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TENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONER OF LABOR.

U. S. Bureau of Labor.

1894.

STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS.

VOLUME I.

ANALYSIS OF TABLES.

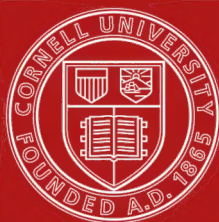
GENERAL TABLES OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS.

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CONTENTS.

VOLUME I.

	Page.
LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.....	5
CHAPTER I.—ANALYSIS OF TABLES.....	7-31
CHAPTER II.—GENERAL TABLES OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS.....	33-1373
TABLE I.—Strikes, by States, years, and industries.....	34-1265
TABLE II.—Lockouts, by States, years, and industries.....	1266-1373

VOLUME II.

CHAPTER III.—SUMMARIES OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS.....	1375-1904
TABLE III.—Summary of strikes for States, by years.....	1376-1415
TABLE IV.—Summary of strikes for years, by States.....	1416-1439
TABLE V.—Summary of strikes for States, by industries.....	1440-1499
TABLE VI.—Summary of strikes for industries, by States.....	1500-1555
TABLE VII.—Summary of strikes for the United States, by years.....	1556-1559
TABLE VIII.—Summary of strikes for the United States, by States...	1560-1563
TABLE IX.—Summary of strikes for the United States, by industries..	1564-1567
TABLE X.—Summary of lockouts for States, by years.....	1568-1591
TABLE XI.—Summary of lockouts for years, by States.....	1592-1603
TABLE XII.—Summary of lockouts for States, by industries.....	1604-1627
TABLE XIII.—Summary of lockouts for industries, by States.....	1628-1651
TABLE XIV.—Summary of lockouts for the United States, by years..	1652-1655
TABLE XV.—Summary of lockouts for the United States, by States..	1656-1659
TABLE XVI.—Summary of lockouts for the United States, by industries.....	1660-1663
TABLE XVII.—Summary of causes, etc., of strikes for States, by years.	1664-1726
TABLE XVIII.—Summary of causes, etc., of strikes for States, by industries.....	1727-1806
TABLE XIX.—Summary of causes, etc., of strikes for the United States, by years.....	1807-1828
TABLE XX.—Summary of causes, etc., of strikes for the United States, by industries.....	1829-1856
TABLE XXI.—Recapitulation of causes, etc., of strikes for the United States.....	1857-1865
TABLE XXII.—Summary of causes, etc., of lockouts for States, by years.....	1866-1878
TABLE XXIII.—Summary of causes, etc., of lockouts for States, by industries.....	1879-1892
TABLE XXIV.—Summary of causes, etc., of lockouts for the United States, by years.....	1893-1896
TABLE XXV.—Summary of causes, etc., of lockouts for the United States, by industries.....	1897-1902
TABLE XXVI.—Recapitulation of causes, etc., of lockouts for the United States.....	1903, 1904

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR,
Washington, D. C., October 19, 1895.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith, for your information and that of the Congress, the Tenth Annual Report of the Commissioner of Labor, which report relates entirely to the strikes and lockouts occurring in the United States from January 1, 1887, to June 30, 1894. In December, 1887, I had the honor to submit the Third Annual Report, giving an account of the strikes and lockouts occurring in this country from January 1, 1881, to December 31, 1886. This Tenth Annual Report, therefore, is a continuation of the information reported at that time. The Third Annual Report contained a chapter relating to the decisions of courts and legislation concerning strikes, combinations, conspiracies, boycotts, etc. It has not been deemed necessary to repeat such matter; the tables, however, are in conformity with those printed in the Third Annual Report.

Since the last annual report Congress has provided for the publication of a bulletin, which will be issued bimonthly for the present, the first number going to press contemporaneously with this report. The Department now has three methods of publishing the information collected by it—the annual reports, special reports when called upon by Congress or the President or when undertaken in accordance with the discretion of the head of the office, and the bimonthly bulletin.

In submitting this report I desire to acknowledge the valuable services of Mr. Oren W. Weaver, the chief clerk of the Department, and of Mr. G. Wallace W. Hanger, statistical expert.

I am, very respectfully, your obedient servant,

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,
Commissioner.

The PRESIDENT.

CHAPTER I.

ANALYSIS OF TABLES.

CHAPTER I.

ANALYSIS OF TABLES.

The Third Annual Report of the Commissioner of Labor, entitled *Strikes and Lockouts*, furnished tables covering the details of all strikes and lockouts occurring in the United States for the six years beginning with January 1, 1881, and ending with December 31, 1886, together with summaries recapitulating the facts shown therein. The present report consists of similar tables and summaries for the strikes and lockouts which occurred during the seven and one-half years beginning with January 1, 1887, and ending with June 30, 1894, being modeled on the lines laid down in the Third Annual Report. A few strikes and lockouts which began in the latter part of 1886 and were omitted from the previous report, mainly because of the incompleteness at that time of the data relating to them, have been included in this report.

The definitions of a strike and of a lockout, as given in the Third Annual Report, are as follows: A strike occurs when the employees of an establishment refuse to work unless the management complies with some demand. A lockout occurs when the management refuses to allow the employees to work unless they will work under some condition dictated by the management. It appears, therefore, that these two classes of industrial disturbances are practically alike, the main distinction being that in a strike the employees take the initiative, while in a lockout the employer first makes some demand and enforces it by refusing to allow his employees to work unless it is complied with. This distinction has been kept in mind and has been the guide in separating these various disturbances into the two classes in the tabulations appearing in this report. Some difficulty has been experienced in classifying certain of these disturbances, especially those which occurred in the earlier years included in this report, owing to the inadequate information obtainable as to their causes and because of the very slight difference between a strike and a lockout as mentioned above. Great pains, however, have been taken in the classification, and it is believed to be entirely trustworthy.

The tables and summaries relating to strikes and lockouts occurring in the United States beginning with January 1, 1887, and ending with June 30, 1894, and which form the basis of the following analyses, are numbered from I to XXVI, inclusive. The titles of these general

tables, which appear in Chapter II of this report, and of the summaries, which appear in Chapter III, are as follows:

TABLE I.—Strikes, by States, years, and industries.

TABLE II.—Lockouts, by States, years, and industries.

TABLE III.—Summary of strikes for States, by years.

TABLE IV.—Summary of strikes for years, by States.

TABLE V.—Summary of strikes for States, by industries.

TABLE VI.—Summary of strikes for industries, by States.

TABLE VII.—Summary of strikes for the United States, by years.

TABLE VIII.—Summary of strikes for the United States, by States.

TABLE IX.—Summary of strikes for the United States, by industries.

TABLE X.—Summary of lockouts for States, by years.

TABLE XI.—Summary of lockouts for years, by States.

TABLE XII.—Summary of lockouts for States, by industries.

TABLE XIII.—Summary of lockouts for industries, by States.

TABLE XIV.—Summary of lockouts for the United States, by years.

TABLE XV.—Summary of lockouts for the United States, by States.

TABLE XVI.—Summary of lockouts for the United States, by industries.

TABLE XVII.—Summary of causes, etc., of strikes for States, by years.

TABLE XVIII.—Summary of causes, etc., of strikes for States, by industries.

TABLE XIX.—Summary of causes, etc., of strikes for the United States, by years.

TABLE XX.—Summary of causes, etc., of strikes for the United States, by industries.

TABLE XXI.—Recapitulation of causes, etc., of strikes for the United States.

TABLE XXII.—Summary of causes, etc., of lockouts for States, by years.

TABLE XXIII.—Summary of causes, etc., of lockouts for States, by industries.

TABLE XXIV.—Summary of causes, etc., of lockouts for the United States, by years.

TABLE XXV.—Summary of causes, etc., of lockouts for the United States, by industries.

TABLE XXVI.—Recapitulation of causes, etc., of lockouts for the United States.

Table I, relating to strikes, and Table II, relating to lockouts, furnish the facts in detail for each strike and lockout, of one or more day's duration, which occurred in the United States from January 1, 1887, to June 30, 1894. In addition to the strikes and lockouts occurring within the above period it shows the facts for certain strikes and lockouts which occurred in the latter part of 1886, and which were omitted from the Third Annual Report for reasons previously stated. A comparatively small number of disturbances of less than one day's duration, 1,582 in all, have been excluded from consideration in these tables. They consist mainly of cases of misunderstanding, in which there was but a few hours' cessation of work and no financial loss or assistance involved. For this reason full information concerning them could rarely be secured, and they have not been considered sufficiently important to be classed as strikes. The following table shows the number of these strikes, if they be so designated, by States and industries:

STRIKES OF LESS THAN ONE DAY'S DURATION, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES.

States and industries.	Number of strikes.	States and industries.	Number of strikes.
ALABAMA:		INDIANA:	
Metals and metallic goods.....	3	Agricultural implements.....	1
Printing and publishing.....	1	Building trades.....	2
Public ways construction.....	1	Clothing.....	1
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	Cotton goods.....	1
Transportation.....	4	Domestic service.....	1
Total.....	10	Food preparations.....	2
ARKANSAS:		Glass.....	2
Transportation.....	1	Metals and metallic goods.....	1
CALIFORNIA:		Public ways construction.....	7
Boots and shoes.....	1	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1
Brewing.....	1	Tobacco.....	1
Building trades.....	2	Transportation.....	13
Clothing.....	3	Woolen and worsted goods.....	2
Domestic service.....	1	Miscellaneous.....	1
Food preparations.....	2	Total.....	36
Furniture.....	1	IOWA:	
Glass.....	1	Brewing.....	1
Metals and metallic goods.....	1	Brick.....	1
Printing and publishing.....	1	Clothing.....	1
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	Food preparations.....	1
Telegraphy.....	2	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	3
Transportation.....	5	Tobacco.....	1
Miscellaneous.....	1	Transportation.....	3
Total.....	23	Miscellaneous.....	2
COLORADO:		Total.....	13
Brick.....	1	KANSAS:	
Coal and coke.....	2	Food preparations.....	1
Tobacco.....	1	Transportation.....	1
Transportation.....	5	Miscellaneous.....	1
Miscellaneous.....	3	Total.....	3
Total.....	12	KENTUCKY:	
CONNECTICUT:		Agricultural implements.....	1
Carriages and wagons.....	1	Coal and coke.....	2
Cotton goods.....	1	Printing and publishing.....	2
Domestic service.....	1	Transportation.....	4
Food preparations.....	1	Wooden goods.....	1
Metals and metallic goods.....	12	Miscellaneous.....	2
Printing and publishing.....	1	Total.....	12
Public ways construction.....	2	LOUISIANA:	
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	4	Shipbuilding.....	1
Telegraphy.....	3	Miscellaneous.....	1
Transportation.....	5	Total.....	2
Woolen and worsted goods.....	1	MARYLAND:	
Miscellaneous.....	2	Cooperage.....	1
Total.....	34	Glass.....	1
GEORGIA:		Metals and metallic goods.....	1
Building trades.....	12	Public ways construction.....	1
Clothing.....	1	Wooden goods.....	2
Cotton goods.....	5	Total.....	6
Printing and publishing.....	4	MASSACHUSETTS:	
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	4	Boots and shoes.....	14
Transportation.....	2	Brick.....	1
Wooden goods.....	4	Building trades.....	11
Total.....	32	Carriages and wagons.....	1
ILLINOIS:		Clothing.....	4
Boots and shoes.....	1	Cooperage.....	1
Building trades.....	5	Cotton goods.....	13
Clothing.....	1	Domestic service.....	10
Food preparations.....	1	Furniture.....	3
Furniture.....	2	Leather and leather goods.....	1
Glass.....	1	Metals and metallic goods.....	3
Metals and metallic goods.....	5	Paper and paper goods.....	2
Printing and publishing.....	2	Printing and publishing.....	4
Public works construction.....	5	Public works construction.....	2
Railroad car building.....	2	Railroad car building.....	1
Telegraphy.....	4	Rope and bagging.....	1
Tobacco.....	3	Rubber goods.....	1
Transportation.....	24	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1
Miscellaneous.....	5	Telegraphy.....	3
Total.....	61	Transportation.....	12
		Woolen and worsted goods.....	4
		Miscellaneous.....	8
		Total.....	101

STRIKES OF LESS THAN ONE DAY'S DURATION, ETC.—Continued.

States and industries.	Number of strikes.	States and industries.	Number of strikes.
MICHIGAN:		NEW YORK—Concluded.	
Building trades.....	1	Furniture.....	22
Clothing.....	1	Glass.....	3
Coal and coke.....	2	Leather and leather goods.....	2
Furniture.....	2	Lumber.....	1
Lumber.....	1	Machines and machinery.....	1
Public ways construction.....	1	Metals and metallic goods.....	44
Shipbuilding.....	1	Musical instruments.....	3
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	3	Paper and paper goods.....	1
Transportation.....	1	Printing and publishing.....	43
Miscellaneous.....	6	Public ways construction.....	9
Total.....	19	Public works construction.....	1
MISSISSIPPI:		Rubber goods.....	1
Public works construction.....	1	Shipbuilding.....	1
Transportation.....	1	Silk goods.....	1
Total.....	2	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	28
MISSOURI:		Telegraphy.....	9
Brick.....	1	Tobacco.....	22
Clothing.....	1	Transportation.....	35
Domestic service.....	1	Wooden goods.....	14
Food preparations.....	2	Woolen and worsted goods.....	1
Printing and publishing.....	1	Miscellaneous.....	44
Telegraphy.....	1	Total.....	1,031
Tobacco.....	1	NORTH CAROLINA:	
Transportation.....	4	Printing and publishing.....	1
Miscellaneous.....	3	OHIO:	
Total.....	15	Boots and shoes.....	1
NEBRASKA:		Building trades.....	5
Cooperage.....	1	Clothing.....	1
Printing and publishing.....	1	Coal and coke.....	1
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	Cooperage.....	1
Transportation.....	1	Domestic service.....	1
Miscellaneous.....	2	Glass.....	1
Total.....	6	Leather and leather goods.....	1
NEW HAMPSHIRE:		Machines and machinery.....	2
Boots and shoes.....	2	Metals and metallic goods.....	3
Cotton goods.....	2	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2
Printing and publishing.....	1	Transportation.....	9
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2	Miscellaneous.....	1
Total.....	7	Total.....	29
NEW JERSEY:		PENNSYLVANIA:	
Building trades.....	3	Brewing.....	1
Cooperage.....	1	Building trades.....	8
Domestic service.....	1	Coal and coke.....	13
Food preparations.....	1	Domestic service.....	1
Glass.....	2	Food preparations.....	2
Machines and machinery.....	1	Glass.....	2
Pottery and earthenware.....	1	Metals and metallic goods.....	5
Public ways construction.....	1	Printing and publishing.....	4
Rubber goods.....	1	Public ways construction.....	1
Silk goods.....	1	Rope and bagging.....	1
Transportation.....	2	Silk goods.....	1
Woolen and worsted goods.....	1	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1
Miscellaneous.....	2	Tobacco.....	4
Total.....	18	Transportation.....	2
NEW MEXICO:		Woolen and worsted goods.....	1
Transportation.....	1	Miscellaneous.....	4
NEW YORK:		Total.....	51
Agricultural implements.....	1	RHODE ISLAND:	
Boots and shoes.....	2	Building trades.....	2
Brewing.....	6	Cotton and woolen goods.....	2
Brick.....	1	Cotton goods.....	9
Building trades.....	641	Furniture.....	1
Clothing.....	42	Printing and publishing.....	1
Cooperage.....	7	Public works construction.....	1
Cotton goods.....	2	Transportation.....	2
Domestic service.....	25	Woolen and worsted goods.....	7
Food preparations.....	18	Miscellaneous.....	6
		Total.....	31
		SOUTH CAROLINA:	
		Printing and publishing.....	1

STRIKES OF LESS THAN ONE DAY'S DURATION, ETC.—Concluded.

States and industries.	Number of strikes.	States and industries.	Number of strikes.
TENNESSEE:		VERMONT:	
Coal and coke.....	1	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1
Lumber.....	1		
Metals and metallic goods.....	1	WISCONSIN:	
Transportation.....	8	Building trades.....	1
Total.....	11	Printing and publishing.....	2
		Transportation.....	2
		Miscellaneous.....	1
TEXAS:		Total.....	6
Clothing.....	1		
Domestic service.....	1	WYOMING:	
Transportation.....	2	Transportation.....	1
Miscellaneous.....	1		
Total.....	5	Grand total.....	1,582

The methods under which the investigation was conducted were similar to those made use of and set forth in the previous report on strikes and lockouts. A thorough examination was made of the files of the leading papers in various parts of the country, of trade and commercial periodicals, and of State labor reports for the years involved in the investigation, with reference to all notices of strikes occurring during that period; all data were copied and classified, and all duplications eliminated. Furnished with these data, which in most cases located the strikes and lockouts, and in many cases supplied even the names of the firms involved, the agents of the Department were assigned districts for canvassing. In addition to the information furnished them by these preliminary data they were instructed to make every possible effort, by personal inquiry and consultation with labor organizations, manufacturers, associations, etc., to secure further information as to strikes and lockouts occurring in the district assigned them, to the end that none might escape their notice. The facts as shown in Tables I and II were collected at the place where the strikes and lockouts occurred, both sides to the controversy being consulted, and all discrepancies reconciled with the greatest possible fairness. It is believed that the effort to get at the truth in each case has been successful, and that the facts as shown in Tables I and II are substantially correct.

In the Third Annual Report it was found necessary to make the establishment the unit in the tabular presentation, and not the strike or lockout. Generally each line there represented either a strike or a lockout in a single establishment, or a general strike or lockout in two or more establishments; but there were some instances where the facts were not so treated. In the present report experience and a great amount of care have made it possible to make the strike or lockout the unit in all cases. In other words, in Tables I and II of the present report each line represents a strike or lockout, either single or general. The difficulty to be overcome in such a presentation was to give the date of beginning and of ending to general strikes when the employees in the various establishments involved neither struck nor returned to work

on the same day. In such cases the earliest date on which the disturbance occurred in any establishment involved has been given as the date of beginning, and the last date on which the disturbance ceased in any establishment as the date of the ending of the strike or lockout. The column immediately following the date of ending of the strike or lockout, showing the duration in days, has, of course, in such cases been made the average duration. For this reason it may, in general strikes or lockouts, be somewhat less than the number of days intervening between the date of beginning and of ending as shown in these tables. In the case of general strikes or lockouts involving several localities, or even States, footnotes and cross references have been made in order that the facts may appear more fully than the form of tabulation would permit.

In order that Tables I and II may be fully understood the reader is referred to pages 34 to 37 of this report. This is the beginning of Table I, strikes, by States, years, and industries. Each State in which a strike occurred during the period involved in this investigation is taken up in alphabetical order. In Table II, lockouts, by States, years, and industries, the same order is followed. Under each State the strikes for each year of the period involved are grouped together, and under each year those in each industry follow in the order of the date of the beginning of the strike.

The above pages referred to begin with the strikes for Alabama. Each line represents either a single strike in one establishment or a general strike in several or many establishments. For example, line 3 of pages 34 and 35 and 36 and 37 records the facts for a strike in 1887 of miners in the coal and coke industry at Coalburg, Ala. The employees struck against alleged excessive docking for slate and dirt sent out with coal, and the strike, as shown in the first column on page 35, line 3, was ordered by their organization. The next two columns show that the strike was not a general one, only a single establishment being involved, and that it was closed in consequence of the disturbance. Proceeding to the following columns, it is seen that this strike began on November 14 and ended November 23, having lasted nine days. This strike was not successful, and resulted in a loss to the employees of \$2,500, the loss to the firm being \$500. In this strike no assistance was furnished the strikers by their labor organization. The next two pages (36 and 37) deal with the number of employees, number of strikers, etc. Glancing at line 3 and following this strike we find that there were 230 employees in this mine before the strike, all of whom were males. Of this number 180 miners struck in behalf of 180 employees, presumably themselves. As shown on page 35 the establishment was closed in consequence of the strike, throwing out of employment the entire force employed, 230 men. No new employees were engaged after the strike, all the old employees probably returning. The working hours both before and after this strike are shown to

have been 60 per week. On line numbered 13 on the same pages are given the facts for a large general strike. Reference to the four pages shows that on August 10, 1889, 1,265 employees in the building trades in Birmingham, Ala., struck in behalf of 187 of their number for an increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day. Twenty-eight establishments were involved, all of them being closed. This strike succeeded after lasting twenty days and resulting in a wage loss to employees of \$50,000 and a loss to employers of \$15,000, no assistance having been rendered to the strikers by their organization. Each strike and lock-out may be analyzed in the same manner as the two above mentioned.

The names of establishments have been omitted as being wholly unnecessary and because of many objections to their use. The year in which the strike occurred, the industry, occupation of strikers, and the locality or localities affected are, however, shown in detail. Some difficulty was experienced in assigning a date of ending to many of the strikes and lockouts. In some strikes the firm or firms involved reemployed their workmen or filled their places by others gradually. In such cases some difficulty was experienced in deciding upon any one date on which the strike ended. In disturbances of this character, after careful inquiry, the strike or lockout was made to end on that date at which practically all the old employees were at work or their places filled by others and the establishment open and running as usual. Some inquiry was made as to the dates on which strikes were declared off by the labor organization ordering them. The results from this inquiry, however, were not satisfactory. It was found that in many cases no record whatever could be found of the strikes being declared off. In the comparatively few instances where such record was found, the dates did not differ materially from those given in the column in the table "Strikers reemployed or places filled by others."

In the preceding explanation of Tables I and II the two tables, Table I for strikes and Table II for lockouts, have been taken up together, owing to their almost entire similarity in form. Both of these tables are of considerable length, but it is deemed necessary that they should be shown in detail inasmuch as they form the basis from which the numerous summary tables have been constructed, and because they may prove of value to those wishing for details or for combinations of facts other than those shown in the summaries.

In order that the increase or diminution of strikes during the years embraced in this and the preceding report on this subject may be determined the following table, showing the number of strikes in each year from January 1, 1881, to June 30, 1894, is presented:

STRIKES, BY YEARS, JANUARY 1, 1881, TO JUNE 30, 1894.

Year.	Strikes.	Establishments.	Average establishments to a strike.	Employees thrown out of employment.
1881.....	471	2,928	6.2	129,521
1882.....	454	2,105	4.6	154,671
1883.....	478	2,759	5.8	149,763
1884.....	443	2,367	5.3	147,054
1885.....	645	2,284	3.5	242,705
1886.....	1,432	10,053	7.0	508,044
1887.....	1,436	6,589	4.6	379,676
1888.....	906	3,506	3.9	147,704
1889.....	1,075	3,786	3.5	249,559
1890.....	1,838	9,424	5.1	351,944
1891.....	1,717	8,116	4.7	298,939
1892.....	1,298	5,540	4.3	206,671
1893.....	1,305	4,555	3.5	265,914
1894 (6 months).....	806	5,154	5.8	482,066
Total	14,389	69,166	4.8	3,714,231

The figures for the years from 1881 to 1886, inclusive, have been taken from the Third Annual Report. As stated in that report the figures showing the number of strikes in each of these years are estimates, although they are believed to be approximately correct. For the period included in the present investigation, namely, January 1, 1887, to June 30, 1894, inclusive, the figures showing the number of strikes may be accepted as absolute. The figures showing the number of establishments and the number of employees thrown out of employment by strikes may be accepted as correct for the whole period from 1881 to 1894, inclusive. In using this table it should be borne in mind that the figures for 1894 are for the first six months of that year only, the investigation having been closed June 30, 1894.

By this table it is shown that the average number of establishments to each strike for the thirteen and one-half years was 4.8, the highest number being 7 establishments to each strike in 1886, and the lowest average being 3.5 establishments to each strike in 1885, 1889, and 1893. As stated in the preceding report the strikes for 1880 were reported by Mr. Joseph D. Weeks, special agent of the Tenth Census, according to whose report the number was 610. The number of establishments involved was not reported. Commencing with 1881 the number of establishments involved was 2,928. In 1882 the number dropped to 2,105, while in 1883 it rose to 2,759, or nearly that of 1881. In 1884 and 1885 the number fell rapidly, there being 2,367 in 1884 and 2,284 in 1885. In 1886 the number rose to 10,053, the greatest number in any of the years considered. In 1887 it dropped to 6,589; in 1888 it dropped still further to 3,506 and remained nearly stationary in 1889 at 3,786, while in 1890 the number again rapidly rose to 9,424, a number almost as great as that for 1886. In the next year, 1891, the number dropped to 8,116, dropping still further in 1892 and 1893 to 5,540 and 4,555, respectively. For the first six months of 1894 the number was 5,154, indicating that, if there was a proportionately large number in the last six months of that year, it would reach in round numbers

10,300, a number slightly greater than that for 1886, in which the largest number of establishments were involved in strikes.

The total number of establishments involved in strikes during the whole period of thirteen and one-half years was 69,166. Of this number 4.23 per cent had strikes in 1881, 3.04 per cent had strikes in 1882, 3.99 per cent had strikes in 1883, 3.42 per cent had strikes in 1884, 3.30 per cent had strikes in 1885, 14.54 per cent had strikes in 1886, 9.53 per cent had strikes in 1887, 5.07 per cent had strikes in 1888, 5.47 per cent had strikes in 1889, 13.63 per cent had strikes in 1890, 11.73 per cent had strikes in 1891, 8.01 per cent had strikes in 1892, 6.59 per cent had strikes in 1893, and 7.45 per cent had strikes in the first half of 1894.

Of the 6,067 establishments having lockouts during the period of thirteen and one-half years 0.15 per cent were in 1881, 0.69 per cent were in 1882, 1.93 per cent were in 1883, 5.83 per cent were in 1884, 3.02 per cent were in 1885, 24.87 per cent were in 1886, 21.11 per cent were in 1887, 2.97 per cent were in 1888, 2.18 per cent were in 1889, 5.34 per cent were in 1890, 9 per cent were in 1891, 11.80 per cent were in 1892, 5.03 per cent were in 1893, and 6.08 per cent were in the first half of 1894. The percentage is highest for both strikes and lockouts in 1886. The next highest percentages occur in 1890 and 1891 for strikes, and in 1887 and 1892 for lockouts.

During the seven and one-half years included in the present report Illinois shows the largest number of establishments affected, both by strikes and lockouts, there being 10,060 of the former and 1,193 of the latter. Next come New York with 9,539 establishments involved in strikes and 723 in lockouts, and Pennsylvania with 8,219 involved in strikes and 490 in lockouts. The relative position of the other States for the seven and one-half years may be determined by reference to Table VIII for strikes and XV for lockouts, pages 1560 and 1656 of this report. During the six years immediately preceding those included in this report, the facts for which appeared in the Third Annual Report, the State in which the greatest number of establishments were affected by strikes was New York with 9,247, followed by Illinois with 2,768, and Pennsylvania with 2,442. The greatest number affected by lockouts was 1,528, found in New York, followed by 147 in Massachusetts, and 130 in Pennsylvania, the number in Illinois being 127. Combining the facts for both these periods in order to secure a statement for the thirteen and one-half years included in both of the reports of the Department on strikes and lockouts, we find the greatest number of establishments affected by strikes to have been in New York, 18,786, followed by Illinois with 12,828, and Pennsylvania with 10,661. The States appear in the same order in lockouts, the number of establishments affected being 2,251 in New York, 1,320 in Illinois, and 620 in Pennsylvania.

The industries most affected by strikes, as shown by Table IX, during the seven and one-half years included in the present report were

the building trades, with 20,785 establishments involved; coal and coke, with 5,958; clothing, with 3,041; tobacco, with 2,506; food preparations, with 2,398; stone quarrying and cutting, with 1,993; metals and metallic goods, with 1,884; transportation, with 1,326; printing and publishing, with 608; boots and shoes, with 607; furniture, with 459; wooden goods, with 409, and brick, with 406 establishments. The industries most affected by lockouts, as shown by Table XVI, were the building trades, with 1,900; stone quarrying and cutting, with 489; clothing, with 431; brewing, with 150; boots and shoes, with 130; metals and metallic goods, with 128; and transportation, with 112 establishments involved. For the immediately preceding period of six years, 1881 to 1886, included in the Third Annual Report, the greatest frequency of strikes was found in the building trades, with 6,075 establishments affected; tobacco, with 2,959; mining (practically the same as coal and coke in this report), with 2,060; clothing, with 1,728; metals and metallic goods, with 1,570; transportation, with 1,478; food preparations, with 1,419; furniture, with 491; cooperage, with 484; brick, with 478; stone quarrying and cutting, with 468; lumber, with 395; boots and shoes, with 352; wooden goods, with 240; and printing and publishing, with 223 establishments. The lockouts for that period involved 773 establishments in the clothing industry, 531 in the building trades, 226 in the tobacco industry, 155 in boots and shoes, 76 in metals and metallic goods, etc.

A combination of the facts for strikes for the two periods, selecting the thirteen industries most largely affected, shows that out of 69,166 establishments involved in strikes during the period from January 1, 1881, to June 30, 1894, 62,037, or 89.69 per cent, were in the following thirteen industries: Building trades, 26,860 establishments; coal and coke, 8,018; tobacco, 5,465; clothing, 4,769; food preparations, 3,817; metals and metallic goods, 3,454; transportation, 2,804; stone quarrying and cutting, 2,461; boots and shoes, 959; furniture, 950; brick, 884; printing and publishing, 831, and cooperage, 765 establishments.

In the lockouts which occurred during the thirteen and one-half years six industries bore a very large proportion of the burden, involving 4,914 establishments, or 81 per cent, out of a total of 6,067 establishments. The industries and number of establishments involved in each are as follows: Building trades, 2,431; clothing, 1,204; stone quarrying and cutting, 513; boots and shoes, 285; tobacco, 277, and metals and metallic goods, 204.

The total number of employees involved, or thrown out of employment, in the whole number of strikes from 1881 to 1886, inclusive, as shown by the Third Annual Report, was 1,323,203. The number, as shown by this report, for the period from January 1, 1887, to June 30, 1894, was 2,391,028. Adding these numbers together it is seen that 3,714,231 persons were thrown out of employment by reason of strikes during the period of thirteen and one-half years from January 1, 1881, to June 30, 1894. The number of strikers, or persons originating the strikes, during the first six years of this period was shown to have

been 1,020,156; during the latter seven and one-half years it was 1,834,093. The number of strikers, or persons originating the strikes, during the whole period of thirteen and one-half years was therefore 2,854,249. From 1881 to 1886 there were 103,038 new employees engaged after the strikes, of whom 37,483 were brought from other places than those in which the strikes occurred. The per cent of new employees after strike of the total number of employees before strike, 1,660,835, was therefore 6.20. The per cent of the employees brought from other places of the number of new employees after strike was 36.38. For the succeeding seven and one-half years, the period involved in this report, there were 239,431 new employees after the strikes, of whom 115,377 were brought from other places. For this period the per cent of new employees after strike of the total number of employees before strike, 4,300,257, was 5.57, and the per cent of employees brought from other places of the number of new employees after strike, 48.19. Combining the facts for both periods it is seen that there were, during the thirteen and one-half years, 342,469 new employees engaged after the strikes, and that 152,860 of that number were brought from other places. The new employees after the strikes were 5.75 per cent of the total number of employees before the strikes, 5,961,092, while 44.63 per cent of the new employees after the strikes were brought from other places than those in which the strikes occurred.

In the Third Annual Report it was shown that during the period from 1881 to 1886, inclusive, 2,214 establishments were involved in lockouts, there being 175,270 employees in the establishments before the lockouts occurred, while the number actually involved or locked out was 160,823. There were 13,976 new employees secured at the close of lockouts, 5,682 being brought from other places than those in which the lockouts occurred. For the period of seven and one-half years involved in the present report lockouts were ordered in 3,853 establishments, having 274,657 employees before the lockouts, of which 205,867 were thrown out of employment in consequence thereof. These establishments secured 27,465 new employees after the lockouts, 16,300 of whom were brought from other places. Combining the facts as to lockouts for the two periods involved it is seen that during the thirteen and one-half years from January 1, 1881, to June 30, 1894, lockouts occurred in 6,067 establishments, in which 449,927 employees were engaged. Of this number 366,690, or 81.50 per cent, were thrown out of employment by the lockouts. In these establishments there were 41,441 new employees engaged after the lockouts, of whom 21,982 were brought from other places than those in which the lockouts occurred. The per cent of new employees after the lockouts of the total number of employees before lockouts was therefore 9.21, and of employees brought from other places of the number of new employees after lockouts, 53.04.

It should be remembered in considering the summaries relating to the number of establishments, the number of employees, etc., that the

figures do not represent the actual number of different individual establishments or different individual employees who were involved in strikes or lockouts in a given industry or in a given year, because in many cases there have been two or more strikes or lockouts in the same establishment in the same year, and in such cases the establishment and the number of employees are duplicated or triplicated, as the case may be, in the totals derived by addition. In the column "Employees for whom strike was undertaken" in the summaries of strikes there is even more duplication of the kind mentioned. For instance, a sympathetic strike may occur in which the employees strike to enforce the demands of certain employees in another establishment. The number of employees for whom the strike was undertaken would in that case be the number for whom it was undertaken in that other establishment. The same employees would therefore appear in that column in two places in the primary tables—first, in connection with the establishment in which they were employed, and second, in the establishment in which the sympathetic strike occurred, thus unavoidably being duplicated in the tables derived by addition.

As previously stated, a small number of strikes occurring in 1886, in all 21, which were unavoidably omitted from the previous report, have been tabulated in the present one. Wherever the facts shown by the two reports are given by years this number and the various facts relating thereto have been added to the figures for 1886 as shown by the Third Annual Report. In the statements previously made, by States and by industries, they have not been so added, but appear in the totals for the period involved in the present report. The number is so small as to make no appreciable difference when comparing the two reports, and to have eliminated them in the present and added them to the Third Annual Report would have involved the reader in many difficulties.

The following table, classifying the employees involved in strikes and lockouts as to sex, combines the facts shown in the Third Annual Report with those shown in the present one:

SEX OF EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT, JANUARY 1, 1881, TO JUNE 30, 1894.

Year.	Strikes.			Lockouts.		
	Employees thrown out of employment.	Males (per cent).	Females (per cent).	Employees thrown out of employment.	Males (per cent).	Females (per cent).
1881.....	129,521	94.08	5.92	655	83.21	16.79
1882.....	154,671	92.15	7.85	4,131	93.80	6.20
1883.....	149,763	87.66	12.34	20,512	73.58	26.42
1884.....	147,054	88.78	11.22	18,121	78.93	21.07
1885.....	242,705	87.77	12.23	15,424	83.77	16.23
1886.....	508,044	86.17	13.83	101,980	63.02	36.98
1887.....	379,676	91.77	8.23	59,630	94.76	5.24
1888.....	147,704	91.60	8.40	15,176	79.53	20.47
1889.....	249,559	90.48	9.52	10,731	73.91	26.09
1890.....	351,944	90.53	9.47	21,555	72.49	27.51
1891.....	298,939	94.90	5.10	31,014	59.13	40.87
1892.....	206,671	93.57	6.43	32,014	96.02	3.98
1893.....	205,914	93.06	6.94	21,842	84.95	15.05
1894 (6 months).....	482,066	95.13	4.87	13,905	95.83	4.17
Total.....	3,714,231	91.22	8.78	366,690	77.47	22.53

An examination of Tables VIII and XV, pages 1560 and 1656 of this report, giving the number of establishments involved in strikes and in lockouts by States, shows that during the seven and one-half years included in this report 69.39 per cent of all the establishments affected by strikes and 75.91 per cent of all affected by lockouts were located in the five States of Illinois, Massachusetts, New York, Ohio, and Pennsylvania. During the six years immediately preceding the above period it is shown in the Third Annual Report that 74.84 per cent of all establishments in the country, so far as strikes were concerned, and 89.48 per cent of all the establishments in the country, so far as lockouts were concerned, were found in the same States. The following table, combining these facts for the entire period of thirteen and one-half years included in this and the Third Annual Report, shows the percentages for each year for the five States named:

ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN ILLINOIS, MASSACHUSETTS, NEW YORK, OHIO,
AND PENNSYLVANIA, JANUARY 1, 1881, TO JUNE 30, 1894.

Year.	Strikes.			Lockouts.		
	Total establishments in the United States.	Establishments in the five selected States.	Per cent of establishments in the five selected States.	Total establishments in the United States.	Establishments in the five selected States.	Per cent of establishments in the five selected States.
1881.....	2,928	2,154	73.57	9	4	44.44
1882.....	2,105	1,499	71.21	42	23	54.76
1883.....	2,759	2,046	74.16	117	105	89.74
1884.....	2,367	1,896	80.10	354	306	86.44
1885.....	2,284	1,586	69.44	183	140	76.50
1886.....	10,053	7,675	76.35	1,509	1,403	92.98
1887.....	6,589	4,761	72.26	1,281	1,188	92.74
1888.....	3,506	2,404	68.57	180	114	63.33
1889.....	3,786	2,275	60.09	132	65	49.24
1890.....	9,424	6,990	74.17	324	203	62.65
1891.....	8,116	5,775	71.16	546	339	62.09
1892.....	5,540	3,200	57.76	716	522	72.91
1893.....	4,555	3,186	69.95	305	190	62.30
1894 (6 months)...	5,154	3,762	72.99	369	304	82.38
Total	69,166	49,209	71.15	6,067	4,906	80.86

These five States contained 51 per cent of all the manufacturing establishments, and employed 56 per cent of the capital invested in the mechanical industries of the United States, taking the census of 1890 as the basis of computation.

The distribution of strikes and lockouts, by cities, during the seven and one-half years from January 1, 1887, to June 30, 1894, is shown in the following tables:

SUMMARY OF STRIKES IN THE PRINCIPAL CITIES, JANUARY 1, 1887, TO JUNE 30, 1894.

[In the case of many general strikes extending through different cities it was found impossible to subdivide the facts and credit them to the several cities involved. In such cases the whole strike has generally been tabulated against the city most largely affected.]

City.	Total strikes.	Estab-lish-ments.	Employees thrown out of employ-ment.	Wage loss of em-ployees.	Assistance to employees by labor or-ganizations.	Loss of employers.
New York, N. Y	2, 614	6, 467	215, 649	\$6, 449, 385	\$792, 817	\$3, 545, 766
Brooklyn, N. Y	671	1, 271	31, 768	914, 045	145, 848	532, 780
Chicago, Ill	528	8, 325	282, 611	8, 846, 494	1, 886, 788	14, 444, 034
Boston, Mass	257	911	25, 574	800, 882	173, 564	589, 982
Allegheny and Pittsburg, Pa	251	4, 142	100, 822	7, 379, 765	722, 706	2, 599, 487
Philadelphia, Pa	240	1, 132	59, 527	2, 002, 219	194, 277	836, 568
Saint Louis, Mo	111	1, 064	19, 693	813, 357	96, 506	572, 933
Cincinnati, Ohio	109	580	17, 577	736, 306	72, 886	572, 272
Milwaukee, Wis	100	1, 237	20, 778	1, 265, 049	112, 862	799, 700
Lynn, Mass	100	110	4, 027	147, 028	9, 871	86, 488
Fall River, Mass	95	156	30, 232	500, 264	22, 429	118, 319
San Francisco, Cal	92	337	7, 254	480, 387	96, 854	415, 625
Baltimore, Md	92	280	11, 192	424, 149	18, 604	187, 552
New Haven, Conn	82	205	5, 287	206, 340	35, 588	40, 568
Newark, N. J	69	324	11, 538	500, 896	58, 734	154, 460
Cleveland, Ohio	64	314	11, 322	208, 738	26, 324	117, 207
Rochester, N. Y	56	237	9, 314	478, 702	11, 781	300, 621
Indianapolis, Ind	51	309	7, 851	116, 429	10, 353	161, 102
Haverhill, Mass	51	76	5, 271	97, 239	6, 060	78, 495
Minneapolis, Minn	50	169	7, 615	167, 524	18, 399	189, 400
Patterson, N. J	47	117	22, 326	1, 019, 768	26, 757	555, 200
Buffalo, N. Y	46	408	14, 079	459, 758	19, 950	818, 015
Jersey City, N. J	46	113	7, 819	90, 020	1, 330	12, 275
Saint Paul, Minn	45	255	22, 475	790, 325	24, 520	1, 017, 795
Troy, N. Y	42	123	3, 649	68, 031	3, 769	39, 802
Total	5, 909	28, 602	955, 250	34, 988, 100	4, 590, 177	28, 786, 440

SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS IN THE PRINCIPAL CITIES, JANUARY 1, 1887, TO JUNE 30, 1894.

[In the case of many general lockouts extending through different cities it was found impossible to subdivide the facts and credit them to the several cities involved. In such cases the whole lock-out has generally been tabulated against the city most largely affected.]

City.	Total lockouts.	Estab-lish-ments.	Employees thrown out of employ-ment.	Wage loss of em-ployees.	Assistance to employees by labor or-ganizations.	Loss of employers.
New York, N. Y	43	393	19, 959	\$587, 801	\$83, 112	\$370, 442
Boston, Mass	19	128	3, 072	212, 434	40, 450	97, 111
Chicago, Ill	18	1, 151	48, 612	3, 578, 817	70, 050	2, 789, 910
Allegheny and Pittsburg, Pa	15	385	11, 572	5, 853, 764	250, 025	727, 959
Philadelphia, Pa	14	82	9, 262	447, 958	62, 585	510, 575
Cincinnati, Ohio	13	96	3, 908	211, 375	27, 508	60, 339
San Francisco, Cal	12	42	776	67, 763	13, 170	18, 200
Haverhill, Mass	10	57	7, 436	101, 606	5, 900	60, 400
Saint Paul, Minn	10	55	1, 056	30, 780	8, 303	46, 150
Brooklyn, N. Y	9	64	2, 360	68, 424	6, 092	121, 225
Saint Louis, Mo	8	42	1, 006	217, 247	45, 249	48, 140
Milwaukee, Wis	7	25	7, 552	245, 755	12, 375	505, 600
Minneapolis, Minn	7	7	1, 650	28, 250	2, 828	26, 100
Indianapolis, Ind	6	116	1, 135	65, 224	900	20, 000
Rochester, N. Y	6	81	18, 271	462, 260	3, 159	205, 545
Richmond, Va	6	15	117	10, 503	2, 274	650
Buffalo, N. Y	5	30	930	72, 438	365	13, 670
Seattle, Wash	5	23	423	19, 000	2, 628	4, 040
Detroit, Mich	5	11	1, 264	56, 201	14, 642	5, 500
Springfield, Mass	5	8	208	1, 230	-----	11, 755
New Haven, Conn	5	8	64	3, 344	840	15, 725
Baltimore, Md	5	6	239	7, 240	2, 684	7, 950
Newark, N. J	4	49	2, 974	139, 536	12, 350	29, 700
Woburn, Mass	4	19	1, 577	78, 646	4, 329	45, 600
Albany, N. Y	3	77	1, 512	42, 267	-----	12, 000
Total	244	2, 970	140, 135	12, 108, 463	671, 818	5, 754, 286

In the case of both strikes and lockouts the cities shown are the 26 in which the greatest number of these disturbances occurred during the period included in the report. It will be noticed that the cities are practically the same in both classes of disturbances, only 6 cities in each table being different.

Considering the table for strikes, it is seen that out of a total of 10,487 strikes for the entire country 5,909, or 56.35 per cent, occurred in the 26 cities included in that table. The number of establishments involved in strikes in the United States during the period was shown as 46,862, of which number 28,662, or 61.16 per cent, occurred in the 26 cities. The wage loss to employees through strikes in the 26 cities was \$34,988,100, as against \$111,992,934 for the entire country, and the loss to employers \$28,786,446, as against \$51,888,233. These 26 cities contained 34.26 per cent of all the manufacturing establishments and employed 38.88 per cent of the capital invested in the mechanical industries of the United States, taking the census of 1890 as the basis of computation. Seven of the 26 cities, New York, Brooklyn, Chicago, Boston, Allegheny, Pittsburg, and Philadelphia, reported 4,561 strikes, or 43.49 per cent of all the strikes which occurred in the United States during the period involved, and 22,248 establishments, or 47.48 per cent, of the whole number of establishments involved.

Of the 22,304 establishments involved in strikes during the six years covered by the Third Annual Report, 1881 to 1886, as was there shown, the strikes in 18,342, or 82.24 per cent of the whole, were ordered by labor organizations, while of the 2,214 establishments in which lockouts occurred, 1,753, or 79.18 per cent, were ordered by combinations of employers. The facts for the seven and one-half years included in this report, January 1, 1887, to June 30, 1894, are as follows: Excluding from consideration seven strikes for which no report touching this point could be secured, 7,294, or 69.60 per cent of the whole number of strikes (10,480), were ordered by labor organizations, while of the 442 lockouts occurring during this period but 81, or 18.33 per cent, were ordered by an employers' organization. It will be noticed in the preceding statement, that for the former period the establishment forms the basis of the percentages, while for the latter the strike or lockout forms the basis. This is unavoidable, owing to the difference in the tabulation of the facts for this point in the two reports. It does not, however, materially affect the comparableness of the percentages. Bearing this in mind, the facts for each year in this respect may be clearly seen in the percentage table which follows:

STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS ORDERED BY ORGANIZATIONS, JANUARY 1, 1881, TO JUNE 30, 1894.

Year.	Strikes (per cent).	Lockouts (per cent).	Year.	Strikes (per cent).	Lockouts (per cent).
1881	75. 58	22. 22	1888	68. 14	20. 00
1882	76. 01	26. 19	1889	67. 35	11. 11
1883	83. 98	41. 03	1890	71. 33	14. 06
1884	82. 85	79. 10	1891	74. 83	13. 04
1885	70. 93	71. 58	1892	70. 72	22. 95
1886	87. 53	84. 89	1893	69. 43	21. 43
1887	66. 34	25. 37	1894 (6 months)	63. 80	14. 20

Combining the facts for the period involved in the Third Annual Report with those for the period included in the present report, the following table shows, by years, in the form of percentages, the proportion of the establishments involved in both strikes and lockouts which were closed in consequence of such disturbances:

ESTABLISHMENTS CLOSED, JANUARY 1, 1881, TO JUNE 30, 1894.

Year.	Strikes (per cent).	Lockouts (per cent).	Year.	Strikes (per cent).	Lockouts (per cent).
1881	55.81	33.33	1889	61.89	59.09
1882	54.01	59.52	1890	56.25	63.89
1883	63.57	58.12	1891	56.65	65.93
1884	64.72	37.85	1892	65.60	66.90
1885	71.58	79.23	1893	65.64	40.98
1886	58.24	67.93	1894 (6 months)	60.50	14.91
1887	57.55	83.84	Total	59.56	63.90
1888	53.45	55.00			

Referring to the Third Annual Report it is seen that from 1881 to 1886, inclusive, of the 22,304 establishments subjected to strikes, 13,411, or 60.13 per cent, were temporarily closed, and of the 2,214 establishments in which lockouts occurred, 1,400, or 63.23 per cent, were closed. The duration of stoppage, or the average days closed for strikes, was 23 days, and for lockouts 28.4 days. The facts as shown in the present report for the seven and one-half years from January 1, 1887, to June 30, 1894, are that of 46,862 establishments subjected to strikes, 27,786, or 59.29 per cent, were closed, 42 being closed permanently or having strikes still pending July 1, 1894, the remainder being only temporarily closed; while of the 3,853 establishments involved in lockouts, 2,477, or 64.29 per cent, were closed, 23 being closed permanently or having lockouts still pending July 1, 1894, the remainder being only temporarily closed. The average days closed on account of strikes, excluding the 42 above mentioned, was 22.3 days, and on account of lockouts, excluding the 23 above mentioned, 35.4 days. Combining the facts for the two periods, as shown in the total of the preceding figures, it is seen that during the thirteen and one-half years from January 1, 1881, to June 30, 1894, out of a total of 69,166 establishments in which strikes occurred, 41,197, or 59.56 per cent, were closed, while of the 6,067 establishments subjected to lockouts, 3,877, or, 63.90 per cent, were closed. The duration of stoppage, or days closed, in the 41,155 establishments which were temporarily closed was 22.5 days, while in the 3,854 establishments temporarily closed by reason of lockouts the average time closed was 32.8 days.

The duration of strikes or lockouts themselves—that is, the average length of time which elapsed before the establishments resumed operations and were running normally, either by reason of the strikers or employees locked out having returned to work or by their places having been filled by others—applies to all establishments, whether closed or not, and differs, of course, from the figures given for duration

of entire stoppage of work, which applies only to establishments entirely closed. The following table shows the average duration, or days to date when strikers or employees locked out were reemployed or their places filled by others, for each of the years included in the Third Annual Report and the present one. A small number of establishments which were closed permanently in consequence of strikes or lockouts or in which strikes or lockouts were still pending have, of course, been omitted in computing the averages:

DURATION OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS, JANUARY 1, 1881, TO JUNE 30, 1894.

[The duration involves the number of days from date of strike or lockout to date when employees returned to work or when their places were filled by others.]

Year.	Strikes.		Lockouts.	
	Establishments.	Average duration (days).	Establishments.	Average duration (days).
1881.....	2,928	12.8	9	32.2
1882.....	2,105	21.9	42	105.0
1883.....	2,759	20.6	117	57.5
1884.....	2,367	30.5	354	41.4
1885.....	2,284	30.1	183	27.1
1886.....	10,053	23.4	1,509	39.1
1887.....	6,589	20.9	1,281	49.8
1888.....	3,506	20.3	180	74.9
1889.....	3,786	26.2	132	57.5
1890.....	9,424	24.2	324	73.9
1891.....	8,116	34.9	546	37.8
1892.....	5,540	23.4	716	72.0
1893.....	4,555	20.6	305	34.7
1894 (6 months).....	5,154	37.8	369	18.7
Total.....	69,166	25.4	6,067	47.6

According to the previous report for the years 1881 to 1886, of the firms against whom strikes were instituted, 46.52 per cent granted the demands of their employees; in 13.47 per cent of the establishments partial success in attaining the objects for which the strikes were instituted was gained, while failure followed in 39.95 per cent of the establishments; a small number of establishments, constituting 0.06 per cent of the whole number, had strikes still pending January 1, 1887. In the lockouts during those years the firms gained their point in 25.47 per cent of the establishments; in 8.58 per cent they partially succeeded; in 60.48 per cent they failed, and in 5.47 per cent of the whole number of establishments involved the lockouts were still pending January 1, 1887.

For the period included in the present report, out of the whole number of establishments affected by strikes, viz, 46,862, success in their demands was gained by the employees in 20,397 establishments, or 43.52 per cent; partial success was gained in 4,775 establishments, or 10.19 per cent; and failure followed in 21,686 establishments, or 46.28 per cent of the whole number; for 4 establishments, or 0.01 per cent, either the results were not reported or the strikes were still pending July 1, 1894. Out of the 3,853 establishments having lockouts, 1,883, or 48.87 per cent of the whole number, succeeded in gaining their demands;

391, or 10.15 per cent, partially succeeded, and 1,558, or 40.44 per cent, failed; in 21 establishments, or 0.54 per cent of the whole number, the lockouts were still pending July 1, 1894. The percentages for each of the years included in this and the preceding report are shown as follows:

RESULTS FOR ESTABLISHMENTS, JANUARY 1, 1881, TO JUNE 30, 1894.

Year.	Per cent of establishments in strikes which—			Per cent of establishments in lockouts which—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.....	61.37	7.00	31.63	88.89	11.11	.....
1882.....	58.59	8.17	38.24	64.29	.....	35.71
1883.....	56.17	16.09	25.74	56.41	.....	43.59
1884.....	51.50	3.89	44.61	27.97	.28	71.75
1885.....	52.80	9.50	37.70	38.25	3.28	58.47
1886.....	a34.45	a18.82	a46.58	b19.48	b12.06	b60.44
1887.....	45.64	7.19	47.17	34.19	1.25	64.56
1888.....	52.22	5.48	42.30	74.44	3.89	21.67
1889.....	46.49	18.91	34.60	40.91	25.76	33.33
1890.....	c52.64	c10.01	c37.34	65.74	5.56	28.70
1891.....	37.88	8.29	53.83	63.92	14.29	21.79
1892.....	39.31	8.70	51.99	69.13	25.28	5.59
1893.....	d50.82	d10.32	d38.79	e39.02	e17.05	e37.05
1894 (six months).....	23.83	15.66	60.51	21.95	1.36	76.69
Total	f44.49	f11.25	f44.23	g40.33	g9.58	g47.75

a Not including 15 establishments in which strikes were still pending January 1, 1887.

b Not including 121 establishments in which lockouts were still pending January 1, 1887.

c Not including 1 establishment not reporting.

d Not including 3 establishments in which strikes were still pending July 1, 1894.

e Not including 21 establishments in which lockouts were still pending July 1, 1894.

f Not including 19 establishments for the reasons stated in notes a, c, and d.

g Not including 142 establishments for the reasons stated in notes b and e.

For the thirteen and one-half years ending June 30, 1894, as shown by this table, out of a total of 69,166 establishments affected by strikes the employees were successful in gaining their demands in 30,772, or 44.49 per cent; they partly succeeded in 7,779, or 11.25 per cent, while in 30,596 establishments, or 44.23 per cent, they failed; in a very small number of establishments, constituting 0.03 per cent of all the establishments involved, the results of strikes were not obtainable. Of the 6,067 establishments in which lockouts occurred during the same period the firms gained their point in 2,447 establishments, or 40.33 per cent of the whole number involved; in 581, or 9.58 per cent, they were partly successful, while in 2,897, or 47.75 per cent, they failed; in the remaining 142, or 2.34 per cent of the establishments, the results of the lockouts were not obtainable.

The results of strikes from 1881 to 1886, so far as they concerned employees, as shown in the Third Annual Report, were as follows: The number of persons thrown out of employment in the 10,375 establishments having successful strikes was 518,583; in the ,004 establishments in which strikes were partly successful 143,976 employees were involved, while in the 8,910 establishments in which the strikes were failures 660,396 persons were thrown out of employment. The results of strikes in 15 establishments, involving 248 persons, were not

reported. While the establishments in which strikes succeeded constituted 46.52 per cent of the establishments in which strikes occurred, the number of persons thrown out of employment in the successful strikes constituted but 39.19 per cent of the whole number of persons involved; the number of establishments involved in partly successful strikes was 13.47 per cent of all establishments, while the number of persons involved in such strikes was only 10.88 per cent of the whole number of persons. The number of establishments in which strikes failed constituted 39.95 per cent of the whole number, while 49.91 per cent of the number of persons thrown out of employment were involved in such strikes. The number of establishments in which the results of strikes were not reported constituted 0.06 per cent of the entire number, the number of persons thrown out of employment in such establishments being 0.02 per cent of the entire number of persons thrown out of employment.

The results for the succeeding seven and one-half years, from January 1, 1887, to June 30, 1894, so far as they concerned employees, as shown in the present report, are as follows: In the 20,397 establishments having successful strikes 669,942 persons were thrown out of employment; in the 4,775 establishments in which strikes were partly successful 318,801 employees were involved, while in the 21,686 establishments in which strikes failed 1,400,863 persons were thrown out of employment; the results were not reported in 4 establishments, in which 1,422 persons were involved. While the establishments in which strikes succeeded constituted 43.52 per cent of the establishments in which strikes occurred, the number of persons thrown out of employment in the successful strikes constituted 28.02 per cent of the whole number of persons involved; the number of establishments involved in partly successful strikes was 10.19 per cent of all establishments, while the number of persons involved in such strikes was 13.33 per cent of the whole number. The number of establishments in which strikes failed was 46.28 per cent of the whole number, while 58.59 per cent of the whole number of persons thrown out of employment were involved in such strikes. In 0.01 per cent of the entire number of establishments, including 0.06 per cent of the number of persons thrown out of employment, the results of strikes were not reported.

The following table combines the facts for the two reports, showing the results, so far as employees are concerned, for the strikes during an uninterrupted period of thirteen and one-half years, beginning January 1, 1881, and ending June 30, 1894:

RESULTS OF STRIKES FOR EMPLOYEES, JANUARY 1, 1881, TO JUNE 30, 1894.

Year.	Number thrown out of employment.				Per cent thrown out of employment.		
	In successful strikes.	In partly successful strikes.	In strikes which failed.	In total strikes.	In successful strikes.	In partly successful strikes.	In strikes which failed.
1881	55,600	17,482	56,439	129,521	42.93	13.50	43.57
1882	45,746	7,112	101,813	154,671	29.58	4.60	65.82
1883	55,140	17,024	77,599	149,763	36.82	11.37	51.81
1884	52,736	5,044	89,274	147,054	35.86	3.43	60.71
1885	115,375	23,855	103,475	242,705	47.54	9.83	42.63
1886	<i>a</i> 195,400	<i>a</i> 74,167	<i>a</i> 238,229	508,044	<i>a</i> 38.46	<i>a</i> 14.60	<i>a</i> 46.89
1887	127,579	26,442	225,655	379,676	33.60	6.97	59.43
1888	41,106	11,130	95,468	147,704	27.83	7.54	64.63
1889	72,099	62,607	114,853	249,559	28.89	25.09	46.02
1890	<i>b</i> 158,787	<i>b</i> 48,444	<i>b</i> 144,681	351,944	<i>b</i> 45.12	<i>b</i> 13.76	<i>b</i> 41.11
1891	80,766	22,885	195,288	298,939	27.02	7.65	65.33
1892	61,125	16,429	129,117	206,671	29.58	7.95	62.47
1893	<i>c</i> 62,018	<i>c</i> 41,765	<i>c</i> 160,741	265,914	<i>c</i> 23.32	<i>c</i> 15.71	<i>c</i> 60.45
1894 (6 months) ..	65,048	88,391	328,627	482,066	13.49	18.34	68.17
Total	<i>d</i> 1,188,525	<i>d</i> 462,777	<i>d</i> 2,061,259	3,714,231	<i>d</i> 32.00	<i>d</i> 12.46	<i>d</i> 55.50

a Not including 248 engaged in strikes still pending January 1, 1887.

b Not including 32 engaged in strikes not reporting result.

c Not including 1,390 engaged in strikes still pending July 1, 1894.

d Not including 1,670 for the reasons stated in the preceding notes.

The totals, as given in this table, show that the number of persons thrown out of employment in the 30,772 establishments having successful strikes was 1,188,525. In the 7,779 establishments in which partial success was gained 462,777 employees were involved, while in the 30,596 establishments in which strikes failed 2,061,259 persons were thrown out of employment. The last three columns of the table show for each year, and for the thirteen and one-half years, the per cent of employees in establishments in which the strikes succeeded, partly succeeded, or failed. Taking the total for the period of thirteen and one-half years, it is seen that 32 per cent of the whole number of persons thrown out of employment succeeded in gaining the object for which they struck; 12.46 per cent succeeded partly, while 55.50 per cent, or over half of the whole number, failed entirely in gaining their demands. A small proportion of the whole number, 0.04 per cent, for the various reasons stated in the notes to the table, made no report as to the result.

The Third Annual Report shows that for the years included therein, 1881 to 1886, 17 of the causes for which strikes were undertaken included 90.28 per cent of all the establishments, leaving the remaining 297 causes operative in only 9.72 per cent of the establishments in which strikes occurred. Even 4 leading causes were found to cover 77.16 per cent of the establishments. The following table was there given as clearly bringing out these facts.

LEADING CAUSES OF STRIKES, JANUARY 1, 1881, TO DECEMBER 31, 1886.

Cause or object.	Estab-lish-ments.	Per cent.
For increase of wages.....	9, 439	42. 32
For reduction of hours.....	4, 344	19. 48
Against reduction of wages.....	1, 734	7. 77
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1, 692	7. 59
For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.....	800	3. 59
For change of hour of beginning work.....	360	1. 61
For increase of wages and against the contract system.....	238	1. 07
For increase of wages and against employment of nonunion men.....	215	. 96
In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....	173	. 77
For 9 hours' work with 10 hours' pay.....	172	. 77
Against employment of nonunion men, foremen, etc.....	162	. 73
For increase of wages and recognition of union.....	145	. 65
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices.....	142	. 64
Against increase of hours.....	138	. 62
For increase of wages and enforcement of union indenture rules.....	132	. 59
For reduction of hours and wages.....	126	. 56
For reinstatement of discharged employees, foremen, etc.....	124	. 56
Total of 17 leading causes.....	20, 136	90. 28
All other causes (297).....	2, 168	9. 72
Total for the United States.....	22, 304	100. 00

An examination of the causes for which strikes were undertaken during the period of seven and one-half years included in the present report, as given on pages 1857 to 1865, shows that the 17 principal causes included 81.27 per cent of all the establishments, leaving the remaining 574 causes active in only 18.73 per cent of the establishments subjected to strikes during the period. Five of the leading causes included a very large proportion of all establishments, the per cent being 61.42 of the whole number involved. The following table, showing the number and per cent of establishments falling under each of the 17 principal causes during the period of seven and one-half years involved in this report, brings out these percentages in detail:

LEADING CAUSES OF STRIKES, JANUARY 1, 1887, TO JUNE 30, 1894.

Cause or object.	Estab-lish-ments.	Per cent.
For increase of wages.....	12, 041	25. 69
For reduction of hours.....	6, 199	13. 23
Against reduction of wages.....	3, 830	8. 17
In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....	3, 620	7. 73
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	3, 095	6. 60
Against employment of nonunion men.....	1, 688	3. 60
For adoption of new scale.....	1, 559	3. 33
For recognition of union.....	1, 314	2. 80
For adoption of union scale.....	844	1. 80
For adoption of union rules and union scale.....	783	1. 67
For increase of wages and recognition of union.....	686	1. 46
To compel World's Fair directors to employ none but union men in building trades.....	472	1. 01
For reinstatement of discharged employees.....	467	1. 00
For payment of wages overdue.....	383	. 82
For increase of wages and reduction of hours on Saturday.....	378	. 81
Against being compelled to board with employer, and for reduction of hours and recognition of union.....	366	. 78
For increase of wages according to agreement.....	359	. 77
Total of 17 leading causes.....	38, 084	81. 27
All other causes (574).....	8, 778	18. 73
Total for the United States.....	46, 862	100. 00

One of the most important features of the tabulation is the statement of the losses of the employees and of the employers by reason of strikes and lockouts. These figures were collected with the greatest possible care, and although in many cases only an estimate could be secured the results as given are believed to be a very close approximation to the exact losses. It is natural to suppose that after the lapse of several years exact figures could not be secured concerning facts of which no record is kept in most instances. The figures here given are for the immediate, and in many instances only temporary, losses of employees and employers. In most businesses there are seasons of entire or partial idleness among the employees, owing to sickness, voluntary lay offs, running slack time, etc., the working days per year being on an average from 200 to 250 days out of a possible 313. When a strike or lockout occurs in an establishment whose business is of such a character it is often followed by a period of unusual activity in which the employee and employer both make up the time lost by reason of the temporary cessation of business on account of the strike. The employer may in some instances be subjected to an ultimate loss by reason of his inability to fill contracts already made, but it may be accepted as a fact that much of the loss in the cases of both employer and employee is only temporary. It was found impossible, however, for the agents of the Department to take these facts into consideration, inasmuch as in many instances a period of six months or even a year must have elapsed before the whole or even a part of such loss was made up. The computation of wage loss has therefore been based on the number of employees thrown out of employment, their average wages, and the number of working days which elapsed before they were reemployed or secured work elsewhere. The amounts representing employers' losses are the figures (in most cases estimates) furnished by the firms themselves, the Department's agents being instructed to consider, as well as they could, their probable correctness. In the summaries by years the figures can not represent absolute accuracy for a given year, because many strikes beginning in one year ended in another; the entire loss and assistance, as well as the other facts included in the tabulation, have been placed in the year in which the strike or lockout began. These differences may, however, counterbalance each other and the reported results thus be nearly accurate.

Bearing in mind, then, the difficulties in ascertaining the exact losses of employees and employers as a result of strikes and lockouts, reference may be had to the following table showing the amount of loss to employees and to employers, and the amount of assistance granted employees by their labor organizations, for a period of thirteen and one-half years, from January 1, 1881, to June 30, 1894.

WAGE LOSS OF EMPLOYEES, ASSISTANCE TO EMPLOYEES, AND LOSS OF EMPLOYERS, JANUARY 1, 1881, TO JUNE 30, 1894.

Year.	Strikes.			Lockouts.		
	To date when strikers were reemployed or employed elsewhere.		Loss of employers.	To date when employees locked out were reemployed or employed elsewhere.		Loss of employers.
	Wage loss of employees.	Assistance to employees by labor organizations.		Wage loss of employees.	Assistance to employees by labor organizations.	
1881.....	\$3, 372, 578	\$287, 999	\$1, 919, 483	\$18, 519	\$3, 150	\$6, 960
1882.....	9, 864, 228	734, 339	4, 269, 094	466, 345	47, 668	112, 382
1883.....	6, 274, 480	461, 233	4, 696, 027	1, 069, 212	102, 253	297, 097
1884.....	7, 666, 717	407, 871	3, 393, 073	1, 421, 410	314, 027	640, 847
1885.....	10, 663, 248	465, 827	4, 388, 893	901, 173	89, 488	455, 477
1886.....	14, 992, 453	1, 122, 130	12, 357, 808	4, 281, 058	549, 452	1, 949, 498
1887.....	16, 560, 534	1, 121, 554	6, 698, 495	4, 233, 700	155, 846	2, 819, 736
1888.....	6, 377, 749	1, 752, 668	6, 509, 017	1, 100, 057	85, 931	1, 217, 199
1889.....	10, 409, 686	592, 017	2, 936, 752	1, 379, 722	115, 389	307, 125
1890.....	13, 875, 338	910, 285	5, 135, 404	957, 966	77, 210	486, 258
1891.....	14, 801, 505	1, 132, 557	6, 176, 688	883, 709	50, 195	616, 888
1892.....	10, 772, 622	833, 874	5, 145, 691	2, 856, 013	537, 684	1, 695, 080
1893.....	9, 938, 048	563, 183	3, 406, 195	6, 659, 401	364, 268	1, 034, 420
1894 (6 months).....	28, 238, 471	528, 869	15, 557, 166	457, 231	31, 737	596, 484
Total	163, 807, 657	10, 914, 406	82, 589, 786	26, 685, 516	2, 524, 298	12, 235, 451

The loss to employees in the establishments in which strikes occurred, for the period of thirteen and one-half years, was \$163,807,657. The loss to employees through lockouts for the same period was \$26,685,516; or a total loss to employees by reason of these two classes of industrial disturbances of \$190,493,173. The number of establishments involved in strikes during this period was 69,166, making an average loss of \$2,368 to employees in each establishment in which strikes occurred. The number of persons thrown out of employment by reason of strikes was 3,714,231, making an average loss of \$44 to each person involved. The number of establishments involved in lockouts was 6,067, making an average loss of \$4,398 to employees in each establishment in which lockouts occurred, while the number of employees thrown out was 366,690, making an average loss of \$73 to each person involved. Combining the figures for strikes and lockouts it is seen that the wage loss to employees, as above stated, was \$190,493,173, and the number of establishments involved, 75,233, while 4,080,921 persons were thrown out of employment. These figures show an average wage loss of \$2,532 to the employees in each establishment, and an average loss of \$47 to each person involved.

The assistance given to strikers during the thirteen and one-half years, so far as ascertainable, was \$10,914,406; to those involved in lockouts, \$2,524,298, or a total sum of \$13,438,704. This sum represents but 7.05 per cent of the total wage loss incurred in strikes and lockouts, and is probably too low. In addition to this sum, which includes only assistance from labor organizations, much assistance was furnished by outside sympathizers, the amount of which the Department had no means of ascertaining.

The loss to employers through strikes during the thirteen and one-half years amounted to \$82,589,786; their losses through lockouts amounted to \$12,235,451, making a total loss to the establishments or firms involved in strikes and lockouts during this period of \$94,825,237.

CHAPTER II.

GENERAL TABLES OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES.

ALABAMA.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1	Bricklayers.....	Birmingham....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
	COAL AND COKE.		
2	Miners	Walker County.	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
3	Miners	Coalburg	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
4	Molders and helpers, iron foundry.	Birmingham....	For increase of wages from \$1.10 to \$1.25 per day.
5	Molders, iron foundry.....	Birmingham....	For discharge of foreman.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
6	Compositors	Montgomery....	For increase of wages of 12½ per cent.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
7	Laborers, waterworks	Mobile.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
	TOBACCO.		
8	Employees, cigar factory.....	Mobile.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
9	Employees, cigar factory.....	Mobile.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
	1888.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
10	Bricklayers.....	Mobile.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
	CLOTHING.		
11	Tailors	Montgomery....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	COAL AND COKE.		
12	Miners	Birmingham....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	1889.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
13	Employees.....	Birmingham....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
	CLOTHING.		
14	Tailors	Birmingham....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
	COAL AND COKE.		
15	Employees, mines.....	Birmingham....	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
16	Miners	Corona	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
17	Miners	Birmingham....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
18	Miners	Coalburg	Against reduction of wages of 9.1 per cent..
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
19	Molders	Anniston	Against discharge of union employees.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
20	Laborers, cotton-oil mill.....	Montgomery....	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.25 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS. AND INDUSTRIES.

ALABAMA.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Margi- nal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 12	Apr. 25, 1887	13	No....	\$375	.....		1
Yes...	14	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 24, 1887	23	No....	60,000	.....	\$10,000	2
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 14	Nov. 23, 1887	9	No....	2,500	.....	500	3
Yes...		1	July 8	Oct. 3, 1887	87	No....	17,500	.....	6,000	4
Yes...		1	July 11	July 20, 1887	9	No....	1,250	.....	300	5
Yes...	3	.....	Jan. 1	Jan. 3, 1887	2	No....	75	.....	500	6
No....	1	.....	Apr. 13	Apr. 16, 1887	3	Yes...	210	.....		7
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 26	Mar. 29, 1887	3	Yes...	100	.....		8
Yes...	1	.....	June 20	Aug. 3, 1887	44	No....	2,000	\$565	500	9
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 15	Oct. 18, 1888	3	Yes...	175	.....		10
Yes...		2	Apr. 5	Apr. 16, 1888	11	No....	225	25	100	11
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 13	Nov. 8, 1888	26	No....	30,000	.....	5,000	12
Yes...	28	.....	Aug. 10	Aug. 30, 1889	20	Yes...	50,000	.....	15,000	13
Yes...	3	.....	Aug. 21	Sept. 27, 1889	37	Yes...	850	186	300	14
Yes...	3	.....	May 11	June 19, 1889	39	No....	30,000	.....	7,500	15
Yes...	1	.....	June 10	June 27, 1889	17	No....	6,000	.....	1,000	16
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 10, 1889	9	Yes...	8,000	.....	1,000	17
Yes...	2	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 21, 1889	19	No....	27,500	.....	5,000	18
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 14	Oct. 3, 1889	50	No....	75,000	1,151	20,000	19
No....	1	.....	Oct. 18	Oct. 21, 1889	3	No....	162	.....	50	20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ALABAMA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
1	Bricklayers.....	14		14	8		8
	COAL AND COKE.						
2	Miners.....	1,987		1,987	1,341		1,341
3	Miners.....	230		230	180		180
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
4	Molders and helpers, iron foundry.....	78		78	23		23
5	Molders, iron foundry.....	126		126	15		15
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
6	Compositors.....	35	10	45	27		27
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
7	Laborers, waterworks.....	70		70	70		70
	TOBACCO.						
8	Employees, cigar factory.....	27		27	27		27
9	Employees, cigar factory.....	32		32	32		32
	1888.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
10	Bricklayers.....	31		31	20		20
	CLOTHING.						
11	Tailors.....	16		16	12		12
	COAL AND COKE.						
12	Miners.....	972		972	632		632
	1889.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
13	Employees.....	1,265		1,265	187		187
	CLOTHING.						
14	Tailors.....	14		14	14		14
	COAL AND COKE.						
15	Employees, mines.....	525		525	525		525
16	Miners.....	327		327	281		281
17	Miners.....	790		790	1		1
18	Miners.....	1,065		1,065	850		850
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
19	Molders.....	843		843	105		105
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
20	Laborers, cotton-oil mill.....	167		167	81		81

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ALABAMA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
8	-----	8	14	-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	1
1,341	-----	1,341	1,987	-----	1,987	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
180	-----	180	230	-----	230	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
53	-----	53	57	-----	57	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
15	-----	15	32	-----	32	15	-----	15	15	60	60	5
27	-----	27	80	8	38	27	-----	27	27	60	60	6
70	-----	70	70	-----	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
27	-----	27	27	-----	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8
32	-----	32	32	-----	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
20	-----	20	28	-----	28	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	8	-----	8	8	60	60	11
632	-----	632	972	-----	972	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
1,265	-----	1,265	1,265	-----	1,265	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	14
525	-----	525	525	-----	525	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
281	-----	281	327	-----	327	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	16
610	-----	610	790	-----	790	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	17
850	-----	850	1,065	-----	1,065	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	18
105	-----	105	843	-----	843	97	-----	97	97	60	60	19
81	-----	81	162	-----	162	18	-----	18	18	72	72	20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ALABAMA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
1	Miners	Birmingham...	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
2	Miners	Adger	For mules in coal mines
3	Miners	Birmingham...	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
4	Miners	Jefferson and Bibb counties.	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
	LUMBER.		
5	Choppers, teamsters, etc	Baldwin County.	Against truck system and employment of nonunion men, and for increase of wages and monthly payment.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
6	Employees, rolling mill	Gate City	For reinstatement of discharged employees..
7	Employees, rolling mill	Birmingham...	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
8	Employees	Anniston	For payment of wages overdue
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
9	Stonecutters	Birmingham...	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	TOBACCO.		
10	Cigar makers	Mobile	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
	TRANSPORTATION.		
11	Conductors, street railway....	Birmingham...	For increase of wages from 12 cents to 15 cents per hour.
	1891.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
12	Bricklayers	Birmingham...	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	CLOTHING.		
13	Tailors	Birmingham...	For adoption of union scale
	1892.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
14	Engineers, street railway	Birmingham...	Against reduction of wages
15	(Strike of Dec. 12, see Georgia.)		
	1893.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
16	Cornice makers	Birmingham...	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
	COAL AND COKE.		
17	Miners	Birmingham...	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
18	Carpenters	Mobile	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
	TRANSPORTATION.		
19	(Strike of Aug. 30, see Kentucky.)		
	1894.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
20	Miners	Corona	For reduction of cost of supplies
21	Miners	(a)	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	a Bibb, Jefferson, Shelby, Tuscaloosa, and Walker counties.		

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ALABAMA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 1	Feb. 15, 1890	14	No....	\$12, 000	-----	\$1, 500	1
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 7	Feb. 13, 1890	11	No....	7, 000	-----	1, 000	2
Yes...	8	-----	July 1	July 5, 1890	4	No....	10, 000	-----	1, 000	3
Yes...	34	-----	Nov. 29	Jan. 13, 1891	45	No....	240, 000	-----	50, 000	4
Yes...	5	-----	Feb. 25	Mar. 25, 1890	28	No....	18, 200	-----	5, 000	5
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 9	Jan. 14, 1890	5	Yes...	2, 500	-----	-----	6
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 23	May 5, 1890	97	No....	135, 000	-----	75, 000	7
No....	1	-----	Dec. 11	Dec. 20, 1890	9	Yes...	18, 000	-----	3, 500	8
Yes...	5	-----	May 31	June 25, 1890	25	No....	, 500	-----	1, 500	9
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 23	Sept. 3, 1890	6	Yes...	50	-----	-----	10
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 4	Jan. 5, 1890	1	No....	170	-----	500	11
Yes...	8	-----	Apr. 1	Apr. 27, 1891	26	No....	15, 000	-----	3, 000	12
Yes...	4	-----	Sept. 21	Jan. 29, 1892	130	Yes...	5, 700	\$1,150	1, 500	13
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 14	Nov. 15, 1892	1	No....	140	-----	1, 000	14
		-----						-----		15
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 1	Sept. 11, 1893	10	No....	132	-----	-----	16
Yes...	1	-----	July 11	Aug. 3, 1893	23	Partly	25, 000	-----	3, 500	17
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 20	May 10, 1893	20	No....	2, 000	-----	300	18
		-----						-----		19
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 15	Feb. 8, 1894	24	Yes...	9, 000	-----	1, 500	20
Yes...	71	-----	Apr. 14	Aug. 28, 1894	136	No....	1, 335, 500	-----	188, 500	21

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ALABAMA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
1	Miners.....	665		665	470		470
2	Miners.....	471		471	345		345
3	Miners.....	1,862		1,862	1,354		1,354
4	Miners.....	4,628		4,628	3,417		3,417
	LUMBER.						
5	Choppers, teamsters, etc.....	500		500	400		400
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
6	Employees, rolling mill.....	278		278	1		1
7	Employees, rolling mill.....	857		857	634		634
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
8	Employees.....	807		807	807		807
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
9	Stonecutters.....	53		53	41		41
	TOBACCO.						
10	Cigar makers.....	6		6	6		6
	TRANSPORTATION.						
11	Conductors, street railway.....	151		151	81		81
	1891.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
12	Bricklayers.....	193		193	141		141
	CLOTHING.						
13	Tailors.....	24		24	24		24
	1892.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
14	Engineers, street railway.....	51		51	20		20
15	(Strike of Dec. 12, see Georgia).....						
	1893.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
16	Cornice makers.....	6		6	6		6
	COAL AND COKE.						
17	Miners.....	1,072		1,072	732		732
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
18	Carpenters.....	65		65	22		22
	TRANSPORTATION.						
19	(Strike of Aug. 30, see Kentucky).....						
	1894.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
20	Miners.....	345		345	300		300
21	Miners.....	8,841		8,841	6,530		6,530

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ALABAMA—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
470	-----	470	665	-----	665	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	1
345	-----	345	471	-----	471	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
1,354	-----	1,354	1,862	-----	1,862	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
3,417	-----	3,417	4,628	-----	4,628	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
400	-----	400	400	-----	400	50	-----	50	-----	60	60	5
186	-----	186	278	-----	278	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	6
634	-----	634	843	-----	843	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	7
807	-----	807	807	-----	807	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8
41	-----	41	53	-----	53	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
81	-----	81	142	-----	142	77	-----	77	77	70	70	11
141	-----	141	193	-----	193	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
24	-----	24	24	-----	24	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
20	-----	20	40	-----	40	20	-----	20	20	70	70	14
0	-----	0	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	16
732	-----	732	1,072	-----	1,072	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
22	-----	22	65	-----	65	15	-----	15	15	54	54	18
300	-----	300	345	-----	345	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
6,530	-----	6,530	8,841	-----	8,841	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ARIZONA.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1	Compositors	Phoenix.....	For increase of wages of 14.3 per cent.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2	Agents and telegraph operators, railroad.	Various points (a)	Against discharge of union employees.....
	1894.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
3	(Strike of June 29, see California.)	.....	.....

ARKANSAS.

	1888.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
4	Employees, mine.....	Coal Hill.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	1889.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
5	Carpenters.....	Little Rock.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	CLOTHING.		
6	Tailors	Hot Springs	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
7	Compositors	Little Rock.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
	1890.		
	CLOTHING.		
8	Tailors	Fort Smith	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
9	Tailors	Pine Bluff	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
	1891.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
10	Miners	Coal Hill	Against reduction of wages of 8.7 per cent.
11	Employees, mine.....	Huntington.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
12	Drivers, street railway	Pine Bluff	For discharge of foreman
	1892.		
	CLOTHING.		
13	Tailors	Fort Smith	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..

a Strike extended into New Mexico.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ARIZONA.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Margi- nal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not Closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	2	June 26	June 28, 1891	2	No...	\$2, 100	\$450	.....	1
Yes...	1	Dec. 9	Dec. 12, 1891	3	Yes...	250	.....	.....	2
.....	3

ARKANSAS.

Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 20	Sept. 30, 1888	10	No...	1, 000	.....	\$150	4
No....	8	.....	May 28	June 3, 1889	6	No....	810	.....	.....	5
Yes...	3	.....	Sept. 7	Sept. 28, 1889	21	No....	1, 000	211	300	6
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 5	Aug. 6, 1889	1	No....	500	.....	50	7
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 5	Feb. 12, 1890	7	Yes...	200	.....	.....	8
Yes...	4	.....	Apr. 17	Apr. 26, 1890	9	Yes...	250	65	.....	9
Yes...	1	.....	May 6	May 22, 1891	16	No....	2, 000	.....	200	10
Yes...	1	.....	July 13	July 18, 1891	5	No....	2, 500	.....	200	11
No....	1	.....	June 17	June 18, 1891	1	No....	0	.....	15	12
Yes...	2	.....	Jan. 23	Apr. 4, 1892	72	Partly	2, 000	570	500	13

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ARIZONA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
1	Compositors	45		45	12		12
	TRANSPORTATION.						
2	Agents and telegraph operators, railroad....	831	3	834	25		25
	1894.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
3	(Strike of June 29, see California)						

ARKANSAS—Continued.

	1888.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
4	Employees, mine	94		94	94		94
	1889.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
5	Carpenters	54		54	54		54
	CLOTHING.						
6	Tailors	20		20	20		20
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
7	Compositors	35		35	21		21
	1890.						
	CLOTHING.						
8	Tailors	17		17	1		1
9	Tailors	14		14	14		14
	1891.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
10	Miners	141		141	111		111
11	Employees, mine	429		429	176		176
	TRANSPORTATION.						
12	Drivers, street railway	18		18	12		12
	1892.						
	CLOTHING.						
13	Tailors	20		20	20		20

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ARIZONA—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
12	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	8	60	60	1
25	25	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	2
.....	3

ARKANSAS—Continued.

94	.....	94	94	.....	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
54	.....	54	54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	9	5	14	14	60	60	6
21	.....	21	21	.....	21	21	.....	21	21	60	60	7
17	.....	17	17	.....	17	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	8
14	.....	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
111	.....	111	141	.....	141	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
429	.....	429	429	.....	429	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	12	84	84	12
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ARKANSAS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1892—Concluded.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1	Machinists, railroad shops....	Pine Bluff	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
2	Machinists, railroad shops....	Little Rock.....	For discharge of foreman
3	Boiler makers, railroad shops ..	Little Rock.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.10 per day.
	1893.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
4	Employees, mines.....	Sebastian County	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5	Blacksmiths, railroad shops...	Pine Bluff	For discharge of foreman
	1894.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
6	Employees, mine.....	Coal Hill.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
7	Employees, mine.....	Sebastian County	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
8	Brakemen, railroad.....	Coal Hill.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees
9	(Strike of July 3, see Missouri) ..	.....	.....

CALIFORNIA.

	1887.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
10	Lasters and apprentices	San Francisco ..	Against employment of additional apprentices and retention of part of wages.
	BREWING.		
11	Cellar men, maltsters, and wash men.	San Francisco ..	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	CLOTHING.		
12	Employees, glove factories....	San Francisco ..	Against reduction of wages
13	Cutters, glove factory	San Francisco ..	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
14	Tailors	San Francisco ..	For increase of wages
15	Tailors	Los Angeles	Against employment of nonunion men
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
16	Employees, restaurants.....	San Francisco ..	Against employment of nonunion men
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
17	Bakers.....	San Francisco ..	Against Sunday work and for weekly payment.
18	Candy makers	San Francisco ..	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
	FURNITURE.		
19	Employees.....	San Francisco ..	For reduction of hours and against employment of nonunion men.

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ARKANSAS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	July 2	July 6, 1892	4	Yes...	\$360	.....		1
No.....		1	Aug. 1	Aug. 3, 1892	2	No....	500	.....		2
No.....		1	Aug. 18	Aug. 25, 1892	7	No....	1,000	.....		3
Yes...	8	.....	Aug. 14	Aug. 31, 1893	17	No....	10,000	.....	\$2,000	4
No....	1	.....	Aug. 8	Aug. 19, 1893	11	No....	9,000	.....		5
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 12, 1894	10	No....	1,500	.....	200	6
Yes...	8	.....	May 18	June 16, 1894	29	No....	25,000	.....	5,000	7
No.....		1	Apr. 14	Apr. 18, 1894	4	No....	250	.....		8
.....			.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		9

CALIFORNIA.

Yes.....		1	Aug. 19	Aug. 23, 1887	4	Yes...	150	.....		10
Yes.....		1	May 7	June 7, 1887	31	Yes...	2,300	.....		11
Yes...	7	.....	Oct. 17	Nov. 28, 1887	42	No....	17,688	\$700	4,550	12
Yes.....		1	Oct. 24	Nov. 26, 1887	33	No....	72	.....		13
Yes.....		1	Nov. 7	Nov. 9, 1887	2	Yes...	63	66	.....	14
Yes.....		2	Dec. 10	Dec. 13, 1887	3	No....	285	143	.....	15
Yes...	2	.....	Jan. 31	Feb. 10, 1887	6	No....	4,000	(a)	2,200	16
Yes.....		8	May 7	May 13, 1887	6	No....	1,800	600	.....	17
Yes.....		1	Sept. 12	Sept. 24, 1887	12	No....	225	(a)	2,000	18
Yes...		1	Aug. 27	Aug. 28, 1887	1	No....	300	88	.....	19

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ARKANSAS—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Concluded.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
1	Machinists, railroad shops.....	457	.....	457	1	.....	1
2	Machinists, railroad shops.....	551	.....	551	12	.....	12
3	Boiler makers, railroad shops.....	558	.....	558	16	.....	16
	1893.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
4	Employees, mines.....	847	.....	847	3,977	.....	3,977
	TRANSPORTATION.						
5	Blacksmiths, railroad shops.....	483	.....	483	31	.....	31
	1894.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
6	Employees, mine.....	140	.....	140	140	.....	140
7	Employees, mine.....	921	.....	921	17,455	.....	17,455
	TRANSPORTATION.						
8	Brakemen, railroad.....	250	.....	250	2	.....	2
9	(Strike of July 3, see Missouri).....		.....			.....

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

	1887.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
10	Lasters and apprentices.....	168	32	200	56	.....	56
	BREWING.						
11	Cellar men, maltsters, and wash men.....	72	.....	72	37	.....	37
	CLOTHING.						
12	Employees, glove factories.....	174	224	398	122	218	340
13	Cutters, glove factory.....	9	19	28	122	218	340
14	Tailors.....	24	.....	24	19	.....	19
15	Tailors.....	18	.....	18	12	.....	12
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
16	Employees, restaurants.....	105	4	109	91	.....	91
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
17	Bakers.....	112	.....	112	38	.....	38
18	Candy makers.....	29	20	49	1	.....	1
	FURNITURE.						
19	Employees.....	31	.....	31	6	.....	6

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ARKANSAS—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
40	40	40	.....	40	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	1
12	12	12	.....	12	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	2
16	16	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	.....	60	60	3
847	847	847	.....	847	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
31	31	483	.....	483	28	.....	28	.....	60	60	5
140	140	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
921	921	921	.....	921	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
16	16	16	.....	16	2	.....	2	.....	(a)	(a)	8
.....	9

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

56	.....	56	56	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
37	.....	37	37	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	11
122	218	340	125	218	343	16	14	30	.....	48	48	12
1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	13
19	.....	19	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	15
84	84	103	103	84	84	75	75	16
38	38	38	38	38	38	68	68	17
18	18	18	18	21	21	59	59	18
11	11	11	11	11	11	59	59	19

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11531

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887—Concluded.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1	Employees, iron works	Los Angeles	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2	Compositors	San Diego	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
3	Compositors	Los Angeles	For discharge of nonunion foreman
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
4	Granite cutters	Rocklin	Against employment of additional apprentices.
	TOBACCO.		
5	Cigar makers and packers	San Francisco ..	Against reduction of wages
6	Cigar makers	San José	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
7	Brakemen and conductors, railroad.	Visalia	For change from monthly to mileage rates..
8	Conductors and drivers, street railway.	Los Angeles	Against obnoxious rules
9	Yard men, railroad	Port Costa	For increase of wages
10	Switchmen, railroad	Los Angeles	For increase of wages
11	Lumber handlers and seamen.	San Pedro	For discharge of shipowners' association agent.
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.		
12	Bag makers and trunk makers.	San Francisco ..	For recognition of union
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
13	Laborers, fruit ranch	Vina	For increase of wages from \$1.15 to \$1.25 per day.
	1888.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
14	Plasterers	San Francisco ..	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
15	Hod carriers	San Francisco ..	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
16	Hod carriers	San Francisco ..	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
	CLOTHING.		
17	Tailors	Sacramento	For adoption of union scale
18	Tailors	Fresno	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
19	Employees, restaurants	San Francisco ..	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
20	Bakers	San Francisco ..	Against Sunday work
21	Bakers	San Francisco, Oakland, and Alameda.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
22	Bakers	San Francisco ..	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
23	Boiler makers and helpers, iron works.	San Francisco ..	For reinstatement of 5 discharged employees

a Succeeded in 5 establishments; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	3	1	Aug. 23	Aug. 29, 1887	6	Yes...	\$2,052	.....	.....	1
Yes...	.....	2	Apr. 16	Apr. 18, 1887	2	No...	2,265	\$684	.....	2
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 22	Dec. 23, 1887	1	Yes...	54	.....	.....	3
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 20	Jan. 3, 1888	38	No...	312	.....	.....	4
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 1	Mar. 15, 1887	14	Yes...	288	72	\$100	5
Yes...	5	.....	Sept. 12	Sept. 15, 1887	3	No...	225	.....	.....	6
No...	.....	1	May 3	May 5, 1887	2	Yes...	212	.....	.....	7
No...	1	.....	July 12	July 14, 1887	2	No...	245	.....	1,400	8
No...	.....	1	Aug. 6	Aug. 7, 1887	1	No...	70	.....	.....	9
No...	.....	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 2, 1887	1	No...	78	.....	.....	10
Yes...	29	3	Dec. 1	Dec. 20, 1887	12	No...	11,250	150	2,600	11
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 7	Apr. 14, 1887	7	No...	958	.....	.....	12
No...	.....	1	Aug. 11	Aug. 12, 1887	1	No...	115	.....	.....	13
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 15	Mar. 27, 1888	12	Yes...	500	.....	1,000	14
Yes...	4	4	Aug. 3	Aug. 10, 1888	2	(a)	300	.....	1,500	15
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 20	Nov. 22, 1888	2	No...	200	.....	.....	16
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 9	Apr. 23, 1888	14	No...	350	120	.....	17
Yes...	.....	1	May 8	May 18, 1888	10	No...	180	.....	.....	18
Yes...	16	18	Jan. 16	Jan. 26, 1888	10	No...	15,000	3,000	5,000	19
Yes...	1	59	Jan. 14	Jan. 21, 1888	3	No...	5,000	1,400	.....	20
Yes...	.....	26	Jan. 14	Jan. 23, 1888	7	No...	3,885	.....	.....	21
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 7	Oct. 8, 1888	1	No...	40	.....	.....	22
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 3	Aug. 7, 1888	4	Yes...	3,200	.....	.....	23

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Concluded.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
1	Employees, iron works	159	.....	159	43	.....	43
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
2	Compositors	46	1	47	25	1	26
3	Compositors	14	2	16	7	2	9
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
4	Granite cutters	33	.....	33	13	.....	13
	TOBACCO.						
5	Cigar makers and packers	10	4	14	9	.....	9
6	Cigar makers	27	.....	27	16	.....	16
	TRANSPORTATION.						
7	Brakemen and conductors, railroad	807	4	811	39	.....	39
8	Conductors and drivers, street railway	150	.....	150	75	.....	75
9	Yard men, railroad	35	.....	35	27	.....	27
10	Switchmen, railroad	12,800	.....	12,800	31	.....	31
11	Lumber handlers and seamen	381	.....	381	206	.....	206
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.						
12	Bag makers and trunk makers	76	4	80	59	.....	59
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
13	Laborers, fruit ranch	350	.....	350	100	.....	100
	1888.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
14	Plasterers	28	.....	28	20	.....	20
15	Hod carriers	226	.....	226	115	.....	115
16	Hod carriers	35	.....	35	18	.....	18
	CLOTHING.						
17	Tailors	11	1	12	11	.....	11
18	Tailors	14	4	18	12	.....	12
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
19	Employees, restaurants	593	20	613	210	.....	210
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
20	Bakers	400	.....	400	210	.....	210
21	Bakers	138	22	160	4	.....	4
22	Bakers	34	.....	34	1	.....	1
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
23	Boiler makers and helpers, iron works	726	.....	726	5	.....	5

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
131	131	131	.....	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	1
25 7	1 2	26 9	25 7	1 2	26 9	25	1	26	18	65 60	65 60	2 3
13	13	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	5	60	60	4
10 16	10 16	10 27	3	13 27	.....	.....	.....	.....	46 48	46 48	5 6
39 75 27 31 206	39 75 27 31 206	39 75 27 31 206	.....	39 75 27 31 206	.....	.....	.....	.....	56 84 60 84 65	56 84 60 84 65	7 8 9 10 11
59	59	59	4	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	12
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
20 115 18	20 115 18	28 174 35	.....	28 174 35	52 18	.....	52 18	.....	48 54 54	48 54 54	14 15 16
11 12	11 12	11 12	.....	11 12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60 70	60 70	17 18
471	471	471	.....	471	420	.....	420	.....	84	84	19
210 97 4	210 97 4	210 102 4	1	210 103 1	120 33 4	1	120 34 4	.....	68 63 63	68 63 63	20 21 22
379	379	379	.....	379	5	.....	5	.....	54	54	23

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1888—Concluded.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1	Compositors and pressmen....	San Bernardino.	Against employment of nonunion men.....
2	Employees, printing office....	Los Angeles....	For adoption of union rules.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
3	Laborers, street railway.....	Los Angeles....	Against reduction of wages from \$2.25 to \$2 per day.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
4	Stonecutters.....	Los Angeles....	For increase of wages from \$4.50 to \$5 per day.
5	Granite cutters.....	Los Angeles....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
6	Engineers and firemen, railroad.	Los Angeles....	Against handling cars of road on which strike was pending.
7	Brakemen, conductors, and switchmen, railroad.	Los Angeles....	Against reduction of force, causing increase of work, and for pay for overtime.
8	Pilots, steamship.....	San Francisco	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
9	Baggagemen, brakemen, and switchmen, railroad.	Los Angeles and San Bernardino.	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
10	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory.	Oakland.....	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
	1889.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
11	Lasters and heelers.....	San Francisco..	Against introduction of machinery and reduction of wages.
	CLOTHING.		
12	Tailors.....	Los Angeles....	Against reduction of wages.....
13	Tailors.....	San Francisco..	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
14	Bakers.....	Oakland.....	Against increase of hours from 10½ to 13 per day.
	FURNITURE.		
15	Employees.....	San Francisco..	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
16	Boiler makers and helpers, iron works.	San Francisco..	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
17	Pattern makers, machine works.	San Francisco..	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
18	Molders, iron foundry.....	San Francisco..	Against foreman doing journeyman's work and for limit to work per day.
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
19	Laborers, railroad.....	San Diego.....	For reduction of hours from 12 to 10 per day.
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
20	Carpenters.....	San Francisco..	Against laborers doing journeymen's work.

a Succeeded in 6 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....		1	Jan. 17	Jan. 27, 1888	10	No....	\$9,200		\$45,000	1
Yes.....		1	Feb. 9	Feb. 14, 1888	5	No....	864	\$272		2
No....	1		June 15	June 19, 1888	4	Yes...	2,412			3
Yes....	1	6	June 1	June 4, 1888	3	(a)	1,500		2,000	4
Yes....		1	Sept. 10	Sept. 11, 1888	1	No....	240			5
Yes.....		1	Mar. 16	Mar. 20, 1888	4	Yes...	1,448			6
No.....		1	May 23	May 26, 1888	3	No....	870			7
Yes.....		1	Oct. 9	Oct. 10, 1888	1	No....	2,500			8
No.....		1	Nov. 1	Nov. 3, 1888	2	Yes...	450			9
No.....		1	Apr. 8	Apr. 10, 1888	7	No....	900		500	10
Yes....	1		Nov. 26	Nov. 27, 1889	1	No....	400			11
Yes.....		1	Apr. 13	Apr. 16, 1889	3	No....	165	76		12
Yes.....		1	May 21	May 22, 1889	1	Yes...	(b)	60	500	13
Yes.....		1	May 5	May 8, 1889	3	Yes...	27		60	14
Yes.....		1	Oct. 1	Oct. 3, 1889	2	No....	195	65		15
Yes.....		1	Feb. 1	Feb. 13, 1889	12	No....	15,969	3,000		16
Yes.....		1	June 27	July 1, 1889	4	No....	207	94		17
Yes.....		1	Sept. 30	Dec. 28, 1889	89	No....	5,275	1,100	3,000	18
No....	1		May 18	May 21, 1889	3	Yes...	125			19
No....		1	Sept. 24	Oct. 4, 1889	10	Partly	576			20

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Concluded.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
1	Compositors and pressmen.....	18	■	20	10	2	12
2	Employees, printing office.....	16	2	18	10	2	12
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
3	Laborers, street railway.....	355	.....	355	287	.....	287
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
4	Stonecutters.....	135	.....	135	100	.....	100
5	Granite cutters.....	12	.....	12	6	.....	6
	TRANSPORTATION.						
6	Engineers and firemen, railroad.....	2,836	.....	2,836	131	.....	131
7	Brakemen, conductors, and switchmen, railroad.....	14,000	.....	14,000	51	.....	51
8	Pilots, steamship.....	105	.....	105	1	.....	1
9	Baggage-men, brakemen, and switchmen, railroad.....	1,588	.....	1,588	93	.....	93
	WOODEN GOODS.						
10	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory....	200	.....	200	120	.....	120
	1889.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
11	Lasters and heelers.....	166	40	206	30	.....	30
	CLOTHING.						
12	Tailors.....	15	.....	15	8	.....	8
13	Tailors.....	29	1	30	20	.....	20
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
14	Bakers.....	■	1	7	4	.....	■
	FURNITURE.						
15	Employees.....	28	.....	28	2	.....	2
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
16	Boiler makers and helpers, iron works.....	388	.....	388	27	.....	27
17	Pattern makers, machine works.....	92	.....	92	4	.....	4
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
18	Molders, iron foundry.....	31	.....	31	11	.....	11
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
19	Laborers, railroad.....	52	.....	52	50	.....	50
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
20	Carpenters.....	913	.....	913	16	.....	16

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
13	2	15	13	2	15	11	2	13	5	60	60	1
12	2	14	12	2	14	6	1	7	1	53½	53½	2
287	-----	287	355	-----	355	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
100	-----	100	100	-----	100	20	-----	20	-----	54	54	4
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	54	54	5
131	-----	131	131	-----	131	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	72	6
116	-----	116	116	-----	116	48	-----	48	-----	70	70	7
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	(a)	(a)	8
180	-----	180	180	-----	180	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
120	-----	120	120	-----	120	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	60	10
30	-----	30	160	40	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	11
11	-----	11	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	60	60	12
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	13
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	63	63	14
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	54	54	15
52	-----	52	52	-----	52	52	-----	52	-----	54	54	16
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	4	-----	4	-----	59	59	17
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	18
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	60	19
16	-----	16	16	-----	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1889—Concluded.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1	Stonecutters.....	Los Angeles....	For working shed and to enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent member of union or for his discharge.
2	Granite cutters.....	Folsom City....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
3	Granite cutters.....	Sacramento....	Against using convict-made material.....
	TOBACCO.		
4	Cigar makers and packers....	San Francisco..	For increase of wages and against firm using counterfeit label.
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.		
5	Employees, trunk and satchel factories.	San Francisco..	For recognition of union.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
6	Hop pickers.....	Healdsburg....	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
	1890.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
7	Bottomers.....	San Francisco..	For discharge of foreman.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
8	Carpenters and planing-mill employees.	San Francisco..	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
9	Carpenters.....	San Francisco..	For increase of wages from \$3.20 to \$3.50 per day.
10	Carpenters.....	Oakland.....	For increase of wages from \$3.20 to \$3.50 per day.
11	Bricklayers.....	Fresno.....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman..
	CLOTHING.		
12	Tailors.....	Los Angeles....	For adoption of union scale.....
13	Tailors.....	Los Angeles....	For increase of wages.....
14	Tailors.....	Los Angeles....	For increase of wages.....
	COAL AND COKE.		
15	Miners.....	Livermore.....	For better board.....
	COOPERAGE.		
16	Coopers.....	San Francisco..	Against employment of nonunion men....
17	Coopers.....	San Francisco..	For increase of wages.....
18	Coopers.....	San Francisco..	Against laborers doing journeymen's work.
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
19	Harness makers.....	San Francisco..	Against women doing men's work.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
20	Core makers and molders, iron foundry.	San Francisco..	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
21	Molders and helpers, iron foundry.	San Francisco..	Against reduction of wages.....
22	Molders, iron foundry.....	San José.....	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
23	Employees, rolling mill.....	Oakland.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee.

a Succeeded in 4 establishments; failed in 4.

b Including strike of March 19, 1890, San José.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Marg- inal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	July 1, 1889	30	No....	\$2, 100	.....	\$500	1
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 2, 1889	1	Partly	60	.....	.....	2
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 29	Nov. 6, 1889	8	No....	225	.....	.....	3
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 27	May 22, 1889	56	Yes...	1, 676	\$124	500	4
Yes...	2	.....	June 15	June 25, 1889	10	No....	1, 529	.....	.....	5
No....	.....	1	Aug. 22	Aug. 25, 1889	3	No....	500	.....	.....	6
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 20	Feb. 10, 1890	21	No....	1, 300	.....	500	7
Yes...	5	3	May 1	May 7, 1890	3	(a)	1, 050	.....	800	8
Yes...	33	1	May 7	May 14, 1890	2	Yes...	3, 205	.....	800	9
Yes...	.....	39	June 16	July 26, 1890	40	No....	20, 000	.....	.....	10
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 2	Oct. 10, 1890	8	No....	80	.....	.....	11
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 24	Apr. 29, 1890	5	No....	130	.....	.....	12
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 28	Nov. 7, 1890	10	No....	250	95	.....	13
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 12	Nov. 18, 1890	6	No....	144	42	150	14
No....	1	.....	July 2	July 9, 1890	7	No....	1, 000	.....	.....	15
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 15	Apr. 16, 1890	1	Yes...	30	.....	.....	16
Yes...	.....	1	May 5	May 13, 1890	8	Yes...	473	.....	.....	17
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 15	Sept. 12, 1890	28	Yes...	485	117	.....	18
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 21	May 5, 1890	14	Yes...	693	288	.....	19
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 1	June 19, 1891	475	Partly	63, 725	13, 400	12, 000	20
Yes...	.....	10	Mar. 3	Dec. 20, 1890	110	No....	5188, 900	539, 700	290, 000	21
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 19	Apr. 21, 1890	33	No....	(c)	(c)	500	22
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 28	Nov. 10, 1890	13	No....	3, 750	.....	.....	23

c Included in strike of March 3, 1890, San Francisco.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER-TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Concluded.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
1	Stonecutters.....	50	.....	50	20	.....	20
2	Granite cutters.....	30	.....	30	15	.....	15
3	Granite cutters.....	11	.....	11	8	.....	8
	TOBACCO.						
4	Cigar makers and packers.....	13	8	21	12	.....	12
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.						
5	Employees, trunk and satchel factories.....	77	4	81	67	.....	67
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
6	Hop pickers.....	100	100	200	50	50	100
	1890.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
7	Bottomers.....	418	85	503	23	.....	23
	BUILDING TRADES.						
8	Carpenters and planing-mill employees.....	272	.....	272	168	.....	168
9	Carpenters.....	779	.....	779	752	.....	752
10	Carpenters.....	900	.....	900	800	.....	800
11	Bricklayers.....	18	.....	18	1	.....	1
	CLOTHING.						
12	Tailors.....	18	.....	18	10	.....	10
13	Tailors.....	12	.....	12	11	.....	11
14	Tailors.....	15	.....	15	12	.....	12
	COAL AND COKE.						
15	Miners.....	56	.....	56	50	.....	50
	COOPERAGE.						
16	Coopers.....	14	.....	14	10	.....	10
17	Coopers.....	26	.....	26	22	.....	22
18	Coopers.....	28	.....	28	11	.....	11
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
19	Harness makers.....	36	3	39	24	.....	24
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
20	Core makers and molders, iron foundry.....	42	.....	42	1	.....	1
21	Molders and helpers, iron foundry.....	2,168	.....	2,168	148	.....	148
22	Molders, iron foundry.....	14	.....	14	4	.....	4
23	Employees, rolling mill.....	375	4	379	1	.....	1

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
20	20	46	.....	46	14	.....	14	.....	54	54	1
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	2
8	8	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3
12	4	16	12	8	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	4
67	67	67	4	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5
50	50	100	50	50	100	25	25	50	.....	72	72	6
23	23	415	85	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
173	173	173	.....	173	7	.....	7	.....	54	51	8
752	752	752	.....	752	49	.....	49	.....	48	48	9
600	600	600	.....	600	75	.....	75	.....	48	48	10
8	8	18	.....	18	8	.....	8	.....	54	54	11
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
11	11	11	.....	11	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	13
12	12	12	.....	12	7	.....	7	3	60	60	14
50	50	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	50	70	70	15
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
23	23	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	59½	59½	17
11	11	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	18
27	27	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	19
21	21	29	.....	29	3	.....	3	1	60	60	20
281	281	347	.....	347	273	.....	273	50	58	59	21
4	4	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	22
125	125	195	.....	195	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	23

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890—Concluded.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1	Compositors	Los Angeles	For adoption of union scale
2	Compositors	Sacramento	Against use of plate matter and for reinstatement of discharged employee.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
3	Granite cutters and quarrymen.	Rocklin	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4	Laborers, railroad	Hooker	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
5	Switchmen, railroad	San Francisco ..	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
	WOODEN GOODS.		
6	Wood carvers	San Francisco ..	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent member of union or for his discharge.
7	Carpenters, planing mill	Oakland	Against employment of nonunion men....
8	Wood carvers	San Francisco ..	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
9	Machine hands and nailers, box factory.	San Francisco ..	For reduction of hours and against employment of nonunion men.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
10	Sorters and tubmen, wool warehouse.	San Francisco ..	For change in method of doing work
11	Miners, copper	Copperopolis ..	Against discharge of employees and for increase of wages.
	1891.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
12	Employees	San Francisco ..	For discharge of employee
13	Finishers, heelers, lasters, etc.	San Francisco ..	Against reduction of wages
14	Sole-leather cutters	San Francisco ..	For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
	BREWING.		
15	Employees	San Francisco ..	Against employment of 4 nonunion men....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
16	Lathers	San Francisco ..	For increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
17	Tailors	Fresno	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
18	Tailors	Fresno	Against sweating system
	COOPERAGE.		
19	Coopers	San Francisco ..	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
20	Coopers	San Francisco ..	For increase of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
21	Laborers, flour mill	Port Costa	For increase of wages from 20 cents to 25 cents per hour.
	FURNITURE.		
22	Employees	San Francisco ..	Against increase of hours with corresponding increase of wages.

a Succeeded partly in 3 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	4	Aug. 5	Sept. 30, 1890	17	(a)	\$2,338	\$2,016	\$2,800	1
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 11	Oct. 13, 1890	2	Partly	2,000	513	17,000	2
Yes...	3	5	Apr. 1	Apr. 15, 1890	14	Yes...	5,600	.....	.....	3
No....	.....	1	Jan. 8	Jan. 10, 1890	2	No....	500	.....	.....	4
No....	.....	1	Sept. 12	Sept. 13, 1890	1	No....	500	.....	.....	5
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 7, 1890	6	Yes...	95	.....	200	6
Yes...	.....	1	May 12	May 13, 1890	1	No....	200	.....	.....	7
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 4	Aug. 25, 1890	21	Yes...	27	.....	150	8
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 10	Nov. 13, 1890	3	No....	2,000	.....	200	9
No....	.....	1	Aug. 26	Aug. 28, 1890	2	Yes...	190	.....	100	10
No....	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 2, 1890	1	Partly	320	.....	.....	11
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 27, 1891	23	No....	9,600	.....	500	12
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 31	Sept. 24, 1891	24	Partly	5,000	.....	2,500	13
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 15	Sept. 16, 1891	1	No....	400	.....	350	14
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 31	Feb. 2, 1891	2	Yes...	.....	.....	100	15
Yes...	5	.....	June 14	June 30, 1891	11	Yes...	500	.....	475	16
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 6	Apr. 11, 1891	5	No....	40	.....	.....	17
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 23	Sept. 25, 1891	2	Yes...	15	.....	.....	18
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 8	May 14, 1891	36	Yes...	180	48	200	19
Yes...	1	.....	May 20	May 22, 1891	2	Yes...	150	.....	.....	20
Yes...	.....	1	July 10	July 24, 1891	14	No....	250	.....	5,000	21
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 21	Oct. 21, 1891	30	No....	1,685	888	50,000	22

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER-TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Concluded.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
1	Compositors	159	4	163	69	1	70
2	Compositors	37	1	38	16	1	17
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
3	Granite cutters and quarrymen	275		275	105		105
	TRANSPORTATION.						
4	Laborers, railroad	37		37	1		1
5	Switchmen, railroad	1,417	25	1,442	1		1
	WOODEN GOODS.						
6	Wood carvers	12		12	7		7
7	Carpenters, planing mill	29		29	7		7
8	Wood carvers	4		4	2		2
9	Machine hands and nailers, box factory	73	1	74	53		53
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
10	Sorters and tubmen, wool warehouse	37		37	17		17
11	Miners, copper	175		175	68		68
	1891.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
12	Employees	330	75	405	325		325
13	Finishers, heelers, lasters, etc	71	27	98	30		39
14	Sole-leather cutters	128	20	148	8		8
	BREWING.						
15	Employees	34		34	27		27
	BUILDING TRADES.						
16	Lathers	54		54	54		54
	CLOTHING.						
17	Tailors	12	2	14	8		8
18	Tailors	8		8	6		6
	COOPERAGE.						
19	Coopers	9		9	1		1
20	Coopers	60		60	15		15
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
21	Laborers, flour mill	150		150	20		20
	FURNITURE.						
22	Employees	57	3	60	26		26

TABLE I.—STRIKES. BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
81	3	84	81	3	84	26	1	27	13	65	65	1
16	1	17	16	1	17	16	2	18	15	59	59	2
170	170	190	.....	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3
29	29	29	.....	29	29	.....	29	29	60	60	4
9	9	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	5
7	7	7	.....	7	4	.....	4	.....	54	54	6
7	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	54	54	7
2	2	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	8
53	53	53	.....	53	31	.....	31	.....	60	60	9
25	25	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	10
68	68	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	11
325	325	325	75	400	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	12
39	39	68	27	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
8	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	14
27	27	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	15
54	54	54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	16
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
4	4	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	.....	59½	59½	19
5	15	54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	59½	59½	20
20	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	54	54	21
20	26	26	.....	26	13	.....	13	.....	54	60	22

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891—Concluded.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1	Molders, iron works	San Francisco ..	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
2	Molders, iron foundry	San Francisco ..	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent member of union or for his discharge.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
3	Compositors and apprentices ..	San Francisco ..	Against employment of nonunion man.....
4	Compositors	Oakland	For reinstatement of 7 discharged employees.
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
5	Teamsters, street	Sacramento	Against reduction of wages of 11.1 per cent.
6	Laborers, railroad	Armona and Tracy.	Against reduction of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
7	Granite cutters	San Francisco ..	Against use of boycotted material
8	Marble cutters	San Francisco ..	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
9	Employees, granite yards	San Francisco ..	For privilege of smoking during working hours.
10	Marble cutters	San Francisco ..	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
11	Granite cutters	San Francisco ..	Against fines for imperfect work
12	Stone cutters and setters	San Francisco and Grayson.	Against increase of hours
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.		
13	Employees, trunk and satchel factory.	San Francisco ..	For discharge of foreman
	WOODEN GOODS.		
14	Wood carvers	San Francisco ..	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
15	Nailers and sawyers, box factory.	San Francisco ..	For reinstatement of discharged employees and recognition of union.
16	Carpenters and machine hands, planing mills.	San Francisco ..	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
17	Cleaners and polishers, bone factory.	San Francisco ..	For increase of wages from \$4.50 to \$5 per week.
	1892.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
18	Fitters	San Francisco ..	Against reduction of wages of 16.7 per cent.
	BREWING.		
19	Cellar men and maltsters	San Francisco ..	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of unions or for their discharge.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
20	Plasterers	San Francisco ..	Against employment of additional apprentices.
	COOPERAGE.		
21	Coopers	San Francisco ..	Against reduction of wages
	FURNITURE.		

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OF PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....		1	Mar. 25	Nov. 8, 1891	228	No....	\$15,895	(a)	\$8,000	1
Yes.....		1	Aug. 11	Aug. 31, 1891	20	Yes...	440	\$150		2
Yes.....		1	Feb. 2	Feb. 3, 1891	1	Yes...	234			3
Yes.....		1	Dec. 22	Dec. 23, 1891	1	Partly	39			4
No....	1		June 13	June 15, 1891	2	Yes...	375			5
No....		1	Sept. 5	Sept. 6, 1891	1	Yes...	432		75	6
Yes.....		1	Apr. 16	Apr. 20, 1891	4	No....	20			7
Yes.....		1	May 7	May 14, 1891	7	No....	500	(a)		8
Yes.....	4		May 25	June 1, 1891	7	Yes...	1,310	150		9
Yes.....		1	Nov. 2	Nov. 3, 1891	1	Yes...	8			10
Yes.....	1		Dec. 3	Dec. 4, 1891	1	Yes...	64			11
Yes.....	1		Dec. 15	Dec. 28, 1891	13	Yes...	500	40	100	12
Yes...	1		June 5	June 15, 1891	10	No....	576			13
Yes.....		1	Jan. 12	Jan. 16, 1891	4	Yes...	72			14
Yes.....		1	Mar. 13	Mar. 23, 1891	10	No....	1,000		500	15
Yes...	3	10	Mar. 7	June 27, 1891	32	No....	19,806	441	7,200	16
No....		1	Jan. 12	Jan. 16, 1891	4	No....	60			17
Yes.....		1	Feb. 3	Feb. 26, 1892	23	No....	2,000	1,700	500	18
Yes.....		1	Jan. 15	Jan. 16, 1892	1	No....	1,200	730		19
Yes...	1		Nov. 16	Nov. 17, 1892	1	Yes...	120			20
Yes.....		12	July 11	Oct. 1, 1892	53	No....	10,166	5,338	6,450	21
Yes.....		1	June 20	June 21, 1892	1	Yes...	18			22

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Concluded.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
1	Molders, iron works	742	.....	742	14	.....	14
2	Molders, iron foundry	16	.....	16	7	.....	7
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
3	Compositors and apprentices	240	35	275	27	.....	27
4	Compositors	43	.....	43	7	.....	7
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
5	Teamsters, street	127	.....	127	100	.....	100
6	Laborers, railroad	63	.....	63	63	.....	63
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
7	Granite cutters	6	.....	6	1	.....	1
8	Marble cutters	35	.....	35	20	.....	20
9	Employees, granite yards	295	.....	295	230	.....	230
10	Marble cutters	7	.....	7	2	.....	2
11	Granite cutters	18	.....	18	1	.....	1
12	Stone cutters and setters	18	.....	18	6	.....	6
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.						
13	Employees, trunk and satchel factory	59	2	61	46	.....	46
	WOODEN GOODS.						
14	Wood carvers	63	.....	63	1	.....	1
15	Nailers and sawyers, box factory	99	.....	99	32	.....	32
16	Carpenters and machine hands, planing mills	443	.....	443	242	.....	242
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
17	Cleaners and polishers, bone factory	18	6	24	6	.....	6
	1892.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
18	Fitters	163	40	203	.....	20	20
	BREWING.						
19	Cellar men and maltsters	24	.....	24	12	.....	12
	BUILDING TRADES.						
20	Plasterers	35	.....	35	28	.....	28
	COOPERAGE.						
21	Coopers	197	.....	197	114	.....	114
	FURNITURE.						
22	Wood carvers	146	.....	146	5	.....	5

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
14	14	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1
7	7	7	.....	7	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	2
34	34	44	.....	44	12	.....	12	.....	59	59	3
23	23	23	.....	23	5	.....	5	.....	56	56	4
100	100	127	.....	127	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
63	63	63	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	7
20	20	20	.....	20	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	8
275	275	295	.....	295	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	44	9
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	10
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	44	11
8	8	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	44	12
46	46	46	2	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	13
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	14
32	32	32	.....	32	4	.....	4	.....	54	54	15
256	256	293	.....	293	66	.....	66	.....	54	54	16
6	4	10	6	4	10	6	1	7	.....	56	56	17
.....	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	60	60	18
12	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	54	54	19
28	28	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	20
115	115	115	.....	115	43	.....	43	.....	59	59	21
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	22

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1892—Concluded.		
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
1	Harness makers	San Francisco ..	Against women doing men's work.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2	Stonecutters.....	Sacramento.....	For reduction of hours from 49 to 44 per week.
3	Granite cutters and quarrymen.	Rocklin	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
4	Marble cutters.....	San Francisco ..	For reduction of hours from 57 to 54 per week.
5	Employees, granite yards.....	San Francisco, San José, and Raymond.	Against increase of hours or reduction of wages.
6	Stone cutters and setters.....	San José.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
7	Granite cutters and quarrymen.	Rocklin.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
	TOBACCO.		
8	Employees, cigar factories.....	San Francisco ..	For increase of wages
9	Cigar makers	San José.....	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
10	Longshoremen.....	San Francisco ..	Against reduction of wages
11	Brakemen and conductors, railroad.	Bakersfield and Mendota.	For increase of wages and discharge of employee.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
12	Laborers, planing mill.....	San Francisco ..	Against reduction of wages from \$4 to \$3 per day.
	1893.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
13	Bottomers	San Francisco ..	Against change in method of doing work...
	BUILDING TRADES.		
14	Lathers.....	San Francisco ..	For increase of wages of 80 per cent.....
15	Bricklayers.....	San José.....	Against reduction of wages from \$5.50 to \$5 per day.
16	Gas and electric fitters	San Francisco ..	Against increase of hours from 8 to 10 per day.
	CLOTHING.		
17	Tailors	Fresno.....	For change from day to piece work.....
18	Tailors	Sacramento	For adoption of union scale.....
19	Tailors	San Francisco ..	Against reduction of wages
20	Finishers, hat factory	San Francisco ..	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
21	Waiters, restaurant	Los Angeles	For discharge of employee.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
22	Bakers	Los Angeles	For change from night to day work and reduction of hours.
	LUMBER.		
23	Employees, mill and woods ...	West Point.....	Against payment in time checks.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
24	Heaters and roll hands, rolling mill.	San Francisco ..	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Ordered by labo- r- organi- za-tion.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Apr. 11	Apr. 18, 1892	7	Yes...	\$450	\$190		1
Yes.....		1	Jan. 16	Jan. 25, 1892	9	Yes...	400	90		2
Yes.....	1		May 9	May 16, 1892	7	No....	1,500	350	\$200	3
Yes.....		1	May 23	May 30, 1892	7	Yes...	90		100	4
Yes.....	4	3	Aug. 16	Mar. 30, 1893	26	No....	30,000	7,000	500	5
Yes.....		1	Nov. 28	Dec. 1, 1892	3	No....	84			6
Yes.....		4	Dec. 8	Feb. 6, 1893	60	No....	25,000	2,361		7
Yes.....	10	1	Apr. 12	June 13, 1892	30	Partly	11,096	3,427	4,700	8
Yes.....		1	Dec. 5	Dec. 7, 1892	2	Yes...	25	7		9
Yes.....	3		Feb. 15	June 8, 1892	52	No....	11,276	9,850		10
No.....		1	July 1	July 3, 1892	2	Partly	190			11
Yes.....		1	Apr. 15	Apr. 16, 1892	1	No....	177			12
No.....		1	Mar. 23	Apr. 17, 1893	25	No....	828		5,000	13
Yes.....		12	Apr. 4	Apr. 12, 1893	8	Partly	750		300	14
Yes.....	1		June 9	June 27, 1893	18	Yes...	600			15
Yes.....		1	Oct. 30	Nov. 27, 1893	28	No....	1,500	522		16
Yes.....		1	Mar. 25	Mar. 28, 1893	3	No....	75	24	20	17
Yes.....		1	Apr. 17	Apr. 20, 1893	3	No....	25			18
Yes.....		1	Oct. 26	Oct. 27, 1893	1	No....	1,990	1,990		19
No.....		1	Oct. 30	Nov. 2, 1893	3	No....	80			20
Yes.....		1	Aug. 2	Aug. 3, 1893	1	No....	36			21
Yes.....		3	Apr. 25	May 30, 1893	35	Partly	1,228	119	2,300	22
No.....	1		July 11	Apr. 18, 1894	281	No....	15,000			23
No.....		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 17, 1893	16	No....	73		1,000	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Concluded.						
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
1	Harness makers	41	2	43	32		32
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
2	Stonecutters	41		41	18		18
3	Granite cutters and quarrymen	38		38	15		15
4	Marble cutters	33		33	5		5
5	Employees, granite yards	192		192	140		140
6	Stone cutters and setters	18		18	7		7
7	Granite cutters and quarrymen	177		177	42		42
	TOBACCO.						
8	Employees, cigar factories	169	30	199	125	2	127
9	Cigar makers	6		6	3		3
	TRANSPORTATION.						
10	Longshoremen	203		203	197		197
11	Brakemen and conductors, railroad	1,342	6	1,348	37		37
	WOODEN GOODS.						
12	Laborers, planing mill	97		97	59		59
	1893.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
13	Bottomers	73	33	106	20		20
	BUILDING TRADES.						
14	Lathers	310		310	60		60
15	Bricklayers	21		21	9		9
16	Gas and electric fitters	73		73	7		7
	CLOTHING.						
17	Tailors	9		9	2		2
18	Tailors	9	2	11	1		1
19	Tailors	10		10	10		10
20	Finishers, hat factory	20	14	34		3	3
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
21	Waiters, restaurant	14		14	5		5
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
22	Bakers	30	1	31	17		17
	LUMBER.						
23	Employees, mill and woods	144		144	120		120
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
24	Heaters and roll hands, rolling mill	403		403	10		10

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
37	37	37	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	44	2
35	35	35	.....	35	25	.....	25	.....	54	54	3
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	51	4
156	156	164	.....	164	110	.....	110	30	44	53	5
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	44	6
137	137	137	.....	137	92	.....	92	.....	54	54	7
141	2	143	158	24	182	10	1	11	.....	46	46	8
3	3	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	9
197	197	197	.....	197	17	.....	17	.....	45	45	10
37	37	37	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	11
59	59	59	.....	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	12
20	20	69	.....	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
60	60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	14
9	9	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	15
7	7	7	.....	7	4	.....	4	.....	48	60	16
3	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	70	70	17
1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	18
10	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	19
.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	59	59	20
3	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	84	84	21
17	17	17	.....	17	5	.....	5	.....	74	62	22
120	120	141	.....	141	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	23
10	10	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Concluded.			
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
1	Linotype operators, etc.....	Los Angeles....	Against employment of nonunion men....
2	Compositors	San Francisco....	Against reduction of wages of 19.4 per cent.
3	Compositors	San José.....	Against reduction of wages of 33.3 per cent.
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
4	Teamsters, street.....	Sacramento.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
5	Machinists	San Francisco....	Against change from day to piece work....
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
6	Granite cutters.....	San Francisco....	Against use of boycotted material
TRANSPORTATION.			
7	Deck hands, steamers	San Francisco and Stockton.	Against reduction of wages
8	Deck hands, steamers	San Francisco and Stockton.	For increase of wages.....
9	Brakemen, conductors, shopmen, etc., railroad.	Bakersfield.....	For change of pay day.....
10	Machinists, street railway....	Los Angeles....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
11	Switchmen, railroad.....	San José.....	For increase of force to lighten work.....
MISCELLANEOUS.			
12	Sorters, wool warehouse.....	San Francisco....	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.50 per day.
1894.			
COOPERAGE.			
13	Coopers	Napa	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
14	Beamsters and carriers.....	Redwood City ..	Against reduction of wages.....
15	Beamsters, carriers, and yard men.	San Francisco ..	Against reduction of wages.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
16	Can makers, tinware factory..	San Francisco....	For increase of wages.....
17	Chain makers and helpers, iron works.	San Francisco ..	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
ROPE AND BAGGING.			
18	Machine operators, spinners, etc., rope factory.	San Francisco ..	For increase of wages.....
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
19	Stonecutters.....	San Bernardino.	For fortnightly payment.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
20	Boiler makers and helpers, railroad shops.	San Bernardino.	For adoption of union scale.....
21	Employees, railroad.....	Various points(a)	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....

a Strike extended into Arizona, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, and Utah.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Margi- nal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Sept. 27	Sept. 28, 1893	1	No....	\$651	\$170		1
Yes.....		1	Sept. 28	Oct. 1, 1893	3	No....	547	126		2
Yes.....		1	Oct. 10	Oct. 11, 1893	1	No....	1, 275	670		3
No.....		1	Oct. 13	Oct. 16, 1893	3	No....	500			4
Yes.....		1	Aug. 2	Sept. 6, 1893	35	Yes...	961	330		5
Yes.....		1	Mar. 1	Mar. 4, 1893	3	No....	60			6
No.....		1	Jan. 1	Jan. 2, 1893	1	No....	360			7
No.....		1	May 1	May 2, 1893	1	No....	375			8
No.....		1	June 2	June 3, 1893	1	Yes...	590			9
No.....		1	May 28	May 30, 1893	2	No....	354			10
No.....		1	Sept. 24	Sept. 25, 1893	1	No....	230			11
No.....		1	Oct. 9	Oct. 10, 1893	1	No....	500			12
Yes...	1		June 8	June 22, 1894	14	Yes...	414	115		13
No.....		1	Mar. 12	Mar. 13, 1894	1	Partly	69			14
No.....		1	Mar. 17	Mar. 18, 1894	1	No....	172		\$150	15
No.....		1	Feb. 24	Feb. 26, 1894	2	No....	59			16
No.....		1	Mar. 26	Apr. 11, 1894	16	No....	294			17
No.....	1		June 4	June 9, 1894	5	No....	1, 510		2, 000	18
Yes...	1		May 1	May 3, 1894	2	No....	436	40		19
Yes.....		1	Mar. 17	Apr. 16, 1894	30	No....	1, 615	270		20
Yes...	1		June 29	July 26, 1894	27	No....	1, 000, 000		545, 000	21

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
1	Linotype operators, etc.....	54	1	55	6		6
2	Compositors	24		24	10		10
3	Compositors	21	5	26	1	5	6
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
4	Teamsters, street	125		125	50		50
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
5	Machinists.....	1,322	1	1,323	14		14
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
6	Granite cutters.....	11		11	5		5
	TRANSPORTATION.						
7	Deck hands, steamers.....	192	1	193	24		24
8	Deck hands, steamers.....	213	1	214	31		31
9	Brakemen, conductors, shopmen, etc., railroad.	1,105	5	1,110	210		210
10	Machinists, street railway.....	258		258	6		6
11	Switchmen, railroad	75		75	0		6
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
12	Sorters, wool warehouse.....	33		33	12		12
	1894.						
	COOPERAGE.						
13	Coopers.....	15		15	13		13
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
14	Beamsters and curriers.....	94		94	34		34
15	Beamsters, curriers, and yard men.....	75		75	38		38
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
16	Can makers, tinware factory.....	142		142	6		6
17	Chain makers and helpers, iron works.....	274		274	8		8
	ROPE AND BAGGING.						
18	Machine operators, spinners, etc., rope factory.	172	33	205	35	33	68
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
19	Stonecutters.....	12		12	12		12
	TRANSPORTATION.						
20	Boiler makers and helpers, railroad shops ..	1,166		1,166	9		9
21	Employees, railroad	14,367	62	14,429	2,400	100	2,500

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	63	63	1
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	4	-----	4	-----	56	56	2
1	5	6	1	5	6	1	5	6	-----	54	54	3
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	16	-----	16	-----	60	60	4
16	-----	16	16	-----	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	6
24	-----	24	24	-----	24	24	-----	24	-----	(a)	(a)	7
31	-----	31	31	-----	31	31	-----	31	-----	(a)	(a)	8
210	-----	210	210	-----	210	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	9
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	4	-----	4	-----	60	60	10
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	5	-----	5	-----	60	60	11
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	20	-----	20	-----	54	54	12
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	59½	59½	13
34	-----	34	34	-----	34	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	14
38	-----	38	38	-----	38	2	-----	2	-----	59½	59½	15
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	59	59	16
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	17
35	33	68	162	33	195	19	-----	19	-----	60	60	18
11	-----	11	12	-----	12	7	-----	7	-----	48	48	19
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	15	-----	15	15	60	60	20
5,068	-----	5,068	11,537	5	11,542	2,480	-----	2,480	283	55½	55½	21

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887.		
	BRICK.		
1	Brickmakers	Denver	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
	CLOTHING.		
2	Tailors	Leadville	For adoption of union scale
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
3	Compositors	Aspen	Against employment of nonunion men
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4	Switchmen, railroad	Pueblo.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	1888.		
	CLOTHING.		
5	Tailors	Denver	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
	COAL AND COKE.		
6	Miners	Denver	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
7	(Strike of Mar. 15, see Kansas.)		
8	Switchmen, railroad	Pueblo.....	For discharge of yard master.....
9	Switchmen, railroad	Pueblo.....	For discharge of train master and chief dispatcher, and reinstatement of discharged employees.
10	Switchmen, railroad	Denver	For discharge of station agent and increase of force.
	1889.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
11	Painters.....	Denver	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
	COAL AND COKE.		
12	Miners	Denver	Against introduction of machinery.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
13	Furnace men and roasters, smelting works.	Pueblo.....	Against increase of hours from 8 to 10 per day.
	1890.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
14	Carpenters	Denver	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	CLOTHING.		
15	Tailors	Leadville	For apology from firm for alleged insulting language.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
16	Switchmen, railroad	Denver	For discharge of assistant superintendent..
	WOODEN GOODS.		
17	Carpenters and woodworkers, planing mills.	Denver	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	14	.....	May 20	June 6, 1887	17	Yes...	\$19,688	.....	\$8,000	1
Yes...	1	July 25	Sept. 19, 1887	56	Yes...	940	\$500	250	2
Yes...	1	Dec. 13	Dec. 17, 1887	4	No....	720	100	.....	3
Yes...	1	June 13	June 21, 1887	8	Partly	735	.....	.....	4
Yes...	1	June 28	Aug. 27, 1888	60	No....	3,060	2,000	1,000	5
No....	1	Oct. 15	Oct. 23, 1888	8	No....	7,000	.....	2,500	6
.....	7
Yes...	1	Sept. 17	Sept. 21, 1888	4	No....	720	.....	.....	8
Yes...	1	Oct. 22	Oct. 26, 1888	4	Partly	580	.....	.....	9
Yes...	1	Dec. 21	Dec. 23, 1888	2	Partly	795	.....	.....	10
Yes...	13	Apr. 1	Apr. 15, 1889	14	No....	5,775	.....	2,000	11
No....	1	.....	Aug. 24	Oct. 28, 1889	65	No....	24,500	.....	15,000	12
No....	1	Sept. 23	Oct. 3, 1889	10	No....	4,492	.....	2,400	13
Yes...	175	June 12	June 23, 1890	11	No....	38,750	.....	10,000	14
Yes...	1	Nov. 13	Nov. 23, 1890	10	No....	160	.....	.....	15
Yes...	1	Sept. 23	Oct. 20, 1890	27	No....	10,896	1,650	6,500	16
Yes...	9	May 2	June 23, 1890	52	No....	55,770	4,400	28,800	17

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887.						
	BRICK.						
1	Brickmakers	650		650	1		1
	CLOTHING.						
2	Tailors	12		12	10		10
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
3	Compositors	19		19	10		10
	TRANSPORTATION.						
4	Switchmen, railroad	88		88	42		42
	1888.						
	CLOTHING.						
5	Tailors	50	2	52	30		30
	COAL AND COKE.						
6	Miners	500		500	400		400
	TRANSPORTATION.						
7	(Strike of Mar. 15, see Kansas)						
8	Switchmen, railroad	147		147	72		72
9	Switchmen, railroad	140		140	58		58
10	Switchmen, railroad	250		250	150		150
	1889.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
11	Painters	192		192	175		175
	COAL AND COKE.						
12	Miners	360		360	350		350
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
13	Furnace men and roasters, smelting works ..	475		475	192		192
	1890.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
14	Carpenters	2,500		2,500	(a)	(a)	(a)
	CLOTHING.						
15	Tailors	10		10	5		5
	TRANSPORTATION.						
16	Switchmen, railroad	275		275	165		165
	WOODEN GOODS.						
17	Carpenters and woodworkers, planing mills ..	725		725	160		160

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
475	-----	475	625	-----	625	1	-----	1	-----	48	48	1
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	10	-----	10	10	60	60	3
42	-----	42	42	-----	42	20	-----	20	20	72	72	4
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
400	-----	400	400	-----	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
72	-----	72	72	-----	72	16	-----	16	16	72	72	7
58	-----	58	58	-----	58	15	-----	15	15	72	72	8
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	72	9
175	-----	175	175	-----	175	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	11
350	-----	350	350	-----	350	240	-----	240	175	60	60	12
192	-----	192	215	-----	215	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	60	13
1,300	-----	1,300	1,550	-----	1,550	250	-----	250	250	54	54	14
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
165	-----	165	165	-----	165	80	-----	80	65	72	72	16
380	-----	380	550	-----	550	74	-----	74	74	60	60	17

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891.		
	BREWING.		
1	Brewers	Boulder	For discharge of foreman
	BRICK.		
2	Brickmakers	Denver	For adoption of union scale
	CLOTHING.		
3	Tailors	Aspen	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
	COAL AND COKE.		
4	Miners	Brookside	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
5	Miners	Boulder	For increase of wages of 6.3 per cent.
6	Miners	Golden	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
7	Miners	Denver	Against reduction of wages of 6.7 per cent.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
8	Molders, iron foundry	Denver	For discharge of foreman
	TRANSPORTATION.		
9	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Colorado Springs	Against obnoxious rules
10	Switchmen, railroad	Denver	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
	1892.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
11	Painters	Denver	For increase of wages from \$2.60 to \$2.75 per day.
	CLOTHING.		
12	Tailors	Denver	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
13	Cooks and waiters, restaurant.	Denver	Against employment of nonunion men
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
14	Laborers, railroad	Pueblo	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
15	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Colorado Springs	For increase of wages from 17½ cents to 20 cents per hour.
16	Employees, railroad	Denver	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
17	Switchmen, railroad	Aspen	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
	1893.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
18	Miners	Denver	For payment in cash instead of by check....
	COTTON GOODS.		
19	Employees	Overland	Against increase of hours from 60 to 65 per week.
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
20	Laborers, sewer	Denver	For increase of wages from \$1.20 to \$2 per day.

a Succeeded in 8 establishments; failed in 16.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	May 3	May 23, 1891	20	Yes...	\$396	\$14	\$1,000	1
Yes...	25	.....	Apr. 20	June 15, 1891	56	No...	139,725	.....	62,100	2
Yes...	.....	1	June 22	July 13, 1891	21	Yes...	486	50	150	3
No...	1	.....	May 3	May 8, 1891	5	Yes...	1,000	.....	.....	4
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	May 25, 1891	21	No...	2,052	.....	1,500	5
Yes...	1	.....	May 6	May 10, 1891	4	Yes...	176	.....	.....	6
No...	1	.....	Dec. 1	Dec. 23, 1891	22	No...	9,462	.....	5,000	7
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 28	Dec. 31, 1891	3	Yes...	215	.....	.....	8
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 26	Jan. 28, 1891	2	Yes...	198	.....	.....	9
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 10	Apr. 12, 1891	2	No...	374	.....	.....	10
Yes...	.....	1	May 2	May 15, 1892	13	Yes...	208	25	100	11
Yes...	.....	24	Sept. 21	Apr. 5, 1893	196	(a)	26,720	8,452	14,000	12
Yes...	.....	1	June 4	Aug. 2, 1892	59	Yes...	600	.....	150	13
No...	.....	1	June 7	June 9, 1892	2	No...	1,050	.....	.....	14
Yes...	.....	1	June 12	June 15, 1892	3	Partly	378	.....	1,000	15
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 15	Oct. 19, 1892	4	Yes...	4,082	.....	5,000	16
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 21	Nov. 26, 1892	5	No...	678	168	2,000	17
No...	3	.....	Oct. 28	Oct. 30, 1893	2	No...	2,265	.....	.....	18
Yes...	.....	1	May 28	July 3, 1893	36	No...	8,400	.....	5,000	19
No...	1	.....	Aug. 22	Aug. 25, 1893	3	Partly	270	.....	.....	20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891.						
	BREWING.						
1	Brewers	12		12	8		8
	BRICK.						
2	Brickmakers	1,400		1,400	1,200		1,200
	CLOTHING.						
3	Tailors	7	3	10	6	3	9
	COAL AND COKE.						
4	Miners	112		112	100		100
5	Miners	60		60	57		57
6	Miners	25		25	22		22
7	Miners	255		255	249		249
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
8	Molders, iron foundry	30		30	12		12
	TRANSPORTATION.						
9	Conductors and motor men, street railway..	80		80	55		55
10	Switchmen, railroad	75		75	(a)	(a)	(a)
	1892.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
11	Painters	42		42	20		20
	CLOTHING.						
12	Tailors	312	15	327	160		160
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
13	Cooks and waiters, restaurant	17	6	23	15		15
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
14	Laborers, railroad	700		700	300		300
	TRANSPORTATION.						
15	Conductors and motor men, street railway..	90		90	60		60
16	Employees, railroad	920		920	1		1
17	Switchmen, railroad	18		18	8		8
	1893.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
18	Miners	1,510		1,510	1,458		1,458
	COTTON GOODS.						
19	Employees	80	145	225	55	145	200
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
20	Laborers, sewer	80		80	75		75

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	4	-----	4	4	60	60	1
1,200	-----	1,200	1,350	-----	1,350	100	-----	100	75	48	48	2
6	3	9	6	3	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
100	-----	100	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	48	4
57	-----	57	57	-----	57	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
22	-----	22	22	-----	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
249	-----	249	249	-----	249	75	-----	75	50	60	60	7
12	-----	12	26	-----	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8
55	-----	55	55	-----	55	11	-----	2	2	84	84	9
34	-----	34	34	-----	34	34	-----	34	34	72	72	10
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	11
160	-----	160	160	-----	160	54	-----	54	8	60	60	12
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	84	84	13
300	-----	300	300	-----	300	25	-----	25	-----	60	60	14
60	-----	60	60	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	84	84	15
314	-----	314	314	-----	314	1	-----	1	-----	72	72	16
8	-----	11	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	72	72	17
1,458	-----	1,458	1,458	-----	1,458	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	18
55	145	200	55	145	200	50	-----	50	50	60	65	19
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893—Concluded.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1	Telegraph operators, railroad.	Leadville	For increase of force to lighten work
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
2	Miners, silver	Rico	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3 per day.
3	Employees, electric lighting..	Denver	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
	1894.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
4	Miners	Various points..	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5	Employees, railroad	Denver	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
6	Miners, silver	Cripple Creek ..	Against increase of hours from 8 to 9 per day.

CONNECTICUT.

	1886.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
7	Employees.....	Stonington	Against reduction of wages.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
8	Grinders and polishers, cutlery factory.	Southington	Against reduction of wages.....
	1887.		
	BREWING.		
9	Drivers.....	New Haven.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
10	Employees.....	New Haven.....	For recognition of union.....
11	Brewers and drivers.....	Bridgeport	For reduction of hours from 12 to 10 per day
	BUILDING TRADES.		
12	Plumbers.....	New Haven.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
13	Painters	Hartford.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
14	Painters	New Haven.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
15	Bricklayers and stone masons.	Waterbury	Against employment of nonunion men.....
16	Painters	New Britain	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
17	Carpenters	New Haven.....	For recognition of union
18	Carpenters	Hartford.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
19	Carpenters	Waterbury	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
20	Laborers	Bridgeport	For discharge of foreign employee.....
21	Stone masons.....	New Haven.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	CLOTHING.		
22	Employees, hat factory.....	South Norwalk..	Against reduction of wages
23	Sewers, hat factory.....	South Norwalk..	For increase of wages
24	Tailors	New Haven.....	For increase of wages
25	Corset makers, corset factory.....	Bridgeport	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
26	Hat makers, hat factory.....	South Norwalk..	For discharge of foreign employees.....

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 6.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYERS'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No.....		1	Oct. 10	Oct. 14, 1893	4	No....	\$72			1
No.....		1	Feb. 1	Feb. 20, 1893	19	No....	6,000		\$2,000	2
No.....		1	Nov. 21	Nov. 24, 1893	3	No....	1,840		2,000	3
Yes...	12		Apr. 24	July 20, 1894	87	No....	602,286		325,560	4
Yes...		1	June 29	July 10, 1894	11	No....	44,060		125,000	5
Yes...	7		Feb. 1	June 5, 1894	124	Yes...	168,540	\$10,000	150,000	6

CONNECTICUT.

Yes...	1		Oct. 15	Oct. 21, 1886	6	No....	23,000	5,000	600	7
Yes...		1	Nov. 19	July 1, 1887	224	No....	3,438	2,600	1,000	8
Yes...		1	Feb. 6	Feb. 10, 1887	4	Yes...	125			9
Yes...	7		May 16	May 17, 1887	1	Yes...	150		225	10
No....		3	June 30	July 9, 1887	9	Yes...	50			11
Yes...		20	Apr. 1	June 1, 1887	61	No....	4,160	1,000	2,080	12
Yes...	1	6	Apr. 4	Apr. 18, 1887	12	(a)	803	175	662	13
Yes...	4	11	Apr. 4	May 2, 1887	28	No....	2,500	300	900	14
Yes...		1	Apr. 6	May 4, 1887	28	No....	750		250	15
Yes...	1	4	Apr. 10	Apr. 18, 1887	7	No....	453	50	122	16
Yes...	3	29	May 1	June 2, 1887	32	No....	6,800	2,000	2,100	17
Yes...		16	May 2	May 9, 1887	7	No....	1,526		512	18
Yes...	1	8	May 2	June 11, 1887	40	No....	5,070		2,282	19
No....		1	July 27	July 28, 1887	1	Yes...	82			20
Yes...		1	Dec. 30	Jan. 3, 1888	4	No....	117			21
Yes...	1		Jan. 7	Feb. 18, 1887	42	No....	21,000	1,600	35,000	22
No....		1	Jan. 15	Jan. 23, 1887	14	No....	560		150	23
Yes...	1		Oct. 16	Oct. 19, 1887	3	Yes...	00		42	24
No....		1	Nov. 16	Nov. 19, 1887	3	No....	300			25
Yes...		1	Dec. 7	Dec. 10, 1887	3	Yes...	375		90	26

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
1	Telegraph operators, railroad.....	36	.....	36	4	.....	4
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
2	Miners, silver.....	150	.....	150	125	.....	125
3	Employees, electric lighting.....	100	.....	100	62	.....	62
	1894.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
4	Miners.....	5,737	.....	5,737	17,455	.....	17,455
	TRANSPORTATION.						
5	Employees, railroad.....	3,600	4	3,604	2,400	100	2,500
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
6	Miners, silver.....	553	.....	553	483	.....	483

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

1886.							
COTTON GOODS.							
7	Employees.....	161	140	301	110	90	200
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.							
8	Grinders and polishers, cutlery factory.....	213	30	243	35	.....	35
1887.							
BREWING.							
9	Drivers.....	13	.....	13	1	.....	1
10	Employees.....	61	.....	61	50	.....	60
11	Brewers and drivers.....	47	.....	47	30	.....	30
BUILDING TRADES.							
12	Plumbers.....	90	.....	90	40	.....	40
13	Painters.....	77	.....	77	56	.....	56
14	Painters.....	140	.....	140	105	.....	105
15	Bricklayers and stone masons.....	30	.....	30	20	.....	20
16	Painters.....	45	.....	45	41	.....	41
17	Carpenters.....	462	.....	462	350	.....	350
18	Carpenters.....	272	.....	272	85	.....	85
19	Carpenters.....	231	.....	231	169	.....	169
20	Laborers.....	65	.....	65	50	.....	50
21	Stone masons.....	50	.....	50	8	.....	8
CLOTHING.							
22	Employees, hat factory.....	225	75	300	.....	75	75
23	Sewers, hat factory.....	100	25	125	20	15	35
24	Tailors.....	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
25	Corders, corset factory.....	24	326	350	.....	75	75
26	Hat makers, hat factory.....	95	30	125	40	.....	40

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	84	84	1
125	-----	125	125	-----	125	100	-----	100	00	60	60	2
62	-----	62	62	-----	62	57	-----	57	-----	60	60	3
5,426	-----	5,426	5,426	-----	5,426	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
537	-----	537	1,226	-----	1,226	149	-----	149	149	72	72	5
483	-----	483	530	-----	530	100	-----	100	50	48	48	6

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

110	90	200	161	140	301	150	25	175	100	60	60	7
35	-----	35	43	-----	43	30	-----	30	-----	60	60	8
5	-----	5	11	-----	11	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	9
60	-----	60	60	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	60	11
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	8	-----	8	-----	60	60	12
56	-----	56	56	-----	56	16	-----	16	5	60	58	13
105	-----	105	105	-----	105	40	-----	40	-----	54	54	14
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	5	-----	5	-----	54	54	15
41	-----	41	41	-----	41	8	-----	8	4	60	60	16
350	-----	350	350	-----	350	40	-----	40	-----	54	54	17
85	-----	85	85	-----	85	29	-----	29	-----	60	60	18
169	-----	169	169	-----	169	18	-----	18	-----	60	60	19
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	54	54	21
225	75	300	225	75	300	30	12	42	-----	60	60	22
20	15	35	20	15	35	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	23
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	24
-----	75	75	-----	75	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	25
40	-----	40	60	26	86	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	26

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
COTTON GOODS.			
1	Spinners and spoolers	Greenville.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent
2	Weavers	Rockville.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent
3	Knitters	Birmingham	Against change from piece to day work.....
4	Weavers	Danielsonville ..	For weekly payment.....
FURNITURE.			
5	Reed workers	New Haven.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
6	Grinders, cutlery factory.....	South Meriden..	For increase of wages of 10 per cent
7	Buffers and polishers, cutlery factory.	Wallingford	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees
8	Finishers, grinders, molders, etc., hardware factory.	New Britain....	For discharge of foreman and nonunion employees.
9	Grinders, cutlery factory.....	Shelton.....	Against poor quality of material.....
10	Grinders, cutlery factory.....	Shelton.....	For increase of wages
11	Assorters, nail factory	New Haven.....	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees.
12	Screw makers, hardware factory.	New Britain	Against fines for imperfect work.....
13	Bolt threaders, hardware factory.	Southington	For discharge of 4 foreign employees.....
14	Polishers and stampers, brass-work factory.	Southington	Against working overtime
15	Packers, brass-work factory..	Southington	For increase of wages from 80 cents to \$1 per day.
16	Buffers, cutlery factory.....	Wallingford	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.25 per day.
17	Wire drawers, wire factory...	New Haven	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
18	Laborers, railroad	West Mystic	For increase of wages from \$1.40 to \$1.50 per day.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
19	Laborers, stone quarry	Fairfield.....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.35 per day.
20	Stonecutters	New Haven	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
TELEGRAPHY.			
21	Messengers	New Haven	Against change of pay day.....
TOBACCO.			
22	Sorters, tobacco warehouse ...	New Milford....	Against reduction of wages.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
23	Freight handlers, steamship..	New Haven	For weekly payment
24	Freight handlers, steamship..	New Haven	For better board.....
25	Freight handlers, steamship..	New Haven	Against working overtime
26	Drivers, street railway	Danbury	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.			
27	Employees.....	Ellington	For increase of wages of 10 per cent
28	Pickers	Poquonock	Against reduction of wages
29	Ribbers and seamers, underwear factory.	Oneco	For discharge of foreman.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Net closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	.....	Feb. 21	Feb. 26, 1887	5	No....	\$18,721	\$1,600	\$3,500	1
No....	.....	1	Apr. 25	May 6, 1887	11	Partly	1,500	.....	1,100	2
No....	.....	1	May 9	May 11, 1887	2	No....	75	.....	.....	3
No....	1	.....	July 12	July 20, 1887	8	No....	5,300	.....	400	4
No....	.....	1	Aug. 23	Sept. 20, 1887	28	No....	576	.....	.....	5
Yes....	.....	1	Mar. 7	June 8, 1887	93	Partly	7,020	2,160	.....	6
Yes....	.....	1	Mar. 23	Apr. 25, 1887	33	No....	18,425	.....	1,000	7
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 5	June 6, 1887	62	No....	24,000	2,000	.....	8
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 16	Apr. 23, 1887	7	Yes....	300	120	170	9
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 28	Apr. 30, 1887	2	Yes....	108	.....	60	10
No....	.....	1	May 11	May 18, 1887	7	No....	100	.....	.....	11
No....	.....	1	July 12	July 18, 1887	6	Yes....	375	.....	75	12
No....	.....	1	Aug. 17	Aug. 19, 1887	2	Yes....	850	.....	.....	13
No....	.....	1	Sept. 12	Sept. 13, 1887	1	Partly	15	.....	.....	14
No....	.....	1	Sept. 16	Sept. 17, 1887	1	Partly	24	.....	.....	15
Yes....	.....	1	Sept. 16	Sept. 24, 1887	8	No....	350	.....	200	16
Yes....	1	.....	Nov. 11	Nov. 13, 1887	2	Partly	200	.....	160	17
No....	1	.....	Mar. 2	Mar. 4, 1887	2	No....	210	.....	.....	18
No....	.....	1	May 17	May 18, 1887	1	No....	75	.....	75	19
Yes....	.....	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 8, 1887	7	No....	140	.....	75	20
No....	.....	1	July 1	July 2, 1887	1	Yes....	5	.....	.....	21
No....	.....	1	Jan. 8	Jan. 10, 1887	2	Yes....	45	.....	.....	22
No....	.....	1	Feb. 6	Feb. 7, 1887	1	No....	40	.....	.....	23
No....	.....	1	May 20	May 21, 1887	1	No....	45	.....	.....	24
No....	.....	1	Sept. 25	Sept. 27, 1887	2	No....	30	.....	.....	25
No....	.....	1	Nov. 5	Nov. 7, 1887	2	Yes....	42	.....	75	26
No....	1	.....	Feb. 14	Feb. 17, 1887	3	Partly	600	.....	175	27
No....	.....	1	Apr. 10	Apr. 14, 1887	4	No....	23	.....	.....	28
No....	1	.....	Sept. 3	Sept. 6, 1887	3	No....	400	.....	50	29

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Continued.						
	COTTON GOODS.						
1	Spinners and spoolers.....	230	375	605	40	80	120
2	Weavers.....	185	215	400	40	60	100
3	Knitters.....	85	190	275	40	40	40
4	Weavers.....	445	325	770	170	150	320
	FURNITURE.						
5	Reed workers.....	50	10	60	8		8
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
6	Grinders, cutlery factory.....	238	12	250	30		30
7	Buffers and polishers, cutlery factory.....	450	50	500	2		2
8	Finishers, grinders, molders, etc., hard- ware factory.....	750	65	815	300		300
9	Grinders, cutlery factory.....	70	10	80	20		20
10	Grinders, cutlery factory.....	70	10	80	16		16
11	Assorters, nail factory.....	30	10	40		10	10
12	Screw makers, hardware factory.....	720	180	900	66		66
13	Bolt threaders, hardware factory.....	730	10	740	18		18
14	Polishers and stampers, brass-work factory.....	22	38	60	10		10
15	Packers, brass-work factory.....	22	38	60		30	30
16	Buffers, cutlery factory.....	45		45	25		25
17	Wire drawers, wire factory.....	200		200	130		130
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
18	Laborers, railroad.....	75		75	75		75
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
19	Laborers, stone quarry.....	390		390	50		50
20	Stonecutters.....	7		7	4		4
	TELEGRAPHY.						
21	Messengers.....	10	2	12	9		9
	TOBACCO.						
22	Sorters, tobacco warehouse.....	40		40	30		30
	TRANSPORTATION.						
23	Freight handlers, steamship.....	27		27	25		25
24	Freight handlers, steamship.....	42		42	20		20
25	Freight handlers, steamship.....	30		30	6		6
26	Drivers, street railway.....	21		21	12		12
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
27	Employees.....	138	62	200	138	62	200
28	Pickers.....	25	75	100	7		7
29	Ribbers and seamers, underwear factory.....	30	70	100	1	30	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
40	80	120	230	375	605	135	176	311	311	60	60	1
40	00	100	40	60	100					60	60	2
	40	40		40	40					60	60	3
170	150	320	445	325	770					60	60	4
8		8	8		8	8		8		60	60	5
30		30	30		30					60	60	6
50		50	415	35	450					60	60	7
300		300	300		300	276		276		60	60	8
20		20	20		20					60	60	9
16		16	16		16					60	60	10
	10	10		10	10		10	10		60	60	11
66		66	66		66					60	60	12
18		18	18		18	2		2		60	60	13
10		10	10		10					60	60	14
	30	30		30	30					60	60	15
25		25	25		25					60	60	16
130		130	200		200					60	60	17
75		75	75		75					60	60	18
50		50	50		50	4		4		60	60	19
4		4	4		4	4		4		54	54	20
9		9	9		9					60	60	21
30		30	30		30					60	60	22
25		25	25		25	2		2		60	60	23
20		20	20		20	20		20	20	60	60	24
6		6	6		6	6		6		60	60	25
12		12	12		12					98	84	26
138	62	200	138	62	200					50	60	27
7		7	7		7					60	60	28
1	30	31	30	70	100	1	30	31	20	60	60	29

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887—Concluded.		
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
1	Ice cutters.....	Meriden.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
	1888.		
	BREWING.		
2	Employees.....	New Haven.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
3	Employees.....	New Haven.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
4	Employees.....	New Haven.....	For adoption of new scale.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
5	Carpenters.....	Norwich.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
6	Masons' tenders.....	Bridgeport.....	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.25 per day.
7	Laborers.....	New Haven.....	For reinstatement of 5 discharged employees.
8	Stone masons.....	New Haven.....	For discharge of foreman.....
9	Bricklayers.....	New Haven.....	Against change of hour for beginning work.
	CLOTHING.		
10	Winders, corset factory.....	Bridgeport.....	Against reduction of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.35 per day.
11	Inspectors, corset factory.....	New Haven.....	For pay for overtime.....
	COTTON GOODS.		
12	Weavers.....	Manchester.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
13	Knitters.....	Birmingham....	For discharge of foreman.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
14	Bakers.....	Meriden.....	For reduction of hours from 14 to 12 per day.
	GLASS.		
15	Cutters, cut glassware.....	Meriden.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
16	Cutters, cut glassware.....	Meriden.....	For reinstatement of 4 discharged employees.
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
17	Liners, typewriter factory....	Hartford.....	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
18	Molders, lamp factory.....	Meriden.....	Against reduction of wages.....
19	Bolt cutters, hardware factory	Southington....	For restoration of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per week.
20	Molders, lamp factory.....	Meriden.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
21	Grinders, cutlery factory.....	Shelton.....	For increase of wages.....
22	Polishers, cutlery factory.....	Bridgeport.....	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent..
23	Molders, hardware factory....	New Haven.....	Against reduction of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.25 per day.
24	Blacksmiths, general shop....	New Haven.....	For regular payment.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
25	Compositors.....	Waterbury.....	For discharge of foreman.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
26	Laborers, railroad.....	Meriden.....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employees.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No.....		1	Jan. 14	Jan. 15, 1887	1	No....	\$45		\$75	1
Yes...	1		Feb. 1	Feb. 4, 1888	3	No....	140		200	2
Yes...	1		Mar. 21	Mar. 26, 1888	5	Yes...	125		1,000	3
Yes...	7		May 15	May 16, 1888	1	Yes...	147		175	4
Yes...	9	2	Apr. 1	Apr. 4, 1888	3	No....	574			5
Yes...	5	11	Apr. 2	May 14, 1888	42	No....	3,600	\$500	1,500	6
Yes...		1	Sept. 10	Sept. 17, 1888	7	Yes...	216		400	7
Yes...		1	Dec. 1	Dec. 8, 1888	7	No....	194		75	8
Yes...	1		Dec. 2	Dec. 11, 1888	9	No....	870	220	150	9
No.....		1	Apr. 24	Apr. 27, 1888	3	No....	100			10
No.....		1	Mar. 25	Mar. 27, 1888	2	No....	60			11
No....	1		Feb. 1	Feb. 8, 1888	7	No....	1,140		200	12
No....		1	Apr. 3	Apr. 7, 1888	4	Yes...	130			13
Yes...		1	July 9	July 16, 1888	7	No....	110	48		14
No....	1		Jan. 3	Jan. 12, 1888	9	Yes...	1,100		500	15
Yes...		1	Nov. 21	May 21, 1889	181	No....	2,730	1,173	5,000	16
No.....		1	Oct. 18	Oct. 22, 1888	4	No....	75			17
Yes...		1	Jan. 2	Jan. 6, 1888	4	Yes...	192		75	18
No....		1	Feb. 5	Feb. 7, 1888	2	No....	9			19
Yes...		1	Mar. 5	Mar. 12, 1888	7	No....	275		200	20
Yes...		1	June 3	June 9, 1888	6	Yes...	275	140	120	21
No....		1	June 18	July 16, 1888	28	No....	800		500	22
Yes...		1	July 17	July 20, 1888	3	Partly	225			23
No....		1	Oct. 6	Oct. 8, 1888	2	Yes...	8		4	24
No....		1	Apr. 22	Apr. 23, 1888	1	No....	10		25	25
No....		1	Apr. 12	Apr. 13, 1888	1	Partly	70		25	26

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Concluded.						
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
1	Ice cutters.....	40	.....	40	25	.....	25
	1888.						
	BREWING.						
2	Employees.....	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
3	Employees.....	9	.....	9	1	.....	1
4	Employees.....	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
	BUILDING TRADES.						
5	Carpenters.....	137	.....	137	137	.....	137
6	Masons' tenders.....	190	.....	190	100	.....	100
7	Laborers.....	35	.....	35	5	.....	5
8	Stone masons.....	15	.....	15	7	.....	7
9	Bricklayers.....	30	.....	30	10	.....	10
	CLOTHING.						
10	Winders, corset factory.....	200	1,200	1,400	8	.....	8
11	Inspectors, corset factory.....	86	709	795	.....	8	8
	COTTON GOODS.						
12	Weavers.....	100	90	190	44	36	80
13	Knitters.....	80	190	270	.....	30	30
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
14	Bakers.....	8	.....	8	6	.....	6
	GLASS.						
15	Cutters, cut glassware.....	38	2	40	35	.....	35
16	Cutters, cut glassware.....	234	16	250	4	.....	4
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
17	Liners, typewriter factory.....	110	30	140	12	.....	12
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
18	Molders, lamp factory.....	552	198	750	20	.....	20
19	Bolt cutters, hardware factory.....	750	12	762	20	.....	20
20	Molders, lamp factory.....	555	195	750	20	.....	20
21	Grinders, cutlery factory.....	76	14	90	24	.....	24
22	Polishers, cutlery factory.....	42	8	50	20	.....	20
23	Molders, hardware factory.....	229	25	254	30	.....	30
24	Blacksmiths, general shop.....	7	.....	7	3	.....	3
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
25	Compositors.....	12	4	16	4	.....	4
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
26	Laborers, railroad.....	70	.....	70	30	.....	30

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Margi- nal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
25	25	25	.....	25	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	1
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
8	8	8	.....	8	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	3
60	60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
85	85	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
100	100	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	6
18	18	18	.....	18	5	.....	5	.....	54	54	7
7	7	10	.....	10	7	.....	7	.....	54	54	8
10	10	30	.....	30	10	.....	10	10	48	48	9
8	8	8	.....	8	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	10
.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	11
44	86	80	100	100	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
.....	80	30	.....	30	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
6	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	98	98	14
35	85	38	2	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
13	13	13	.....	13	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	16
12	12	12	.....	12	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	17
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
24	24	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	23
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
4	4	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	25
30	30	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1888—Concluded.		
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION—concluded.		
1	Laborers, railroad	Birmingham....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.35 per day.
2	Laborers, railroad	Meriden	For increase of wages from \$1.35 to \$1.50 per day.
3	Laborers, railroad	New Haven....	Against reduction of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.25 per day.
	RUBBER GOODS.		
4	Shoemakers	Colchester	Against reduction of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
5	Stonecutters.....	New Haven....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
6	Granite cutters.....	Leete Island....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.36 per day.
7	Granite cutters.....	New Haven....	Against employment of nonunion men....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
8	Freight handlers, railroad	New Haven....	For pay for overtime.....
9	Car repairers, railroad shops..	East Hartford ..	Against working overtime.....
	1889.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
10	Painters.....	Hartford.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	CLOTHING.		
11	Strip workers, corset factory..	New Haven....	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
	COTTON GOODS.		
12	Weavers.....	Rockville	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
13	Knitters	Birmingham ..	Against change from piece to day work....
14	Spinners.....	Birmingham ..	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent....
15	Weavers.....	Shelton	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
16	Waiters, hotel	Branford	Against obnoxious rules.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
17	Nickel finishers, clock factory.	New Haven	Against reduction of wages of 18.2 per cent.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
18	Grinders, cutlery factory	Naubuc.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
19	Bit makers, hardware factory.	Birmingham ..	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
20	Grinders, cutlery factory.....	Naubuc	For increase of wages
21	Molders, hardware factory....	New Haven	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
22	Grinders, cutlery factory.....	Shelton	For increase of wages
23	Molders, lock factory.....	Branford	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
24	Molders, hardware factory....	New Haven	Against reduction of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.25 per day.
25	Molders, hardware factory....	New Haven	For increase of wages.....
26	Grinders and polishers, cutlery factory.	Meriden	Against reduction of wages
27	Molders, lock factory.....	Norwich.....	Against reduction of wages

aNot reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Margi- nal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	July 18	July 19, 1888	1	No....	\$250	.....	.....	1
No....	1	.....	Sept. 12	Sept. 13, 1888	1	No....	99	.....	\$57	2
No....	1	Oct. 26	Oct. 27, 1888	1	No....	908	.....	.....	3
No....	1	Aug. 9	Aug. 16, 1888	7	No....	600	.....	(a)	4
Yes...	1	May 1	May 15, 1888	14	Yes...	1,440	.....	480	5
Yes...	1	May 23	July 5, 1888	43	No....	7,560	\$2,520	10,000	6
Yes...	1	Nov. 1	Dec. 3, 1888	32	No....	432	150	175	7
No....	1	Apr. 9	Apr. 10, 1888	1	No....	15	.....	.....	8
No....	1	Sept. 22	Sept. 24, 1888	2	Yes...	100	.....	.....	9
No....	1	Mar. 1	Mar. 8, 1889	7	No....	60	.....	5	10
No....	1	Mar. 7	Mar. 11, 1889	4	Partly	180	.....	.....	11
No....	1	Apr. 25	Apr. 29, 1889	4	Partly	600	.....	300	12
No....	1	May 1	May 2, 1889	1	No....	45	.....	.....	13
No....	1	Oct. 14	Oct. 29, 1889	15	No....	275	.....	.....	14
No....	1	.....	Oct. 14	Nov. 18, 1889	35	No....	700	.....	500	15
No....	1	July 13	July 16, 1889	3	No....	150	.....	25	16
No....	1	Feb. 25	Feb. 26, 1889	1	Partly	18	.....	.....	17
Yes...	1	Jan. 18	Feb. 2, 1889	15	No....	1,950	863	200	18
No....	1	Jan. 31	Feb. 3, 1889	3	No....	40	.....	.....	19
No....	1	Feb. 4	Feb. 25, 1889	21	No....	216	.....	.....	20
Yes...	1	Mar. 25	Mar. 26, 1889	1	No....	68	.....	.....	21
Yes...	1	June 10	June 12, 1889	2	Yes...	100	.....	25	22
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	Sept. 16, 1889	77	Partly	16,200	4,290	10,000	23
Yes...	1	July 22	July 25, 1889	3	Partly	195	.....	.....	24
Yes...	1	July 23	July 24, 1889	1	Partly	400	.....	.....	25
No....	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 3, 1889	2	Yes...	240	.....	.....	26
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 15, 1889	14	No....	4,500	1,655	(a)	27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Concluded.						
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION—concluded.						
1	Laborers, railroad	500	.....	500	150	.....	150
2	Laborers, railroad	70	.....	70	40	.....	40
3	Laborers, railroad	200	.....	200	180	.....	180
	RUBBER GOODS.						
4	Shoemakers	155	465	620	20	60	80
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
5	Stonecutters	42	.....	42	40	.....	40
6	Granite cutters	100	.....	100	70	.....	70
7	Granite cutters	14	.....	14	8	.....	8
	TRANSPORTATION.						
8	Freight handlers, railroad	40	.....	40	3	.....	3
9	Car repairers, railroad shops	60	.....	60	42	.....	42
	1889.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
10	Painters	7	.....	7	1	.....	1
	CLOTHING.						
11	Strip workers, corset factory	10	115	125	.....	30	30
	COTTON GOODS.						
12	Weavers	190	220	410	60	90	150
13	Knitters	85	195	280	.....	40	40
14	Spinners	86	192	278	20	.....	20
15	Weavers	65	135	200	20	55	75
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
16	Waiters, hotel	2	12	14	.....	11	11
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
17	Nickel finishers, clock factory	560	140	700	7	.....	7
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
18	Grinders, cutlery factory	110	9	119	1	.....	1
19	Bit makers, hardware factory	50	.....	50	12	.....	12
20	Grinders, cutlery factory	96	12	108	9	.....	9
21	Molders, hardware factory	185	15	200	1	.....	1
22	Grinders, cutlery factory	73	12	85	22	.....	22
23	Molders, lock factory	360	40	400	60	.....	60
24	Molders, hardware factory	205	20	225	24	.....	24
25	Molders, hardware factory	1,497	293	1,790	147	.....	147
26	Grinders and polishers, cutlery factory	97	178	275	40	.....	40
27	Molders, lock factory	295	.....	295	22	.....	22

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	40	-----	40	40	60	60	1
40	-----	40	70	-----	70	24	-----	24	-----	60	60	2
180	-----	180	180	-----	180	120	-----	120	-----	60	60	3
20	60	80	20	60	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	5
70	-----	70	70	-----	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	54	54	7
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	8	-----	8	-----	60	60	8
42	-----	42	42	-----	42	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
1	-----	1	1	-----	1	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	10
-----	30	30	-----	30	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	11
60	90	150	60	90	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
-----	40	40	-----	40	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	15	-----	15	-----	60	60	14
20	55	75	65	135	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
-----	11	11	-----	11	11	-----	10	10	10	84	84	16
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	8	-----	8	-----	60	60	18
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	60	60	19
9	-----	9	4	-----	9	9	-----	9	-----	60	60	20
27	-----	27	27	-----	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21
22	-----	22	22	-----	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	22
60	-----	60	360	40	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	23
24	-----	24	24	-----	24	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	24
147	-----	147	147	-----	147	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	25
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	26
22	-----	22	295	-----	295	22	-----	22	15	60	60	27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1889—Concluded.		
	PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.		
1	Press feeders, box factory.....	New Haven.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
2	Laborers, street	Waterbury	Against reduction of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.35 per day.
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
3	Laborers, sewer	Birmingham.....	For regular payment
	RUBBER GOODS.		
4	Weavers, elastic web factory.....	Bridgeport	Against reduction of wages of 30 per cent..
5	Bootmakers.....	Colchester.....	For increase of wages
	SILK GOODS.		
6	Doublers	Rockville	Against alleged unsuitable place of work...
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
7	Granite cutters	Bridgeport	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
8	Granite cutters	Sachem Head....	For increase of wages
9	Granite cutters.....	Stony Creek	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	TOBACCO.		
10	Cigar makers.....	New Haven	For increase of wages.....
11	Cigar makers.....	New Haven	For increase of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
12	Button turners, button factory	New Milford....	For increase of wages.....
	1890.		
	BREWING.		
13	Employees	New Haven.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
14	Employees	New Haven.....	For privilege of carrying beer home.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
15	Bricklayers.....	New Haven.....	For increase of wages from 40 cents to 45 cents per hour.
16	Hod carriers and laborers.....	New Haven.....	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.25 per day.
17	Bricklayers, stone masons and tenders	New Haven.....	For increase of wages.....
18	Stone masons.....	New Britain	For weekly payment.....
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
19	Blacksmiths' helpers.....	New Haven.....	Against reduction of wages from \$16 to \$15 per week.
	CLOTHING		
20	Finishers hat factory	Danbury	Against employment of nonunion men.....
21	Binders, stitchers, and trimmers, corset factory.	New Haven.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
22	Binders corset factory.....	Bridgeport.....	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent...
23	Stitchers, corset factory.....	New Haven.....	Against alleged unsuitable place of work...
24	Finishers, hat factory.....	Bridgeport.....	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	July 16	July 17, 1889	1	No....	\$150			1
No.....		1	Feb. 19	Feb. 21, 1889	2	No....	171			2
No.....		1	Dec. 22	Dec. 24, 1889	2	Yes...	70			3
Yes... No.....	1 1		Mar. 18 Oct. 12	Apr. 1, 1889 Oct. 17, 1889	14 5	Yes... No....	2,000 1,406	\$1,200	\$500 (a)	4 5
No.....		1	May 17	May 21, 1889	4	No....	75		50	6
Yes... Yes... Yes...		1 1 2	May 8 June 3 Aug. 1	May 13, 1889 June 10, 1889 Sept. 26, 1889	5 7 56	No... No... Yes...	106 28 17,280		25 50,000	7 8 9
Yes... Yes...	1 2		Apr. 7 July 16	Apr. 15, 1889 July 18, 1889	8 2	Yes... Yes...	225 80	35	140 42	10 11
No.....		1	Apr. 18	Apr. 20, 1889	2	No....	9			12
Yes... No.....		1 1	Feb. 3 Mar. 11	Feb. 10, 1890 Mar. 12, 1890	7 1	No... No....	244 18		300	13 14
Yes... Yes... Yes... No... No... No.....	20 25 1		May 5 June 2 July 21 Aug. 25	July 28, 1890 Aug. 1, 1890 Sept. 15, 1890 Aug. 26, 1890	84 60 56 1	No... No... No... Yes...	90,450 69,000 9,600 50	26,148 1,800 240	16,137 7,000 2,500	15 16 17 18
No.....		1	Apr. 7	Apr. 8, 1890	1	Yes...	80			19
Yes... No.....	1 1		Jan. 15 Feb. 9	Jan. 20, 1890 Feb. 13, 1890	5 4	Yes... Partly	600 2,700		225 2,000	20 21
No... No... Yes...		1 1 1	Apr. 14 July 2 Dec. 15	Apr. 15, 1890 July 3, 1890 Jan. 15, 1891	1 1 31	No... No... Yes...	58 53 5,625			22 23 24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Concluded.						
	PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.						
1	Press feeders, box factory.....	177	73	250	8		8
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
2	Laborers, street.....	62		62	57		57
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
3	Laborers, sewer.....	35		35	23		23
	RUBBER GOODS.						
4	Weavers, elastic web factory.....	34	66	100	30	38	68
5	Bootmakers.....	173	525	700	125		125
	SILK GOODS.						
6	Doublers.....	50	400	450		20	20
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
7	Granite cutters.....	20		20	5		5
8	Granite cutters.....	18		18	8		8
9	Granite cutters.....	200		200	120		120
	TOBACCO.						
10	Cigar makers.....	12	2	14	7		7
11	Cigar makers.....	19	3	22	17		17
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
12	Button turners, button factory.....	25	50	75	5		5
	1890.						
	BREWING.						
13	Employees.....	8		8	7		7
14	Employees.....	9		9	8		8
	BUILDING TRADES.						
15	Bricklayers.....	550		550	133		133
16	Hod carriers and laborers.....	700		700	575		575
17	Bricklayers, stone masons, and tenders.....	50		50	50		50
18	Stone masons.....	18		18	14		14
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.						
19	Blacksmiths' helpers.....	300		300	30		30
	CLOTHING.						
20	Finishers, hat factory.....	275	100	375	75		75
21	Binders, stitchers, and trimmers, corset factory.....	90	899	989		500	500
22	Binders, corset factory.....	29	331	360		50	50
23	Stitchers, corset factory.....	89	911	1,000		35	35
24	Finishers, hat factory.....	370	130	500	37		37

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	60	60	1
57	-----	57	57	-----	57	57	-----	57	-----	60	60	2
23	-----	23	23	-----	23	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	3
30	38	68	34	66	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
125	-----	125	125	-----	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	2	2	-----	60	60	6
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	60	60	7
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	54	54	8
120	-----	120	120	-----	120	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	9
7	-----	7	12	2	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	10
17	-----	17	19	3	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	11
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	12
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	7	-----	7	7	60	60	13
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	14
133	-----	133	550	-----	550	30	-----	30	30	48	48	15
575	-----	575	650	-----	650	150	-----	150	-----	54	54	16
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	20	-----	20	-----	54	54	17
14	-----	14	16	-----	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	18
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	19
75	-----	75	275	100	375	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
-----	500	500	90	899	989	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21
-----	50	50	-----	50	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	22
-----	35	35	-----	35	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	23
27	-----	27	70	30	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Marginal Number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
1	Bakers.....	New Haven.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
2	Coopers, packing house.....	New Haven.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
3	Bakers.....	Bridgeport.....	For reduction of hours from 12 to 10 per day.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
4	Molders, hardware factory....	New Haven.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
5	Pressers, brass-goods factory....	Wallingford.....	For change of rules.....
6	Packers, hardware factory....	Shelton.....	For discharge of foreman.....
7	Screw sorters, hardware factory.	New Britain.....	For increase of wages from 75 cents to 90 cents per day.
8	Laborers, iron works.....	Thamesville.....	For increase of wages.....
9	Molders, lock factory.....	Stamford.....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman.....
10	Molders, hardware factory....	Stamford.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
11	Polishers, hardware factory....	Bristol.....	For discharge of 2 foreign employees.....
PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.			
12	Glurers, box factory.....	New Haven.....	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent..
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
13	Compositors.....	Bridgeport.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
14	Laborers, railroad.....	Mystic.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
15	Pavers, street.....	Ansonia.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
16	Pavers, street.....	Waterbury.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
17	Laborers, sewer.....	Norwalk.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
SILK GOODS.			
18	Weavers.....	Marlboro.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
19	Granite cutters.....	New Britain.....	For discharge of employee belonging to another labor organization.
20	Granite cutters.....	Roxbury Station	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
21	Granite cutters.....	Norwich.....	For adoption of new scale and reduction of hours.
22	Granite cutters.....	Millstone, New London, and Groton.	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
23	Freestone cutters.....	New Britain.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
24	Granite cutters.....	Leete Island..	For increase of wages and reduction of hours on Saturday.
TELEGRAPHY.			
25	Messengers.....	New Haven.....	For increase of wages from \$12 to \$15 per month.
TRANSPORTATION.			
26	Engineers and firemen, railroad.	Hartford.....	Against reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
27	Freight handlers, steamship..	New Haven.....	For increase of wages from \$30 to \$35 per month, including board.
28	Freight handlers, steamship..	New Haven.....	For increase of wages from \$30 to \$35 per month, including board.
29	Brakemen, railroad.....	New Haven.....	For increase of wages.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 11	Apr. 16, 1890	4	Yes...	\$60	\$7	\$93	1
No.....		1	Apr. 30	May 7, 1890	7	No.....	500		100	2
Yes.....		1	Sept. 11	Sept. 18, 1890	7	No.....	110		50	3
No.....		1	Jan. 7	Jan. 9, 1890	2	Yes...	250			4
No.....		1	Jan. 18	Jan. 20, 1890	2	Yes...	9			5
No.....		1	Feb. 28	Mar. 1, 1890	1	No.....	72			6
No.....		1	Apr. 4	Apr. 15, 1890	11	Yes...	506		125	7
No.....		1	Apr. 12	Apr. 17, 1890	5	No.....	90			8
Yes.....	1		July 9	Sept. 1, 1890	54	No.....	41,000		4,500	9
Yes.....		1	July 16	Aug. 28, 1890	43	Yes...	54,000		25,000	10
No.....		1	Oct. 30	Nov. 13, 1890	14	No.....	216		300	11
No.....		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 3, 1890	2	No.....	325		500	12
Yes.....		1	Oct. 28	Oct. 29, 1890	1	No.....	276	21		13
No.....	1		Aug. 9	Aug. 14, 1890	5	Yes...	225			14
Yes.....		1	Aug. 20	Aug. 22, 1890	2	No.....	125		50	15
Yes.....		1	Oct. 20	Oct. 21, 1890	1	No.....	80		50	16
Yes.....		1	Oct. 20	Oct. 22, 1890	2	Yes...	56			17
No.....		1	Mar. 25	Mar. 31, 1890	6	No.....	300		250	18
Yes.....		1	Apr. 1	June 2, 1890	62	No.....	1,872		1,560	19
Yes.....		1	May 1	July 1, 1890	61	Yes...	2,750		2,560	20
Yes.....	1		May 1	July 2, 1890	62	Yes...	851	336	650	21
Yes.....	6	5	May 1	July 2, 1890	62	Yes...	22,140	9,484	17,800	22
No.....		1	May 13	June 12, 1890	30	No.....	1,579		1,500	23
Yes.....		4	Aug. 1	Aug. 25, 1890	24	No.....	19,829	1,200	8,000	24
No.....		1	May 5	May 7, 1890	2	No.....	5			25
No.....	1		Jan. 19	Jan. 20, 1890	1	Yes...	60		350	26
No.....		1	May 5	May 7, 1890	2	No.....	60			27
No.....		1	May 20	May 21, 1890	1	No.....	50			28
No.....		1	Dec. 12	Dec. 15, 1890	3	Partly	225		200	29

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total
	1890—Continued.						
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
1	Bakers.....	16	.....	16	9	.....	9
2	Coopers, packing house.....	300	.....	300	17	.....	17
3	Bakers.....	5	.....	5	3	.....	3
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
4	Molders, hardware factory.....	385	15	400	50	.....	50
5	Pressers, brass-goods factory.....	17	18	35	.....	10	10
6	Packers, hardware factory.....	187	93	280	.....	12	12
7	Screw sorters, hardware factory.....	730	185	915	.....	75	75
8	Laborers, iron works.....	53	.....	53	12	.....	12
9	Molders, lock factory.....	1,140	.....	1,140	1	.....	1
10	Molders, hardware factory.....	800	150	950	1	.....	1
11	Polishers, hardware factory.....	32	3	35	9	.....	9
	PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.						
12	Glurers, box factory.....	178	72	250	.....	25	25
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
13	Compositors.....	11	.....	11	1	.....	1
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
14	Laborers, railroad.....	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
15	Pavers, street.....	25	.....	25	6	.....	6
16	Pavers, street.....	25	.....	25	4	.....	4
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
17	Laborers, sewer.....	35	.....	35	30	.....	30
	SILK GOODS.						
18	Weavers.....	42	40	82	1	.....	1
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
19	Granite cutters.....	75	.....	75	16	.....	16
20	Granite cutters.....	85	.....	85	25	.....	25
21	Granite cutters.....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
22	Granite cutters.....	370	.....	370	205	.....	205
23	Freestone cutters.....	65	.....	65	24	.....	24
24	Granite cutters.....	600	.....	600	270	.....	270
	TELEGRAPHY.						
25	Messengers.....	11	1	12	5	.....	5
	TRANSPORTATION.						
26	Engineers and firemen, railroad.....	28	.....	28	10	.....	10
27	Freight handlers, steamship.....	40	.....	40	24	.....	24
28	Freight handlers, steamship.....	30	.....	30	20	.....	20
29	Brakemen, railroad.....	56	.....	56	17	.....	17

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
9	-----	9	12	-----	12	4	-----	4	-----	60	60	1
17	-----	17	18	-----	18	17	-----	17	-----	60	60	2
3	-----	3	8	-----	3	3	-----	3	8	84	84	3
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	6
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8
40	-----	40	1,115	-----	1,115	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	9
40	-----	40	650	-----	800	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	10
0	-----	9	9	-----	9	6	-----	6	-----	60	60	11
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	15	-----	15	-----	60	60	12
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	3	-----	3	3	60	60	13
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	14
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	60	60	15
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	60	60	16
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	18
16	-----	16	16	-----	16	10	-----	10	-----	54	54	19
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	20
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	21
205	-----	205	205	-----	205	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	22
24	-----	24	24	-----	24	19	-----	19	-----	54	54	23
270	-----	270	270	-----	270	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	24
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	60	60	25
10	-----	10	28	-----	28	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	72	26
24	-----	24	24	-----	24	20	-----	20	20	60	60	27
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	20	20	60	60	28
17	-----	17	25	-----	25	6	-----	6	-----	84	84	29

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890—Concluded.		
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
1	Loopers.....	Shelton.....	Against poor quality of material.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
2	Button turners and sorters, button factory.	Waterbury	Against fines for imperfect work.....
	1891.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
3	Masons' tenders.....	Norwich.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
4	Masons' tenders.....	Middletown	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.25 per day.
5	Masons	Norwich.....	Against employment of nonunion man....
6	Masons	Norwich.....	Against apprentices doing journeymen's work.
	COTTON GOODS.		
7	Speeder tenders.....	Willimantic	For change from piece to day work.....
8	Weavers.....	Bozrahville.....	For increase of wages.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
9	Polishers, hardware factory...	New Britain....	For discharge of foreman.....
10	Buffers, hardware factory.....	Shelton.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
11	Roll hands, rolling mill.....	New Haven.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
12	Molders, hardware factory.....	New Haven.....	Against employment of nonunion men....
13	Rulmakers, hardware factory...	Unionville.....	For restoration of wages.....
14	Packers, hardware factory...	New Britain....	Against reduction of wages from \$1 to 90 cents per day.
15	Machine tenders, hardware factory.	Shelton.....	For discharge of foreman.....
16	Grinders, cutlery factory.....	Meriden.....	For discharge of foreman.....
17	Grinders, hardware factory...	Southington	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
18	Blacksmiths, general shop....	New Haven.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
	PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.		
19	Press feeders, box factory....	New Haven.....	For increase of wages from \$6.50 to \$7.25 per week.
	RUBBER GOODS.		
20	Pressers, rubber-goods factory	New Haven.....	Against change in method of doing work...
21	Fitters, rubber goods factory...	New Haven.....	Against alleged unsuitable place of work...
22	Pressers, rubber-goods factory	Bridgeport.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
23	Granite cutters	Stony Creek	For increase of wages from 30 cents to 35 cents per hour.
24	Quarrymen	Millstone Point.	For reduction of hours from 60 to 53 per week.
25	Quarrymen	New London....	Against alleged excessive fines.....
26	Quarrymen	Fair Haven.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours on Saturday.
27	Engineers, stone quarries.....	Fair Haven.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
	TELEGRAPHY.		
28	Messengers	New Haven.....	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	Dec. 11	Dec. 15, 1890	4	No....	\$6			1
No.....		1	Aug. 7	Aug. 11, 1890	4	Yes...	232			2
No.....	3		May 1	May 5, 1891	4	Yes...	325			3
Yes.....		5	May 11	May 18, 1891	6	No....	822		\$305	4
Yes.....	1		Aug. 27	Aug. 31, 1891	4	Yes...	204		60	5
Yes.....	1		Sept. 23	Sept. 25, 1891	2	Yes...	109			6
No.....	1		Feb. 12	Mar. 1, 1891	17	Yes...	2,800		800	7
No.....		1	Sept. 15	Sept. 19, 1891	4	No....	47			8
No.....		1	Jan. 18	Jan. 26, 1891	8	No....	235		500	9
No.....		1	Mar. 1	Mar. 16, 1891	15	No....	240			10
No.....	1		Apr. 6	Apr. 12, 1891	6	No....	600			11
Yes.....		1	Apr. 18	June 22, 1891	65	No....	2,700	\$1,900	500	12
No.....		1	May 3	June 1, 1891	29	No....	739			13
No.....		1	May 19	May 26, 1891	7	No....	240		100	14
No.....		1	July 30	July 31, 1891	1	Yes...	20			15
No.....		1	July 31	Aug. 14, 1891	14	Yes...	648		200	16
No.....		1	Aug. 10	Aug. 14, 1891	4	Partly	120			17
Yes.....		1	Oct. 20	Oct. 27, 1891	7	No....	309		500	18
No.....		1	June 29	July 2, 1891	3	No....	125			19
No.....		1	June 17	June 18, 1891	1	No....	36			20
No.....		1	Aug. 24	Aug. 25, 1891	1	No....	275		175	21
No.....		1	Sept. 16	Sept. 17, 1891	1	No....	16			22
Yes...	3		May 1	June 8, 1891	38	Partly	25,910	6,000	20,000	23
Yes.....		3	May 1	Aug. 1, 1891	92	Partly	9,918	2,610	6,200	24
Yes.....		1	June 20	Dec. 7, 1891	170	Partly	1,814	300	950	25
Yes.....		2	Aug. 3	Aug. 10, 1891	7	No....	180		100	26
No.....		2	Aug. 18	Aug. 20, 1891	2	No....	108			27
No.....		1	Sept. 1	Sept. 2, 1891	1	Yes...	4			28

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Concluded.						
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
1	Loopers.....	26	104	130		5	5
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
2	Button turners and sorters, button factory.....	70	210	280	52	42	94
	1891.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
3	Masons' tenders.....	31		31	13		13
4	Masons' tenders.....	62		62	27		27
5	Masons.....	18		18	12		12
6	Masons.....	19		19	13		13
	COTTON GOODS.						
7	Speeder tenders.....	190	175	365	10	25	35
8	Weavers.....	57	69	126	6	4	10
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
9	Polishers, hardware factory.....	60		60	14		14
10	Buffers, hardware factory.....	184	91	275	12		12
11	Roll hands, rolling mill.....	125		125	8		8
12	Molders, hardware factory.....	50		50	27		27
13	Rule makers, hardware factory.....	54	26	80	16	4	20
14	Packers, hardware factory.....	98	87	185		20	20
15	Machine tenders, hardware factory.....	187	93	280	12		12
16	Grinders, cutlery factory.....	187	78	265	18		18
17	Grinders, hardware factory.....	711	9	720	12		12
18	Blacksmiths, general shop.....	12		12	1		1
	PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.						
19	Press feeders, box factory.....	138	12	150	8		8
	RUBBER GOODS.						
20	Pressers, rubber-goods factory.....	750	850	1,600	18		18
21	Fitters, rubber-goods factory.....	840	760	1,600		300	300
22	Pressers, rubber-goods factory.....	40	60	100	8		8
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
23	Granite cutters.....	500		500	300		300
24	Quarrymen.....	249		249	87		87
25	Quarrymen.....	17		17	1		1
26	Quarrymen.....	27		27	15		15
27	Engineers, stone quarries.....	27		27	4		4
	TELEGRAPHY.						
28	Messengers.....	31	4	35	8		8

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
-----	5	5	-----	5	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	1
52	42	94	52	42	94	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
13	-----	13	31	-----	31	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	3
27	-----	27	54	-----	54	6	-----	6	-----	60	60	4
12	-----	12	18	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	5
13	-----	13	19	-----	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	6
10	25	35	190	175	365	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
6	4	10	6	4	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	9	-----	9	-----	60	60	9
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	10
8	-----	8	125	-----	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	11
27	-----	27	27	-----	27	25	-----	25	-----	60	60	12
16	4	20	16	4	20	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	13
-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	6	6	-----	60	60	14
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	16
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	18
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	60	60	19
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
-----	300	300	-----	300	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	5	-----	5	-----	60	60	22
300	-----	300	500	-----	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	23
87	-----	87	87	-----	87	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	24
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	3	-----	3	-----	54	54	25
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	7	-----	7	7	60	60	26
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	60	60	27
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	28

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891—Concluded.		
	TOBACCO.		
1	Packers, warehouse.....	Warehouse Point	Against reduction of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.25 per day.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2	Switchmen, railroad.....	East Hartford	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
3	Coal shovellers.....	New London	Against reduction of wages.....
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
4	Weavers.....	Stafford Springs	For increase of wages.....
5	Spinners.....	Winnipauk	For increase of wages from 80 cents to \$1 per day.
6	Weavers.....	Winnipauk	Against poor quality of material.....
7	Employees.....	Ellington	For payment of wages overdue.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
8	Dyers, webbing factory.....	New Haven	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day
	1892.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
9	Carpenters.....	New Haven	Against employment of nonunion men.....
10	Carpenters.....	South Norwalk	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	CLOTHING.		
11	Stitchers, corset factory.....	Bridgeport.....	Against reduction of wages of 7 per cent..
	COTTON GOODS.		
12	Spinners.....	New Britain	Against poor quality of material.....
13	Knitters.....	Birmingham	Against change from piece to day work.....
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
14	Waiters, hotel.....	New Haven	Against employment of women.....
	GLASS.		
15	Cutters, cut glassware.....	Meriden.....	For reduction of hours from 60 to 55 per week.
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
16	Machinists, machine works...	New Haven	For reinstatement of discharged employees..
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
17	Molders, hardware factory...	Bridgeport.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
18	Grinders and polishers, cutlery factory.	Nauvuc	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
19	Polishers, brass-goods factory.	Meriden	Against employment of nonunion man.....
20	Grinders and polishers, cutlery factory.	Meriden	Against subcontracting (wanted work direct from firm).
21	Tack cutters, hardware factory	Shelton.....	Against reduction of wages.....
22	Buffers, hardware factory....	New Britain	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.		
23	Calenders and packers, paper mill.	Windsor Locks.	For discharge of employee.....
24	Lithographers, box factory...	New Haven	Against change in method of doing work,...
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
25	Compositors.....	Hartford.....	Against employment of women.....

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Begin-ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em-ployers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	Feb. 27	Feb. 28, 1891	1	Yes...	\$30	.....		1
No....	1	Feb. 9	Feb. 10, 1891	1	Yes...	60	.....		2
No....	1	May 13	May 20, 1891	7	Yes...	450	.....	\$150	3
No....	1	Jan. 1	Jan. 3, 1891	2	Yes...	18	.....		4
No....	1	Mar. 17	Mar. 18, 1891	1	Partly	25	.....		5
No....	1	Mar. 18	Mar. 28, 1891	10	Yes...	190	.....		6
No....	1	.....	May 14	(a)	(a)	No....	3, 600	.....		7
No....	1	Sept. 3	Sept. 4, 1891	1	No....	27	.....		8
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 27	May 2, 1892	5	Yes...	315	\$90	.....	9
Yes...	1	11	May 2	May 9, 1892	7	Yes...	1, 605	.....	642	10
No....	1	May 31	Apr. 2, 1892	2	No....	40	.....		11
No....	1	Apr. 22	Apr. 25, 1892	3	Yes...	60	.....		12
No....	1	June 1	June 3, 1892	2	No....	120	.....		13
No....	1	Aug. 6	Aug. 7, 1892	1	No....	75	.....		14
No....	1	Oct. 8	July 31, 1893	296	No....	4, 570	.....	15, 000	15
No....	1	Apr. 24	May 9, 1892	15	No....	125	.....		16
No....	1	Jan. 7	Feb. 25, 1892	39	No....	7, 650	.....	25, 000	17
No....	1	Jan. 15	July 15, 1892	182	No....	360	.....	175	18
Yes....	1	Feb. 4	Feb. 10, 1892	6	Yes...	750	.....	300	19
Yes....	1	July 1	Sept. 1, 1892	62	No....	19, 000	8, 000	2, 000	20
No....	1	Aug. 25	Sept. 8, 1892	14	No....	420	.....		21
No....	1	Sept. 19	Sept. 21, 1892	2	No....	135	.....	25	22
No....	1	June 22	June 25, 1892	3	Yes...	42	.....	30	23
Yes....	1	July 26	July 27, 1892	1	Partly	125	.....		24
Yes....	2	June 6	June 7, 1892	1	No....	284	.....	150	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Concluded.						
	TOBACCO.						
1	Packers, warehouse.....	25		25	20		20
	TRANSPORTATION.						
2	Switchmen, railroad.....	45		45	30		30
3	Coal shovelers.....	25		25	25		25
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
4	Weavers.....	35	40	75	5		5
5	Spinners.....	94	81	175	13		13
6	Weavers.....	94	81	175	9		9
7	Employees.....	88	62	150	88	62	150
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
8	Dyers, webbing factory.....	80	70	150	4		4
	1892.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
9	Carpenters.....	16		16	15		15
10	Carpenters.....	125		125	107		107
	CLOTHING.						
11	Stitchers, corset factory.....	10	190	200		6	6
	COTTON GOODS.						
12	Spinners.....	165	80	245	20		20
13	Knitters.....	87	198	285		20	20
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
14	Waiters, hotel.....	5	3	8	5		5
	GLASS.						
15	Cutters, cut glassware.....	234	16	270	11		11
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
16	Machinists, machine works.....	15		15	1		1
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
17	Molders, hardware factory.....	785	15	800	40		40
18	Grinders and polishers, cutlery factory.....	98	12	110	12		12
19	Polishers, brass-goods factory.....	719	50	769	54		54
20	Grinders and polishers, cutlery factory.....	200	75	275	42		42
21	Tack cutters, hardware factory.....	108	12	120	14		14
22	Buffers, hardware factory.....	88	72	160	10		10
	PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.						
23	Calenders and packers, paper mill.....	128	122	250	6	8	14
24	Lithographers, box factory.....	169	87	256	24		24
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
25	Compositors.....	41	13	54	7		7

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
20		20	20		20					60	60	1
30		30	30		30					60	48	2
25		25	25		25	3		3		60	60	3
5		5	5		5					60	60	4
13		13	13		13					60	60	5
18	3	21	18	3	21	2		2		60	60	6
88	62	150	88	62	150					60	(a)	7
4		4	4		4	3		3		60	60	8
15		15	16		16					54	54	9
107		107	107		107					60	54	10
	6	6		6	6		6	6		60	60	11
20		20	20		20					60	60	12
	20	20		20	20		15	15		60	60	13
5		5	5		5		5	5		60	60	14
11		11	11		11	3		3		60	60	15
5		5	5		5	5		5		60	60	16
40		40	150		150	8		8		60	60	17
12		12	12		12	11		11		60	60	18
54		54	54		54					60	60	19
42		42	42		42	42		42		60	60	20
14		14	14		14	10		10		60	60	21
10		10	20	10	30	9		9		60	60	22
6	8	14	6	8	14					60	60	23
24		24	24		24					60	60	24
7		7	7		7	7		7		48	48	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Concluded.			
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
1	Pavers, street	New London....	Against use of material from establishment in which strike was pending.
2	Laborers, street railway.....	New Haven.....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
RUBBER GOODS.			
3	Packers, rubber-goods factory.	New Haven.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
4	Employees, rubber-goods factory.	Sandy Hook....	Against check system of time keeping.....
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
5	Granite cutters	Meriden	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
6	Granite cutters	Meriden	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
7	Quarrymen	Stony Creek....	For increase of wages from 20 cents to 23 cents per hour.
8	Granite cutters	Bridgeport....	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
9	Quarrymen	Cobalt	For weekly payment.....
10	Granite cutters	Ansonia	Against use of boycotted material.....
11	Employees, stone quarries....	Portland.....	Against reduction of rate per hour and reduction of hours.
TELEGRAPHY.			
12	Messengers.....	Hartford.....	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
TOBACCO.			
13	Cigar makers	Suffield	For increase of wages
TRANSPORTATION.			
14	Freight handlers, railroad	Bridgeport....	For discharge of nonunion foreman.....
15	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Meriden	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
16	Laborers, railroad	Winsted.....	Against reduction of wages from \$1.40 to \$1.25 per day.
17	Conductors, drivers, and stable men, street railway.	New Haven.....	Against change of pay day.....
18	Section men, railroad.....	Hartford	Against reduction of wages from \$1.40 to \$1.25 per day.
MISCELLANEOUS.			
19	Employees, plush factory.....	Bridgeport	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
20	Weavers, plush factory.....	Bridgeport	For discharge of 2 foreign employees.....
1893.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
21	Painters	Waterbury	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
22	Masons' tenders	Hartford	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
23	Masons' tenders	Meriden	For increase of wages from \$2.15 to \$2.25 per day.
24	Carpenters	Rockville.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
25	Carpenters	Meriden	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
FURNITURE.			
26	Reed workers.....	New Haven.....	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
27	Japanners, clock factory.....	New Haven.....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
28	Liners, typewriter factory....	Bridgeport....	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
29	Boiler makers and helpers, boiler shop.	New Haven.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	.....	May 9	May 18, 1892	9	No....	\$200	.....	.....	1
No....	.....	1	May 19	May 20, 1892	1	Yes...	33	.....	.....	2
No....	.....	1	May 20	May 21, 1892	1	No....	65	.....	.....	3
No....	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 3, 1892	2	No....	800	.....	\$25 6,000	4
Yes....	.....	1	Jan. 29	Feb. 8, 1892	10	Yes...	75	\$18	100	5
Yes....	.....	1	May 2	May 4, 1892	2	Yes...	15	.....	.....	6
Yes....	.....	4	May 2	Aug. 1, 1892	91	No....	41,200	1,500	250,000	7
Yes....	.....	1	May 6	May 20, 1892	14	No....	680	180	500	8
No....	.....	1	May 22	May 23, 1892	1	Yes...	40	.....	.....	9
Yes....	.....	1	July 11	July 14, 1892	3	Yes...	13	.....	.....	10
No....	3	.....	Nov. 1	Nov. 3, 1892	2	Yes...	3,455	.....	.....	11
No....	.....	1	Jan. 27	Jan. 28, 1892	1	No....	15	.....	.....	12
Yes...	7	4	May 13	May 27, 1892	5	Yes...	589	180	149	13
Yes....	.....	1	May 6	May 7, 1892	1	Yes...	80	.....	.....	14
Yes....	1	.....	July 6	Sept. 21, 1892	77	Yes...	2,800	275	7,500	15
No....	.....	1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1, 1892	31	No....	120	.....	.....	16
No....	.....	1	Aug. 9	Aug. 10, 1892	1	Yes...	24	.....	125	17
No....	.....	1	Aug. 19	Sept. 30, 1892	42	No....	35	.....	.....	18
No....	1	.....	Mar. 24	May 5, 1892	42	No....	24,000	.....	4,000	19
No....	.....	1	July 8	July 9, 1892	1	Yes...	50	.....	.....	20
Yes....	.....	7	Apr. 3	Apr. 6, 1893	3	No....	640	.....	225	21
Yes....	.....	9	Apr. 15	Apr. 26, 1893	3	Yes...	3,751	.....	1,795	22
Yes....	.....	1	May 8	May 10, 1893	2	No....	84	.....	50	23
No....	.....	1	June 1	June 7, 1893	6	Yes...	225	.....	85	24
No....	.....	1	Sept. 11	Sept. 18, 1893	7	No....	125	.....	.....	25
No....	.....	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 3, 1893	2	No....	75	.....	.....	26
No....	.....	1	May 1	Nov. 1, 1893	184	No....	360	.....	.....	27
No....	.....	1	May 4	May 6, 1893	2	No....	150	.....	70	28
Yes....	1	.....	July 10	July 13, 1893	3	Yes...	800	.....	500	29

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Concluded.						
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
1	Pavers, street.....	10		10	10		10
2	Laborers, street railway	100		100	25		25
	RUBBER GOODS.						
3	Packers, rubber-goods factory	830	800	1,630		50	50
4	Employees, rubber-goods factory	397	3	400	397	3	400
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
5	Granite cutters	6		6	3		3
6	Granite cutters	6		6	5		5
7	Quarrymen	1,130		1,130	300		300
8	Granite cutters	20		20	18		18
9	Quarrymen	15		15	12		12
10	Granite cutters	6		6	2		2
11	Employees, stone quarries	790		790	790		790
	TELEGRAPHY.						
12	Messengers	36		36	25		25
	TOBACCO.						
13	Cigar makers	41	16	57	41		41
	TRANSPORTATION.						
14	Freight handlers, railroad	60		60	50		50
15	Conductors and motor men, street railway ..	40		40	1		1
16	Laborers, railroad	25		25	20		20
17	Conductors, drivers, and stable men, street railway.	40		40	12		12
18	Section men, railroad	5		5	4		4
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
19	Employees, plush factory	180	170	350	180	170	350
20	Weavers, plush factory	180	170	350		50	50
	1893.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
21	Painters	129		129	106		106
22	Masons' tenders	219		219	82		82
23	Masons' tenders	22		22	6		6
24	Carpenters	19		19	18		18
25	Carpenters	20		20	6		6
	FURNITURE.						
26	Reed workers	49	1	50	12		12
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
27	Japanners, clock factory	450	100	550	1		1
28	Liners, typewriter factory	180	20	200	8		8
29	Boiler makers and helpers, boiler shop ..	206		206	156		156

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
10		10	10		10					54	54	1
25		25	25		25					60	60	2
	50	50		50	50					60	60	3
397	3	400	397	3	400					60	60	4
3		3	3		3					54	54	5
5		5	5		5	3		3		60	60	6
300		300	300		300	225		225		54	54	7
18		18	18		18	14		14		54	54	8
12		12	12		12					60	60	9
2		2	2		2					54	54	10
790		790	790		790					60	60	11
25		25	25		25					60	60	12
41		41	41	15	56	11		11		48	48	13
50		50	50		50					60	60	14
21		21	21		21	17		17		84	84	15
20		20	20		20	20		20	20	60	60	16
12		12	12		12					105	105	17
4		4	4		4	4		4	4	60	60	18
180	170	350	180	170	350	25		25		60	60	19
	50	50		50	50					60	60	20
106		106	106		106					60	60	21
82		82	152		152	6		6		54	54	22
0		6	14		14	6		6		54	54	23
18		18	18		18					60	54	24
6		6	6		6	3		3		54	54	25
12		12	12		12	8		8		59	59	26
10		10	10		10					60	60	27
8		8	12		12	8		8		60	60	28
156		156	206		206	3		3		60	54	29

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Concluded.			
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
1	Solderers, lamp factory	Meriden	Against reduction of wages
2	Core makers, hardware fac- tory.	Bridgeport	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
3	Spinners, tinware factory....	Portland	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
4	Molders, hardware factory....	New Haven	Against employment of nonunion men.....
5	Molders, iron foundry	Ansonia	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
6	Lamp makers, brass-goods factory.	Ansonia	Against reduction of wages of 30 per cent..
7	Buffers and polishers, brass- goods factory.	Ansonia	Against reduction of wages of 30 per cent..
8	Screw makers, hardware fac- tory.	New Britain	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
9	Polishers, hardware factory..	New Haven	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.			
10	Lithographers, box factory...	New Haven	For reduction of hours from 60 to 53 per week
11	Press feeders, box factory...	New Haven	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
12	Box makers	Shelton	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
13	Compositors	New Britain	For double pay for special work
SILK GOODS.			
14	Weavers	New London	Against alleged excessive fines
15	Weavers	Stonington	Against reduction of wages
TELEGRAPHY.			
16	Linemen, telephone	New Haven	Against employment of nonunion men.....
17	Linemen, telephone	New Haven	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
18	Linemen, telephone	Bridgeport	Against nonunion men being persecuted by union men.
TOBACCO.			
19	Cigar maker	Windsorville ..	Against reduction of wages
TRANSPORTATION.			
20	Yard men, railroad	Waterbury	For pay for overtime
21	Painters, railroad	New Haven	Against change from day to piece work....
22	Freight handlers, railroad ..	New London	Against increase of hours
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.			
23	Weavers	Dayville	For increase of wages
24	Burlers	Rockville	For increase of wages of 10 per cent
1894.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
25	Masons' tenders	New Haven	Against employment of nonunion men
26	Painters	South Norwalk ..	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
CLOTHING.			
27	Pressers, corset factory	New Haven	Against reduction of wages
COTTON GOODS.			
28	Crocheters and spinners, underwear factory.	New Britain	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
29	Weavers	Moosup	Against reduction of wages
30	Weavers	Killingly	Against reduction of wages
31	Spinners, underwear factory ..	New Britain	For restoration of wages from \$9 to \$10 per week

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....		1	Feb. 3	Feb. 13, 1893	10	Partly	\$216		\$300	1
No.....		1	Apr. 22	Apr. 24, 1893	2	No....	23			2
No.....		1	June 30	July 14, 1893	14	No....	120			3
Yes.....		1	July 18	July 26, 1893	8	No....	788	\$315		4
Yes.....		1	Sept. 5	Sept. 15, 1893	10	No....	2,400	400	5,000	5
No.....		1	Sept. 17	Oct. 1, 1893	14	No....	660			6
No.....		1	Sept. 18	Sept. 22, 1893	4	No....	360			7
No.....		1	Nov. 13	Nov. 14, 1893	1	No....	36			8
No.....		1	Dec. 11	Dec. 12, 1893	1	No....	25			9
Yes.....		1	May 1	May 22, 1893	21	No....	1,500	960		10
No.....		1	Aug. 7	Aug. 10, 1893	3	No....	336		75	11
No.....		1	Aug. 11	Aug. 14, 1893	3	No....	80			12
Yes.....		1	June 14	June 16, 1893	2	No....	30			13
No.....		1	May 13	May 20, 1893	7	Yes...	258		75	14
No.....	1		Dec. 8	Dec. 22, 1893	14	No....	621		(a)	15
Yes.....		1	Jan. 18	Jan. 25, 1893	7	No....	125			16
No.....		1	May 14	May 15, 1893	1	No....	125			17
No.....		1	July 25	July 26, 1893	1	No....	80			18
Yes.....		1	Oct. 3	Oct. 17, 1893	14	Yes...	27	10	10	19
No.....		1	July 11	July 13, 1893	2	No....	36			20
No.....		1	July 18	Aug. 29, 1893	42	No....	150			21
No.....		1	Sept. 27	Sept. 30, 1893	3	Yes...	81			22
No.....		1	Feb. 25	Feb. 28, 1893	3	Partly	375			23
No.....		1	Mar. 27	Mar. 28, 1893	1	No....	8			24
Yes.....	1	1	Apr. 3	Apr. 4, 1894	1	Yes...	215		135	25
Yes.....	3	5	Mar. 11	Apr. 9, 1894	29	No....	4,140		1,240	26
No.....		1	Jan. 14	Jan. 22, 1894	8	No....	680		600	27
No.....	1		Mar. 27	Apr. 10, 1894	14	No....	3,600		3,000	28
No.....		1	Apr. 2	Apr. 7, 1894	5	No....	108			29
No.....		1	Apr. 3	Apr. 6, 1894	3	No....	250			30
No.....	1		Apr. 17	May 1, 1894	14	Partly	1,665		2,000	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
1	Solderers, lamp factory	359	152	511	2	14	16
2	Core makers, hardware factory	765	15	780	.....	15	15
3	Spinners, tinware factory	280	20	300	5	.....	5
4	Molders, hardware factory	1,440	260	1,700	45	.....	45
5	Molders, iron foundry	575	.....	575	50	.....	50
6	Lamp makers, brass-goods factory	825	75	900	20	.....	20
7	Buffers and polishers, brass-goods factory ..	825	75	900	28	.....	28
8	Screw makers, hardware factory	711	179	890	36	.....	36
9	Polishers, hardware factory	1,500	300	1,800	8	.....	8
	PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.						
10	Lithographers, box factory	165	85	250	20	.....	20
11	Press feeders, box factory	115	110	225	7	.....	7
12	Box makers	150	75	225	.....	25	25
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
13	Compositors	28	2	30	6	.....	6
	SILK GOODS.						
14	Weavers	553	150	703	14	6	20
15	Weavers	34	18	52	23	.....	23
	TELEGRAPHY.						
16	Linemen, telephone	200	.....	200	46	.....	46
17	Linemen, telephone	200	.....	200	1	.....	1
18	Linemen, telephone	200	.....	200	5	.....	5
	TOBACCO.						
19	Cigar maker	1	1	2	1	.....	1
	TRANSPORTATION.						
20	Yard men, railroad	6	.....	6	4	.....	4
21	Painters, railroad	125	.....	125	6	.....	6
22	Freight handlers, railroad	36	.....	36	20	.....	20
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
23	Weavers	198	62	260	32	28	60
24	Burlers	238	112	350	.....	15	15
	1894.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
25	Masons' tenders	90	.....	90	23	.....	23
26	Painters	92	.....	92	86	.....	86
	CLOTHING.						
27	Pressers, corset factory	138	912	1,050	.....	34	34
	COTTON GOODS.						
28	Crocheters and spinners, underwear factory ..	75	150	225	10	20	30
29	Weavers	128	192	320	8	12	20
30	Weavers	259	66	325	81	19	100
31	Spinners, underwear factory	75	150	225	10	.....	10

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
2	14	16	4	14	18					60	60	1
	15	15		15	15					60	60	2
5		5	5		5					60	60	3
45		45	45		45					60	60	4
50		50	150		150					60	60	5
20		20	20		20	18		18		60	60	6
28		28	28		28	20		20		60	60	7
36		36	36		36					60	60	8
8		8	8		8	2		2		60	60	9
20		20	32		32					60	60	10
7		7	48		48	7		7		60	60	11
	25	25		25	25		5	5		60	60	12
6		6	6		6					60	60	13
14	6	20	14	6	20					60	60	14
23		23	34	18	52	23		23	23	60	60	15
46		46	46		46	46		46		60	60	16
6		6	6		6	6		6	6	60	60	17
5		5	5		5	5		5	5	60	60	18
1		1	1		1	1		1		48	48	19
4		4	4		4	3		3		60	60	20
6		6	6		6	6		6	6	60	60	21
20		20	20		20					60	60	22
32	28	60	32	28	60					60	60	23
	15	15		15	15		3	3		58	58	24
23		23	70		70					48	48	25
80		86	86		86	24		24		54	54	26
	34	34		34	34		34	34		60	60	27
10	20	30	75	150	225					60	60	28
8	12	20	8	12	20					60	60	29
81	19	100	81	19	100					60	60	30
10		10	75	150	225					60	60	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1894—Concluded.			
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
1	Buckle finishers, hardware factory.	New Britain....	Against reduction of wages from \$1.40 to \$1.25 per day.
2	Riveters, tinware factory....	Portland.....	Against reduction of wages.....
3	Molders, hardware factory....	New Haven	Against reduction of wages of 19 per cent..
4	Molders, hardware factory....	South Norwalk..	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
5	Hairpin makers	Shelton.....	Against reduction of wages of 30 per cent...
6	Laborers, rolling mill.....	Bridgeport	Against reduction of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.35 per day.
7	Grinders and polishers, cutlery factory.	Middletown	For regular payment
8	Platers, hardware factory	New Britain....	For restoration of wages.....
9	Screw makers, hardware factory.	New Britain....	For restoration of wages.....
PAPER AND PAPER GOODS			
10	Press feeders, box factory	New Haven	For restoration of wages from \$6 to \$8 per week.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
11	Freestone cutters.....	New Haven	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
TRANSPORTATION.			
12	Conductors, motor men, etc., street railway.	Bridgeport	For reinstatement of 9 discharged employees.
13	Freight handlers.....	New London ...	Against reduction of wages.....
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.			
14	Employees, knit goods factory.	Danielsonville..	For payment of wages overdue.....
15	Spinners.....	Meriden.....	For increase of wages from \$1.10 to \$1.25 per day.
16	Spinners.....	Stafford Springs.	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....

DELAWARE.

1887.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
17	Painters	Wilmington....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
COTTON GOODS.			
18	Employees	Wilmington	Against employment of nonunion men....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
19	Employees, iron works.....	New Castle	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
20	Painters	Wilmington	Against employment of women.....
1888.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
21	Hod carriers.....	Wilmington	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
22	Carpenters and stone masons.	Wilmington	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day..

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....		1	Jan. 7	Jan. 15, 1894	8	No....	\$325			1
No....		1	Feb. 8	Mar. 5, 1894	25	No....	160			2
Yes....		1	Mar. 19	Mar. 26, 1894	7	No....	200	\$98	\$80	3
No....		1	Mar. 23	Apr. 23, 1894	31	No....	2, 430			4
No....		1	Apr. 16	May 7, 1894	21	No....	180			5
No....		1	Apr. 18	Apr. 20, 1894	2	No....	125			6
No....		1	Apr. 23	May 7, 1894	14	Yes...	240		300	7
No....		1	May 23	June 1, 1894	9	No....	563		2, 600	8
No....		1	June 18	July 9, 1894	21	No....	936		3, 000	9
No....		1	Apr. 19	May 3, 1894	14	No....	600		200	10
Yes....		2	May 2	June 1, 1894	30	No....	700	325	400	11
No....		1	Jan. 20	Feb. 18, 1894	29	No....	8, 223	1, 060	2, 000	12
No....		2	Mar. 4	Mar. 5, 1894	1	Yes...	63			13
No....	1		Jan. 8	Jan. 18, 1894	10	Yes...	460		(a)	14
No....		1	Mar. 29	Mar. 31, 1894	2	Yes...	33		45	15
No....		1	June 25	June 26, 1894	1	No....	120			16

DELAWARE.

Yes...	11		May 2	May 3, 1887	1	Yes...	300			17
Yes...	1		Feb. 3	Feb. 15, 1887	12	Yes...	1, 000		800	18
Yes...	1		Mar. 18	Mar. 31, 1887	13	No....	13, 800		15, 000	19
No....		1	Apr. 9	Apr. 11, 1887	2	No....	102			20
Yes...	14		May 1	May 14, 1888	13	Yes...	10, 000		2, 500	21
Yes...	60		May 1	June 18, 1888	43	(b)	15, 700	2, 500	25, 200	22

b Succeeded in 7 establishments; failed in 53.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Concluded.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
1	Buckle finishers, hardware factory.....	80	70	150	.....	24	24
2	Riveters, tinware factory.....	170	20	190	4	.....	4
3	Molders, hardware factory.....	125	.....	125	36	.....	36
4	Molders, hardware factory.....	250	.....	250	40	.....	40
5	Hairpin makers.....	40	60	100	.....	20	20
6	Laborers, rolling mill.....	175	.....	175	12	.....	12
7	Grinders and polishers, cutlery factory.....	15	3	18	8	.....	8
8	Platers, hardware factory.....	560	140	700	50	.....	50
9	Screw makers, hardware factory.....	560	140	700	52	.....	52
	PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.						
10	Press feeders, box factory.....	165	88	253	25	.....	25
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
11	Freestone cutters.....	43	.....	43	20	.....	20
	TRANSPORTATION.						
12	Conductors, motor men, etc., street railway.....	195	.....	195	9	.....	9
13	Freight handlers.....	70	.....	70	65	.....	65
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
14	Employees, knit-goods factory.....	13	60	73	13	60	73
15	Spinners.....	60	65	125	15	.....	15
16	Spinners.....	35	65	100	10	.....	10

DELAWARE—Continued.

1887.							
BUILDING TRADES.							
17	Painters.....	135	.....	135	125	.....	125
COTTON GOODS.							
18	Employees.....	20	52	78	26	52	78
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.							
19	Employees, iron works.....	900	.....	900	2	.....	2
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.							
20	Painters.....	2,990	10	3,000	29	.....	29
1888.							
BUILDING TRADES.							
21	Hod carriers.....	445	.....	445	125	.....	125
22	Carpenters and stone masons.....	304	.....	304	290	.....	290

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
.....	24	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	24	.....	58	58	1
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
36	36	36	.....	36	29	.....	29	.....	60	60	3
40	40	40	.....	40	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	4
.....	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	10	10	.....	60	60	5
12	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	6
8	8	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
52	52	52	.....	52	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	9
.....
25	25	25	.....	25	23	.....	23	.....	60	60	10
.....
20	20	20	.....	20	16	.....	16	.....	54	54	11
.....
127	127	127	.....	127	9	.....	9	.....	72	72	12
65	65	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
.....
13	60	73	13	60	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
10	10	10	.....	10	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	16

DELAWARE—Continued.

125	.....	125	135	.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
26	52	78	26	52	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
880	.....	880	860	.....	860	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
29	.....	29	29	.....	29	29	.....	29	.....	60	60	20
.....
125	.....	125	445	.....	445	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	21
290	.....	290	304	.....	304	25	.....	25	25	60	59	22

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DELAWARE—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1888—Concluded.		
	WOODEN GOODS.		
1	Basket makers, box and crate factory.	Laurel.....	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
	1889.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
2	Weavers	Wilmington	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	1890.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
3	Painters	Wilmington	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
4	Laborers, sewer	Wilmington	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
5	Steam fitters.....	Wilmington	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.25 per day.
	1891.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
6	Plasterers	Wilmington	Against employment of nonunion men
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
7	Bakers	Wilmington	Against being compelled to board with employer, and for increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
8	Compositors	Wilmington	Against use of plate matter.....
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
9	Car builders	Wilmington	Against working overtime.....
	TOBACCO.		
10	Cigar makers.....	Wilmington	For adoption of uniform scale.....
	1893.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
11	Plasterers	Wilmington	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
12	Employees, rolling mill.....	Marshallton	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
13	Employees, rolling mill.....	Marshallton	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DELAWARE—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	Aug. 2	Aug. 3, 1888	1	No....	\$25		\$40	1
Yes...	1		Aug. 16	Aug. 20, 1889	4	No....	2, 000		700	2
Yes.....		11	May 5	May 14, 1890	9	Yes...	2, 500		500	3
No.....		1	Apr. 17	Apr. 19, 1890	2	No....	108			4
No.....		1	Nov. 18	Nov. 22, 1890	4	No....	168			5
Yes.....		1	Apr. 18	Apr. 24, 1891	6	Yes...	72			6
Yes...	13		May 18	July 11, 1891	54	No....	1, 200	\$250	500	7
No.....		1	Mar. 9	Mar. 30, 1891	21	No....	324			8
No.....		1	Aug. 12	Aug. 14, 1891	2	No....	88			9
Yes...	3		June 20	June 23, 1891	3	Yes...	100			10
Yes.....		8	June 6	Sept. 1, 1893	87	No....	1, 000	200	600	11
No.....	1		Jan. 7	Jan. 14, 1893	7	Yes...	1, 200		300	12
No.....	1		Sept. 16	Sept. 23, 1893	7	No....	1, 200		200	13

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DELAWARE—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Concluded.						
	WOODEN GOODS.						
1	Basket makers, box and crate factory.....	75		75	5		6
	1889.						
	COTTON GOODS.						
2	Weavers.....	143	252	425	53	107	160
	1890.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
3	Painters.....	200		200	180		180
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
4	Laborers, sewer.....	60		60	43		43
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
5	Steam fitters.....	1,150		1,150	21		21
	1891.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
6	Plasterers.....	7		7	4		4
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
7	Bakers.....	45		45	30		36
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
8	Compositors.....	10	1	11	8	1	9
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
9	Car builders.....	738	12	750	25		25
	TOBACCO.						
10	Cigar makers.....	32	6	38	29	6	35
	1893.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
11	Plasterers.....	44		44	32		32
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
12	Employees, rolling mill.....	175		175	125		125
13	Employees, rolling mill.....	175		175	125		125

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DELAWARE—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
40	.....	40	70	.....	70	8	.....	8	.....	61	61	1
53	107	160	143	282	425	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
180	.....	180	180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3
43	.....	43	43	.....	43	35	.....	35	.....	60	60	4
21	.....	21	21	.....	21	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	5
4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	6
36	.....	36	36	.....	36	5	.....	5	.....	(a)	(a)	7
8	1	9	8	1	9	.....	7	7	.....	60	60	8
25	.....	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	9
29	6	35	32	6	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	10
32	.....	32	32	.....	32	7	.....	7	.....	54	54	11
125	.....	125	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
125	.....	125	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	00	60	13

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887.		
	WOODEN GOODS.		
1	Wood workers, planing mills.	Washington....	For reduction of hours from 58 to 53 per week.
	1888.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2	Drivers, express company....	Washington....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
	1889.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
3	Bricklayers and laborers.....	Washington....	For privilege of working full time.....
	1890.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
4	Painters.....	Washington....	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
5	Employees.....	Washington....	For reduction of hours from 58 to 53 per week.
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
6	Bakers and drivers.....	Washington....	For reduction of hours from 75 to 62 per week.
	1891.		
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
7	Molders, machine works.....	Washington....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
8	Compositors.....	Washington....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	TOBACCO.		
9	Cigar makers.....	Washington....	For adoption of union scale.....
	1892.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
10	Granite cutters.....	Washington....	For adoption of union rules.....
	1893.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
11	Stonecutters.....	Washington....	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules and weekly payment.
12	Stonecutters.....	Washington....	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent member of union, or for his discharge.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
13	Conductors, drivers, and motor men, street railway.	Washington....	Against obnoxious rules.....

a Succeeded in 3 establishments; failed in 2.*b* Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		4	May 16	May 21, 1887	5	No....	\$837			1
No.....		1	July 6	July 7, 1888	1	No....	82			2
No.....		1	Dec. 9	Dec. 11, 1889	2	Yes...	100			3
Yes...	8		Sept. 14	Oct. 5, 1890	14	No....	37,800	\$9,938	\$7,248	4
No.....		1	Aug. 1	Aug. 25, 1890	24	Yes...	1,235	494	2,500	5
Yes...	3	2	Mar. 25	Mar. 28, 1890	3	(a)	472	100	845	6
Yes.....		5	May 1	June 15, 1891	45	No....	3,135	600	600	7
Yes...	2	2	Apr. 1	Apr. 7, 1891	4	(b)	5,040	2,100	1,250	8
Yes...	1		Nov. 2	Nov. 4, 1891	2	Yes...	87	29	300	9
Yes.....		1	May 2	May 16, 1892	14	Yes...	312			10
Yes...	6	4	May 6	May 22, 1893	16	No....	6,482	(c)	2,800	11
Yes...	1		June 23	July 10, 1893	17	Yes...	475	12		12
No.....		1	July 4	July 7, 1893	3	No....	605		132	13

c Included in lockout of June 23, 1893, Washington.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887.						
	WOODEN GOODS.						
1	Wood workers, planing mills.....	176		176	93		93
	1888.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
2	Drivers, express company.....	74		74	1		1
	1889.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
3	Bricklayers and laborers.....	20		20	12		12
	1890.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
4	Painters.....	173		173	173		173
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.						
5	Employees.....	22		22	19		19
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
6	Bakers and drivers.....	118	7	125	72		72
	1891.						
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
7	Molders, machine works.....	285		285	33		33
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
8	Compositors.....	173	29	202	106		106
	TOBACCO.						
9	Cigar makers.....	2		2	2		2
	1892.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
10	Granite cutters.....	29		29	29		29
	1893.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
11	Stonecutters.....	222		222	106		106
12	Stonecutters.....	10		10	7		7
	TRANSPORTATION.						
13	Conductors, drivers, and motor men, street railway.	100		100	54		54

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
93	93	93	.....	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	1
15	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	2
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3
173	173	173	.....	173	179	.....	179	178	53	53	4
19	19	19	.....	19	8	.....	8	8	58	53	5
76	76	78	.....	78	10	.....	10	10	75	64	6
33	33	43	.....	43	2	.....	2	2	54	54	7
106	106	141	12	153	32	4	36	20	60	57	8
2	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	9
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	10
106	106	184	.....	184	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	11
7	7	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	12
54	54	54	.....	54	43	.....	43	.....	72	72	13

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

FLORIDA.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
1	Carpenters	Jacksonville....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day..
TOBACCO.			
2	Employees, cigar factory	Key West	For adoption of union rules.....
3	Employees, cigar factory	Tampa	For discharge of foreman.....
4	Employees, cigar factory	Key West	For adoption of union rules.....
5	Cigar makers	Jacksonville....	For discharge of employee.....
6	Employees, cigar factory	Key West	For discharge of foreman.....
7	Employees, cigar factory	Key West	Against poor quality of material.....
8	Employees, cigar factory	Key West	For discharge of foreman.....
9	Employees, cigar factory	Key West	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
10	Employees, cigar factory	Key West	For discharge of foreman.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
11	Longshoremen.....	Pensacola.....	Against introduction of machinery.....
12	Freight handlers	Pensacola.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$2 per day.
1888.			
TOBACCO.			
13	Employees, cigar factory	Key West	Against poor quality of material and for discharge of foreman.....
14	Cigar makers.....	Key West	For discharge of employees.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
15	Longshoremen.....	Fernandina	For increase of wages and union rules.....
1889.			
TOBACCO.			
16	Cigar makers	Jacksonville....	For increase of wages of 7.7 per cent.....
17	Employees, cigar factory	Tampa	For increase of wages of 6.9 per cent.....
18	Employees, cigar factory	Jacksonville....	Against obnoxious rules.....
19	Employees, cigar factories.....	Key West	For increase of wages of 6.3 per cent.....
20	Employees, cigar factory	Tampa.....	For discharge of foreman.....
1890.			
LUMBER.			
21	Employees, sawmills	Apalachicola ...	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and weekly payment in cash.
22	Employees, sawmills	Millview	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
TOBACCO.			
23	Employees, cigar factory	Key West	For discharge of foreman.....
24	Employees, cigar factory	Tampa	For discharge of employee.....
25	Cigar makers	Key West	Against poor quality of material.....
26	Cigar makers	Key West	Against poor quality of material.....
27	Cigar makers	Key West	Against reduction of wages.....
28	Cigar makers	Key West	Against poor quality of material
TRANSPORTATION.			
29	Employees, street railway....	Key West	For increase of wages of 9.3 per cent.....
30	Lumber handlers	Pensacola.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
MISCELLANEOUS.			
31	Fishermen.....	Pensacola.....	For reduction of cost of supplies.....

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

FLORIDA.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Margi- nal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	.....	1	May 2	May 23, 1887	21	No....	\$432	\$72	.....	1
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 17	Jan. 24, 1887	7	Yes...	9,550	1,000	\$1,000	2
No....	1	.....	Jan. 31	Mar. 1, 1887	29	No....	29,800	7,200	2,500	3
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 18, 1887	14	No....	7,756	1,452	1,000	4
No....	1	.....	June 15	June 17, 1887	2	No....	900	.....	250	5
No....	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 29, 1887	28	No....	14,816	3,048	2,000	6
No....	1	.....	Sept. 19	Sept. 26, 1887	7	Yes...	2,145	.....	600	7
No....	1	.....	Nov. 7	Nov. 11, 1887	4	Yes...	3,280	.....	350	8
No....	1	.....	Nov. 21	Nov. 24, 1887	3	Yes...	2,485	.....	100	9
No....	1	.....	Dec. 1	(a)	(a)	No....	6,203	900	3,500	10
Yes...	30	.....	Jan. 31	Feb. 14, 1887	14	Yes...	3,888	.....	6,500	11
No....	8	.....	Feb. 3	Feb. 15, 1887	12	Partly	1,470	.....	4,500	12
No....	1	.....	May 7	June 17, 1888	41	Partly	57,360	10,800	6,000	13
No....	.....	1	Sept. 3	Sept. 10, 1888	7	No....	3,350	750	500	14
Yes...	15	.....	Sept. 3	Sept. 24, 1888	21	Partly	7,200	.....	5,000	15
Yes...	.....	2	Jan. 19	Jan. 23, 1889	4	No....	1,650	.....	300	16
No....	1	.....	June 17	July 30, 1889	43	No....	39,500	6,000	12,000	17
No....	1	.....	Aug. 19	Aug. 26, 1889	7	Partly	5,000	115	1,500	18
No....	247	.....	Oct. 12	Jan. 6, 1890	86	Yes...	852,600	235,000	239,000	19
No....	1	.....	Oct. 14	Nov. 25, 1889	42	No....	45,000	.....	5,000	20
No....	4	.....	Jan. 13	Jan. 20, 1890	7	Partly	2,430	.....	4,000	21
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 7	Apr. 26, 1890	19	No....	5,000	.....	1,000	22
No....	1	.....	Mar. 17	Mar. 31, 1890	14	Yes...	9,900	2,100	2,000	23
No....	1	.....	Sept. 8	Oct. 14, 1890	36	No....	48,000	12,000	10,000	24
No....	1	.....	Sept. 16	Sept. 22, 1890	6	No....	4,100	.....	200	25
No....	1	.....	Sept. 29	Oct. 6, 1890	7	No....	4,470	.....	250	26
No....	1	.....	Oct. 8	Oct. 29, 1890	21	Yes...	5,550	1,380	2,000	27
No....	1	.....	Oct. 13	Oct. 19, 1890	6	Yes...	4,770	.....	1,000	28
No....	.....	1	Jan. 6	Jan. 27, 1890	21	Yes...	990	.....	1,600	29
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 7	Apr. 26, 1890	19	No....	2,520	.....	500	30
No....	.....	4	May 6	May 14, 1890	8	No....	3,182	.....	5,300	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued

FLORIDA—Continued.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
1	Carpenters.....	12		12	12		12
	TOBACCO.						
2	Employees, cigar factory.....	500	100	600	500	100	600
3	Employees, cigar factory.....	385	65	450	384	65	449
4	Employees, cigar factory.....	214	40	254	202	40	242
5	Cigar makers.....	350		350	175		175
6	Employees, cigar factory.....	214	40	254	202	40	242
7	Employees, cigar factory.....	115	35	150	115	35	150
8	Employees, cigar factory.....	298	60	358	297	60	357
9	Employees, cigar factory.....	298	60	358	1		1
10	Employees, cigar factory.....	115	35	150	114	35	149
	TRANSPORTATION.						
11	Longshoremen.....	1,400		1,400	1,400		1,400
12	Freight handlers.....	100		100	98		98
	1888.						
	TOBACCO.						
13	Employees, cigar factory.....	500	100	600	499	100	599
14	Cigar makers.....	225	50	275	200		200
	TRANSPORTATION.						
15	Longshoremen.....	800		800	400		400
	1889.						
	TOBACCO.						
16	Cigar makers.....	375		375	275		275
17	Employees, cigar factory.....	340	60	400	3		3
18	Employees, cigar factory.....	350		350	350		350
19	Employees, cigar factories.....	4,200	700	4,900	3,500		3,500
20	Employees, cigar factory.....	730	120	850	30		30
	1890.						
	LUMBER.						
21	Employees, sawmills.....	330		330	300		300
22	Employees, sawmills.....	250		250	400		400
	TOBACCO.						
23	Employees, cigar factory.....	285	65	350	284	65	349
24	Employees, cigar factory.....	480	120	600	479	120	599
25	Cigar makers.....	298	60	358	298		298
26	Cigar makers.....	298	60	358	298		298
27	Cigar makers.....	95	20	115	95		95
28	Cigar makers.....	298	60	358	298		298
	TRANSPORTATION.						
29	Employees, street railway.....	30		30	30		30
30	Lumber handlers.....	70		70	400		400
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
31	Fishermen.....	651		651	333		333

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

FLORIDA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	60	60	1
500	100	600	500	100	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
384	65	449	385	65	450	384	65	449	300	60	60	3
202	40	242	214	40	254	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
175	-----	175	350	-----	350	-----	-----	-----	-----	50	50	5
202	40	242	214	40	254	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
115	35	150	115	35	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
297	60	357	298	60	358	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	8
298	60	358	298	60	358	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	9
114	35	149	115	35	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	(a)	10
1,400	-----	1,400	1,400	-----	1,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	11
98	-----	98	98	-----	98	1	-----	1	-----	54	54	12
499	100	599	499	100	599	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
200	-----	200	200	50	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	14
400	-----	400	800	-----	800	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
275	-----	275	275	-----	275	130	-----	130	130	50	50	16
340	60	400	340	60	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
356	-----	356	350	-----	350	-----	-----	-----	-----	50	50	18
4,200	700	4,900	4,200	700	4,900	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	66	19
729	120	849	730	120	850	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	20
300	-----	300	300	-----	300	30	-----	30	-----	63	60	21
250	-----	250	250	-----	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	22
284	65	349	285	65	350	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	23
479	120	599	480	120	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	24
298	-----	298	298	60	358	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	25
298	-----	298	298	60	358	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	26
95	-----	95	95	20	115	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	27
298	-----	298	298	60	358	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	28
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	98	98	29
70	-----	70	70	-----	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	30
333	-----	333	333	-----	333	-----	-----	-----	-----	42	42	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

FLORIDA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891.		
	TOBACCO.		
1	Employees, cigar factory	Key West	For discharge of foreman
2	Employees, cigar factory	Key West	For discharge of foreman
3	Employees, cigar factory	Key West	For discharge of employee and increase of wages.
4	Employees, cigar factory	Key West	For discharge of foreman
5	Employees, cigar factory	Quincy	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of unions or for their discharge.
6	Cigar makers	Tampa	For increase of wages
	1892.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
7	Carpenters	Tampa	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	TOBACCO.		
8	Employees, cigar factory	Key West	For discharge of employee
9	Employees, cigar factory	Key West	Against poor quality of material
10	Cigar makers	Key West	For increase of wages
11	Employees, cigar factory	Tampa	For discharge of foreman
12	Employees, cigar factory	Jacksonville	For discharge of employee
13	Cigar makers	Key West	For increase of wages of 5.9 per cent.
14	Cigar makers	Tampa	For reinstatement of 120 discharged employees.
15	Employees, cigar factory	Key West	For discharge of 20 employees
16	Cigar makers	Tampa	For increase of wages
17	Employees, cigar factory	Key West	Against poor quality of material
	1893.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
18	Carpenters	Tampa	Against employment of nonunion men
	TOBACCO.		
19	Cigar makers	Tampa	For discharge of 2 employees
20	Cigar makers	Tampa	Against discharge of employees
21	Employees, cigar factory	Tampa	For steady employment
22	Employees, cigar factory	Tampa	For discharge of 4 employees
23	Cigar makers	Lake City	Against employment of nonunion man
24	Cigar makers	Key West	For increase of wages
25	Employees, cigar factory	Tampa	For reinstatement of 5 discharged employees
26	Cigar makers	Key West	For increase of wages
27	Cigar makers	Key West	For increase of wages of 9.1 per cent.
28	Employees, cigar factory	Key West	For discharge of foreman
29	Cigar makers	Tampa	For discharge of foreman
30	Employees, cigar factory	Ocala	Against reduction of wages
31	Strippers, cigar factory	Key West	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.
32	Cigar makers	Key West	For increase of wages
33	Cigar makers	Tampa	For discharge of 3 employees
34	Cigar makers and strippers	Key West	For discharge of 2 employees
	TRANSPORTATION.		
35	Conductors, street railway	Key West	For discharge of superintendent
36	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Tampa	For increase of wages from \$50 to \$55 per month.
37	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Tampa	Against reduction of wages from \$50 to \$47 per month.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
38	Fishermen	Pensacola	For increase of wages

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

FLORIDA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	.....	Feb. 10	Feb. 13, 1891	3	Yes...	\$688	.....	\$50	1
No....	1	.....	Mar. 18	Mar. 21, 1891	3	Yes...	1,423	.....	150	2
No....	1	.....	May 5	May 8, 1891	3	No....	541	.....	240	3
No....	1	.....	Aug. 24	Aug. 31, 1891	7	No....	369	.....	50	4
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 23	Sept. 28, 1891	5	No....	650	.....	100	5
No....	1	.....	Oct. 1	Nov. 30, 1891	60	No....	29,750	\$6,000	10,000	6
Yes...	12	.....	June 1	June 15, 1892	14	Yes...	6,150	150	750	7
No....	1	.....	Apr. 11	Apr. 18, 1892	7	No....	5,640	1,065	1,000	8
No....	1	.....	June 6	June 13, 1892	7	Yes...	9,550	1,000	1,000	9
No....	1	.....	July 11	July 18, 1892	7	Yes...	7,145	1,635	500	10
No....	1	.....	Sept. 1	Oct. 13, 1892	42	No....	72,000	18,000	15,000	11
No....	1	.....	Oct. 3	Oct. 10, 1892	7	No....	2,600	.....	1,200	12
No....	1	.....	Oct. 3	Oct. 24, 1892	21	Yes...	5,640	1,200	1,000	13
No....	1	.....	Oct. 8	Oct. 24, 1892	16	Partly	7,180	.....	1,000	14
No....	1	.....	Oct. 22	Nov. 5, 1892	14	Partly	10,792	2,226	1,500	15
No....	1	.....	Oct. 24	Oct. 26, 1892	2	Yes...	520	.....	100	16
No....	1	.....	Dec. 7	Dec. 10, 1892	3	No....	1,423	.....	100	17
Yes...	20	.....	July 1	July 15, 1893	14	No....	7,500	.....	1,000	18
No....	1	.....	Jan. 9	Jan. 12, 1893	3	No....	135	.....	.....	19
No....	1	.....	Jan. 9	Jan. 23, 1893	14	No....	7,000	1,750	1,000	20
No....	1	.....	Feb. 10	(a)	(a)	No....	13,180	1,680	250	21
No....	1	.....	May 1	July 3, 1893	63	No....	31,500	6,500	10,000	22
Yes...	1	.....	May 29	July 10, 1893	42	No....	450	15	400	23
No....	1	.....	June 5	June 8, 1893	3	No....	2,073	.....	250	24
No....	1	.....	Aug. 2	Aug. 7, 1893	5	No....	2,335	.....	500	25
No....	1	.....	Aug. 14	Aug. 16, 1893	2	Yes...	1,382	.....	150	26
No....	1	.....	Aug. 21	Aug. 24, 1893	3	No....	1,260	.....	.....	27
No....	1	.....	Sept. 4	Sept. 18, 1893	14	Yes...	9,540	1,320	1,500	28
No....	1	.....	Sept. 16	Sept. 20, 1893	4	Yes...	1,820	.....	250	29
No....	1	.....	Oct. 9	Oct. 23, 1893	14	Yes...	740	154	200	30
No....	1	.....	Oct. 16	Oct. 30, 1893	14	Yes...	2,850	460	250	31
No....	1	.....	Nov. 6	Nov. 20, 1893	14	Yes...	5,600	1,000	1,000	32
No....	1	.....	Dec. 11	Dec. 16, 1893	5	Yes...	675	.....	100	33
No....	1	.....	Dec. 27	Jan. 9, 1894	13	No....	12,880	1,394	2,500	34
No....	1	.....	Jan. 11	Feb. 13, 1893	42	Yes...	1,980	.....	3,000	35
No....	1	.....	Aug. 7	Aug. 8, 1893	1	No....	113	.....	150	36
No....	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 5, 1893	4	No....	750	.....	200	37
Yes...	4	.....	Jan. 13	Feb. 3, 1893	21	Partly	16,237	2,300	18,342	38

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

FLORIDA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891.						
	TOBACCO.						
1	Employees, cigar factory	75	25	100	74	25	99
2	Employees, cigar factory	145	75	220	144	75	219
3	Employees, cigar factory	85	30	115	80		80
4	Employees, cigar factory	24	6	30	23	6	29
5	Employees, cigar factory	173		173	171		171
6	Cigar makers	270	80	350	210		210
	1892.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
7	Carpenters	205		205	175		175
	TOBACCO.						
8	Employees, cigar factory	295	60	355	294	60	354
9	Employees, cigar factory	500	100	600	500	100	600
10	Cigar makers	445	150	595	395		395
11	Employees, cigar factory	600	150	750	599		599
12	Employees, cigar factory	350		350	350		350
13	Cigar makers	100	30	130	95		95
14	Cigar makers	250	80	330	120		120
15	Employees, cigar factory	311	60	371	291	60	351
16	Cigar makers	110	40	150	100		100
17	Employees, cigar factory	145	75	220	145		145
	1893.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
18	Carpenters	300		300	260		260
	TOBACCO.						
19	Cigar makers	340	60	400	18		18
20	Cigar makers	270	80	350	270	80	350
21	Employees, cigar factory	185	25	210	185	25	210
22	Employees, cigar factory	270	80	350	150		150
23	Cigar makers	5		5	4		4
24	Cigar makers	445	150	595	395		395
25	Employees, cigar factory	270	80	350	5		5
26	Cigar makers	445	150	595	395		395
27	Cigar makers	58	17	75	10		10
28	Employees, cigar factory	260	70	330	259	70	329
29	Cigar makers	250	80	330	249		249
30	Employees, cigar factory	25	4	29	25	4	29
31	Strippers, cigar factory	85	30	115		30	30
32	Cigar makers	160	40	200	150		150
33	Cigar makers	50	10	60	25		25
34	Cigar makers and strippers	445	150	595	282	100	382
	TRANSPORTATION.						
35	Conductors, street railway	30		30	11		11
36	Conductors and motor men, street railway ..	25		25	5		5
37	Conductors and motor men, street railway ..	25		25	24		24
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
38	Fishermen	651		651	648		648

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

FLORIDA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
74	25	99	75	25	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
144	75	219	145	75	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
80	30	110	85	30	115	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	3
23	6	29	24	6	30	6	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
171	.....	171	171	.....	171	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	5
210	.....	210	270	80	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
175	.....	175	205	.....	205	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	7
294	60	354	295	60	355	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
500	100	600	500	100	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
395	.....	395	395	150	545	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
599	150	749	600	150	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
350	.....	350	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	12
95	.....	95	100	30	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
250	.....	250	250	80	330	120	.....	120	.....	60	60	14
291	60	351	311	60	371	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
100	.....	100	110	40	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
145	75	220	145	75	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
260	.....	260	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
18	.....	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
210	.....	210	270	80	350	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	20
185	25	210	185	25	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
266	80	346	266	80	346	166	40	206	.....	60	(a)	22
4	.....	4	5	.....	5	4	.....	4	.....	48	48	23
395	.....	395	395	150	545	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
270	80	350	270	80	350	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	25
395	.....	395	395	150	545	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	27
259	70	329	260	70	330	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	28
249	.....	249	250	80	330	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	29
25	4	29	25	4	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	30
.....	6	6	85	30	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	31
150	.....	150	160	40	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	32
25	.....	25	50	10	60	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	33
282	100	382	425	150	575	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	34
11	.....	11	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	98	98	35
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	85	85	36
24	.....	24	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	.....	85	85	37
648	.....	648	648	.....	648	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	42	38

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

FLORIDA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1894.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
1	Bricklayers.....	Jacksonville....	For discharge of foreman.....
2	Plumbers.....	Jacksonville....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
LUMBER.			
3	Employees, sawmills.....	Carrabelle.....	For reduction of hours and regular payment.
TOBACCO.			
4	Employees, cigar factory.....	Key West.....	For discharge of 2 employees.....
5	Cigar makers and strippers....	Key West.....	For discharge of 12 employees.....
6	Cigar makers.....	Tampa.....	For increase of wages.....
7	Cigar makers.....	Key West.....	Against poor quality of material.....
8	Cigar makers.....	Quincy.....	Against reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
9	Employees, cigar factory.....	Key West.....	Against truck system and change in shape of cigar.
10	Cigar makers.....	Tampa.....	For increase of wages.....
11	Cigar makers.....	Tampa.....	Against poor quality of material.....
12	Cigar makers.....	Tampa.....	For increase of wages.....
13	Cigar makers.....	Tampa.....	For discharge of foreman.....
14	Cheroot makers.....	Tampa.....	For increase of wages.....
15	Employees, cigar factory.....	Key West.....	For increase of wages.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
16	Conductors and drivers, street railway.	Key West.....	For discharge of superintendent.....

GEORGIA.

1887.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
17	Bricklayers and laborers.....	Augusta.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
18	Laborers.....	Athens.....	For increase of wages from 75 cents to \$1 per day.
COTTON GOODS.			
19	Slasher tenders.....	Augusta.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
TRANSPORTATION.			
20	Longshoremen.....	Savannah.....	For increase of wages.....
21	Longshoremen.....	Savannah.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
WOODEN GOODS.			
22	Carpenters, planing mill.....	Augusta.....	For reduction of hours and against employment of nonunion man.
MISCELLANEOUS.			
23	Miners and mill men, corundum mine.	Pine Mountain..	For increase of wages and against truck system.
1888.			
CLOTHING.			
24	Tailors.....	Atlanta.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
25	Laborers, railroad.....	Butler.....	For increase of wages from 65 cents to \$1.50 per day.

a But wages were reduced correspondingly.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

FLORIDA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 17	Apr. 24, 1894	7	No....	\$444	-----	-----	1
Yes...	1	5	June 1	June 8, 1894	7	Yes...	98	-----	\$100	2
No....	-----	5	June 13	June 18, 1894	5	Partly	1, 100	-----	1, 500	3
No....	1	-----	Jan. 15	Jan. 17, 1894	2	Yes...	163	-----	25	4
No....	-----	1	Jan. 15	Jan. 22, 1894	7	No....	10, 224	\$2, 292	6, 000	5
No....	-----	1	Feb. 20	Mar. 5, 1894	7	Yes...	1, 700	-----	200	6
No....	1	-----	Mar. 5	Mar. 8, 1894	3	Yes...	1, 748	-----	100	7
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 19	May 8, 1894	50	No....	11, 200	840	250	8
No....	1	-----	Apr. 9	Apr. 23, 1894	14	Yes...	9, 610	1, 320	2, 000	9
No....	-----	1	Apr. 16	Apr. 20, 1894	4	Yes...	1, 130	-----	250	10
No....	-----	1	May 1	May 3, 1894	2	Yes...	560	-----	100	11
No....	1	-----	June 11	June 14, 1894	3	Partly	544	160	150	12
No....	-----	1	June 16	June 25, 1894	9	Yes...	544	-----	100	13
No....	-----	1	June 18	June 25, 1894	7	No....	520	-----	50	14
No....	1	-----	June 20	July 10, 1894	20	Partly	1, 029	420	250	15
No....	-----	1	June 11	June 18, 1894	7	Yes...	242	-----	500	16

GEORGIA.

Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 28	Apr. 1, 1887	4	Yes (a)	600	-----	-----	17
No....	1	-----	May 2	May 3, 1887	1	No....	105	-----	-----	18
No....	-----	1	Apr. 29	May 6, 1887	7	No....	3, 600	-----	-----	19
Yes...	1	-----	May 27	June 10, 1887	9	No....	5, 927	175	1, 550	20
Yes...	-----	1	June 25	July 2, 1887	7	No....	2, 850	-----	1, 000	21
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 28	Mar. 29, 1887	1	No....	30	-----	-----	22
No....	-----	1	June 27	July 5, 1887	8	No....	983	-----	1, 000	23
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 9	May 21, 1888	42	No....	2, 700	-----	1, 000	24
No....	1	-----	Aug. 2	Aug. 6, 1888	4	No....	60	-----	-----	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

FLORIDA—Concluded.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
1	Bricklayers.....	29	-----	29	28	-----	28
2	Plumbers.....	85	-----	85	23	-----	23
	LUMBER.						
3	Employees, sawmills.....	125	-----	125	75	-----	75
	TOBACCO.						
4	Employees, cigar factory.....	40	15	55	38	15	53
5	Cigar makers and strippers.....	425	150	575	282	100	382
6	Cigar makers.....	140	30	170	125	-----	125
7	Cigar makers.....	186	40	226	160	-----	160
8	Cigar makers.....	325	-----	325	24	-----	24
9	Employees, cigar factory.....	260	70	330	260	70	330
10	Cigar makers.....	140	30	170	125	-----	125
11	Cigar makers.....	140	30	170	125	-----	125
12	Cigar makers.....	22	8	30	8	-----	8
13	Cigar makers.....	140	30	170	40	-----	40
14	Cheroot makers.....	53	22	75	20	-----	20
15	Employees, cigar factory.....	28	7	35	28	-----	28
	TRANSPORTATION.						
16	Conductors and drivers, street railway.....	22	-----	22	12	-----	12

GEORGIA—Continued.

1887.							
BUILDING TRADES.							
17	Bricklayers and laborers	75	-----	75	75	-----	75
18	Laborers	50	-----	50	20	-----	20
COTTON GOODS.							
19	Slasher tenders	350	350	700	4	-----	4
TRANSPORTATION.							
20	Longshoremen	208	-----	208	158	-----	158
21	Longshoremen	165	-----	165	115	-----	115
WOODEN GOODS.							
22	Carpenters, planing mill	150	-----	150	4	-----	4
MISCELLANEOUS.							
23	Miners and mill men, corundum mine	75	-----	75	75	-----	75
1888.							
CLOTHING.							
24	Tailors	23	-----	23	15	-----	15
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.							
25	Laborers, railroad	25	-----	25	23	-----	23

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

FLORIDA—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Margi- nal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
28	-----	28	28	-----	28	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	1
23	-----	23	5	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	2
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	15	-----	15	-----	66	60	3
38	15	53	40	15	55	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	4
282	100	382	282	100	382	300	50	350	350	60	60	5
125	-----	125	125	-----	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
160	-----	160	186	40	226	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
82	-----	82	160	-----	160	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	8
260	70	330	260	70	330	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
125	-----	125	125	-----	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
125	-----	125	125	-----	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	11
8	-----	8	22	8	30	6	-----	6	-----	60	60	12
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	17	-----	17	-----	60	60	14
28	7	35	28	7	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
12	-----	12	22	-----	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	98	98	16

GEORGIA—Continued.

75	-----	75	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	17
20	-----	20	50	-----	50	20	-----	20	-----	60	60	18
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	66	66	19
158	-----	158	158	-----	158	132	-----	132	120	60	60	20
115	-----	115	115	-----	115	81	-----	81	-----	60	60	21
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	60	60	22
63	-----	63	63	-----	63	23	-----	23	-----	60	60	23
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	5	-----	5	-----	50	50	24
23	-----	23	23	-----	23	23	-----	23	-----	60	66	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1888—Concluded.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1	Employees, granite quarry.....	Sparta.....	Against reduction of wages from \$1 to 90 cents per day.
2	Paving cutters.....	Stone Mountain and Lithonia.	For adoption of new scale.....
3	Drillers and stonecutters.....	Lithonia.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4	Longshoremen.....	Brunswick.....	For increase of wages.....
5	Lumber handlers.....	Brunswick.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	1889.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
6	Carpenters.....	Savannah.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
7	Compositors.....	Columbus.....	For discharge of employee.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
8	Employees, granite quarry.....	Sparta.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
9	Paving cutters.....	Stone Mountain and Lithonia.	For adoption of new scale.....
10	Stonecutters.....	Stone Mountain.	Against employment of 8 nonunion men....
11	Stonecutters.....	Stone Mountain.	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
12	Longshoremen.....	Savannah.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
13	Yard men, railroad.....	Atlanta.....	For increase of wages.....
14	Firemen, railroad.....	Macon.....	Against reduction of force causing increase of work.
15	Longshoremen.....	Savannah.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.		
16	Trunk makers.....	Atlanta.....	For increase of wages.....
	1890.		
	CLOTHING.		
17	Tailors.....	Atlanta.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
18	Tailors.....	Atlanta.....	Against sweating system.....
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
19	Waiters, hotel.....	Macon.....	For change of pay day.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
20	Molders, iron foundry.....	Augusta.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
21	Compositors.....	Albany.....	For regular morning paper schedule of working hours.
22	Compositors.....	Augusta.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
23	Carpenters.....	Macon.....	Against journeymen being compelled to do laborers' work.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
24	Paving cutters.....	Stone Mountain and Lithonia.	For adoption of new scale.....

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; succeeded partly in 1; failed in 4.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 10	May 1, 1888	21	Partly	\$2,556	.....	\$500	1
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 16	June 16, 1888	61	No....	27,540	.....	10,000	2
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 15	Oct. 16, 1888	1	No....	3,240	.....	.....	3
Yes...	5	.....	May 10	May 14, 1888	4	Yes...	2,346	.....	.....	4
No....	1	.....	May 10	May 17, 1888	7	Yes...	150	.....	200	5
Yes...	8	16	May 1	May 13, 1889	12	No....	4,350	\$1,186	1,000	6
Yes...	.....	1	May 6	May 20, 1889	14	No....	384	182	75	7
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 22, 1889	21	Yes...	3,348	.....	1,500	8
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	May 13, 1889	42	Yes...	16,380	.....	1,500	9
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 2	Dec. 4, 1889	2	Yes...	75	.....	.....	10
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 2	Dec. 16, 1889	14	No....	675	.....	200	11
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 29	May 4, 1889	5	No....	290	.....	.....	12
No....	1	.....	Oct. 10	Oct. 12, 1889	2	No....	103	.....	.....	13
No....	.....	1	Dec. 2	Dec. 3, 1889	1	No....	288	.....	.....	14
Yes...	13	.....	Dec. 9	Dec. 18, 1889	9	No....	24,983	.....	12,303	15
No....	.....	1	Aug. 12	Sept. 2, 1889	21	No....	973	.....	.....	16
Yes...	8	3	Mar. 3	Mar. 31, 1890	15	(a)	2,700	.....	125	17
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 14	Apr. 28, 1890	14	No....	350	.....	50	18
No....	.....	1	Aug. 9	Aug. 10, 1890	1	No....	540	.....	25	19
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 10	Mar. 24, 1890	14	No....	561	57	500	20
No....	.....	1	July 18	July 25, 1890	7	No....	240	.....	.....	21
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 6	Oct. 13, 1890	7	No....	30	.....	.....	22
No....	.....	1	Oct. 11	Oct. 13, 1890	2	No....	516	.....	.....	23
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	May 31, 1890	60	No....	18,385	.....	3,500	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Concluded.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
1	Employees, granite quarry.....	130		130	112		112
2	Paving cutters.....	500		500	100		100
3	Drillers and stonecutters.....	40		40	30		30
	TRANSPORTATION.						
4	Longshoremen.....	500		500	500		500
5	Lumber handlers.....	20		20	500		500
	1889.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
6	Carpenters.....	323		323	219		219
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
7	Compositors.....	21		21	13		13
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
8	Employees, granite quarry.....	125		125	90		90
9	Paving cutters.....	500		500	100		100
10	Stonecutters.....	25		25	10		10
11	Stonecutters.....	3		3	8		3
	TRANSPORTATION.						
12	Longshoremen.....	44		44	28		28
13	Yard men, railroad.....	35		35	35		35
14	Firemen, railroad.....	171		171	12		12
15	Longshoremen.....	930		930	675		675
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.						
16	Trunk makers.....	55		55	15		15
	1890.						
	CLOTHING.						
17	Tailors.....	121		121	82		82
18	Tailors.....	17		17	7		7
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
19	Waiters, hotel.....	11		11	10		10
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
20	Molders, iron foundry.....	125		125	12		12
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
21	Compositors.....	10		10	5		5
22	Compositors.....	16	9	25	2		2
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
23	Carpenters.....	107		107	15		15
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
24	Paving cutters.....	500		500	100		100

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
130	130	130	.....	130	35	.....	35	35	60	60	1
100	100	500	.....	500	350	.....	350	350	60	53	2
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3
500	500	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
20	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	20	60	60	5
219	219	219	.....	219	58	.....	58	58	60	60	6
13	13	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	13	42	42	7
125	125	125	.....	125	25	.....	25	25	60	53	8
100	100	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	9
10	10	10	.....	10	8	.....	8	8	60	60	10
3	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	60	60	11
28	28	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	.....	60	60	12
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	13
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	14
930	930	930	.....	930	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	15
15	15	15	.....	15	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	16
82	82	82	.....	82	18	.....	18	18	57	57	17
7	7	7	.....	7	3	.....	3	3	50	50	18
10	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	70	70	19
8	8	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	20
5	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	54	54	21
2	2	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	22
15	15	15	.....	15	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	23
100	100	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890.—Concluded.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1	Freight handlers, railroad....	Albany	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.50 per day.
2	Laborers, railroad.....	Macon	For increase of wages from 80 cents to \$1 per day.
	1891.		
	BRICK.		
3	Employees.....	Atlanta.....	For increase of wages.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
4	Bricklayers	Madison	Against being compelled to help slower workmen.
5	Carpenters.....	Atlanta.....	Against employment of nonunion man....
	CLOTHING.		
6	Tailors	Atlanta.....	For discharge of employee.....
7	Tailors	Atlanta.....	For discharge of employee.....
8	Tailors	Atlanta.....	For increase of wages.....
	COTTON GOODS.		
9	Doffers	Augusta.....	For discharge of foreman.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
10	Oyster shuckers	Brunswick	For restoration of wages.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
11	Laborers, sewer.....	Atlanta.....	For increase of wages.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
12	Quarrymen and stonecutters.....	Lithonia.....	For adoption of new scale.....
13	Quarrymen	Lithonia.....	For adoption of union scale.....
14	Employees, granite quarry.....	Lithonia.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
15	Stonecutters.....	Lithonia.....	For increase of wages.....
16	Drillers and paving cutters....	Stone Mountain and Lithonia.	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
17	Engineers and firemen, railroad.	Marietta.....	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
18	Yard men, railroad.....	Atlanta.....	For increase of wages.....
19	Switchmen, railroad	Atlanta.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
20	Train men, railroad.....	Augusta.....	For increase of wages from 75 cents to \$1 per day.
21	Machinists, railroad shops.....	Savannah.....	For discharge of employee.....
22	Longshoremen.....	Savannah.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
23	Longshoremen.....	Savannah.....	For increase of wages.....
24	Longshoremen.....	Savannah.....	For discharge of foreman.....
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.		
25	Trunk makers	Atlanta.....	Against reduction of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.35 per day.
	1892.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
26	Employees	Atlanta.....	Against change in position of employees...
27	Finishers	Atlanta.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
	BRICK.		
28	Laborers	Athens	For increase of wages from 75 cents to \$1 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	July 18	July 21, 1890	3	No....	\$90			1
No.....		1	Oct. 1	Oct. 2, 1890	1	No....	448			2
No....	1		July 13	July 15, 1891	2	Yes...	50		\$200	3
Yes...	1		July 21	July 27, 1891	6	No....	831		100	4
No.....		1	Oct. 6	Oct. 8, 1891	2	No....	1,053			5
Yes.....		1	Feb. 20	Mar. 13, 1891	21	No....	900	\$290	50	6
Yes.....		1	May 11	May 18, 1891	7	No....	350		100	7
Yes.....		1	July 6	Sept. 28, 1891	84	No....	3,575	540	250	8
No.....		1	Feb. 12	Feb. 13, 1891	1	No....	22			9
No.....		1	Nov. 13	Nov. 17, 1891	4	No....	196		50	10
No.....	1		Apr. 6	Apr. 7, 1891	1	No....	150		50	11
Yes....	1		Apr. 1	June 1, 1891	61	Partly	2,600	50	150	12
Yes....	1		Apr. 6	May 15, 1891	39	Yes...	22,950	100	500	13
Yes....	1		May 10	May 20, 1891	10	Yes...	1,900		100	14
Yes.....		1	June 16	June 18, 1891	2	Partly	300			15
Yes....	1		Apr. 1	May 1, 1891	30	Yes...	9,588		1,000	16
Yes.....		1	Mar. 10	Mar. 14, 1891	4	No....	1,678	402	1,000	17
Yes.....		1	Mar. 16	Apr. 6, 1891	21	No....	2,045		8,500	18
No.....		1	Mar. 29	Apr. 2, 1891	4	No....	378			19
No.....		1	Apr. 13	Apr. 17, 1891	4	No....	188			20
Yes....		1	June 15	June 18, 1891	3	Yes...	507			21
Yes.....		1	Sept. 28	Sept. 30, 1891	2	Yes...	136		50	22
Yes....	29	12	Sept. 28	Oct. 5, 1891	5	Partly	51,998	175	19,235	23
Yes.....		1	Oct. 5	Oct. 9, 1891	4	No....	664		100	24
No.....		1	Oct. 1	Oct. 11, 1891	10	No....	1,035			25
No....	1		May 16	May 28, 1892	12	No....	608		1,600	26
No.....		1	Nov. 14	Nov. 28, 1892	14	No....	18			27
No.....	1		June 6	June 13, 1892	7	No....	144			28

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Concluded.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
1	Freighthandlers, railroad.....	50	2	52	30		30
2	Laborers, railroad.....	100		100	40		40
	1891.						
	BRICK.						
3	Employees.....	25		25	25		25
	BUILDING TRADES.						
4	Bricklayers.....	90		90	15		15
5	Carpenters.....	135		135	18		18
	CLOTHING.						
6	Tailors.....	17		17	12		12
7	Tailors.....	21		21	14		14
8	Tailors.....	23		23	13		13
	COTTON GOODS.						
9	Doffers.....	20	40	60	6		6
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
10	Oystershuckers.....	50	100	150		100	100
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
11	Laborers, sewer.....	150		150	150		150
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
12	Quarrymen and stoncutters.....	30		30	30		30
13	Quarrymen.....	300		300	200		200
14	Employees, granite quarry.....	75		75	50		50
15	Stoncutters.....	300		300	50		50
16	Drillers and paving cutters.....	400		400	200		200
	TRANSPORTATION.						
17	Engineers and firemen, railroad.....	225		225	11		11
18	Yard men, railroad.....	142		142	42		42
19	Switchmen, railroad.....	40		40	12		12
20	Train men, railroad.....	126		126	25		25
21	Machinists, railroad shops.....	240	3	243	52		52
22	Longshoremen.....	90		90	1		1
23	Longshoremen.....	8,566		8,566	3,404		3,404
24	Longshoremen.....	130		130	80		80
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.						
25	Trunk makers.....	50		50	30		30
	1892.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
26	Employees.....	35	12	47	34	12	46
27	Finishers.....	35	12	47	1		1
	BRICK.						
28	Laborers.....	30		30	10		10

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
30	30	30	.....	30	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	1
40	40	40	.....	40	20	.....	20	.....	00	60	2
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3
15	15	90	.....	90	15	.....	15	15	60	60	4
18	18	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	.....	59*	59	5
12	12	12	.....	12	8	.....	8	8	50	50	6
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	7
13	13	13	.....	13	6	.....	6	.....	50	50	8
6	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	66	66	9
.....	100	100	.....	100	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
150	150	150	.....	150	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	11
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	12
200	200	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	13
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	14
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	15
200	200	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	16
22	22	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	19	70	70	17
42	42	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	.....	72	72	18
12	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	72	72	19
25	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	20
52	52	52	.....	52	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	21
40	40	40	.....	40	1	.....	1	.....	60	00	22
3,404	3,404	3,376	.....	3,376	986	.....	986	986	57	57	23
80	80	80	.....	80	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	24
30	30	30	.....	30	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	25
34	40	35	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	27
10	10	30	.....	30	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	28

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1892—Concluded.		
	CLOTHING.		
1	Tailors	Macon	For restoration of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2	Compositors	Augusta	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of unions, or for their discharge.
3	Compositors	Atlanta	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
4	Laborers, railroad	Atlanta	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
5	Paving cutters	Stone Mountain and Lithonia.	For adoption of new scale
6	Stonecutters	Lithonia	Against alleged unsuitable place of work.
7	Employees, granite quarry	Sparta	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
8	Paving cutters	Lithonia	For discharge of foreman
9	Stonecutters	Crawford	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
10	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Atlanta	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
11	Longshoremen	Savannah	Against employment of nonunion men
12	Section men, railroad	Albany	For increase of wages from 70 cents to \$1 per day.
13	Telegraph operators, railroad.	Savannah, etc. (b)	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
	1893.		
	BRICK.		
14	Employees	Atlanta	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
15	Gas fitters, plumbers, and steam fitters.	Atlanta	Against reduction of wages
	CLOTHING.		
16	Tailors	Macon	Against work being sent out of city to be done.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
17	Stonecutters	Augusta	For adoption of union rules
18	Paving cutters	Stone Mountain and Lithonia.	For adoption of new scale
19	Employees, granite quarry	Sparta	Against adoption of proposed scale
20	Granite cutters	Sparta	For pay for lost time
21	Employees, granite quarry	Sparta	Against employment of nonunion man
	TRANSPORTATION.		
22	Conductors and engineers, railroad.	Americus	Against reduction of wages, and for call to wake conductors and engineers.
23	Longshoremen	Savannah	Against sailors doing longshoremen's work.
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.		
24	Trunk makers	Atlanta	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
	1894.		
	CLOTHING.		
25	Tailors	Macon	Against being compelled to pay shop rent.
26	Tailors	Atlanta	For restoration of wages
27	Tailors	Macon	Against sweating system

(b) Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	3	.....	Oct. 3	Oct. 8, 1892	5	Partly	\$451	.....	\$50	1
Yes...	.....	1	May 11	May 14, 1892	3	No....	324	\$140	.....	2
Yes...	.....	7	Sept. 20	Nov. 1, 1892	14	No....	17,922	3,000	200	3
No....	.....	1	Jan. 26	Jan. 27, 1892	1	No....	35	.....	.....	4
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	May 9, 1892	38	Partly	11,800	.....	1,000	5
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 4	Apr. 18, 1892	14	Yes...	2,970	.....	2,000	6
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 23, 1892	21	Yes...	2,186	.....	1,100	7
Yes...	.....	1	May 9	May 12, 1892	3	No....	1,125	.....	300	8
No....	1	.....	Sept. 1	(a)	(a)	No....	84	.....	250	9
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 8	Jan. 9, 1892	1	No....	4,860	300	5,000	10
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 15	Aug. 17, 1892	2	No....	3,047	.....	200	11
No....	1	.....	Dec. 1	Dec. 2, 1892	1	No....	42	.....	.....	12
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 12	Dec. 24, 1892	12	No....	18,765	8,011	25,000	13
No....	1	.....	Apr. 12	May 12, 1893	30	No....	715	.....	250	14
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 9, 1893	8	Partly	364	.....	250	15
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 4, 1893	3	Yes...	143	.....	.....	16
No....	.....	1	Mar. 21	Mar. 23, 1893	2	Yes...	24	.....	.....	17
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	May 1, 1893	30	Partly	9,319	.....	1,000	18
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 11, 1893	10	No....	828	.....	.....	19
Yes...	1	.....	June 14	June 28, 1893	14	Yes...	2,496	.....	200	20
Yes...	1	.....	July 10	July 17, 1893	7	Yes...	576	.....	.....	21
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 18	Feb. 19, 1893	1	Partly	136	.....	.....	22
Yes...	12	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 4, 1893	3	Yes...	10,075	800	750	23
No....	.....	1	Oct. 16	Oct. 30, 1893	14	No....	1,350	.....	.....	24
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 1	Jan. 8, 1894	7	Partly	124	.....	.....	25
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 20	Mar. 22, 1894	2	Partly	60	.....	.....	26
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 4, 1894	2	Yes...	116	.....	.....	27

^b Strike extended into Alabama, South Carolina, and Tennessee.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Concluded.						
	CLOTHING.						
1	Tailors	35		35	35		35
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
2	Compositors	60	10	70	9		9
3	Compositors	283	55	338	84	3	87
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
4	Laborers, railroad	60		60	15		15
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
5	Paving cutters	400		400	70		70
6	Stonecutters	550		550	90		90
7	Employees, granite quarry	65		65	39		39
8	Paving cutters	300		300	75		75
9	Stonecutters	8		8	3		3
	TRANSPORTATION.						
10	Conductors and motor men, street railway ..	125		125	125		125
11	Longshoremen	120		120	120		120
12	Section men, railroad	42		42	30		30
13	Telegraph operators, railroad	4,417	6	4,423	240	6	246
	1893.						
	BRICK.						
14	Employees	25		25	25		25
	BUILDING TRADES.						
15	Gas fitters, plumbers, and steam fitters	80		80	9		9
	CLOTHING.						
16	Tailors	22		22	22		22
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
17	Stonecutters	15		15	1		1
18	Paving cutters	400		400	70		70
19	Employees, granite quarry	54		54	35		35
20	Granite cutters	54		54	21		21
21	Employees, granite quarry	54		54	54		54
	TRANSPORTATION.						
22	Conductors and engineers, railroad	150		150	38		38
23	Longshoremen	256		256	256		256
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.						
24	Trunk makers	55		55	25		25
	1894.						
	CLOTHING.						
25	Tailors	13		13	13		13
26	Tailors	16		16	10		10
27	Tailors	23		23	21		21

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
35	35	35	.....	35	12	.....	12	6	60	60	1
9	9	9	.....	9	6	.....	6	1	63	63	2
84	3	87	84	3	87	63	.....	63	34	58	59	3
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
70	70	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	50	5
90	90	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	6
65	65	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	53	7
75	75	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	75	53	53	8
3	3	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	(a)	9
30	30	80	.....	30	30	.....	80	.....	84	84	10
120	120	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	.....	80	60	11
30	80	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	12
240	6	246	160	.....	160	60	.....	60	60	75	75	13
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
19	19	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	15
22	22	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	17
70	70	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	18
54	54	54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	19
21	21	54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	20
54	54	54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	21
38	38	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
256	256	256	.....	256	100	.....	100	.....	60	60	23
25	25	25	.....	25	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	24
13	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	25
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	26
22	22	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1894—Concluded.			
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
1	Compositors	Rome	Against employment of females as apprentices.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
2	Laborers, granite quarry	Odessa	For increase of wages from 85 cents to \$1. per day.
3	Drillers	Lithonia	For increase of wages
4	Drillers and paving cutters	Stone Mountain and Lithonia.	For renewal of scale
5	Stonecutters	Lithonia	Against employment of nonunion men
6	Stonecutters	Elberton	For discharge of colored employees
7	Stonecutters	Elberton	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
8	Employees, granite quarry	Sparta	For payment of wages overdue
9	Quarrymen and sawyers, marble.	Marble Hill	For regular payment
TRANSPORTATION.			
10	Longshoremen	Brunswick	For change in method of time keeping
11	Longshoremen	Savannah	Against reduction of wages
MISCELLANEOUS.			
12	Barbers	Atlanta	Against employment of nonunion man

IDAHO.

1890.			
MISCELLANEOUS.			
13	Miners, silver	Burke	Against employment of nonunion men
1891.			
MISCELLANEOUS.			
14	Employees, silver mines	Wardner	For adoption of uniform scale
1894.			
TRANSPORTATION.			
15	(Strike of Apr. 13, see Minnesota.)	.....	.....
16	(Strike of June 27, see Minnesota.)	.....	.....
MISCELLANEOUS.			
17	Employees, silver mine	De Lamar	Against reduction of wages

ILLINOIS.

1886.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
18	Carpenters	East Saint Louis	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
COAL AND COKE.			
19	Miners	Wenona	For Saturday half holiday

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 9	Apr. 16, 1894	7	No....	\$384	\$208	\$150	1
No.....	.....	1	Mar. 15	Mar. 16, 1894	1	No....	1, 190	.....	.....	2
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 30, 1894	29	No....	8, 438	.....	.....	3
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 2	May 31, 1894	50	No....	19, 175	.....	2, 500	4
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 16	Apr. 23, 1894	7	No....	317	.....	.....	5
No.....	.....	1	Apr. 23	Apr. 26, 1894	3	Yes...	12	.....	200	6
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 24	Apr. 26, 1894	2	Yes...	54	.....	50	7
Yes...	1	.....	May 15	May 22, 1894	7	Yes...	480	.....	.....	8
No....	1	.....	May 22	May 23, 1894	1	Yes...	87	.....	.....	9
Yes...	5	.....	Feb. 5	Feb. 12, 1894	7	No....	5, 474	.....	.....	10
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 15, 1894	14	Partly	2, 832	.....	250	11
Yes...	.....	1	June 26	July 9, 1894	13	No....	260	.....	75	12

IDAHO.

Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 11	Dec. 18, 1890	7	No....	1, 900	.....	500	13
Yes...	2	.....	July 11	July 15, 1891	4	No....	4, 500	.....	1, 000	14
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 5, 1894	4	No....	1, 950	.....	200	17

ILLINOIS.

Yes...	.....	8	May 1	Apr. 4, 1887	338	Partly	9, 050	.....	5, 000	18
No....	1	.....	Dec. 13	Jan. 15, 1887	33	No....	9, 300	.....	1, 000	19

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Concluded.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
1	Compositors	5	.....	5	4	.....	4
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
2	Laborers, granite quarry.....	125	.....	125	100	.....	100
3	Drillers.....	120	.....	120	50	.....	50
4	Drillers and paving cutters.....	400	.....	400	200	.....	200
5	Stonecutters.....	25	.....	25	12	.....	12
6	Stonecutters.....	50	.....	50	4	.....	4
7	Stonecutters.....	27	.....	27	4	.....	4
8	Employees, granite quarry.....	40	.....	40	20	.....	20
9	Quarrymen and sawyers, marble.....	52	.....	52	52	.....	52
	TRANSPORTATION.						
10	Longshoremen.....	500	.....	500	500	.....	500
11	Longshoremen.....	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
12	Barbers.....	6	.....	6	5	.....	5

IDAHO—Concluded.

	1890.					
	MISCELLANEOUS.					
13	Miners, silver.....	140	.....	140	90	..... 90
	1891.					
	MISCELLANEOUS.					
14	Employees, silver mines.....	350	.....	350	350	..... 350
	1894.					
	TRANSPORTATION.					
15	(Strike of Apr. 13, see Minnesota)					
16	(Strike of June 27, see Minnesota)					
	MISCELLANEOUS.					
17	Employees, silver mine.....	150	.....	150	150	..... 150

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	1886.					
	BUILDING TRADES.					
18	Carpenters	33	.....	33	25	..... 25
	COAL AND COKE.					
19	Miners	155	.....	155	130	..... 130

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
4	4	4	.....	4	3	1	4	1	86	66	1
100	100	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	.....	60	60	2
50	50	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3
200	200	400	.....	400	200	.....	200	.....	53	53	4
12	12	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	5
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	6
7	7	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	7
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	8
52	52	52	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
500	500	500	.....	500	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	10
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
5	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	60	60	12

IDAHO—Concluded.

90	.....	90	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	13
350	.....	350	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	14
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
150	.....	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	17

ILLINOIS—Continued.

25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	18
130	.....	130	155	.....	155	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
1	Employees	Chicago	Against employment of 13 nonunion men...
BUILDING TRADES.			
2	Bricklayers	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men and increase of hours.
3	Stair builders	Chicago	Against reduction of wages from \$2.75 to \$2.50 per day.
4	Painters	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men....
5	Painters	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men....
6	Carpenters	Chicago	For increase of wages from 31½ cents to 35 cents per hour.
7	Painters	Chicago	For increase of wages from 30 cents to 35 cents per hour.
8	Painters	Chicago	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and recognition of union.
9	Carpenters	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
10	Plasterers	Chicago	Against working on job with nonunion employees under another contractor.
11	Carpenters	Chicago	Against increase of hours and reduction of wages.
12	Carpenters	Chicago	For adoption of union scale.....
13	Hod carriers and laborers	Chicago	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
14	Carpenters	Chicago	Against reduction of wages from 35 cents to 30 cents per hour.
15	Painters	Chicago	For adoption of union rules.....
16	Carpenters	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
17	Bricklayers	Chicago	For change of pay day.....
18	Bricklayers	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men.....
19	Carpenters	Chicago	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
20	Bricklayers	Chicago	For fortnightly payment.....
21	Painters	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men.....
22	Paper hangers	Chicago	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
23	Carpenters	Chicago	Against increase of hours.....
24	Hod carriers and laborers	Chicago	For increase of wages from 22 cents to 25 cents per hour.
25	Hod carriers	Chicago	For increase of wages from 22 cents to 25 cents per hour.
26	Bricklayers	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men.....
27	Carpenters	Chicago	Against increase of hours and reduction of wages.
28	Laborers	Chicago	For increase of wages from 22 cents to 25 cents per hour.
29	Carpenters	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
30	Hod carriers and laborers	Chicago	For increase of wages from 22 cents to 25 cents per hour.
31	Bricklayers	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men.....
32	Carpenters	Chicago	For increase of wages from 32½ cents to 35 cents per hour.
33	Carpenters	Chicago	Against increase of hours and reduction of wages.
34	Hod carriers and laborers	Chicago	For increase of wages from 22 cents to 25 cents per hour.
35	Carpenters	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
36	Paper hangers	Chicago	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
37	Hod carriers and laborers	Chicago	Against employment of 3 nonunion men.....
38	Bricklayers	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men.....
39	Carpenters	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
40	Carpenters	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men.....
41	Painters	Chicago	Against reduction of wages.....
42	Painters	Chicago	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.
CLOTHING.			
43	Tailors	Chicago	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....

a Included in lockout of May 14, 1887, Chicago.

b Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1		Jan. 29	Mar. 11, 1887	41	No...	\$27,000		\$50,000	1
Yes...	1		Jan. 10	Jan. 25, 1887	15	Yes...	1,415		350	2
No...		1	Jan. 30	Feb. 3, 1887	4	No...	211			3
Yes...		1	Mar. 1	Mar. 2, 1887	1	Yes...	30			4
Yes...	1		Mar. 14	Mar. 16, 1887	2	Yes...	30			5
No...	1		Mar. 25	Mar. 27, 1887	2	No...	100			6
Yes...		1	Mar. 26	Mar. 27, 1887	1	Yes...	120		45	7
Yes...	5		Apr. 1	Apr. 16, 1887	10	Yes...	11,040	\$5,700	5,950	8
Yes...	385		Apr. 1	Apr. 19, 1887	14	Yes...	270,310	5,884	64,300	9
Yes...	2		Apr. 23	May 1, 1887	8	No...	1,720		300	10
Yes...	7		Apr. 26	May 11, 1887	15	No...	3,500	280	1,000	11
Yes...	1		Apr. 27	Apr. 29, 1887	2	Yes...	75		30	12
Yes...		312	May 3	May 14, 1887	11	No...	80,000	(a)	(a)	13
Yes...	6		May 5	May 8, 1887	3	Yes...	600		300	14
Yes...	1		May 5	May 9, 1887	4	Yes...	200		90	15
Yes...	33		May 6	May 21, 1887	8	Yes...	6,150	500	1,500	16
No...		4	May 7	May 8, 1887	1	No...	232			17
No...	4		May 9	May 11, 1887	2	No...	642		100	18
Yes...	1		May 9	May 14, 1887	5	Yes...	725		350	19
Yes...	327		May 11	May 14, 1887	3	No...	48,000	(a)	(a)	20
Yes...	1		May 11	May 16, 1887	5	Yes...	360		168	21
Yes...	1		May 23	June 7, 1887	15	Yes...	748		600	22
Yes...	4		June 13	June 21, 1887	7	(b)	925	75	275	23
No...		4	July 20	July 23, 1887	3	No...	540		100	24
No...		2	July 25	July 27, 1887	2	No...	96			25
Yes...		4	July 25	July 30, 1887	5	Yes...	1,000		500	26
Yes...	96		July 25	Aug. 4, 1887	6	No...	30,396	9,000	8,025	27
No...	1		July 26	July 28, 1887	2	Yes...	132		100	28
Yes...	13	1	July 27	Aug. 15, 1887	9	No...	9,317	2,046	1,500	29
Yes...		11	July 28	July 30, 1887	2	No...	450			30
No...		11	Aug. 1	Aug. 4, 1887	2	No...	988		185	31
No...	1		Aug. 2	Aug. 10, 1887	8	No...	450		500	32
Yes...	56		Aug. 2	Sept. 1, 1887	21	(c)	5,250	1,750	1,850	33
Yes...	5		Aug. 4	Aug. 6, 1887	2	No...	150			34
Yes...	4		Aug. 4	Aug. 7, 1887	3	Yes...	648	180	500	35
Yes...		1	Aug. 5	Sept. 16, 1887	42	Yes...	1,500	200	1,000	36
Yes...	1		Aug. 12	Aug. 15, 1887	3	Yes...	360		150	37
Yes...	1		Aug. 13	Aug. 16, 1887	3	No...	325		125	38
Yes...	1		Sept. 1	Oct. 20, 1887	49	No...	20,000	350		39
Yes...	1		Sept. 15	Sept. 18, 1887	3	Yes...	240		75	40
Yes...		1	Sept. 21	Oct. 20, 1887	29	No...	2,000	800	928	41
Yes...		1	Dec. 15	Dec. 17, 1887	2	No...	240		50	42
Yes...		5	Apr. 10	Apr. 24, 1887	14	No...	2,964	570	1,235	43

c Succeeded partly in 33 establishments; failed in 23.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
1	Employees.....	300	113	413	300	100	400
	BUILDING TRADES.						
2	Bricklayers.....	40	.....	40	23	.....	23
3	Stair builders.....	60	.....	60	21	.....	21
4	Painters.....	30	.....	30	13	.....	13
5	Painters.....	18	.....	18	15	.....	15
6	Carpenters.....	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
7	Painters.....	600	.....	600	50	.....	50
8	Painters.....	500	.....	500	500	.....	500
9	Carpenters.....	9,445	.....	9,445	9,358	.....	9,358
10	Plasterers.....	120	.....	120	120	.....	120
11	Carpenters.....	155	.....	155	140	.....	140
12	Carpenters.....	60	.....	60	30	.....	30
13	Hod carriers and laborers.....	7,000	.....	7,000	4,000	.....	4,000
14	Carpenters.....	80	.....	80	50	.....	80
15	Painters.....	35	.....	35	20	.....	20
16	Carpenters.....	360	.....	360	360	.....	360
17	Bricklayers.....	211	.....	211	58	.....	58
18	Bricklayers.....	90	.....	90	52	.....	52
19	Carpenters.....	28	.....	28	28	.....	28
20	Bricklayers.....	8,000	.....	8,000	3,500	.....	3,500
21	Painters.....	45	.....	45	42	.....	42
22	Paper hangers.....	26	.....	26	16	.....	16
23	Carpenters.....	122	.....	122	122	.....	122
24	Hod carriers and laborers.....	325	.....	325	85	.....	85
25	Hod carriers.....	140	.....	140	32	.....	32
26	Bricklayers.....	225	.....	225	50	.....	50
27	Carpenters.....	2,419	.....	2,419	2,419	.....	2,419
28	Laborers.....	125	.....	125	30	.....	30
29	Carpenters.....	700	.....	700	426	.....	426
30	Hod carriers and laborers.....	237	.....	237	90	.....	90
31	Bricklayers.....	380	.....	380	122	.....	122
32	Carpenters.....	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
33	Carpenters.....	812	.....	812	812	.....	812
34	Hod carriers and laborers.....	80	.....	80	20	.....	20
35	Carpenters.....	85	.....	85	72	.....	72
36	Paper hangers.....	42	.....	42	20	.....	20
37	Hod carriers and laborers.....	225	.....	225	60	.....	60
38	Bricklayers.....	40	.....	40	20	.....	20
39	Carpenters.....	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
40	Carpenters.....	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
41	Painters.....	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
42	Painters.....	85	.....	85	60	.....	60
	CLOTHING.						
43	Tailors.....	113	.....	113	95	.....	95

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES. BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
300	100	400	300	113	413					59	59	1
23		23	40		40					48	48	2
21		21	21		21					60	60	3
13		13	20		20					54	54	4
15		15	15		15					54	54	5
20		20	20		20					54	54	6
50		50	50		50					54	54	7
500		500	500		500					(a) 48	48	8
9,358		9,358	9,445		9,445					57	48	9
120		120	120		120	25		25		60	60	10
140		140	155		155	140		140		48	54	11
30		30	50		50					48	48	12
4,000		4,000	4,000		4,000	1,500		1,500	300	48	48	13
80		80	80		80					48	48	14
20		20	30		30					48	48	15
360		360	360		360					60	48	16
58		58	58		58					48	48	17
52		52	90		90					48	48	18
28		28	28		28					00	48	19
3,500		3,500	8,000		8,000					48	48	20
42		42	42		42					48	48	21
16		16	16		16					60	60	22
122		122	122		122	80		80		48	53	23
85		85	160		160	70		70		48	48	24
32		32	32		32	12		12		48	48	25
50		50	100		100					48	48	26
2,419		2,419	2,419		2,419	17		17		52	54	27
30		30	125		125					60	60	28
426		426	581		581	252		252		54	54	29
93		90	150		150	75		75		48	48	30
122		122	180		180					48	48	31
15		15	15		15	15		15		54	54	32
812		812	812		812					48	54	33
20		20	80		80	20		20		48	48	34
72		72	85		85					54	48	35
20		20	20		20					60	60	36
60		60	200		200					60	60	37
20		20	40		40	20		20		48	54	38
200		200	200		200	150		150		60	60	39
30		30	30		30					48	48	40
40		40	40		40	40		40		48	60	41
69		60	60		60					48	48	42
95		95	95		95	24	2	26	5	54	54	43

6*

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
COAL AND COKE.			
1	Miners.....	Peoria County..	For restoration of wages.....
2	Miners.....	Nashville.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee.....
3	Miners.....	Murphysboro.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent.....
4	Miners.....	Peoria County..	For increase of wages.....
5	Miners.....	Salem.....	For increase of wages.....
6	Miners.....	Smithboro.....	For increase of wages and discharge of foreman.....
7	Miners.....	Canton.....	Against reduction of wages of 7.1 per cent.....
8	Miners.....	Mount Olive.....	For increase of wages.....
9	Miners.....	Lincoln.....	Against reduction of wages of 16.7 per cent.....
10	Machine men, mine.....	Murphysboro.....	For change from piece to day work.....
11	Miners.....	Springfield.....	Against reduction of wages of 12 per cent.....
12	Miners.....	Logan, Menard, and Sangamon counties.....	For increase of wages.....
13	Miners.....	Bloomington.....	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.....
14	Miners.....	Jacksonville.....	Against change from day to piece work.....
15	Miners.....	Fairmount.....	For increase of wages of 3.6 per cent.....
COOPERAGE.			
16	Coopers.....	Quincy.....	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
DOMESTIC SERVICE.			
17	Waiters, restaurant.....	Chicago.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
18	Waiters, restaurants.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages.....
19	Waiters, restaurants.....	Chicago.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.....
20	Waiters, hotel.....	Quincy.....	For increase of wages.....
21	Waiters, restaurant.....	Chicago.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
22	Bakers.....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours and recognition of union.....
23	Bakers.....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours and recognition of union.....
FURNITURE.			
24	Cabinetmakers.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages and discharge of foreman.....
GLASS.			
25	Carriers-off, flint-glass bottles.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per week.....
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
26	Harness makers.....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours on Saturday.....
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
27	Chippers and filers, machine works.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
28	Machinists, machine works.....	Chicago.....	For time and a half for overtime.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
29	Molders, stove foundries.....	Chicago and Belleville.....	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.....
30	Furnace men, iron works.....	Chicago.....	For discharge of foreign employees.....
31	Laborers, steel works.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.10 per day.....
32	Bottom fillers, iron works.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from \$1.10 to \$1.25 per day.....
33	Stokers and laborers, rolling mill.....	East Saint Louis.....	For discharge of foreman and employment of assistant stoker.....
34	Molders, iron foundry.....	Morris.....	Against reduction of wages.....
35	Molders, hardware factory.....	Joliet.....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman.....

a Succeeded partly in 1 establishment; failed in 7.

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	8	-----	Jan. 25	Apr. 1, 1887	42	(a)	\$35,310	\$500	\$5,000	1
No....	1	-----	Feb. 2	Feb. 5, 1887	3	No....	300	-----	-----	2
No....	1	-----	Feb. 17	May 1, 1887	73	No....	10,746	-----	3,500	3
No....	5	-----	Mar. 19	Mar. 20, 1887	1	No....	300	-----	50	4
No....	1	-----	Apr. 8	Apr. 22, 1887	14	No....	720	-----	300	5
Yes...	1	-----	May 17	May 27, 1887	10	No....	400	-----	150	6
Yes...	1	-----	June 1	July 1, 1887	30	Yes...	2,400	300	1,000	7
Yes...	1	-----	June 10	July 20, 1887	40	No....	3,860	-----	500	8
Yes...	1	-----	June 12	June 20, 1887	8	Yes...	1,175	-----	135	9
No....	1	-----	Aug. 1	Aug. 10, 1887	9	No....	1,600	-----	-----	10
No....	1	-----	Sept. 10	Sept. 13, 1887	3	Yes...	260	-----	100	11
Yes...	29	-----	Oct. 1	Dec. 20, 1887	70	No....	203,520	2,700	20,950	12
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 7	Nov. 1, 1887	25	No....	4,500	(b)	2,000	13
No....	1	-----	Oct. 20	Nov. 1, 1887	12	No....	300	-----	50	14
Yes...	2	-----	Nov. 22	Nov. 26, 1887	4	No....	250	-----	-----	15
Yes...	6	-----	Apr. 12	May 15, 1887	33	No....	2,400	200	5,000	16
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 2	Feb. 5, 1887	3	Yes...	30	-----	100	17
Yes...	27	19	May 2	May 5, 1887	3	Yes...	2,663	300	500	18
Yes...	1	4	May 2	June 1, 1887	12	(c)	1,780	350	10,500	19
No....	-----	1	May 20	May 26, 1887	6	No....	35	-----	-----	20
Yes...	-----	1	Dec. 6	Dec. 8, 1887	2	Yes...	50	-----	100	21
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 5	July 7, 1887	124	Yes...	595	-----	-----	22
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 1	Dec. 1, 1887	91	Yes...	728	128	360	23
No....	-----	1	Jan. 8	Jan. 12, 1887	4	Yes...	550	-----	150	24
No....	-----	1	Apr. 12	Apr. 15, 1887	3	Yes...	12	-----	-----	25
Yes...	1	-----	May 6	May 20, 1887	14	No....	1,850	-----	2,000	26
Yes...	-----	1	May 2	May 13, 1887	11	Partly	422	-----	1,000	27
No....	1	-----	Sept. 13	Sept. 15, 1887	2	No....	600	-----	300	28
Yes...	3	1	Apr. 9	Oct. 1, 1887	86	No....	60,313	13,000	10,000	29
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 15	Apr. 16, 1887	1	Yes...	300	-----	-----	30
No....	-----	1	May 1	May 3, 1887	2	No....	92	-----	-----	31
No....	-----	1	May 4	May 10, 1887	6	No....	224	-----	1,000	32
No....	-----	1	July 25	Aug. 1, 1887	7	Partly	4,800	-----	1,000	33
No....	-----	1	Oct. 3	Oct. 8, 1887	5	No....	270	-----	-----	34
No....	-----	1	Dec. 1	Dec. 7, 1887	5	No....	280	-----	150	35

c Succeeded in 4 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Continued.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
1	Miners.....	337		337	300		300
2	Miners.....	55		55	1		1
3	Miners.....	150		150	130		130
4	Miners.....	200		200	200		200
5	Miners.....	33		33	30		30
6	Miners.....	29		29	20		20
7	Miners.....	45		45	30		30
8	Miners.....	84		84	70		70
9	Miners.....	100		100	70		70
10	Machine men, mine.....	500		500	50		50
11	Miners.....	45		45	30		30
12	Miners.....	2,181		2,181	1,685		1,685
13	Miners.....	325		325	3		3
14	Miners.....	18		18	12		12
15	Miners.....	35		35	26		26
	COOPERAGE.						
16	Coopers.....	80		80	80		80
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
17	Waiters, restaurant.....	12	2	14	7		7
18	Waiters, restaurants.....	800	300	1,100	721		721
19	Waiters, restaurants.....	220	105	325	180		180
20	Waiters, hotel.....	15	20	35		10	10
21	Waiters, restaurant.....	22		22	20		20
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
22	Bakers.....	7		7	5		5
23	Bakers.....	6		6	4		4
	FURNITURE.						
24	Cabinetmakers.....	120		120	55		55
	GLASS.						
25	Carriers-off, flint-glass bottles.....	380		380	8		8
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
26	Harness makers.....	150		150	20		20
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
27	Chippers and filers, machine works.....	150		150	16		16
28	Machinists, machine works.....	120		120	80		80
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
29	Molders, stove foundries.....	1,115		1,115	300		300
30	Furnace men, iron works.....	500		500	200		200
31	Laborers, steel works.....	10,000		10,000	23		23
32	Bottom fillers, iron works.....	500		500	34		34
33	Stokers and laborers, rolling mill.....	750		750	200		200
34	Molders, iron foundry.....	40		40	27		27
35	Molders, hardware factory.....	25		25	1		1

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
300	300	337	.....	337	260	.....	260	260	60	60	1
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
130	130	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
30	30	30	.....	30	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	5
20	20	29	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
30	30	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
70	70	84	.....	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
70	70	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
50	50	100	.....	100	50	.....	50	.....	54	54	10
30	30	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
1,685	1,685	2,181	.....	2,181	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
265	265	325	.....	325	150	.....	150	125	60	60	13
12	12	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
26	26	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
80	80	80	.....	80	70	.....	70	45	60	60	16
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
721	721	721	.....	721	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
180	180	182	5	187	20	5	25	.....	72	60	19
.....	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	77	20
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	62	22
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	96	62	23
55	55	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	25
20	20	150	.....	150	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	26
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	27
80	80	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	28
300	300	915	.....	915	50	.....	50	15	58	58	29
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	30
23	23	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	31
34	34	134	.....	134	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	32
200	200	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	33
27	27	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	34
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Concluded.			
POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.			
1	Turners	White Hall	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
2	Compositors	Peoria	For payment of wages overdue
3	Compositors	Chicago	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
4	Electrotypers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
5	Compositors	Chicago	For reduction of hours
6	Compositors	Peoria	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
7	Compositors	Peoria	For payment of wages overdue
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
8	Teamsters, street	Chicago	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.			
9	Brickmakers, car works	Chicago	For increase of wages
10	Employees	Litchfield	For semimonthly payment
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
11	Stonecutters	Chicago	Against system of measuring work
TOBACCO.			
12	Cigar makers	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
13	Cigar makers	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men
14	Cigar makers	Chicago	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
15	Cigar makers	Mendota	For increase of wages
16	Cigar makers	Ottawa	For increase of wages
17	Cigar makers	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
18	Cigar makers	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
19	Cigar makers	Chicago	Against alleged discrimination in favor of foreign labor.
TRANSPORTATION.			
20	Brakemen and conductors, railroad	Danville	For increase of wages
21	Longshoremen	Chicago	For increase of wages from 20 cents to 25 cents per hour.
22	Longshoremen	Chicago	For increase of wages from 20 cents to 25 cents per hour.
23	Longshoremen	Chicago	For increase of wages from 20 cents to 25 cents per hour.
24	Lumber handlers	Chicago	For discharge of colored employees
25	Switchmen, railroad	Chicago	For reinstatement of discharged employees
26	Switchmen, railroad	Chicago	For increase of wages
27	Brakemen, railroad	Chicago	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
28	Employees, railroad shops	Charleston	For regular payment in cash and for company to furnish tools.
29	Yard men, railroad	Peoria	For payment of wages overdue and reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
WOODEN GOODS.			
30	Box makers, box factory	Chicago	Against reduction of wages of 30 per cent.
31	Employees, sash, door, and blind factories	Chicago	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
32	Wood carvers	Chicago	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
MISCELLANEOUS.			
33	Laundry women and scrub women, hospital	Chicago	For payment of wages overdue
34	Employees, gas works	Chicago	Against reduction of wages and for regular payment.

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 41.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	May 0	May 15, 1887	9	No....	\$850	.....	\$175	1
No.....	.....	1	Mar. 1	Mar. 2, 1887	1	Yes...	20	.....	100	2
Yes...	7	.....	Mar. 15	Mar. 18, 1887	3	Yes...	300	\$141	1,000	3
Yes...	4	.....	Nov. 1	Nov. 4, 1887	3	No....	300	.....	3,000	4
Yes...	41	1	Nov. 1	Nov. 15, 1887	14	(a)	36,315	2,500	150,100	5
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 28	Nov. 30, 1887	2	Yes...	60	.....	500	6
No.....	.....	1	Dec. 5	Dec. 6, 1887	1	Yes...	20	.....	.....	7
No....	1	.....	May 25	June 1, 1887	7	Yes...	1,350	.....	500	8
Yes...	.....	1	May 9	July 8, 1887	60	No....	20,000	.....	.....	9
No....	1	.....	July 19	July 22, 1887	3	No....	3,500	.....	300	10
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 20	Dec. 27, 1887	7	Yes...	1,995	.....	500	11
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 26	Mar. 1, 1887	3	Yes...	16	.....	13	12
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 16	Mar. 18, 1887	2	Yes...	44	.....	30	13
No....	1	.....	Mar. 21	May 6, 1887	46	No....	12,600	1,080	5,000	14
Yes...	3	.....	May 16	May 17, 1887	1	Yes...	25	.....	.....	15
Yes...	7	.....	July 11	July 17, 1887	6	Yes...	600	240	150	16
Yes...	.....	2	Aug. 14	Sept. 28, 1887	40	Yes...	1,400	544	1,040	17
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 18	Nov. 20, 1887	63	Yes...	1,512	480	1,134	18
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 30	Oct. 6, 1887	6	Yes...	240	80	180	19
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 15	Feb. 16, 1887	1	Partly	100	.....	.....	20
No....	1	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 18, 1887	3	No....	720	.....	5,000	21
No....	.....	1	Apr. 27	Apr. 28, 1887	1	No....	80	.....	.....	22
No....	.....	1	June 4	June 5, 1887	1	No....	210	.....	500	23
No....	.....	1	June 17	June 18, 1887	1	Yes...	250	.....	.....	24
No....	.....	1	Aug. 12	Aug. 13, 1887	1	Yes...	36	.....	.....	25
No....	.....	1	Sept. 21	Sept. 22, 1887	1	No....	50	.....	.....	26
No....	.....	1	Sept. 21	Sept. 22, 1887	1	Partly	30	.....	.....	27
No....	.....	1	Nov. 14	Nov. 20, 1887	6	No....	450	.....	200	28
No....	1	.....	Nov. 15	Nov. 19, 1887	4	Partly	420	.....	1,000	29
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 29	Apr. 15, 1887	76	No....	5,800	700	2,500	30
Yes...	22	.....	May 1	May 6, 1887	5	No....	30,000	.....	12,000	31
Yes...	.....	2	May 2	May 9, 1887	7	No....	851	378	250	32
No....	.....	1	Mar. 1	Mar. 4, 1887	3	Yes...	120	.....	.....	33
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 5, 1887	4	Yes...	7,500	.....	3,000	34

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Concluded.						
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.						
1	Turners	60		60	30		30
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
2	Compositors	20		20	10		10
3	Compositors	180		180	00		00
4	Electrotypers	150		150	50		50
5	Compositors	2,525		2,525	513		513
6	Compositors	45		45	12		12
7	Compositors	20		20	10		10
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
8	Teamsters, street	100		100	100		100
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
9	Brickmakers, car works	4,000	50	4,050	213		213
10	Employees	615		615	615		615
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
11	Stonecutters	133		133	133		133
	TOBACCO.						
12	Cigar makers	8		3	3		3
13	Cigar makers	14	4	18	11		11
14	Cigar makers	158	42	200	150		150
15	Cigar makers	17		17	13		13
16	Cigar makers	70		70	60		60
17	Cigar makers	32	11	43	18		18
18	Cigar makers	14	4	18	12		12
19	Cigar makers	25	6	31	20		20
	TRANSPORTATION.						
20	Brakemen and conductors, railroad	700		700	45		45
21	Longshoremens	215		215	200		200
22	Longshoremens	50		50	40		40
23	Longshoremens	100		100	75		75
24	Lumber handlers	300		300	200		200
25	Switchmen, railroad	270	2	272	1		1
26	Switchmen, railroad	4,000		4,000	10		10
27	Brakemen, railroad	3,780	20	3,800	15		15
28	Employees, railroad shops	60		60	38		38
29	Yard men, railroad	175		175	105		105
	WOODEN GOODS.						
30	Box makers, box factory	110		110	42		42
31	Employees, sash, door, and blind factories ..	3,600		3,600	2,950		2,950
32	Wood carvers	295		295	21		21
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
33	Laundry women and scrub women, hospital.	91	110	201		38	38
34	Employees, gas works	500		500	500		500

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
30	30	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
60	60	180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3
50	50	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	4
513	513	2,510	.....	2,510	407	.....	407	407	59	59	5
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
10	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	60	60	7
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
213	213	213	.....	213	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
500	500	615	.....	615	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
133	133	133	.....	133	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	11
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	12
11	11	14	4	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	13
150	150	158	42	200	100	.....	100	100	60	60	14
13	13	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
60	60	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	16
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	17
12	12	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	18
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	19
45	45	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	21
40	40	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	72	72	22
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	23
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
18	18	30	.....	30	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	25
25	25	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	27
38	38	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	28
105	105	105	.....	105	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	29
42	42	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	.....	55	55	30
2,950	2,950	3,300	.....	3,300	21	.....	21	.....	60	60	31
21	21	21	.....	21	21	.....	21	15	60	60	32
38	38	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	33
500	500	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	34

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1888.			
BREWING.			
1	Brewers	Chicago	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
BRICK.			
2	Employees	Chicago	For increase of wages of 10 per cent
BUILDING TRADES.			
3	Painters	Chicago	For reinstatement of 6 discharged employees.
4	Painters	Chicago	For increase of wages of 36.4 per cent.
5	Painters	Peoria	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
6	Carpenters	Chicago	Against reduction of wages and laborers doing journeymen's work.
7	Teamsters	Chicago	Against reduction of wages from \$14 to \$12 per week.
COAL AND COKE.			
8	Miners	Springfield	Against change of coal screen
9	Miners	Auburn and Nilwood	Against use of fork instead of shovel in coal mine.
10	Miners	Chatham	Against mine filling orders for another mine in which strike was pending.
11	Miners	Murphysboro	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
12	Miners	Staunton	Against reduction of wages
13	Miners	Lincoln	Against obnoxious rules
14	Miners	Wenona	For appointment of a miner as check weighman.
15	Miners	Edwardsville	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.
16	Miners	Macoupin County	For increase of wages
17	Miners	Grape Creek	For increase of wages of 7.7 per cent.
COOPERAGE.			
18	Coopers	Chicago	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
19	Coopers	Chicago	For increase of wages of 40 per cent.
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
20	Bakers	Chicago	Against being compelled to board with employer, and for reduction of hours and recognition of union.
FURNITURE.			
21	Wood carvers	Chicago	For discharge of 2 employees.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
22	Wire-fence makers	Joliet	For reinstatement of discharged foreman.
23	Surgical-instrument makers	Chicago	For discharge of foreman.
24	Furnace men, iron works	Joliet	For increase of force to lighten work.
25	Wire drawers, wire factory	Lockport	For increase of wages of 21 per cent.
26	Employees, barbed-wire factory	East Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
27	Molders, iron foundry	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.			
28	Employees, instrument factory	Chicago	Against signing contract releasing firm from liability in case of accident.
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
29	Compositors	Chicago	Against reduction of wages of 7.5 per cent.
30	Compositors	Peoria	Against employment of additional apprentices.
31	Compositors	Chicago	For increase of wages

a Succeeded in 81 establishments; failed in 75.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES' —		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	23	Apr. 12	Apr. 16, 1888	4	No....	\$52,000	\$2,092	\$10,000	1
Yes...	18	.....	July 2	Aug. 15, 1888	44	No....	41,934	.....	15,625	2
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 24	Jan. 31, 1888	7	No....	600	512	400	3
Yes...	156	.....	Mar. 16	Apr. 20, 1888	16	(a)	115,590	11,486	52,000	4
Yes...	15	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 12, 1888	10	No....	2,875	.....	.....	5
Yes...	.....	4	June 20	June 25, 1888	5	Yes...	1,150	87	500	6
No....	1	.....	Aug. 27	Sept. 1, 1888	5	No....	500	.....	200	7
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 7	Mar. 10, 1888	3	Yes...	726	.....	164	8
Yes...	2	.....	Mar. 12	Mar. 19, 1888	7	Yes...	1,390	.....	500	9
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 13	Mar. 14, 1888	1	Yes...	103	.....	.....	10
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 16	May 9, 1888	23	No....	18,520	.....	5,000	11
Yes...	3	.....	May 21	Sept. 1, 1888	42	No....	12,100	.....	1,000	12
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 7	Aug. 10, 1888	3	Yes...	350	.....	.....	13
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 11	Oct. 5, 1888	24	No....	8,080	.....	1,000	14
No....	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 13, 1888	12	Yes...	900	.....	200	15
Yes...	8	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 15, 1888	14	No....	8,180	.....	600	16
No....	1	.....	Nov. 1	Nov. 6, 1888	5	No....	1,600	.....	300	17
Yes...	7	.....	May 1	May 6, 1888	5	No....	800	.....	250	18
Yes...	43	.....	Dec. 10	Apr. 2, 1889	113	Yes...	69,112	39,234	37,088	19
Yes...	.....	350	Apr. 21	Apr. 23, 1888	2	Yes...	5,400	.....	16,000	20
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 18	Apr. 26, 1888	8	No....	154	.....	.....	21
No....	.....	1	Feb. 18	Feb. 25, 1888	7	No....	350	.....	.....	22
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 17, 1888	14	No....	660	.....	1,232	23
No....	.....	1	May 28	May 30, 1888	2	Yes...	480	.....	200	24
No....	1	.....	June 10	July 1, 1888	21	No....	6,000	.....	10,000	25
No....	1	.....	July 12	Sept. 1, 1888	51	No....	6,773	.....	4,900	26
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 5	Dec. 3, 1888	28	No....	1,540	464	306	27
No....	.....	1	Jan. 31	Feb. 20, 1888	20	No....	2,400	.....	1,000	28
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 17	Jan. 24, 1888	7	No....	425	150	1,000	29
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 27	Mar. 28, 1888	1	No....	240	.....	.....	30
Yes...	.....	1	June 7	June 17, 1888	10	No....	510	.....	.....	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888.						
	BREWING.						
1	Brewers	1,200	.....	1,200	523	.....	523
	BRICK.						
2	Employees	886	.....	886	850	.....	850
	BUILDING TRADES.						
3	Painters	130	.....	130	11	.....	6
4	Painters	2,427	.....	2,427	2,427	.....	2,427
5	Painters	115	.....	115	115	.....	115
6	Carpenters	219	.....	219	62	.....	62
7	Teamsters	210	.....	210	50	.....	50
	COAL AND COKE.						
8	Miners	121	.....	121	95	.....	95
9	Miners	98	.....	98	80	.....	80
10	Miners	52	.....	52	45	.....	45
11	Miners	500	.....	500	463	.....	463
12	Miners	415	.....	415	307	.....	307
13	Miners	102	.....	102	75	.....	75
14	Miners	252	.....	252	210	.....	210
15	Miners	55	.....	55	45	.....	45
16	Miners	540	.....	540	437	.....	437
17	Miners	188	.....	188	150	.....	150
	COOPERAGE.						
18	Coopers	64	.....	64	64	.....	64
19	Coopers	641	.....	641	614	.....	614
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
20	Bakers	1,500	.....	1,500	1,200	.....	1,200
	FURNITURE.						
21	Wood carvers	45	.....	45	11	.....	11
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
22	Wire-fence makers	45	.....	45	1	.....	1
23	Surgical-instrument makers	28	2	30	1	.....	1
24	Furnace men, iron works	1,100	.....	1,100	80	.....	80
25	Wire drawers, wire factory	100	.....	100	40	.....	40
26	Employees, barbed-wire factory	210	.....	210	150	.....	150
27	Molders, iron foundry	35	.....	35	22	.....	22
	MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.						
28	Employees, instrument factory	110	.....	110	60	.....	60
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
29	Compositors	40	.....	40	25	.....	25
30	Compositors	45	.....	45	8	.....	8
31	Compositors	220	.....	220	20	.....	20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
523	523	523	.....	523	373	.....	373	373	64	64	1
850	850	850	.....	850					60	60	2
25	25	130	.....	130	25	.....	25	.....	48	48	3
2,427	2,427	2,427	.....	2,427	1,535	.....	1,535	1,149	48	48	4
115	115	115	.....	115					60	60	5
62	62	138	.....	138					48	48	6
80	50	210	.....	210					60	60	7
95	95	121	.....	121					60	60	8
80	80	98	.....	98					60	60	9
45	45	52	.....	52					60	60	10
463	463	463	.....	463					54	54	11
307	307	415	.....	415					60	60	12
75	75	102	.....	102					60	60	13
210	210	252	.....	252					60	60	14
45	45	45	.....	45					60	60	15
437	437	540	.....	540					60	60	16
150	150	188	.....	188					60	60	17
64	64	64	.....	64					60	60	18
614	614	614	.....	614					60	60	19
1,200	1,200	1,500	.....	1,500					84	62	20
11	11	11	.....	11					54	54	21
5	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	22
22	22	22	.....	22	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	23
80	80	120	.....	120					84	84	24
40	40	100	.....	100	40	.....	40	20	84	84	25
150	150	210	.....	210	85	.....	85	.....	60	60	26
22	22	35	.....	35	10	.....	10	.....	60	80	27
60	60	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	.....	60	60	28
25	25	25	.....	25					59	59	29
8	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	30
20	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	59	59	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1888—Concluded.			
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
1	Teamsters, street	Chicago	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent.
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.			
2	Wood carvers	Chicago	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
3	Marble cutters	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men.
4	Stonemasons	Joliet	For increase of wages from 30 cents to 35 cents per hour.
TOBACCO.			
5	Cigar makers	Chicago	Against reduction of wages.
6	Cigar makers	Chicago	Against reduction of wages and violation of apprenticeship rules.
7	Cigar makers	Joliet	Against reduction of wages.
TRANSPORTATION.			
8	Switchmen, railroad	Aurora	For pay for overtime and reinstatement of discharged employee.
9	Switchmen, railroad	Chicago	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
10	Engineers and firemen, railroad	Chicago (a)	For adoption of new rules and scale.
11	Engineers and firemen, railroad	Kankakee	Against handling cars of road on which strike was pending.
12	Engineers and firemen, railroad	Chicago (e)	Against handling cars of road on which strike was pending.
13	(Strike of Mar. 15, see Kansas.)		
14	Switchmen and yard masters, railroad	Chicago (g)	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
15	Yard men, railroad	Chicago	Against handling cars of road on which strike was pending.
16	Switchmen, railroad	Quincy	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.80 per day.
17	Switchmen, railroad	Chicago	For discharge of yard master.
18	Switchmen, railroad	Chicago	For discharge of station agent.
19	Longshoremen	Chicago	For increase of wages from 20 cents to 25 cents per hour.
20	Longshoremen	Chicago	For increase of wages from 20 cents to 25 cents per hour.
21	Engineers and firemen, railroad	Mattoon	For discharge of master mechanic.
22	Brakemen and conductors, railroad	Chicago	For pay for overtime.
23	Brakemen and conductors, railroad	Centralia	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
24	Conductors, drivers, and gripmen, street railway	Chicago	For change from pay by the day to pay by the hour.
25	Conductors and drivers, street railway	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
26	Brakemen, railroad	Chicago, etc.	For change from day to mileage rates and increase of force to lighten work.
27	Switchmen, railroad	Chicago	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees.
MISCELLANEOUS.			
28	Stampers, post office	Chicago	For reduction of hours.
29	Employees, laundry	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
30	Employees, laundries	Chicago	For reduction of hours.

a Strike extended into Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, and Nebraska.

b Including strike of March 8, 1888, Chicago.

c Also including expenses of carrying on strike.

d Including strike of March 22, 1888, Chicago.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1		Aug. 27	Aug. 30, 1888	3	No....	\$400		\$150	1
Yes....		1	Jan. 3	Jan. 4, 1888	1	No....	300			2
Yes....	1		Feb. 1	Feb. 15, 1888	14	Yes....	6,300	\$1,400	3,000	3
Yes....		1	Feb. 17	Feb. 20, 1888	3	Yes....	369			4
Yes....		1	Aug. 1	Aug. 10, 1888	9	Yes....	18			5
Yes....	1		Aug. 11	Aug. 18, 1888	7	Yes....	576	180	450	6
Yes....	2		Oct. 13	Oct. 28, 1888	15	Yes....	175	50	200	7
Yes....		1	Jan. 6	Jan. 7, 1888	1	No....	90			8
No....		1	Feb. 11	Feb. 12, 1888	1	No....	188			9
Yes....		1	Feb. 27	Mar. 15, 1888	17	No....	61,251,550	661,356,301	64,331,425	10
Yes....		1	Mar. 8	Mar. 10, 1888	2	Yes....	800		1,500	11
Yes....		1	Mar. 8	Mar. 15, 1888	7	No....	(f)	(f)	5,000	12
										13
Yes....		1	Mar. 22	Apr. 4, 1888	13	No....	11,804		(f)	14
Yes....		5	Mar. 29	Apr. 4, 1888	6	No....	7,506		50,000	15
Yes....		1	Mar. 30	Apr. 1, 1888	2	Yes....	188			16
No....		1	Apr. 18	Apr. 19, 1888	1	Yes....	60			17
No....		1	May 4	May 5, 1888	1	Yes....	80			18
No....		1	May 27	May 29, 1888	2	No....	480		1,500	19
No....		1	July 1	July 2, 1888	1	No....	480		2,000	20
No....		1	Aug. 28	Sept. 1, 1888	4	Yes....	1,250			21
No....		1	Sept. 19	Sept. 20, 1888	1	Partly	70			22
No....		1	Sept. 24	Oct. 1, 1888	7	No....	175			23
Yes....	1		Oct. 6	Oct. 14, 1888	8	Partly	11,075		100,000	24
Yes....	1		Oct. 9	Oct. 13, 1888	4	No....	9,820		50,000	25
No....		1	Nov. 14	Nov. 15, 1888	1	Yes....	170		500	26
No....		1	Nov. 26	Nov. 27, 1888	1	No....	63			27
No....		1	Feb. 23	Feb. 26, 1888	3	No....	250			28
Yes....		1	Mar. 4	Mar. 15, 1888	11	No....	600		1,000	29
Yes....	2		Mar. 15	Mar. 20, 1888	5	Yes....	1,200		2,000	30

e Strike extended into Minnesota and Wisconsin.

f Included in strike of February 27, 1888, Chicago.

g Strike extended into Iowa, Missouri, and Nebraska.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Concluded.						
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
1	Teamsters, street	105	.....	105	35	.....	35
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
2	Wood carvers	4,000	50	4,050	75	.....	75
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
3	Marble cutters	150	.....	150	100	.....	100
4	Stonecutters	166	.....	166	41	.....	41
	TOBACCO.						
5	Cigar makers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2
6	Cigar makers	50	10	60	45	.....	45
7	Cigar makers	5	.....	5	4	.....	4
	TRANSPORTATION.						
8	Switchmen, railroad	1,500	.....	1,500	45	.....	45
9	Switchmen, railroad	300	.....	300	3	.....	3
10	Engineers and firemen, railroad	30,000	150	30,150	2,092	.....	2,092
11	Engineers and firemen, railroad	450	.....	450	2,092	.....	2,092
12	Engineers and firemen, railroad	1,000	.....	1,000	2,092	.....	2,092
13	(Strike of Mar. 15, see Kansas)						
14	Switchmen and yard masters, railroad	30,000	150	30,150	2,092	.....	2,092
15	Yard men, railroad	10,000	.....	10,000	2,092	.....	2,092
16	Switchmen, railroad	150	.....	150	18	.....	18
17	Switchmen, railroad	4,000	.....	4,000	2	.....	2
18	Switchmen, railroad	4,000	.....	4,000	1	.....	1
19	Longshoremen	125	.....	125	100	.....	100
20	Longshoremen	220	.....	220	200	.....	200
21	Engineers and firemen, railroad	320	.....	320	30	.....	30
22	Brakemen and conductors, railroad	3,880	20	3,900	30	.....	30
23	Brakemen and conductors, railroad	45	.....	45	14	.....	14
24	Conductors, drivers, and gripmen, street railway	1,200	.....	1,200	538	.....	538
25	Conductors and drivers, street railway	1,482	.....	1,482	538	.....	538
26	Brakemen, railroad	1,852	5	1,857	85	.....	85
27	Switchmen, railroad	326	.....	326	2	.....	2
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
28	Stampers, post office	1,600	32	1,632	20	.....	20
29	Employees, laundry	10	120	130	.....	120	120
30	Employees, laundries	30	240	270	.....	212	212

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
35	35	105	.....	105	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1
75	75	75	.....	75	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	2
100	100	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3
41	41	41	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	5
45	45	50	10	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	6
4	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	48	48	7
45	45	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	8
75	75	95	.....	95	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	9
2,092	2,092	10,009	.....	10,000	2,000	.....	2,000	(a)	(b)	(b)	10
60	60	150	.....	150	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	11
140	140	420	.....	420	140	.....	140	140	(b)	(b)	12
404	404	404	.....	404	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
556	556	556	.....	556	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
18	18	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
30	30	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
40	40	66	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	19
30	30	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	20
30	30	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
538	538	1,150	.....	1,150	150	.....	150	150	84	84	23
982	982	1,432	.....	1,432	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	24
85	85	211	.....	211	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	25
25	25	41	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26
20	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	27
120	120	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)	(b)	28
212	212	30	240	270	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)	(b)	29
.....	80	60	30

b Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1889.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
1	Lasters	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion man.....
	BRICK.		
2	Employees.....	Morris	For semimonthly payment.....
3	Brickmakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
	CLOTHING.		
4	Tailors	Chicago	For discharge of employee.....
5	Tailors	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	COAL AND COKE.		
6	Miners	Spring Valley ..	For discharge of employee.....
7	Miners	Shelbyville	Against reduction of wages of 16.7 per cent.
8	Miners	Seatonville	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
9	Miners	Sparland.....	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
10	Miners	(a)	Against reduction of wages.....
11	Laborers, mine	Braidwood.....	Against increase of hours from 9½ to 10 per day.
12	Drivers and laborers, mine ...	Livingston County.	Against increase of hours and reduction of wages.
13	Miners	Odin.....	For increase of wages and reduction of cost of supplies.
14	Miners	Chatham	For better powder for miners.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
15	Bakers	Chicago	For discharge of nonunion foreman.....
	GLASS.		
16	Blowers, window glass.....	Ottawa	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
17	Burnishers, silver-plating works.	Aurora	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
18	Galvanizers, wire factory.....	Joliet.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
19	Machinists and helpers, frog works.	Chicago	For increase of wages and reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
20	Brass workers, building-fixture factory.	Chicago	Against increase of hours from 8 to 10 per day.
21	Cann makers, tinware factories.	Chicago	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
22	Press feeders	Chicago	For increase of wages from \$9 to \$10.50 per week.
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
23	Laborers, street railway	Chicago	For increase of wages from 12½ cents to 15 cents per hour.
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
24	Car builders	Chicago	For increase of wages.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
25	Marble cutters.....	Chicago	Against one contractor on job employing nonunion men in another city.
	TELEGRAPHY.		
26	Messengers.....	Chicago	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per week.

a Grundy, Kankakee, LaSalle, Livingston, Marshall, Will, and Woodford counties.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		1	Mar. 16	Mar. 17, 1889	1	Yes...	\$38			1
No...	1		June 1	July 6, 1889	35	No...	4,900		\$3,000	2
Yes...	5		June 10	Aug. 12, 1889	63	No...	75,000	\$3,000	28,000	3
Yes...		1	Oct. 15	Oct. 29, 1889	14	No...	1,652		1,000	4
Yes...		16	Oct. 22	Oct. 29, 1889	7	No...	7,896		2,256	5
No...	3		Jan. 19	Jan. 30, 1889	11	No...	16,500		2,500	6
No...	4		Jan. 28	Feb. 7, 1889	10	No...	750		150	7
No...	1		Mar. 6	Apr. 5, 1889	30	No...	6,143		1,500	8
Yes...	1		Apr. 1	June 1, 1889	61	Partly	4,500		500	9
Yes...	59		May 1	Oct. 21, 1889	138	(b)	1,129,065	23,100	245,500	10
No...		1	Sept. 9	Sept. 12, 1889	3	Yes...	500			11
No...	11		Sept. 16	Sept. 23, 1889	7	Partly	12,000		10,000	12
No...	1		Nov. 1	Nov. 15, 1889	14	Yes...	2,037		750	13
No...	1		Nov. 7	Nov. 11, 1889	4	Yes...	500		150	14
Yes...		1	Jan. 4	Jan. 5, 1889	1	No...	480	192		15
Yes...		1	Sept. 4	Sept. 19, 1889	15	Partly	2,400	500	1,000	16
No...		1	Mar. 2	Mar. 12, 1889	10	No...	125			17
No...		1	May 1	May 6, 1889	5	No...	450		500	18
No...		1	Aug. 24	Aug. 28, 1889	4	Partly	1,128			19
Yes...		1	Sept. 11	Sept. 15, 1889	4	No...	450			20
No...		5	Sept. 12	Sept. 18, 1889	6	No...	750			21
Yes...		17	Dec. 30	Jan. 12, 1890	13	Yes...	4,518	1,000	50,000	22
No...		1	Feb. 27	Mar. 1, 1889	2	Yes...	200			23
No...		1	May 9	May 10, 1889	1	No...	180			24
Yes...	3		Aug. 18	Aug. 21, 1889	3	Yes...	450		1,000	25
No...		1	Apr. 4	Apr. 5, 1889	1	No...	30			26

b Succeeded in 2 establishments; succeeded partly in 57.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
1	Lasters	300		300	15		15
	BRICK.						
2	Employees	70		70	70		70
3	Brickmakers	845		845	768		768
	CLOTHING.						
4	Tailors	60		60	45		45
5	Tailors	445		445	45		45
	COAL AND COKE.						
6	Miners	1,250		1,250	1,000		1,000
7	Miners	31		31	27		27
8	Miners	150		150	135		135
9	Miners	35		35	30		30
10	Miners	8,929		8,929	6,888		6,888
11	Laborers, mine	310		310	50		50
12	Drivers and laborers, mine	1,233		1,233	275		275
13	Miners	104		104	97		97
14	Miners	90		90	70		70
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
15	Bakers	15		15	12		12
	GLASS.						
16	Blowers, window glass	200		200	40		40
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
17	Burnishers, silver-plating works	90	25	115		10	10
18	Galvanizers, wire factory	300		300	30		30
19	Machinists and helpers, frog works	200		200	3		3
20	Brass workers building-fixture factory	500		500	45		45
21	Can makers, tinware factories	200		200	75		75
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING						
22	Press feeders	1,600	250	1,850	251		251
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
23	Laborers, street railway	1,200		1,200	80		80
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
24	Car builders	4,000	50	4,050	75		75
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
25	Marble cutters	450		450	48		48
	TELEGRAPHY.						
26	Messengers	1,500	100	1,600	10		10

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
70	70	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	70	60	60	2
768	768	820	.....	820	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3
45	45	52	.....	52	5	.....	5	.....	54	54	4
376	376	376	.....	376	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5
1,000	1,000	1,250	.....	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
27	27	31	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
135	135	135	.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
30	30	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
6,888	6,888	8,929	.....	8,929	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
50	50	200	.....	200	3	.....	3	.....	57	57	11
275	275	1,233	.....	1,233	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	12
97	97	97	.....	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
70	70	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
12	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	62	62	15
40	40	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	16
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
130	130	130	.....	130	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	19
45	45	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	60	20
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
251	251	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	22
80	80	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	23
75	75	127	.....	127	35	.....	35	6	60	60	24
48	48	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	25
10	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	68	68	26

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889—Concluded.			
TOBACCO.			
1	Cigar makers	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
2	Cigar makers	Peoria	Against truck system
3	Cigar makers and packers	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion man
4	Cigar makers	Aurora	For increase of wages
5	Cigar makers	Mendota	Against reduction of wages
6	Cigar makers	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
TRANSPORTATION.			
7	Longshoremen	Chicago	For increase of wages from 20 cents to 25 cents per hour.
8	Switchmen, railroad	Chicago	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
9	Switchmen, railroad	Chicago	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
10	Switchmen, railroad	Chicago	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
11	Longshoremen	Chicago	For increase of wages from 25 cents to 30 cents per hour.
12	Coal handlers	Chicago	For increase of wages
WATCHES.			
13	Stem fitters	Springfield	Against reduction of wages of 12 per cent.
14	Employees	Aurora	For payment of wages overdue.
WOODEN GOODS.			
15	Box makers and sawyers, box factory.	Chicago	For discharge of foreman
MISCELLANEOUS.			
16	Brush makers	Chicago	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
17	Laborers, ice company	Alton	Against reduction of wages from \$1.75 to \$1.50 per day.
1890.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
18	Lasters	Dixon	For increase of wages
BRICK.			
19	Employees	Chicago	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
20	Laborers	Monticello	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
21	Employees	Chicago	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
BUILDING TRADES.			
22	Plasterers	Chicago	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$2.75 per day.
23	Bricklayers and hod carriers	Fort Sheridan ..	For discharge of foreman and payment of wages overdue.
24	Plasterers	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
25	Lathers	Chicago	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
26	Plumbers and helpers	Chicago	For adoption of new scale
27	Carpenters	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men
28	Hod carriers and laborers	Chicago	For increase of wages
29	Carpenters	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
30	Painters	Springfield	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.50 per day.
31	Masons' tenders	Chicago	For increase of wages from 20 cents to 30 cents per hour.
32	Gas fitters	Chicago	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$3.75 per day.
33	Gas fitters and fixture men	Chicago	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.75 per day.
34	Gas fitters	Chicago	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
35	Architectural iron workers	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.

a Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Margi- nal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	1	Feb. 3	Feb. 12, 1889	8	Yes...	\$289	\$72	\$226	1
Yes...	1	1	Feb. 25	Mar. 3, 1889	6	Yes...	54	24		2
Yes...	1		Apr. 1	May 5, 1889	34	No...	5,513	1,175	2,000	3
Yes...	3		Sept. 29	Oct. 13, 1889	14	(a)	840	404	500	4
Yes...		1	Nov. 3	Nov. 26, 1889	23	No...	400	132	200	5
Yes...	1		Dec. 13	Dec. 20, 1889	7	Yes...	64	20	51	6
Yes...	3	1	July 16	July 18, 1889	1	No...	2,615		28,000	7
No...		1	Aug. 19	Aug. 20, 1889	1	No...	68			8
No...		1	Oct. 21	Oct. 22, 1889	1	No...	90			9
No...		1	Oct. 23	Oct. 24, 1889	1	Yes...	90			10
Yes...	1		Nov. 15	Nov. 20, 1889	5	No...	3,000		20,000	11
No...		1	Nov. 25	Nov. 26, 1889	1	No...	50			12
No...		1	Mar. 18	Mar. 21, 1889	3	No...	138			13
No...	1		Oct. 25	Oct. 30, 1889	5	Yes...	2,500			14
Yes...	1		June 3	June 6, 1889	3	No...	750		600	15
Yes...		3	June 19	June 26, 1889	7	No...	560		300	16
No...		1	Oct. 12	Oct. 16, 1889	4	No...	77			17
No...		1	Apr. 16	Apr. 21, 1890	5	No...	360			18
No...	18		Apr. 21	June 16, 1890	56	Yes...	48,604		17,976	19
No...		1	Apr. 30	May 17, 1890	17	No...	200		50	20
Yes...	1		Nov. 13	Dec. 10, 1890	27	No...	6,240		1,500	21
Yes...		1	Jan. 20	Jan. 30, 1890	10	No...	1,000		500	22
No...	1		Feb. 20	Feb. 23, 1890	3	Yes...	1,500		100	23
Yes...		41	Mar. 1	July 1, 1890	122	No...	125,000	5,000	50,000	24
Yes...	4		Apr. 1	Apr. 10, 1890	9	No...	5,000		1,000	25
Yes...		150	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1890	7	Partly	27,400	100	4,500	26
Yes...		5	Apr. 2	Apr. 10, 1890	8	No...	600	150	1,000	27
Yes...		112	Apr. 3	Apr. 4, 1890	1	Yes...	1,750		500	28
Yes...	397		Apr. 7	Sept. 1, 1890	76	(b)	765,050	91,428	257,900	29
Yes...	7	4	Apr. 8	Apr. 22, 1890	14	No...	1,440			30
No...		1	Apr. 8	Apr. 9, 1890	1	No...	6			31
Yes...	3		Apr. 26	Oct. 1, 1890	54	Yes...	7,250	3,500	2,250	32
Yes...		75	Apr. 26	July 1, 1890	66	No...	25,000	175	5,500	33
No...		1	Apr. 30	May 15, 1890	15	No...	1,850		300	34
Yes...	1		May 2	May 7, 1890	5	Yes...	400		150	35

b Succeeded in 237 establishments; failed in 160.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Concluded.						
	TOBACCO.						
1	Cigar makers.....	21	5	26	18		18
2	Cigar makers.....	8		8	6		6
3	Cigar makers and packers.....	70	15	85	70		70
4	Cigar makers.....	40		40	30		30
5	Cigar makers.....	12		12	11		11
6	Cigar makers.....	5	1	6	5		5
	TRANSPORTATION.						
7	Longshoremen.....	620		620	525		525
8	Switchmen, railroad.....	4,000	25	4,025	2		2
9	Switchmen, railroad.....	300		300	1		1
10	Switchmen, railroad.....	300		300	1		1
11	Longshoremen.....	220		220	200		200
12	Coal handlers.....	100		100	25		25
	WATCHES.						
13	Stem fitters.....	336	504	840	23		23
14	Employees.....	100	100	200	100	100	200
	WOODEN GOODS.						
15	Box makers and sawyers, box factory.....	250		250	125		125
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
16	Brush makers.....	250	100	350	60	10	70
17	Laborers, ice company.....	30		30	11		11
	1890.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
18	Lasters.....	300	200	500	40		40
	BRICK.						
19	Employees.....	785		785	749		749
20	Laborers.....	15		15	10		10
21	Employees.....	135		135	130		130
	BUILDING TRADES.						
22	Plasterers.....	50		50	25		25
23	Bricklayers and hod carriers.....	160		160	160		160
24	Plasterers.....	1,580		1,580	600		600
25	Lathers.....	200		200	200		200
26	Plumbers and helpers.....	5,580	25	5,605	1,527		1,527
27	Carpenters.....	360		360	50		50
28	Hod carriers and laborers.....	3,500		3,500	875		875
29	Carpenters.....	10,595		10,595	10,595		10,595
30	Painters.....	85		85	85		85
31	Masons' tenders.....	87		87	4		4
32	Gas fitters.....	70		70	70		70
33	Gas fitters and fixture men.....	875	20	895	37		37
34	Gas fitters.....	60		60	45		45
35	Architectural iron workers.....	40		40	40		40

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
18	18	21	5	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	1
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	2
70	70	70	15	85	70	.....	70	.....	48	48	3
30	30	40	.....	40	14	.....	14	14	48	48	4
11	11	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	5
5	5	5	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	6
525	525	525	.....	525	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	7
25	25	33	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
36	36	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
36	36	60	.....	60	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	10
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	11
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	12
23	23	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
100	100	200	100	100	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
125	125	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
50	10	70	60	10	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
11	11	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	.....	60	60	17
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
749	749	749	.....	749	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
10	10	10	.....	10	7	.....	7	.....	48	48	20
130	130	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
25	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	10	48	48	22
160	160	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	23
600	600	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	24
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	25
1,527	1,527	2,500	.....	2,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	26
50	50	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	.....	48	48	27
875	875	2,800	.....	2,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	28
10,595	10,595	10,595	.....	10,595	3,000	.....	3,000	750	(a)	(a)	29
85	85	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	30
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	31
70	70	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	32
156	156	250	.....	250	100	.....	100	.....	48	48	33
45	45	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	34
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Laborers.....	Chicago.....	For better arrangements for safety.....
2	Tile layers and helpers.....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
3	Carpenters.....	Springfield.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4	Stair builders.....	Chicago.....	Against working on job with nonunion employees under another contractor.
5	Bricklayers and stone masons.....	Joliet.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
6	Cornice makers.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
7	Carpenters.....	Rock Island.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
8	Carpenters.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages according to agreement.
9	Carpenters.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages according to agreement.
10	Carpenters.....	Chicago.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
11	Architectural iron workers.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
12	Carpenters.....	East Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages.....
13	Steam fitters.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages.....
14	Roofers.....	Chicago.....	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
CLOTHING.			
15	Tailors.....	Peoria.....	Against reduction of wages.....
16	Tailors.....	Peoria.....	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent.....
17	Cloak makers.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
COAL AND COKE.			
18	Drivers and laborers, mine.....	Spring Valley.....	For increase of wages.....
19	Employees, mine.....	Springfield.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
20	Miners.....	Coal City.....	Against change from day to piece work.....
21	Miners.....	Menard County.....	For increase of wages of 13.6 per cent.....
22	Miners.....	Pana.....	Against discharge of union employees.....
23	Miners.....	Pana.....	Against change of coal screen.....
24	Miners.....	(a)	Against reduction of wages.....
25	Miners.....	(c)	For increase of wages.....
26	Miners.....	Colfax.....	Against change of coal screen and for increase of wages.
27	Miners.....	Pana.....	Against alleged short weight of coal.....
28	Miners.....	Bloomington.....	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
29	Employees, mine.....	Mount Olive.....	For change from piece to day work and for increase of wages.
30	Miners.....	Kewanee.....	Against reduction of wages.....
31	Drivers and laborers, mines.....	Braidwood.....	For increase of wages.....
32	Miners.....	Grape Creek.....	For reinstatement of 25 discharged employees.
33	Miners.....	Springfield.....	Against reduction of wages of 4 per cent.....
34	Miners.....	Belleville.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
35	Miners.....	Duquoin.....	For increase of wages of 8.8 per cent.....
36	Miners.....	Springfield.....	Against firm withholding wages to pay union assessments of delinquent employees.
COOPERAGE.			
37	Coopers.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages of 14.3 per cent.....
38	Coopers.....	East Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
39	Coopers.....	Chicago.....	Against reduction of wages of 14.3 per cent.
40	Coopers.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages of 14.3 per cent.....
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
41	Finishers, knit-goods factory.....	Rockford.....	Against change from day to piece work.....
DOMESTIC SERVICE.			
42	Waiters, restaurant.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
43	Waiters, restaurant.....	Chicago.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
44	Waiters, restaurants and hotels.....	Chicago.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.

a Fulton, Grundy, Jackson, LaSalle, Macon, Peoria, and Woodford counties.

b Succeeded partly in 223 establishments; failed in 2.

c Kankakee, Livingston, Logan, Macon, Macoupin, Menard, Sangamon, Tazewell, Vermilion, and Will counties.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....		1	May 3	May 5, 1890	2	Yes...	\$200		\$50	1
Yes.....		1	May 3	May 5, 1890	2	Yes...	96			2
Yes.....	9		May 4	May 11, 1890	7	No....	785			3
Yes.....		160	May 10	Sept. 1, 1890	114	No....	11,340	\$750	5,000	4
Yes.....	9		May 15	June 1, 1890	8	Yes...	1,200		5,000	5
Yes.....	62	23	June 1	Jan. 1, 1891	70	Partly	75,000	13,000	60,000	6
Yes.....	4		June 2	June 5, 1890	3	Yes...	215			7
Yes.....		125	Aug. 2	Aug. 7, 1890	5	No....	21,000	1,000	5,000	8
Yes.....		225	Sept. 2	Sept. 5, 1890	3	No....	10,000			9
No.....		1	Sept. 2	Sept. 4, 1890	2	Yes...	60			10
Yes.....	1		Sept. 13	Oct. 20, 1890	37	No....	40,000	2,000	25,000	11
Yes.....	4		Oct. 14	Oct. 17, 1890	3	Yes...	185			12
Yes.....		20	Oct. 15	Jan. 11, 1891	88	No....	15,000	7,860	10,000	13
Yes.....	1		Nov. 26	Dec. 2, 1890	6	No....	450		50	14
Yes.....		3	Jan. 7	Jan. 10, 1890	3	Yes...	102			15
Yes.....		10	Apr. 22	May 27, 1890	35	Yes...	3,120	600	2,000	16
Yes.....		8	Apr. 25	June 9, 1890	45	Yes...	62,225	1,600	24,890	17
No.....		1	Feb. 6	Feb. 19, 1890	13	No....	2,500			18
No.....	1		Feb. 21	Mar. 12, 1890	19	Yes...	2,520		500	19
No.....	1		Apr. 1	Apr. 3, 1890	2	No....	160			20
Yes.....	2		Apr. 18	May 12, 1890	24	Partly	6,400		1,040	21
Yes.....		1	Apr. 21	Apr. 23, 1890	7	Yes...	1,504		883	22
Yes.....	1		Apr. 29	June 1, 1890	33	No....	5,840	374	2,791	23
Yes.....	225		May 1	Sept. 1, 1890	33	(b)	149,711	1,100	32,850	24
Yes.....	144		May 1	May 20, 1890	11	(d)	139,136	5,000	54,650	25
Yes.....	1		May 1	May 12, 1890	11	Partly	750		256	26
Yes.....		1	May 2	May 23, 1890	21	No....	9,000	300		27
No.....	1		May 3	May 6, 1890	3	No....	800			28
Yes.....	1		May 9	May 19, 1890	10	No....	1,200		1,000	29
Yes.....	1		May 10	(e)	(e)	No....	1,680		10,000	30
No.....	6		May 16	May 23, 1890	7	Partly	7,500		5,000	31
No.....	3		Sept. 12	Sept. 20, 1890	8	Yes...	3,200		1,500	32
Yes.....	8		Nov. 1	Nov. 6, 1890	5	Yes...	7,524		2,040	33
No.....	2		Nov. 26	Dec. 2, 1890	6	Yes...	1,531		400	34
Yes.....	8		Dec. 1	Dec. 4, 1890	3	Yes...	3,948		800	35
No.....		1	Dec. 30	Jan. 3, 1891	4	No....	150			36
Yes.....	41		Jan. 20	Jan. 27, 1890	7	No....	5,850		1,463	37
No.....		1	July 9	July 10, 1890	1	Yes...	16			38
No.....	3		Sept. 10	Sept. 12, 1890	2	No....	172		75	39
No.....	2		Nov. 19	Dec. 1, 1890	12	Yes...	1,110		500	40
No.....		1	Dec. 16	Jan. 2, 1891	17	No....	96			41
Yes.....		1	May 5	May 6, 1890	1	Yes...	65		50	42
Yes.....		1	May 7	May 10, 1890	3	Yes...	30		50	43
Yes.....		17	May 8	June 23, 1890	6	(f)	9,808	6,000	7,400	44

d Succeeded partly in 20 establishments; failed in 124.

e Establishment closed permanently.

f Succeeded in 15 establishments; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.						
1	Laborers	325	.....	325	50	.....	50
2	Tile layers and helpers	300	.....	300	24	.....	24
3	Carpenters	65	.....	65	45	.....	65
4	Stair builders	420	.....	420	420	.....	420
5	Bricklayers and stone masons	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
6	Cornice makers	1,020	.....	1,020	535	.....	535
7	Carpenters	50	.....	50	50	.....	50
8	Carpenters	4,500	.....	4,500	2,100	.....	2,100
9	Carpenters	8,500	.....	8,500	1,500	.....	1,500
10	Carpenters	125	.....	125	15	.....	15
11	Architectural iron workers	500	.....	500	80	.....	80
12	Carpenters	28	.....	28	25	.....	25
13	Steam fitters	750	.....	750	500	.....	500
14	Roofers	30	.....	30	3	.....	3
	CLOTHING.						
15	Tailors	24	.....	24	17	.....	17
16	Tailors	60	20	80	55	.....	55
17	Cloak makers	900	1,235	2,135	800	60	860
	COAL AND COKE.						
18	Drivers and laborers, mine	1,388	.....	1,388	130	.....	130
19	Employees, mine	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
20	Miners	50	.....	50	40	.....	40
21	Miners	170	.....	170	130	.....	130
22	Miners	137	.....	137	94	.....	94
23	Miners	137	.....	137	94	.....	94
24	Miners	7,507	.....	7,507	5,396	.....	5,396
25	Miners	7,178	.....	7,178	5,699	.....	5,699
26	Miners	40	.....	40	30	.....	30
27	Miners	300	.....	300	127	.....	127
28	Miners	325	.....	325	250	.....	250
29	Employees, mine	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
30	Miners	42	.....	42	35	.....	35
31	Drivers and laborers, mines	979	.....	979	179	.....	179
32	Miners	187	.....	187	25	.....	25
33	Miners	836	.....	836	725	.....	725
34	Miners	185	.....	185	160	.....	160
35	Miners	705	.....	705	658	.....	658
36	Miners	50	.....	50	11	.....	11
	COOPERAGE.						
37	Coopers	603	.....	603	585	.....	585
38	Coopers	12	.....	12	10	.....	10
39	Coopers	78	.....	78	78	.....	78
40	Coopers	81	.....	81	74	.....	74
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
41	Finishers, knit-goods factory	75	50	125	.....	20	20
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
42	Waiters, restaurant	80	20	100	60	.....	60
43	Waiters, restaurant	15	5	20	12	.....	12
44	Waiters, restaurants and hotels	1,960	880	2,840	831	.....	831

α Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
50		50	185		185					48	48	1
24		24	24		24					60	48	2
65		65	65		65					60	60	3
420		420	420		420	150		150	75	54	54	4
60		60	60		60					60	48	5
535		535	535		535	35		35		60	49	6
50		50	50		50					60	54	7
2,100		2,100	2,100		2,100					48	48	8
1,500		1,500	1,500		1,500					48	48	9
15		15	15		15					60	60	10
80		80	500		500	80		80		60	60	11
25		25	25		25					48	48	12
500		500	750		750					48	48	13
30		30	30		30	5		5		48	48	14
17		17	17		17					60	60	15
55		55	55		55	5		5	5	60	60	16
800	60	860	850	460	1,310					60	60	17
130		130	130		130					60	60	18
75		75	75		75					60	60	19
40		40	50		50					60	60	20
130		130	170		170					60	60	21
94		94	94		94					60	60	22
94		94	137		137	50		50	50	60	60	23
5,396		5,396	7,002		7,002	12		12		60	60	24
5,699		5,699	7,178		7,178					59	59	25
30		30	40		40					60	60	26
127		127	200		200					60	60	27
250		250	325		325					60	60	28
100		100	100		100					60	60	29
85		35	42		42					60	(a)	30
179		179	979		979					57	57	31
120		120	187		187	25		25		60	60	32
725		725	836		836					60	60	33
160		160	175		175					60	60	34
658		658	658		658					60	60	35
11		11	11		11	3		3		60	60	36
585		585	585		585					60	60	37
10		10	10		10					54	54	38
78		78	78		78					60	60	39
74		74	74		74					60	60	40
	20	20		20	20		20	20		60	60	41
60		60	60		60					74	60	42
12		12	12		12					81	60	43
831		831	831		831	290		290	150	(b)	(b)	44

b Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
DOMESTIC SERVICE—concluded.			
1	Waiters, restaurant.....	Chicago.....	For discharge of employees.....
2	Waiters, restaurant.....	Chicago.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
3	Waiters, restaurant.....	Chicago.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
4	Waiters, restaurant.....	Chicago.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
5	Coopers, packing house.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
6	Coopers, packing house.....	Chicago.....	Against reduction of wages.....
7	Bakers.....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours from 62 to 60 per week.
8	Bakers.....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours.....
FURNITURE.			
9	Wood carvers.....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
10	Rattan winders.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
11	Employees, curtain-pole factory.	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
12	Employees.....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
13	Cabinetmakers.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
14	Employees.....	Chicago.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
15	Harness makers.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
16	Employees.....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
17	Molders, machine works.....	Marseilles.....	Against reduction of wages and boys doing men's work.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
18	Employees, iron works.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and semimonthly payment.
19	Molders, iron foundries.....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day.
20	Employees, wire factory.....	Joliet.....	For semimonthly payment in cash.....
21	Molders, stove foundry.....	Joliet.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
22	Molders and helpers, belt works.	Chicago.....	For reinstatement of discharged employees.
POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.			
23	Turners.....	White Hall.....	Against reduction of wages.....
24	Turners.....	White Hall.....	Against reduction of wages of 16 per cent.
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
25	Compositors.....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
26	Compositors.....	Chicago.....	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
27	Compositors.....	Rockford.....	For adoption of union rules.
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
28	Teamsters, street.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from \$4 to \$4.25 per day.
29	Laborers, railroad.....	Mattoon.....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
30	Laborers, sewer.....	Wilmette.....	For increase of wages.....
31	Laborers, sewer.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$3 per day.
32	Laborers, waterworks.....	East Saint Louis	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.			
33	Blacksmiths.....	Pullman.....	For increase of wages.....

a Succeeded in 5 establishments; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 3, 1890	2	Yes...	\$40	.....	\$75	1
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 10	Nov. 13, 1890	3	Yes...	220	.....	150	2
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 12	Nov. 13, 1890	1	Yes...	35	.....	50	3
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 14	Nov. 21, 1890	7	No....	845	\$300	200	4
No....	.....	1	May 1	May 3, 1890	2	Yes...	562	.....	.....	5
Yes...	.....	7	May 5	May 19, 1890	7	(a)	2,257	.....	.....	6
Yes...	.....	300	July 27	July 30, 1890	3	Yes...	4,050	.....	5,000	7
Yes...	.....	2	July 29	July 31, 1890	2	No....	630	.....	.....	8
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 17	Mar. 24, 1890	7	No....	540	360	.....	9
No....	.....	1	Apr. 16	Apr. 21, 1890	5	Partly	180	.....	.....	10
No....	.....	1	May 1	May 8, 1890	7	Partly	720	.....	350	11
Yes...	1	.....	May 7	May 21, 1890	14	Partly	17,500	500	7,500	12
Yes...	.....	1	June 2	June 4, 1890	2	Partly	225	.....	.....	13
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	May 5, 1890	34	No....	20,000	2,000	10,000	14
Yes...	.....	3	Apr. 23	July 21, 1890	89	Partly	10,780	1,500	6,300	15
Yes...	5	.....	May 3	May 10, 1890	2	Partly	2,300	.....	1,000	16
Yes...	.....	1	July 3	Sept. 10, 1890	69	Partly	1,728	150	1,000	17
No....	1	.....	May 2	May 23, 1890	21	No....	30,330	.....	20,000	18
Yes...	.....	4	May 2	May 6, 1890	4	No....	3,000	.....	.....	19
No....	1	.....	May 17	June 2, 1890	16	Partly	4,500	.....	5,000	20
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 31	Sept. 21, 1890	21	Partly	1,320	.....	1,000	21
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 12	Sept. 22, 1890	10	No....	1,525	.....	1,000	22
Yes...	.....	1	May 4	May 25, 1890	21	No....	1,440	.....	300	23
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 10	Oct. 1, 1890	21	No....	750	.....	300	24
Yes...	.....	1	June 3	July 16, 1890	43	No....	1,080	200	3,000	25
Yes...	.....	1	July 5	Aug. 1, 1890	27	No....	4,680	4,680	500	26
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 11	Dec. 12, 1890	1	No....	350	.....	.....	27
No....	1	.....	May 6	May 10, 1890	4	Yes...	480	.....	400	28
No....	1	.....	May 26	June 2, 1890	7	Partly	1,000	.....	150	29
No....	2	.....	Apr. 7	Apr. 12, 1890	5	No....	2,500	.....	1,000	30
No....	1	.....	May 15	May 17, 1890	2	Yes...	180	.....	100	31
No....	.....	1	July 8	July 12, 1890	4	Yes...	72	.....	.....	32
No....	.....	1	Dec. 27	Dec. 28, 1890	1	No....	280	.....	.....	33

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Continued.						
	DOMESTIC SERVICE—concluded.						
1	Waiters, restaurant	25	5	30	20	.....	20
2	Waiters, restaurant	85	15	100	60	.....	60
3	Waiters, restaurant	65	.....	65	35	.....	35
4	Waiters, restaurant	60	.....	60	35	.....	35
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
5	Coopers, packing house	463	193	661	75	.....	75
6	Coopers, packing house	8,075	175	8,250	108	.....	108
7	Bakers	1,300	.....	1,300	900	.....	900
8	Bakers	200	30	230	105	.....	105
	FURNITURE.						
9	Wood carvers	69	.....	69	9	.....	9
10	Rattan winders	170	28	198	33	.....	30
11	Employees, curtain-pole factory	75	.....	75	60	.....	60
12	Employees	625	30	655	625	.....	625
13	Cabinetmakers	492	8	500	75	.....	75
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
14	Employees	500	.....	500	500	.....	500
15	Harness makers	225	12	237	79	.....	79
16	Employees	1,150	.....	1,150	1,150	.....	1,150
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
17	Molders, machine works	25	.....	25	12	.....	12
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
18	Employees, iron works	700	.....	700	700	.....	700
19	Molders, iron foundries	1,500	.....	1,500	250	.....	250
20	Employees, wire factory	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
21	Molders, stove foundry	60	.....	60	22	.....	22
22	Molders and helpers, belt works	300	.....	300	1	.....	1
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.						
23	Turners	50	.....	50	20	.....	20
24	Turners	50	.....	50	3	.....	3
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
25	Compositors	40	.....	40	12	.....	12
26	Compositors	195	.....	195	65	.....	65
27	Compositors	20	.....	20	8	.....	8
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
28	Teamsters, street	60	.....	60	20	.....	20
29	Laborers, railroad	140	.....	140	140	.....	140
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
30	Laborers, sewer	500	.....	500	500	.....	500
31	Laborers, sewer	85	.....	85	12	.....	12
32	Laborers, waterworks	25	.....	25	12	.....	12
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
33	Blacksmiths	5,000	100	5,100	120	.....	120

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
60	60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3
35	35	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	.....	60	(a)	4
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
108	108	108	.....	108	28	.....	28	.....	60	60	6
900	900	1,200	.....	1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	60	7
105	105	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	78	8
9	9	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	9
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
60	60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	11
625	625	625	30	655	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	57	12
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	13
500	500	500	.....	500	200	.....	200	200	60	60	14
79	79	98	.....	98	15	.....	15	.....	57	57	15
1,150	1,150	1,150	.....	1,150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	53	16
12	12	12	.....	12	4	.....	4	4	60	60	17
700	700	700	.....	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	18
250	250	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	19
300	300	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	20
22	22	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
70	70	70	.....	70	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	22
20	20	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	23
15	15	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
12	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	25
65	65	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	65	59	59	26
8	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	8	60	60	27
20	20	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	28
140	140	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	29
500	500	500	.....	500	150	.....	150	150	60	60	30
12	12	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	31
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	32
120	120	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	33

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
1	Marble cutters.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day
2	Employees, stone quarry....	Joliet, Lockport, and Lemont.	For increase of wages
3	Employees, marble works....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours, accepting corresponding reduction of wages.
4	Employees, stone quarries	Joliet and Lockport.	For increase of wages
5	Marble cutters and polishers..	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
6	Marble cutters.....	Chicago.....	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.
7	Employees, stone quarries	Joliet.....	For increase of wages
8	Employees, marble works.....	Chicago.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
9	Stonecutters.....	Joliet.....	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
10	Marble cutters.....	Chicago.....	Against employment of nonunion men....
11	Marble polishers	Chicago.....	For increase of wages
TOBACCO.			
12	Cigar makers	Chicago.....	Against reduction of wages
13	Cigar makers	Mendota.....	Against violation of union rules
14	Cigar makers	Chicago.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
15	Cigar makers	Tuscola.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
16	Cigar makers	Aurora.....	Against violation of union rules.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
17	Brakemen, railroad	Charleston (a) ..	For increase of wages
18	Brakemen and conductors, railroad.	Cairo.....	For pay for overtime
19	Section men, railroad	Fairbury	For increase of wages from \$1.15 to \$1.25 per day.
20	Longshoremen.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from 20 cents to 25 cents per hour.
21	Conductors and drivers, street railway.	Chicago.....	For increase of wages
22	Brakemen, conductors, and switchmen, railroad.	Chicago, etc....	For discharge of superintendent and reinstatement of 2 discharged train masters.
23	Freight handlers, railroad	East Saint Louis	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
24	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Joliet.....	For increase of wages from \$45 to \$50 per month.
25	Longshoremen.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages
26	Switchmen, railroad	Mattoon.....	For increase of wages
27	Switchmen, railroad	Chicago.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
28	Switchmen, railroad	Chicago.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
29	Engineers and firemen, railroad.	Chicago.....	For increase of wages
30	Switchmen, railroad	Chicago.....	For increase of wages
31	Switchmen, railroad	Chicago.....	For discharge of yard master.....
32	Switchmen, railroad	Chicago.....	Against working in yard in which switchmen were striking.
33	Train men, railroad	Danville.....	For increase of force to lighten work and reinstatement of discharged employee.
34	Train men and switchmen, railroad.	Chicago.....	For discharge of train master and chief dispatcher.
WOODEN GOODS.			
35	Wood carvers	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
36	Employees, planing mills	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
37	Nailers, box factory	Chicago.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
38	Wood carvers, mantel factory.	Chicago.....	Against reduction of wages
MISCELLANEOUS.			
39	Laborers, gas factory.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.

a Strike extended into Indiana and Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		2	Feb. 12	Feb. 14, 1890	2	Yes...	\$444		\$100	1
No....	22		Apr. 2	Apr. 15, 1890	4	Yes...	14, 040		5, 000	2
Yes...	7		May 1	May 8, 1890	7	Yes...	4, 450	\$75	2, 000	3
No....	18		May 1	May 3, 1890	2	Yes...	3, 150		500	4
Yes...	15	2	May 3	May 13, 1890	10	No....	15, 000		5, 000	5
Yes...		16	May 15	May 23, 1890	8	No....	1, 920		200	6
No....	16		June 19	July 7, 1890	12	No....	20, 620		30, 000	7
Yes...	1		July 18	July 27, 1890	9	Yes...	1, 425		500	8
Yes...		1	July 21	July 26, 1890	5	No....	250			9
Yes...		1	Aug. 9	Nov. 9, 1890	92	No....	1, 500		500	10
Yes...		1	Sept. 1	Sept. 6, 1890	5	No....	100		25	11
Yes...		1	Jan. 15	Jan. 29, 1890	14	No....	1, 554	540	245	12
Yes...		4	Jan. 23	Jan. 25, 1890	2	Yes...	30			13
Yes...	1		Apr. 8	July 1, 1890	84	No....	51, 840	12, 960	40, 000	14
Yes...	1		May 1	May 15, 1890	14	No....	408	73	75	15
Yes...	1		Nov. 27	Dec. 11, 1890	14	No....	140	40	100	16
Yes...		1	Jan. 1	Jan. 15, 1890	14	No....	6, 750		10, 000	17
No....		1	Apr. 8	Apr. 15, 1890	7	Partly	504			18
No....		1	Apr. 18	Apr. 25, 1890	7	Yes...	483			19
No....		1	May 4	May 5, 1890	1	No....	240			20
No....	1		May 27	May 28, 1890	1	No....	47		200	21
No....	1		June 23	June 27, 1890	4	Partly	10, 000		200, 000	22
No....		3	June 25	July 3, 1890	8	Partly	841		500	23
No....		1	June 26	June 27, 1890	1	No....	50			24
No....	5		June 27	July 3, 1890	5	Yes...	8, 950		45, 000	25
Yes...		1	Aug. 12	Aug. 14, 1890	2	Yes...	100			26
No....		1	Aug. 15	Aug. 16, 1890	1	Yes...	200			27
No....		1	Aug. 16	Aug. 17, 1890	1	Yes...	100			28
No....	1		Aug. 22	Aug. 25, 1890	3	Partly	441		5, 000	29
No....	1		Aug. 25	Aug. 29, 1890	4	No....	970		10, 000	30
No....		1	Aug. 26	Aug. 28, 1890	2	No....	325			31
No....		2	Aug. 27	Aug. 29, 1890	2	No....	180			32
No....		1	Nov. 10	Nov. 14, 1890	4	No....	3, 000		7, 500	33
No....		1	Nov. 24	Nov. 28, 1890	4	No....	4, 480		1, 000	34
Yes...		2	May 1	May 15, 1890	14	Yes...	792	75	300	35
Yes...	23	12	May 2	May 11, 1890	4	(b)	16, 500		25, 000	36
Yes...		1	May 21	May 25, 1890	4	Yes...	135		50	37
Yes...		1	Oct. 12	Oct. 22, 1890	10	Yes...	271	130		38
No....		1	Apr. 16	Apr. 18, 1890	2	No....	32			39

b Succeeded in 18 establishments; failed in 17.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1890—Continued.							
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.							
1	Marble cutters.....	200	.....	200	74	.....	74
2	Employees, stone quarry.....	2,340	.....	2,340	2,340	.....	2,340
3	Employees, marble works.....	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
4	Employees, stone quarries.....	1,050	.....	1,050	1,050	.....	1,050
5	Marble cutters and polishers.....	1,200	.....	1,200	754	.....	754
6	Marble cutters.....	650	.....	650	80	.....	80
7	Employees, stone quarries.....	1,140	.....	1,140	1,140	.....	1,140
8	Employees, marble works.....	111	.....	111	1	.....	1
9	Stonecutters.....	250	.....	250	11	.....	11
10	Marble cutters.....	75	.....	75	30	.....	30
11	Marble polishers.....	40	.....	40	10	.....	10
TOBACCO.							
12	Cigar makers.....	40	10	50	12	.....	12
13	Cigar makers.....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
14	Cigar makers.....	295	80	375	270	.....	270
15	Cigar makers.....	16	.....	16	13	.....	13
16	Cigar makers.....	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
TRANSPORTATION.							
17	Brakemen, railroad.....	700	.....	700	75	.....	75
18	Brakemen and conductors, railroad.....	300	.....	300	40	.....	40
19	Section men, railroad.....	450	.....	450	60	.....	60
20	Longshoremen.....	130	.....	130	100	.....	100
21	Conductors and drivers, street railway.....	50	.....	50	36	.....	36
22	Brakemen, conductors, and switchmen, rail- road.....	18,000	150	18,150	1,000	.....	1,000
23	Freight handlers, railroad.....	235	.....	235	89	.....	89
24	Conductors and motor men, street railway.....	60	.....	60	30	.....	30
25	Longshoremen.....	805	.....	805	700	.....	700
26	Switchmen, railroad.....	50	.....	50	15	.....	15
27	Switchmen, railroad.....	300	5	305	50	.....	50
28	Switchmen, railroad.....	2,350	50	2,400	1	.....	1
29	Engineers and firemen, railroad.....	326	.....	326	66	.....	66
30	Switchmen, railroad.....	326	.....	326	99	.....	99
31	Switchmen, railroad.....	545	5	550	65	.....	65
32	Switchmen, railroad.....	2,500	.....	2,500	12	.....	12
33	Train men, railroad.....	1,000	.....	1,000	30	.....	30
34	Train men and switchmen, railroad.....	2,500	5	2,505	5	.....	5
WOODEN GOODS.							
35	Wood carvers.....	75	.....	75	22	.....	22
36	Employees, planing mills.....	8,420	.....	8,420	2,080	.....	2,080
37	Nailers, box factory.....	300	.....	300	15	.....	15
38	Wood carvers, mantel factory.....	52	.....	52	13	.....	13
MISCELLANEOUS.							
39	Laborers, gas factory.....	50	.....	50	14	.....	14

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
74	-----	74	74	-----	74	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	1
2,340	-----	2,340	2,340	-----	2,340	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
300	-----	300	300	-----	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	48	3
1,050	-----	1,050	1,050	-----	1,050	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
754	-----	754	754	-----	754	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
80	-----	80	80	-----	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	6
1,140	-----	1,140	1,140	-----	1,140	500	-----	500	300	60	60	7
102	-----	102	102	-----	102	1	-----	1	-----	48	48	8
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	-----	-----	11	-----	48	48	9
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	60	60	10
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	5	-----	5	-----	60	60	11
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	48	48	12
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	13
270	-----	270	295	80	375	70	-----	70	70	48	48	14
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	15
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	48	48	16
75	-----	75	225	-----	225	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	84	84	18
60	-----	60	60	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	19
100	-----	100	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	72	20
36	-----	36	45	-----	45	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	72	21
1,000	-----	1,000	3,000	-----	3,000	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	22
89	-----	89	89	-----	89	35	-----	35	-----	60	60	23
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	2	-----	2	1	82	82	24
700	-----	700	700	-----	700	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	72	25
15	-----	15	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	72	26
50	-----	50	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	27
40	-----	40	65	-----	65	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	28
66	-----	66	320	-----	320	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	29
99	-----	99	320	-----	320	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	30
65	-----	65	109	-----	109	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	31
36	-----	36	60	-----	60	22	-----	22	-----	60	60	32
325	-----	325	325	-----	325	6	-----	6	-----	60	60	33
312	-----	312	312	-----	312	11	-----	11	-----	60	60	34
22	-----	22	22	-----	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	48	35
2,080	-----	2,080	2,080	-----	2,080	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	36
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	37
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	38
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	39

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890—Concluded.		
	MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.		
1	Singers, church choir.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employee.
2	Employees, white-lead works.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3	Coal handlers, coal yards.....	Chicago.....	Against reduction of wages of 16 per cent.
4	Teamsters, wholesale store.....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours.
	1891.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
5	Cutters, lasters, stitchers, etc.....	Elgin.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
	BRICK.		
6	Teamsters.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
7	Laborers.....	Bloomington ..	For increase of wages.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
8	Plasterers.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
9	Lathers.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages.....
10	Plasterers.....	Joliet.....	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trades.
11	Architectural iron workers.....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
12	Carpenters.....	Peoria.....	For increase of wages.....
13	Plasterers.....	Peoria.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
14	Carpenters.....	East Saint Louis	Against employment of nonunion men.....
15	Lathers.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages.....
16	Architectural iron workers.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
17	Carpenters, stonemasons, and laborers.....	Chicago.....	For adoption of union scale.....
18	Plasterers.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
19	Architectural iron workers.....	Chicago.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
20	Employees.....	Chicago.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
21	Employees.....	Chicago.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
22	Teamsters.....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours from 60 to 53 per week.
23	Laborers.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages.....
24	Employees.....	Chicago.....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman.....
25	Painters and decorators.....	Chicago.....	Against employment of nonunion men and reduction of wages.
26	Carpenters.....	Chicago.....	Against employment of nonunion men and reduction of wages.
	CLOTHING.		
27	Machine operators.....	Chicago.....	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees.
28	Clock makers.....	Chicago.....	Against sweating system and for increase of wages.
29	Tailors.....	Streator.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
30	Tailors.....	Decatur.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
31	Tailors.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	COAL AND COKE.		
32	Miners.....	Caseyville.....	Against reduction of wages.....
33	Miners.....	Colfax and Che- noa.....	Against reduction of wages and for reduction of hours and weekly payment.
34	Miners.....	Peoria County ..	For weekly payment.....
35	Miners.....	Bureau County ..	For adoption of new scale.....
36	Miners.....	Marshall County	Against reduction of wages.....
37	Miners.....	La Salle.....	Against increase of brushing in coal mine.
38	Miners.....	Braidwood.....	Against increase of hours and reduction of wages.

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

b Succeeded in 3 establishments; failed in 6.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	Apr. 16	Apr. 30, 1890	14	Yes...	\$140			1
No....	1		May 1	May 3, 1890	2	No....	250		\$100	2
Yes....		2	May 11	May 18, 1890	7	(a)	600		250	3
No.....		1	Oct. 15	Oct. 17, 1890	2	No....	80			4
Yes....		1	Aug. 10	Aug. 24, 1891	14	No....	1, 850		5, 000	5
No.....		1	June 10	June 14, 1891	4	No....	960		400	6
No.....		6	June 23	June 30, 1891	7	No....	861		300	7
Yes....	15		Apr. 1	Apr. 22, 1891	21	Yes...	21, 000	\$750	7, 500	8
Yes....	9		Apr. 6	Apr. 10, 1891	4	(b)	4, 000		500	9
Yes....	6		May 1	June 15, 1891	45	No....	3, 500		5, 000	10
Yes....	1		May 2	May 10, 1891	8	Yes...	1, 050	100	375	11
Yes....		20	May 11	June 9, 1891	29	No....	17, 400		10, 000	12
Yes....	4		May 19	June 19, 1891	31	No....	2, 700			13
Yes....	1		May 21	July 13, 1891	53	Yes...	1, 350		550	14
Yes....	15		June 2	June 15, 1891	13	(c)	13, 000	200	2, 000	15
Yes....		47	June 15	Aug. 4, 1891	50	No....	324, 000	16, 000	82, 000	16
Yes....	2		June 18	June 24, 1891	6	Yes...	1, 500	425	500	17
Yes....		1	June 22	July 22, 1891	30	No....	7, 860	2, 080	2, 500	18
Yes....	1		June 25	July 5, 1891	10	Yes...	1, 900	137	500	19
Yes....	8		July 2	July 5, 1891	3	Yes...	700	85	300	20
Yes....	5	3	July 2	July 6, 1891	4	Yes...	1, 577		650	21
No.....		1	Aug. 15	Aug. 20, 1891	5	No....	800		250	22
No....	1		Sept. 15	Sept. 17, 1891	2	Yes...	600		150	23
No....	1		Oct. 19	Oct. 20, 1891	1	Yes...	550			24
Yes....	3		Dec. 1	Dec. 21, 1891	20	Yes...	2, 646	882	1, 000	25
Yes....		2	Dec. 4	Dec. 21, 1891	17	Yes...	4, 845	1, 228	2, 500	26
No.....		1	Feb. 23	Feb. 28, 1891	5	Yes...	450			27
Yes....		1	Aug. 3	Sept. 11, 1891	39	No....	12, 750	800	4, 000	28
Yes....		3	Sept. 5	Sept. 13, 1891	8	Yes...	200		50	29
Yes....	1		Oct. 5	Oct. 15, 1891	10	No....	225		200	30
Yes....		2	Oct. 13	Oct. 27, 1891	14	No....	3, 600	1, 500	1, 000	31
No....	1		Jan. 1	Jan. 15, 1891	14	No....	960		250	32
Yes....	2		May 1	May 6, 1891	5	No....	635		200	33
Yes....	81		May 1	May 6, 1891	5	Yes...	5, 000		1, 700	34
Yes....	5		May 1	May 18, 1891	17	Yes...	35, 400		5, 000	35
Yes....	2		May 1	May 18, 1891	17	Yes...	4, 440			36
Yes....	2		May 1	May 26, 1891	25	No....	9, 500		1, 200	37
Yes....	6		May 1	May 26, 1891	25	Yes...	50, 740	5, 000	20, 000	38

c Succeeded in 11 establishments; failed in 4.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Concluded.						
	MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.						
1	Singers, church choir.....	25	15	40	20	15	35
2	Employees, white-lead works.....	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
3	Coal handlers, coal yards.....	115	.....	115	30	.....	30
4	Teamsters, wholesale store.....	300	15	315	20	.....	20
	1891.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
5	Cutters, lasters, stitchers, etc.....	225	175	400	80	27	107
	BRICK.						
6	Teamsters.....	400	.....	400	20	.....	20
7	Laborers.....	205	.....	205	84	.....	84
	BUILDING TRADES.						
8	Plasterers.....	380	.....	380	249	.....	249
9	Lathers.....	400	.....	400	400	.....	400
10	Plasterers.....	35	.....	35	35	.....	35
11	Architectural iron workers.....	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
12	Carpenters.....	240	.....	240	240	.....	240
13	Plasterers.....	25	.....	25	240	.....	240
14	Carpenters.....	22	.....	22	12	.....	12
15	Lathers.....	560	.....	560	560	.....	560
16	Architectural iron workers.....	11,500	30	11,530	1,600	.....	1,600
17	Carpenters, stone masons, and laborers.....	125	.....	125	50	.....	50
18	Plasterers.....	175	.....	175	75	.....	75
19	Architectural iron workers.....	200	.....	200	80	.....	80
20	Employees.....	120	.....	120	80	.....	80
21	Employees.....	242	.....	242	13	.....	13
22	Teamsters.....	300	.....	300	40	.....	40
23	Laborers.....	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
24	Employees.....	250	.....	250	1	.....	1
25	Painters and decorators.....	42	.....	42	42	.....	42
26	Carpenters.....	125	.....	125	60	.....	60
	CLOTHING.						
27	Machine operators.....	185	165	350	.....	15	45
28	Cloak makers.....	140	260	400	75	.....	75
29	Tailors.....	11	.....	11	11	.....	11
30	Tailors.....	6	3	9	5	.....	5
31	Tailors.....	50	2	52	40	.....	40
	COAL AND COKE.						
32	Miners.....	45	.....	45	40	.....	40
33	Miners.....	83	.....	83	64	.....	64
34	Miners.....	1,064	.....	1,064	746	.....	746
35	Miners.....	1,996	.....	1,996	1,580	.....	1,580
36	Miners.....	222	.....	222	182	.....	182
37	Miners.....	406	.....	406	307	.....	307
38	Miners.....	1,017	.....	1,017	748	.....	748

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
20	15	35	20	15	35	1		1		5	5	1
40		40	40		40					60	60	2
30		30	30		30					60	60	3
20		20	20		20					80	80	4
80	27	107	80	27	107	30	25	55	35	59	59	5
120		120	200		200	20		20		60	60	6
84		84	84		84	25		25		60	60	7
249		249	380		380					48	48	8
400		400	400		400					48	48	9
35		35	35		35					60	60	10
75		75	75		75					00	48	11
240		240	240		240	150		150	100	54	54	12
25		25	25		25					53	53	13
12		12	12		12					48	48	14
560		560	560		560	200		200	200	48	48	15
1,600		1,600	3,000		3,000					60	60	16
125		125	125		125					48	48	17
75		75	75		75	75		75	75	48	48	18
80		80	80		80					48	48	19
120		120	120		120					48	48	20
187		187	206		206	2		2		48	48	21
40		40	120		120	20		20		60	60	22
200		200	200		200					60	60	23
250		250	250		250	1		1		48	48	24
42		42	42		42					48	48	25
60		60	95		95					48	48	26
45		45	90		90					60	60	27
75		75	75	175	250	10		10		54	54	28
11		11	11		11					60	60	29
5		5	5	3	8	5		5	5	60	60	30
40		40	40		40	40		40		60	60	31
40		40	40		40					60	60	32
04		64	83		83					60	60	33
746		746	1,064		1,064					60	60	34
1,580		1,580	1,996		1,996					60	60	35
182		182	222		222					60	60	36
307		307	406		406					60	60	37
748		748	1,017		1,017					57	57	38

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT
	1891—Continued.		
	COAL AND COKE—concluded.		
1	Miners	Kankakee and Livingston counties.	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
2	Miners	Dunfermline....	Against reduction of wages and signing away rights under State law.
3	Miners	Pana	For increase of wages of 12 per cent.....
4	Miners	Minonk.....	For pay for gross weight of coal and weekly payment.
5	Miners	Sangamon and Christian counties.	Against reduction of wages.....
6	Miners	Vermilion County.	Against reduction of wages of 7.7 per cent.
7	Miners	Astoria	Against reduction of wages.....
8	Miners	Duquoin.....	For pay for gross weight of coal and weekly payment.
9	Miners	Fulton County..	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
10	Miners	Bureau County..	Against change of coal screen.....
11	Miners	Duquoin.....	For pay for gross weight of coal and weekly payment.
12	Miners	Bloomington....	For pay for gross weight of coal and weekly payment.
13	Miners	Bloomington....	For pay for gross weight of coal and weekly payment.
14	Employees, mine.....	Girard	For weekly payment.....
15	Miners	Hillsboro	For weekly payment.....
16	Miners	Pana	For pay for gross weight of coal.....
17	Miners	Peoria	For weekly payment.....
18	Miners	Braceville	For reinstatement of 10 discharged employees.
19	Miners	Centralia	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
20	Miners	Litchfield.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
21	Miners	Virginia.....	Against reduction of wages of 6.7 per cent..
22	Miners	Virginia.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.		
23	Knitters and weavers, underwear.	Jacksonville....	Against reduction of wages and for reinstatement of discharged employees.
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
24	Waiters, hotel.....	Chicago	Against order to search head waiter, accused of stealing.
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
25	Butchers.....	Chicago	Against change from piece to day work.....
26	Bakers.....	Chicago	Against adoption of proposed scale.....
27	Wool pullers, abattoir.....	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men.....
28	Bakers.....	Chicago	For reduction of hours and against employment of nonunion man.
29	Bakers.....	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
	FURNITURE.		
30	Cabinetmakers	Chicago	For discharge of nonunion foreman.....
31	Cabinetmakers	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
32	Cabinetmakers	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
33	Upholsterers	Chicago	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
	GLASS.		
34	Gas makers, window glass....	Ottawa	For increase of wages from \$10 to \$11 per week.
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
35	Tablemen.....	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men.....
36	Grainers.....	Chicago	Against discharge of 2 employees.....
37	Tanners	Chicago	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	11	.....	May 1	May 26, 1891	20	No....	\$74, 820	.....	\$30, 000	1
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	June 2, 1891	32	Partly	8, 520	\$500	00	2
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	July 1, 1891	61	No....	7, 500	475	2, 000	3
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	Aug. 6, 1891	97	Yes...	34, 200	1, 000	5, 000	4
Yes...	20	.....	May 1	Aug. 26, 1891	117	No....	156, 080	3, 200	54, 500	5
Yes...	7	.....	May 1	Sept. 1, 1891	96	Yes...	54, 350	1, 500	5, 000	6
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	Sept. 6, 1891	128	No....	15, 600	1, 100	5, 500	7
Yes...	8	.....	May 1	Sept. 7, 1891	129	Yes...	103, 840	.....	38, 320	8
Yes...	30	.....	May 4	June 3, 1891	30	Partly	47, 640	800	4, 000	9
Yes...	5	.....	May 29	July 18, 1891	50	Yes...	94, 400	.....	12, 000	10
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	Mar. 1, 1892	274	Yes...	2, 653	.....	5, 000	11
No....	1	.....	June 30	July 6, 1891	6	No....	2, 000	.....	.....	12
No....	1	.....	July 16	July 18, 1891	2	Yes...	475	.....	.....	13
Yes...	1	.....	July 16	July 21, 1891	5	Yes...	2, 500	.....	500	14
Yes...	1	.....	July 20	Sept. 1, 1891	43	No....	3, 654	.....	1, 000	15
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 8	Aug. 10, 1891	7	Yes...	800	.....	150	16
Yes...	4	.....	Aug. 16	Sept. 20, 1891	35	No....	4, 500	.....	1, 000	17
Yes...	2	.....	Sept. 5	Oct. 3, 1891	28	No....	21, 000	.....	1, 000	18
No....	1	.....	Nov. 25	Nov. 28, 1891	3	No....	612	.....	.....	19
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 2	Dec. 12, 1891	10	No....	2, 000	.....	1, 100	20
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 7	Dec. 14, 1891	7	Yes...	125	.....	.....	21
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 18	Dec. 22, 1891	4	Yes...	50	.....	.....	22
No....	1	.....	Feb. 7	Feb. 21, 1891	14	No....	360	.....	1, 000	23
No....	.....	1	Mar. 20	Mar. 22, 1891	2	No....	300	.....	35	24
No....	.....	1	Jan. 26	Jan. 30, 1891	4	No....	329	.....	200	25
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 14	Feb. 15, 1891	1	No....	5, 040	1, 080	.....	26
No....	.....	1	Mar. 20	Mar. 27, 1891	7	No....	722	.....	600	27
Yes...	.....	9	Apr. 30	May 1, 1891	1	Yes...	35	.....	.....	28
Yes...	.....	250	May 1	May 3, 1891	2	Yes...	3, 600	.....	5, 000	29
Yes...	.....	1	July 13	July 16, 1891	3	Yes...	169	.....	.....	30
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 1	Oct. 17, 1891	46	No....	9, 000	1, 750	1, 500	31
Yes...	.....	20	Sept. 1	Oct. 28, 1891	57	No....	199, 500	3, 500	106, 875	32
No....	.....	1	Dec. 10	Dec. 17, 1891	7	No....	975	.....	350	33
No....	.....	1	Mar. 18	Mar. 19, 1891	1	No....	12	.....	.....	34
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 3, 1891	2	Yes...	30	.....	.....	35
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 23	May 4, 1891	11	Yes...	297	126	150	36
Yes...	.....	1	July 11	July 25, 1891	14	Yes...	3, 300	750	1, 500	37

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	COAL AND COKE—concluded.						
1	Miners.....	1,419	.....	1,419	1,073	.....	1,073
2	Miners.....	213	.....	213	170	.....	170
3	Miners.....	119	.....	119	90	.....	90
4	Miners.....	228	.....	228	150	.....	150
5	Miners.....	1,308	.....	1,308	1,011	.....	1,011
6	Miners.....	527	.....	527	395	.....	395
7	Miners.....	78	.....	78	60	.....	60
8	Miners.....	750	.....	750	708	.....	708
9	Miners.....	794	.....	794	170	.....	170
10	Miners.....	1,996	.....	1,996	1,580	.....	1,580
11	Miners.....	25	.....	25	24	.....	24
12	Miners.....	300	.....	300	240	.....	240
13	Miners.....	300	.....	300	250	.....	250
14	Employees, mine.....	252	.....	252	252	.....	252
15	Miners.....	87	.....	87	70	.....	70
16	Miners.....	119	.....	119	90	.....	90
17	Miners.....	144	.....	144	99	.....	99
18	Miners.....	752	.....	752	10	.....	10
19	Miners.....	112	.....	112	1	.....	1
20	Miners.....	100	.....	100	25	.....	25
21	Miners.....	13	.....	13	10	.....	10
22	Miners.....	13	.....	13	10	.....	10
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
23	Knitters and weavers, underwear.....	6	54	60	3	27	30
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
24	Waiters, hotel.....	72	46	118	1	.....	1
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
25	Butchers.....	5,935	100	6,035	47	.....	47
26	Bakers.....	27	.....	27	18	.....	18
27	Wool pullers, abattoir.....	3,825	20	3,845	35	.....	35
28	Bakers.....	45	.....	45	35	.....	35
29	Bakers.....	1,100	.....	1,100	800	.....	800
	FURNITURE.						
30	Cabinetmakers.....	68	2	70	25	.....	25
31	Cabinetmakers.....	625	30	655	100	.....	100
32	Cabinetmakers.....	3,350	18	3,368	877	.....	877
33	Upholsterers.....	100	2	102	1	.....	1
	GLASS.						
34	Gas makers, window glass.....	200	.....	200	9	.....	9
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
35	Tablemen.....	350	.....	350	15	.....	15
36	Grainers.....	350	.....	350	2	.....	2
37	Tanners.....	350	.....	350	3	.....	3

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
1,073	-----	1,073	1,419	-----	1,419	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	1
170	-----	170	213	-----	213	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
90	-----	90	119	-----	119	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
150	-----	150	228	-----	228	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
1,011	-----	1,011	1,308	-----	1,308	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
395	-----	395	527	-----	527	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
60	-----	60	78	-----	78	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
708	-----	708	708	-----	708	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8
580	-----	580	794	-----	794	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
1,580	-----	1,580	1,996	-----	1,996	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
24	-----	24	24	-----	24	24	-----	24	-----	60	60	11
240	-----	240	300	-----	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
250	-----	250	300	-----	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
252	-----	252	252	-----	252	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	14
70	-----	70	87	-----	87	20	-----	20	20	60	60	15
90	-----	90	119	-----	119	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	16
99	-----	99	144	-----	144	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
560	-----	560	752	-----	752	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	18
102	-----	102	102	-----	102	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	19
25	-----	25	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
10	-----	10	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21
10	-----	10	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	22
3	27	30	6	54	60	2	5	7	-----	60	60	23
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	66	66	24
47	-----	47	47	-----	47	46	-----	46	-----	60	60	25
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	18	-----	18	-----	60	72	26
35	-----	35	65	-----	65	35	-----	35	-----	60	60	27
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	96	60	28
800	-----	800	800	-----	800	-----	-----	-----	-----	66	60	29
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	30
100	-----	100	400	-----	400	15	-----	15	-----	60	60	31
877	-----	877	2,850	-----	2,850	50	-----	50	35	60	60	32
65	-----	65	65	-----	65	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	33
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	9	-----	9	-----	60	60	34
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	35
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	36
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	3	-----	3	-----	53	53	37

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
1	Machinists, machine works....	Chicago.....	For privilege of bringing beer into shop....
2	Molders, machine works.....	Chicago.....	Against reduction of wages from \$2.75 to \$2.50 per day.
3	Polishers, bicycle factory.....	Chicago.....	Against reduction of wages.....
4	Machine hands and polishers, sewing-machine factory.	Belvidere.....	Against reduction of wages.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
5	Molders and helpers, belt works.	Chicago.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
6	Employees, wire factory.....	Lockport.....	Against reduction of wages of 12 per cent..
7	Molders, stove foundry.....	Quincy.....	For discharge of employees.....
8	Employees, barbed-wire factory.	Joliet.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
9	Molders, stove foundry.....	Quincy.....	Against fines for imperfect work.....
10	Horseshoers.....	Chicago.....	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
11	Wire-fence makers.....	Joliet.....	Against reduction of wages of 17.6 per cent.
12	Molders, stove foundry.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employee.
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
13	Compositors.....	Danville.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
14	Compositors.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
15	Compositors.....	Chicago.....	For recognition of union.....
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
16	Bridge builders.....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
17	Miners, waterworks.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.			
18	Car builders.....	Pullman.....	Against reduction of wages.....
19	Employees.....	Chicago.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
20	Painters.....	Pullman.....	For increase of wages.....
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
21	Carpenters and calkers.....	Chicago.....	Against increase of hours.....
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
22	Marble cutters.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
23	Employees, marble works.....	Chicago.....	Against using convict-made material.....
24	Marble polishers.....	Chicago.....	Against change from day to piece work.....
25	Marble polishers.....	Chicago.....	For adoption of uniform scale.....
26	Marble cutters.....	Chicago.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
27	Marble cutters.....	Chicago.....	Against working on job with nonunion employees under another contractor.
28	Marble turners and rubbers...	Chicago.....	Against performing work out of regular occupation.
TOBACCO.			
29	Cigar makers.....	Decatur.....	For privilege of working full time.....
30	Cigar makers.....	Chicago.....	Against reduction of wages.....
31	Cigar makers.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages.....
32	Cigar makers.....	Blue Island.....	For increase of wages of 13.3 per cent.....
33	Cigar makers.....	Lebanon.....	For increase of wages.....
34	Cigar makers.....	Chicago.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
35	Cigar makers.....	Macomb.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
TRANSPORTATION.			
36	Agents and telegraph operators, railroad.	Chicago, etc....	For increase of wages and against alleged discrimination against certain employees.

a Succeeded in 361 establishments; failed in 7.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	May 2	May 3, 1891	1	No....	\$20			1
Yes.....		1	May 22	May 29, 1891	7	Yes...	7, 000	\$1, 135	\$12, 000	2
Yes.....		1	July 23	July 29, 1891	6	No....	1, 400			3
No.....		1	Oct. 30	Nov. 1, 1891	2	Yes...	240		500	4
Yes.....		1	Jan. 15	Jan. 29, 1891	14	No....	1, 820	200		5
No.....	1		Jan. 28	Feb. 10, 1891	13	No....	4, 000		5, 000	6
No.....		1	June 29	July 3, 1891	4	No....	480			7
No.....		1	July 30	Aug. 20, 1891	21	No....	850			8
Yes.....	1		Aug. 12	Aug. 15, 1891	3	Yes...	600		150	9
Yes.....		1	Aug. 19	Sept. 13, 1891	30	Yes...	274	40	117	10
Yes.....		1	Aug. 30	Sept. 20, 1891	21	Yes...	4, 017		2, 500	11
Yes.....		1	Dec. 17	Jan. 16, 1892	30	No....	17, 920	2, 000	1, 017	12
Yes.....		1	Jan. 25	Mar. 1, 1891	35	No....	2, 160	656	250	13
Yes.....		3	Apr. 30	May 5, 1891	5	No....	520		500	14
Yes.....		1	June 29	July 2, 1891	3	No....	520	170	100	15
Yes...	1		July 23	July 25, 1891	2	Yes...	96		50	16
No.....		1	Aug. 10	Aug. 13, 1891	3	No....	263			17
No.....		1	Feb. 26	Feb. 27, 1891	1	No....	500			18
No.....	1		May 8	May 9, 1891	1	Yes...	1, 000			19
No.....		1	May 22	May 23, 1891	1	No....	50			20
Yes...	1		Apr. 1	July 30, 1891	120	No....	27, 560	3, 000	20, 000	21
Yes.....		1	Apr. 15	June 15, 1891	61	No....	5, 940	418	2, 350	22
Yes.....	11		Apr. 20	May 15, 1891	25	No....	23, 025	3, 500	12, 500	23
Yes.....		5	Apr. 25	Apr. 30, 1891	5	Yes...	500		100	24
Yes.....		11	Apr. 25	July 1, 1891	67	Yes...	11, 880		6, 500	25
No.....		1	Apr. 30	May 4, 1891	4	Yes...	200		80	26
Yes.....	1		May 5	May 8, 1891	3	No....	325		200	27
Yes.....		2	May 12	May 14, 1891	2	Yes...	44		10	28
No.....	2		Feb. 10	Feb. 13, 1891	3	Yes...	120		50	29
Yes.....		1	Mar. 20	Mar. 22, 1891	2	No....	384	120		30
Yes.....	46	322	May 4	Nov. 9, 1891	28	(a)	91, 329	35, 696	58, 605	31
Yes.....	12		Aug. 10	Sept. 5, 1891	26	Yes...	2, 548	588	1, 690	32
Yes.....	1		Aug. 21	Sept. 12, 1891	22	Yes...	170		100	33
Yes.....	1		Oct. 22	Oct. 25, 1891	3	No....	900	325		34
Yes.....	1		Nov. 24	Jan. 23, 1892	60	No....	975	560	2, 000	35
No.....		1	Jan. 16	Jan. 18, 1891	2	No....	200			36

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1891—Continued.							
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.							
1	Machinists, machine works.....	25	.....	25	8	.....	8
2	Molders, machine works.....	150	.....	150	31	.....	31
3	Polishers, bicycle factory.....	1,200	.....	1,200	18	.....	18
4	Machine hands and polishers, sewing- machine factory.....	400	.....	400	60	.....	60
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.							
5	Molders and helpers, belt works.....	300	.....	300	60	.....	60
6	Employees, wire factory.....	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
7	Molders, stove foundry.....	85	.....	85	40	.....	40
8	Employees, barbed-wire factory.....	280	.....	280	20	.....	20
9	Molders, stove foundry.....	100	.....	100	66	.....	66
10	Horseshoers.....	5	.....	5	4	.....	4
11	Wire-fence makers.....	900	.....	900	103	.....	103
12	Molders, stove foundry.....	140	.....	140	70	.....	70
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.							
13	Compositors.....	13	.....	13	7	.....	7
14	Compositors.....	120	.....	120	52	.....	52
15	Compositors.....	50	.....	50	10	.....	10
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.							
16	Bridge builders.....	18	.....	18	18	.....	18
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.							
17	Miners, waterworks.....	250	.....	250	25	.....	25
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.							
18	Car builders.....	5,000	100	5,100	102	.....	102
19	Employees.....	500	.....	500	500	.....	500
20	Painters.....	5,000	100	5,100	17	.....	17
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.							
21	Carpenters and calkers.....	140	.....	140	100	.....	100
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.							
22	Marble cutters.....	175	8	177	30	.....	30
23	Employees, marble works.....	375	.....	375	375	.....	375
24	Marble polishers.....	165	.....	165	60	.....	60
25	Marble polishers.....	620	.....	620	90	.....	90
26	Marble cutters.....	85	.....	85	30	.....	30
27	Marble cutters.....	40	.....	40	25	.....	25
28	Marble turners and rubbers.....	185	.....	185	47	.....	47
TOBACCO.							
29	Cigar makers.....	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
30	Cigar makers.....	11	3	14	6	.....	6
31	Cigar makers.....	1,652	.....	1,652	1,581	.....	1,581
32	Cigar makers.....	60	.....	60	49	.....	49
33	Cigar makers.....	7	.....	7	6	.....	6
34	Cigar makers.....	7	.....	7	1	.....	1
35	Cigar makers.....	13	3	16	11	.....	11
TRANSPORTATION.							
36	Agents and telegraph operators, railroad...	9,000	100	9,100	73	.....	73

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
31	31	40	.....	40	31	.....	31	.....	59	59	2
18	18	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	.....	60	60	3
60	60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	4
60	60	70	.....	70	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	5
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
40	40	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	7
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	8
66	66	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	9
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	10
103	103	103	.....	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
70	70	127	.....	127	70	.....	70	.....	60	60	12
7	7	7	.....	7	6	.....	6	4	60	60	13
52	52	52	.....	52	52	.....	52	.....	60	60	14
10	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	48	48	15
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	16
25	25	25	.....	25	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	17
102	102	208	.....	208	75	.....	75	.....	60	60	18
500	500	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
17	17	17	.....	17	16	.....	16	.....	60	60	20
100	100	130	.....	130	12	.....	12	.....	48	60	21
30	30	35	.....	35	5	.....	5	.....	48	48	22
375	375	375	.....	375	60	.....	60	.....	48	48	23
60	60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	24
90	90	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	25
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26
25	25	40	.....	40	18	.....	18	.....	48	48	27
11	11	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	28
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	29
6	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	48	48	30
1,581	1,581	1,608	.....	1,608	61	.....	61	.....	48	48	31
49	49	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	32
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	33
5	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	48	48	34
11	11	13	3	16	13	3	16	.....	48	48	35
73	73	73	.....	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	36

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891—Concluded.		
	TRANSPORTATION—concluded.		
1	Conductors and train dispatchers, railroad.	Chicago, etc.	For reinstatement of discharged train dispatcher.
2	Section men, railroad.	Chicago.	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.25 per day.
3	Section men, railroad.	Champaign.	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.35 per day.
4	Longshoremen.	Chicago.	For increase of wages from 20 cents to 25 cents per hour.
5	Longshoremen.	Chicago.	For increase of wages from 20 cents to 25 cents per hour.
6	Longshoremen.	Chicago.	For increase of wages from 20 cents to 25 cents per hour.
7	Seamen.	Chicago.	For payment of wages to 2 discharged employees.
8	(Strike of Aug. 16, see Indiana.)		
9	Switchmen, railroad.	Peoria.	For discharge of yardmaster.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
10	Employees, interior-wood-work, factories.	Chicago.	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
11	Spinners and weavers, passementerie factory.	Chicago.	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day.
12	Laborers, fair grounds.	Chicago.	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
13	Landscape gardeners.	Chicago.	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
	1892.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
14	Employees.	Chicago.	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
	BRICK.		
15	Employees.	Ottawa.	For increase of wages from \$1.35 to \$1.50 per day.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
16	Staff mixers.	Chicago.	For increase of wages from \$4 to \$4.50 per day.
17	Carpenters.	Ottawa.	For reduction of hours and against employment of nonunion men.
18	Architectural iron workers.	Chicago.	For payment of wages overdue.
19	Lathers.	Chicago.	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
20	Painters.	Chicago.	For increase of wages from 30 cents to 32½ cents per hour.
21	Tile layers.	Chicago.	Against reduction of wages.
22	Carpenters.	Chicago.	For increase of wages from 35 cents to 40 cents per hour.
23	Carpenters.	Chicago.	For reinstatement of discharged foreman.
24	Employees.	Decatur.	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
25	Carpenters.	Cairo.	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
26	Carpenters.	Chicago.	For reinstatement of discharged foreman.
27	Architectural iron workers.	Chicago.	Against reduction of wages from 37½ cents to 30 cents per hour.
28	Painters.	Chicago.	For increase of wages from \$2.20 to \$2.60 per day.
29	Laborers.	Chicago.	For increase of wages from 25 cents to 30 cents per hour.
30	Employees.	Chicago.	Against reduction of wages from 37½ cents to 35 cents per hour.
31	Painters.	Bloomington.	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.

a Succeeded in 31 establishments; failed in 4.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 20	Jan. 25, 1891	5	No....	\$1, 185	.....	\$20, 000	1
No....	.....	1	May 2	May 9, 1891	7	Yes...	308	.....	.....	2
No....	.....	1	May 14	June 1, 1891	18	Partly	1, 250	.....	1, 000	3
No....	.....	4	June 25	June 28, 1891	3	No....	3, 420	.....	17, 000	4
No....	1	.....	July 3	July 4, 1891	1	Yes...	240	.....	200	5
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 13, 1891	8	No....	3, 840	.....	15, 000	6
Yes...	1	.....	July 31	Aug. 15, 1891	15	No....	210	.....	700	7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
No....	1	.....	Aug. 18	Aug. 25, 1891	7	No....	700	.....	50, 000	9
Yes...	2	.....	Sept. 7	Sept. 10, 1891	3	Yes...	240	.....	50	10
No....	.....	1	Jan. 21	Jan. 25, 1891	4	No....	300	.....	150	11
No....	1	.....	Apr. 20	Apr. 24, 1891	4	No....	2, 700	.....	450	12
No....	.....	1	Apr. 20	Apr. 25, 1891	5	No....	350	.....	.....	13
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 2	May 25, 1892	84	Yes...	96, 000	\$5, 000	100, 000	14
No....	1	.....	Mar. 14	Mar. 25, 1892	11	Yes...	3, 240	.....	.....	15
Yes...	2	.....	Feb. 26	Feb. 28, 1892	2	Partly	2, 400	.....	3, 000	16
Yes...	10	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 14, 1892	13	Partly	2, 150	.....	500	17
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 7	Apr. 9, 1892	2	Yes...	240	.....	.....	18
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 17, 1892	2	No....	400	.....	100	19
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 18	Apr. 25, 1892	6	Yes...	1, 150	300	5, 500	20
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 18	Aug. 15, 1892	119	No....	.....	.....	1, 000	21
Yes...	.....	1	May 2	May 4, 1892	2	Yes...	600	.....	5, 000	22
No....	.....	1	May 2	May 5, 1892	3	No....	1, 350	.....	.....	23
Yes...	35	.....	May 2	May 7, 1892	5	(a)	7, 000	400	2, 500	24
Yes...	7	.....	May 2	May 7, 1892	5	Yes...	1, 125	.....	500	25
No....	1	.....	May 2	May 7, 1892	5	No....	1, 850	.....	1, 000	26
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	July 1, 1892	52	Yes...	17, 700	6, 000	10, 000	27
Yes...	1	.....	May 11	May 12, 1892	1	Yes...	50	.....	.....	28
No....	.....	1	May 11	May 15, 1892	4	No....	500	.....	.....	29
Yes...	6	.....	May 11	May 15, 1892	4	Yes...	1, 500	.....	1, 000	30
Yes...	8	.....	May 12	July 15, 1892	17	(b)	2, 220	.....	500	31

b Succeeded in 6 establishments; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Concluded.						
	TRANSPORTATION—concluded.						
1	Conductors and train dispatchers, railroad..	2, 129	20	2, 149	1	.....	1
2	Section men, railroad	150	.....	150	40	.....	40
3	Section men, railroad	1, 300	.....	1, 300	125	.....	125
4	Longshoremen	535	.....	535	475	.....	475
5	Longshoremen	105	5	110	100	.....	100
6	Longshoremen	220	.....	220	200	.....	200
7	Seamen	8	.....	8	2	.....	2
8	(Strike of Aug. 16, see Indiana) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Switchmen, railroad	185	.....	185	50	.....	50
	WOODEN GOODS.						
10	Employees, interior-woodwork factories	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
11	Spinners and weavers, passementerie factory	18	20	38	10	.....	10
12	Laborers, fair grounds	600	.....	600	550	.....	550
13	Landscape gardeners	150	.....	150	30	.....	30
	1892.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
14	Employees	600	200	800	550	200	750
	BRICK.						
15	Employees	240	.....	240	79	.....	79
	BUILDING TRADES.						
16	Staff mixers	375	20	395	300	.....	300
17	Carpenters	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
18	Architectural iron workers	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
19	Lathers	80	.....	80	80	.....	80
20	Painters	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
21	Tile layers	28	.....	28	22	.....	22
22	Carpenters	485	2	487	75	.....	75
23	Carpenters	500	.....	500	1	.....	1
24	Employees	725	.....	725	200	.....	200
25	Carpenters	100	.....	100	75	.....	75
26	Carpenters	600	.....	600	1	.....	1
27	Architectural iron workers	120	.....	120	118	.....	118
28	Painters	30	.....	30	20	.....	20
29	Laborers	175	.....	175	87	.....	87
30	Employees	195	.....	195	30	.....	30
31	Painters	70	.....	70	70	.....	70

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
87		87	395		395					60	60	1
40		40	40		40					60	60	2
125		125	125		125					60	60	3
475		475	475		475					72	72	4
100		100	100		100					72	72	5
200		200	200		200					72	72	6
7		7	8		8	3		8		78	78	7
50		50	120		120					60	60	8
30		30	30		30					60	48	9
10		10	10		10	10		10	10	54	54	11
550		550	600		600	300		300		60	60	12
30		30	30		30					60	60	13
550	200	750	550	200	750					58	58	14
240		240	240		240					60	60	15
300		300	375	20	395					60	60	16
75		75	75		75					60	54	17
40		40	40		40					48	48	18
80		80	80		80					48	48	19
300		300	300		300					48	48	20
22		22	22		22	22		22	18	48	48	21
75		75	250		250					48	48	22
150		150	150		150					48	48	23
725		725	725		725	40		40	40	60	55	24
75		75	75		75					60	54	25
120		120	600		600	51		51		48	48	26
118		118	118		118	80		80		48	48	27
20		20	30		30					48	48	28
87		87	87		87					60	60	29
101		101	195		195					48	48	30
70		70	70		70	10		10		60	58	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Carpenters.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from 37½ cents to 40 cents per hour.
2	Architectural iron workers...	Chicago.....	Against employment of nonunion men....
3	Carpenters and plasterers...	Chicago.....	Against violation of agreement as to hours.
4	Painters.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
5	Painters.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from 30 cents to 32½ cents per hour.
6	Painters.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
7	Carpenters.....	Decatur.....	Against employment of nonunion men....
8	Gas-fixture men.....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
9	Roofers.....	Chicago.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
10	Carpenters.....	Decatur.....	Against employment of nonunion men....
11	Carpenters.....	Springfield.....	Against employment of nonunion men and reduction of wages.
12	Employees.....	Chicago.....	For adoption of union scale.
13	Carpenters.....	Taylorville.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
14	Carpenters, hod carriers, and painters.....	Decatur.....	Against employment of nonunion men....
15	Painters.....	Decatur.....	Against employment of nonunion men....
16	Painters.....	Decatur.....	Against employment of nonunion men....
17	Carpenters.....	Springfield.....	Against employment of nonunion men....
18	Painters.....	Chicago.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
19	Steam fitters and helpers.....	Chicago.....	For employer to join masters' association..
20	Carpenters.....	Springfield.....	Against employment of nonunion men....
21	Carpenters.....	Decatur.....	For discharge of nonunion foreman.....
22	Carpenters, plumbers, and steam fitters.....	Chicago.....	Against employment of 4 nonunion men....
23	Electric-wire men.....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours and recognition of union.
24	Cornice makers.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages.....
25	Carpenters.....	Chicago.....	For adoption of union scale.....
26	Employees.....	Chicago.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
27	Plumbers.....	Rockford.....	For car fare.....
28	Employees.....	Chicago.....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman..
CLOTHING.			
29	Tailors.....	Quincy.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
30	Tailors.....	Champaign.....	For increase of wages.....
31	Tailors.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
COAL AND COKE.			
32	Miners.....	Cable.....	For increase of wages, reduction of price for blacksmithing, and change of rules.
33	Miners.....	De Soto and Duquoin.....	Against reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
34	Miners.....	Edwards.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent....
35	Miners.....	Farmington.....	For weekly payment.....
36	Miners.....	Kingston.....	Against company establishing maximum weight for carload of coal.
37	Miners.....	Collinsville.....	For weekly payment.....
38	Miners.....	Cuba.....	For weekly payment.....
39	Drivers, mine.....	Decatur.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
40	Employees, mine.....	Mount Olive.....	Against change in method of piece payment.
41	Miners.....	Dunfermline, Saint David, and Bryant.....	For increase of wages of 9.1 per cent.....
42	Miners.....	Cuba.....	For change of coal screen and increase of wages.
43	Miners.....	Sangamon.....	For adoption of union scale.....
44	Miners.....	Fulton County.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
45	Miners.....	Centralia.....	Against change of pay day.....
COOPERAGE.			
46	Coopers.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages of 11.1 per cent.....

a Succeeded in 126 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Margi- nal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	-----	1	May 14	May 16, 1892	2	Yes...	\$130	-----	\$100	1
Yes...	1	-----	May 16	May 19, 1892	3	Yes...	240	\$78	100	2
Yes...	1	-----	May 18	May 21, 1892	3	Yes...	4,800	-----	2,500	3
Yes...	1	-----	May 21	May 28, 1892	7	Yes...	225	80	75	4
Yes...	4	-----	May 22	May 27, 1892	1	Yes...	1,440	-----	-----	5
No...	1	-----	May 24	May 30, 1892	6	Yes...	468	-----	150	6
Yes...	-----	1	May 31	June 1, 1892	1	Yes...	40	-----	-----	7
Yes...	-----	5	June 1	Aug. 1, 1892	61	No...	5,180	200	2,500	8
Yes...	1	-----	June 4	June 18, 1892	14	Yes...	950	-----	2,500	9
Yes...	-----	3	June 7	June 9, 1892	2	Yes...	60	-----	25	10
Yes...	1	-----	June 10	June 15, 1892	5	Yes...	50	-----	200	11
Yes...	1	-----	June 24	June 26, 1892	2	Yes...	486	-----	160	12
Yes...	1	-----	June 28	July 10, 1892	12	No...	350	-----	500	13
Yes...	6	-----	June 28	July 20, 1892	22	No...	1,625	625	1,000	14
Yes...	1	-----	June 29	July 1, 1892	2	Yes...	120	-----	50	15
Yes...	-----	1	July 6	July 7, 1892	1	Yes...	12	-----	-----	16
Yes...	1	-----	July 10	July 12, 1892	2	Yes...	48	-----	12	17
Yes...	7	-----	July 11	July 25, 1892	9	Yes...	12,524	4,682	7,014	18
Yes...	-----	1	July 12	July 13, 1892	1	Yes...	121	121	25	19
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 15, 1892	14	No...	250	-----	150	20
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 3	Oct. 5, 1892	2	No...	100	-----	20	21
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 13	Oct. 14, 1892	1	Yes...	144	-----	50	22
Yes...	126	1	Oct. 13	Nov. 1, 1892	14	(a)	7,050	150	6,500	23
Yes...	-----	76	Oct. 13	Jan. 1, 1893	75	Yes...	75,000	650	15,000	24
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 26	Nov. 2, 1892	7	Yes...	1,080	240	800	25
Yes...	5	-----	Oct. 28	Nov. 2, 1892	5	Yes...	1,200	350	500	26
Yes...	-----	4	Dec. 12	Dec. 15, 1892	3	No...	180	-----	-----	27
Yes...	12	-----	Dec. 13	Dec. 14, 1892	1	Yes...	200	-----	-----	28
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 1	Feb. 19, 1892	18	No...	1,248	624	1,000	29
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 1	Apr. 11, 1892	10	Yes...	185	80	75	30
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 3	Oct. 17, 1892	14	No...	1,250	500	500	31
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 5	Feb. 9, 1892	35	Partly	11,400	-----	3,000	32
Yes...	10	-----	Mar. 1	Mar. 26, 1892	22	Yes...	36,689	-----	18,500	33
Yes...	2	-----	Apr. 1	Apr. 22, 1892	21	No...	4,500	-----	250	34
Yes...	2	-----	Apr. 1	May 15, 1892	44	No...	7,620	200	1,000	35
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 1	May 20, 1892	49	No...	6,700	-----	250	36
No...	1	-----	Apr. 20	May 10, 1892	20	No...	14,790	-----	3,500	37
Yes...	4	-----	June 15	July 8, 1892	23	Yes...	2,460	150	750	38
No...	-----	1	Sept. 26	Oct. 1, 1892	5	No...	135	-----	-----	39
No...	1	-----	Oct. 1	Oct. 3, 1892	2	Yes...	350	-----	-----	40
Yes...	5	-----	Nov. 1	Dec. 6, 1892	35	No...	29,304	1,000	7,500	41
Yes...	6	-----	Nov. 10	Dec. 3, 1892	23	No...	10,902	600	3,000	42
Yes...	3	-----	Nov. 13	Nov. 18, 1892	5	No...	2,333	-----	700	43
Yes...	21	-----	Dec. 2	Dec. 6, 1892	4	No...	4,288	-----	-----	44
Yes...	2	-----	Dec. 10	Feb. 27, 1893	79	No...	15,232	-----	3,500	45
No...	1	-----	May 30	June 6, 1892	7	Yes...	277	-----	125	46

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.						
1	Carpenters.....	80	.....	80	22	.....	22
2	Architectural iron workers.....	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
3	Carpenters and plasterers.....	485	.....	485	400	.....	400
4	Painters.....	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
5	Painters.....	500	.....	500	500	.....	500
6	Painters.....	26	.....	26	19	.....	19
7	Carpenters.....	35	.....	35	20	.....	20
8	Gas-fixture men.....	2,000	.....	2,000	57	.....	57
9	Roofers.....	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
10	Carpenters.....	26	.....	26	15	.....	15
11	Carpenters.....	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
12	Employees.....	81	.....	81	8	.....	8
13	Carpenters.....	11	.....	11	15	.....	15
14	Carpenters, hod carriers, and painters.....	125	.....	125	25	.....	25
15	Painters.....	25	.....	25	20	.....	20
16	Painters.....	25	.....	25	6	.....	6
17	Carpenters.....	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
18	Painters.....	539	.....	539	539	.....	539
19	Steam fitters and helpers.....	256	.....	256	44	.....	44
20	Carpenters.....	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
21	Carpenters.....	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
22	Carpenters, plumbers, and steam fitters.....	40	.....	40	36	.....	36
23	Electric-wire men.....	1,350	35	1,385	1,125	.....	1,125
24	Cornice makers.....	710	.....	710	500	.....	500
25	Carpenters.....	140	.....	140	60	.....	60
26	Employees.....	80	.....	80	60	.....	60
27	Plumbers.....	35	.....	35	20	.....	20
28	Employees.....	96	.....	96	1	.....	1
	CLOTHING.						
29	Tailors.....	6	.....	6	4	.....	4
30	Tailors.....	6	3	9	6	.....	6
31	Tailors.....	28	.....	28	25	.....	25
	COAL AND COKE.						
32	Miners.....	393	.....	393	254	.....	254
33	Miners.....	1,035	.....	1,035	982	.....	982
34	Miners.....	138	.....	138	117	.....	117
35	Miners.....	127	.....	127	95	.....	95
36	Miners.....	91	.....	91	75	.....	75
37	Miners.....	500	.....	500	435	.....	435
38	Miners.....	123	.....	123	99	.....	99
39	Drivers, mine.....	195	.....	195	18	.....	18
40	Employees, mine.....	170	.....	170	170	.....	170
41	Miners.....	407	.....	407	300	.....	300
42	Miners.....	237	.....	237	192	.....	192
43	Miners.....	311	.....	311	255	.....	255
44	Miners.....	536	.....	536	300	.....	300
45	Miners.....	272	.....	272	224	.....	224
	COOPERAGE.						
46	Coopers.....	45	.....	45	42	.....	42

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
22		22	22		22					48	48	1
40		40	40		40					48	48	2
400		400	450		450					48	48	3
80		80	30		30					54	48	4
500		500	500		500					48	48	5
19		19	26		26					54	48	6
20		20	20		20					54	54	7
57		57	150		150					54	54	8
40		40	40		40					48	48	9
15		15	15		15					54	54	10
6		6	6		6					54	54	11
81		81	81		81					48	48	12
11		11	11		11	6		6	6	54	60	13
90		90	125		125	60		60	50	54	60	14
20		20	25		25					54	54	15
6		6	6		6					54	54	16
12		12	12		12					54	54	17
539		539	539		539					51	51	18
44		44	44		44					48	48	19
12		12	12		12	12		12		54	60	20
6		6	6		6	6		6		54	60	21
36		36	40		40					48	48	22
1,125		1,125	1,125		1,125	15		15		60	50	23
500		500	500		500					48	48	24
60		60	60		60					48	48	25
80		80	80		80					43	48	26
20		20	35		35	10		10	10	60	60	27
95		95	96		96	1		1		48	48	28
4		4	4		4	4		4	4	60	60	29
6		6	6	3	9					60	60	30
25		25	25		25	25		25		54	54	31
254		254	393		393					60	60	32
982		982	982		982					54	54	33
117		117	138		138					60	60	34
95		95	127		127					60	60	35
75		75	91		91					60	60	36
435		435	435		435					60	60	37
99		99	123		123					60	60	38
18		18	18		18					60	60	39
170		170	170		170					60	60	40
300		300	407		407					60	60	41
192		192	237		237					60	60	42
255		255	311		311					60	60	43
400		400	536		536					60	60	44
224		224	224		224	10		10		60	60	45
42		42	42		42					60	60	46

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1892—Continued.		
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.		
1	Employees, hosiery mill.....	Chicago.....	Against alleged excessive fines.....
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
2	Waiters, restaurants.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages.....
3	Waiters, hotel.....	Hyde Park.....	For discharge of head waiter.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
4	Bakers.....	Chicago.....	For privilege of affixing union label.....
5	Bakers.....	Chicago.....	For recognition of union and privilege of affixing union label.
	FURNITURE.		
6	Wood carvers.....	Rockford.....	For change from piece to day work.....
7	Wood carvers.....	Chicago.....	Against increase of hours from 8 to 10 per day.
8	Upholsterers.....	Chicago.....	For change from day to piece work.....
	GLASS.		
9	Cutters and glaziers, stained glass.....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 48 per week.
10	Cutters and glaziers, stained glass.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from \$14.40 to \$18 per week.
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
11	Harness makers.....	Peoria.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
12	Boiler makers and helpers, boiler works.....	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
13	Molders, windmill factory.....	Batavia.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
14	Cinder men, iron works.....	Joliet.....	Against performing work out of regular occupation.
15	Employees, steel works.....	Chicago.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
16	Employees, nail factory.....	Joliet.....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
17	Employees, bridge works.....	Chicago.....	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
18	Tinsmiths.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
19	Surgical-instrument makers..	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
20	Molders, iron foundry.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
21	Molders, iron foundry.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
22	Molders, iron foundry.....	Chicago.....	For discharge of employee belonging to another labor organization.
23	Tinsmiths.....	Evanston.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
24	Tinsmiths.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages according to agreement.
25	Molders, iron foundry.....	Belleville.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
26	Turners.....	White Hall.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
27	Compositors.....	Chicago.....	Against reduction of wages of 4.4 per cent.
28	Compositors.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from \$15 to \$18 per week.
29	Compositors.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages of 8.1 per cent.....
30	Press feeders.....	Chicago.....	For recognition of union.....

a Succeeded in 4 establishments; failed in 9.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of en- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	.....	Apr. 26	Apr. 28, 1892	2	Yes...	\$35	.....	\$50	1
Yes....	.....	13	June 15	June 27, 1892	7	(a)	4,715	500	1,300	2
No....	.....	1	Aug. 13	Aug. 16, 1892	3	No....	225	.....	75	3
Yes....	.....	2	July 1	July 3, 1892	2	Yes...	133	.....	400	4
Yes....	.....	2	July 25	July 28, 1892	3	No....	600	.....	.....	5
Yes....	.....	4	Jan. 9	Feb. 1, 1892	23	No....	3,500	500	2,000	6
Yes....	.....	7	May 30	June 15, 1892	16	No....	21,972	12,360	1,260	7
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 1	Nov. 25, 1892	24	Yes...	9,000	2,500	3,600	8
Yes...	2	12	May 4	May 8, 1892	4	Yes...	7,000	.....	5,400	9
Yes...	14	.....	July 27	Sept. 7, 1892	31	(b)	55,440	2,200	43,900	10
Yes....	.....	1	Mar. 25	June 1, 1892	68	No....	2,814	.....	5,000	11
Yes....	34	.....	May 1	Sept. 1, 1892	123	No....	273,996	10,000	500,000	12
Yes....	.....	1	June 16	Aug. 16, 1892	61	No....	2,720	.....	500	13
No....	.....	1	Jan. 1	Jan. 16, 1892	15	No....	1,750	.....	1,000	14
No....	.....	1	Jan. 16	Jan. 23, 1892	7	No....	1,500	.....	2,000	15
No....	.....	1	Mar. 10	Mar. 16, 1892	6	No....	2,500	.....	3,000	16
No....	.....	1	Apr. 19	Apr. 22, 1892	3	Yes...	281	.....	.....	17
Yes....	72	.....	May 1	Sept. 15, 1892	6	Partly	10,800	1,000	6,000	18
Yes....	.....	2	May 6	May 25, 1892	19	No....	4,410	550	500	19
Yes....	.....	1	May 24	May 29, 1892	5	No....	125	.....	500	20
Yes....	1	.....	May 24	June 3, 1892	10	No....	605	.....	500	21
Yes....	.....	1	July 26	July 28, 1892	2	No....	124	.....	.....	22
Yes....	6	.....	Sept. 6	Dec. 6, 1892	91	Yes...	6,370	500	2,500	23
Yes....	9	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 5, 1892	4	Yes...	775	.....	250	24
Yes....	.....	1	Nov. 25	Jan. 2, 1893	38	Yes...	2,700	850	2,000	25
No....	1	.....	Jan. 15	Jan. 19, 1892	4	No....	250	.....	.....	26
Yes....	.....	4	Apr. 22	Aug. 22, 1892	122	Yes...	9,588	2,160	10,000	27
Yes....	.....	1	May 2	May 5, 1892	3	No....	1,200	400	1,500	28
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 5, 1892	2	No....	2,720	640	.....	29
Yes....	.....	2	July 3	July 17, 1892	14	Yes...	500	.....	1,000	30

b Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 13.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Continued.						
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
1	Employees, hosiery mill.....	8	42	50	.....	30	30
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
2	Waiters, restaurants.....	715	108	823	407	.....	407
3	Waiters, hotel.....	80	50	130	25	.....	25
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
4	Bakers.....	50	.....	50	38	.....	38
5	Bakers.....	200	30	230	105	.....	105
	FURNITURE.						
6	Wood carvers.....	200	.....	200	30	.....	30
7	Wood carvers.....	947	28	975	84	.....	84
8	Upholsterers.....	275	5	280	150	.....	150
	GLASS.						
9	Cutters and glaziers, stained glass.....	1,200	.....	1,200	700	.....	700
10	Cutters and glaziers, stained glass.....	1,200	.....	1,200	770	.....	770
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
11	Harness makers.....	45	.....	45	21	.....	21
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
12	Boiler makers and helpers, boiler works.....	14,000	.....	14,000	1,207	.....	1,207
13	Molders, windmill factory.....	335	.....	335	22	.....	22
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
14	Cinder men, iron works.....	1,200	.....	1,200	28	.....	28
15	Employees, steel works.....	150	.....	150	125	.....	125
16	Employees, nail factory.....	900	.....	900	1	.....	1
17	Employees, bridge works.....	65	.....	65	3	.....	3
18	Tinsmiths.....	1,050	.....	1,050	900	.....	900
19	Surgical-instrument makers.....	224	11	235	98	.....	98
20	Molders, iron foundry.....	25	.....	25	10	.....	10
21	Molders, iron foundry.....	75	.....	75	22	.....	22
22	Molders, iron foundry.....	108	.....	108	30	.....	30
23	Tinsmiths.....	50	.....	50	35	.....	35
24	Tinsmiths.....	180	.....	180	68	.....	68
25	Molders, iron foundry.....	75	.....	75	30	.....	30
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.						
26	Turners.....	75	.....	75	30	.....	30
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
27	Compositors.....	100	.....	100	47	.....	47
28	Compositors.....	500	100	600	40	.....	40
29	Compositors.....	70	.....	70	40	.....	40
30	Press feeders.....	125	.....	125	25	.....	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
	30	30	8	42	50					60	60	1
407		407	407		407	120		120		60	60	2
25		25	25		25	25		25		86	86	3
38		38	38		38					60	60	4
105		105	105		105					60	72	5
30		30	30		30	30		30	30	60	60	6
84		84	84		84	60		60	40	48	60	7
150		150	180		180	15		15	15	60	60	8
700		700	700		700					59	48	9
770		770	1,200		1,200	25		25	25	48	48	10
21		21	21		21	15		15	15	60	60	11
1,207		1,207	2,500		2,500					60	60	12
22		22	142		142	20		20	20	60	60	13
23		23	120		120	6		6		84	84	14
125		125	125		125					60	60	15
118		118	118		118	10		10	10	60	60	16
63		63	63		63	3		3		60	60	17
900		900	1,050		1,050					60	48	18
98		98	98		98	6		6		60	60	19
10		10	10		10					60	60	20
22		22	42		42	10		10		59½	59½	21
30		30	30		30					60	60	22
35		35	50		50					60	48	23
68		68	180		180					48	48	24
30		30	30		30					60	60	25
30		30	75		75					60	60	26
47		47	47		47					48	48	27
40		40	115		115	40		40		59	59	28
40		40	70		70	40		40		59	59	29
25		25	40		40					59	59	30

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Concluded.			
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
1	Bricklayers and laborers, sewer.	Chicago.....	For increase of wages.....
2	Laborers, dredge.....	Chicago.....	Against reduction of wages from \$1.60 to \$1.50 per day.
3	Laborers, sewer.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.			
4	Machinists.....	Litchfield.....	For time and a half for overtime.....
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
5	Stonecutters.....	Joliet.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
6	Quarrymen.....	Joliet.....	Against reduction of wages from \$1.75 to \$1.50 per day.
TELEGRAPHY.			
7	Messengers.....	Chicago.....	For increase of wages from \$18 per month to \$5 per week.
TOBACCO.			
8	Cigar makers.....	Peoria.....	For increase of wages.....
9	Cigar makers.....	Mattoon, Monticello, Urbana, etc.	For increase of wages of 11.1 per cent.....
10	Cigar makers.....	Chicago.....	Against reduction of wages.....
11	Cigar makers.....	Chicago.....	Against reduction of wages.....
12	Cigar makers.....	Chicago.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
13	Brakemen and conductors, railroad.	Cairo.....	For change of rules.....
14	Longshoremen.....	Chicago.....	For change from piece to day work.....
15	Boiler makers and helpers, railroad shops.	Chicago.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
16	Brakemen, railroad.....	Jacksonville.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
17	Section men, railroad.....	Peru.....	For increase of wages.....
18	Boiler makers and helpers, railroad shops.	Bloomington.....	For increase of wages.....
19	Section men, railroad.....	Efingham.....	For increase of wages from \$1.10 to \$1.25 per day.
20	Switchmen, railroad.....	Alton.....	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
21	Switchmen, railroad.....	Chicago.....	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
22	Agents and telegraph operators, railroad.	Chicago, etc.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
23	Switchmen, railroad.....	Urbana.....	For increase of wages from 19 cents to 21 cents per hour.
WOODEN GOODS.			
24	Box makers and sawyers, box factory.	Chicago.....	Against reduction of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.25 per day.
25	Box makers and sawyers, box factories.	Chicago.....	For increase of wages and against boys working on machines.
26	Box makers and sawyers, box factory.	Chicago.....	For change from piece to day work.....
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.			
27	Weavers.....	Jacksonville.....	For reinstatement of 6 discharged employees.
MISCELLANEOUS.			
28	Tamale peddlers.....	Chicago.....	For lunch at close of day.....
29	Coal handlers, coal yards.....	Chicago.....	For adoption of union scale.....
30	Drivers, ice wagons.....	Chicago.....	Against retention of part of wages as guaranty.

a Succeeded partly in 9 establishments; failed in 3.

b Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 7.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	.....	Apr. 10	Apr. 12, 1892	2	Yes...	\$300	.....	\$75	1
No....	.....	1	July 12	July 20, 1892	8	Yes...	360	.....	1,000	2
No....	1	.....	Sept. 28	Sept. 30, 1892	2	No....	375	.....	200	3
No....	.....	1	June 14	June 30, 1892	16	No....	1,550	.....	.....	4
Yes....	.....	25	May 1	May 4, 1892	3	Yes...	567	.....	500	5
No....	5	.....	Nov. 14	Nov. 17, 1892	3	Yes...	2,925	.....	3,000	6
No....	.....	1	June 25	June 26, 1892	1	No....	16	.....	.....	7
Yes....	.....	12	Mar. 21	Jan. 14, 1893	110	(a)	12,750	\$5,000	10,000	8
Yes....	9	.....	Apr. 2	June 1, 1892	40	(b)	8,130	1,085	2,200	9
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 8	Apr. 10, 1892	2	No....	329	96	.....	10
Yes....	2	.....	Oct. 25	Nov. 1, 1892	6	No....	1,043	304	73	11
Yes....	1	.....	Dec. 6	Jan. 2, 1893	27	Yes...	339	100	255	12
Yes....	.....	1	Feb. 29	Mar. 5, 1892	5	Yes...	563	.....	.....	13
Yes....	4	.....	Apr. 10	May 7, 1892	27	Yes...	43,980	.....	55,000	14
Yes....	.....	1	May 1	May 4, 1892	3	No....	315	.....	.....	15
Yes....	.....	1	June 15	June 20, 1892	5	No....	1,500	.....	500	16
No....	.....	1	July 17	July 23, 1892	6	Yes...	46	.....	.....	17
Yes....	.....	1	Aug. 12	Jan. 28, 1893	169	Yes...	15,000	8,000	50,000	18
No....	.....	1	Aug. 23	Aug 29, 1892	6	No....	80	.....	.....	19
Yes....	.....	1	Sept. 16	Sept. 19, 1892	3	No....	150	.....	.....	20
No....	.....	1	Oct. 2	Oct. 3, 1892	1	Yes...	128	.....	.....	21
Yes....	.....	1	Dec. 8	Dec. 11, 1892	3	No....	50,000	26,696	3,500	22
No....	.....	1	Dec. 10	Dec. 13, 1892	3	Yes...	460	.....	5,000	23
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 8	Apr. 10, 1892	93	No....	26,400	2,750	5,000	24
Yes...	8	.....	May 16	May 19, 1892	3	Yes...	6,200	.....	4,000	25
Yes...	1	.....	May 24	May 28, 1892	4	Yes...	1,500	.....	850	26
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 11	Mar. 1, 1892	19	Yes...	3,600	.....	.....	27
No....	.....	1	Feb. 18	Feb. 28, 1892	10	No....	280	.....	200	28
Yes....	6	.....	Apr. 29	May 20, 1892	21	(c)	2,320	325	500	29
No....	1	.....	Nov. 26	Dec. 4, 1892	8	No....	1,500	.....	3,000	30

c Succeeded in 4 establishments; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Concluded.						
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
1	Bricklayers and laborers, sewer	18	-----	18	18	-----	18
2	Laborers, dredge	185	-----	185	30	-----	30
3	Laborers, sewer	160	-----	160	40	-----	40
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
4	Machinists	700	-----	700	20	-----	20
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
5	Stonecutters	1,250	-----	1,250	54	-----	54
6	Quarrymen	650	-----	650	650	-----	650
	TELEGRAPHY.						
7	Messengers	1,500	100	1,600	4	-----	4
	TOBACCO.						
8	Cigar makers	133	9	142	92	-----	92
9	Cigar makers	56	-----	56	46	-----	46
10	Cigar makers	3	-----	3	3	-----	3
11	Cigar makers	8	-----	8	8	-----	8
12	Cigar makers	5	-----	5	5	-----	5
	TRANSPORTATION.						
13	Brakemen and conductors, railroad	90	-----	90	45	-----	45
14	Longshoremen	815	-----	815	725	-----	725
15	Boiler makers and helpers, railroad shops ..	4,450	50	4,500	52	-----	52
16	Brakemen, railroad	1,098	20	1,118	50	-----	50
17	Section men, railroad	12	-----	12	8	-----	8
18	Boiler makers and helpers, railroad shops ..	2,300	-----	2,300	48	-----	48
19	Section men, railroad	30	-----	30	12	-----	12
20	Switchmen, railroad	20	-----	20	8	-----	8
21	Switchmen, railroad	365	5	370	3	-----	3
22	Agents and telegraph operators, railroad...	11,000	50	11,050	255	1	256
23	Switchmen, railroad	332	20	352	8	-----	8
	WOODEN GOODS.						
24	Box makers and sawyers, box factory	100	-----	100	45	-----	45
25	Box makers and sawyers, box factories	1,655	-----	1,655	910	-----	910
26	Box makers and sawyers, box factory	200	-----	200	125	-----	125
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
27	Weavers	58	57	115	6	-----	6
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
28	Tamale peddlers	42	20	62	28	-----	28
29	Coal handlers, coal yards	275	-----	275	80	-----	80
30	Drivers, ice wagons	125	-----	125	35	-----	35

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
18		18	18		18					48	48	1
30		30	55		55	11		4		60	60	2
40		40	140		140					60	60	3
20		20	20		20	15		15	15	72	72	4
54		54	54		54					60	54	5
650		650	650		650					60	60	6
4		4	4		4	4		4		68	68	7
92		92	133	9	142	16		16	16	48	48	8
46		46	56		56	35		35	35	48	58	9
3		3	3		3	3		3		48	48	10
8		8	8		8	8		8		48	48	11
5		5	5		5					48	48	12
45		45	45		45					84	84	13
725		725	725		725					72	72	14
52		52	52		52	27		27		60	60	15
50		50	100		100					60	60	16
8		8	8		8					60	60	17
48		48	48		48	1		1		60	60	18
12		12	12		12					60	60	19
11		11	11		11	4		4	4	60	60	20
51		51	85		85	3		3		60	60	21
255	1	256	255	1	256	187		187	187	60	60	22
8		8	82		82					(a)	(a)	23
45		45	45		45	42		42		55	60	24
910		910	1,600		1,600					60	60	25
125		125	180		180					55	55	26
6	18	24	58	57	115	6		6		66	60	27
28		28	28		28	28		28		(a)	(a)	28
104		104	260		260					60	60	29
35		35	120		120					54	54	30

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT
1893.			
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.			
1	Grinders and polishers, plow and harrow factory.	Canton	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
2	Molders, plow and harrow factory.	Canton	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
3	Shoemakers	Chicago	For increase of wages
4	Shoemakers	Chicago	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
BUILDING TRADES.			
5	Cornice makers	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men.....
6	Electric-wire men	Chicago	For adoption of union scale and against employment of nonunion men.
7	Steam fitters and helpers	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men.....
8	Carpenters	Chicago	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.
9	Architectural iron workers	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men.....
10	Painters	Chicago	For increase of wages
11	Plasterers	Chicago	For increase of wages
12	Carpenters, plasterers, laborers, etc.	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages.
13	Carpenters, plumbers, laborers, etc.	Chicago	Against working on job with nonunion employees under another contractor.
14	Painters	Chicago	For adoption of union scale and against employment of nonunion men.
15	Painters	Chicago	For reduction of hours and pay for overtime.
16	Bricklayers	Danville	Against employment of nonunion men.....
17	Carpenters	Chicago	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
18	Gas fitters, lathers, plumbers, etc.	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men.....
19	Architectural iron workers	Chicago	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
20	Architectural iron workers	Chicago	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
21	Electric-wire men	Chicago	For increase of wages
22	Employees	Chicago	To compel World's Fair directors to employ none but union men in building trades.
23	Ornamental iron workers	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
24	Electric-wire men	Chicago	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
25	Tile layers	Chicago	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day
26	Glaziers	Chicago	For reduction of hours and against boys doing men's work.
27	Carpenters, plumbers, steam fitters, etc.	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men.....
28	Carpenters	Chicago	For adoption of union scale
29	Tile layers	Chicago	For adoption of union scale
30	Plumbers	Chicago	For increase of wages from \$3.75 to \$4.50 per day.
31	Cornice makers, gas fitters, steam fitters, etc.	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men.....
32	Hod carriers and laborers	Chicago	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
33	Steam fitters	Chicago	For increase of wages from 37½ cents to 40 cents per hour.
34	Employees	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men.....
35	Plasterers	Chicago	Against laborers doing journeymen's work.
36	Hod carriers and laborers	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages.
37	Carpenters, plasterers, and laborers.	Chicago	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day
38	Employees	Chicago	Against using convict-made material.....
39	Carpenters	Rock Island	For reduction of hours and against employment of nonunion men.
40	Architectural iron workers	Chicago	For increase of wages from 30 cents to 35 cents per hour.
41	Steam fitters	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men
42	Engineers, hoisting	Chicago	For double pay for holiday work.....
43	Employees	Chicago	Against working on job with nonunion employees under another contractor.

a Succeeded in 126 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	-----	1	Apr. 22	May 5, 1893	13	No....	\$980	-----	\$1,000	1
Yes....	-----	1	Nov. 1	Nov. 4, 1893	3	No....	210	-----	-----	2
Yes....	-----	5	May 4	June 22, 1893	49	No....	5,355	-----	1,000	3
Yes....	-----	1	July 5	July 15, 1893	10	Partly	1,000	-----	100	4
Yes....	1	-----	Jan. 3	Jan. 10, 1893	7	Yes....	715	-----	200	5
Yes....	-----	2	Feb. 22	Mar. 5, 1893	11	Yes....	13,500	\$250	8,000	6
Yes....	7	-----	Feb. 25	Feb. 28, 1893	3	Yes....	945	945	250	7
Yes....	-----	2	Mar. 1	Mar. 7, 1893	6	Yes....	240	-----	100	8
Yes....	-----	7	Mar. 9	Mar. 12, 1893	3	Yes....	1,850	-----	500	9
No....	-----	14	Mar. 9	Mar. 12, 1893	3	Yes....	1,500	-----	750	10
Yes....	-----	4	Mar. 10	Mar. 15, 1893	5	Yes....	4,500	-----	5,000	11
Yes....	4	-----	Mar. 10	Mar. 20, 1893	10	Yes....	2,560	150	750	12
Yes....	3	-----	Mar. 21	Mar. 22, 1893	1	Yes....	75	-----	-----	13
Yes....	1	-----	Mar. 21	Mar. 24, 1893	3	Yes....	180	-----	400	14
Yes....	10	-----	Apr. 1	Apr. 4, 1893	3	Yes....	2,100	-----	800	15
Yes....	1	-----	Apr. 1	Apr. 15, 1893	14	No....	1,250	-----	1,000	16
Yes....	32	-----	Apr. 3	Apr. 5, 1893	2	Yes....	7,500	-----	-----	17
Yes....	2	-----	Apr. 8	Apr. 9, 1893	1	Yes....	125	-----	-----	18
No....	-----	1	Apr. 8	Apr. 9, 1893	1	Yes....	100	-----	50	19
No....	1	-----	Apr. 8	Apr. 10, 1893	2	Yes....	520	-----	200	20
No....	1	-----	Apr. 8	Apr. 10, 1893	2	Yes....	720	-----	1,000	21
Yes....	472	-----	Apr. 10	Apr. 11, 1893	1	Yes....	44,820	-----	2,000	22
Yes....	-----	12	Apr. 10	May 22, 1893	32	Yes....	225,000	3,500	60,000	23
Yes....	127	-----	Apr. 17	May 20, 1893	23	(a)	55,700	250	133,000	24
Yes....	9	-----	Apr. 18	Apr. 20, 1893	1	Yes....	390	-----	-----	25
Yes....	-----	5	Apr. 21	Apr. 27, 1893	6	Yes....	300	50	300	26
Yes....	1	-----	Apr. 22	Apr. 24, 1893	2	Yes....	160	-----	50	27
Yes....	4	-----	Apr. 24	Apr. 28, 1893	4	Yes....	1,440	-----	1,000	28
Yes....	1	-----	Apr. 28	Apr. 30, 1893	2	No....	175	-----	50	29
No....	-----	1	Apr. 29	Apr. 30, 1893	1	Partly	236	-----	-----	30
Yes....	1	-----	May 1	May 7, 1893	6	Yes....	100	-----	-----	31
Yes....	3	-----	May 5	May 13, 1893	8	Yes....	1,240	-----	1,500	32
Yes....	-----	1	May 10	May 16, 1893	6	Yes....	1,170	-----	500	33
Yes....	-----	4	May 10	May 17, 1893	7	Yes....	14,600	700	2,500	34
Yes....	-----	2	May 12	May 15, 1893	3	Yes....	4,800	-----	5,000	35
Yes....	1	-----	May 15	May 18, 1893	3	Yes....	140	-----	50	36
Yes....	-----	4	May 15	May 21, 1893	6	Yes....	3,600	-----	1,000	37
Yes....	8	-----	May 18	May 30, 1893	12	No....	8,415	1,149	5,000	38
Yes....	9	-----	May 20	May 30, 1893	32	No....	12,000	-----	5,000	39
Yes....	-----	4	June 1	June 5, 1893	4	Yes....	550	-----	200	40
Yes....	2	-----	June 1	June 15, 1893	14	No....	360	42	100	41
Yes....	-----	1	June 3	June 7, 1893	4	No....	175	-----	50	42
Yes....	3	-----	June 6	June 14, 1893	8	Yes....	1,816	300	2,000	43

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893.						
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.						
1	Grinders and polishers, plow and harrow factory.	500		500	35		35
2	Molders, plow and harrow factory	500		500	15		15
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
3	Shoemakers	300		300	85		85
4	Shoemakers	100		100	40		40
	BUILDING TRADES.						
5	Cornice makers	60		60	35		35
6	Electric-wire men	2,450		2,450	450		450
7	Steam fitters and helpers	120		120	120		120
8	Carpenters	320		320	15		15
9	Architectural iron workers	3,600		3,600	110		110
10	Painters	10,000		10,000	200		200
11	Plasterers	900		900	200		200
12	Carpenters, plasterers, laborers, etc.	128		128	128		128
13	Carpenters, plumbers, laborers, etc.	22		22	20		20
14	Painters	50		50	50		50
15	Painters	250		250	250		250
16	Bricklayers	25		25	20		20
17	Carpenters	1,500		1,500	1,500		1,500
18	Gas fitters, lathers, plumbers, etc.	56		56	36		36
19	Architectural iron workers	65		65	25		25
20	Architectural iron workers	125		125	65		65
21	Electric-wire men	250		250	4		4
22	Employees	14,940		14,940	12,940		12,940
23	Ornamental iron workers	4,000		4,000	1,500		1,500
24	Electric-wire men	1,562	34	1,596	1,450		1,450
25	Tile layers	96		96	96		96
26	Glaziers	60		60	35		35
27	Carpenters, plumbers, steam fitters, etc.	30		30	25		25
28	Carpenters	120		120	120		120
29	Tile layers	19		19	8		8
30	Plumbers	125		125	63		63
31	Cornice makers, gas fitters, steam fitters, etc.	47		47	33		33
32	Hod carriers and laborers	280		280	70		70
33	Steam fitters	220		220	65		65
34	Employees	827		827	20		20
35	Plasterers	580		580	400		400
36	Hod carriers and laborers	160		160	70		70
37	Carpenters, plasterers, and laborers	855		855	60		60
38	Employees	255		255	193		193
39	Carpenters	160		160	160		160
40	Architectural iron workers	900		900	50		50
41	Steam fitters	60		60	12		12
42	Engineers, hoisting	400		400	4		4
43	Employees	327		327	107		107

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
35		35	50		50	25		25	10	60	60	1
15		15	35		35					60	60	2
85		85	85		85					60	60	3
40		40	40		40					60	60	4
35		35	60		60					48	48	5
450		450	450		450					48	48	6
120		120	120		120					48	48	7
15		15	15		15					48	48	8
300		300	300		300					48	48	9
200		200	200		200					48	48	10
200		200	750		750					48	48	11
128		128	128		128					48	48	12
20		20	22		22					48	48	13
50		50	50		50					48	48	14
250		250	250		250					66	48	15
20		20	25		25	20		20	15	54	60	16
1,500		1,500	1,500		1,500					48	48	17
36		36	56		56					48	48	18
25		25	25		25					60	48	19
65		65	125		125					48	48	20
180		180	235		235					48	48	21
12,940		12,940	14,940		14,940					48	48	22
1,500		1,500	2,000		2,000					60	48	23
1,450		1,450	1,450		1,450	150		150	100	50	50	24
96		96	96		96					48	48	25
35		35	35		35					60	48	26
25		25	30		30	5		5		48	48	27
120		120	120		120					48	48	28
8		8	19		19	8		8		48	48	29
63		63	63		63					48	48	30
33		33	47		47					48	48	31
70		70	280		280					48	48	32
65		65	65		65					48	48	33
700		700	700		700					48	48	34
400		400	400		400					48	48	35
70		70	160		160					48	48	36
220		220	400		400					48	48	37
193		193	255		255					48	48	38
160		160	160		160	50		50	50	60	60	39
50		50	175		175					48	48	40
12		12	60		60	12		12		48	48	41
4		4	4		4	4		4		60	60	42
107		107	327		327					48	48	43

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Steam fitters and helpers.....	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men.....
2	Gas-fixture men.....	Chicago	For increase of wages.....
3	Tile layers.....	Chicago	Against reduction of wages from \$4 to \$3.50 per day.
4	Painters.....	Chicago	Against reduction of wages.....
5	Hod carriers.....	Chicago	For increase of wages.....
6	Painters.....	Chicago	Against reduction of wages.....
7	Bricklayers.....	Danville	Against employment of nonunion men.....
8	Steam fitters.....	Chicago	Against reduction of wages.....
CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.			
9	Employees.....	Chicago	For reduction of hours.....
CLOTHING.			
10	Cloak makers.....	Chicago	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
11	Employees, corset factory	Joliet.....	Against fines for imperfect work and reduction of wages.
12	Cloak makers.....	Chicago	For increase of wages of 30 per cent.....
13	Cloak makers.....	Chicago	For increase of wages of 33.3 per cent.....
14	Tailors.....	Bloomington.....	Against being compelled to pay shop rent..
15	Cutters.....	Chicago	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
16	Cutters.....	Chicago	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
COAL AND COKE.			
17	Miners.....	Litchfield.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
18	Miners.....	Danville	For regular payment.....
19	Miners.....	Duquoin.....	For increase of wages of 14.3 per cent.....
20	Miners.....	Colchester.....	Against reduction of wages and for weekly payment.
21	Miners.....	Mount Olive	Against use of fork instead of shovel in coal mine.
22	Miners.....	Braidwood.....	For appointment of a miner as check weighman.
23	Miners.....	Springfield	Against reduction of wages of 11.1 percent.
24	Miners.....	Pana	Against reduction of wages of 6.7 per cent.
25	Miners.....	Sorento	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
26	Miners.....	Pana	For pay for gross weight of coal and weekly payment.
27	Miners.....	Sorento	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
28	Miners.....	Virginia.....	Against change in method of doing work..
29	Miners.....	Sangamon County.	For restoration of wages
30	Miners.....	Virginia.....	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
31	Drivers, mine.....	Bloomington.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
DOMESTIC SERVICE.			
32	Waiters, hotels and restaurants.	Chicago	For increase of wages from \$10 to \$20 per week.
33	Waiters, hotel	Chicago	For pay for overtime.....
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
34	Horseshoers, packing houses..	Chicago	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
35	Butchers, packing houses.....	East Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
36	Bakers.....	Chicago	For recognition of union
FURNITURE.			
37	Metal polishers.....	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion man.....

a Succeeded in 177 establishments; failed in 6.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	July 8	July 13, 1893	5	No....	\$688	\$688	\$150	1
Yes...	1	.....	July 20	Aug. 17, 1893	28	No....	1,450	.....	500	2
Yes...	4	.....	Aug. 25	Sept. 12, 1893	17	Yes...	3,572	.....	2,050	3
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 26	Sept. 10, 1893	15	Yes...	364	212	500	4
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 15	Sept. 24, 1893	9	Yes...	1,400	176	500	5
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 25	Oct. 1, 1893	6	Yes...	820	.....	400	6
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 3	Oct. 13, 1893	10	No....	300	.....	500	7
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 1	Jan. 10, 1894	40	No....	7,200	.....	3,000	8
Yes...	183	.....	Mar. 1	May 1, 1893	17	(a)	75,000	2,573	59,250	9
No....	.....	1	Mar. 1	Mar. 6, 1893	5	No....	752	.....	.....	10
No....	1	.....	Apr. 10	(b)	(b)	No....	6,000	.....	15,000	11
Yes...	.....	1	May 1	May 29, 1893	28	Partly	7,063	300	.....	12
No....	.....	1	May 25	June 1, 1893	7	Partly	750	.....	.....	13
Yes...	5	.....	May 30	Apr. 9, 1894	261	Yes...	16,500	4,200	3,500	14
Yes...	.....	14	Sept. 26	Oct. 10, 1893	14	Partly	10,881	.....	3,348	15
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 6, 1893	5	Yes...	1,230	150	350	16
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 2	Jan. 9, 1893	7	No....	1,200	.....	500	17
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 26	Aug. 1, 1893	156	Yes...	13,500	700	5,000	18
Yes...	9	.....	Mar. 16	Mar. 29, 1893	13	Partly	21,960	.....	13,725	19
Yes...	4	.....	Mar. 16	Mar. 31, 1893	15	Partly	10,200	.....	2,000	20
No....	1	.....	Apr. 7	Apr. 8, 1893	1	No....	250	.....	.....	21
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 9	Apr. 11, 1893	2	Yes...	852	.....	300	22
Yes...	4	.....	Apr. 17	Apr. 20, 1893	3	No....	2,085	.....	500	23
Yes...	2	.....	May 8	June 22, 1893	39	No....	16,000	1,040	3,000	24
Yes...	1	.....	June 27	July 5, 1893	8	No....	800	.....	150	25
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 15, 1893	14	No....	3,000	.....	1,000	26
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 19	Sept. 1, 1893	13	No....	1,090	.....	600	27
No....	1	.....	Aug. 21	Sept. 4, 1893	14	No....	539	.....	.....	28
Yes...	21	.....	Oct. 2	Oct. 22, 1893	20	No....	50,000	600	10,000	29
No....	1	.....	Oct. 16	Oct. 24, 1893	8	No....	300	.....	.....	30
No....	.....	1	Nov. 27	Nov. 29, 1893	2	No....	200	.....	.....	31
Yes...	25	95	May 2	June 1, 1893	30	Partly	75,000	1,800	20,000	32
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 11, 1893	10	Yes...	1,200	.....	300	33
Yes...	.....	3	May 17	May 18, 1893	1	No....	3,686	800	.....	34
No....	.....	2	Dec. 12	Dec. 13, 1893	1	No....	375	.....	.....	35
Yes...	.....	9	Dec. 23	Jan. 6, 1894	14	No....	85,000	7,605	5,000	36
Yes...	.....	1	June 1	July 15, 1893	44	No....	2,250	175	850	37

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.						
1	Steam fitters and helpers.....	490	.....	490	50	.....	50
2	Gas-fixture men.....	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
3	Tile layers.....	66	.....	66	66	.....	66
4	Painters.....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
5	Hod carriers.....	67	.....	67	19	.....	19
6	Painters.....	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
7	Bricklayers.....	20	.....	20	15	.....	15
8	Steam fitters.....	5,600	200	5,800	60	.....	60
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.						
9	Employees.....	1,975	95	2,070	1,458	.....	1,458
	CLOTHING.						
10	Cloak makers.....	75	175	250	50	.....	50
11	Employees, corset factory.....	50	210	230	.....	200	200
12	Cloak makers.....	110	175	285	110	10	120
13	Cloak makers.....	50	200	250	25	75	100
14	Tailors.....	55	.....	55	55	.....	55
15	Cutters.....	1,227	284	1,511	279	.....	279
16	Cutters.....	162	63	225	16	.....	16
	COAL AND COKE.						
17	Miners.....	100	.....	100	2	.....	2
18	Miners.....	327	.....	327	244	.....	244
19	Miners.....	950	.....	950	915	.....	915
20	Miners.....	340	.....	340	205	.....	205
21	Miners.....	170	.....	170	170	.....	170
22	Miners.....	213	.....	213	190	.....	190
23	Miners.....	417	.....	417	327	.....	327
24	Miners.....	335	.....	335	80	.....	80
25	Miners.....	74	.....	74	74	.....	74
26	Miners.....	180	.....	180	115	.....	115
27	Miners.....	74	.....	74	1	.....	1
28	Miners.....	21	.....	21	14	.....	14
29	Miners.....	2,027	.....	2,027	1,662	.....	1,662
30	Miners.....	30	.....	30	23	.....	23
31	Drivers, mine.....	325	.....	325	12	.....	12
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
32	Waiters, hotels and restaurants.....	7,300	3,050	10,350	6,000	.....	6,000
33	Waiters, hotel.....	710	346	1,056	120	.....	120
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
34	Horseshoers, packing houses.....	11,791	.....	11,791	7	.....	7
35	Butchers, packing houses.....	1,300	3	1,303	21	.....	21
36	Bakers.....	250	.....	250	175	.....	175
	FURNITURE.						
37	Metal polishers.....	625	30	655	25	.....	25

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
50		50	50		50					48	48	1
20		20	20		20	10		10		51	51	2
66		66	66		66					48	48	3
10		10	10		10					48	48	4
19		19	60		60	1		1		48	48	5
60		60	60		60					48	48	6
15		15	20		20	15		15	10	60	60	7
60		60	60		60	60		60		60	60	8
1,438		1,438	1,650		1,650	150		150	75	60	55	9
50		50	65	60	125					54	54	10
	200	200	20	210	230					60	(a)	11
110	10	120	110	105	215					54	54	12
25	75	100	25	75	100					54	54	13
55		55	55		55	30		30	30	54	54	14
279		279	279		279	25		25		54	54	15
16		16	16		16	16		16		48	48	16
87		87	103		100					60	60	17
244		244	327		327					60	60	18
915		915	915		915					54	54	19
295		295	340		340					60	60	20
170		170	170		170					60	60	21
190		190	213		213					60	60	22
327		327	417		417					60	60	23
204		204	335		335					60	60	24
74		74	74		74					60	60	25
115		115	180		180					60	60	26
74		74	74		74					60	60	27
14		14	21		21	14		14	14	60	60	28
1,662		1,662	2,027		2,027					60	60	29
23		23	30		30	4		4	4	60	60	30
12		12	12		12	8		8		60	60	31
6,000		6,000	6,000		6,000					60	60	32
120		120	120		120					78	70	33
7		7	7		7	7		7		59	59	34
21		21	21		21	21		21		48	48	35
175		175	175		175	169		169		60	60	36
25		25	25		25	21		21		60	60	37

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Continued.			
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
1	Machinists and molders, engine works.	Springfield	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
2	Machinists, locomotive works.	Chicago	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
3	Wire drawers and barbers, wire factory.	Joliet	Against reduction of wages
4	Molders, stove foundry	Joliet	For pay for work lost because of under-heated iron.
5	Coppersmiths, copper works..	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
6	Molders, iron foundry	Chicago	For increase of wages
7	Wire drawers, wire factory ..	Joliet	For restoration of wages
8	Molders, stove foundry	Joliet	Against reduction of wages
9	Horseshoers	Chicago	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
10	Molders, lamp factory	Chicago	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.50 per day.
11	Punchers, riveters, etc., steel works.	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.			
12	Polishers, piano factory	Chicago	For discharge of foreman
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
13	Compositors	Peoria	For increase of wages
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
14	Bridge builders	Chicago	Against reduction of wages and laborers doing journeymen's work.
15	Employees, elevated railroad..	Chicago	For adoption of union scale
16	Electric linemen, elevated railroad.	Chicago	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
17	Teamsters, street	Chicago	For increase of wages from \$4.25 to \$4.75 per day.
18	Teamsters, street	Chicago	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
19	Carpenters and calkers	Chicago	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
20	Quarrymen	Lemont	Against reduction of wages from \$1.75 to \$1.50 per day.
21	Marble polishers	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
TOBACCO.			
22	Cigar makers	Quincy	Against reduction of wages of 33 per cent..
23	Cigar makers	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
24	Cigar makers	Pittsfield	Against reduction of wages
25	Cigar makers	Ottawa	Against violation of union rules
26	Cigar makers	Belleville	Against employment of additional apprentices.
27	Cigar makers	Chicago	Against working overtime
28	Cigar makers	Aurora	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
29	Cigar makers	Chicago	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
TRANSPORTATION.			
30	Switchmen, railroad	Clinton	For increase of wages from \$60 to \$70 per month.
31	Switchmen and tower men, railroad.	Chicago	For increase of wages

a Department in which strike occurred closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		1	May 9	May 23, 1893	14	No...	\$20,330	\$4,061	\$2,500	1
Yes...		1	May 15	May 25, 1893	10	No...	1,875		5,000	2
Yes...	1		Jan. 1	Apr. 15, 1893	104	No...	53,000		20,000	3
Yes...	1		Feb. 1	Feb. 4, 1893	3	Yes...	900			4
Yes...	1	6	Apr. 1	July 1, 1893	91	No...	15,850		150,000	5
Yes...		40	Apr. 24	May 2, 1893	8	No...	29,395		150,000	6
Yes...	1		Apr. 25	May 20, 1893	25	No...	18,000		35,000	7
Yes...	1		May 5	May 9, 1893	4	Yes...	1,850		500	8
Yes...	82		May 8	May 9, 1893	1	Yes...	1,413			9
Yes...		1	May 10	(a)	(a)	No...	3,276	500		10
No...		1	Aug. 1	Aug. 14, 1893	13	No...	1,053		1,000	11
Yes...		1	Mar. 6	May 8, 1893	63	No...	16,500	400	10,000	12
Yes...		1	Mar. 1	Mar. 2, 1893	1	No...	300			13
Yes...	1		Apr. 3	Apr. 6, 1893	3	Yes...	310		150	14
Yes...	1		Apr. 3	Apr. 6, 1893	3	Yes...	350		150	15
Yes...	1		Apr. 22	May 2, 1893	10	Yes...	750		1,000	16
No...		3	May 16	May 18, 1893	2	Yes...	512		350	17
No...		1	June 10	June 12, 1893	2	Yes...	100		100	18
Yes...		5	Apr. 3	Apr. 6, 1893	3	No...	900		300	19
No...	2		June 2	June 17, 1893	15	No...	27,300		25,000	20
Yes...		5	June 11	June 18, 1893	7	No...	1,540	175	350	21
Yes...	1		Jan. 1	June 30, 1893	180	No...	1,248	624		22
Yes...	1		Jan. 6	Jan. 27, 1893	21	Yes...	154	48	122	23
Yes...	1		Jan. 20	(b)	(b)	No...	100	35		24
Yes...	1		June 18	July 7, 1893	19	Yes...	120	32	50	25
Yes...		1	Nov. 1	Nov. 15, 1893	14	No...	648	240	300	26
Yes...	1		Nov. 1	(b)	(b)	No...	850	476	200	27
Yes...	1		Nov. 10	Nov. 23, 1893	13	Yes...	48	16	25	28
Yes...		1	Nov. 30	May 1, 1894	152	Yes...	1,105	380	200	29
No...		1	Jan. 18	Jan. 25, 1893	7	Partly	210			30
Yes...		1	Feb. 22	Feb. 27, 1893	5	No...	1,564		500	31

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Continued.						
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
1	Machinists and molders, engine works.....	112	2	114	36		36
2	Machinists, locomotive works.....	600		600	75		75
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
3	Wire drawers and barbers, wire factory.....	600		600	280		280
4	Molders, stove foundry.....	185		185	100		100
5	Coppersmiths, copper works.....	435		435	70		70
6	Molders, iron foundry.....	7,000		7,000	1,527		1,527
7	Wire drawers, wire factory.....	280		280	110		110
8	Molders, stove foundry.....	185		185	1		1
9	Horseshoers.....	600		600	471		471
10	Molders, lamp factory.....	900		900	16		16
11	Punchers, riveters, etc., steel works.....	336		336	54		54
	MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.						
12	Polishers, piano factory.....	200		200	50		50
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
13	Compositors.....	60		60	8		8
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
14	Bridge builders.....	40		40	35		35
15	Employees, elevated railroad.....	30		30	30		30
16	Electric linemen, elevated railroad.....	30		30	30		30
17	Teamsters, street.....	420		420	64		64
18	Teamsters, street.....	208		208	15		15
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
19	Carpenters and calkers.....	445	3	448	100		100
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
20	Quarrymen.....	1,240	6	1,246	1,200		1,200
21	Marble polishers.....	400		400	110		110
	TOBACCO.						
22	Cigar makers.....	2		2	2		2
23	Cigar makers.....	4		4	4		4
24	Cigar makers.....	3		3	2		2
25	Cigar makers.....	4		4	4		4
26	Cigar makers.....	8		8	3		3
27	Cigar makers.....	7		7	7		7
28	Cigar makers.....	4		4	2		2
29	Cigar makers.....	6		6	4		4
	TRANSPORTATION.						
30	Switchmen, railroad.....	200		200	14		14
31	Switchmen and tower men, railroad.....	900	26	926	56		56

a Department in which strike occurred closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
49	49	112	.....	112	49	.....	49	49	60	60	1
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
280	280	600	.....	600	187	.....	187	150	60	60	3
100	100	185	.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
70	70	173	.....	173	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	5
1,527	1,527	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
110	110	280	.....	280	50	.....	50	50	66	66	7
100	100	185	.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
471	471	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	53	9
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	(a)	10
54	54	154	.....	154	40	.....	40	.....	60	60	11
50	50	100	.....	100	50	.....	50	30	48	48	12
8	8	8	.....	8	4	.....	4	4	60	60	13
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	14
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	15
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	16
64	64	192	.....	192	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
15	15	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
1,200	1,200	1,200	.....	1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
110	110	130	.....	130	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	21
2	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	22
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	23
2	2	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	(b)	24
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	25
3	3	3	.....	3	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	26
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	(b)	27
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	28
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	29
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	30
56	56	56	.....	56	46	.....	46	.....	72	72	31

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Concluded.			
TRANSPORTATION—concluded.			
1	Switchmen, railroad.....	Decatur	For increase of wages
2	Section men, railroad.....	Danville	For increase of wages from \$1.15 to \$1.50 per day.
3	Switchmen, railroad.....	Danville	For pay for overtime
4	Telegraph operators, railroad.....	Chicago, etc	For increase of wages
5	Train men, railroad.....	Jacksonville, etc	For payment of wages overdue
6	Machinists and helpers, railroad shops.....	Mattoon	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
7	Train men, railroad.....	Jacksonville, etc	For payment of wages overdue
8	Boiler makers and helpers, railroad shops.....	Urbana	Against reduction of wages from 27½ cents to 25 cents per hour.
9	Train men, railroad.....	Cairo	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
10	Brakemen and conductors, railroad.....	East Saint Louis	For restoration of wages.....
WOODEN GOODS.			
11	Glaziers, sash, door, and blind factories.....	Chicago	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
MISCELLANEOUS.			
12	Laborers, World's Fair grounds.....	Chicago	For pay for overtime
13	Supers, theaters.....	Chicago	For increase of wages of 50 per cent.
14	Guards, World's Fair.....	Chicago	For increase of wages from \$60 to \$70 per month.
15	Musicians, World's Fair.....	Chicago	For better board.....
16	Chair pushers, World's Fair.....	Chicago	Against reduction of wages from \$1 to 75 cents per day.
17	Actors, World's Fair.....	Chicago	For better board and lodging (living with employer).
18	Teamsters, wholesale house.....	Chicago	For pay for overtime
1894.			
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.			
19	Molders, plow and harrow factory.....	Canton	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent.
BRICK.			
20	Brickmakers	Chicago	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
BUILDING TRADES.			
21	Bricklayers	Urbana	Against increase of hours and reduction of wages.
22	Carpenters	Chicago	Against reduction of wages from 35 cents to 25 cents per hour.
23	Plasterers	Chicago	Against reduction of wages from \$4 to \$3 per day.
24	Gas fitters.....	Chicago	For apology from firm for charges made against employees.
25	Plumbers and helpers.....	Chicago	Against obnoxious rules and reduction of wages.
26	Painters and paper hangers..	Chicago	For restoration of wages from 30 cents to 35 cents per hour.
27	Engineers, hoisting.....	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
28	Tile layers.....	Chicago	For change in method of doing work.....
29	Carpenters	Chicago	Against employment of nonunion men.....
30	Employees	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
31	Carpenters, plumbers, steam fitters, etc.	Chicago	Against working on job with nonunion employees under another contractor.
32	Roofers, gravel.....	Chicago	Against reduction of wages.....
33	Carpenters	Chicago	Against reduction of wages.....
34	Carpenters	Evansston	Against reduction of wages from 35 cents to 30 cents per hour.
35	Employees	Chicago	For adoption of union scale and against employment of nonunion men.

a Succeeded in 6 establishments; failed in 10.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....		1	Feb. 27	Mar. 2, 1893	3	Yes...	\$25			1
No....		1	Apr. 4	Apr. 10, 1893	6	Partly	85			2
No....		1	Apr. 10	Apr. 11, 1893	1	Yes...	40			3
Yes...		1	May 22	May 26, 1893	4	No....	32, 670			4
No....		1	July 10	July 13, 1893	3	Yes...	2, 000		\$10, 000	5
No....		1	Aug. 2	Oct. 1, 1893	60	No....	2, 123			6
No....		1	Aug. 30	Sept. 6, 1893	7	Partly	4, 000		15, 000	7
Yes...		1	Sept. 15	Nov. 1, 1893	47	No....	2, 200	\$175	500	8
No....		1	Nov. 2	Nov. 7, 1893	5	Yes...	292			9
No....		1	Dec. 1	Jan. 1, 1894	31	No....	918		1, 000	10
Yes...		16	Apr. 21	May 13, 1893	22	(a)	2, 400	250	1, 350	11
No....		1	Feb. 24	Feb. 26, 1893	2	Yes...	400			12
No....		2	Mar. 5	Mar. 7, 1893	2	Yes...	46			13
No....		1	Apr. 23	Apr. 25, 1893	2	No....	644			14
No....		1	May 19	May 21, 1893	2	Yes...	48			15
No....		1	Aug. 15	Aug. 18, 1893	3	No....	450		2, 500	16
No....	1		Sept. 8	Sept. 10, 1893	2	No....	85		2, 000	17
Yes...		1	Sept. 25	Sept. 28, 1893	3	Yes...	43		100	18
Yes...		1	Jan. 10	Jan. 15, 1894	5	No....	225		50	19
Yes...	10		Mar. 21	May 22, 1894	62	Yes...	125, 000		25, 000	20
Yes...		2	Jan. 15	May 7, 1894	81	Yes...	275		300	21
Yes...	16		Feb. 19	Apr. 28, 1894	68	Yes...	12, 280	4, 426	8, 000	22
Yes...		1	Mar. 1	Mar. 17, 1894	16	No....	3, 060	275	600	23
Yes...		1	Mar. 2	Apr. 1, 1894	30	No....			500	24
Yes...		204	Apr. 1	Apr. 20, 1894	25	Yes...	225, 000	35, 000	180, 000	25
Yes...	55		Apr. 2	May 20, 1894	36	Yes...	66, 808	8, 000	41, 500	26
Yes...		12	Apr. 3	Apr. 5, 1894	2	Yes...	450		300	27
Yes...	1		Apr. 15	June 9, 1894	55	Yes...			5, 000	28
Yes...	2		Apr. 16	Apr. 23, 1894	7	Yes...	1, 300	275	500	29
Yes...	4		Apr. 27	Apr. 28, 1894	1	Yes...	495		250	30
Yes...	7		Apr. 30	May 2, 1894	2	Yes...	996		435	31
Yes...		7	Apr. 30	May 21, 1894	21	Yes...	1, 404	125	500	32
Yes...	2		May 7	May 10, 1894	3	Yes...	620		200	33
Yes...	4		May 24	May 31, 1894	7	Yes...	262	50	250	34
Yes...	1		May 26	May 27, 1894	1	Yes...	112		50	35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER-TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	TRANSPORTATION—concluded.						
1	Switchmen, railroad	20	.....	20	4	.....	4
2	Section men, railroad	72	.....	72	13	.....	13
3	Switchmen, railroad	742	.....	742	14	.....	14
4	Telegraph operators, railroad	20,000	50	20,050	243	.....	243
5	Train men, railroad	1,098	20	1,118	225	.....	225
6	Machinists and helpers, railroad shops	100	.....	100	23	.....	23
7	Train men, railroad	1,098	20	1,118	225	.....	225
8	Boiler makers and helpers, railroad shops	265	10	275	31	.....	31
9	Train men, railroad	500	.....	500	22	.....	22
10	Brakemen and conductors, railroad	25	.....	25	14	.....	14
	WOODEN GOODS.						
11	Glaziers, sash, door, and blind factories	1,600	.....	1,600	80	.....	80
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
12	Laborers, World's Fair grounds	11,000	1,200	12,200	116	.....	116
13	Supers theaters	91	35	95	.....	15	15
14	Guards, World's Fair	11,000	1,200	12,200	161	.....	161
15	Musicians, World's Fair	130	30	160	12	.....	12
16	Chair pushers, World's Fair	320	30	350	200	.....	200
17	Actors, World's Fair	25	10	35	20	.....	20
18	Teamsters, wholesale house	430	70	500	8	.....	8
	1894.						
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.						
19	Molders, plow and harrow factory	500	.....	500	15	.....	15
	BRICK.						
20	Brickmakers	1,365	.....	1,365	1,150	.....	1,150
	BUILDING TRADES.						
21	Bricklayers	110	.....	110	22	.....	22
22	Carpenters	90	.....	90	84	.....	84
23	Plasterers	575	.....	575	62	.....	62
24	Gas fitters	3	.....	3	2	.....	2
25	Plumbers and helpers	6,140	180	6,320	1,500	.....	1,500
26	Painters and paper hangers	1,317	.....	1,317	1,004	.....	1,004
27	Engineers, hoisting	1,360	.....	1,360	75	.....	75
28	Tile layers	18	.....	18	9	.....	9
29	Carpenters	80	.....	80	80	.....	80
30	Employees	263	.....	263	84	.....	84
31	Carpenters, plumbers, steam fitters, etc	173	.....	173	166	.....	166
32	Roofers, gravel	80	.....	80	26	.....	26
33	Carpenters	80	.....	80	80	.....	80
34	Carpenters	20	.....	20	8	.....	8
35	Employees	37	.....	37	34	.....	34

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
4		4	4		4					60	60	1
13		13	13		13					60	60	2
14		14	14		14					60	60	3
243		243	243		243	243		243		72	72	4
225		225	225		225					60	60	5
23		23	27		27	13		13	7	60	60	6
225		225	225		225					60	60	7
31		31	31		31	25		25	11	60	60	8
22		22	22		22					84	84	9
14		14	14		14	10		10		70	70	10
80		80	80		80	8		8		60	55½	11
116		116	116		116					71	71	12
8	15	23	8	15	23					40	40	13
161		161	161		161	100		100		84	84	14
12		12	12		12					96	96	15
200		200	200		200	25		25		98	98	16
20		20	25	10	35					119	119	17
8		8	8		8					87	72	18
15		15	15		15					60	60	19
1,150		1,150	1,250		1,250					60	60	20
22		22	22		22	22		22	22	54	54	21
84		84	90		90					48	48	22
62		62	62		62					48	48	23
2		2	2		2	2		2		48	48	24
2,981		2,981	5,040		5,040					48	48	25
1,004		1,004	1,170		1,170	25		25	20	48	48	26
75		75	980		980					60	54	27
9		9	9		9					48	48	28
80		80	80		80					48	48	29
132		132	263		263					48	48	30
166		166	173		173	7		7		48	48	31
26		26	26		26					48	48	32
80		80	80		80					48	48	33
20		20	20		20					48	48	34
34		34	37		37	3		3		48	48	35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1894—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Painters, plasterers, plumbers, etc.	Chicago	Against employment of 4 nonunion men...
2	Carpenters	Chicago	Against reduction of wages from 53 cents to 30 cents per hour.
3	Employees	Chicago	Against working on job with nonunion employees under another contractor.
4	Architectural iron workers...	Chicago	For recognition of union.
5	Plumbers, steam fitters, tin-smiths, etc.	Chicago	Against working on job with nonunion employees under another contractor.
6	Painters	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
CLOTHING.			
7	Cutters, cloaks	Chicago	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
COAL AND COKE.			
8	Miners	Duquoin	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
9	Miners	De Soto	For restoration of wages of 25 per cent.....
10	Miners	Various points..	For adoption of new scale.
11	Miners	Taylorville ..	For reinstatement of discharged employees and change of rules.
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
12	Bakers	Chicago	For adoption of union rules.....
13	Laborers, sugar works.....	Peoria	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.....
14	Bakers	Chicago	For recognition of union and privilege of affixing union label.
15	Coopers, packing houses.....	Chicago	For restoration of wages.
16	Teamsters, packing house.....	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
17	Bakers	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
18	Butchers, packing houses.....	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
FURNITURE.			
19	Upholsterers	Chicago	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent...
20	Upholsterers	Chicago	For discharge of 6 employees.....
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
21	Machine hands and polishers, sewing-machine factory.....	Belvidere.....	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees and obnoxious rules.
22	Repairers, bicycle shops.....	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
23	Employees, machine works.....	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
24	Molders and helpers, iron foundry.	Macomb	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
25	Employees, iron and brass works.	Chicago	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
26	Molders, iron foundries.....	Chicago	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
27	Tin and sheet-iron workers...	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
28	Employees, architectural iron works.	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
29	Molders, iron foundries.....	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
30	Bookbinders and compositors.	Chicago	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
31	Employees, elevated railroad.	Chicago	For adoption of union scale.....

a Succeeded in 35 establishments; succeeded partly in 68; failed in 240.

b Not including 29 establishments not reporting.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	June 9	June 10, 1894	1	Yes...	\$40	.....	\$25	1
Yes...	5	.....	June 11	June 14, 1894	2	Yes...	185	.....	150	2
Yes...	4	.....	June 18	June 19, 1894	1	Yes...	68	.....	.....	3
Yes...	1	.....	June 20	June 21, 1894	1	Yes...	198	.....	50	4
Yes...	3	.....	June 20	June 28, 1894	8	Yes...	360	.....	100	5
Yes...	90	.....	July 12	July 14, 1894	2	No...	9,600	.....	.....	6
Yes...	.....	2	Mar. 21	Apr. 2, 1894	12	No...	5,040	\$400	.....	7
Yes...	12	.....	Mar. 28	Sept. 3, 1894	159	Partly	221,142	.....	86,730	8
No...	1	.....	Apr. 17	July 11, 1894	85	No...	7,560	.....	3,500	9
Yes...	342	1	Apr. 21	Aug. 20, 1891	65	(a)	2,937,363	5,470	797,790	10
Yes...	.....	1	June 19	June 27, 1894	8	No...	10,000	.....	4,000	11
Yes...	.....	12	Feb. 24	Feb. 26, 1894	2	Yes...	96	.....	.....	12
No...	.....	1	Mar. 1	Mar. 2, 1894	1	No...	75	.....	.....	13
Yes...	.....	1	May 9	May 10, 1894	1	No...	8,580	720	.....	14
Yes...	.....	5	June 14	July 1, 1894	13	(c)	19,127	6,960	3,700	15
No...	.....	1	June 26	July 2, 1894	6	No...	950	.....	500	16
Yes...	.....	300	July 11	July 14, 1894	3	No...	4,950	.....	4,000	17
Yes...	.....	10	July 12	July 19, 1894	7	No...	182,171	5,000	100,000	18
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 15	Mar. 3, 1894	16	Yes...	441	150	150	19
No...	.....	1	Apr. 3	Apr. 10, 1894	7	No...	210	.....	.....	20
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 1	May 10, 1894	70	No...	22,300	.....	10,000	21
Yes...	.....	2	July 11	July 14, 1894	3	No...	360	.....	.....	22
No...	.....	1	July 12	July 14, 1894	2	No...	3,500	.....	1,500	23
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 10	Feb. 13, 1894	3	Partly	126	.....	.....	24
No...	1	.....	Mar. 21	Apr. 16, 1894	26	No...	64,000	.....	30,000	25
Yes...	3	.....	Apr. 7	Apr. 12, 1894	5	No...	1,125	.....	.....	26
Yes...	3	.....	July 11	July 14, 1894	3	No...	180	.....	.....	27
Yes...	.....	2	July 11	July 14, 1894	3	No...	2,500	.....	.....	28
Yes...	.....	40	July 11	July 14, 1894	3	No...	4,125	.....	50,000	29
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 14	Feb. 27, 1894	13	Yes...	2,564	.....	6,200	30
Yes...	1	.....	May 5	May 6, 1894	1	Yes...	375	.....	100	31

c Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.						
1	Painters, plasterers, plumbers, etc	16	.....	16	12	.....	12
2	Carpenters	24	.....	24	12	.....	12
3	Employees	31	.....	31	21	.....	21
4	Architectural iron workers	232	.....	232	32	.....	32
5	Plumbers, steam fitters, tinsmiths, etc	25	.....	25	15	.....	15
6	Painters	2,000	.....	2,000	2,400	100	2,500
	CLOTHING.						
7	Cutters, cloaks	275	275	550	35	.....	35
	COAL AND COKE.						
8	Miners	1,363	.....	1,363	1,239	.....	1,239
9	Miners	115	.....	115	60	.....	60
10	Miners	30,337	.....	30,337	29,468	.....	29,468
11	Miners	160	.....	160	120	.....	120
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
12	Bakers	60	.....	60	48	.....	48
13	Laborers, sugar works	300	.....	300	50	.....	50
14	Bakers	58	.....	58	30	.....	30
15	Coopers, packing houses	13,158	430	13,588	199	.....	199
16	Teamsters, packing house	1,800	100	1,900	60	.....	60
17	Bakers	2,000	.....	2,000	2,400	100	2,500
18	Butchers, packing houses	16,757	500	17,257	2,400	100	2,500
	FURNITURE.						
19	Upholsterers	60	1	61	14	.....	14
20	Upholsterers	70	1	71	14	.....	14
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
21	Machine hands and polishers, sewing machine factory	445	5	450	180	.....	180
22	Repairers, bicycle shops	40	.....	40	2,400	100	2,500
23	Employees, machine works	825	.....	825	2,400	100	2,500
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
24	Molders and helpers, iron foundry	47	.....	47	18	.....	18
25	Employees, iron and brass works	1,600	.....	1,600	1,600	.....	1,600
26	Molders, iron foundries	250	.....	250	75	.....	75
27	Tin and sheet-iron workers	25	.....	25	2,400	100	2,500
28	Employees, architectural iron works	300	.....	300	2,400	100	2,500
29	Molders, iron foundries	5,000	.....	5,000	2,400	100	2,500
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
30	Bookbinders and compositors	500	140	640	79	.....	79
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
31	Employees, elevated railroad	190	.....	190	180	.....	180

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Male.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
12	12	16	.....	16	4	.....	4	.....	48	48	1
21	24	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	2
21	21	31	.....	31	10	.....	10	.....	48	48	3
32	32	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	4
15	15	24	.....	24	9	.....	9	.....	48	48	5
2,000	2,000	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	6
35	35	47	.....	47	35	.....	35	20	54	54	7
1,239	1,239	1,239	.....	1,239	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	8
60	60	115	.....	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	9
29,468	29,468	29,704	.....	29,704	570	.....	570	555	59	59	10
120	120	160	.....	160	80	.....	80	80	60	60	11
48	48	48	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	60	12
50	50	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	13
30	30	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	14
199	199	199	.....	199	129	.....	129	43	60	60	15
60	60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	75	16
1,100	1,100	1,100	.....	1,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	17
2,193	2,193	15,000	500	15,500	1,580	.....	1,580	600	60	60	18
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
14	14	14	.....	14	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	20
180	180	180	.....	180	100	.....	100	100	59	59	21
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
650	650	650	.....	650	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	23
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	24
1,600	1,600	1,600	.....	1,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	25
75	75	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	26
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	27
250	250	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	28
500	500	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	29
79	79	79	140	219	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	30
180	180	190	.....	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1894—Continued.			
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
1	Laborers, canal.....	Chicago	For payment of wages overdue.....
2	Laborers, canal.....	Chicago	Against reduction of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.25 per day.
3	Engineers, dredge	Chicago	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
4	Laborers, waterworks	Ottawa	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.			
5	Employees.....	Pullman	For restoration of wages.....
6	Brickmakers.....	Pullman	For increase of wages.....
TOBACCO.			
7	Cigar makers.....	Winchester.....	Against reduction of wages of 9.1 per cent.
8	Employees, cigar factory.....	Chicago	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
9	Cigar makers	Chicago	Against obnoxious rules and for increase of wages.
10	Cigar makers	Chicago	Against reduction of wages.....
11	Cigar makers	Chicago	Against reduction of wages.....
12	Cigar makers	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
13	Longshoremen.....	Chicago	Against subcontracting (wanted work direct from firm).
14	Horseshoers, stock yards.....	Chicago	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
15	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
16	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
17	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
18	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
19	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
20	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
21	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
22	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
23	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
24	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
25	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
26	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
27	(Strike of June 28, see Ohio).....	.....	.....
28	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
29	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
30	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
31	(Strike of June 28, see Ohio).....	.....	.....
32	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
33	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
34	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago and Blue Island.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
35	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
36	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
37	Employees, stock yards	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
38	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
39	(Strike of June 30, see Missouri.).....	.....	.....
40	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
41	Employees, railroad.....	Chicago, etc.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
42	(Strike of July 5, see Ohio).....	.....	.....
43	Sailors.....	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
WOODEN GOODS.			
44	Woodworkers, sash, door, and blind factory.....	Chicago	For restoration of wages
45	Employees, planing mills	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....

a Also about 60,000 pounds of flour, 25,000 pounds of meat, several carloads of coal, and many boxes of clothing,

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 5, 1894	4	Yes...	\$565	.....	\$150	1
No....	1	.....	Mar. 17	Mar. 19, 1894	2	No....	1, 123	.....	100	2
No....	1	.....	June 4	June 25, 1894	21	No....	325	.....	4, 200	3
No....	1	.....	June 28	July 12, 1894	14	Yes...	1, 950	.....	.....	4
Yes...	1	.....	May 11	Aug. 2, 1894	83	No....	360, 000	a\$22,872	(b)	5
Yes	.....	1	May 29	Aug. 25, 1894	88	No....	18, 000	2, 000	.....	6
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 10	(c)	(c)	No....	300	150	500	7
No....	1	.....	Mar. 29	May 10, 1894	42	No....	74, 880	.....	20, 000	8
No....	1	.....	May 5	May 24, 1894	19	No....	3, 420	.....	2, 375	9
Yes...	1	.....	May 17	July 13, 1894	57	Yes...	1, 982	760	1, 570	10
Yes...	1	.....	June 6	July 3, 1894	27	Yes...	642	260	509	11
Yes	.....	600	July 11	July 14, 1894	3	No....	9, 000	.....	5, 000	12
Yes...	.....	1	May 4	May 5, 1894	1	No....	1, 200	.....	.....	13
Yes...	.....	1	May 17	May 19, 1894	2	Yes...	39	.....	.....	14
Yes	.....	1	June 26	July 12, 1894	16	No....	4, 500	.....	176	15
Yes	.....	1	June 26	July 14, 1894	18	No....	115, 603	.....	507, 438	16
Yes	.....	1	June 26	July 16, 1894	20	No....	176, 195	.....	730, 590	17
Yes	.....	1	June 27	July 10, 1894	13	No....	206, 524	.....	572, 690	18
Yes	.....	1	June 27	July 10, 1894	13	No....	29, 413	.....	115, 377	19
Yes	.....	1	June 27	July 14, 1894	15	No....	18, 110	.....	625, 896	20
Yes	.....	1	June 27	July 15, 1894	18	No....	10, 000	.....	55, 524	21
Yes	.....	1	June 27	July 15, 1894	18	No....	12, 000	.....	50, 600	22
Yes	.....	1	June 27	July 19, 1894	22	No....	4, 300	.....	14, 685	23
Yes	.....	1	June 27	July 20, 1894	23	No....	18, 824	.....	167, 364	24
Yes	.....	1	June 27	July 22, 1894	25	No....	39, 005	.....	30, 000	25
Yes	.....	1	June 27	July 23, 1894	26	No....	10, 000	.....	29, 137	26
Yes	.....	1	June 28	July 11, 1894	13	No....	100, 000	.....	176, 308	27
Yes	.....	1	June 28	July 11, 1894	13	No....	175, 779	.....	632, 699	28
Yes	.....	1	June 28	July 12, 1894	14	No....	40, 000	.....	125, 000	30
Yes	.....	1	June 28	July 18, 1894	20	No....	111, 217	.....	894, 025	31
Yes	.....	1	June 28	July 19, 1894	21	No....	16, 800	.....	301, 373	32
Yes	.....	1	June 28	July 26, 1894	28	No....	16, 400	.....	38, 504	34
Yes	.....	1	June 29	July 7, 1894	8	No....	5, 262	.....	153, 000	35
Yes	.....	1	June 29	July 10, 1894	11	No....	53, 558	.....	177, 263	36
Yes	.....	1	June 29	July 31, 1894	32	No....	9, 750	.....	120, 000	37
Yes	.....	1	June 30	July 12, 1894	12	No....	75, 000	.....	412, 559	38
Yes	.....	1	July 1	July 10, 1894	9	No....	5, 295	.....	5, 165	40
Yes	.....	1	July 1	July 14, 1894	13	No....	41, 274	.....	112, 925	41
Yes	48	.....	July 11	July 14, 1894	3	No....	1, 080	.....	5, 000	42
Yes	.....	1	Apr. 16	Apr. 18, 1894	2	Yes...	160	.....	.....	44
Yes	20	.....	July 11	July 14, 1894	3	No....	4, 200	.....	5, 000	45

b Not reported.

c Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Continued.						
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
1	Laborers, canal.....	113	-----	113	113	-----	113
2	Laborers, canal.....	449	-----	449	449	-----	449
3	Engineers, dredge.....	60	-----	60	4	-----	4
4	Laborers, waterworks.....	150	-----	150	130	-----	130
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
5	Employees.....	3,120	100	3,220	2,400	100	2,500
6	Brickmakers.....	5,000	100	5,100	88	-----	88
	TOBACCO.						
7	Cigar makers.....	4	-----	4	2	-----	2
8	Employees, cigar factory.....	600	150	750	1	-----	1
9	Cigar makers.....	98	30	128	90	-----	90
10	Cigar makers.....	25	5	30	19	-----	19
11	Cigar makers.....	16	4	20	13	-----	13
12	Cigar makers.....	2,000	300	2,300	2,400	100	2,500
	TRANSPORTATION.						
13	Longshoremen.....	550	-----	550	500	-----	500
14	Horseshoers, stock yards.....	250	-----	250	8	-----	8
15	Employees, railroad.....	9,226	28	9,254	2,400	100	2,500
16	Employees, railroad.....	12,100	17	12,117	2,400	100	2,500
17	Employees, railroad.....	16,070	150	16,220	2,400	100	2,500
18	Employees, railroad.....	21,343	88	21,431	2,400	100	2,500
19	Employees, railroad.....	2,017	6	2,023	2,400	100	2,500
20	Employees, railroad.....	22,949	99	23,048	2,400	100	2,500
21	Employees, railroad.....	2,785	28	2,813	2,400	100	2,500
22	Employees, railroad.....	1,994	20	2,014	2,400	100	2,500
23	Employees, railroad.....	184	1	185	2,400	100	2,500
24	Employees, railroad.....	2,461	-----	2,461	2,400	100	2,500
25	Employees, railroad.....	852	10	862	2,400	100	2,500
26	Employees, railroad.....	569	12	581	2,400	100	2,500
27	(Strike of June 28, see Ohio)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
28	Employees, railroad.....	3,596	3	3,599	2,400	100	2,500
29	Employees, railroad.....	19,962	100	20,062	2,400	100	2,500
30	Employees, railroad.....	1,120	-----	1,120	2,400	100	2,500
31	(Strike of June 28, see Ohio)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
32	Employees, railroad.....	27,553	41	27,594	2,400	100	2,500
33	Employees, railroad.....	17,403	168	17,571	2,400	100	2,500
34	Employees, railroad.....	435	-----	435	2,400	100	2,500
35	Employees, railroad.....	2,896	27	2,923	2,400	100	2,500
36	Employees, railroad.....	1,305	20	1,325	2,400	100	2,500
37	Employees, stock yards.....	560	-----	560	2,400	100	2,500
38	Employees, railroad.....	7,866	68	7,934	2,400	100	2,500
39	(Strike of June 30, see Missouri)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
40	Employees, railroad.....	12,093	74	12,167	2,400	100	2,500
41	Employees, railroad.....	2,341	7	2,348	2,400	100	2,500
42	(Strike of July 5, see Ohio)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
43	Sailors.....	288	-----	288	2,400	100	2,500
	WOODEN GOODS.						
44	Woodworkers, sash, door, and blind factory.....	350	-----	350	40	-----	40
45	Employees, planing mills.....	800	-----	800	2,400	100	2,500

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
113		113	113		113					60	60	1
449		449	449		449					60	60	2
4		4	60		60	4		4		60	60	3
130		130	150		150					60	60	4
2,400	100	2,500	2,860	100	2,960	550	20	570		60	60	5
88		88	88		88	20		20		60	60	6
2		2	4		4					48	(a)	7
600	150	750	600	150	750	350		350	350	48	48	8
90		90	98	30	128	25		25		48	48	9
19		19	25	5	30					48	48	10
13		13	16	4	20					48	48	11
2,000		2,000	2,000		2,000					48	48	12
500		500	500		500					72	72	13
8		8	8		8					59	59	14
360		360	664		664	174		174	174	60	60	15
522		522	3,816		3,816	191		191	191	60	60	16
1,990		1,990	3,599		3,599	1,310		1,310	1,310	60	60	17
1,189		1,189	11,103		11,103	650		650	650	60	60	18
62		62	508		508	62		62	62	60	60	19
676		676	2,065		2,065	522		522	522	60	60	20
240		240	350		350	240		240	240	60	60	21
178		178	810		810	85		85	85	60	60	22
114		114	114		114	63		63	63	60	60	23
371		371	1,971		1,971	354		354	354	60	60	24
470		470	630		630	462		462	462	60	60	25
311		311	311		311	164		164	164	60	60	26
565		565	3,565		3,565	249		249	249	60	60	27
1,921		1,921	8,257		8,257	906		906	906	60	60	28
567		567	839		839	264		264	264	60	60	29
4,264		4,264	6,602		6,602	3,861		3,861	3,861	60	60	30
546		546	1,311		1,311	458		458	458	60	60	31
322		322	435		435	265		265	265	60	60	32
1,001		1,001	1,001		1,001	575		575	575	60	60	33
1,092		1,092	1,092		1,092	770		770	770	60	60	34
531		531	531		531					60	60	35
1,445		1,445	5,176		5,176	1,445		1,445	1,445	60	60	36
587		587	1,658		1,658	274		274	274	60	60	37
679		679	1,613		1,613	481		481	481	60	60	38
240		240	240		240					81	81	39
40		40	40		40	8		3		60	60	40
800		800	800		800					60	60	41

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1894—Concluded.		
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
1	Employees, electric light	Pana	Against reduction of wages from \$80 to \$60 per month.
2	Employees, zinc works	Peru	Against reduction of wages
3	Spinners and weavers, passementerie factories.	Chicago	For change from piece to day work
4	Teamsters, wholesale houses	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere

INDIANA.

	1887.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
5	Molders, plow works	Columbus	Against change from day to piece work
	BUILDING TRADES.		
6	Carpenters	Indianapolis	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
7	Painters	Fort Wayne	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	COAL AND COKE.		
8	Miners	Clay, Parke, and Vigo counties.	For semimonthly payment and retention of less wages.
9	Miners	Pike County	For increase of wages
10	Miners	Vanderburg County.	For increase of wages
11	Miners	Daviess and Sullivan counties.	For increase of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
12	Coopers	Indianapolis	Against reduction of wages
13	Coopers	Terre Haute	Against employment of nonunion men and reduction of wages.
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
14	Waiters, hotel	Indianapolis	For discharge of head waiter
	GLASS.		
15	(Strike of Dec. 5, see Pennsylvania.)		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
16	Saw makers and apprentices, saw factory.	Indianapolis	For renewal of scale
17	Laborers, iron foundry	New Albany	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.25 per day.
18	Molders, stove foundry	New Albany	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
19	Molders, stove foundry	Evansville	Against employment of nonunion men
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
20	Compositors	Indianapolis	Against employment of nonunion men
21	Compositors	Indianapolis	Against employment of nonunion men
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
22	Molders	La Fayette	For recognition of union
23	Planing-shop hands	Terre Haute	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
24	Molders	Terre Haute	Against apprentices doing journeymen's work and for adoption of uniform scale.

a Total assistance to employees in a general strike extending through several States.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	.....	Jan. 2	Jan. 9, 1894	7	No....	\$960	.....	\$700	1
No....	1	.....	Jan. 18	Jan. 23, 1894	5	No....	3, 090	.....	6, 090	2
Yes....	.....	2	Apr. 16	Apr. 23, 1894	7	No....	574	.....	200	3
Yes....	.....	40	July 10	July 13, 1894	3	No....	5, 913	.....	10, 000	4

INDIANA.

No....	.....	1	Mar. 16	Mar. 17, 1887	1	No....	45	.....	.....	5
Yes....	4	.....	Apr. 12	Apr. 13, 1887	1	No....	169	.....	.....	6
Yes....	14	.....	May 1	May 10, 1887	9	Partly	1, 360	.....	150	7
Yes....	47	.....	Sept. 5	Sept. 9, 1887	4	Yes....	18, 700	.....	8, 000	8
Yes....	5	.....	Sept. 12	Sept. 25, 1887	13	No....	4, 500	.....	1, 500	9
Yes....	5	.....	Sept. 17	Nov. 2, 1887	46	No....	13, 600	\$500	3, 500	10
Yes....	20	.....	Oct. 13	Nov. 8, 1887	26	Yes....	30, 600	1, 000	8, 000	11
Yes....	2	.....	Mar. 7	Mar. 8, 1887	1	No....	67	.....	.....	12
Yes....	.....	5	Apr. 1	May 23, 1887	52	No....	9, 200	300	1, 500	13
No....	.....	1	Nov. 13	Nov. 14, 1887	1	No....	18	.....	.....	14
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Yes....	1	.....	Mar. 11	Mar. 17, 1887	6	Partly	288	.....	.....	16
No....	.....	1	Mar. 22	Mar. 23, 1887	1	Yes....	20	.....	.....	17
Yes....	1	.....	Apr. 18	June 22, 1887	65	No....	12, 825	88, 040	.....	18
Yes....	1	.....	Aug. 24	Aug. 27, 1887	3	No....	460	694	200	19
Yes....	.....	2	July 8	July 11, 1887	3	No....	630	.....	500	20
Yes....	.....	2	Aug. 15	Aug. 16, 1887	1	No....	60	.....	.....	21
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 2	Apr. 7, 1887	5	No....	375	200	150	22
No....	.....	1	May 9	May 17, 1887	8	No....	917	.....	1, 000	23
Yes....	.....	1	Dec. 15	Jan. 7, 1888	23	No....	2, 240	500	1, 500	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Concluded.						
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
1	Employees, electric light.....	5	-----	5	1	-----	1
2	Employees, zinc works.....	500	-----	500	500	-----	500
3	Spinners and weavers, passementerie factories.	80	160	240	47	-----	47
4	Teamsters, wholesale houses.....	4,800	-----	4,800	2,400	100	2,500

INDIANA—Continued.

1887.							
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.							
5	Molders, plow works	400	.....	400	20	.....	20
BUILDING TRADES.							
6	Carpenters.....	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
7	Painters	85	.....	85	85	.....	85
COAL AND COKE.							
8	Miners.....	4,740	.....	4,740	4,640	.....	4,640
9	Miners.....	283	.....	283	274	.....	274
10	Miners.....	229	.....	229	220	.....	220
11	Miners.....	1,130	.....	1,139	1,109	.....	1,109
COOPERAGE.							
12	Coopers.....	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
13	Coopers.....	150	.....	150	100	.....	100
DOMESTIC SERVICE.							
14	Waiters, hotel.....	35	.....	35	18	.....	18
GLASS.							
15	(Strike of Dec. 5, see Pennsylvania).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.							
16	Saw makers and apprentices, saw factory...	200	.....	200	20	.....	20
17	Laborers, iron foundry.....	250	.....	250	20	.....	20
18	Molders, stove foundry.....	200	.....	200	95	.....	95
19	Molders, stove foundry.....	60	.....	60	14	.....	14
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.							
20	Compositors	95	.....	95	70	.....	70
21	Compositors	95	.....	95	20	.....	20
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.							
22	Molders.....	450	.....	450	30	.....	30
23	Planing-shop hands.....	500	.....	500	75	.....	75
24	Molders.....	500	.....	500	50	.....	50

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
5	5	5	.....	5	4	.....	4	4	112	112	1
500	500	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	63	2
47	47	47	.....	47	11	30	41	.....	54	54	3
934	934	934	.....	934	53	.....	53	.....	82	82	4

INDIANA—Continued.

20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
75	.....	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
85	.....	85	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	7
4,640	.....	4,640	4,740	.....	4,740	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	8
274	.....	274	274	.....	274	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	9
220	.....	220	220	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	10
1,109	.....	1,109	1,109	.....	1,109	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	11
30	.....	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
100	.....	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
18	.....	18	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	.....	84	84	14
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
95	.....	95	200	.....	200	95	.....	95	95	60	60	18
14	.....	14	60	.....	60	14	.....	14	14	54	54	19
70	.....	70	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	70	60	60	20
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	10	60	60	21
30	.....	30	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	30	60	60	22
75	.....	75	75	.....	75	55	.....	55	.....	60	60	23
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	50	60	60	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887—Concluded.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1	Stonecutters	Indianapolis	For increase of wages from 35 cents to 40 cents per hour.
	TOBACCO.		
2	Cigar makers	Indianapolis	For increase of wages.....
3	Cigar makers	Laporte.....	For increase of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4	Drivers, street railway	Indianapolis	For increase of wages from 14 cents to 20 cents per hour.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
5	Laborers, gas mains	Indianapolis	For increase of wages from \$1.35 to \$1.50 per day.
6	Employees, lumber yards....	Michigan City	For increase of wages.....
	1888.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
7	Bricklayers.....	Evansville.....	Against increase of hours.....
8	Gas fitters.....	Indianapolis.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	COAL AND COKE.		
9	Miners	Washington	Against employment of nonunion man....
	GLASS.		
10	Gatherers, glassware	Marion	For increase of wages from \$6 to \$7.50 per week.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
11	Heaters, puddlers, rollers, etc., iron works.	Brazil	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
12	Laborers, waterworks	Jeffersonville	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
13	Laborers, waterworks	Washington	For increase of wages.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
14	Stonecutters.....	Indianapolis.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
15	Stonecutters.....	Columbia City	For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of discharged employee.
	TOBACCO.		
16	Cigar makers.....	Fort Wayne.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
17	Cigar makers.....	Connersville.....	Against reduction of wages.....
18	Cigar makers.....	Anderson.....	Against truck system and for increase of wages.
19	Cigar makers.....	Terre Haute.....	For increase of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
20	Employees, railroad shops....	New Albany.....	For regular payment.....
21	Switchmen, railroad.....	Indianapolis.....	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and pay for overtime.
22	Switchmen, railroad.....	Brazil	For increase of wages from \$1.70 to \$2 per day.
	1889.		
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
23	Painters	Indianapolis.....	Against reduction of wages.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	3	.....	Apr. 8	Apr. 20, 1887	12	Partly	\$980	.....	.....	1
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 5	Mar. 19, 1887	14	No....	189	\$56	\$100	2
Yes...	.....	2	Aug. 7	Aug. 9, 1887	2	Yes..	45	.....	10	3
No....	.....	1	May 20	May 24, 1887	4	No....	470	.....	2,000	4
No....	3	.....	Apr. 9	Apr. 11, 1887	2	No....	405	.....	.....	5
No....	3	.....	May 4	May 6, 1887	2	Yes..	95	.....	.....	6
Yes...	17	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 20, 1888	18	Yes..	11,250	.....	5,000	7
Yes...	23	.....	Sept. 16	Sept. 26, 1888	10	No....	3,375	500	3,000	8
Yes...	2	.....	Aug. 25	Aug. 27, 1888	2	No....	250	.....	.....	9
No....	.....	1	Apr. 10	Apr. 17, 1888	7	Partly	48	.....	.....	10
Yes...	1	.....	June 30	July 12, 1888	12	Yes..	6,480	1,500	1,000	11
No....	.....	1	Mar. 19	Mar. 21, 1888	2	No....	188	.....	.....	12
No....	1	.....	Oct. 11	Oct. 18, 1888	7	Yes..	390	.....	.....	13
Yes...	3	.....	Apr. 1	May 1, 1888	30	Yes..	2,808	700	.....	14
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 14	Sept. 19, 1888	5	No....	300	.....	.....	15
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 22	Apr. 28, 1888	6	Yes..	420	.....	150	16
Yes...	.....	1	July 1	July 3, 1888	2	Yes..	8	.....	.....	17
Yes...	.....	2	July 10	July 17, 1888	7	Yes..	70	35	50	18
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 25	Sept. 22, 1888	28	Yes..	816	306	500	19
No....	.....	1	June 26	June 29, 1888	3	Yes..	690	.....	.....	20
Yes...	.....	7	Nov. 22	Dec. 4, 1888	12	No....	4,450	500	20,000	21
No....	.....	1	Dec. 6	Dec. 9, 1888	3	Partly	162	.....	500	22
No....	.....	1	July 16	July 17, 1889	1	No....	21	.....	.....	23

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Concluded.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
1	Stonecutters	35		35	35		35
	TOBACCO.						
2	Cigar makers	14	6	20	14		14
3	Cigar makers	15		15	12		12
	TRANSPORTATION.						
4	Drivers, street railway	100		100	75		75
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
5	Laborers, gas mains	150		150	150		150
6	Employees, lumber yards	40		40	40		40
	1888.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
7	Bricklayers	250		250	60		60
8	Gas fitters	125		125	125		125
	COAL AND COKE.						
9	Miners	121		121	115		115
	GLASS.						
10	Gatherers, glassware	100		100	8		8
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
11	Heaters, puddlers, rollers, etc., iron works ..	300		300	110		110
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
12	Laborers, waterworks	100		100	75		75
13	Laborers, waterworks	50		50	50		50
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
14	Stonecutters	30		30	30		30
15	Stonecutters	50		50	18		18
	TOBACCO.						
16	Cigar makers	45		45	1		1
17	Cigar makers	3		3	2		2
18	Cigar makers	8		8	7		7
19	Cigar makers	20		20	17		17
	TRANSPORTATION.						
20	Employees railroad shops	130		130	115		115
21	Switchmen, railroad	5,000		5,000	150		150
22	Switchmen, railroad	40		40	18		18
	1889.						
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.						
23	Painters	120		120	14		

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1
14	14	14	.....	14	7	.....	7	.....	54	54	2
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3
75	75	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	.....	72	72	4
150	150	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	.....	60	60	5
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
60	60	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	7
125	125	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
115	115	115	.....	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	9
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	10
110	110	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
75	75	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	40	60	60	12
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	14
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	15
40	40	40	.....	40	1	.....	1	.....	48	48	16
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	17
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	18
17	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	19
115	115	115	.....	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
150	150	150	.....	150	75	.....	75	75	84	84	21
18	18	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
14	14	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	.....	60	60	23

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1889—Concluded.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
1	Miners	Washington	For discharge of employee
2	Miners	Clay County	Against reduction of wages of 11.8 per cent.
3	Miners	Evansville	For increase of wages of 7.7 per cent.
4	Laborers, mine	Rossville	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.10 per day.
5	Drivers and laborers, mine	Clay County	For increase of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
6	Machinists, machine works	Indianapolis	Against working with colored man
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
7	Molders, stove foundry	Madison	Against reduction of wages
8	Molders, stove foundry	Lawrenceburg	Against fines for imperfect work and for uniform scale.
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
9	Employees	La Fayette	For payment of wages overdue
	TOBACCO.		
10	Cigar makers	Indianapolis	Against obnoxious rules
11	Cigar makers	Connersville	Against introduction of machinery
12	Cigar makers	Connersville	Against introduction of machinery
	TRANSPORTATION.		
13	Brakemen, railroad	La Fayette	Against brakemen being compelled to coal up engines, and for increase of force to lighten work.
14	Switchmen, railroad	Evansville	For increase of wages
15	Train men, railroad	Evansville, Terre Haute, etc.	For reinstatement of discharged employee
	1890.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
16	Carpenters	Indianapolis	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
17	Painters	Indianapolis	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
18	Plasterers	Indianapolis	For privilege of also doing lathing and at plasterers' wages.
19	Carpenters	Fort Wayne	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
20	Carpenters	Indianapolis	For increase of wages
21	Carpenters	Indianapolis	Against employment of nonunion men
	CLOTHING.		
22	Tailors	South Bend	For increase of wages of 6 per cent.
23	Tailors	Logansport	Against employment of nonunion men
	COAL AND COKE.		
24	Miners	Knightsville	Against reduction of wages of 6.3 per cent.
25	Miners	Linton	For increase of wages of 15.4 per cent.
	COOPERAGE.		
26	Coopers	Terre Haute	Against reduction of wages from \$2 to \$1.40 per day.
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
27	Employees, table-sauce factory.	Indianapolis	Against reduction of wages
	FURNITURE.		
28	Packers	Indianapolis	For discharge of foreman

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 15	Feb. 16, 1889	1	Yes...	\$100	-----	-----	1
Yes...	27	-----	May 2	Dec. 1, 1889	213	No...	793, 000	\$5, 000	\$50, 000	2
Yes...	5	-----	May 4	May 20, 1889	16	Yes...	7, 500	-----	2, 000	3
No...	-----	1	Nov. 14	Nov. 30, 1889	16	No...	1, 552	-----	200	4
Yes ..	28	-----	Nov. 20	Nov. 27, 1889	7	No...	30, 000	-----	10, 000	5
No....	-----	1	Dec. 31	Jan. 3, 1890	3	No....	85	-----	-----	6
Yes....	-----	1	May 10	June 2, 1889	23	Yes...	650	237	250	7
Yes....	-----	1	Oct. 15	Nov. 20, 1889	36	No....	11, 774	2, 471	2, 000	8
No....	-----	1	Feb. 16	Feb. 18, 1889	2	Yes...	600	-----	-----	9
Yes....	-----	1	Feb. 28	Mar. 6, 1889	6	Yes...	60	20	35	10
Yes....	-----	1	Mar. 9	Mar. 11, 1889	2	Yes...	28	-----	-----	11
Yes....	-----	1	June 3	June 9, 1889	6	No....	180	80	50	12
No....	-----	1	Jan. 21	Jan. 22, 1889	1	Partly	20	-----	1, 000	13
Yes....	-----	1	Oct. 21	Oct. 25, 1889	4	No....	125	-----	500	14
No....	-----	1	Dec. 30	Jan. 5, 1890	6	Yes...	4, 200	-----	10, 000	15
Yes...	63	-----	Apr. 15	Apr. 22, 1890	7	Partly	11, 138	-----	25, 000	16
Yes...	20	-----	Apr. 21	Apr. 24, 1890	3	Partly	608	-----	-----	17
Yes...	25	-----	May 1	May 5, 1890	4	No....	1, 480	-----	2, 500	18
Yes...	20	-----	May 1	June 20, 1890	50	No....	14, 000	2, 500	10, 000	19
Yes....	-----	1	May 5	May 7, 1890	2	Yes...	252	-----	-----	20
Yes....	-----	1	May 5	May 8, 1890	3	Yes...	131	-----	-----	21
Yes....	-----	4	Oct. 12	Nov. 16, 1890	35	Yes...	1, 275	350	300	22
Yes....	-----	3	Nov. 12	Dec. 17, 1890	35	Yes...	1, 860	320	500	23
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 18	Apr. 21, 1890	3	Yes...	750	-----	200	24
Yes...	2	-----	May 2	May 10, 1890	8	No....	2, 200	-----	250	25
Yes....	-----	1	Jan. 20	Jan. 27, 1890	7	No....	168	-----	100	26
No....	-----	1	Oct. 14	Oct. 16, 1890	2	No....	36	-----	-----	27
No....	-----	1	May 7	May 8, 1890	1	No....	12	-----	-----	28

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Concluded.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
1	Miners.....	68		68	64		64
2	Miners.....	3,288		3,288	3,230		3,230
3	Miners.....	372		372	360		360
4	Laborers, mine.....	297		297	54		54
5	Drivers and laborers, mine.....	2,540		2,540	180		180
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
6	Machinists, machine works.....	50		50	11		11
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
7	Molders, stove foundry.....	35		35	10		10
8	Molders, stove foundry.....	75		75	29		29
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
9	Employees.....	430		430	400		400
	TOBACCO.						
10	Cigar makers.....	8		8	5		5
11	Cigar makers.....	9		9	7		7
12	Cigar makers.....	6		6	4		4
	TRANSPORTATION.						
13	Brakemen, railroad.....	2,050		2,050	10		10
14	Switchmen, railroad.....	150		150	29		29
15	Train men, railroad.....	3,000	25	3,025	1		1
	1890.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
16	Carpenters.....	750		750	750		750
17	Painters.....	90		90	90		90
18	Plasterers.....	100		100	80		80
19	Carpenters.....	150		150	150		150
20	Carpenters.....	100		100	60		60
21	Carpenters.....	30		30	19		19
	CLOTHING.						
22	Tailors.....	25		25	17		17
23	Tailors.....	26		26	20		20
	COAL AND COKE.						
24	Miners.....	163		163	160		160
25	Miners.....	220		220	215		215
	COOPERAGE.						
26	Coopers.....	25		25	20		20
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
27	Employees, table-sauce factory.....	20	14	34		14	14
	FURNITURE.						
28	Packers.....	100		100	8		8

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Margi- nal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
64	-----	64	64	-----	64	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	1
3,230	-----	3,230	3,230	-----	3,230	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	2
360	-----	360	360	-----	360	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	3
54	-----	54	54	-----	54	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	4
180	-----	180	2,484	-----	2,484	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	5
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	11	-----	11	-----	60	60	6
10	-----	10	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
29	-----	29	29	-----	29	29	-----	29	29	60	60	8
400	-----	400	400	-----	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	10
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	11
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	48	48	12
10	-----	10	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	56	56	13
29	-----	29	50	-----	50	9	-----	9	9	72	72	14
275	-----	275	275	-----	275	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	15
750	-----	750	750	-----	750	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	48	16
90	-----	90	90	-----	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	48	17
80	-----	80	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	18
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	19
60	-----	60	60	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
19	-----	19	19	-----	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	21
17	-----	17	17	-----	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	22
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	10	-----	10	10	60	60	23
160	-----	160	160	-----	160	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	24
215	-----	215	215	-----	215	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	25
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	60	60	26
-----	14	14	-----	14	14	-----	14	14	-----	60	60	27
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	60	60	28

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued

INDIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890—Concluded.		
	GLASS.		
1	Grinders and polishers, plate glass.	Kokomo	For Saturday half holiday.....
2	Carriers-in, glassware.....	Marion	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per week.
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
3	Boiler makers, engine works..	Indianapolis....	Against employment of men at less than union rates.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
4	Furnace men, iron works.....	Brazil	For increase of wages.....
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
5	Car builders.....	Indianapolis....	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
6	(Strike of Jan. 1, see Illinois).....		
7	Switchmen, railroad	Indianapolis....	For increase of wages.....
8	Switchmen, railroad	Evansville.....	For increase of wages.....
9	Agents and telegraph operators, railroad.	Evansville, etc.	For increase of wages.....
10	Employees, railroad shops....	Wabash	For payment of wages overdue.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
11	Employees, coal yards.....	Jeffersonville...	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
12	Pipe fitters, oil refinery.....	Whiting	For increase of wages.....
13	Laborers, gas mains.....	Huntington.....	For increase of wages from \$1.35 to \$1.50 per day.
14	Saleswomen, retail store.....	Indianapolis....	Against obnoxious rules.....
	1891.		
	BRICK.		
15	Brickmakers	Terre Haute....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
16	Painters	Indianapolis....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
17	Painters	Evansville.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
18	Tin and sheet-iron workers...	Fort Wayne....	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.47½ per day.
19	Hod carriers.....	Terre Haute....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
20	Carpenters	Terre Haute....	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	COAL AND COKE.		
21	Miners	Turner	For appointment of check weighman to be paid by company.
22	Miners	Vincennes	Against reduction of wages of 30 per cent..
23	Miners	Washington	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
24	Miners	Clay and Parke counties.	For adoption of union scale and reduction of hours.
25	Miners	Washington	For increase of wages of 7.7 per cent.....
26	Miners	Evansville.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
27	Miners	Shelburn	For pay for extra work
28	Miners	Boonville	Against reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
29	Miners	Linton	For increase of wages of 4 per cent.....
30	Miners	Hymers	Against reduction of wages of 18.6 per cent.
31	Miners	Various points.	For increase of wages.....
	COOPERAGE.		
32	Coopers	Terre Haute....	For increase of wages of 8.3 per cent.....
33	Coopers	Columbus	For reinstatement of discharged employees.

TABLE II.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	.....	July 21	July 23, 1890	2	Yes...	\$1,000	.....		1
No....	1	.....	Sept. 18	Sept. 21, 1890	3	No....	624	.....	\$200	2
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 2	Oct. 3, 1890	1	Yes...	188	.....		3
No....	.....	1	Oct. 20	Oct. 22, 1890	2	Partly	132	.....		4
No....	.....	1	May 7	May 8, 1890	1	No....	125	.....		5
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 6	Aug. 7, 1890	1	No....	80	.....	250	6
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 7	Aug. 8, 1890	1	Yes...	98	.....		7
No....	.....	1	Sept. 24	Oct. 4, 1890	10	Yes...	525	.....	200	8
No....	.....	1	Nov. 22	Nov. 25, 1890	3	Yes...	135	.....		9
No....	3	.....	Apr. 21	Apr. 27, 1890	6	No....	402	.....	100	10
Yes...	.....	1	June 15	June 18, 1890	3	No....	510	.....	100	11
No....	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 6, 1890	5	No....	662	.....		12
No....	.....	1	Oct. 11	Oct. 14, 1890	3	Yes...	25	.....		13
Yes...	.....	5	May 1	May 2, 1891	1	Yes...	263	.....		14
Yes...	23	.....	Feb. 20	Mar. 19, 1891	27	Partly	8,000	\$1,000	2,000	15
Yes...	6	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 10, 1891	8	Yes...	910	.....	250	16
Yes...	16	.....	May 1	May 6, 1891	5	No....	1,000	.....	250	17
Yes...	6	.....	May 1	May 21, 1891	20	Yes...	9,200	500	1,000	18
Yes...	22	.....	May 1	May 21, 1891	20	Partly	12,600	3,600		19
No....	1	.....	Jan. 19	Jan. 24, 1891	5	No....	1,940	.....	150	20
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 1	July 6, 1891	96	Partly	6,815	300	1,800	21
Yes...	4	.....	Apr. 23	Apr. 28, 1891	5	Yes...	3,200	.....	150	22
Yes...	28	.....	May 1	June 6, 1891	36	Partly	75,000	.....	25,000	23
Yes...	4	.....	May 1	July 6, 1891	66	Yes...	21,000	500	5,000	24
Yes...	5	.....	May 4	May 25, 1891	21	No....	3,800	.....	500	25
Yes...	1	.....	June 15	June 18, 1891	3	Yes...	150	.....	25	26
Yes...	1	.....	June 20	Aug. 24, 1891	65	No....	3,500	450	500	27
Yes...	1	.....	July 15	July 30, 1891	15	Yes...	4,000	.....	500	28
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 10	Oct. 7, 1891	58	No....	6,500	.....	100	29
Yes...	90	.....	Nov. 5	Dec. 26, 1891	51	No....	300,000	7,000	130,000	30
Yes...	.....	2	Mar. 31	Apr. 1, 1891	1	Yes...	112	.....		31
Yes...	1	.....	July 13	July 18, 1891	5	No....	350	.....	100	32

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Concluded.						
	GLASS.						
1	Grinders and polishers, plate glass	600		600	200		200
2	Carriers-in, glassware	100		100	20		20
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
3	Boiler makers, engine works	600		600	75		75
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
4	Furnace men, iron works	350		350	40		40
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
5	Car builders	350		350	45		45
	TRANSPORTATION.						
6	(Strike of Jan. 1, see Illinois)						
7	Switchmen, railroad	500		500	35		35
8	Switchmen, railroad	150		150	25		25
9	Agents and telegraph operators, railroad ..	3,000	25	3,025	35		35
10	Employees, railroad shops	40		40	30		30
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
11	Employees, coal yards	45		45	45		45
12	Pipe fitters, oil refinery	3,000		3,000	175		175
13	Laborers, gas mains	98		98	98		98
14	Saleswomen, retail store	20	55	75		15	15
	1891.						
	BRICK.						
15	Brickmakers	250		250	150		150
	BUILDING TRADES.						
16	Painters	150		150	150		150
17	Painters	65		65	65		65
18	Tin and sheet-iron workers	100		100	100		100
19	Hod carriers	150		150	50		50
20	Carpenters	300		300	300		300
	COAL AND COKE.						
21	Miners	194		194	190		190
22	Miners	50		50	47		47
23	Miners	343		343	1		1
24	Miners	1,649		1,649	1,593		1,593
25	Miners	325		325	317		317
26	Miners	275		275	265		265
27	Miners	45		45	45		45
28	Miners	45		45	45		45
29	Miners	250		250	245		245
30	Miners	100		100	100		100
31	Miners	5,996		5,996	5,812		5,812
	COOPERAGE.						
32	Coopers	55		55	56		56
33	Coopers	50		50	40		40

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
200	200	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	66	1
20	20	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	4
45	45	100	.....	100	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	5
35	35	105	.....	105	35	.....	35	.....	72	72	6
25	25	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	7
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	8
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
45	45	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	.....	60	60	10
175	175	175	.....	175	6	.....	6	6	60	60	11
98	98	98	.....	98	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	52	14
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
65	65	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	16
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	17
50	50	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	18
300	300	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	19
190	190	190	.....	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	20
47	47	47	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	21
335	335	335	.....	335	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	22
1,593	1,593	1,593	.....	1,593	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	23
317	317	317	.....	317	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	24
265	265	265	.....	265	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	25
45	45	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	26
45	45	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	27
245	245	245	.....	245	25	.....	25	25	54	54	28
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	29
5,812	5,812	5,812	.....	5,812	50	.....	50	50	54	54	30
56	56	56	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	31
40	40	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	32
	60	60	33

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891—Concluded.		
	GLASS.		
1	Blowers, bottles.....	Anderson.....	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
2	Blowers and apprentices, flint glass.	Muncie.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
3	Boiler makers, boiler works...	Richmond.....	For discharge of employee.....
4	Employees, bicycle factory....	Indianapolis....	For payment of wages overdue.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5	Poke ins, rolling mill.....	Terre Haute....	For increase of wages of 16.7 per cent.....
6	Molders, stove foundry.....	Evansville.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
7	Bookbinders, pressmen, and compositors.	Indianapolis....	For increase of wages.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
8	Laborers, street railways....	Marion.....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
9	Teamsters, street.....	Fort Wayne....	For reduction of amount of work required to be done.
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
10	Car builders.....	Teffersonville...	For increase of wages of 11.1 per cent.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
11	Stonecutters.....	Richmond.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	TOBACCO.		
12	Cigar makers.....	Michigan City..	Against reduction of wages.....
13	Cigar makers.....	Muncie.....	For increase of wages.....
14	Cigar makers.....	Logansport....	For increase of wages.....
15	Cigar makers.....	Fort Wayne....	Against reduction of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
16	Employees, railroad.....	Anderson etc...	For payment of wages overdue.....
17	Stablemen, street railway....	Indianapolis....	Against reduction of wages caused by reduction of hours.
18	Brakemen and conductors, railroad.	Indianapolis, etc. (a)	For pay for overtime.....
19	Brakemen and conductors, railroad.	La Fayette....	Against adoption of proposed scale.....
	WOODEN GOODS.		
20	Laborers, stove factory.....	Crawfordsville..	For increase of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
21	Quarrymen, limestone.....	Huntington....	For increase of wages from \$1.35 to \$1.50 per day.
	1892.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
22	Hod carriers.....	Anderson.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
	COAL AND COKE.		
23	Miners.....	Ayrshire.....	Against reduction of wages.....
24	Miners.....	Blackburn.....	For increase of wages of 55.6 per cent.....
25	Miners.....	Chandler.....	For increase of wages.....

a Strike extended into Illinois and Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	.....	Nov. 10	Jan. 7, 1892	58	No....	\$11,760	.....	\$2,500	1
Yes....	1	.....	Dec. 16	Dec. 19, 1891	3	No....	921	.....	300	2
Yes....	.....	1	May 25	June 10, 1891	16	No....	1,350	\$300	500	3
No....	1	.....	Nov. 6	Nov. 10, 1891	4	Yes....	1,200	.....	.....	4
No....	.....	1	Apr. 6	Apr. 13, 1891	7	Yes....	84	.....	.....	5
No....	1	.....	Sept. 28	Oct. 5, 1891	7	No....	1,290	.....	500	6
Yes....	.....	2	Jan. 26	Jan. 27, 1891	1	Yes....	200	.....	.....	7
No....	2	.....	Apr. 8	Apr. 17, 1891	9	Partly	1,950	.....	300	8
Yes....	8	.....	May 4	May 7, 1891	3	Yes....	1,500	.....	200	9
No....	.....	1	Jan. 6	Jan. 8, 1891	2	No....	190	.....	.....	10
Yes....	.....	1	Mar. 1	Mar. 6, 1891	5	No....	525	.....	.....	11
Yes....	.....	1	Feb. 24	Mar. 1, 1891	5	Yes....	125	.....	25	12
Yes....	.....	3	June 1	June 5, 1891	4	Yes....	112	30	50	13
Yes....	.....	5	July 1	July 11, 1891	10	Yes....	372	186	100	14
Yes....	.....	1	Aug. 12	Aug. 18, 1891	6	No....	50	25	20	15
No....	1	.....	Apr. 18	June 5, 1891	48	Yes....	10,000	.....	5,000	16
No....	.....	1	June 28	July 8, 1891	10	No....	540	150	2,000	17
No....	.....	1	Aug. 16	Aug. 26, 1891	10	Yes....	2,916	.....	40,000	18
No....	.....	1	Sept. 2	Sept. 3, 1891	1	No....	28	.....	.....	19
No....	.....	1	Aug. 13	Aug. 14, 1891	1	No....	6	.....	.....	20
No....	2	.....	May 18	June 15, 1891	28	No....	6,480	.....	500	21
No....	20	.....	Aug. 23	Aug. 26, 1892	3	Partly	1,950	.....	.....	22
Yes....	1	.....	Feb. 7	May 1, 1892	84	Yes....	15,000	709	2,000	23
Yes....	1	.....	Feb. 17	Mar. 27, 1892	39	Yes....	1,365	200	300	24
Yes....	1	.....	May 5	Oct. 12, 1892	160	No....	3,500	250	1,000	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Concluded.						
	GLASS.						
1	Blowers, bottles	154		154	48		48
2	Blowers and apprentices, flint glass	185		185	2		2
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
3	Boiler makers, boiler works	150		150	15		15
4	Employees, bicycle factory	200		200	200		200
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
5	Poke-ins, rolling mill	250		250	10		10
6	Molders, stove foundry	115		115	60		60
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
7	Bookbinders, pressmen, and compositors	100		100	80		80
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
8	Laborers, street railways	195		195	175		175
9	Teamsters, street	250		250	91		91
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
10	Car builders	1,000		1,000	38		38
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
11	Stonecutters	45		45	30		30
	TOBACCO.						
12	Cigar makers	15		15	13		13
13	Cigar makers	17		17	14		14
14	Cigar makers	38		38	31		31
15	Cigar makers	6		6	5		5
	TRANSPORTATION.						
16	Employees, railroad	135		135	125		125
17	Stablemen, street railway	350		350	40		40
18	Brakemen and conductors, railroad	2,250		2,250	140		140
19	Brakemen and conductors, railroad	2,250		2,250	12		12
	WOODEN GOODS.						
20	Laborers, stave factory	115		115	12		12
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
21	Quarrymen, limestone	200		200	140		140
	1892.						
	BUILDING TRADES						
22	Hod carriers	250		250	100		100
	COAL AND COKE.						
23	Miners	150		150	148		148
24	Miners	38		38	35		35
25	Miners	22		22	22		22

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
48	48	154	.....	154	16	.....	16	16	(a)	(a)	1
51	51	185	.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	51½	51½	2
15	15	50	.....	50	15	.....	15	15	60	60	3
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
60	60	115	.....	115	45	.....	45	45	60	60	6
80	80	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
175	175	195	.....	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
91	91	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
38	38	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
13	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	12
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	13
31	31	31	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	14
5	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	48	48	15
125	125	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	70	17
140	140	740	.....	740	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	18
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	19
12	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	20
140	140	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
100	100	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	22
148	148	148	.....	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	23
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	24
22	22	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Concluded.			
COAL AND COKE—concluded.			
1	Miners	Blackburn	For increase of wages of 31.3 per cent.
2	Loaders, mine	Hymera	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.
3	Miners	Silverwood	Against reduction of wages.
GLASS.			
4	Blowers, cutters, gatherers, etc., window glass.	Muncie	For guaranty against reduction of wages on change of appliances.
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
5	Harness makers	Evansville.....	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
6	Wheel makers, bicycle factory.	Indianapolis....	Against reduction of wages.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
7	Heaters, rolling mill.	Marion	For increase of wages.
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
8	Teamsters, street.	Indianapolis....	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
9	Stonecutters.....	Laporte.....	For increase of wages.
TOBACCO.			
10	Cigar makers	Indianapolis....	Against firm using a bogus label.
11	Cigar makers	Indianapolis....	For increase of wages.
12	Cigar makers	Bluffton	For increase of wages.
13	Cigar makers	Michigan City ..	For increase of wages.
14	Cigar makers	New Albany....	For increase of wages.
15	Cigar makers	Laporte.....	For increase of wages.
16	Cigar makers	Muncie.....	For increase of wages.
TRANSPORTATION.			
17	Conductors, drivers, and mo- tor men, street railway.	Indianapolis....	Against obnoxious rules.
18	Machinists and helpers, rail- road shops.	Indianapolis....	Against change from day to piece work.
19	Conductors, drivers, and mo- tor men, street railway.	Indianapolis....	For reinstatement of discharged employees and restoration of badges.
20	Freight handlers, railroad.	Indianapolis....	For pay for overtime.
21	Section men, railroad.	Andrews, etc.	For increase of wages from \$1.10 to \$1.25 per day.
MISCELLANEOUS.			
22	Boiler makers and helpers, oil refinery.	Whiting	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
1893.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
23	Paper hangers	Indianapolis....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
24	Hod carriers	Indianapolis....	For increase of wages.
25	Stone masons	Wabash	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
26	Paper hangers	Indianapolis....	For increase of wages.
27	Carpenters	Muncie.....	For increase of wages from 25 cents to 30 cents per hour.
28	Carpenters	Evansville.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
29	Hod carriers	Marion	For increase of wages from 15 cents to 25 cents per hour.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	.....	June 10	June 17, 1892	7	Yes...	\$189	.....	.....	1
Yes...	1	.....	July 24	July 27, 1892	3	No....	400	.....	\$100	2
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 7	Jan. 25, 1893	171	No....	7, 500	\$212	1, 000	3
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 4	Dec. 8, 1892	4	Yes...	2, 748	.....	2, 000	4
Yes...	.....	3	May 30	Oct. 1, 1892	124	No....	25, 000	3, 500	12, 000	5
No....	.....	1	Nov. 16	Nov. 21, 1892	5	No....	525	.....	1, 000	6
No....	.....	1	Apr. 12	Apr. 19, 1892	7	Yes...	796	.....	.....	7
No....	.....	1	May 24	May 25, 1892	1	No....	70	.....	.....	8
Yes...	2	.....	Aug. 13	Aug. 16, 1892	3	No....	300	.....	.....	9
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 3	Mar. 7, 1892	4	Yes...	40	12	12	10
Yes...	20	.....	May 2	May 14, 1892	12	Partly	2, 619	1, 940	1, 455	11
Yes...	3	.....	July 22	July 25, 1892	3	Yes...	84	.....	25	12
Yes...	2	.....	Aug. 15	Aug. 30, 1892	15	Yes...	425	170	100	13
Yes...	5	.....	Sept. 23	Oct. 15, 1892	22	No....	2, 160	650	800	14
Yes...	2	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 18, 1892	17	Yes...	540	270	150	15
Yes...	4	.....	Oct. 25	Nov. 26, 1892	31	No....	720	300	250	16
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 10	Jan. 13, 1892	3	Partly	2, 250	.....	10, 000	17
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 12	Mar. 10, 1892	27	No....	18, 540	2, 900	10, 000	18
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 21	Mar. 1, 1892	9	Partly	6, 750	.....	26, 000	19
No....	.....	1	July 1	July 2, 1892	1	No....	12	.....	.....	20
No....	.....	1	July 16	July 18, 1892	2	Partly	198	.....	.....	21
Yes...	.....	1	May 1	July 15, 1892	75	No....	24, 000	2, 500	5, 000	22
Yes...	13	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 4, 1893	3	No....	1, 020	.....	.....	23
Yes...	10	.....	Apr. 10	Apr. 25, 1893	15	Yes...	18, 810	1, 500	8, 000	24
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 21	Apr. 26, 1893	5	No....	350	.....	150	25
Yes...	.....	14	May 1	May 5, 1893	4	No....	780	.....	.....	26
Yes...	42	.....	May 5	May 12, 1893	7	Yes...	3, 600	.....	5, 000	27
Yes...	30	.....	May 16	July 8, 1893	53	No....	35, 000	5, 000	15, 000	28
Yes...	2	.....	July 5	July 15, 1893	10	No....	1, 470	.....	.....	29

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Concluded.						
	COAL AND COKE—concluded.						
1	Miners.....	27	.....	27	25	.....	25
2	Loaders, mine.....	125	.....	125	40	.....	40
3	Miners.....	46	.....	46	43	.....	43
	GLASS.						
4	Blowers, cutters, gatherers, etc., window glass.....	210	.....	210	107	.....	107
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
5	Harness makers.....	175	.....	175	175	.....	175
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
6	Wheel makers, bicycle factory.....	240	.....	240	60	.....	60
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
7	Heaters, rolling mill.....	150	.....	150	6	.....	6
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
8	Teamsters, street.....	75	.....	75	20	.....	20
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
9	Stonecutters.....	45	.....	45	45	.....	45
	TOBACCO.						
10	Cigar makers.....	7	.....	7	4	.....	4
11	Cigar makers.....	279	5	284	194	.....	194
12	Cigar makers.....	18	.....	18	14	.....	14
13	Cigar makers.....	24	.....	24	17	.....	17
14	Cigar makers.....	35	.....	35	27	.....	27
15	Cigar makers.....	22	.....	22	18	.....	18
16	Cigar makers.....	24	.....	24	20	.....	20
	TRANSPORTATION.						
17	Conductors, drivers, and motor men, street railway.....	500	.....	500	375	.....	375
18	Machinists and helpers, railroad shops.....	450	.....	450	72	.....	72
19	Conductors, drivers, and motor men, street railway.....	500	.....	500	375	.....	375
20	Freight handlers, railroad.....	250	.....	250	7	.....	7
21	Section men, railroad.....	500	.....	500	90	.....	90
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
22	Boiler makers and helpers, oil refinery.....	1,400	.....	1,400	200	.....	200
	1893.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
23	Paper hangers.....	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
24	Hod carriers.....	475	.....	475	175	.....	175
25	Stone masons.....	50	.....	50	14	.....	14
26	Paper hangers.....	90	.....	90	78	.....	78
27	Carpenters.....	287	.....	287	207	.....	207
28	Carpenters.....	800	.....	800	250	.....	250
29	Hod carriers.....	60	.....	60	30	.....	30

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1
40	40	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2
43	43	43	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3
107	107	205	.....	205	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
175	175	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	60	5
60	60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
6	6	20	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	7
20	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	8
45	45	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	9
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	10
194	194	279	5	284	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	11
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	12
17	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	13
27	27	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	27	48	48	14
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	15
20	20	20	.....	20	10	.....	10	10	48	48	16
375	375	375	.....	375	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	77	17
72	72	72	.....	72	68	.....	68	68	59	59	18
375	375	375	.....	375	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	77	19
7	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	72	72	20
90	90	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
200	200	200	.....	200	12	.....	12	12	60	60	22
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	23
175	175	475	.....	475	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	24
14	14	25	.....	25	14	.....	14	14	60	60	25
78	78	78	.....	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	26
267	267	267	.....	267	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	27
400	400	800	.....	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	28
30	30	60	.....	60	30	.....	30	.....	53	53	29

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Continued.			
CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.			
1	Employees.....	La Fayette.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
COAL AND COKE.			
2	Miners	Rosedale.....	Against change of coal screen.....
COOPERAGE.			
3	Coopers	Evansville.....	Against reduction of wages of 18.2 per cent.
DOMESTIC SERVICE.			
4	Waiters, hotels	Indianapolis....	For increase of wages from \$21 to \$40 per month.
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
5	Butchers, packing house.....	Hammond	For reduction of amount of work required to be done and pay for overtime.
GLASS.			
6	Packers, window glass.....	Alexandria	For increase of wages.....
7	Cutters, cut glassware.....	Marion	Against change from day to piece work....
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
8	Molders, machine works.....	Connersville....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
9	Mounters, stove foundry.	Evansville.....	For increase of wages.....
10	Employees, tin-plate factory..	Ellwood	Against introduction of machinery.....
11	Rollers and wire drawers, nail factory.	Anderson.....	Against reduction of wages.....
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
12	Teamsters, street.....	Muncie	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
13	Laborers, railroad	Terre Haute....	For increase of wages from \$1.30 to \$2 per day.
14	Laborers, street.....	Indianapolis....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
15	Laborers, street.....	Indianapolis....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
TOBACCO.			
16	Cigar makers.....	Warsaw	Against reduction of wages
17	Cigar makers.....	South Bend....	Against reduction of wages
TRANSPORTATION.			
18	Switchmen, railroad.....	Muncie	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
19	Employees, railroad shops....	Frankfort	For payment of wages overdue
20	Laborers, railroad	Lebanon	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
21	Mule and switch boys, street railway.	Indianapolis....	For increase of wages from 10 cents to 12 cents per hour.
22	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Fort Wayne	For increase of wages from 13½ cents to 15 cents per hour.
23	Section men, railroad.....	Vincennes, Mitchell, etc.	For increase of wages from \$1.05 to \$1.25 per day.
24	(Strike of Aug. 30, see Kentucky.)		
25	Boiler makers and helpers, railroad shops.	Indianapolis....	Against reduction of wages from \$2.75 to \$2.50 per day.
26	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Evansville.....	Against increase of hours.....
27	Switchmen, railroad.....	Evansville.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
28	Employees, railroad.....	Anderson, etc....	For payment of wages overdue.....

a Included in lockout of February 20, 1893, Evansville.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	.....	Aug. 2	Aug. 5, 1893	3	No....	\$690	.....	\$300	1
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 6	Nov. 10, 1893	4	No....	460	.....	100	2
Yes...	4	.....	Aug. 7	Oct. 23, 1893	77	No....	4,779	\$500	1,500	3
No....	.....	2	May 3	May 5, 1893	2	No....	63	.....	250	4
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 11	Apr. 13, 1893	2	Partly	6,500	.....	5,000	5
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 16	Jan. 17, 1893	1	No....	2,250	655	.....	6
No....	1	.....	May 29	May 30, 1893	1	No....	425	.....	.....	7
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 25	Nov. 25, 1893	92	Partly	3,096	520	500	8
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 17	Mar. 6, 1893	17	Partly	320	100	(a)	9
Yes...	1	.....	July 26	Aug. 20, 1893	25	No....	12,000	1,000	.....	10
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 11	Sept. 25, 1893	14	No....	16,000	.....	5,000	11
No....	.....	10	Apr. 4	Apr. 8, 1893	4	Yes...	1,300	.....	2,500	12
No....	.....	3	May 15	May 30, 1893	15	Partly	2,730	.....	2,000	13
Yes...	.....	11	May 16	May 17, 1893	1	Partly	2,250	.....	.....	14
No....	.....	3	July 5	July 6, 1893	1	No....	285	.....	.....	15
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 27	Mar. 25, 1893	26	No....	220	100	35	16
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 28	Nov. 5, 1893	38	No....	320	125	150	17
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 11	Jan. 21, 1893	10	No....	371	.....	15,000	18
No....	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 3, 1893	2	Yes...	700	.....	.....	19
No....	.....	1	Apr. 3	Apr. 11, 1893	8	Yes...	438	.....	.....	20
No....	.....	1	Apr. 6	Apr. 7, 1893	1	Partly	25	.....	.....	21
Yes...	1	.....	May 29	June 2, 1893	4	Yes...	758	.....	1,000	22
Yes...	.....	1	July 1	July 7, 1893	6	Partly	2,640	.....	500	23
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 15	Sept. 26, 1893	11	No....	2,455	275	1,000	25
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 16	Sept. 29, 1893	13	No....	1,950	.....	5,000	26
No....	.....	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 17, 1893	16	No....	900	.....	200	27
No....	1	.....	Oct. 23	Nov. 2, 1893	10	Yes...	2,500	.....	500	28

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Continued.						
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.						
1	Employees.....	190		190	165		165
	COAL AND COKE.						
2	Miners.....	80		80	77		77
	COOPERAGE.						
3	Coopers.....	59		59	59		59
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
4	Waiters, hotels.....	100		100	45		45
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
5	Butchers, packing house.....	1,200		1,200	450		450
	GLASS.						
6	Packers, window glass.....	450		450	11		11
7	Cutters, cut glassware.....	100		100	60		60
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
8	Molders, machine works.....	45		45	16		16
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
9	Mounters, stove foundry.....	50		50	8		8
10	Employees, tin-plate factory.....	315		315	24		24
11	Rollers and wire drawers, nail factory.....	450		450	250		250
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
12	Teamsters, street.....	250		250	75		75
13	Laborers, railroad.....	400		400	175		175
14	Laborers, street.....	2,000		2,000	1,500		1,500
15	Laborers, street.....	200		200	190		190
	TOBACCO.						
16	Cigar makers.....	5		5	4		4
17	Cigar makers.....	7		7	5		5
	TRANSPORTATION.						
18	Switchmen, railroad.....	2,200		2,200	15		15
19	Employees, railroad shops.....	220		220	200		200
20	Laborers, railroad.....	70		70	50		50
21	Mule and switch boys street railway.....	150		150	25		25
22	Conductors and motor men, street railway.....	125		125	90		90
23	Section men, railroad.....	3,500		3,500	420		420
24	(Strike of Aug. 30, see Kentucky).....						
25	Boiler makers and helpers, railroad shops.....	500		500	30		30
26	Conductors and motor men, street railway.....	125		125	104		104
27	Switchmen, railroad.....	80		80	15		15
28	Employees, railroad.....	135		135	125		125

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
165		165	190		190					60	60	1
77		77	77		77					54	54	2
59		59	59		59					60	60	3
45		45	45		45	45		45	25	70	70	4
450		450	1,200		1,200					60	60	5
11		11	11		11	11		11	11	60	60	6
60		60	100		100					60	60	7
16		16	16		16					60	60	8
8		8	8		8					54	54	9
24		24	315		315	12		12	12	44	44	10
250		250	450		450					60	60	11
75		75	150		150					60	60	12
175		175	175		175					60	60	13
1,500		1,500	1,500		1,500					60	54	14
190		190	190		190					60	60	15
4		4	4		4					48	48	16
5		5	5		5					48	48	17
15		15	65		65	12		12	12	77	77	18
209		200	200		200					60	60	19
50		50	50		50					60	60	20
25		25	25		25					(a)	(a)	21
90		90	125		125					84	81	22
420		420	420		420					60	60	23
												24
30		30	316		316	9		9	9	(a)	(a)	25
104		104	104		104					63	64	26
15		15	35		35	15		15	15	60	60	27
125		125	125		125					60	60	28

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893—Concluded.		
	WOODEN GOODS.		
1	Employees, planing mills.....	Evansville.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
2	Employees, oil refinery.....	Whiting.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
	1894.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
3	Carpenters.....	Indianapolis.....	For increase of wages from 25 cents to 30 cents per hour.
4	Bricklayers.....	Richmond.....	For reduction of hours on Saturday from 9 to 8.
	COAL AND COKE.		
5	Miners.....	Caseyville.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
6	Miners.....	Various points.....	For adoption of new scale.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
7	Car-shop employees, track men, and train men, packing house.	Hammond.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	FURNITURE.		
8	Employees, chair factory.....	Michigan City..	For restoration of wages.....
	GLASS.		
9	Layers, plate glass.....	Kokomo.....	For reduction of amount of work required to be done.
10	Blowers and gatherers, window glass.	Alexandria.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
11	Carriers-in, mold boys, etc., flint-glass bottles.	Muncie.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.40 per week.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
12	Molders, stove foundry.....	Indianapolis.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
13	Laborers, iron works.....	East Chicago.....	Against reduction of wages of 13 per cent..
14	Bolt heaters, iron works.....	Muncie.....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
15	Blooming-millmen, steel works	Muncie.....	For pay for extra work.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
16	Employees.....	Evansville.....	Against reduction of wages of 12 per cent..
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
17	Quarrymen.....	Westport.....	For restoration of wages.....
	TOBACCO.		
18	Cigar makers.....	Michigan City..	Against reduction of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
19	(Strike of June 28, see Ohio)		
20	Shopmen and switchmen, railroad.	Terre Haute....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
21	(Strike of June 28, see Ohio)		
22	(Strike of June 28, see Ohio)		
23	Employees, railroad.....	Evansville, Terre Haute, etc.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
24	Switchmen and train men, railroad.	Indianapolis, etc	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	9	.....	May 2	July 8, 1893	67	No....	\$25,000	\$5,000	\$35,000	1
No....	.....	1	June 5	June 7, 1893	2	Partly	2,600	.....	.....	2
Yes...	25	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 23, 1894	18	No....	14,400	.....	5,000	3
No....	.....	5	Apr. 20	Apr. 23, 1894	3	Yes...	600	.....	.....	4
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 16	Apr. 17, 1894	1	No....	250	.....	.....	5
Yes...	107	.....	Apr. 21	Sept. 1, 1894	62	Partly	579,309	.....	148,523	6
Yes...	.....	1	July 3	July 7, 1894	4	No....	8,500	.....	150,000	7
No....	1	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 6, 1894	4	No....	500	.....	500	8
No....	1	.....	Jan. 12	Apr. 1, 1894	79	No....	37,500	.....	12,500	9
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 24	Apr. 27, 1894	3	Yes...	3,600	.....	400	10
No....	.....	1	May 2	May 12, 1894	10	No....	3,131	.....	800	11
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 15	June 1, 1894	137	Partly	4,437	800	1,000	12
No....	1	.....	Feb. 16	Feb. 26, 1894	10	No....	9,500	.....	4,000	13
No....	.....	1	May 1	May 5, 1894	4	Yes...	85	.....	.....	14
No....	.....	1	May 22	May 28, 1894	6	Yes...	431	.....	500	15
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 3	July 17, 1894	164	No....	26,500	3,000	10,000	16
No....	2	.....	May 11	May 14, 1894	3	Partly	756	.....	200	17
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 5	Feb. 12, 1894	7	Yes...	105	.....	25	18
Yes...	.....	1	June 28	July 15, 1894	17	No....	5,628	.....	.....	19
Yes...	.....	1	June 29	July 10, 1894	11	No....	5,000	.....	50,000	21
Yes...	.....	1	June 30	July 2, 1894	2	No....	92	.....	.....	22
Yes...	.....	1	June 30	July 2, 1894	2	No....	92	.....	.....	23
Yes...	.....	1	June 30	July 2, 1894	2	No....	92	.....	.....	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	WOODEN GOODS.						
1	Employees, planing mills.....	250	.....	250	250	.....	250
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
2	Employees, oil refinery.....	1,400	.....	1,400	650	.....	650
	1894.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
3	Carpenters.....	450	.....	450	450	.....	450
4	Bricklayers.....	200	.....	200	50	.....	50
	COAL AND COKE.						
5	Miners.....	150	.....	150	146	.....	146
6	Miners.....	8,856	.....	8,856	8,570	.....	8,570
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
7	Car-shop employees, track men, and train men, packing house.	1,400	.....	1,400	2,400	100	2,500
	FURNITURE.						
8	Employees, chair factory.....	85	40	125	85	40	125
	GLASS.						
9	Layers, plate glass.....	350	.....	350	35	.....	35
10	Blowers and gatherers, window glass.....	450	.....	450	225	.....	225
11	Carriers-in, mold boys, etc., flint-glass bottles.	225	.....	225	65	.....	65
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
12	Molders, stove foundry.....	60	.....	60	17	.....	17
13	Laborers, iron works.....	670	.....	670	57	.....	57
14	Bolt heaters, iron works.....	500	.....	500	17	.....	17
15	Blooming-mill men, steel works.....	350	.....	350	30	.....	30
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.						
16	Employees.....	85	30	115	65	30	95
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
17	Quarrymen.....	112	.....	112	112	.....	112
	TOBACCO.						
18	Cigar makers.....	12	.....	12	10	.....	10
	TRANSPORTATION.						
19	(Strike of June 28, see Ohio).....						
20	Shopmen and switchmen, railroad.....	3,500	.....	3,500	2,400	100	2,500
21	(Strike of June 28, see Ohio).....						
22	(Strike of June 28, see Ohio).....						
23	Employees, railroad.....	1,101	6	1,107	2,400	100	2,500
24	Switchmen and train men, railroad.....	2,200	.....	2,200	2,400	100	2,500

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA- Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike	
250	250	250	.....	250	150	.....	150	150	60	60	1
650	650	650	.....	650	25	.....	25	25	60	54	2
450	450	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3
50	50	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	53	4
146	146	146	.....	146	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5
8,570	8,570	8,570	.....	8,570	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	6
102	102	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	7
85	40	125	85	40	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
35	35	350	.....	350	9	.....	9	.....	72	72	9
225	225	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	10
65	65	220	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	51½	51½	11
17	17	17	.....	17	4	.....	4	4	60	60	12
57	57	670	.....	670	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	13
17	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
30	30	30	.....	30	15	.....	15	15	72	72	15
65	30	95	65	30	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
112	112	112	.....	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	18
210	210	213	.....	213	50	.....	50	50	60	60	19
125	125	217	.....	217	125	.....	125	75	60	60	20
20	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	21
.....	22
.....	23
.....	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1894—Concluded.		
	TRANSPORTATION—concluded.		
1	Brakemen, conductors, and telegraph operators, railroad	Westport, Seymour, etc.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
2	Employees, railroad.....	Evansville, etc..	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
3	(Strike of July 5, see Ohio).....		
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
4	Firemen, city fire department.	Crawfordsville .	For discharge of foreman.....
5	Engineers, firemen, and switchmen, oil refinery.	Whiting.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....

INDIAN TERRITORY.

	1891.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
6	Miners	Bryan	For discharge of check weighman.....
	1892.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
7	Miners	McAlester.....	For increase of wages.....
	1894.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
8	Miners	Various points..	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..

IOWA.

	1887.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
9	Carpenters	Sioux City.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	TOBACCO.		
10	Cigar makers.....	Des Moines.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
11	Cigar makers.....	Muscatine.....	For adoption of union scale.....
12	Cigar makers.....	Muscatine.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
	1888.		
	CLOTHING.		
13	Tailors	Cedar Rapids...	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
14	Tailors	Des Moines.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
15	Tailors	Dubuque	Against change in method of doing work...
	COAL AND COKE.		
16	Employees, mines.....	Webster County	Against reduction of wages from \$1 to 85 cents per day.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
17	Compositors	Dubuque	Against system of measuring work.....
	TOBACCO.		
18	Employees, cigar factory....	Davenport.....	Against reduction of wages.....
19	Cigar makers.....	Oskaloosa	Against employment of additional apprentices.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENT. INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....		1	July 2	July 3, 1894	1	No....	\$20		\$3, 000	I
Yes....		1	July 4	July 12, 1894	8	No....	5, 400		40, 000	II 3
No....		1	May 13	May 14, 1894	1	No....	14			4
Yes....		1	July 5	July 23, 1894	18	No....	7, 344		90, 000	5

INDIAN TERRITORY.

Yes...	1		May 20	June 4, 1891	15	No....	2, 500		200	6
Yes...	1		Feb. 8	Feb. 15, 1892	7	No....	1, 000		100	7
Yes...	14		Apr. 1	July 30, 1894	120	No....	300, 000		40, 000	8

IOWA.

Yes...	4		May 10	May 17, 1887	7	No....	1, 500		400	9
Yes...	7		Apr. 30	May 16, 1887	16	Partly	1, 800	\$432	500	10
Yes...	6		May 14	May 17, 1887	3	Yes...	75			11
Yes...	1		July 18	July 20, 1887	2	Yes...	15			12
Yes...	4	1	Mar. 7	Mar. 26, 1888	19	No....	1, 500		600	13
Yes...	5		May 1	May 15, 1888	14	Yes...	750	124	200	14
Yes...		1	Oct. 3	Oct. 13, 1888	10	Yes...	200	48	50	15
Yes...	12		May 1	Nov. 5, 1888	188	Partly	75, 000		20, 000	16
Yes...		1	June 4	June 11, 1888	7	No....	128	40		17
Yes...	1		Jan. 31	June 4, 1888	125	No....	9, 000	1, 900	2, 500	18
Yes...	1		Sept. 8	Nov. 5, 1888	58	No....	2, 000	30	250	19

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Concluded.						
	TRANSPORTATION—concluded.						
1	Brakemen, conductors, and telegraph operators railroad.....	100	.....	100	2,400	100	2,500
2	Employees, railroad.....	1,320	20	1,340	2,400	100	2,500
3	(Strike of July 5, see Ohio).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
4	Firemen, city fire department.....	25	.....	25	7	.....	7
5	Engineers, firemen, and switchmen, oil refinery.....	1,200	.....	1,200	2,400	100	2,500

INDIAN TERRITORY—Concluded.

	1891.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
6	Miners.....	234	.....	234	176	.....	176
	1892.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
7	Miners.....	168	.....	168	130	.....	130
	1894.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
8	Miners.....	2,436	.....	2,436	1,641	.....	1,641

IOWA—Continued.

	1887.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
9	Carpenters.....	73	.....	73	56	.....	56
	TOBACCO.						
10	Cigar makers.....	64	.....	64	64	.....	64
11	Cigar makers.....	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
12	Cigar makers.....	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
	1888.						
	CLOTHING.						
13	Tailors.....	65	.....	65	65	.....	65
14	Tailors.....	29	.....	29	29	.....	29
15	Tailors.....	10	.....	10	8	.....	8
	COAL AND COKE.						
16	Employees, mines.....	365	.....	365	275	.....	275
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
17	Compositors.....	30	.....	30	11	.....	8
	TOBACCO.						
18	Employees, cigar factory.....	38	15	53	38	15	53
19	Cigar makers.....	20	.....	20	20	.....	20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	10	-----	10	10	50	60	1
60	-----	60	667	-----	667	80	-----	60	60	60	60	2
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	84	84	4
31	-----	31	200	-----	200	23	-----	23	23	72	72	5

INDIAN TERRITORY—Concluded.

176	-----	176	234	-----	234	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
130	-----	130	168	-----	168	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
1,641	-----	1,641	2,436	-----	2,436	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8

IOWA—Continued.

56	-----	56	73	-----	73	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
64	-----	64	64	-----	64	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	11
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
65	-----	65	65	-----	65	8	-----	8	8	60	60	13
29	-----	29	29	-----	29	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	14
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
365	-----	365	365	-----	365	180	-----	180	180	60	60	16
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	60	60	17
38	15	53	38	15	53	-----	-----	-----	-----	50	60	18
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	21	3	24	24	50	60	19

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1888—Concluded.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1	(Strike of Feb. 27, see Illinois)		
2	Engineers and firemen, railroad.	Ottumwa	Against handling cars of road on which strike was pending.
3	(Strike of Mar. 22, see Illinois)		
	1889.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
4	Miners	Boonesboro	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	TOBACCO.		
5	Cigar makers	Des Moines	Against employment of nonunion men....
6	Cigar makers	Muscatine	Against reduction of wages.....
	1890.		
	CLOTHING.		
7	Tailors	Sioux City.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
8	Molders, machine works.....	Ottumwa	Against change from day to piece work....
	TOBACCO.		
9	Cigar makers	Des Moines	Against reduction of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
10	Drivers, street railway	Fort Madison...	For increase of wages from \$8.40 to \$8.75 per week.
	1891.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
11	Carpenters	Davenport.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
12	Plumbers	Sioux City.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
13	Plumbers	Dubuque	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
14	Stone masons	Davenport.....	For reduction of hours from 60 to 54 per week
	CLOTHING.		
15	Overall makers.....	Dubuque	Against reduction of wages.....
	COAL AND COKE.		
16	Miners	Lehigh	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
17	Employees, coal mines.....	(a)	For adoption of new scale and reduction of hours.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
18	Compositors	Davenport.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	1892.		
	LUMBER.		
19	Lumber handlers, mill.....	Lansing	For increase of wages.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
20	Molders, stove foundry.....	Leeds.....	For change from piece to day work.....
21	Molders, stove foundry.....	Leeds.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	TOBACCO.		
22	Cigar makers	Des Moines.....	Against change in method of doing work...
23	Cigar makers	Fort Madison..	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....

a Appanoose, Boone, Jasper, Keokuk, Mahaska, Polk, and Wapello counties.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		1	Mar. 16	Mar. 20, 1888	4	No....	\$1, 706		\$10, 000	1 2 3
Yes...	8		Jan. 19	Feb. 4, 1889	16	No....	6, 000		1, 000	4
Yes...	1		June 7	July 24, 1889	47	Yes...	1, 500	\$420	250	5
Yes...	1		Nov. 21	Nov. 25, 1889	4	No....	25			6
Yes...	3		Mar. 10	Mar. 14, 1890	4	Yes...	100			7
Yes...		1	Dec. 15	Apr. 20, 1891	126	No....	9, 000	525	3, 000	8
Yes...	1		June 5	July 7, 1890	32	Yes...	450	160	75	9
No....	1		Mar. 25	Mar. 28, 1890	3	Yes...	30		50	10
Yes...	11		May 1	May 11, 1891	10	No....	2, 200			11
No....	8		May 2	June 1, 1891	30	Yes...	1, 200		500	12
Yes...		5	May 4	May 11, 1891	7	Yes...	540		100	13
Yes...	1		June 2	July 2, 1891	30	Partly	2, 000	400	250	14
No....		1	Oct. 27	Nov. 10, 1891	14	Partly	750			15
Yes...	4		Apr. 2	Apr. 11, 1891	9	No....	1, 250		250	16
Yes...	86		May 1	July 20, 1891	67	No....	286, 500		49, 250	17
Yes...		1	Dec. 8	Dec. 9, 1891	1	No....	1, 000	365		18
No....	1		Aug. 1	Apr. 10, 1893	252	No....	28, 125		7, 500	19
No....	1		June 6	June 20, 1892	14	No....	3, 600		200	20
Yes...	1		Dec. 26	Jan. 9, 1893	14	No....	5, 000		1, 750	21
Yes...	1		Aug. 19	Oct. 10, 1892	52	Yes...	500	200	100	22
Yes...	3		Sept. 29	Oct. 10, 1892	11	Yes...	200			23

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER-TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Concluded.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
1	(Strike of Feb. 27, see Illinois)						
2	Engineers and firemen, railroad	1,130		1,130	2,092		2,092
3	(Strike of Mar. 22, see Illinois)						
	1889.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
4	Miners	317		317	254		254
	TOBACCO.						
5	Cigar makers	18		18	18		18
6	Cigar makers	3		3	3		3
	1890.						
	CLOTHING.						
7	Tailors	11		11	11		11
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
8	Molders, machine works	112	1	113	13		13
	TOBACCO.						
9	Cigar makers	8		8	8		8
	TRANSPORTATION.						
10	Drivers, street railway	14		14	8		8
	1891.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
11	Carpenters	119		119	93		93
12	Plumbers	24		24	24		24
13	Plumbers	40		40	30		30
14	Stone masons	30		30	22		22
	CLOTHING.						
15	Overall makers	35	75	110		75	75
	COAL AND COKE.						
16	Miners	118		118	90		90
17	Employees, coal mines	5,452		5,452	5,420		5,420
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
18	Compositors	17		17	11		11
	1892.						
	LUMBER.						
19	Lumber handlers, mill	181	12	193	117		117
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
20	Molders, stove foundry	115		115	41		41
21	Molders, stove foundry	185		185	84		84
	TOBACCO.						
22	Cigar makers	5		5	5		5
23	Cigar makers	11		11	11		11

a Irregular

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places	Before strike	After strike.	
130		130	1,030		1,030					(a)	(a)	1 2 3
254		254	317		317					60	60	4
18 3		18 3	18 3		18 3					60 60	60 60	5 6
11		11	11		11					60	60	7
13		13	39	1	40	11		11	11	60	60	8
8		8	8		8					60	60	9
8		8	8		8					93	98	10
93		93	119		119					60	60	11
24		24	24		24					60	54	12
30		30	30		30					60	54	13
22		22	30		30					60	58	14
	75	75		75	75					60	60	15
90 5,420		90 5,420	118 5,452		118 5,452					60 60	60 60	16 17
11		11	11		11	7	4	11	11	60	60	18
117		117	181	12	193	47		47	47	66	66	19
41 84		41 84	115 185		115 185					54 54	54 54	20 21
5 11		5 11	5 11		5 11					60 60	60 60	22 23

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1892—Concluded.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1	Telegraph operators, railroad.	Cedar Rapids...	For increase of wages.....
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
2	Weavers.....	Des Moines.....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
	1893.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
3	Molders, iron foundry.....	Des Moines.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
4	Employees.....	Dubuque.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	1894.		
	CLOTHING.		
5	Overall makers.....	Dubuque.....	For restoration of wages.....
	COAL AND COKE.		
6	Miners.....	Polk County.....	Against reduction of wages from 92½ cents to 80 cents per ton.
7	Employees, mines.....	What Cheer....	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
8	Miners.....	Boone.....	For discharge of check weighman.....
9	Employees, mines.....	(a)	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
10	Molders, pump factory.....	Dubuque.....	For restoration of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
11	(Strike of June 30, see Minnesota.)		

KANSAS.

	1887.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
12	Carpenters.....	Atchison.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 on Saturday.
13	Carpenters.....	Topeka.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	CLOTHING.		
14	Tailors.....	Emporia.....	For adoption of union scale.....
	COAL AND COKE.		
15	Drivers, mine.....	Yale.....	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.25 per day.
16	Employees, mine.....	Leavenworth...	For increase of wages from 3½ cents to 4 cents per bushel.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
17	Molders, stove foundries.....	Leavenworth...	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.

a Appanoose, Boone, Jasper, Keokuk, Mahaska, Polk, Wapello, and Webster counties.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Marg- inal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 21	Oct. 2, 1892	11	No....	\$25, 000	\$11, 477	.....	1
No....	1	.....	Dec. 13	Dec. 15, 1892	2	No....	400	.....	.....	2
No....	1	.....	Apr. 17	Apr. 19, 1893	2	Yes...	400	.....	.....	3
No....	1	.....	Sept. 5	Oct. 11, 1893	36	No....	8, 290	.....	.....	4
No....	.....	1	Apr. 6	Apr. 27, 1894	21	Partly	3, 000	.....	.....	5
Yes...	12	.....	Jan. 22	Jan. 25, 1894	3	Yes...	3, 000	.....	\$300	6
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 19	Mar. 5, 1894	14	No....	1, 250	.....	200	7
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 10	Mar. 19, 1894	9	No....	1, 250	.....	250	8
Yes...	109	.....	May 1	June 29, 1894	41	No....	240, 000	.....	43, 000	9
No....	.....	1	Mar. 19	Mar. 25, 1894	6	No....	240	.....	150	10
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11

KANSAS.

Yes...	6	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 11, 1887	10	Yes...	1, 200	.....	200	12
Yes...	12	.....	Apr. 25	May 2, 1887	7	Yes...	2, 300	.....	500	13
Yes...	5	.....	Nov. 25	Jan. 2, 1888	37	Yes...	1, 500	150	250	14
No....	1	.....	Sept. 5	Sept. 10, 1887	5	No....	1, 500	.....	100	15
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 11	Nov. 16, 1887	5	Yes...	1, 500	.....	200	16
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 12	May 16, 1887	34	No....	14, 000	.....	2, 000	17

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Concluded.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
1	Telegraph operators, railroad.....	3, 183		3, 183	87		87
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
2	Weavers.....	85	20	105	1		1
	1893.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
3	Molders, iron foundry	75		75	12		12
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
4	Employees.....	137		137	125		125
	1894.						
	CLOTHING.						
5	Overall makers	47	225	272		200	200
	COAL AND COKE.						
6	Miners.....	614		614	479		479
7	Employees, mines.....	127		127	127		127
8	Miners.....	117		117	91		91
9	Employees, mines.....	6, 552		6, 552	17, 455		17, 455
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
10	Molders, pump factory.....	75		75	20		20
	TRANSPORTATION.						
11	(Strike of June 30, see Minnesota).....						

KANSAS—Continued.

	1887.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
12	Carpenters.....	71		71	47		47
13	Carpenters.....	258		258	180		180
	CLOTHING.						
14	Tailors.....	19		19	19		19
	COAL AND COKE.						
15	Drivers, mine.....	158		153	12		12
16	Employees, mine.....	214		214	214		214
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
17	Molders, stove foundries	258		258	114		114

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
87	-----	87	87	-----	87	34	-----	34	34	76	76	1
-----	20	20	53	20	73	1	-----	1	1	60	60	2
13	-----	12	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
125	-----	125	137	-----	137	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
-----	200	200	10	200	210	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	57	5
479	-----	479	614	-----	614	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
127	-----	127	127	-----	127	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
91	-----	91	117	-----	117	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8
6,552	-----	6,552	6,552	-----	6,552	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	20	20	60	60	10
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11

KANSAS—Continued.

47	-----	47	71	-----	71	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	59	12
180	-----	180	258	-----	258	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	13
19	-----	19	19	-----	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	14
12	-----	12	153	-----	153	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	15
214	-----	214	214	-----	214	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	16
114	-----	114	258	-----	258	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	17

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KANSAS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887—Concluded.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1	Stonecutters.....	Topeka.....	Against employment of additional apprentices.
	TOBACCO.		
2	Cigar makers.....	Topeka.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	1888.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
3	Bricklayers.....	Leavenworth...	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 on Saturday.
	CLOTHING.		
4	Tailors.....	Emporia.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	COAL AND COKE.		
5	Employees, mines.....	Osage County...	For increase of wages from 4 cents to 4½ cents per bushel.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
6	Stonecutters.....	Topeka.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
	TRANSPORTATION.		
7	(Strike of Feb. 27, see Illinois)		
8	Engineers and firemen, railroad.	Topeka, etc. (a).	Against handling cars of road on which strike was pending.
	1889.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
9	Plumbers.....	Topeka.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
10	Carpenters.....	Kansas City...	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per d y.
	CLOTHING.		
11	Tailors.....	Wichita.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
12	Tailors.....	Leavenworth...	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
13	Compositors.....	Leavenworth...	Against reduction of wages of 16.7 per cent.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
14	Stonecutters.....	Topeka.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	TOBACCO.		
15	Cigar makers.....	Fort Scott.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
16	Cigar makers.....	Leavenworth...	Against introduction of machinery.....
	1890.		
	CLOTHING.		
17	Tailors.....	Atchison.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
	COAL AND COKE.		
18	Miners.....	Yale.....	Against reduction of wages from 57 cents to 50 cents per ton.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
19	Molders, iron foundry.....	Parsons.....	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees
	1891.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
20	Miners.....	Leavenworth...	For increase of wages from 4 cents to 5 cents per bushel.

a Strike extended into Missouri, Illinois, Colorado, and New Mexico.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KANSAS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 16	Aug. 17, 1887	1	Yes...	\$125	.....		1
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 16	Apr. 19, 1887	3	Yes...	25	.....		2
Yes...	5	.....	Dec. 10	Dec. 13, 1888	3	Yes...	400	.....		3
Yes...	1	.....	May 8	May 15, 1888	7	Yes...	150	.....		4
Yes...	26	.....	June 30	July 9, 1888	9	No...	15,000	.....	\$2,500	5
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 30	Apr. 4, 1888	5	No...	600	.....		6
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 15	Mar. 19, 1888	4	No...	16,800	.....	50,000	7 8
Yes...	5	.....	May 13	May 27, 1889	14	Yes...	800	.....	250	9
Yes...	8	.....	July 22	Aug. 5, 1889	14	Yes...	2,750	.....		10
Yes...	4	.....	July 13	July 29, 1889	16	Yes...	560	\$72	100	11
Yes...	2	.....	Nov. 1	Nov. 4, 1889	3	Yes...	125	.....		12
Yes...	1	.....	May 8	May 15, 1889	7	No...	1,500	290	150	13
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 2	Aug. 6, 1889	4	Yes...	500	.....		14
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 9	Apr. 8, 1889	89	No...	1,200	.....	200	15
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 2	Dec. 5, 1889	33	No...	400	75	75	16
Yes...	3	.....	Oct. 6	Oct. 17, 1890	11	Yes...	400	50	75	17
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 17, 1890	16	Yes...	4,000	.....	500	18
Yes...	1	.....	June 6	June 16, 1890	10	No...	600	.....		19
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 18	Oct. 3, 1891	15	No...	10,000	.....	1,500	20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KANSAS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Concluded.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
1	Stonecutters	43		43	25		25
	TOBACCO.						
2	Cigar makers	3		3	3		3
	1888.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
3	Bricklayers	45		45	30		30
	CLOTHING.						
4	Tailors	9		9	9		9
	COAL AND COKE.						
5	Employees, mines	1,463		1,463	1,463		1,463
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
6	Stonecutters	37		37	20		20
	TRANSPORTATION.						
7	(Strike of Feb. 27. see Illinois)	15,000	200	15,200	1,400		1,400
8	Engineers and firemen, railroad						
	1889.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
9	Plumbers	26		26	26		26
10	Carpenters	112		112	80		80
	CLOTHING.						
11	Tailors	16		16	16		16
12	Tailors	17		17	17		17
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
13	Compositors	23		23	18		18
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
14	Stonecutters	41		41	22		22
	TOBACCO.						
15	Cigar makers	10		10	10		10
16	Cigar makers	5		5	5		5
	1890.						
	CLOTHING.						
17	Tailors	9	6	15	9	6	15
	COAL AND COKE.						
18	Miners	151		151	120		120
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
19	Molders, iron foundry	52		52	3		3
	1891.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
20	Miners	474		474	392		392

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KANSAS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
25		25	43		43					54	54	1
3		3	3		3					60	60	2
30		30	45		45					60	59	3
9		9	9		9					60	60	4
1,463		1,463	1,463		1,463					60	60	5
20		20	37		37					54	54	6
1,400		1,400	5,600		5,600					(a)	(a)	7 8
26		26	26		26					60	54	9
80		80	112		112					60	54	10
16		16	16		16					60	60	11
17		17	17		17					60	60	12
18		18	18		18	18		18	18	60	60	13
22		22	41		41					54	54	14
10		10	10		10	8	3	11	11	60	60	15
5		5	5		5					60	60	16
9	6	15	9	11	15					60	60	17
120		120	151		151					57	57	18
19		19	52		52	17		17	17	54	54	19
392		392	474		474					60	60	20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KANSAS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891—Concluded.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1	Boiler makers, railroad shops.	Topeka	For time and a half for overtime.....
	1892.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
2	Miners	Frontenac	For appointment of a miner as check weigh-man.
	TOBACCO.		
3	Cigar makers.....	Topeka	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
4	Employees, salt works.....	Hutchinson.....	Against compulsory accident insurance....
	1893.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
5	Bricklayers.....	Leavenworth...	Against employment of nonunion man....
	CLOTHING.		
6	Tailors	Atchison	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
7	Tailors	Wichita	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
	COAL AND COKE.		
8	Employees, mines	Cherokee and Crawford counties.	For enforcement of screen law.....
9	Employees, mines.....	Leavenworth, Linn, and Osage counties.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	TOBACCO.		
10	Cigar makers.....	Topeka	Against reduction of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
11	Employees, railroad shops....	Topeka, etc.(a)...	For adoption of new scale
	1894.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
12	Employees, mine	Boicourt.....	Against reduction of wages.
13	Miners	Crawford County.	For increase of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
14	Employees, salt works.....	Hutchinson.....	For pay for overtime.....

KENTUCKY.

	1887.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
15	Hod carriers.....	Covington	For increase of wages.....
16	Carpenters	Louisville	For increase of wages.....
	CLOTHING.		
17	Tailors	Louisville	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
	COAL AND COKE.		
18	Miners.....	Pittsburg, etc....	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....

a Strike extended into Missouri and New Mexico.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KANSAS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 5	Aug. 10, 1891	5	Yes...	\$784	-----	-----	1
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 5	Nov. 28, 1892	23	No....	7,500	-----	\$1,500	2
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 4	Nov. 28, 1892	24	No....	1,200	\$275	200	3
No....	1	-----	Apr. 25	May 2, 1892	7	Yes...	1,200	-----	100	4
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 10	Apr. 13, 1893	3	No....	500	-----	-----	5
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 16	Mar. 6, 1893	49	No....	900	300	300	6
Yes...	1	-----	July 29	Sept. 4, 1893	37	Yes...	600	160	150	7
Yes...	49	-----	May 19	Sept. 6, 1893	110	Partly	560,000	-----	115,000	8
Yes...	37	-----	May 23	Oct. 26, 1893	133	Partly	335,000	-----	44,000	9
Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 17	Mar. 18, 1893	1	Yes...	12	-----	-----	10
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 8	Apr. 25, 1893	17	No....	32,205	-----	(b)	11
Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 3	Mar. 24, 1894	21	Yes...	1,500	-----	250	12
No....	3	-----	May 2	May 18, 1894	16	No....	12,500	-----	1,000	13
No....	1	-----	Mar. 27	Apr. 2, 1894	6	No....	1,500	-----	200	14

KENTUCKY.

Yes...	7	-----	Apr. 4	Apr. 16, 1887	12	Yes...	2,102	-----	1,000	15
Yes...	-----	75	May 2	May 4, 1887	2	Yes...	1,463	-----	600	16
Yes...	-----	1	June 4	July 29, 1887	55	Yes...	2,876	768	1,700	17
Yes...	11	-----	Aug. 17	Oct. 10, 1887	54	Partly	53,297	-----	15,000	18

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KANSAS—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Concluded.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
1	Boiler makers, railroad shops.....	1,658	.....	1,658	131	.....	131
	1892.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
2	Miners.....	210	.....	210	147	.....	147
	TOBACCO.						
3	Cigar makers.....	9	.....	9	7	.....	7
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
4	Employees, salt works.....	187	.....	187	187	.....	187
	1893.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
5	Bricklayers.....	12	.....	12	7	.....	7
	CLOTHING.						
6	Tailors.....	7	1	8	7	1	8
7	Tailors.....	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
	COAL AND COKE						
8	Employees, mines.....	3,977	.....	3,977	3,977	.....	3,977
9	Employees, mines.....	2,588	.....	2,588	3,977	.....	3,977
	TOBACCO.						
10	Cigar makers.....	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
	TRANSPORTATION.						
11	Employees, railroad shops.....	6,594	.....	6,594	1,521	.....	1,521
	1894.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
12	Employees, mine.....	58	.....	58	58	.....	58
13	Miners.....	583	.....	583	497	.....	497
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
14	Employees, salt works.....	208	.....	208	208	.....	208

KENTUCKY—Continued.

	1887.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
15	Hod carriers.....	105	.....	105	45	.....	45
16	Carpenters.....	875	.....	875	325	.....	325
	CLOTHING.						
17	Tailors.....	48	.....	48	16	.....	16
	COAL AND COKE.						
18	Miners.....	806	.....	806	752	.....	752

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KANSAS—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
131		131	131		131					60	60	1
147		147	210		210					57	57	2
7		7	9		9	4	3	7	7	60	60	3
187		187	187		187					54	54	4
7		7	12		12	7		7	7	59	59	5
7	1	8	7	1	8	4		4	4	60	60	6
8		8	8		8					60	60	7
3,977		3,977	3,977		3,977	600		600	600	57	57	8
2,588		2,588	2,588		2,588					60	60	9
5		5	5		5					60	60	10
1,521		1,521	1,521		1,521					60	60	11
58		58	58		58					60	60	12
497		497	583		583					57	57	13
208		208	208		208					54	54	14

KENTUCKY—Continued:

45		45	105		105					60	60	15
325		325	325		325					60	60	16
16		16	34		34					60	60	17
752		752	752		752					60	60	18

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887—Concluded.		
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
1	Bakers	Louisville	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2	Employees, iron works	Covington	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
3	Molders stove foundry.....	Louisville	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
4	Employees, brass works.....	Ludlow	For Saturday half holiday and weekly payment.
5	Molders, stove foundry	Louisville	Against use of boycotted patterns.....
6	Laborers, car-wheel works....	Louisville	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
7	Compositors	Louisville	Against employment of nonunion men.....
8	Compositors	Louisville	For increase of wages of 5.9 per cent.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
9	Stonecutters.....	Newport.....	For increase of wages from 30 cents to 45 cents per hour.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
10	Drivers, street railway.....	Covington	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
11	Employees.....	Louisville	For increase of wages of 10 per cent
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
12	Employees, capsule factory...	Covington	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
	1888.		
	BREWING.		
13	Brewers	Covington and Newport.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	COAL AND COKE.		
14	Miners	Spottsville.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
15	Miners	Myrtle.....	For increase of wages of 21.4 per cent.....
16	Miners	Kensee	Against change of coal screen.....
	GLASS.		
17	Blowers, flint glass	Covington	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
18	Compositors	Louisville	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
19	Stonecutters.....	Louisville	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day.
	TOBACCO.		
20	Cigar makers.....	Maysville.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
21	Firemen, railroad.....	Louisville	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$2 per day.
	1889.		
	CLOTHING.		
22	Tailors	Louisville	Against employment of nonunion men.....

a Succeeded in 4 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		2	Aug. 23	Aug. 27, 1887	4	No....	\$30			1
No.....		1	Mar. 17	Mar. 26, 1887	9	Yes...	675			2
Yes.....		5	Apr. 18	June 6, 1887	49	(a)	47,190	\$7,423	\$15,000	3
No....	1		May 2	May 12, 1887	10	Yes...	4,320		700	4
Yes.....		1	June 26	July 10, 1887	14	Yes...	1,386	263	500	5
No....	1		Aug. 13	Aug. 16, 1887	3	No....	988			6
Yes.....		1	June 7	June 9, 1887	2	No....	12			7
Yes.....		4	Nov. 7	Mar. 1, 1888	115	No....	24,781	5,068	6,500	8
Yes.....		3	Apr. 1	June 1, 1887	61	Yes...	1,350	420	600	9
No.....		1	Feb. 25	Mar. 6, 1887	9	Partly	473		300	10
Yes....	3		July 25	Sept. 26, 1887	63	No....	27,947	1,228	20,000	11
No.....		1	Mar. 5	Mar. 10, 1887	5	No....	146			12
Yes.....		4	Apr. 19	May 31, 1888	42	No....	2,489	829	1,000	13
Yes....	1		May 22	July 24, 1888	63	No....	6,052		1,500	14
No....	1		Oct. 8	Oct. 13, 1888	5	Yes...	613			15
No....	1		Dec. 18	Jan. 29, 1889	42	Partly	8,480		2,500	16
Yes.....		1	Jan. 1	Apr. 1, 1888	91	Yes...	6,000	(b)	2,500	17
Yes.....		1	Jan. 12	Feb. 15, 1888	34	No....	12,546	3,988	10,000	18
Yes.....		1	Apr. 2	Apr. 4, 1888	2	Yes...	150			19
Yes.....		1	Dec. 22	May 24, 1889	153	No....	3,913	2,241	2,000	20
No.....		1	Oct. 7	Oct. 9, 1888	2	No....	126			21
Yes.....		1	Jan. 1	Jan. 21, 1889	20	Yes...	4,140	600	1,000	22

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Concluded.						
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
1	Bakers.....	0		9	5		5
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
2	Employees, iron works.....	300		300	20		20
3	Molders, stove foundry.....	694		694	320		320
4	Employees, brass works.....	325		325	300		300
5	Molders, stove foundry.....	65		65	42		42
6	Laborers, car-wheel works.....	90		90	50		50
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
7	Compositors.....	8		8	2		2
8	Compositors.....	292	67	359	79	2	81
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
9	Stonecutters.....	18		18	12		12
	TRANSPORTATION.						
10	Drivers, street railway.....	95		95	35		35
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
11	Employees.....	285	435	720	265	425	690
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
12	Employees, capsule factory.....	40	20	60	3		3
	1888.						
	BREWING.						
13	Brewers.....	175		175	1		1
	COAL AND COKE.						
14	Miners.....	95		95	87		87
15	Miners.....	85		85	70		70
16	Miners.....	175		175	160		160
	GLASS.						
17	Blowers, flint glass.....	250	15	265	30		30
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
18	Compositors.....	149	12	161	82		82
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
19	Stonecutters.....	150		150	25		25
	TOBACCO.						
20	Cigar makers.....	26		26	13		13
	TRANSPORTATION.						
21	Firemen, railroad.....	115		115	12		12
	1889.						
	CLOTHING.						
22	Tailors.....	133	1	134	45		45

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEE'S THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
20	20	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	2
320	320	485	.....	485	75	.....	75	55	60	60	3
300	300	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	55	4
42	42	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
50	50	90	.....	90	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	6
2	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	7
79	2	81	154	27	181	57	.....	57	51	60	60	8
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	9
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	98	84	10
265	425	690	265	425	690	25	.....	25	25	60	60	11
19	19	19	20	39	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	12
48	...	48	48	.....	48	15	.....	15	12	60	60	13
87	87	87	.....	87	35	.....	35	.....	60	60	14
70	70	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
160	160	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
30	30	80	15	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	17
82	82	82	.....	82	35	.....	35	16	48	48	18
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	19
13	13	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	8	48	48	20
12	12	12	.....	12	6	.....	6	.....	54	54	21
45	45	115	.....	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1889—Concluded.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
1	Miners	Central City	Against change of coal screen.....
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
2	Curriers	Louisville	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
3	Compositors	Louisville	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4	Section men, railroad	Augusta	Against reduction of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.10 per day.
	WATCHES.		
5	Polishers, watch-case factory ..	Newport	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
	1890.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
6	Employees	Louisville	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
	BRICK.		
7	Molders and laborers	Louisville	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
8	Carpenters	Louisville	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
9	Plasterers	Louisville	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	CLOTHING.		
10	Tailors	Lexington	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
11	Tailors	Lexington	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	COAL AND COKE.		
12	Miners	Pittsburg	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
13	Miners	Ashland	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees
14	Miners	Flat Rock	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
15	Bakers	Louisville	For change from night to day work
	TOBACCO.		
16	Coopers, warehouse	Louisville	For increase of wages from \$10 to \$11 per week.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
17	Laborers, railroad	Maysville	Against increase of hours and reduction of wages.
18	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.	Louisville	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
19	Switchmen, railroad	Lexington	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2.25 per day.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
20	Stair builders, stair-work factory.	Covington and Newport.	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	1891.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
21	Employees	Louisville	For discharge of foreman

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1		Apr. 1	Apr. 29, 1889	28	No....	\$1, 848		\$600	1
Yes....		1	Jan. 26	Feb. 4, 1889	9	No....	540			2
Yes....		1	July 10	July 13, 1889	3	No....	536	\$308		3
No....		1	May 3	May 6, 1889	3	No....	53			4
No....		1	Feb. 13	Feb. 19, 1889	6	No....	180			5
Yes....	2		May 26	June 7, 1890	12	No....	1, 650		500	6
No....	12		Apr. 10	May 8, 1890	28	No....	16, 152		5, 000	7
Yes....		95	May 1	June 18, 1890	25	Yes....	38, 642	6, 325	15, 800	8
No....	3		May 5	June 2, 1890	28	Yes....	2, 250		1, 000	9
Yes....		2	May 1	May 9, 1890	8	Yes....	252			10
Yes....		2	July 24	Sept. 1, 1890	39	No....	1, 188	340		11
Yes....	8		Apr. 1	Apr. 22, 1890	21	Yes....	19, 002		5, 000	12
No....	1		Apr. 22	May 6, 1890	14	No....	2, 415		650	13
Yes....	1		Nov. 15	Dec. 15, 1890	30	Partly	5, 163		1, 500	14
Yes....		35	July 12	July 14, 1890	2	No....	210			15
No....		1	Jan. 2	Jan. 5, 1890	3	No....	74			16
No....		1	May 9	May 12, 1890	3	No....	165			17
No....		1	July 9	July 11, 1890	2	Partly	1, 475		(a)	18
No....		2	July 24	July 27, 1890	3	No....	179			19
Yes....		2	July 7	July 17, 1890	10	Yes....	495		150	20
No....	1		July 11	July 18, 1891	7	No....	810			21

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Concluded.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
1	Miners.....	65		65	60		60
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
2	Curriers.....	50	2	52	12		12
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
3	Compositors.....	17	1	18	1		1
	TRANSPORTATION.						
4	Section men, railroad.....	1,428		1,428	24		24
	WATCHES.						
5	Polishers, watch-case factory.....	590	60	650	18		18
	1890.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
6	Employees.....	95	55	150	90	54	144
	BRICK.						
7	Molders and laborers.....	800		800	675		675
	BUILDING TRADES.						
8	Carpenters.....	1,850		1,850	1,050		1,050
9	Plasterers.....	42		42	40		40
	CLOTHING.						
10	Tailors.....	34		34	18		18
11	Tailors.....	34		34	18		18
	COAL AND COKE.						
12	Miners.....	685		685	635		635
13	Miners.....	125		125	118		118
14	Miners.....	125		125	118		118
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
15	Bakers.....	175	105	280	70		70
	TOBACCO.						
16	Coopers, warehouse.....	32		32	15		15
	TRANSPORTATION.						
17	Laborers, railroad.....	1,088		1,088	75		75
18	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	1,135		1,135	175		175
19	Switchmen, railroad.....	145		145	34		34
	WOODEN GOODS.						
20	Stair builders, stair-work factory.....	33		33	18		18
	1891.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
21	Employees.....	65	35	100	60	32	92

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
60		60	60		60					60	60	1
12		12	12		12	12		12	7	54	54	2
2		2	2		2	1		1		60	60	3
24		24	24		24	10		10	6	60	60	4
18		18	18		18					60	60	5
90	54	144	90	54	144	35		35	30	54	54	6
675		675	775		775					60	60	7
1,050		1,050	1,472		1,472					60	48	8
40		40	40		40					60	54	9
18		18	18		18					60	60	10
18		18	18		18	4		4	4	60	60	11
685		685	635		635					60	60	12
115		115	115		115					60	60	13
118		118	118		118					60	60	14
70		70	70		70	35		35		60	60	15
15		15	15		15	6		6		60	60	16
75		75	75		75					60	60	17
175		175	295		295					54	54	18
34		34	34		34	24		24	14	77	77	19
18		18	18		18					60	54	20
60	32	92	60	32	92	25		25	25	54	54	21

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891—Concluded.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1	Carpenters	Louisville	For extra rate for overtime
2	Carpenters	Covington and Newport.	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
	COAL AND COKE.		
3	Miners	Fordsville	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
4	Miners	Myrtle	For reinstatement of discharged foreman ..
5	Miners	Baskett and Spottsville.	Against reduction of wages.
6	Miners	Providence	For change of coal screen.
7	Miners	Kensee	For adoption of union scale.
8	Miners	Providence	For change of coal screen.
9	Miners	East Bernstadt ..	For change in machinery
	LUMBER.		
10	Yard men, sawmill.	Williamsburg ..	For increase of wages and discharge of fore- man.
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
11	Laborers, waterworks	Richmond	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
12	Laborers, steamboat	Bowling Green ..	For increase of wages from \$5.65 to \$7 per week.
13	Drivers and freight handlers, express company.	Louisville	Against being compelled to give bond.
14	Brakemen, railroad	Louisville	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
	1892.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
15	Painters	Louisville	Against employment of nonunion men.
	CLOTHING.		
16	Tailors	Louisville	For adoption of union scale.
	COAL AND COKE.		
17	Miners	East Bernstadt ..	For discharge of foreman.
18	Miners	Pittsburg, etc.	Against reduction of wages of 12½ per cent.
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
19	Carpenters and calkers.	Paducah	Against employment of nonunion men.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
20	Marble cutters	Louisville	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	TOBACCO.		
21	Cigar makers	Louisville	For adoption of union scale.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
22	Carpenters, planing mills	Covington and Newport.	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
23	Carpenters, planing mill	Louisville	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	1893.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
24	Paper hangers	Louisville	For adoption of new scale.
25	Cornice makers and roofers.	Paducah	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
26	Plumbers	Louisville	Against apprentices doing journeymen's work.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organiza- tion.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 3	Mar. 5, 1891	2	No...	\$373	.....	.....	1
Yes...	38	.....	May 1	May 4, 1891	3	Yes...	2,430	.....	\$500	2
No....	1	.....	Feb. 2	Feb. 17, 1891	15	No...	717	.....	225	3
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 11, 1891	10	No...	866	.....	250	4
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 1	July 15, 1891	105	No...	21,735	.....	5,000	5
No....	1	.....	Apr. 20	Apr. 29, 1891	9	No...	788	.....	250	6
Yes...	.....	1	May 1	June 1, 1891	31	No...	5,824	.....	1,000	7
No....	1	.....	Sept. 8	Sept. 22, 1891	14	Yes...	1,368	.....	450	8
No....	1	.....	Dec. 15	Dec. 28, 1891	13	No...	1,155	.....	500	9
No....	.....	1	Apr. 29	May 6, 1891	7	No...	938	.....	.....	10
No....	.....	1	Apr. 18	Apr. 22, 1891	4	No...	600	.....	.....	11
No....	.....	1	Apr. 25	May 1, 1891	6	No...	86	.....	50	12
No....	.....	1	May 15	May 18, 1891	3	No...	355	.....	.....	13
Yes...	.....	1	June 18	June 20, 1891	2	No...	378	.....	.....	14
Yes...	.....	30	May 24	June 8, 1892	15	Yes...	4,084	\$750	1,500	15
Yes...	.....	3	Sept. 27	Sept. 29, 1892	2	Yes...	524	.....	.....	16
No....	1	.....	Feb. 23	Mar. 1, 1892	7	Yes...	835	.....	300	17
Yes...	18	.....	May 1	July 15, 1892	75	Yes...	81,335	.....	35,000	18
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 16	Aug. 18, 1892	2	Yes...	318	.....	.....	19
Yes...	.....	3	June 1	June 4, 1892	3	Yes...	176	.....	.....	20
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 12	Sept. 18, 1892	6	Yes...	156	39	.....	21
Yes...	.....	6	May 1	May 15, 1892	14	Yes...	1,500	.....	500	22
No....	.....	1	May 10	May 13, 1892	3	No....	135	.....	.....	23
Yes...	.....	26	Mar. 1	Mar. 7, 1893	6	Yes...	675	.....	250	24
Yes...	.....	5	Apr. 1	Apr. 24, 1893	23	No....	700	.....	300	25
Yes...	.....	13	Apr. 17	Apr. 23, 1893	6	Yes...	1,350	.....	400	26

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Concluded.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
1	Carpenters.....	45		45	30		30
2	Carpenters.....	385		385	360		360
	COAL AND COKE.						
3	Miners.....	45		45	42		42
4	Miners.....	65		65	1		1
5	Miners.....	153		153	138		138
6	Miners.....	85		85	75		75
7	Miners.....	140		140	128		128
8	Miners.....	95		95	88		88
9	Miners.....	65		65	60		60
	LUMBER.						
10	Yard men, sawmill.....	150		150	85		85
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
11	Laborers, waterworks.....	150		150	120		120
	TRANSPORTATION.						
12	Laborers, steamboat.....	49	1	50	17		17
13	Drivers and freight handlers, express company.....	85		85	32		32
14	Brakemen, railroad.....	350	2	352	35		35
	1892.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
15	Painters.....	210		210	180		180
	CLOTHING.						
16	Tailors.....	141	1	142	56		56
	COAL AND COKE.						
17	Miners.....	85		85	75		75
18	Miners.....	1,056		1,056	986		986
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
19	Carpenters and calkers.....	91		91	53		53
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
20	Marble cutters.....	121		121	26		26
	TOBACCO.						
21	Cigar makers.....	18		18	13		13
	WOODEN GOODS.						
22	Carpenters, planing mills.....	80		80	50		50
23	Carpenters, planing mill.....	60		60	12		12
	1893.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
24	Paper hangers.....	162		162	108		108
25	Cornice makers and roofers.....	19		19	15		15
26	Plumbers.....	160		160	90		90

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
30	30	45	.....	45	30	.....	30	.....	48	48	1
360	360	360	.....	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	00	54	2
42	42	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3
55	55	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
138	138	138	.....	138	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
128	128	128	.....	128	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
88	88	88	.....	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
60	60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
35	35	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
120	120	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
17	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	12	84	84	12
32	32	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	.....	60	60	13
35	35	90	.....	90	4	.....	4	.....	84	84	14
180	180	180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	15
56	56	131	.....	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
986	986	986	.....	986	.....	.....	.....	.....	00	60	18
53	53	53	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
26	26	26	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	20
13	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	21
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	22
12	12	12	.....	12	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	23
108	108	108	.....	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	24
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	25
90	90	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	26

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893—Concluded.		
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.		
1	Carpenters	Lexington	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
2	Hod carriers	Louisville	For increase of wages
3	Paper hangers	Louisville	Against employment of apprentices
4	Stone masons	Newport	For reinstatement of discharged employes
	CLOTHING		
5	Tailors	Louisville	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	COAL AND COKE.		
6	Miners	Peach Orchard ..	For reinstatement of discharged employes..
7	Miners	Central City	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
8	Miners	Hawesville	For semimonthly payment
9	Miners	(b)	Against increase of price of coal furnished miners.
10	Miners	Middlesboro	For payment of wages overdue
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
11	Furnace men, iron works	Middlesboro	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
12	Catchers and roughers, roll- ing mill	Newport	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	TOBACCO.		
13	Cigar makers	Louisville	Against employment of men at less than union rates.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
14	Switchmen, railroad	Lexington	Against reduction of number of switch engines in yard.
15	Employees, railroad shops	Louisville (d) ...	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
16	Freight handlers, railroad	Louisville	For discharge of yard master
17	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	Henderson	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
18	Brakemen, engineers, fire- men, etc., railroad	Louisville	Against doubling trains and laying off one crew.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
19	Employees, laundry	Louisville	Against washing for men who took places of railroad strikers.
	1894.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
20	Carpenters	Covington and Newport	For renewal of scale
	COAL AND COKE.		
21	Miners	Middlesboro	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
22	Miners	Jellico Creek ...	For recognition of union
23	Miners	Various points..	For adoption of new scale
24	Miners	Middlesboro	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
25	Rollers, rolling mill	Covington	For employment of additional helper
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
26	Laborers, waterworks	Cynthiana	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.25 per day.
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
27	Carpenters, painters, etc.	Ludlow	For restoration of wages

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

b Office at Louisville.

c Strike still pending July 1, 1894.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Marg- inal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	7	May 1	May 8, 1893	7	No...	\$8,507	\$5,162	\$1,500	1
Yes...	35	.....	May 15	June 3, 1893	19	No...	20,250	185	8,500	2
Yes...	.....	2	Sept. 1	Sept. 6, 1893	4	(a)	240	.....	.....	3
No...	1	.....	Oct. 19	Oct. 23, 1893	4	No...	285	.....	.....	4
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 13	Nov. 15, 1893	2	Partly	184	.....	.....	5
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 14	Feb. 12, 1893	29	No...	10,890	.....	2,500	6
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 20	Jan. 24, 1893	4	No...	858	.....	.....	7
No...	1	.....	June 6	June 19, 1893	13	No...	835	.....	300	8
Yes...	3	.....	June 15	Aug. 19, 1893	65	No...	51,010	.....	15,000	9
No...	2	.....	Nov. 27	Dec. 2, 1893	5	Yes...	2,170	.....	600	10
No...	1	.....	Mar. 24	(c)	(c)	(c)	40,130	.....	20,000	11
No...	.....	1	Nov. 28	Dec. 4, 1893	6	No...	470	.....	.....	12
Yes...	.....	1	July 22	July 23, 1893	1	Yes...	16	.....	.....	13
No...	.....	1	Mar. 4	Mar. 6, 1893	2	No...	60	.....	.....	14
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 30	Oct. 23, 1893	54	No...	237,781	5,716	11,300	15
No...	.....	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 2, 1893	1	No...	75	.....	.....	16
No...	.....	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 5, 1893	4	No...	350	.....	.....	17
No...	.....	1	Dec. 11	Dec. 15, 1893	4	Yes...	3,240	.....	(c)	18
No...	.....	1	Oct. 4	Oct. 9, 1893	5	No...	130	.....	.....	19
Yes...	37	.....	May 1	June 17, 1894	47	Partly	18,334	2,750	5,000	20
No...	1	.....	Jan. 1	Apr. 1, 1894	90	No...	16,500	.....	15,000	21
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 4	Apr. 16, 1894	43	No...	18,593	.....	5,000	22
Yes...	51	.....	Apr. 21	July 30, 1894	90	No...	777,070	.....	208,268	23
Yes...	1	.....	May 8	May 12, 1894	4	Yes...	576	.....	.....	24
No...	.....	1	May 11	May 29, 1894	18	Yes...	788	.....	300	25
No...	.....	1	Mar. 15	Mar. 17, 1894	2	No...	64	.....	.....	26
Yes...	1	.....	June 25	July 16, 1894	21	No...	3,720	.....	500	27

d Strike extended into Alabama, Indiana, and Tennessee.

e Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.						
1	Carpenters.....	135	.....	135	110	.....	110
2	Hod carriers.....	750	.....	750	350	.....	350
3	Paper hangers.....	37	.....	37	18	.....	18
4	Stone masons.....	38	.....	38	1	.....	1
	CLOTHING.						
5	Tailors.....	53	.....	53	18	.....	18
	COAL AND COKE.						
6	Miners.....	275	.....	275	1	.....	1
7	Miners.....	265	.....	265	245	.....	245
8	Miners.....	58	.....	58	53	.....	53
9	Miners.....	707	.....	707	633	.....	633
10	Miners.....	261	.....	261	248	.....	248
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
11	Furnace men, iron works.....	535	.....	535	40	.....	40
12	Catchers and roughers, rolling mill.....	250	.....	250	24	.....	24
	TOBACCO.						
13	Cigar makers.....	16	.....	16	8	.....	8
	TRANSPORTATION.						
14	Switchmen, railroad.....	50	.....	50	15	.....	15
15	Employees, railroad shops.....	4,396	.....	4,396	2,379	.....	2,379
16	Freight handlers, railroad.....	20	.....	20	10	.....	10
17	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	425	.....	425	25	.....	25
18	Brakemen, engineers, firemen, etc., railroad.....	565	.....	565	360	.....	360
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
19	Employees, laundry.....	10	50	60	.....	50	50
	1894.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
20	Carpenters.....	300	.....	300	275	.....	275
	COAL AND COKE.						
21	Miners.....	206	.....	206	200	.....	200
22	Miners.....	342	.....	342	335	.....	335
23	Miners.....	7,200	.....	7,200	6,653	.....	6,653
24	Miners.....	101	.....	101	96	.....	96
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
25	Rollers, rolling mill.....	375	.....	375	14	.....	14
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
26	Laborers, waterworks.....	40	.....	40	32	.....	32
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
27	Carpenters, painters, etc.....	131	.....	131	64	.....	64

a Strike still pending July 1, 1894.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
110	110	110	.....	110	95	.....	95	95	60	60	1
350	350	700	.....	700	225	.....	225	200	54	54	2
18	18	18	.....	18	6	.....	6	.....	48	48	3
100	38	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4
18	18	46	.....	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	00	5
264	264	264	.....	264	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
245	245	245	.....	245	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
53	53	53	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
633	633	633	.....	633	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
248	248	248	.....	248	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
160	160	515	.....	515	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	60	(a)	11
24	24	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	12
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	13
15	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	9	77	77	14
2,169	2,169	2,350	.....	2,350	1,471	.....	1,471	1,358	54	58	15
10	10	10	.....	10	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	16
25	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	18	60	60	17
360	360	360	.....	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	18
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
275	275	275	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	20
200	200	200	.....	200	75	.....	75	75	60	60	21
335	335	335	.....	335	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
6,653	6,653	6,653	.....	6,653	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	23
96	96	96	.....	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
14	14	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	25
32	32	32	.....	32	4	.....	4	.....	00	60	26
64	64	120	.....	120	50	.....	50	35	60	60	27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1894—Concluded.		
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
1	Carpenters	Paducah	Against reduction of wages from \$3 to \$2.50 per day.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2	Stonecutters	Covington and Newport.	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	TOBACCO.		
3	Cigar makers	Covington	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4	Yard men, railroad	Covington	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
5	Employees, railroad	Ludlow	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
6	Employees, railroad	Various points..	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	WOODEN GOODS.		
7	Carpenters, planing mills.....	Covington and Newport.	Against increase of hours

LOUISIANA.

	1887.		
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
8	Laborers, sugar plantations...	(b)	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	1890.		
	LUMBER.		
9	Employees, sawmills.....	Lake Charles ...	For reduction of hours from 11 to 10 per day.
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
10	Employees.....	Algiers	For privilege of going out for beer during working hours.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
11	Cotton handlers.....	New Orleans....	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.....
	1891.		
	WOODEN GOODS.		
12	Employees, planing mills.....	New Orleans....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	1892.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
13	Employees (c)	New Orleans....	For recognition of union.....
	TELEGRAPHY.		
14	Messengers.....	New Orleans....	For increase of wages from \$15 to \$18 per month.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
15	Longshoremen.....	New Orleans....	For pay for overtime.....
16	Employees, street railway....	New Orleans....	Against employment of nonunion men.....

a Not reported.

b Caddo, Lafourche, Saint Mary, and Terrebonne parishes.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Apr. 6	June 13, 1894	68	No....	\$5, 075	.....	\$2, 000	1
Yes.....		5	Mar. 5	Mar. 25, 1894	20	Partly	1, 604	\$242	500	2
Yes.....		1	June 6	June 8, 1894	2	Yes...	25	.....		3
Yes.....		1	June 28	July 12, 1894	14	No....	5, 267	.....	1, 000	4
Yes.....		1	June 30	July 12, 1894	12	No....	30, 916	.....	20, 000	5
Yes.....		1	July 2	July 13, 1894	11	No....	9, 695	.....	(a)	6
Yes.....		4	Feb. 5	May 1, 1894	85	No....	3, 827	1, 110	1, 962	7

LOUISIANA.

No....	42	.....	Nov. 2	Nov. 7, 1887	5	No....	30, 000	.....	5, 000	8
No....	8	.....	Dec. 15	Dec. 23, 1890	8	No....	5, 000	.....	800	9
Yes...	5	.....	Sept. 18	Sept. 25, 1890	7	Yes...	10, 000	.....	1, 500	10
Yes.	17	.....	Aug. 20	Aug. 31, 1890	11	Yes...	27, 500	.....	3, 500	11
Yes...	12	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1891	7	Yes...	8, 500	.....	2, 000	12
Yes...	1, 093	.....	Nov. 1	Nov. 5, 1892	4	No....	220, 000	.....	(a)	13
No....		1	Aug. 16	Aug. 18, 1892	2	No....	150	.....	20	14
Yes...	18	.....	Feb. 23	Mar. 7, 1892	13	Partly	45, 000	.....	10, 000	15
Yes...	1	.....	May 19	May 27, 1892	■	No....	8, 154	4, 000	10, 000	16

^cNearly all industries of New Orleans were involved in this strike; as building trades was the principal one affected the entire strike is here reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Concluded.						
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
1	Carpenters.....	75		75	35		35
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
2	Stonecutters.....	40		40	22		22
	TOBACCO.						
3	Cigar makers.....	9		9	7		7
	TRANSPORTATION.						
4	Yard men, railroad.....	165		165	2,400	100	2,500
5	Employees, railroad.....	6,038		6,038	2,400	100	2,500
6	Employees, railroad.....	13,227	66	13,293	2,400	100	2,500
	WOODEN GOODS.						
7	Carpenters, planing mills.....	60		60	35		35

LOUISIANA—Concluded.

	1887.						
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
8	Laborers, sugar plantations.....	6,000		6,000	6,000		6,000
	1890.						
	LUMBER.						
9	Employees, sawmills.....	525		525	525		525
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
10	Employees.....	712		712	712		712
	TRANSPORTATION.						
11	Cotton handlers.....	1,463	28	1,491	1,041		1,041
	1891.						
	WOODEN GOODS.						
12	Employees, planing mills.....	690		690	690		690
	1892.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
13	Employees (a).....	27,000	1,800	28,800	650		650
	TELEGRAPHY.						
14	Messengers.....	24	3	27	16		16
	TRANSPORTATION.						
15	Longshoremen.....	2,184		2,184	2,184		2,184
16	Employees, street railway.....	764	3	767	728		728

a Nearly all industries of New Orleans were involved in this strike; as building trades was the principal one affected the entire strike is here reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
35		35	60		60					60	60	1
22		22	22		22					54	48	2
7		7	7		7					48	48	3
79		79	107		107	75		75	45	60	60	4
596		596	664		664	453		453	160	60	60	5
835		835	835		835	833		833	833	60	60	6
35		35	35		35	15		15	15	54	60	7

LOUISIANA—Concluded.

6,000		6,000	6,000		6,000					60	80	8
525		525	525		525					60	60	9
712		712	712		712					60	60	10
1,041		1,041	1,347		1,347					60	60	11
690		690	690		690					60	60	12
23,000	1,100	24,100	25,500	1,500	27,000	5,000	200	5,200	5,200	60	60	13
16		16	16		16	11		11	11	84	84	14
2,184		2,184	2,184		2,184					60	60	15
728		728	728		728	163		163	163	84	84	16

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
1	Lasters	Norway	Against employment of nonunion men.....
2	Lasters and stitchers.....	South Berwick..	For increase of wages of 33.3 per cent.....
BUILDING TRADES.			
3	Laborers.....	Portland.....	For fortnightly payment.....
COTTON GOODS.			
4	Weavers.....	Saco	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
5	Weavers.....	Brunswick	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
6	Weavers.....	Lisbon	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
7	Weavers.....	Auburn and Lewiston.	For increase of wages of 3 per cent.....
8	Doffers	Waterville.....	For increase of wages from 65 cents to 75 cents per day.
9	Weavers.....	Augusta.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
LUMBER.			
10	Employees, sawmill.....	Lisbon Falls....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9½ on Sat- urday.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
11	Molders, iron foundry.....	Bangor	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
TOBACCO.			
12	Employees, cigar factories	Bangor	Against introduction of machinery.....
1888.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
13	Lasters	Auburn	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
14	Lasters	Auburn	Against lasters furnishing their own tacks and pegs.
COTTON GOODS.			
15	Carders, spinners, and weavers	Brunswick	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
16	Carpenters	Bath.....	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.50 per day.
17	Carpenters	Bath.....	Against reduction of wages from \$2.50 to \$2 per day.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
18	Paving cutters, stonecutters, etc.	Greens Landing	For regular payment.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
19	Coal handlers.....	Portland.....	For increase of wages of 40 per cent.....
1889.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
20	Lasters	Gardiner	Against introduction of machinery.....
21	Bottomers, lasters, stitchers, etc.	Freeport.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
22	Lasters and stitchers.....	Yarmouthville..	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
LUMBER.			
23	Employees, sawmills.....	Bangor	For reduction of hours from 12 to 11½ per day.
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
24	Laborers, railroad	Dexter.....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Jan. 26	Feb. 2, 1887	7	Yes...	\$845			1
Yes.....		1	Nov. 15	Jan. 15, 1888	61	Yes...	2, 800	\$500	\$4, 000	2
No.....		1	Oct. 3	Oct. 8, 1887	5	Yes...	400		150	3
No.....		1	June 14	June 28, 1887	14	No....	1, 100		650	4
No.....	1		July 12	July 18, 1887	6	Yes...	3, 300		1, 500	5
No.....	1		July 23	July 30, 1887	7	Yes...	1, 290		500	6
No.....		2	Aug. 1	Aug. 8, 1887	5	No....	824			7
No.....		1	Aug. 12	Aug. 16, 1887	4	No....	49			8
No.....		1	Aug. 15	Aug. 23, 1887	8	No....	1, 624			9
No.....	1		July 5	July 18, 1887	13	No....	945		1, 000	10
Yes.	1		May 28	June 2, 1887	5	No....	640			11
Yes...	4		June 17	June 27, 1887	6	No....	1, 439	731	300	12
Yes.....		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1888	7	Yes...	1, 350		1, 000	13
Yes.....		1	Apr. 2	Apr. 3, 1888	1	No....	100			14
No.....		1	May 7	May 14, 1888	7	No....	2, 350		2, 000	15
Yes...	1		Mar. 1	Mar. 12, 1888	11	Partly	3, 715			16
Yes...	1		May 21	May 28, 1888	7	Yes...	600		100	17
No....	1		Feb. 29	Mar. 6, 1888	6	No....	598			18
Yes...	6		Apr. 5	Apr. 26, 1888	21	No....	9, 300		1, 000	19
Yes.....		1	Jan. 15	Feb. 5, 1889	21	No....	250		80	20
Yes.....	1		Dec. 11	Dec. 23, 1889	12	No....	2, 400	800	300	21
No.....		1	Dec. 18	Dec. 23, 1889	5	No....	200		100	22
No....	4		June 20	July 6, 1889	15	No....	10, 753			23
No....	1		June 18	June 26, 1889	8	No....	3, 500			24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
1	Lasters	190	75	265	65		65
2	Lasters and stitchers	150	83	233	28	6	34
	BUILDING TRADES.						
3	Laborers	80		80	65		65
	COTTON GOODS.						
4	Weavers	900	700	1,600	1		1
5	Weavers	385	275	660	136	79	215
6	Weavers	138	50	188	50	25	75
7	Weavers	686	889	1,075	138	42	180
8	Doffers	810	236	1,046	12	13	25
9	Weavers	520	130	650	160	40	200
	LUMBER.						
10	Employees, sawmill	21		21	21		21
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
11	Molders, iron foundry	80		80	40		40
	TOBACCO.						
12	Employees, cigar factories	28	19	47	28		28
	1888.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
13	Lasters	1,020	280	1,300	90		90
14	Lasters	145	55	200	40		40
	COTTON GOODS.						
15	Carders, spinners, and weavers	390	238	628	1		1
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
16	Carpenters	254		254	218		218
17	Carpenters	40		40	40		40
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
18	Paving cutters, stonecutters, etc.	31		31	31		31
	TRANSPORTATION.						
19	Coal handlers	160		160	155		155
	1889.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
20	Lasters	125	75	200	6		6
21	Bottomers, lasters, stitchers, etc.	113	31	144	83	26	109
22	Lasters and stitchers	35	40	75		12	12
	LUMBER.						
23	Employees, sawmills	390		390	390		390
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
24	Laborers, railroad	400		400	400		400

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
65	-----	65	65	-----	65	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	1
28	6	34	28	6	34	14	3	17	4	60	60	2
65	-----	65	65	-----	65	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
40	35	75	40	35	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
136	79	215	385	275	660	20	5	25	-----	60	60	5
50	25	75	138	50	188	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
138	42	180	138	42	180	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
12	13	25	12	13	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8
160	40	200	160	40	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
21	-----	21	21	-----	21	20	-----	20	20	60	60	10
40	-----	40	80	-----	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	11
28	19	47	28	19	47	28	-----	28	28	60	60	12
90	-----	90	90	-----	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	14
169	121	290	169	121	290	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
218	-----	218	254	-----	254	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	16
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
31	-----	31	31	-----	31	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	18
155	-----	155	160	-----	160	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	19
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	59	59	20
83	26	109	83	26	109	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21
8	12	20	8	12	20	8	10	18	6	60	60	22
196	-----	196	390	-----	390	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	72	23
400	-----	400	400	-----	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1889—Concluded.		
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
1	Employees.....	Bath.....	Against working on job with nonunion employees under another contractor.
2	Carpenters.....	Bath.....	Against reduction of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.25 per day.
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
3	Weavers.....	Oakland.....	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.....
	1890.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
4	Lasters.....	Calais.....	For pay for extra work.....
5	Employees.....	Springvale.....	Against change from piece to day work.....
6	Bottomers, lasters, and stitchers.	Springvale.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
7	Bottomers.....	Auburn.....	Against McKay stitchers being compelled to furnish their own needles.
8	Lasters.....	Portland.....	For increase of wages.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
9	Plasterers.....	Portland.....	Against change from pay by the day to pay by the hour.
	LUMBER.		
10	Lumber handlers, sawmill....	Calais.....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
11	Boiler makers, boiler shop....	Portland.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
12	Painters.....	Bath.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.75 per day.
13	Calkers.....	Calais.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
14	Joiners.....	Bath.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours on Saturday.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
15	Stonecutters.....	Hurricane Isl'd.	Against poor quality of material.....
16	Paving cutters.....	Greens Landing	For adoption of union scale.....
17	Granite cutters and paving cutters.	Clark Island, Hurricane Island, and Vinal Haven.	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
18	Paving cutters.....	North Jay.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
19	Stonecutters.....	Belfast.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
20	Stonecutters.....	Blue Hill, Hurricane Island, South Thomaston, etc.	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
21	Paving cutters.....	Frankfort.....	For increase of wages of 8.3 per cent.....
22	Stonecutters.....	Hallowell.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
23	Quarrymen and stonecutters..	Round Pond.....	For reduction of hours from 60 to 53 per week.
24	Quarrymen.....	Hurricane Isl'd.	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
25	Quarrymen, blacksmiths, etc..	Vinal Haven.....	For reduction of hours from 60 to 53 per week.
26	Stonecutters.....	Hurricane Isl'd.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
27	Paving cutters.....	Clark Island....	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
28	Paving cutters.....	Somes Sound....	For recognition of union.....
29	Paving cutters.....	Clark Island....	Against system of measuring work.....
30	Employees, granite quarry....	Greens Landing	For regular payment.....
	TOBACCO.		
31	Cigar makers.....	Portland.....	For increase of wages.....

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; succeeded partly in 3.

b But wages were reduced from \$2.75 to \$2.65 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 6	Feb. 21, 1889	15	No....	\$5,850	.....	.....	1
Yes...	1	Nov. 23	Nov. 26, 1889	3	No....	338	.....	.....	2
No....	1	June 11	June 18, 1889	7	No....	209	.....	.....	3
No....	1	Apr. 26	Apr. 30, 1890	4	No....	575	.....	.....	4
Yes...	1	.....	June 11	July 8, 1890	27	No....	2,500	\$750	\$4,000	5
No....	1	July 19	Aug. 27, 1890	39	No....	3,000	.....	500	6
No....	1	Aug. 21	Aug. 25, 1890	4	No....	475	.....	1,000	7
Yes...	1	Nov. 17	Dec. 2, 1890	15	No....	450	150	300	8
Yes...	2	Apr. 1	May 15, 1890	44	No....	1,200	.....	700	9
No....	1	June 2	June 17, 1890	15	Partly	413	100	.....	10
No....	1	July 17	July 31, 1890	14	Partly	300	.....	75	11
No....	1	Apr. 14	Apr. 15, 1890	1	Partly	79	.....	.....	12
No....	3	May 1	May 3, 1890	2	Yes...	50	.....	.....	13
Yes...	2	May 5	May 10, 1890	5	Partly	648	.....	.....	14
Yes...	2	Feb. 14	Mar. 28, 1890	42	No....	1,700	850	500	15
Yes...	1	Apr. 1	June 13, 1890	73	Yes...	390	.....	.....	16
Yes...	1	3	Apr. 10	Apr. 30, 1890	14	(a)	4,346	702	600	17
Yes...	1	Apr. 17	Apr. 29, 1890	12	No....	450	.....	.....	18
Yes...	1	May 1	May 13, 1890	12	Yes(b)	290	123	.....	19
Yes...	4	May 1	June 13, 1890	19	(c)	5,980	1,977	2,425	20
Yes...	1	May 1	May 7, 1890	6	No....	125	.....	.....	21
Yes...	1	May 1	May 13, 1890	12	Partly	4,189	1,401	1,000	22
Yes...	1	May 1	May 12, 1890	11	Partly	453	186	.....	23
Yes...	1	May 15	May 16, 1890	1	Yes...	75	.....	.....	24
Yes...	1	June 2	June 24, 1890	22	Yes(d)	4,435	.....	2,217	25
Yes...	1	June 9	June 23, 1890	19	No....	1,700	729	800	26
Yes...	1	June 17	June 23, 1890	6	Yes...	250	90	.....	27
Yes...	1	July 17	Sept. 1, 1890	46	No....	2,400	.....	500	28
Yes...	1	Aug. 16	Aug. 23, 1890	7	Yes...	350	114	.....	29
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 16	Oct. 5, 1890	19	Yes...	1,013	.....	500	30
No....	1	.....	June 10	June 13, 1890	3	No....	15	.....	.....	31

c Succeeded in 2 establishments; succeeded partly in 2.

d But wages were correspondingly reduced.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Concluded.						
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
1	Employees.....	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
2	Carpenters.....	150	.....	150	75	.....	75
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
3	Weavers.....	76	29	105	17	13	30
	1890.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
4	Lasters.....	125	70	195	38	.....	38
5	Employees.....	48	19	67	48	.....	48
6	Bottomers, lasters, and stitchers.....	175	75	250	60	50	110
7	Bottomers.....	224	77	301	40	.....	40
8	Lasters.....	66	34	100	18	.....	18
	BUILDING TRADES.						
9	Plasterers.....	23	.....	23	14	.....	14
	LUMBER.						
10	Lumber handlers, sawmill.....	120	.....	120	22	.....	22
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
11	Boiler makers, boiler shop.....	20	.....	20	11	.....	11
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
12	Painters.....	225	.....	225	35	.....	35
13	Calkers.....	125	.....	125	10	.....	10
14	Joiners.....	325	.....	325	51	.....	51
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
15	Stonecutters.....	150	.....	150	25	.....	25
16	Paving cutters.....	35	.....	35	17	.....	17
17	Granite cutters and paving cutters.....	480	.....	480	124	.....	124
18	Paving cutters.....	54	.....	54	17	.....	17
19	Stonecutters.....	47	.....	47	12	.....	12
20	Stonecutters.....	416	.....	416	166	.....	166
21	Paving cutters.....	26	.....	26	15	.....	15
22	Stonecutters.....	325	.....	325	154	.....	154
23	Quarrymen and stonecutters.....	105	.....	105	29	.....	29
24	Quarrymen.....	150	.....	150	39	.....	39
25	Quarrymen blacksmiths, etc.....	210	.....	210	99	.....	99
26	Stonecutters.....	142	.....	142	205	.....	205
27	Paving cutters.....	71	.....	71	24	.....	24
28	Paving cutters.....	49	.....	49	35	.....	35
29	Paving cutters.....	66	.....	66	19	.....	19
30	Employees, granite quarry.....	19	.....	19	19	.....	19
	TOBACCO.						
31	Cigar makers.....	3	1	4	3	.....	3

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
17	13	30	17	13	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3
38	38	38	.....	38	16	.....	16	16	60	60	4
48	19	67	48	19	67	29	.....	29	.....	60	60	5
60	50	110	60	50	110	20	5	25	4	60	60	6
40	40	40	.....	40	36	.....	36	36	60	60	7
18	18	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	7	59	59	8
14	14	14	.....	14	2	.....	2	.....	54	54	9
22	22	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
11	11	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	11
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
51	51	51	.....	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
25	25	25	.....	25	6	.....	6	6	60	60	15
17	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
124	124	128	.....	128	10	.....	10	10	60	54	17
17	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	18
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	53	19
131	131	166	.....	166	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	54	20
10	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	60	60	21
154	154	154	.....	154	12	.....	12	12	60	57	22
20	29	29	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	58	23
39	39	39	.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	24
99	99	197	.....	197	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	53	25
41	41	41	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	26
24	24	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	27
35	35	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	35	56	56	28
19	19	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	29
19	19	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	30
3	3	3	1	4	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1	Hod carriers and laborers.....	Portland.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
	COTTON GOODS.		
2	Beamers	Lewiston	Against reduction of wages of 3 per cent.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
3	Granite cutters.....	Vinal Haven....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
4	Stonecutters.....	Lewiston	Against employment of additional apprentices.
5	Paving cutters.....	Vinal Haven....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	TELEGRAPHY.		
6	Messengers.....	Portland.....	For increase of wages of 40 per cent.....
	1892.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
7	Lasters	Portland.....	For increase of wages.....
8	Lasters	Auburn	Against introduction of machinery.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
9	Carpenters	Auburn	Against working on job with nonunion employees under another contractor.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
10	Granite cutters.....	Friendship	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
	TOBACCO.		
11	Cigar makers.....	Portland	For increase of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
12	Laborers, race-track grading..	Old Orchard	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
	1893.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
13	Lasters	Springvale.....	Against introduction of machinery and reduction of wages.
14	Lasters	Auburn and Lewiston.	Against employment of nonunion men.....
15	Stitchers	Auburn and Lewiston.	Against adoption of proposed scale.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
16	Carpenters, masons, and painters.	Rockland	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	COTTON GOODS.		
17	Weavers.....	Waterville.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
18	Spinners and weavers	Biddeford	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
19	Laborers, sewer.....	Deering	For increase of wages from \$1.40 to \$1.50 per day.
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
20	Iron workers	Bath.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		4	May 1	May 8, 1891	7	No....	\$450		\$800	1
No.....		1	Feb. 3	Feb. 9, 1891	6	No....	2, 000			2
Yes.....		1	Apr. 3	Apr. 27, 1891	24	Yes...	1, 250		200	3
No.....	1		May 4	June 1, 1891	28	No....	691	\$237		4
Yes.....		2	Aug. 1	Aug. 4, 1891	3	Yes...	450			5
No.....		2	May 4	May 11, 1891	7	No....	160		400	6
Yes.....		1	Jan. 4	Jan. 25, 1892	21	No....	500	125	500	7
Yes.....		1	June 11	June 20, 1892	9	No....	2, 000		15, 000	8
Yes.....		1	July 14	July 18, 1892	4	No....	75			9
Yes.....		1	May 2	May 24, 1892	22	Yes...	2, 247	837	500	10
Yes...	1		Sept. 20	Jan. 20, 1893	122	Yes...	4, 000	1, 200	300	11
No.....		1	Apr. 5	Apr. 6, 1892	1	Yes...	175		50	12
Yes.....		1	Jan. 5	Jan. 17, 1893	12	Partly	375		50	13
Yes.....		6	Apr. 6	Apr. 12, 1893	6	Yes...	4, 276		6, 400	14
Yes...	6		Aug. 18	Jan. 1, 1894	58	No....	322, 668	6, 500	103, 000	15
Yes...	6	1	May 1	May 11, 1893	10	No....	2, 056		93	16
Yes.....		1	May 26	May 30, 1893	4	No....	1, 840			17
No.....		2	June 13	June 22, 1893	9	No....	17, 000		8, 000	18
No.....		1	June 1	June 3, 1893	2	Yes...	39		50	19
No.....		1	Dec. 11	Dec. 18, 1893	7	No....	2, 750			20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER-TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
1	Hod carriers and laborers.....	115		115	55		55
	COTTON GOODS.						
2	Beamers.....	1,400	500	1,900	28	16	44
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
3	Granite cutters.....	34		34	25		25
4	Stonecutters.....	20		20	17		17
5	Paving cutters.....	105		105	72		72
	TELEGRAPHY.						
6	Messengers.....	46		46	31		31
	1892.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
7	Lasters.....	83	42	125	15		15
8	Lasters.....	1,020	280	1,300	90		90
	BUILDING TRADES.						
9	Carpenters.....	14		14	10		10
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
10	Granite cutters.....	99		99	43		43
	TOBACCO.						
11	Cigar makers.....	10	2	12	10		10
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
12	Laborers, race-track grading.....	160		160	150		150
	1893.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
13	Lasters.....	135	40	175	25		25
14	Lasters.....	1,985	637	2,622	309		309
15	Stitchers.....	1,805	601	2,406	13	583	596
	BUILDING TRADES.						
16	Carpenters, masons, and painters.....	162		162	162		162
	COTTON GOODS.						
17	Weavers.....	740	265	1,005	40	160	200
18	Spinners and weavers.....	1,800	1,000	2,800	950	1,000	1,950
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
19	Laborers, sewer.....	130		130	15		15
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
20	Iron workers.....	235		235	50		50

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
55	55	55	.....	55	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	1
28	14	42	28	14	42	28	14	42	.....	60	60	2
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	3
17	17	20	.....	20	9	.....	9	9	60	60	4
72	72	72	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	5
31	31	31	.....	31	5	.....	5	.....	66	66	6
15	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	4	59	59	7
90	90	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
43	43	43	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	10
10	10	10	2	12	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	11
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	12
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
309	309	309	.....	309	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
13	583	596	1,805	601	2,406	930	230	1,160	1,160	60	60	15
135	135	135	.....	135	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	16
40	160	200	40	160	200	25	79	104	65	60	60	17
950	1,000	1,950	950	1,000	1,950	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
15	15	15	.....	15	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	19
50	50	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	50	60	60	20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893—Concluded.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1	Quarrymen	Biddeford	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	TOBACCO.		
2	Cigar makers	Portland	For discharge of foreman
	1894.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
3	Painters and paper hangers...	Rockland	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
4	Weavers	Skowhegan	For reinstatement of discharged employee..

MARYLAND.

	1887.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
5	Bottomers, heelers, and lasters	Baltimore	For discharge of nonunion foreman
	BREWING.		
6	Brewers and drivers	Baltimore	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	BRICK.		
7	Engineers and firemen	Baltimore	For reduction of hours from 12 to 10 per day.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
8	Teamsters	Baltimore	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
	COOPERAGE.		
9	Coopers	Baltimore	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
10	Coopers	Ellicott City	For increase of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
11	Oyster shuckers	Annapolis	For increase of wages
12	Oyster shuckers	Baltimore	Against system of measuring work
	FURNITURE.		
13	Painters	Baltimore	Against employment of nonunion man
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
14	Horse-collar makers	Baltimore	For increase of wages of 7.7 per cent.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
15	Molders, stove foundry	Perryville	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
16	Blacksmiths' helpers, iron works.	Baltimore	For increase of wages from \$1.33 to \$1.50 per day.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
17	Granite cutters and apprentices.	Woodstock	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3.25 per day.

a Succeeded in 4 establishments; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Margi- nal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	7	.....	May 8	Aug. 8, 1893	92	(a)	\$8,000	.....	\$4,000	1
No.....		1	Nov. 14	Nov. 28, 1893	14	No....	140	.....	100	2
Yes...	4	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 17, 1894	15	Yes...	683	.....	426	3
No.....		1	Apr. 7	Apr. 9, 1894	2	No....	65	.....		4

MARYLAND.

Yes.....		1	Mar. 1	Mar. 5, 1887	4	Yes...	680	.....	300	5
Yes.....		8	May 16	June 20, 1887	35	Yes...	2,305	\$165	500	6
Yes.....		1	Mar. 29	Apr. 1, 1887	3	No....	350	.....		7
Yes.....		22	May 2	May 14, 1887	12	Yes...	8,000	50	2,000	8
Yes.....		5	Jan. 19	Feb. 9, 1887	21	Yes...	1,950	205	1,200	9
No.....		2	Jan. 24	Feb. 8, 1887	15	No....	1,150	.....	375	10
No.....	35	.....	Oct. 3	Oct. 11, 1887	8	No....	8,000	45	1,000	11
No.....		3	Dec. 8	Dec. 15, 1887	7	Partly	500	.....	300	12
Yes.....		1	Aug. 3	Aug. 10, 1887	7	No....	300	.....		13
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 20	Sept. 19, 1887	30	No....	3,000	1,000	1,000	14
Yes.....		1	Apr. 18	Apr. 19, 1887	1	Yes...	75	.....		15
No.....		1	May 24	May 28, 1887	4	No....	43	.....		16
Yes.....		1	Jan. 15	Feb. 2, 1887	18	Yes...	600	.....	100	17

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
1	Quarrymen	95		95	95		95
	TOBACCO.						
2	Cigar makers	6	2	8	5		5
	1894.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
3	Painters and paper hangers	24		24	24		24
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
4	Weavers	200	45	245	1		1

MARYLAND—Continued.

	1887.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
5	Bottomers, heelers, and lasters	85	40	125	71		71
	BREWING.						
6	Brewers and drivers	449		449	74		74
	BRICK.						
7	Engineers and firemen	150		150	12		12
	BUILDING TRADES.						
8	Teamsters	b 450		b 450	450		450
	COOPERAGE.						
9	Coopers	209		209	84		84
10	Coopers	67		67	40		40
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
11	Oyster shuckers	500		500	500		500
12	Oyster shuckers	225		225	100		100
	FURNITURE.						
13	Painters	54	6	60	8		8
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
14	Horse-collar makers	79		79	17		17
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
15	Molders, stove foundry	38		38	22		22
16	Blacksmiths' helpers, iron works	750		750	8		8
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
17	Granite cutters and apprentices	23		23	15		15

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
95		95	95		95	20		20		60	(a)	1
5		5	5	2	7	2	1	3		54	54	2
24		24	24		24					60	54	3
37	3	40	37	3	40					60	60	4

MARYLAND—Continued.

71		71	85	10	95					60	60	5
79		79	79		79					78	60	6
12		12	50		50	12		12		72	72	7
450		450	450		450	25		25		65	65	8
85		85	87		87	6		6		60	60	9
40		40	57		57	14		14		66	66	10
500		500	500		500	130		130		72	72	11
100		100	100		100					72	72	12
8		8	8		8	8		8		60	60	13
17		17	78		78	15	5	20		60	60	14
22		22	22		22					60	60	15
8		8	8		8					59	59	16
18		18	18		18					53	53	17

b Teamsters only; other employees not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887—Concluded.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING—concluded.		
1	Stonecutters.....	Baltimore and Cockeyville.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	TOBACCO.		
2	Packers, cigar factory	Baltimore	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
3	Cigar makers	Baltimore	Against reduction of wages
4	Cigar makers	Baltimore	Against reduction of wages of 6.7 per cent..
	WOODEN GOODS.		
5	Box makers and sawyers, box factory.	Baltimore	For recognition of union
6	Employees, box factory	Baltimore	For adoption of union scale.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
7	Employees, limekiln	Texas	Against reduction of wages
8	Line burners	Texas	For increase of wages
9	Laborers, truck farm	Baltimore	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.25 per day.
	1888.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
10	Bottomers, heelers, and lasters	Baltimore	For discharge of foreman
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
11	Bakers	Baltimore	For discharge of foreman
	GLASS.		
12	Carriers-in, layers-up, etc., flint and green glass bottles.	Baltimore	Against retention of part of wages as guaranty.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
13	Hammer men, melters, rollers, etc., steel works.	Cumberland ...	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees
	TOBACCO.		
14	Cigar makers	Baltimore	Against reduction of wages
15	Cigar makers	Baltimore	Against reduction of wages
16	Cigar makers	Baltimore	Against reduction of wages
17	Cigar makers	Baltimore	Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
18	Box makers and sawyers, box factory.	Baltimore	Against introduction of machinery.....
	1889.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
19	Employees	Baltimore	For increase of wages
	BREWING.		
20	Brewers	Baltimore	Against reduction of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
21	Painters	Baltimore	Against employment of nonunion man
	COTTON GOODS.		
22	Employees	Baldwin	For discharge of foreman

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Sue- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	2	Sept. 15	Oct. 15, 1887	19	No....	\$11,525	(a)	\$10,500	1
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 11	Feb. 1, 1887	21	No....	1,840	\$72	(a)	2
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 8	Mar. 9, 1887	1	No....	207	144	.....	3
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 29	Sept. 24, 1887	26	No....	81	36	.....	4
Yes...	1	.....	July 14	Aug. 5, 1887	22	Yes...	2,600	1,292	1,060	5
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 14	Nov. 5, 1887	22	Yes...	1,320	.....	500	6
No....	1	.....	Jan. 12	Jan. 27, 1887	15	No....	213	80	1,000	7
No....	.....	12	May 8	May 15, 1887	7	Yes...	500	100	500	8
No....	.....	1	June 9	June 10, 1887	1	No....	250	.....	.....	9
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 22	Dec. 8, 1888	47	No....	5,000	(a)	6,000	10
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 8	Aug. 9, 1888	1	Yes...	25	.....	.....	11
No....	2	.....	Sept. 26	Oct. 2, 1888	5	No....	2,758	.....	534	12
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 5, 1888	4	No....	410	.....	.....	13
Yes...	.....	1	June 19	July 9, 1888	20	Partly	480	168	.....	14
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 2	Oct. 3, 1888	1	No....	20	8	.....	15
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 5	Oct. 21, 1888	16	Yes...	16	8	.....	16
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 15	Nov. 22, 1888	7	No....	714	322	.....	17
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 17	Aug. 23, 1888	6	Yes...	1,000	.....	500	18
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 10	Sept. 13, 1889	3	Yes...	600	400	500	19
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 16	Apr. 20, 1889	94	Yes...	150	65	200	20
Yes...	1	.....	May 30	June 1, 1889	2	No....	400	200	.....	21
No....	1	.....	May 25	May 29, 1889	4	No....	300	.....	.....	22

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHO STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Concluded.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING—conc'd.						
1	Stonecutters.....	450		450	(a)	(a)	(a)
	TOBACCO.						
2	Packers, cigar factory.....	50	50	100	8		8
3	Cigar makers.....	8		8	1		1
4	Cigar makers.....	14		14	3		3
	WOODEN GOODS.						
5	Box makers and sawyers, box factory.....	100		100	72		72
6	Employees, box factory.....	40		40	40		40
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
7	Employees, limekiln.....	20		20	20		20
8	Lime burners.....	250		250	100		100
9	Laborers, truck farm.....	50		50	25		25
	1888.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
10	Bottomers, heelers, and lasters.....	80	45	125	80		80
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
11	Bakers.....	25	5	30	12		12
	GLASS.						
12	Carriers-in, layers-up, etc., flint and green glass bottles.	501		501	192		192
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
13	Hammer men, molters, rollers, etc., steel works.	140		140	2		2
	TOBACCO.						
14	Cigar makers.....	17		17	11		11
15	Cigar makers.....	45		45	1		1
16	Cigar makers.....	6		6	1		1
17	Cigar makers.....	17		17	9		9
	WOODEN GOODS.						
18	Box makers and sawyers, box factory.....	100		100	77		77
	1889.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
19	Employees.....	120	90	210	12		12
	BREWING.						
20	Brewers.....	15		15	1		1
	BUILDING TRADES.						
21	Painters.....	20		20	17		17
	COTTON GOODS.						
22	Employees.....	25	50	75	25	50	75

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
130	130	130	.....	130	80	.....	80	52	53	53	1
8	8	50	50	100	12	.....	12	.....	48	54	2
1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	48	48	3
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	4
72	72	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
20	20	20	.....	20	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	7
100	100	100	.....	100	10	.....	10	10	60	60	8
25	25	27	.....	27	26	.....	26	.....	78	78	9
80	80	50	45	125	60	10	70	.....	60	60	10
12	12	12	.....	12	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	11
192	192	501	.....	501	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	12
50	50	50	.....	50	2	.....	2	.....	51	51	13
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	14
1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	48	48	15
1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	16
9	9	9	.....	9	4	.....	4	.....	48	53	17
77	77	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
120	90	210	120	90	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	19
1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
17	17	18	.....	18	25	.....	25	.....	54	51	21
25	50	75	25	50	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1889—Concluded.		
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
1	Bakers.....	Baltimore.....	For apology from firm for charges made against employees.
	GLASS.		
2	Blowers, green glass bottles..	Baltimore.....	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
3	Compositors.....	Baltimore.....	Against use of plate matter.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
4	Quarrymen.....	Granite.....	For increase of wages and regular payment.
	TOBACCO.		
5	Cigar makers.....	Baltimore.....	Against change in shape of cigar.....
6	Cigar makers.....	Baltimore.....	Against reduction of wages of 31.8 per cent.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
7	Hill boys, street railway.....	Baltimore.....	For increase of wages from \$4 to \$5 per week.
	1890.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
8	Employees.....	Harro de Grace.	Against reduction of wages of 32.4 per cent.
9	Lasters.....	Baltimore.....	For increase of wages.....
	BRICK.		
10	Laborers.....	Mount Savage..	For increase of wages from 80 cents to 86 cents per day.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
11	Bricklayers, carpenters, and hod carriers.	Baltimore.....	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.
12	Carpenters.....	Baltimore.....	For discharge of foreman.....
13	Painters.....	Baltimore.....	For discharge of employee belonging to another labor organization.
	COOPERAGE.		
14	Coopers.....	Baltimore.....	For increase of wages of 14.3 per cent.....
	FURNITURE.		
15	Cabinetmakers.....	Baltimore.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	GLASS.		
16	Layers-up, flint and green glass bottles.	Baltimore.....	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.....
17	Carriers-in, layers-up, etc., flint and green glass bottles.	Baltimore.....	Against retention of part of wages as guaranty.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
18	Molders, iron foundry.....	Baltimore.....	Against reduction of force causing increase of work.
19	Employees, rolling mill.....	Baltimore.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
20	Can makers, tin-can factories..	Baltimore.....	For increase of wages.....
21	Can makers, tin-can factories..	Baltimore.....	For increase of wages.....
22	Employees, rolling mill.....	Baltimore.....	For adoption of union scale.....
23	Can makers, tin-can factories..	Baltimore.....	For increase of wages.....
24	Can makers, tin-can factories..	Baltimore.....	For increase of wages.....
25	Can makers, tin-can factories..	Baltimore.....	For increase of wages.....
26	Employees, rolling mill.....	Baltimore.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.

a Not reported.

b Succeeded in 5 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....		1	Mar. 16	Mar. 18, 1889	2	No....	\$150	\$108		1
Yes.....	2		Sept. 1	Feb. 10, 1890	161	No....	61,592	(a)	\$10,500	2
Yes.....		1	June 19	Sept. 1, 1889	74	Yes...	146	63		3
Yes.....		1	Oct. 14	Oct. 20, 1889	6	No....	180	120		4
Yes.....		1	Jan. 2	Jan. 29, 1889	27	Yes...	220	120		5
Yes.....		1	Feb. 3	Feb. 4, 1889	1	No....	189	144	(a)	6
No.....		1	Mar. 29	Mar. 30, 1889	1	No....	20			7
Yes.....		1	Mar. 24	Apr. 7, 1890	14	No....	1,500		500	8
Yes.....		1	Sept. 30	Oct. 2, 1890	2	Partly	20			9
No.....		1	May 4	May 31, 1890	27	No....	250		100	10
Yes.....		1	Apr. 10	Apr. 14, 1890	4	Yes...	425		300	11
Yes.....		1	Apr. 11	Apr. 14, 1890	3	Yes...	250		150	12
No.....		1	May 1	May 4, 1890	3	Yes...	45			13
Yes.....		1	Sept. 2	Sept. 5, 1890	3	Yes...	68		50	14
Yes.....		1	Mar. 12	Mar. 13, 1890	1	No....	25			15
No.....		1	May 26	May 27, 1890	1	Partly	45		45	16
No.....	2	1	Sept. 2	Sept. 10, 1890	5	No....	2,346		285	17
Yes.....		1	Jan. 4	Jan. 21, 1890	17	No....	500			18
Yes.....	1		Jan. 27	Feb. 16, 1890	20	Yes...	3,300		3,000	19
Yes.....	5	5	May 1	May 15, 1890	4	Yes...	2,680		2,363	20
Yes.....	4	2	May 31	June 30, 1890	12	(b)	4,502		2,350	21
Yes.....	1		Aug. 7	Aug. 14, 1890	7	Yes...	1,100			22
Yes.....	1	1	Aug. 12	Aug. 13, 1890	1	Yes...	175		165	23
Yes.....	1	2	Aug. 20	Aug. 22, 1890	2	Yes...	550		1,700	24
Yes.....	1	2	Aug. 23	Aug. 29, 1890	2	(c)	900		1,160	25
Yes.....		1	Nov. 7	Nov. 8, 1890	1	No....	58			26

✓ c Succeeded in 2 establishments; succeeded partly in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Concluded.						
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
1	Bakers.....	7		7	4		4
	GLASS.						
2	Blowers, green glass bottles.....	263		263	92		92
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
3	Compositors.....	23	2	25	3		3
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
4	Quarrymen.....	205		205	24		24
	TOBACCO.						
5	Cigar makers.....	8		8	5		5
6	Cigar makers.....	10		10	4		4
	TRANSPORTATION.						
7	Hill boys, street railway.....	350		350	5		5
	1890.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
8	Employees.....	150	75	225	22		22
9	Lasters.....	20	10	30	5		5
	BRICK.						
10	Laborers.....	224		224	16		16
	BUILDING TRADES.						
11	Bricklayers, carpenters, and hod carriers...	105		105	40		40
12	Carpenters.....	64		64	49		49
13	Painters.....	7		7	6		6
	COOPERAGE.						
14	Coopers.....	20		20	15		15
	FURNITURE.						
15	Cabinetmakers.....	52	7	59	16		16
	GLASS.						
16	Layers-up, flint and green glass bottles....	305		305	90		90
17	Carriers-in, layers-up, etc., flint and green glass bottles.	645		645	228		228
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
18	Molders, iron foundry.....	600		600	14		14
19	Employees, rolling mill.....	75		75	25		25
20	Can makers, tin-can factories.....	627		627	387		387
21	Can makers, tin-can factories.....	413		413	257		257
22	Employees, rolling mill.....	75		75	25		25
23	Can makers, tin-can factories.....	205		205	127		127
24	Can makers, tin-can factories.....	256		256	142		142
25	Can makers, tin-can factories.....	299		299	188		188
26	Employees, rolling mill.....	100		100	2		2

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
4	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	78	78	1
92	92	263	.....	263	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	51	2
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3
24	24	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	4
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	5
4	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	48	48	6
5	5	5	.....	5	3	.....	3	.....	78	78	7
75	75	150	150	75	225	25	.....	25	4	54	60	8
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	10
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	11
49	49	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	12
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	13
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
16	16	16	.....	16	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	15
90	90	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	16
228	228	340	.....	340	25	.....	25	.....	53	53	17
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	18
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	19
387	387	509	.....	509	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	20
257	257	399	.....	399	42	.....	42	.....	60	60	21
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	22
127	127	187	.....	187	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	23
142	142	202	.....	202	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	24
188	188	248	.....	248	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	25
27	27	27	.....	27	2	.....	2	.....	62	62	26

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890—Concluded.		
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
1	Laborers, railroad.....	Baltimore.....	For fortnightly payment.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2	Granite cutters.....	Granite.....	For discharge of superintendent.....
3	Quarrymen.....	Granite.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
	TOBACCO.		
4	Cigar makers.....	Baltimore.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
5	Hair spinners, curled-hair factory.	Baltimore.....	Against employment of apprentices.....
6	Drillers, cement works.....	Cumberland.....	For increase of wages of 4.9 per cent.....
	1891.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
7	Miners.....	Oakland.....	For increase of wages from 45 cents to 55 cents per ton.
	FURNITURE.		
8	Cabinetmakers and varnishers.	Baltimore.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
9	Employees.....	Baltimore.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
10	Employees.....	Baltimore.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
11	Cabinetmakers.....	Baltimore.....	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
	GLASS.		
12	Carriers-in, layers-up, etc., tint and green glass bottles.	Baltimore.....	For increase of wages.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
13	Meter makers.....	Baltimore.....	For reinstatement of 4 discharged employees.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
14	Granite cutters.....	Granite.....	For discharge of 2 foremen.....
15	Granite cutters and quarrymen.	Port Deposit....	For reduction of hours, time and a half for overtime, and double pay for Sunday and night work.
	TOBACCO.		
16	Cigar makers.....	Baltimore.....	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
17	Crab catchers.....	Crisfield.....	Against reduction of wages and for regular payment.
	1892.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
18	Lasters.....	Havre de Grace..	Against introduction of machinery and reduction of wages.
19	Bottomers, heelers, and lasters.	Baltimore.....	Against introduction of machinery.....
	BREWING.		
20	Brewers.....	Baltimore.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
21	Carpenters.....	Baltimore.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
22	Bricklayers.....	Baltimore.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....

a But in 1 establishment wages were reduced from \$2 to \$1.87 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	.....	1	Dec. 15	Dec. 16, 1890	1	No....	\$50	.....	.....	1
Yes....	.....	1	Mar. 1	Mar. 3, 1890	2	Yes....	528	.....	.....	2
Yes....	1	1	May 5	May 19, 1890	9	Yes (a)	730	\$228	\$300	3
Yes....	.....	1	Mar. 10	Mar. 14, 1890	4	Yes....	20	.....	.....	4
Yes....	.....	1	Feb. 6	Mar. 1, 1890	23	No....	680	.....	100	5
No....	1	.....	July 9	July 13, 1890	4	Partly	518	.....	1,000	6
No....	1	.....	June 6	July 15, 1891	39	No....	2,700	.....	5,000	7
Yes....	.....	1	May 16	June 27, 1891	42	Yes....	1,592	987	.....	8
Yes....	1	.....	June 22	July 28, 1891	36	Yes....	648	270	100	9
Yes....	1	.....	Aug. 4	Aug. 8, 1891	4	Yes....	50	.....	.....	10
Yes....	1	.....	Nov. 11	Nov. 18, 1891	7	No....	45	25	.....	11
No....	.....	1	Sept. 15	Sept. 16, 1891	1	No....	28	.....	.....	12
Yes....	.....	1	Mar. 6	Mar. 13, 1891	7	No....	300	60	1,000	13
Yes....	.....	1	Mar. 20	Mar. 26, 1891	6	Yes....	3,500	.....	500	14
Yes....	1	.....	May 1	June 12, 1891	42	No....	15,000	225	5,000	15
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 3	Apr. 7, 1891	4	No....	2,184	1,019	.....	16
No....	22	.....	June 15	June 25, 1891	10	Yes....	20,000	.....	15,000	17
Yes....	.....	1	May 16	June 8, 1892	23	No....	1,500	.....	500	18
Yes....	.....	1	July 12	July 20, 1892	8	Partly	320	50	350	19
Yes....	.....	1	Mar. 30	Apr. 1, 1892	2	No....	315	138	250	20
Yes....	.....	65	May 2	July 11, 1892	60	No....	75,000	5,000	25,000	21
Yes....	2	6	May 16	June 15, 1892	11	(b)	6,525	.....	9,500	22

b Succeeded in 5 establishments; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Concluded						
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
1	Laborers, railroad.....	400		400	20		20
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
2	Granite cutters.....	212		212	144		144
3	Quarrymen.....	237		237	76		76
	TOBACCO.						
4	Cigar makers.....	65		65	8		8
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
5	Hair spinners, curled-hair factory.....	600		600	25		25
6	Drillers, cement works.....	100		100	30		30
	1891.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
7	Miners.....	56		56	46		46
	FURNITURE.						
8	Cabinetmakers and varnishers.....	55	9	64	37		37
9	Employees.....	16		16	16		16
10	Employees.....	13		13	13		13
11	Cabinetmakers.....	5		5	5		5
	GLASS.						
12	Carriers-in, layers-up, etc., flint and green glass bottles.	275		275	55		55
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
13	Meter makers.....	70		70	4		4
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
14	Granite cutters.....	237		237	148		148
15	Granite cutters and quarrymen.....	243		243	191		191
	TOBACCO.						
16	Cigar makers.....	59		59	41		41
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
17	Crab catchers.....	1,500		1,500	1,500		1,500
	1892.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
18	Lasters.....	100	75	175	12		12
19	Bottomers, heelers, and lasters.....	90	60	150	11		11
	BREWING.						
20	Brewers.....	30		30	15		15
	BUILDING TRADES.						
21	Carpenters.....	4,000		4,000	700		700
22	Bricklayers.....	751		751	217		217

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
20	20	20	.....	20	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	1
144	144	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2
76	76	76	.....	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	53	3
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	4
25	25	25	.....	25	24	.....	24	.....	60	60	5
30	30	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
46	46	53	.....	53	3	.....	3	.....	54	54	7
37	37	37	.....	37	13	.....	13	.....	60	54	8
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	9
13	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	10
5	5	5	.....	5	2	.....	2	2	54	60	11
55	55	55	.....	55	10	.....	10	.....	53	53	12
50	50	50	.....	50	12	.....	12	2	60	60	13
148	148	183	.....	183	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	14
243	243	243	.....	243	50	.....	50	50	59	59	15
41	41	41	.....	41	25	10	35	.....	48	48	16
1,500	1,500	1,500	.....	1,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	17
12	12	62	.....	62	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	18
30	30	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
15	15	15	.....	15	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	20
700	700	2,000	.....	2,000	150	.....	150	.....	54	54	21
217	217	356	.....	356	60	.....	60	.....	44	48	22

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1892—Concluded.		
	CLOTHING.		
1	Employees.....	Baltimore.....	For change from piece to day work, reduction of hours, and recognition of union.
	COAL AND COKE.		
2	Employees, mine.....	Barton.....	For restoration of wages.....
	COOPERAGE.		
3	Coopers.....	Baltimore.....	Against increase of amount of work required to be done and reduction of price per piece.
4	Coopers.....	Baltimore.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
5	Coopers.....	Baltimore.....	Against reduction of wages of 6.3 per cent..
	FURNITURE.		
6	Cabinetmakers	Baltimore.....	Against increase of hours and reduction of wages.
7	Cabinetmakers	Baltimore.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
8	Harness makers	Baltimore.....	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
9	Molders, stove foundry	Perryville	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
10	Employees, tin-plate mill.....	Baltimore.....	For adoption of union scale
11	Molders, pipe foundry.....	Baltimore.....	Against reduction of wages and discharge of helper.
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
12	Painters	Baltimore.....	For reduction of hours
	SILK GOODS.		
13	Weavers.....	Hagerstown	Against reduction of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
14	Granite cutters	Baltimore.....	In sympathy with locked-out employees elsewhere.
15	Quarrymen	Granite.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
16	Granite cutters	Baltimore.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	TOBACCO.		
17	Cigar makers.....	Baltimore.....	Against reduction of wages.....
18	Cigarette makers.....	Baltimore.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
	TRANSPORTATION.		
19	Car repairers, railroad shops..	Baltimore.....	Against reduction of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.12½ per day.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
20	Carpenters and machine hands, planing mills.	Baltimore.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
21	Basket makers, box and crate factory.	Pocomoke City..	Against reduction of wages.....
	1893.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
22	Bricklayers.....	Baltimore.....	For increase of wages from \$4 to \$4.50 per day.
	CLOTHING.		
23	Finishers, hat factory.....	Baltimore.....	Against reduction of wages.....

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	54	.....	May 5	Sept. 1, 1892	118	Yes...	\$158,000	\$3,500	\$80,000	1
Yes...	1	.....	May 8	June 27, 1892	50	No...	13,000	.....	3,500	2
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 6	Mar. 5, 1892	28	Yes...	1,365	507	1,500	3
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 15	Sept. 3, 1892	19	No...	1,500	350	2,000	4
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 20	Nov. 15, 1892	26	Yes...	225	112	100	5
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 19	Mar. 9, 1892	19	No...	1,000	317	200	6
Yes...	.....	1	May 3	May 8, 1892	5	Yes...	60	36	.....	7
No...	.....	1	May 27	May 31, 1892	4	Yes...	50	.....	.....	8
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 18	Feb. 2, 1892	15	No...	700	.....	.....	9
Yes...	1	.....	July 18	Aug. 15, 1892	28	Yes...	7,000	.....	2,500	10
No...	.....	1	Dec. 16	Jan. 20, 1893	35	No...	12,000	.....	.....	11
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 21	Dec. 5, 1892	14	No...	600	75	500	12
No...	1	.....	May 7	May 28, 1892	21	No...	1,890	.....	5,500	13
Yes...	1	.....	May 19	May 30, 1892	11	Yes...	633	.....	(a)	14
Yes...	1	.....	June 5	June 10, 1892	5	Yes...	163	25	.....	15
Yes...	1	.....	June 13	June 16, 1892	3	Yes...	78	.....	(a)	16
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 29	Jan. 30, 1892	1	No...	890	444	.....	17
Yes...	.....	1	June 3	June 24, 1892	21	No...	2,000	150	1,000	18
No...	.....	1	Aug. 9	Aug. 24, 1892	15	No...	775	.....	.....	19
Yes...	.....	6	May 2	May 24, 1892	22	(b)	6,735	650	13,950	20
No...	.....	1	June 7	June 10, 1892	3	No...	22	.....	.....	21
No...	.....	1	Apr. 29	May 3, 1893	4	No...	24	.....	.....	22
Yes...	1	.....	July 21	July 28, 1893	7	No...	3,200	.....	1,000	23

b Succeeded partly in 5 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Concluded.						
	CLOTHING.						
1	Employees.....	1,000	800	1,800	800	700	1,500
	COAL AND COKE.						
2	Employees, mine.....	165		165	125		125
	COOPERAGE.						
3	Coopers.....	55		55	26		26
4	Coopers.....	60		60	34		34
5	Coopers.....	20		20	7		7
	FURNITURE.						
6	Cabinetmakers.....	16		16	14		14
7	Cabinetmakers.....	18		18	9		9
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
8	Harness makers.....	8		8	7		7
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
9	Molders, stove foundry.....	35		35	21		21
10	Employees, tin-plate mill.....	90		90	30		30
11	Molders, pipe foundry.....	900	40	1,000	50		50
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
12	Painters.....	80		80	27		27
	SILK GOODS.						
13	Weavers.....	70	50	120	20		20
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
14	Granite cutters.....	21		21	19		19
15	Quarrymen.....	25		25	25		25
16	Granite cutters.....	21		21	700		700
	TOBACCO.						
17	Cigar makers.....	19		19	13		13
18	Cigarette makers.....	125	75	200	1		1
	TRANSPORTATION.						
19	Car repairers, railroad shops.....	1,000		1,000	27		27
	WOODEN GOODS.						
20	Carpenters and machine hands, planing mills.....	527		527	317		317
21	Basket makers, box and crate factory.....	50		50	6		6
	1893.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
22	Bricklayers.....	45		45	7		7
	CLOTHING.						
23	Finishers, hat factory.....	85	35	90	20		20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
800	700	1,500	1,000	800	1,800	50	-----	50	23	78	60	1
163	-----	163	163	-----	163	5	-----	5	-----	60	60	2
38	-----	38	55	-----	55	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
27	-----	27	60	-----	60	16	-----	16	-----	60	60	4
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
14	-----	14	16	-----	16	8	-----	8	5	54	60	6
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	4	-----	4	4	60	54	7
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8
21	-----	21	21	-----	21	8	-----	8	-----	60	60	9
90	-----	90	90	-----	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	10
50	-----	50	300	-----	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	11
27	-----	27	27	-----	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
70	-----	70	70	50	120	20	-----	20	20	55	55	13
19	-----	19	21	-----	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	14
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	15
19	-----	19	21	-----	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	16
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	13	-----	13	-----	48	54	17
80	40	120	80	40	120	25	25	50	-----	60	60	18
27	-----	27	50	-----	50	10	-----	10	-----	48	48	19
317	-----	317	317	-----	317	60	-----	60	-----	60	55	20
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	66	66	21
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	4	-----	4	-----	48	48	22
20	-----	20	55	35	90	13	-----	13	2	60	60	23

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893—Concluded.		
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
1	Horse-collar makers.....	Baltimore.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
2	Kiln men, cement works.....	Cumberland.....	For restoration of wages from \$1.30 to \$1.35 per day.
	1894.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
3	Lasters.....	Baltimore.....	For adoption of new scale and against discharge of employees.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
4	Bricklayers.....	Baltimore.....	Against reduction of wages from \$4 to \$3.50 per day.
5	Hod carriers.....	Baltimore.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.81½ per day.
	COAL AND COKE.		
6	Miners.....	Lonaconing, Frostburg, Barton, etc.	For adoption of new scale.....
	COOPERAGE.		
7	Coopers.....	Baltimore.....	Against reduction of wages of 6.3 per cent.
8	Coopers.....	Ellicott City....	Against reduction of wages.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
9	Can makers, tin-can factory...	Baltimore.....	For adoption of union scale.....
10	Sheet-metal workers, foundry...	Baltimore.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
11	Brass workers, foundry.....	Baltimore.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
12	Granite cutters.....	Ellicott City....	For adoption of union rules.....
13	Marble cutters and polishers..	Baltimore.....	For reduction of hours.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
14	Track men and train men, railroad.	Baltimore.....	Against increase of hours from 8 to 10 per day.

MASSACHUSETTS.

	1886.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
15	Employees.....	Spencer.....	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
	1887.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
16	Edge setters.....	Marlboro.....	For increase of wages.....
17	Lasters.....	Lynn.....	Against violation of union rules.....
18	Cutters.....	Greenfield.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.47½ per day.
19	Stitchers.....	Lynn.....	Against reduction of wages of 9 per cent....
20	Nail setters.....	Marlboro.....	For increase of wages from 50 cents to 75 cents per day.
21	Lasters.....	Ashland.....	For increase of wages.....
22	Edge makers, finishers, lasters, etc.	Salom.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.

a Included in general strike of January 26, 1887, Brookfield, North Brookfield, and Worcester.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No.....		1	Aug. 3	Aug. 21, 1893	18	No....	\$80			1
No.....		1	Apr. 10	Apr. 20, 1893	10	No....	250		\$250	2
Yes.....		1	Apr. 9	Apr. 13, 1894	4	Yes...	64			3
No....	1		Apr. 2	Apr. 5, 1894	3	No....	200		100	4
Yes.....		2	May 19	May 23, 1894	3	No....	450		100	5
Yes....	10	8	May 7	July 2, 1894	52	No....	249, 846		76, 500	6
Yes.....		1	Apr. 17	May 1, 1894	14	Yes...	140	\$69		7
No.....		1	June 6	June 7, 1894	1	No....	12			8
Yes.....		1	Mar. 1	Mar. 10, 1894	9	No....	1, 400			9
No.....		1	May 26	May 28, 1894	2	No....	50			10
No.....		1	June 2	June 4, 1894	2	No....	65			11
Yes.....		1	Feb. 26	Mar. 8, 1894	10	Yes...	275		200	12
Yes.....		1	Apr. 4	May 24, 1894	50	Partly	11, 095	275	1, 000	13
No.....		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 15, 1894	14	No....	1, 300		200	14

MASSACHUSETTS.

Yes....	5	4	Dec. 13	Apr. 4, 1887	112	No....	483, 075	(a)	103, 000	15
No....	1		Jan. 3	Jan. 17, 1887	14	No....	4, 320			16
Yes.....		1	Jan. 5	Jan. 12, 1887	7	No....	1, 170	1, 000	5, 000	17
No.....		1	Jan. 7	Jan. 12, 1887	5	No....	86			18
Yes.....		1	Jan. 14	Jan. 17, 1887	3	Yes...	88		100	19
No.....		1	Jan. 16	Jan. 18, 1887	2	No....	9			20
No....	1		Jan. 17	Jan. 19, 1887	2	Yes...	1, 667		1, 000	21
Yes....	1		Jan. 25	Feb. 1, 1887	7	Yes...	1, 600		800	22

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
1	Horse-collar makers.....	8		8	3		3
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
2	Kiln men, cement works.....	115		115	22		22
	1894.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
3	Lasters	70	30	100	3		3
	BUILDING TRADES.						
4	Bricklayers.....	32		32	18		18
5	Hod carriers.....	97		97	41		41
	COAL AND COKE.						
6	Miners	3,672		3,672	3,030		3,030
	COOPERAGE.						
7	Coopers	8		8	6		6
8	Coopers	28		28	14		14
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
9	Can makers, tin-can factory.....	35		35	30		30
10	Sheet-metal workers, foundry.....	660	40	700	25		25
11	Brass workers, foundry.....	670	40	710	30		30
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
12	Granite cutters.....	30		30	10		10
13	Marble cutters and polishers.....	200		200	109		109
	TRANSPORTATION.						
14	Track men and train men, railroad.....	195		195	110		110

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

	1886.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
15	Employees.....	1,607	393	2,000	1,152	99	1,251
	1887.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
16	Edge setters.....	140	20	160	15		15
17	Lasters	59	55	94	13		13
18	Cutters	66	37	103	4		4
19	Stitchers	48	40	88		4	4
20	Nail setters.....	155	45	200		3	3
21	Lasters	525	75	600	125		125
22	Edge makers, finishers, lasters, etc.....	150		150	2		2

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
3		3	3		3					60	60	1
22		22	22		22	6		6		60	60	2
3		3	8		8					60	60	3
18		18	32		32	27		27		54	54	4
41		41	97		97	35		35		54	54	5
3,452		3,452	3,511		3,511	224		224		50	50	6
6		6	6		6					60	60	7
14		14	14		14	12		12		60	60	8
30		30	30		30	15		15		60	60	9
25		25	25		25					60	60	10
30		30	30		30					60	60	11
10		10	10		10	4		4		60	60	12
109		109	125		125	59		59	9	57	54	13
110		110	110		110	30		30	30	48	60	14

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

1,486	302	1,788	1,506	343	1,849	525	25	550	418	60	60	15
15		15	140	20	160					60	60	16
13		13	13		13	5		5		59	59	17
4		4	4		4	2		2		60	60	18
	35	35		35	35					59	59	19
	3	3		3	3		3	3		60	60	20
125		125	525	75	600					60	60	21
85		85	149		149	2		2		59	59	22

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
BOOTS AND SHOES—concluded.			
1	Employees.....	Brookfield, North Brookfield, and Worcester.	For recognition of union.....
2	Stitchers.....	Beverly.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 percent..
3	Employees.....	South Weymouth.	Against change in method of doing work...
4	Cutters.....	Lynn.....	Against reduction of wages of 9 per cent...
5	Stitchers.....	Marlboro.....	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of unions, or for their discharge.
6	Half-heel pasters.....	Milford.....	Against change from wooden to iron molds and poor quality of material.
7	Channellers.....	Lynn.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
8	Lasters.....	Plymouth.....	Against reduction of wages.....
9	Edge trimmers.....	New Bedford.....	For increase of wages of 100 per cent.....
10	Lasters.....	Whitman.....	Against reduction of wages.....
11	Lasters.....	Hudson.....	For increase of wages.....
12	Lasters.....	Fayville.....	Against lasters furnishing their own tasks and pegs.
13	Lasters.....	Brockton.....	Against change in method of doing work and for adoption of union scale.
14	Employees.....	Haverhill.....	For adoption of new scale.....
15	Employees.....	Randolph.....	Against reduction of wages.....
16	Buffers, edge makers, heelers, etc.	Lynn.....	For change from day to piece work and reinstatement of discharged employees.
17	Lasters.....	Beverly.....	For adoption of new scale.....
18	McKay stitchers.....	Haverhill.....	For increase of wages of 14.3 per cent.....
19	Lining makers.....	Haverhill.....	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
20	Lasters.....	Brockton.....	Against reduction of wages and employment of nonunion men.
21	Hand sewers.....	Rockland.....	For increase of wages.....
22	Employees.....	Lynn.....	For adoption of scale presented by State board of arbitration.
23	Bottomers and McKay stitchers.	Haverhill.....	For reinstatement and increase of wages of employees involved in strike elsewhere.
24	Lasters.....	Brockton.....	Against alleged unsuitable place of work..
25	Lasters.....	Danvers.....	Against reduction of wages.....
26	Heelers' helpers.....	Holbrook.....	For increase of wages.....
27	Heelers.....	Plymouth.....	Against reduction of wages of 18.7 per cent.
28	Cutters.....	Marblehead.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
BREWING.			
29	Employees.....	Boston.....	For reduction of hours and recognition of union.
BRICK.			
30	Brickmakers.....	North Cambridge.	For discharge of foreman.....
31	Brickmakers.....	Holyoke.....	For increase of wages from \$45 to \$50 per month.
32	Brickmakers.....	South Hadley Falls.	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
33	Brickmakers.....	Holyoke.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
BUILDING TRADES.			
34	Carpenters.....	Lowell.....	For weekly payment.....
35	Carpenters.....	Waltham.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
36	Carpenters.....	Salem.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
37	Bricklayers and plasterers.....	Brockton.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
38	Plasterers and hod carriers.....	Haverhill.....	For increase of wages of some and reduction of hours of others.
39	Painters.....	Newton.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
40	Plasterers.....	Malden.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
41	Hod carriers.....	Lawrence.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.

a Including general strike of December 13, 1886, Spencer.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succ- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	8	3	Jan. 26	May 16, 1887	90	No...	\$614,425	\$137,000	\$155,000	1
Yes...		1	Feb. 1	Feb. 17, 1887	16	No...	2,800	150	600	2
Yes...	1		Feb. 9	Feb. 16, 1887	7	Yes...	900		100	3
Yes...		1	Feb. 14	Mar. 10, 1887	24	Yes...	682		200	4
Yes...	1		Feb. 18	Feb. 24, 1887	6	No...	1,300		4,000	5
No...		1	Mar. 2	Mar. 16, 1887	14	No...	210		250	6
Yes...		1	Mar. 12	Mar. 17, 1887	5	Yes...	40		250	7
Yes...	1		Mar. 18	Mar. 21, 1887	3	Yes...	1,418		300	8
Yes...		1	Mar. 18	Mar. 21, 1887	3	Partly	48			9
Yes...		1	Mar. 24	Mar. 25, 1887	1	No...	1,200			10
Yes...	1		Apr. 1	Apr. 22, 1887	21	Yes...	5,700		1,200	11
Yes...		1	Apr. 4	Apr. 18, 1887	14	Yes...	3,000		1,000	12
Yes...	1		May 2	May 5, 1887	3	No...	6,000	1,500	2,500	13
Yes...	1		May 12	May 19, 1887	7	Partly	1,800		1,000	14
Yes...	1		June 8	June 12, 1887	4	No...	10,000	1,500	1,000	15
Yes...		1	July 1	July 15, 1887	14	Yes...	330		400	16
Yes...	5		July 13	Aug. 2, 1887	19	(b)	10,750	150	4,000	17
Yes...		1	July 24	July 29, 1887	5	No...	1,000	250	300	18
Yes...		1	Aug. 4	Aug. 15, 1887	11	Partly	80			19
Yes...	1		Aug. 6	Aug. 23, 1887	17	No...	876		50,000	20
No...		1	Aug. 24	Sept. 5, 1887	12	No...	390			21
Yes...		1	Sept. 3	Sept. 9, 1887	6	Yes...	300		1,500	22
Yes...		23	Sept. 12	Sept. 26, 1887	14	No...	10,215	750	9,250	23
No...		1	Oct. 11	Oct. 13, 1887	2	Yes...	180		25	24
Yes...		1	Oct. 14	Oct. 17, 1887	3	Yes...	100			25
No...		1	Nov. 21	Nov. 22, 1887	1	Yes...	3			26
No...		1	Nov. 27	Nov. 28, 1887	1	No...	7			27
Yes...		1	Nov. 28	Dec. 19, 1887	21	Partly	2,500	50	800	28
Yes...		7	May 13	May 19, 1887	4	No...	15,338	8,820	1,325	29
No...		1	May 19	May 21, 1887	2	No...	36		20	30
No...	1		July 11	July 18, 1887	7	No...	340		175	31
No...	2		July 12	July 15, 1887	3	No...	200		90	32
No...		1	July 14	July 21, 1887	7	No...	336		75	33
Yes...		1	Mar. 7	Mar. 9, 1887	2	Yes...	108		35	34
Yes...	1	3	Mar. 31	Apr. 9, 1887	9	No...	685		252	35
Yes...	5	20	Apr. 1	Apr. 6, 1887	5	Partly	1,500		800	36
Yes...	11		May 1	May 3, 1887	2	Yes...	763			37
Yes...	4		May 2	May 9, 1887	7	Partly	762		345	38
No...		6	May 2	May 16, 1887	5	No...	336		248	39
Yes...		3	May 10	May 20, 1887	10	Partly	330		83	40
Yes...	1		May 24	June 15, 1887	22	Yes...	1,500		800	41

(b) Succeeded in 4 establishments; succeeded partly in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Continued.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES—concluded.						
1	Employees.....	3,033	601	3,634	1,424	14	1,438
2	Stitchers.....	90	60	150		50	50
3	Employees.....	59	19	78	57	19	76
4	Cutters.....	60	50	110	13		13
5	Stitchers.....	140	60	200		50	50
6	Half-heel pasters.....	195	65	260		25	25
7	Channelers.....	65	50	115	4		4
8	Lasters.....	270	45	315	31		31
9	Edge trimmers.....	220	60	280	8		8
10	Lasters.....	185	60	245	13		13
11	Lasters.....	170	30	200	45		45
12	Lasters.....	150	100	250	50		50
13	Lasters.....	250	33	283	45		45
14	Employees.....	210	105	315	53		53
15	Employees.....	220	35	255	175	35	210
16	Buffers, edge makers, heelers, etc.....	75	60	135	11		11
17	Lasters.....	367	202	569	62		62
18	McKay stitchers.....	230	120	350	3		3
19	Lining makers.....	270	130	400		7	7
20	Lasters.....	227	61	288	39		39
21	Hand sewers.....	315	30	345	13		13
22	Employees.....	85	65	150	11		11
23	Bottomers and McKay stitchers.....	2,210	890	3,100	3		3
24	Lasters.....	110	20	130	35		35
25	Lasters.....	100	60	160	20		20
26	Heelers' helpers.....	335	13	348	3		3
27	Heelers.....	258	40	298	3		3
28	Cutters.....	145	85	230	20		20
	BREWING.						
29	Employees.....	328		328	127		127
	BRICK.						
30	Brickmakers.....	22		22	4		4
31	Brickmakers.....	36		36	32		32
32	Brickmakers.....	113		113	107		107
33	Brickmakers.....	35		35	32		32
	BUILDING TRADES.						
34	Carpenters.....	40		40	27		27
35	Carpenters.....	61		61	30		30
36	Carpenters.....	165		165	90		90
37	Bricklayers and plasterers.....	102		102	102		102
38	Plasterers and hod carriers.....	42		42	42		42
39	Painters.....	56		56	37		37
40	Plasterers.....	18		18	11		11
41	Hod carriers.....	45		45	20		20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
2,341	214	2,555	2,821	410	3,231	792	43	835	590	60	60	1
57	50	107	45	85	130	10	30	40	15	59	59	2
13	19	32	76	57	133	1		1	1	60	60	3
	50	50	13	13	26					59	59	4
	25	25	140	60	200					59	59	5
4		4	25	25	29					60	60	6
31		31	4	4	8					59	59	7
8		8	270	45	315	2		2		60	60	8
13		13	8	8	16					60	60	9
45		45	13	13	26	10		10	10	60	60	10
50		50	170	30	200					60	60	11
45		45	90	10	100					60	60	12
53		53	250	33	283	45		45	40	60	60	13
175	35	210	210	105	315					59	59	14
62		62	220	35	255	125	20	145	145	60	60	15
3		3	30	30	60	2		2		59	59	16
			367	202	569					59	59	17
39	7	46	3	3	6	3		3	1	59	59	18
13		13	7	7	14	2		2		59	59	19
32	55	87	227	61	288	39		39	39	60	60	20
118		118	13	13	26	2		2		60	60	21
85		85	55	55	110					59	59	22
20		20	1,134	170	1,304	46	14	60	1	59	59	23
3		3	35	35	70					60	60	24
3		3	20	20	40					59	59	25
3		3	3	3	6					59	59	26
20		20	3	3	6					60	60	27
			70	40	110	15	5	20		59	59	28
127		127	127		127	126		126	122	60	60	29
4		4	4		4	4		4		72	72	30
32		32	35		35					66	66	31
107		107	107		107					60	60	32
32		32	32		32					60	60	33
27		27										
30		30	27		27					60	60	34
90		90	30		30	17		17	14	60	60	35
103		103	120		120	25		25	10	60	56	36
42		42	102		102					60	54	37
37		37	42		42					59	59	38
11		11	37		37	13		13		60	60	39
20		20	11		11					54	54	40
			45		45	6		6		60	60	41

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Carpenters	Salem	For increase of wages
2	Carpenters	Brockton	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
3	Plasterers	Cambridge	Against employment of nonunion man
4	Bricklayers	North Andover	Against employment of nonunion man
5	Bricklayers	Salem	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
6	Plasterers	Cambridge	Against reduction of wages caused by reduction of hours.
7	Stone masons	Waltham	Against employment of nonunion man
CARPETING.			
8	Back boys	Boston	For increase of wages from 50 cents to 65 cents per day.
9	Creelers	Palmer	For increase of wages
CLOTHING.			
10	Tailors	Springfield	For adoption of new scale
11	Machine operators, straw hat factory.	Milford	For change in method of piece payment
12	Employees, hat factory	Boston	Against employment of additional apprentices.
COTTON GOODS.			
13	Reelers	Taunton	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
14	Weavers	Amesbury	Against employment of new overseer to take part of work from old overseer.
15	Mule spinners	Fall River	For discharge of foreman
16	Mule spinners	Fall River	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
17	Weavers	North Adams	For increase of wages of 13.9 per cent.
18	Dyers	North Adams	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.40 per day.
19	Weavers	Fall River	For increase of wages
20	Weavers	New Bedford	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
21	Weavers	Chicopee Falls	Against reduction of wages from \$1.30 to \$1.17 per day.
22	Weavers	Fall River	For increase of wages
23	Dyers	Taunton	Against increase of hours
24	Weavers	Salem	Against alleged excessive fines
25	Spinners	Fall River	Against poor quality of material
26	Weavers	Fall River	Against poor quality of material
27	Weavers	New Bedford	For increase of wages
28	Spinners	Lawrence	For increase of wages from 90 cents to \$1 per day.
29	Mule spinners	Fall River	For employment of additional helpers
30	Mule spinners	Fall River	Against poor quality of material
31	Mule spinners	Fall River	Against poor quality of material
32	Mule spinners	Fall River	For slower speed of machinery
33	Mule spinners	Fall River	Against poor quality of material
34	Mule spinners	Fall River	Against poor quality of material
35	Twisters	New Bedford	For increase of wages
36	Weavers	Fall River	Against increase of amount of work required to be done and reduction of price per piece.
37	Mule spinners	Fall River	Against poor quality of material
FURNITURE.			
38	Cane seaters	East Templeton	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent. ..
39	Rattan winders	Wakefield	Against change in method of doing work ..
40	Varnishers	Boston	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
41	Rattan winders	Wakefield	For increase of wages
GLASS.			
42	Blowers, cutters, etc., glass-ware.	Sandwich	Against employment of additional apprentices.
43	(Strike of Dec. 5, see Pennsylvania.)		

a Succeeded in 3 establishments; failed in 16.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by Labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		20	May 30	June 7, 1887	8	Yes...	\$1,650		* \$600	1
Yes...	3	10	Aug. 1	May 1, 1888	79	Yes...	3,785	\$500	4,325	2
Yes...		1	Aug. 5	Aug. 9, 1887	4	No...	540		200	3
Yes...	1		Sept. 1	Sept. 24, 1887	23	No...	1,250		200	4
No...	1		Sept. 26	Oct. 5, 1887	9	Partly	220		175	5
Yes...		3	Sept. 29	Oct. 1 st , 1887	9	No...	540		90	6
Yes...	1		Oct. 19	Nov. 5, 1887	17	Yes...	840	120	240	7
No...	1		May 12	May 18, 1887	6	Yes...	5,788			8
No...	1		Dec. 2	Dec. 5, 1887	3	No...	124		30	9
Yes...	6	2	Apr. 1	Aug. 1, 1887	22	Yes...	1,511	222	8,818	10
No...		1	Nov. 2	Nov. 7, 1887	5	Yes...	44		50	11
No...		1	Dec. 2	Dec. 6, 1887	4	Yes...	800		160	12
No...		1	Apr. 6	Apr. 8, 1887	2	No...	40			13
No...	1		Apr. 12	Apr. 19, 1887	7	No...	2,500		1,000	14
No...		1	Apr. 18	Apr. 20, 1887	2	Yes...	43			15
No...		1	Apr. 30	May 4, 1887	4	No...	87			16
No...		2	May 2	May 9, 1887	7	Yes...	675		212	17
No...		1	May 4	May 9, 1887	5	No...	310		160	18
No...		1	May 11	May 16, 1887	5	Yes...	650			19
No...		1	May 12	May 16, 1887	4	No...	225			20
No...		1	May 15	May 16, 1887	1	No...	57			21
No...		1	May 20	May 21, 1887	1	Partly	100			22
No...	1		May 24	June 13, 1887	20	No...	12,000		2,000	23
No...		1	May 31	June 9, 1887	9	Yes...	1,000		250	24
No...		1	June 13	June 14, 1887	1	Yes...	16			25
No...		1	June 16	June 20, 1887	4	Yes...	90			26
No...		1	June 20	Aug. 1, 1887	42	No...	800			27
No...		1	July 7	July 20, 1887	13	No...	800			28
No...		1	July 15	July 20, 1887	5	No...	104			29
No...		1	July 27	July 29, 1887	2	No...	35			30
No...	1		July 29	Aug. 8, 1887	10	No...	4,568		1,600	31
Yes...	2		July 30	Sept. 12, 1887	29	Yes...	35,500	962	2,600	32
No...		1	Aug. 2	Aug. 4, 1887	2	Yes...	80			33
No...		1	Aug. 3	Aug. 4, 1887	1	No...	25			34
No...		1	Sept. 10	Sept. 14, 1887	4	No...	21			35
No...		1	Sept. 12	Sept. 14, 1887	2	No...	63			36
No...		1	Dec. 24	Dec. 29, 1887	5	Yes...	385			37
No...		1	Feb. 7	Feb. 14, 1887	7	No...	90			38
No...		1	Mar. 3	Apr. 12, 1887	40	No...	13,500	100	2,000	39
Yes...	19		Sept. 12	Sept. 16, 1887	4	(a)	6,215		4,000	40
No...	1		Oct. 5	Oct. 7, 1887	2	Partly	126		75	41
Yes...		1	Apr. 4	Apr. 11, 1887	7	Yes...	2,333		550	42

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.						
1	Carpenters	160		160	125		125
2	Carpenters	267		267	161		161
3	Plasterers	31		31	30		30
4	Bricklayers	25		25	9		9
5	Bricklayers	48		48	30		30
6	Plasterers	23		23	15		15
7	Stone masons	30		30	20		20
	CARPETING.						
8	Back boys	350	300	650	26	24	50
9	Creelers	60	15	75	20		20
	CLOTHING.						
10	Tailors	78	42	120	63		63
11	Machine operators, straw hat factory	10	25	35		9	9
12	Employees, hat factory	97	35	132	97		97
	COTTON GOODS.						
13	Reelers	137	108	245		20	20
14	Weavers	300	450	750	1		1
15	Mule spinners	170	180	350	13		13
16	Mule spinners	100	175	275	11		11
17	Weavers	126	106	232	48	42	90
18	Dyers	450	50	500	50		50
19	Weavers	190	195	385	74	71	145
20	Weavers	225	273	498	22	13	35
21	Weavers	490	610	1,100		35	35
22	Weavers	225	245	470	35	40	75
23	Dyers	450	550	1,000	56		56
24	Weavers	450	950	1,400	45	100	145
25	Spinners	120	240	360		20	20
26	Weavers	150	175	325	10	15	25
27	Weavers	393	336	729	15		15
28	Spinners	270	430	700		46	46
29	Mule spinners	100	150	250	12		12
30	Mule spinners	75	100	175	11		11
31	Mule spinners	150	400	550	36		36
32	Mule spinners	735	772	1,507	66		66
33	Mule spinners	200	225	425	16		16
34	Mule spinners	170	188	358	18		18
35	Twisters	700	500	1,200	5		5
36	Weavers	120	240	360	10	11	21
37	Mule spinners	125	250	375	34		34
	FURNITURE.						
38	Cane seaters	40	35	75		20	20
39	Rattan winders	723	127	850	115		115
40	Varnishers	4,000		4,000	1,200		1,200
41	Rattan winders	735	124	859	42		42
	GLASS.						
42	Blowers, cutters, etc., glassware	310	21	331	200		200
43	(Strike of Dec. 5, see Pennsylvania)						

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
1	Beamsters, colorers, and finishers.	Lynn	For increase of wages of 9 per cent.
2	Finishers	Peabody	Against reduction of wages of 8 per cent ..
LUMBER.			
3	Lumberhandlers, sawmill.....	Holyoke	For reduction of hours from 11 to 10 per day.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
4	Horseshoers	Boston	For adoption of uniform scale and for a year's contract.
5	Packers, lock and rivet factory.	Plymouth	For discharge of foreman
6	Polishers, cutlery factory.....	Holyoke	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees.
7	Wire drawers, wire factory....	Worcester	Against change from day to piece work.....
8	Ladlers, copper works	Canton	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
9	Employees, steel works	Worcester	Against increase of number of heats per day in steel mill.
10	Laborers, wire factory	Worcester	For increase of wages from \$1.30 to \$1.50 per day.
11	Horseshoers	Boston	For increase of wages
12	Employees, steel works	Worcester	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent ..
PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.			
13	Box makers	Whitman	For increase of wages
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
14	Compositors	Worcester	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees
15	Compositors	Lewell	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
16	Pavers, street	Boston	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
17	Laborers, sewer	Great Barrington.	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees.
RUBBER GOODS.			
18	Varnishers, shoe factory.....	South Framingham.	Against working overtime
19	Employees, elastic webbing factory.	Chelsea	For increase of wages of 20 per cent
20	Employees, shoe factory	South Framingham.	For restoration of wages
SILK GOODS.			
21	Employees	Holyoke	For discharge of foreman
22	Employees	Canton	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent ..
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
23	Freestone cutters	Boston	Against employment of nonunion men
24	Marble cutters and polishers.	Boston	For reduction of hours and against employment of nonunion men.
25	Quarrymen	Milford	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
26	Quarrymen	Monson	For increase of wages from \$1.65 to \$1.75 per day.
27	Granite cutters	Lawrence	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
28	Marble cutters	Lee	For discharge of foreman
29	Granite cutters	Milford	Against alleged unfair deduction from pay for lost time.

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of emp. ployers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 18	(a)	(a)	No....	\$5,580	-----	\$10,000	1
No....	-----	1	June 20	June 28, 1887	8	Yes...	175	-----	50	2
No....	1	-----	May 2	Aug. 1, 1887	91	No....	11,250	-----	9,000	3
Yes...	29	-----	Jan. 9	Jan. 11, 1887	2	Partly	277	-----	-----	4
No....	-----	1	Jan. 31	Feb. 4, 1887	4	No....	150	-----	-----	5
No....	-----	1	Feb. 25	Apr. 5, 1887	39	No....	315	-----	200	6
No....	-----	1	Mar. 19	Mar. 24, 1887	5	No....	48	-----	-----	7
No....	-----	1	Apr. 15	Apr. 16, 1887	1	No....	100	-----	100	8
No....	-----	1	Apr. 21	Apr. 22, 1887	1	No....	250	-----	300	9
No....	-----	1	May 4	May 5, 1887	1	No....	100	-----	-----	10
Yes...	29	-----	May 23	May 27, 1887	4	No....	560	-----	3,352	11
No....	1	-----	Nov. 18	Nov. 21, 1887	3	No....	1,375	-----	600	12
No....	-----	1	Nov. 21	Nov. 23, 1887	2	No....	24	-----	-----	13
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 23	Apr. 24, 1887	1	No....	7,500	-----	400	14
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 12	Oct. 13, 1887	1	No....	25	-----	-----	15
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 15	Aug. 16, 1887	1	Yes...	83	-----	-----	16
No....	-----	1	June 25	June 27, 1887	2	Yes...	75	-----	-----	17
No....	1	-----	Mar. 28	Mar. 31, 1887	3	Yes...	3,072	-----	2,000	18
Yes...	1	-----	May 19	Aug. 19, 1887	92	No....	7,500	\$300	3,000	19
No....	1	-----	Nov. 23	Dec. 24, 1887	31	No....	27,297	-----	18,900	20
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 28	Aug. 28, 1887	181	No....	30,212	-----	25,000	21
Yes...	1	-----	June 2	June 6, 1887	4	Yes...	1,300	-----	1,000	22
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 1	July 1, 1888	547	Yes...	200	-----	7,500	23
Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 4	Mar. 5, 1887	1	Yes...	680	-----	-----	24
No....	-----	1	Apr. 12	Apr. 18, 1887	6	No....	2,340	-----	500	25
No....	-----	1	Apr. 23	Apr. 28, 1887	5	No....	825	-----	250	26
Yes...	3	-----	May 2	May 3, 1887	1	Yes...	90	-----	-----	27
No....	-----	1	May 20	May 21, 1887	1	No....	100	-----	200	28
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 17	Mar. 1, 1888	75	Yes...	1,625	250	-----	29

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Continued.						
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
1	Beamsters, colorers, and finishers	35		35	14		14
2	Finishers	35		35	12		12
	LUMBER.						
3	Lumber handlers, sawmill	125		125	100		100
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
4	Horseshoers	90		90	90		90
5	Packers, lock and rivet factory	56	17	73		8	8
6	Polishers, cutlery factory	60		60	9		9
7	Wire drawers, wire factory	1,940	60	2,000		16	16
8	Ladlers, copper works	108		108	4		4
9	Employees, steel works	600		600	100		100
10	Laborers, wire factory	1,940	60	2,000	17		17
11	Horseshoers	300		300	296		296
12	Employees, steel works	447		447	447		447
	PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.						
13	Box makers	10	24	34	2	10	12
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
14	Compositors	50		50	2		2
15	Compositors	18		18	4		4
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
16	Pavers, street	1,475		1,475	50		50
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
17	Laborers, sewer	80		80	60		60
	RUBBER GOODS.						
18	Varnishers, shoe factory	584	440	1,024	14		14
19	Employees, elastic webbing factory	90	110	200		110	110
20	Employees, shoe factory	579	432	1,011	579	432	1,011
	SILK GOODS.						
21	Employees	98	202	300	56	125	181
22	Employees	58	353	411	54	351	405
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
23	Freestone cutters	45		45	30		30
24	Marble cutters and polishers	251		251	241		241
25	Quarrymen	319		319	65		65
26	Quarrymen	125		125	98		98
27	Granite cutters	38		38	38		38
28	Marble cutters	100		100	15		15
29	Granite cutters	25		25	17		17

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
31	.....	31	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	(a)	1
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2
160	.....	100	125	.....	125	50	.....	50	.....	66	66	3
90	.....	90	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
.....	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	45	45	5
9	.....	9	9	.....	9	6	.....	6	6	60	60	6
.....	16	16	.....	16	16	.....	10	10	.....	60	60	7
4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	60	60	8
100	.....	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
17	.....	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	.....	60	60	10
296	.....	296	300	.....	300	245	.....	245	245	60	60	11
447	.....	447	447	.....	447	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
2	10	12	2	10	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
16	.....	16	20	.....	20	16	.....	16	13	54	54	14
4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	15
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
60	.....	60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
14	.....	14	584	440	1,024	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	18
.....	110	110	90	110	200	.....	75	75	.....	60	60	19
579	432	1,011	579	432	1,011	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
88	200	288	88	200	288	40	130	170	120	60	60	21
54	351	405	54	351	405	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
30	.....	30	30	.....	30	45	.....	45	30	54	54	23
241	.....	241	241	.....	241	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	24
65	.....	65	185	.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	25
98	.....	98	110	.....	110	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	26
38	.....	38	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	27
15	.....	15	45	.....	45	3	.....	3	3	60	60	28
17	.....	17	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	29

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887—Concluded.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
1	Messengers	Boston	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
2	Cigar makers	North Adams ..	Against being compelled to board at place designated by employer.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
3	Conductors and drivers, street railway.	Boston	For pay for lost time
4	Drivers, herdies	Boston	For runners instead of wheels on herdies ..
5	Freight handlers, steamship ..	Fall River	For increase of wages from 20 cents to 25 cents per hour.
6	Conductors and drivers, street railway.	Boston	For reduction of hours
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
7	Weavers	Monson	For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of discharged employee.
8	Weavers	Millbury	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
9	Spinners	Northboro	For reduction of hours from 66 to 60 per week.
10	Weavers	Ware	Against discharge of union employees
11	Jack spinners	New Bedford ..	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
12	Coal handlers, coal yard	Boston	For increase of wages from 25 cents to 30 cents per hour.
13	Ice packers	Arlington	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
14	Cranberry pickers	Wareham	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.
	1888.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
15	Lasters	Natick	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
16	Cutters	Lynn	Against reduction of wages of 7.1 per cent.
17	Hand sewers	East Weymouth	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
18	Lasters	Whitman	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
19	Lasters	North Adams ..	For adoption of new scale
20	Hand sewers	Brockton	For increase of wages
21	Hand sewers	Rockland	Against reduction of wages
22	Cutters	Lynn	For increase of wages of 9.1 per cent.
23	Finishers and sanders	Marlboro	For increase of wages
24	Employees	Randolph	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
25	Lasters	Rockland	For reinstatement of 7 discharged employees.
26	Edge makers	Lynn	For increase of wages of 60 per cent.
27	Edge makers, finishers, and trees.	Randolph	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
28	Lasters	Boston	For increase of wages
29	Cutters	Lynn	Against change from piece to day work and for increase of wages.
30	Stitchers	Lynn	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent.
31	Chanelers	Lynn	For increase of wages of 7 per cent
32	Cutters	Lynn	For reduction of amount of work required to be done.
33	Stitchers	Beverly	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent.
34	Lasters	Lynn	For increase of wages of 8 per cent.
35	Lasters	Lynn	Against scale presented by State board of arbitration.
36	Heel tackers	Marlboro	For increase of wages
37	Cutters, edge makers, heelers, etc.	Lynn	Against employment of nonunion men

a Agent's estimate, no loss being admitted by the firm.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Marg- inal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....		1	Mar. 18	Mar. 20, 1887	2	Yes...	\$241			1
Yes...	1		July 9	July 18, 1887	9	Yes...	95	\$35	\$100	2
Yes...	1		Jan. 10	Jan. 11, 1887	1	Yes...	1,050		5,000	3
No....		1	Jan. 19	Jan. 23, 1887	4	Yes...	672		640	4
No....		2	Feb. 2	Feb. 12, 1887	6	No....	360			5
Yes...		2	Feb. 7	Feb. 23, 1887	15	No....	21,854	13,888	95,843	6
No....	1		Jan. 20	Feb. 20, 1887	31	No....	1,960		1,000	7
No....	1		Mar. 2	Apr. 20, 1887	49	Partly	7,000	50	7,000	8
No....	1		Apr. 21	May 23, 1887	32	No....	6,000		6,000	9
Yes...		1	Apr. 30	May 12, 1887	12	No....	3,832		4,000	10
No....		1	May 9	May 11, 1887	2	No....	100			11
Yes...		1	Jan. 8	Jan. 10, 1887	2	No....	600	450		12
No....	1		Jan. 20	Jan. 22, 1887	2	Yes...	400		100	13
No....	1		Sept. 20	Sept. 22, 1887	2	Yes...	3,600			14
Yes...		1	Jan. 2	Jan. 12, 1888	10	No....	1,044		375	15
Yes...	1		Jan. 2	Jan. 24, 1888	22	No....	663			16
Yes...		4	Jan. 2	Mar. 1, 1888	29	No....	8,450	1,000	3,300	17
Yes...		1	Jan. 11	Jan. 12, 1888	1	Yes...	130			18
Yes...		1	Jan. 13	Apr. 28, 1888	106	No....	9,300	1,920	1,000	19
Yes...		1	Jan. 16	Jan. 18, 1888	2	Partly	90			20
No....		1	Jan. 18	Jan. 21, 1888	3	No....	200			21
Yes...		1	Jan. 23	Jan. 24, 1888	1	No....	60			22
Yes...	1		Feb. 2	Feb. 20, 1888	18	Yes...	5,800	300	900	23
Yes...		1	Feb. 8	Feb. 16, 1888	8	No....	1,600		800	24
Yes...		1	Feb. 11	Feb. 14, 1888	3	No....	150			25
Yes...		1	Feb. 13	Feb. 14, 1888	1	Partly	14			26
Yes...		1	Feb. 23	Mar. 3, 1888	9	Partly	900	250		27
Yes...		1	Feb. 28	Mar. 2, 1888	3	Yes...	90		200	28
Yes...		1	Mar. 19	Mar. 26, 1888	7	Yes...	150		375	29
Yes...		1	Apr. 2	Apr. 4, 1888	2	No....	147			30
Yes...	1		Apr. 2	Apr. 10, 1888	8	Partly	126		600	31
Yes...		1	Apr. 9	Apr. 12, 1888	3	Partly	129		300	32
Yes...	1		Apr. 18	Apr. 23, 1888	5	No....	600		150	33
Yes...	1		May 1	May 9, 1888	8	No....	97		2,500	34
Yes...		1	May 12	May 14, 1888	2	No....	255		2,500	35
Yes...		1	May 16	June 20, 1888	35	No....	8,070		500	36
Yes...		1	May 18	June 2, 1888	15	No....	1,575	600	2,500	37

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Mar ginal num- ber	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Concluded.						
	TELEGRAPHY.						
1	Messengers	220	50	270	150	.....	150
	TOBACCO.						
2	Cigar makers	7	3	10	7	.....	7
	TRANSPORTATION.						
3	Conductors and drivers, street railway	1,500	.....	1,500	600	.....	600
4	Drivers, herdies	73	.....	73	40	.....	40
5	Freight handlers, steamship	80	.....	80	60	.....	60
6	Conductors and drivers, street railway	1,600	.....	1,600	868	.....	868
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
7	Weavers	45	25	70	13	10	23
8	Weavers	125	60	185	20	26	46
9	Spinners	120	90	210	76	24	100
10	Weavers	412	199	611	75	58	133
11	Jack spinners	110	50	160	9	.....	9
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
12	Coal handlers, coal yard	35	.....	35	25	.....	25
13	Ice packers	200	.....	200	100	.....	100
14	Cranberry pickers	510	390	900	510	390	900
	1888.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
15	Lasters	51	9	60	15	.....	15
16	Cutters	137	3	140	13	.....	13
17	Hand sewers	610	156	766	107	.....	107
18	Lasters	162	63	225	52	.....	52
19	Lasters	217	108	325	60	.....	60
20	Hand sewers	76	12	88	18	.....	18
21	Hand sewers	208	23	231	7	.....	7
22	Cutters	60	25	85	9	.....	9
23	Finishers and sanders	180	20	200	4	.....	4
24	Employees	200	50	250	1	.....	1
25	Lasters	208	23	231	7	.....	7
26	Edge makers	115	60	175	2	.....	2
27	Edge makers, finishers, and treers	200	50	250	8	.....	8
28	Lasters	100	50	150	15	.....	15
29	Cutters	60	35	95	10	.....	10
30	Stitchers	1	40	41	.....	35	35
31	Channelers	60	34	103	6	.....	6
32	Cutters	85	55	140	13	.....	13
33	Stitchers	2	150	152	.....	7	7
34	Lasters	33	17	50	6	.....	6
35	Lasters	33	17	50	6	.....	6
36	Heel tackers	280	70	350	8	.....	8
37	Cutters, edge makers, heelers, etc.	45	35	80	13	.....	13

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	1
7	-----	7	7	3	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	2
600	-----	600	600	-----	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	84	84	3
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	84	84	4
60	-----	60	60	-----	60	30	-----	30	10	30	30	5
868	-----	868	868	-----	868	759	-----	759	759	84	84	6
13	10	23	45	25	70	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	7
20	26	46	125	60	185	12	6	18	18	60	60	8
76	24	100	120	90	210	117	60	207	-----	66	60	9
75	58	133	110	59	169	4	-----	4	-----	60	60	10
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	9	-----	9	-----	60	60	11
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	25	-----	25	-----	60	60	12
100	-----	100	200	-----	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
510	390	900	510	390	900	-----	-----	-----	-----	45	45	14
15	-----	15	49	9	58	15	-----	15	-----	59	59	15
13	-----	13	137	3	140	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	16
107	-----	107	107	-----	107	107	-----	107	107	59	59	17
52	-----	52	52	-----	52	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	18
60	-----	60	72	11	83	59	-----	59	37	60	60	19
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	60	60	21
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	22
16	-----	16	180	20	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	23
200	-----	200	200	-----	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	24
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	25
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	26
48	-----	48	48	-----	48	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	27
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	28
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	29
-----	35	35	-----	35	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	30
6	-----	6	69	34	103	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	31
13	-----	13	17	-----	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	32
-----	150	150	-----	150	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	33
6	-----	6	25	0	34	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	34
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	4	-----	4	4	59	59	35
8	-----	8	135	40	175	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	36
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	10	-----	10	-----	59	59	37

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1888—Continued.			
BOOTS AND SHOES—concluded.			
1	Lasters	Danvers	Against reduction of wages
2	Lasters	Pittsfield	For adoption of union scale
3	Lasters	Hudson	Against employment of nonunion men
4	Lasters	Milford	Against adoption of proposed scale
5	Lasters	Marblehead	For increase of wages
6	Lasters	Brockton	For adoption of union scale
7	Cutters	Lynn	Against reduction of wages from \$17 to \$15 per week
8	Beaters-out, lasters, turners, etc.	Haverhill	For payment of wages overdue
9	Lasters	Brockton	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent.
10	Channclers, cutters, heelers, etc.	Lynn	For discharge of employee
11	Employees	Marlboro	Against employment of nonunion men
12	Lasters	Marlboro	For increase of wages
BUILDING TRADES.			
13	Carpenters	Lowell	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day
14	Lathers	Boston	For increase of wages
15	Paper hangers	Boston	Against employment of nonunion men
16	Painters	Springfield	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day
17	Painters	Holyoke	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day
18	Carpenters	Waltham	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day
19	Carpenters	Natick	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day
20	Plasterers' tenders	Boston	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day
21	Bricklayers, plasterers, and stone masons.	Fall River	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day
22	Laborers	Boston	For increase of wages from \$1.95 to \$2 per day
23	Painters	Lawrence	Against employment of nonunion man
CARPETING.			
24	Weavers	Palmer	For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employee
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
25	Knitters	Methuen	For change from piece to day work
26	Weavers	Lawrence	Against increase of amount of work required to be done and reduction of price per piece
27	Weavers	Lawrence	For restoration of wages
COTTON GOODS.			
28	Weavers	Fall River	For discharge of foreman
29	Weavers	Fall River	Against adoption of proposed scale
30	Doffers	New Bedford	For increase of wages
31	Weavers	Fall River	Against change in machinery causing reduction of wages
32	Mule spinners	New Bedford	For reinstatement of discharged employee and against working overtime
33	Mule spinners	New Bedford	Against poor quality of material
34	Spoolers	Fall River	Against increase of amount of work required to be done
35	Weavers	Amesbury	For reinstatement of discharged foreman
36	Mule spinners	Fall River	Against system of measuring work
37	Doffers, spinners, sweepers, etc.	New Bedford	For increase of wages
38	Doffers and spinners	New Bedford	For increase of wages
39	Mule spinners and weavers	Fall River	Against poor quality of material
40	Mule spinners	Fall River	Against adoption of proposed scale
41	Weavers	Fall River	For increase of wages
42	Weavers	Springfield	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.
43	Weavers	Fall River	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture
44	Back boys and doffers	Fall River	For increase of wages from \$4 to \$4.50 per week

a Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....		1	May 21	June 6, 1888	16	No....	\$3,500	\$400	\$1,200	1
Yes.....		1	June 1	June 5, 1888	4	No....	972	360	500	2
Yes.....		1	June 3	June 18, 1888	15	No....	6,534	925	1,000	3
Yes.....		1	June 5	June 19, 1888	14	No....	11,500	2,000	15,000	4
Yes.....		1	July 12	July 13, 1888	1	Yes...	110			5
Yes.....		1	Sept. 7	Sept. 10, 1888	3	Yes...	87			6
Yes.....		1	Sept. 17	Oct. 3, 1888	16	Yes...	278	114		7
No.....		1	Nov. 1	Nov. 7, 1888	6	Yes...	100			8
Yes.....	1		Nov. 2	Nov. 16, 1888	14	Yes...	980		500	9
Yes.....	1		Nov. 14	Dec. 8, 1888	24	Yes...	230		75	10
Yes.....		1	Nov. 19	Apr. 2, 1889	134	No....	21,000		25,000	11
Yes.....	1		Dec. 16	Dec. 26, 1888	10	Partly	1,400		3,000	12
No.....		1	Mar. 1	Mar. 12, 1888	11	No....	120		60	13
Yes.....	4		Mar. 7	Mar. 14, 1888	7	No....	1,250		800	14
Yes.....		5	Apr. 9	Apr. 12, 1888	3	Yes...	480		50	15
No.....	6	3	Apr. 16	Apr. 19, 1888	2	Yes...	609		400	16
No.....	1		Apr. 16	Apr. 23, 1888	7	No....	630		500	17
Yes.....	2		May 1	May 3, 1888	2	Yes...	70		28	18
Yes.....	1	2	May 1	Sept. 15, 1888	76	(a)	400		203	19
Yes.....	14		May 14	May 20, 1888	6	Yes...	3,000	500	1,000	20
Yes.....		14	June 5	Aug. 15, 1888	71	No....	38,000	1,444	15,000	21
Yes.....		1	June 8	July 20, 1888	42	No....	3,510	(b)		22
Yes.....		1	July 16	July 30, 1888	14	No....	160		100	23
No.....	1		Aug. 11	Sept. 5, 1888	25	Partly	660		400	24
No.....		1	Feb. 13	Feb. 20, 1888	7	No....	500		300	25
No.....		1	May 7	May 21, 1888	14	No....	950			26
No.....		1	Aug. 2	Aug. 9, 1888	7	No....	1,700			27
No.....		1	Jan. 6	Jan. 9, 1888	3	No....	296			28
No.....		1	Feb. 13	Feb. 14, 1888	1	No....	250			29
No.....		1	Feb. 14	Feb. 16, 1888	2	Yes...	55			30
No.....	1		Feb. 27	Mar. 1, 1888	3	Yes...	2,553			31
Yes.....	1		Mar. 5	Mar. 14, 1888	9	No....	13,500			32
Yes.....		1	Mar. 5	Mar. 26, 1888	21	Yes...	800	300		33
No.....		1	Mar. 6	Mar. 12, 1888	6	No....	75			34
No.....		1	Mar. 14	Mar. 19, 1888	5	No....	1,000		250	35
No.....		1	Apr. 17	Apr. 23, 1888	6	Yes...	175			36
No.....		1	June 19	June 22, 1888	3	Partly	100			37
No.....		1	June 22	June 26, 1888	4	No....	35			38
Yes.....		1	June 23	July 9, 1888	16	Yes...	850	268	150	39
No.....		1	July 5	July 9, 1888	4	Yes...	250			40
No.....		1	July 9	July 16, 1888	7	Partly	475		100	41
No.....		1	July 13	July 17, 1888	4	No....	450		150	42
Yes.....		1	July 25	Aug. 6, 1888	12	Yes...	300			43
No.....		1	Aug. 1	Aug. 6, 1888	5	No....	20			44

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1888—Continued.							
BOOTS AND SHOES—concluded.							
1	Lasters	90	50	140	17	.....	17
2	Lasters	100	50	150	15	.....	15
3	Lasters	214	36	250	66	.....	66
4	Lasters	177	88	265	60	.....	60
5	Lasters	155	95	250	37	.....	37
6	Lasters	85	25	110	11	.....	11
7	Cutters	100	140	240	7	.....	7
8	Beaters-out, lasters, turners, etc	28	.....	28	10	.....	10
9	Lasters	110	20	130	22	.....	22
10	Channelers, cutters, heelers, etc	20	15	35	14	.....	14
11	Employees	155	45	200	150	45	195
12	Lasters	150	125	275	40	.....	40
BUILDING TRADES.							
13	Carpenters	40	.....	40	4	.....	4
14	Lathers	72	.....	72	27	.....	27
15	Paper hangers	92	.....	92	90	.....	90
16	Painters	172	.....	172	111	.....	111
17	Painters	39	.....	39	35	.....	35
18	Carpenters	18	.....	18	18	.....	18
19	Carpenters	29	.....	29	16	.....	16
20	Plasterers' tenders	392	.....	392	122	.....	122
21	Bricklayers, plasterers, and stone masons	900	.....	900	200	.....	200
22	Laborers	210	.....	210	50	.....	50
23	Painters	10	.....	10	6	.....	6
CARPETING.							
24	Weavers	62	18	80	12	10	22
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.							
25	Knitters	23	24	47	11	1	12
26	Weavers	950	1,000	1,950	.....	75	75
27	Weavers	950	1,000	1,950	100	200	300
COTTON GOODS.							
28	Weavers	195	200	395	75	75	150
29	Weavers	437	490	927	125	130	255
30	Doffers	700	500	1,200	21	.....	21
31	Weavers	447	480	927	190	210	400
32	Mule spinners	1,312	1,188	2,500	86	.....	86
33	Mule spinners	690	510	1,200	16	.....	16
34	Spoolers	120	240	360	.....	20	20
35	Weavers	300	450	750	1	.....	1
36	Mule spinners	125	175	300	22	.....	22
37	Doffers, spinners, sweepers, etc	283	329	612	2	23	25
38	Doffers and spinners	373	300	673	15	20	44
39	Mule spinners and weavers	375	450	825	27	.....	27
40	Mule spinners	445	482	927	34	.....	34
41	Weavers	150	250	400	25	50	75
42	Weavers	235	115	350	66	34	100
43	Weavers	445	482	927	10	10	20
44	Back boys and doffers	445	482	927	5	.....	5

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
17	-----	17	40	15	55	10	-----	10	10	59	59	1
15	-----	15	21	7	28	12	-----	12	12	60	60	2
66	-----	66	208	32	240	140	20	160	-----	59	59	3
60	-----	60	157	61	218	25	-----	25	25	60	60	4
37	-----	37	37	-----	37	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	5
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	7
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	59	59	8
22	-----	22	110	20	130	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
14	-----	14	18	12	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	10
150	45	195	150	45	195	15	-----	15	-----	59	59	11
40	-----	40	150	125	275	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	12
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	60	60	13
72	-----	72	72	-----	72	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	14
90	-----	90	92	-----	92	-----	-----	-----	-----	(a)	(a)	15
111	-----	111	111	-----	111	2	-----	2	2	60	60	16
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	17
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	18
16	-----	16	16	-----	16	3	-----	3	-----	60	55	19
122	-----	122	392	-----	392	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	20
200	-----	200	600	-----	600	50	-----	50	20	60	60	21
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	25	-----	25	-----	54	54	22
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	4	-----	4	-----	60	60	23
12	10	22	62	18	80	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	24
11	1	12	11	1	12	10	-----	10	9	60	60	25
-----	75	75	-----	75	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	26
100	200	300	100	200	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	27
75	75	150	86	75	161	10	15	25	-----	60	60	28
125	130	255	125	130	255	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	29
21	-----	21	21	12	33	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	30
190	210	400	447	480	927	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	31
86	-----	86	1,312	1,188	2,500	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	32
16	-----	16	38	-----	38	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	33
-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	34
100	150	250	100	150	250	16	4	20	-----	60	60	35
22	-----	22	22	-----	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	36
15	-----	15	38	15	38	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	37
23	-----	23	52	23	52	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	38
42	15	57	61	15	76	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	39
54	-----	54	71	-----	71	-----	-----	-----	-----	(b)	(b)	40
25	50	75	28	50	78	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	41
66	-----	66	100	50	150	6	-----	6	-----	60	60	42
10	10	20	10	10	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	43
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	44

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1888—Concluded.		
	COTTON GOODS—concluded.		
1	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	Against change in machinery causing reduction of wages.
2	Spoolers	Fall River.....	Against change in machinery causing reduction of wages.
3	Speeder tenders.....	Chicopee Falls..	Against discharge of employees.....
4	Mule spinners	Fall River.....	Against making up lost time and for reinstatement of discharged employees.
5	Mule spinners and weavers...	Fall River.....	Against poor quality of material and for change in machinery.
6	Mule spinners	Fall River.....	For restoration of wages.....
7	Weavers.....	New Bedford...	Against alleged excessive fines.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
8	Bag washers, sugar refinery ..	Boston.....	For privilege of stopping long enough to eat.
	FURNITURE.		
9	Reed workers.....	Wakefield	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
10	Upholsterers	Boston.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day
11	Framers and reed workers.....	Gardner	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
	GLASS.		
12	Cutters, cut glassware.....	New Bedford...	Against firm supplying material to non-union establishment.
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
13	Snuffers	Woburn.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
14	Molders, stove foundry	Plymouth	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
15	Employees, edge-tool factory..	East Douglass..	For discharge of superintendent.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
16	Stonecutters.....	Mount Auburn ..	For increase of wages
17	Employees, marble works.....	Boston.....	For reduction of hours, double pay for overtime, and adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
	TOBACCO.		
18	Employees, cigar factory.....	Worcester	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
19	Employees, cigar factories	Boston.....	Against reduction of wages.....
20	Cigar makers	Boston.....	Against reduction of wages.....
21	Employees, cigar factory.....	Boston.....	Against reduction of wages.....
22	Cigar makers	Plymouth	Against introduction of machinery and reduction of wages.
23	Cigar makers.....	Cambridge.....	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
24	Cigar makers	Springfield	For discharge of foreman.....
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
25	Weavers.....	North Andover..	Against increase of amount of work required to be done and reduction of price per piece.
26	Weavers.....	Worcester.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
27	Drivers, ice company.....	Charlestown....	For recommendation from company in favor of former employees.
28	Ice cutters.....	Salem.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$2 per day.

a Succeeded in 3 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....		1	Aug. 14	Aug. 20, 1888	6	Yes...	\$2,000			1
No.....		1	Aug. 27	Aug. 29, 1888	2	Yes...	50			2
No.....		1	Sept. 6	Sept. 14, 1888	8	Yes...	140		\$84	3
No.....		1	Sept. 6	Sept. 10, 1888	4	Yes...	610	\$57	719	4
No.....	1		Sept. 18	Sept. 28, 1888	10	Yes...	2,500		1,000	5
Yes.....		1	Nov. 17	Jan. 9, 1889	53	Yes...	1,950	451	1,000	6
No.....		1	Nov. 19	Dec. 10, 1888	21	Partly	1,036			7
No.....		1	June 14	June 18, 1888	4	No....			100	8
Yes.....		1	Feb. 3	Apr. 9, 1888	66	No....	17,100	300	3,000	9
Yes.....		1	June 9	June 25, 1888	16	Yes...	396			10
No.....		1	Oct. 2	Nov. 15, 1888	44	No....	20,800		25,000	11
Yes.....		1	Oct. 18	Oct. 22, 1888	4	Yes...	300			12
Yes.....		1	Dec. 30	Jan. 13, 1889	14	Yes...	208		100	13
No.....	1		Feb. 15	Feb. 20, 1888	5	No....	1,081		250	14
Yes.....	1		Oct. 22	Oct. 27, 1888	5	Yes...	3,000		600	15
Yes.....		1	Jan. 1	May 1, 1889	486	No....	1,688		200	16
Yes.....		8	Feb. 10	May 5, 1888	85	No....	79,750	10,000	25,000	17
Yes.....	1		Jan. 30	Mar. 12, 1888	42	Yes...	1,200	750	500	18
Yes.....	4		Feb. 2	June 5, 1890	237	(a)	64,172	33,539	70,000	19
Yes.....	14		Feb. 7	Mar. 1, 1888	23	(b)	10,510			20
Yes.....	1		Mar. 12	Mar. 14, 1888	2	No....	440	196		21
Yes.....		1	Mar. 13	Apr. 9, 1888	27	No....	327		75	22
Yes.....		1	Apr. 21	Apr. 23, 1888	2	Yes...	66		50	23
No.....		1	June 21	July 5, 1888	14	No....	1,760		1,000	24
No.....	1		July 2	Nov. 12, 1888	133	No....	10,000			25
No.....		1	Oct. 8	Oct. 11, 1888	3	No....	230		300	26
No.....		1	Jan. 5	Jan. 7, 1888	2	No....	56			27
No.....		3	Jan. 20	Jan. 30, 1888	10	No....	1,000		250	28

b Succeeded in 13 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE 1.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Concluded.						
	COTTON GOODS—concluded.						
1	Weavers.....	440	487	927	175	225	400
2	Spoolers.....	450	477	927	42	42	84
3	Speeder tenders.....	525	625	1,150	21	21	42
4	Mule spinners.....	160	165	325	13	13	26
5	Mule spinners and weavers.....	125	250	375	30	50	80
6	Mule spinners.....	100	175	275	11	11	22
7	Weavers.....	300	270	570	40	40	80
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
8	Bag washers, sugar refinery.....	300	.....	300	20	.....	20
	FURNITURE.						
9	Reed workers.....	855	125	980	91	.....	91
10	Upholsterers.....	85	.....	85	12	.....	12
11	Framers and reed workers.....	950	250	1,200	335	.....	335
	GLASS.						
12	Cutters, cut glassware.....	108	12	120	36	.....	36
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
13	Snuffers.....	175	.....	175	8	.....	8
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
14	Molders, stove foundry.....	81	.....	81	32	.....	32
15	Employees, edge-tool factory.....	342	.....	342	341	.....	341
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
16	Stonecutters.....	10	1	11	3	.....	3
17	Employees, marble works.....	800	.....	800	800	.....	800
	TOBACCO.						
18	Employees, cigar factory.....	30	10	40	30	10	40
19	Employees, cigar factories.....	310	73	383	310	73	383
20	Cigar makers.....	373	.....	373	264	.....	264
21	Employees, cigar factory.....	11	4	15	10	4	14
22	Cigar makers.....	7	2	9	4	.....	4
23	Cigar makers.....	22	8	30	20	.....	20
24	Cigar makers.....	122	18	140	80	.....	80
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
25	Weavers.....	51	56	107	.....	48	48
26	Weavers.....	58	27	85	30	12	42
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
27	Drivers, ice company.....	32	.....	32	12	.....	12
28	Ice cutters.....	220	.....	220	150	.....	150

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
175	225	400	175	225	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	1
-----	42	42	-----	42	42	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
-----	21	21	-----	21	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
13	13	13	31	31	31	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	4
85	110	195	125	250	375	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
11	-----	11	33	22	55	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
40	-----	40	44	-----	44	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	20	15	84	84	8
153	-----	153	200	-----	200	25	-----	25	-----	60	60	9
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
335	-----	335	460	-----	460	6	-----	6	6	60	60	11
36	-----	36	36	-----	36	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	13
32	-----	32	81	-----	81	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	14
341	-----	341	342	-----	342	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	15
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	16
800	-----	800	800	-----	800	195	-----	195	195	60	60	17
30	10	40	30	10	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	18
310	73	383	310	73	383	160	33	193	-----	48	48	19
264	-----	264	373	-----	373	8	-----	8	8	48	48	20
10	4	14	10	4	14	10	4	14	-----	48	48	21
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	48	48	22
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	23
80	-----	80	80	10	90	20	-----	20	20	54	54	24
-----	48	48	51	56	107	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	(a)	25
30	12	42	30	12	42	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	26
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	27
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	90	-----	90	-----	60	60	28

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
1	Stitchers	North Hanover.	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
2	Lasters	Brookfield	For restoration of wages.
3	McKay stitchers	Beverly	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent.
4	Lasters	Beverly	Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union.
5	Stitchers	Lynn	Against reduction of wages.
6	Lasters	Holbrook	For increase of wages of 14.3 per cent.
7	Treers	Holbrook	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$2 per day.
8	Lasters	Brockton	For adoption of union scale.
9	Lasters	Lynn	Against reduction of wages.
10	Heel cutters	Milford	Against reduction of wages and for regular payment.
11	Vampers	Haverhill	Against reduction of wages of 16.7 per cent.
12	Edge makers	Salem	For reinstatement of 5 discharged employees.
13	Cutters	Lynn	Against reduction of wages of 16.7 per cent.
14	Lasters	Danvers	Against classification of work made by firm.
15	Cutters	Lynn	For change from piece to day work.
16	Lasters	Lynn	Against introduction of machinery and reduction of wages.
17	Lasters	Whitman	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
18	Machine operators	Whitman	Against reduction of wages and for reinstatement of discharged employee.
19	Edge makers	Whitman	Against reduction of wages.
20	Cutters	Lynn	Against violation of union rules.
21	Heelers	Worcester	For increase of wages of 4.2 per cent.
22	Stitchers	Whitman	Against reduction of wages.
23	Edge makers	Salem	For adoption of new scale.
24	Lasters	Avon	Against reduction of wages of 9.5 per cent.
25	Edge trimmers	Randolph	Against employment of nonunion man.
26	Employees	North Adams	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
27	Cutters and lasters	North Adams	For adoption of new scale.
28	Lasters	Lynn	Against introduction of machinery and reduction of wages.
29	Employees	Westboro	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.62 per day.
30	Lasters	Athol Center	For increase of wages.
31	Lasters	Beverly	For increase of wages.
32	Lasters	Pittsfield	For adoption of new scale.
33	Stitchers	North Leominster.	For restoration of wages.
34	Employees	Lynn	For discharge of foreman.
35	Employees	North Adams	Against scale presented by State board of arbitration.
36	Lasters	Danvers	Against reduction of wages of 4.8 per cent.
37	Bottomers, stitchers, etc.	Holbrook	Against reduction of wages of 12 per cent.
38	Sole-leather cutters	Woburn	Against reduction of wages.
39	Cutters	Lynn	For increase of wages.
40	Hand sewers	Randolph	For increase of wages of 4.3 per cent.
41	Cutters	Lynn	Against reduction of wages from \$17 to \$15 per week.
42	Edge makers	East Weymouth	Against change from piece to day work.
43	Lasters	Whitman	Against employment of 4 nonunion men.
44	Lasters	Hopkinton	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.
BUILDING TRADES.			
45	Plasterers' tenders	Lowell	Against change of hour for beginning work.
46	Carpenters	Woburn	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
47	Stone masons	Lowell	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
48	Carpenters	Salem	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
49	Carpenters	Boston	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day.
50	Carpenters	Lawrence	For reduction of hours and weekly payment.
51	Carpenters	Lowell	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
52	Bricklayers	Lowell	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
53	Carpenters	Holbrook	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
54	Plasterers' tenders	Boston	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No....	.....	1	Jan. 3	Jan. 9, 1889	6	No....	\$350	.....	\$100	1
Yes....	.....	1	Jan. 7	Feb. 4, 1889	28	Partly	672	.....	.....	2
Yes....	1	.....	Jan. 8	Jan. 30, 1889	22	No....	3, 200	.....	1, 000	3
Yes....	.....	1	Jan. 8	Feb. 25, 1889	48	No....	8, 500	\$500	6, 000	4
Yes....	1	.....	Jan. 12	Jan. 26, 1889	14	Partly	924	.....	50	5
Yes....	.....	1	Jan. 22	Jan. 24, 1889	2	Yes....	50	.....	.....	6
No....	.....	1	Mar. 14	Mar. 17, 1889	3	No....	50	.....	25	7
Yes....	.....	1	Mar. 15	Mar. 18, 1889	3	Yes....	225	.....	.....	8
No....	.....	1	Mar. 22	Mar. 25, 1889	3	No....	(a)	.....	.....	9
No....	.....	1	Apr. 1	May 13, 1889	42	Partly	1, 250	.....	350	10
No....	.....	1	Apr. 2	Apr. 8, 1889	6	No....	200	.....	.....	11
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 13	May 1, 1889	18	Yes....	1, 000	.....	500	12
No....	.....	1	Apr. 18	Apr. 22, 1889	4	Yes....	26	.....	.....	13
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 22	Apr. 29, 1889	7	Yes....	275	.....	100	14
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 22	May 1, 1889	9	Yes....	100	.....	300	15
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 24	Apr. 26, 1889	2	No....	2, 000	.....	.....	16
Yes....	1	.....	May 5	May 10, 1889	5	No....	300	.....	200	17
Yes....	.....	1	May 13	June 23, 1889	41	Yes....	2, 550	500	300	18
Yes....	.....	1	May 17	May 19, 1889	2	No....	1, 350	.....	.....	19
Yes....	.....	1	May 17	June 3, 1889	17	Yes....	356	.....	.....	20
No....	.....	1	May 20	May 22, 1889	2	Yes....	18	.....	.....	21
Yes....	.....	1	May 20	May 25, 1889	5	Partly	480	.....	.....	22
Yes....	1	.....	May 27	July 1, 1889	35	No....	5, 000	100	1, 800	23
Yes....	.....	1	June 7	June 10, 1889	3	Yes....	75	.....	.....	24
Yes....	.....	1	June 8	June 11, 1889	3	Yes....	47	.....	.....	25
Yes....	.....	1	June 20	June 22, 1889	2	Yes....	555	.....	175	26
Yes....	4	.....	June 22	July 8, 1889	16	No....	5, 656	.....	2, 600	27
Yes....	.....	1	June 26	June 28, 1889	2	No....	960	.....	.....	28
Yes....	1	.....	June 26	July 15, 1889	19	Partly	3, 500	.....	.....	29
Yes....	.....	1	July 15	July 22, 1889	7	Partly	150	.....	.....	30
Yes....	.....	1	July 17	July 24, 1889	7	No....	600	.....	150	31
No....	.....	1	July 22	Aug. 6, 1889	15	No....	806	.....	450	32
No....	.....	1	Aug. 3	Aug. 8, 1889	5	Partly	42	.....	.....	33
Yes....	1	.....	Aug. 16	Sept. 2, 1889	17	Yes....	503	.....	.....	34
Yes....	4	.....	Aug. 28	Aug. 28, 1890	139	No....	120, 908	17, 034	59, 600	35
Yes....	.....	1	Aug. 31	Sept. 4, 1889	4	No....	1, 500	250	800	36
Yes....	.....	1	Sept. 19	Oct. 8, 1889	19	Yes....	4, 500	1, 200	2, 000	37
Yes....	.....	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 8, 1889	7	No....	880	.....	275	38
Yes....	.....	1	Oct. 8	Oct. 9, 1889	1	Yes....	15	.....	270	39
Yes....	.....	1	Nov. 4	Nov. 5, 1889	1	Yes....	58	.....	.....	40
Yes....	.....	1	Nov. 16	Nov. 20, 1889	4	No....	2, 720	800	.....	41
Yes....	.....	1	Nov. 21	Nov. 23, 1889	2	Partly	60	.....	.....	42
Yes....	.....	1	Dec. 7	Dec. 14, 1889	7	Yes....	180	.....	.....	43
Yes....	.....	1	Dec. 25	Dec. 30, 1889	5	Yes....	525	.....	175	44
Yes....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 23, 1889	28	No....	990	150	1, 000	45
Yes....	.....	4	Apr. 1	May 13, 1889	21	No....	603	.....	200	46
Yes....	.....	3	Apr. 5	Apr. 15, 1889	10	No....	1, 063	450	370	47
Yes....	.....	28	Apr. 8	Apr. 30, 1889	22	No....	9, 000	200	10, 000	48
Yes....	1	.....	Apr. 20	Apr. 23, 1889	3	Yes....	29	.....	10	49
Yes....	.....	20	May 1	June 17, 1889	47	Partly	6, 000	50	4, 500	50
Yes....	9	24	May 8	July 3, 1889	27	(b)	12, 759	5, 000	4, 211	51
Yes....	.....	1	June 11	June 25, 1889	14	No....	3, 150	600	975	52
No....	.....	1	June 13	June 20, 1889	7	No....	100	.....	.....	53
Yes....	15	.....	July 1	Aug. 10, 1889	26	No....	9, 000	400	1, 500	54

b Succeeded in 14 establishments; succeeded partly in 1; failed in 13.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
1	Stitchers	135	20	155	7	18	25
2	Lasters	890	85	975	14	.....	14
3	McKay stitchers	65	40	105	2	.....	2
4	Lasters	150	100	250	25	.....	25
5	Stitchers .....	.....	55	55	.....	5	5
6	Lasters	323	113	436	9	.....	9
7	Treers	316	114	430	2	.....	2
8	Lasters	166	26	192	30	.....	30
9	Lasters	125	140	265	.....	25	25
10	Heel cutters	80	40	120	22	13	35
11	Vampers	150	90	240	.....	8	8
12	Edge makers	175	125	300	5	.....	5
13	Cutters	29	17	46	3	.....	3
14	Lasters	60	40	100	17	.....	17
15	Cutters	50	25	75	5	.....	5
16	Lasters	135	90	225	20	.....	20
17	Lasters	184	22	206	35	.....	35
18	Machine operators	190	68	258	38	.....	38
19	Edge makers	318	80	398	30	.....	30
20	Cutters	110	75	185	9	.....	9
21	Heelers	142	8	150	4	.....	4
22	Stitchers	196	79	275	6	54	60
23	Edge makers	165	120	285	13	.....	13
24	Lasters	103	28	131	13	.....	13
25	Edge trimmers	200	50	250	7	.....	7
26	Employees	220	110	330	150	80	230
27	Cutters and lasters	668	342	1,010	200	.....	200
28	Lasters	137	3	140	16	.....	16
29	Employees	100	50	150	4	.....	4
30	Lasters	180	70	250	25	.....	25
31	Lasters	42	18	60	8	.....	8
32	Lasters	109	52	161	14	.....	14
33	Stitchers	37	13	50	.....	7	7
34	Employees	32	20	52	25	20	45
35	Employees	707	351	1,058	670	328	998
36	Lasters	55	35	90	13	.....	13
37	Bottomers, stitchers, etc	263	94	357	154	.....	154
38	Sole-leather cutters	84	16	100	60	.....	60
39	Cutters	73	25	98	14	.....	14
40	Hand sewers	254	108	362	23	.....	23
41	Cutters	100	25	125	10	.....	10
42	Edge makers	308	111	419	10	.....	10
43	Lasters	82	20	102	15	.....	15
44	Lasters	407	103	510	85	.....	85
	BUILDING TRADES.						
45	Plasterers' tenders	15	.....	15	6	.....	6
46	Carpenters	45	.....	45	25	.....	25
47	Stone masons	62	.....	62	34	.....	34
48	Carpenters	270	.....	270	150	.....	150
49	Carpenters	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
50	Carpenters	481	.....	481	245	.....	245
51	Carpenters	489	.....	489	353	.....	353
52	Bricklayers	110	.....	110	75	.....	75
53	Carpenters	7	.....	7	4	.....	4
54	Plasterers' tenders	301	.....	301	100	.....	100

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
7	18	25	7	18	25					60	60	1
14		14	14		14	3		3	3	60	60	2
2		2	65	40	105	2		2	1	59	59	3
25		25	120	25	145	70	15	85	40	59	59	4
	50	50		55	55					59	59	5
9		9	9		9					60	60	6
6		6	6		6	6		6	6	60	60	7
30		30	30		30					60	60	8
	25	25		25	25		6	6		59	59	9
22	13	35	26	13	39					60	60	10
	8	8		8	8		8	8		59	59	11
8		8	100	70	170	6		6		59	59	12
3		3	3		3					59	59	13
17		17	17		17					59	59	14
5		5	5		5					59	59	15
20		20	20		20	20		20	20	59	59	16
35		35	35		35	35		35	35	60	60	17
38		38	38		38	1		1		60	60	18
80		80	80		80	25		25	25	60	60	19
9		9	9		9					59	59	20
4		4	4		4					60	60	21
6	54	60	6	54	60					60	60	22
13		13	165	120	285	13		13	10	59	59	23
13		13	13		13	3		3	3	59	59	24
7		7	7		7					59	59	25
150	80	230	150	80	230					60	60	26
200		200	668	342	1,010					60	60	27
16		16	16		16	14		14	14	59	59	28
100	50	150	100	50	150					60	60	29
25		25	25		25					60	60	30
8		8	8		8	8		8	3	59	59	31
14		14	20		26	4		4	4	60	60	32
	7	7		7	7					60	60	33
25	20	45	32	20	52					59	59	34
670	328	998	707	351	1,058	445	203	648	554	60	60	35
13		13	13		13	12		12	12	59	59	36
154		154	154		154					58	58	37
80		80	80		80	12		12		59	59	38
14		14	14		14					59	59	39
23		23	23		23					59	59	40
10		10	10		10	10		10	6	59	59	41
10		10	10		10					60	60	42
15		15	15		15					60	60	43
85		85	85		85					59	59	44
6		6	15		15	6		6		54	54	45
25		25	25		25	21		21	1	60	60	46
34		34	42		42	24		24	24	60	60	47
150		150	150		150	60		60	35	60	60	48
12		12	12		12					53	48	49
245		245	245		245	147		147	52	60	54	50
353		353	355		355	213		213	183	60	58	51
75		75	75		75					60	60	52
4		4	4		4	2		2	2	60	60	53
100		100	301		301	44		44		54	54	54

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Bricklayers	Worcester	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
2	Bricklayers	Worcester	Against employment of nonunion man.....
3	Masons' tenders	Springfield	For weekly payment.....
4	Bricklayers	Boston	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
5	Plasterers	Lowell	Against reduction of wages caused by reduction of hours.
6	Bricklayers and hod carriers ..	Marblehead	Against employment of nonunion man.....
CLOTHING.			
7	Coat makers	Salem	For pay for extra work
8	Employees, custom tailor	Boston	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
9	Presser	Boston	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
10	Employees	Boston	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
COTTON GOODS.			
11	Mule spinners	Fall River	Against making up lost time and for reinstatement of discharged employee.
12	Weavers	Fall River	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
13	Drawers-in	Fall River	Against adoption of proposed scale
14	Spinners	Fall River	For increase of wages
15	Mule spinners	Fall River	For increase of wages
16	Weavers	Amesbury	Against alleged excessive fines and poor quality of material.
17	Weavers	Housatonic	For discharge of foreman
18	Mule spinners	Fall River	For slower speed of machinery
19	Weavers	Fall River	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
20	Weavers	Turners Falls	Against increase of number of picks in weaving.
21	Slasher tenders	Lawrence	For increase of wages from \$1.45 to \$1.60 per day.
22	Mule spinners	Fall River	For change in machinery
23	Weavers	Lawrence	Against increase of amount of work required to be done and reduction of price per piece.
24	Spoolers	Fall River	For increase of wages
25	Knitters	Lowell	Against reduction of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.20 per day.
26	Dyers	Fall River	For increase of wages from \$6.90 to \$7 per week.
27	Mule spinners	Fall River	Against poor quality of material.....
28	Weavers	Fall River	Against poor quality of material.....
29	Spinners	Fall River	Against poor quality of material.....
30	Spinners	Fall River	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
31	Mule spinners	Fall River	Against change in kind of work.....
32	Weavers	Fall River	For pay for lost time.....
33	Spinners	Fall River	Against poor quality of material.....
FURNITURE.			
34	Upholsterers	Boston	For increase of wages.....
GLASS.			
35	Blowers and gaffers, glassware ..	Somerville	For reinstatement of 7 discharged employees
36	Blowers and gaffers, glassware ..	Somerville	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
37	Beamsters, colorers, tanners, etc.	Lynn	For increase of wages from \$11 to \$12 per week.
38	Employees	Haverhill	Against change from piece to day work....
39	Employees	Woburn	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
40	Stuffers	Woburn	Against reduction of wages
41	Employees	Woburn	Against adoption of proposed scale.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS. INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....		1	July 22	July 24, 1889	2	No....	\$336			1
No....	1		July 22	Aug. 5, 1889	14	No....	240		\$500	2
No....		1	Aug. 21	Aug. 28, 1889	7	Yes...	120		70	3
Yes....		1	Sept. 9	Sept. 10, 1889	1	No....	486			4
Yes....		1	Nov. 1	Nov. 26, 1889	25	No....	1,501		550	5
Yes....	1		Dec. 12	Dec. 13, 1889	1	Yes...	50		5	6
Yes....		1	Apr. 6	May 1, 1889	25	No....	2,200		600	7
No....	1		Apr. 23	Apr. 27, 1889	4	Partly	600		70	8
No....		1	May 18	May 25, 1889	7	Yes...	75		12	9
No....	1		Aug. 10	Aug. 13, 1889	3	Yes...	200		25	10
Yes....		1	Feb. 28	Mar. 4, 1889	4	Yes...	90			11
Yes....	34		Mar. 11	Mar. 28, 1889	17	No....	240,000	\$600	17,000	12
No....		1	May 3	May 6, 1889	3	No....	33			13
No....		1	May 20	May 21, 1889	1	No....	45			14
No....		1	June 1	June 4, 1889	3	Yes...	43			15
No....		1	June 5	June 10, 1889	5	Partly	1,500		500	16
No....	1		June 7	June 14, 1889	7	No....	700		500	17
No....		1	June 11	June 13, 1889	2	Yes...	37			18
No....		1	June 27	July 1, 1889	4	Yes...	375		100	19
No....		1	July 13	July 15, 1889	2	No....	150		100	20
No....		1	July 22	Aug. 5, 1889	14	No....	250			21
No....		1	July 22	Aug. 19, 1889	28	No....	625	100		22
No....		1	July 24	July 29, 1889	5	No....	200			23
No....		1	July 30	July 31, 1889	1	No....	30			24
No....		1	Aug. 1	Aug. 15, 1889	14	No....	271		500	25
No....		1	Aug. 12	Aug. 13, 1889	1	No....	23			26
No....	1		Aug. 19	Aug. 26, 1889	7	No....	1,600		500	27
No....		1	Aug. 21	Aug. 24, 1889	3	Yes...	160			28
No....		1	Aug. 23	Aug. 27, 1889	4	No....	80			29
No....		1	Sept. 7	Sept. 12, 1889	5	No....	180			30
No....		1	Sept. 17	Sept. 23, 1889	6	No....	740			31
Yes...		1	Nov. 14	Nov. 17, 1889	3	No....	330			32
No....		1	Nov. 18	Dec. 2, 1889	14	No....	90			33
Yes....		1	Aug. 27	Aug. 30, 1889	3	No....	210	100		34
Yes....		1	Oct. 1	Oct. 15, 1889	14	No....	3,000	1,500	400	35
Yes....		1	Nov. 1	Dec. 18, 1889	47	No....	8,330	4,165	1,600	36
Yes....		1	July 8	July 10, 1889	2	Partly	118		1,044	37
Yes....		1	Aug. 24	Nov. 1, 1889	69	No....	18,000	2,500	8,000	38
Yes....	2		Sept. 19	Nov. 20, 1889	35	Yes...	7,700	1,000	1,100	39
Yes....	1		Oct. 14	Oct. 16, 1889	2	Yes...	44		75	40
Yes....	2		Dec. 10	Jan. 13, 1890	34	Partly	10,675	671	7,260	41

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.						
1	Bricklayers	137	-----	137	8	-----	8
2	Bricklayers	38	-----	38	23	-----	23
3	Masons' tenders	15	-----	15	5	-----	5
4	Bricklayers	20	-----	20	20	-----	20
5	Plasterers	28	-----	28	22	-----	22
6	Bricklayers and hod carriers	10	-----	10	3	-----	3
	CLOTHING.						
7	Coat makers	52	156	208	8	-----	8
8	Employees, custom tailor	40	40	80	40	40	80
9	Pressers	20	12	32	1	-----	1
10	Employees	22	18	40	1	-----	1
	COTTON GOODS.						
11	Mule spinners	120	240	360	12	-----	12
12	Weavers	7, 084	10, 626	17, 710	3, 600	5, 400	9, 000
13	Drawers-in	250	300	550	-----	17	17
14	Spinners	135	265	400	10	25	35
15	Mule spinners	125	175	300	13	-----	13
16	Weavers	330	475	805	190	235	425
17	Weavers	50	19	69	-----	2	2
18	Mule spinners	165	175	340	13	-----	13
19	Weavers	155	170	325	1	-----	1
20	Weavers	226	120	346	30	64	94
21	Slasher tenders	340	850	1, 190	6	-----	6
22	Mule spinners	125	175	300	16	-----	16
23	Weavers	340	850	1, 190	6	14	20
24	Spoolers	135	265	400	-----	40	40
25	Knitters	1, 400	2, 300	3, 700	6	-----	6
26	Dyers	425	75	500	20	-----	20
27	Mule spinners	100	125	225	11	-----	11
28	Weavers	135	265	400	25	15	40
29	Spinners	110	250	360	8	27	35
30	Spinners	135	265	400	1	-----	1
31	Mule spinners	175	200	375	18	-----	18
32	Weavers	175	225	400	91	46	137
33	Spinners	50	75	125	-----	5	5
	FURNITURE.						
34	Upholsterers	50	1	51	48	-----	48
	GLASS.						
35	Blowers and gaffers, glassware	142	11	153	7	-----	7
36	Blowers and gaffers, glassware	141	9	150	1	-----	1
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
37	Beamsters, colorers, tanners, etc	160	-----	160	32	-----	32
38	Employees	125	-----	125	120	-----	120
39	Employees	200	-----	200	200	-----	200
40	Stuffers	38	-----	38	15	-----	15
41	Employees	220	-----	220	220	-----	220

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	1
23	.....	23	23	.....	23	20	.....	20	0	54	54	2
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	8	.....	8	.....	54	54	3
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	54	54	4
22	.....	22	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	5
8	.....	8	10	.....	10	2	.....	2	2	54	54	6
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	8	60	60	7
40	40	80	40	40	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	8
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	1	.....	1	.....	58	58	9
22	18	40	22	18	40	1	.....	1	.....	58	58	10
12	.....	12	24	.....	24	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	11
3,600	5,400	9,000	7,084	10,626	17,710	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
.....	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	6	6	.....	60	60	13
10	25	35	10	61	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
190	235	425	190	235	425	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	16
29	9	38	50	19	69	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	17
13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
40	60	100	40	60	100	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	19
30	64	94	36	72	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	3	60	60	21
16	.....	16	31	16	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
6	14	20	6	14	20	4	11	15	.....	60	60	23
.....	40	40	.....	40	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	25
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26
11	.....	11	100	125	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	27
25	15	40	25	15	40	8	4	10	.....	60	60	28
8	27	35	8	27	35	4	16	20	.....	60	60	29
10	25	35	10	61	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	30
18	.....	18	78	80	158	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	31
91	46	137	91	46	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	32
.....	5	5	5	5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	33
48	.....	48	48	.....	48	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	34
54	.....	54	54	.....	54	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	35
28	.....	28	28	.....	28	26	.....	26	.....	60	60	36
32	.....	32	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	37
120	.....	120	120	.....	120	70	.....	70	55	59	59	38
200	.....	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	39
15	.....	15	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	40
220	.....	220	220	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	41

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889—Continued.			
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
1	Handlers, shovel factory.....	North Easton...	For material to be sorted and brought to workmen's benches.
2	Molders and helpers, iron foundry.	New Bedford ...	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
3	Grinders, cutlery factory.....	Shelburne Falls.	Against employment of nonunion man.....
4	Grinders, cutlery factory.....	Greenfield	For pay for extra work.....
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.			
5	Polishers and varnishers, piano factory.	Boston	Against employment of nonunion men.....
PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.			
6	Cutters	Holyoke	For increase of wages from 85 cents to 90 cents per day.
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
7	Laborers, street	Marblehead.....	Against reduction of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.35 per day.
8	Laborers, railroad.....	Haverhill.....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
9	Laborers, street railway.....	Lawrence.....	For reduction of hours and pay for overtime.
10	Shovelers and teamsters, street	Marblehead.....	For restoration of wages.....
RUBBER GOODS.			
11	Weavers, elastic-webbing factory.	Hopedale	Against employment of apprentices.....
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
12	Carpenters	Boston	For reduction of hours.....
SILK GOODS.			
13	Dressers.....	Newton Upper Falls.	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
14	Stonecutters.....	Quincy	For payment of wages overdue.....
15	Granite cutters.....	Lawrence.....	Against employment of 2 nonunion men.....
16	Granite cutters.....	Whitinsville....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
17	Granite cutters.....	Milford	Against alleged unsuitable place of work..
TOBACCO.			
18	Cigar makers	Boston	Against change in method of doing work...
19	Cigar makers	Springfield	Against employment of nonunion men.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
20	Lumber handlers.....	Charlestown....	Against employment of 2 nonunion men...
21	Coal handlers.....	Boston	Against change from piece to day work....
WOODEN GOODS.			
22	Shuttle makers.....	Lowell	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.			
23	Weavers.....	Worcester	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent.
24	Spinners.....	Pittsfield	For increase of wages of 8.3 per cent.....
25	Weavers.....	Haverhill.....	For restoration of wages from \$8.50 to \$10 per week.
26	Weavers.....	Williamsburg ..	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.10 per day.

a Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 4.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYERS'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	Feb. 22	Apr. 15, 1889	52	Partly	\$1,496			1
No.....		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 5, 1889	4	No....	53			2
Yes.....		1	Apr. 25	July 18, 1889	84	Yes...	2,160	\$1,178	\$900	3
Yes.....		1	Aug. 21	Sept. 15, 1889	25	No....	1,995	1,051	300	4
Yes.....		1	May 6	May 15, 1889	9	No....	8,320	5,800	500	5
No.....		1	Aug. 7	Aug. 8, 1889	1	No....	75			6
No.....	1		May 9	May 15, 1889	6	Yes...	560		200	7
No.....	1		June 12	June 14, 1889	2	No....	88			8
No.....		1	June 12	June 25, 1889	13	No....	550		200	9
No.....	1		July 3	July 8, 1889	5	Yes...	30			10
Yes.....		1	Jan. 1	Jan. 11, 1889	10	No....	6,000	4,000		11
No.....		6	July 1	Aug. 12, 1889	36	(a)	12,290		5,317	12
No.....		1	June 25	July 17, 1889	22	No....	1,800		300	13
Yes.....		1	Jan. 17	Jan. 24, 1889	7	Yes...	198			14
Yes.....		1	June 8	May 1, 1890	327	No....	275	95	(b)	15
Yes.....		1	Sept. 2	Mar. 31, 1890	210	No....	2,000		5,500	16
Yes.....	1		Oct. 28	Mar. 31, 1890	154	No....	1,875	300	2,000	17
Yes.....		1	Feb. 12	Feb. 25, 1889	13	Yes...	700	250	500	18
Yes.....		1	June 5	June 7, 1889	2	No....			25	19
No.....	1		Apr. 22	Apr. 23, 1889	1	No....	105		50	20
No.....		1	May 21	May 23, 1889	2	No....	1,296			21
No.....		1	Mar. 11	Mar. 13, 1889	2	No....	48		25	22
No.....	1		Feb. 13	Feb. 21, 1889	8	Partly	345		100	23
No.....		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 3, 1889	2	Yes...	53		300	24
No.....		1	July 13	Aug. 3, 1889	21	No....	1,100			25
No.....		1	Aug. 1	Aug. 15, 1889	14	Yes...	180		75	26

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Continued.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
1	Handlers, shovel factory.....	450	.....	450	20	.....	20
2	Molders and helpers, iron foundry.....	115	.....	115	5	.....	5
3	Grinders, cutlery factory.....	189	15	204	13	.....	13
4	Grinders, cutlery factory.....	39	1	40	7	.....	7
	MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.						
5	Polishers and varnishers, piano factory.....	150	.....	150	32	.....	32
	PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.						
6	Cutters.....	143	97	240	.....	12	12
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
7	Laborers, street.....	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
8	Laborers, railroad.....	35	.....	35	35	.....	35
9	Laborers, street railway.....	150	.....	150	80	.....	80
10	Shovelers and teamsters, street.....	8	.....	8	6	.....	6
	RUBBER GOODS.						
11	Weavers, elastic-webbing factory.....	29	90	119	14	.....	14
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
12	Carpenters.....	458	.....	458	148	.....	148
	SILK GOODS.						
13	Dressers.....	60	162	222	50	.....	50
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
14	Stonecutters.....	15	.....	15	12	.....	12
15	Granite cutters.....	9	.....	9	4	.....	4
16	Granite cutters.....	35	.....	35	15	.....	15
17	Granite cutters.....	30	.....	30	12	.....	12
	TOBACCO.						
18	Cigar makers.....	125	.....	125	120	.....	120
19	Cigar makers.....	21	4	25	4	.....	4
	TRANSPORTATION.						
20	Lumber handlers.....	35	.....	35	33	.....	33
21	Coal handlers.....	45	.....	45	36	.....	36
	WOODEN GOODS.						
22	Shuttle makers.....	25	.....	25	14	.....	14
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
23	Weavers.....	45	15	60	17	.....	17
24	Spinners.....	86	60	146	12	.....	12
25	Weavers.....	65	73	138	.....	48	48
26	Weavers.....	30	40	70	3	12	15

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	1
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	4	-----	4	-----	60	60	2
18	-----	18	27	-----	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	3
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	6	-----	6	2	60	60	4
32	-----	32	32	-----	32	32	-----	32	24	60	60	5
-----	12	12	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	-----	58	58	6
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	15	-----	15	10	60	60	7
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	35	-----	35	15	60	60	8
80	-----	80	80	-----	80	42	-----	42	42	60	60	9
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	14	-----	14	-----	60	60	11
148	-----	148	148	-----	148	84	-----	84	-----	60	59	12
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	60	13
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	14
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	2	-----	2	2	59	59	15
15	-----	15	27	-----	27	10	-----	10	10	60	60	16
12	-----	12	30	-----	30	12	-----	12	6	53	53	17
120	-----	120	120	-----	120	10	-----	10	-----	54	54	18
4	-----	4	4	1	5	1	-----	5	4	54	48	19
33	-----	33	35	-----	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
36	-----	36	36	-----	36	28	-----	28	-----	60	60	21
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	22
17	-----	17	45	15	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	23
12	-----	12	21	18	42	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	24
-----	48	48	25	55	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	25
3	12	15	5	15	20	-----	2	2	2	60	60	26

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889—Concluded.			
MISCELLANEOUS.			
1	Laborers, gas works.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages from 15 cents to 30 cents per hour.
2	Button cutters, button factory.	Springfield.....	Against reduction of wages from \$1.75 to \$1.70 per day.
1890.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
3	Bottomers.....	Haverhill.....	For adoption of union scale.....
4	Lasters.....	Worcester.....	Against employment of nonunion man.
5	Lasters.....	Southville.....	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent.
6	Machine operators.....	Elmwood.....	Against change from piece to day work.
7	Lasters.....	East Weymouth.....	Against reduction of wages.
8	Cutters.....	Haverhill.....	For increase of wages from \$15 to \$17 per week.
9	Lasters.....	Avon.....	For increase of wages of 4.8 per cent.
10	Bottomers, machine operators, stitchers, etc.	Haverhill.....	For change from day to piece work and abolition of ironclad contract.
11	Stitchers.....	Natick.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
12	Beaters-out.....	Lynn.....	Against reduction of wages of 28.6 per cent.
13	Cutters.....	Haverhill.....	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
14	Bottomers.....	Haverhill.....	For increase of wages.
15	Employees.....	Natick.....	For increase of wages.
16	Lasters.....	Brockton.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent.
17	Lasters.....	Brockton.....	For increase of wages.
18	Lasters.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
19	Edgemakers.....	Lynn.....	For increase of wages of 11.1 per cent.
20	Crimpers.....	Marlboro.....	Against poor quality of material.
21	Sanders.....	Natick.....	For increase of wages.
22	Lasters.....	Lynn.....	Against introduction of machinery and reduction of wages.
23	Channelers, cutters, edgemakers, etc.	Lynn.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
24	Cutters, heelers, stitchers, etc.	Lynn.....	For discharge of employee.
25	Lasters.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.
26	Employees.....	Rockport.....	For adoption of union scale.
27	Stitchers.....	Rockland.....	Against change from piece to day work.
28	Employees.....	Haverhill.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
29	Channelers, cutters, heelers, etc.	Lynn.....	For reinstatement of 4 discharged employees.
30	Bottomers, cutters, treers, etc.	New Bedford.....	Against change from piece to day work.
31	Employees.....	Lynn.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent.
32	Lasters.....	Beverly.....	For increase of wages of 10.3 per cent.
33	Lasters.....	Haverhill.....	Against reduction of wages.
34	Employees.....	Lynn.....	For increase of wages of 30 per cent.
35	Cutters, lasters, heelers, etc.	Lynn.....	Against employment of nonunion man.
36	Cutters, heelers, stitchers, etc.	Lynn.....	For increase of wages.
37	Employees.....	Lynn.....	For reinstatement of 25 discharged employees.
38	Hand sewers.....	Rockland.....	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages.
39	Lasters.....	Lynn.....	For reinstatement and increase of wages of employees involved in strike elsewhere.
40	Stitchers.....	Marlboro.....	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of unions, or for their discharge.
41	Bottomers.....	Haverhill.....	For adoption of new scale.
BUILDING TRADES.			
42	Lathers.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
43	Painters.....	Haverhill.....	For reduction of hours.
44	Hod carriers.....	Fall River.....	For discharge of foreman.
45	Carpenters.....	Brookline.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day.
46	Carpenters.....	Leominster.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 54 per week.

a Agent's estimate.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....		1	Sept. 5	Sept. 7, 1889	2	No....	\$108			1
No....		1	Nov. 6	Nov. 18, 1889	12	No....	600			2
Yes...	1		Jan. 6	Jan. 20, 1890	14	Yes...	11,040		\$7,000	3
No....		1	Jan. 17	Jan. 20, 1890	3	No....	115		25	4
Yes...	1		Jan. 24	Feb. 4, 1890	11	Partly	1,660		200	5
Yes...	1		Jan. 27	Feb. 1, 1890	5	Yes...	432		125	6
Yes...		1	Jan. 28	Jan. 29, 1890	1	Yes...	80			7
Yes...		1	Jan. 31	May 1, 1890	90	No....	1,500	\$400	25,000	8
Yes...		1	Feb. 4	Feb. 6, 1890	2	No....	70			9
Yes...		1	Feb. 4	Feb. 8, 1890	4	Yes...	1,000		500	10
No....		1	Feb. 18	Feb. 25, 1890	7	Yes...	108		400	11
Yes...		1	Mar. 10	Mar. 12, 1890	2	Partly	16			12
Yes...		1	Mar. 12	Mar. 18, 1890	6	No....	25	10		13
No....		1	Mar. 13	Mar. 15, 1890	2	Yes...	50			14
Yes...	1		Mar. 19	Mar. 26, 1890	7	No....	756		325	15
Yes...		1	Mar. 20	Mar. 21, 1890	1	No....	300		50	16
Yes...	1		Mar. 25	Apr. 24, 1890	30	Partly	5,000		800	17
Yes...		1	Apr. 2	Apr. 8, 1890	6	No....	1,490		400	18
Yes...	1		Apr. 4	Apr. 14, 1890	10	Yes...	2,700		1,000	19
Yes...		1	Apr. 7	Apr. 9, 1890	2	Yes...	60		25	20
Yes...	1		Apr. 18	May 19, 1890	31	Yes...	15,600	150	1,000	21
Yes...		1	Apr. 22	Apr. 24, 1890	2	No....	576			22
Yes...	1		Apr. 24	May 14, 1890	20	Yes...	425		700	23
Yes...	1		May 5	May 19, 1890	14	No....	1,023		300	24
No....		1	May 14	May 15, 1890	1	No....	10			25
Yes...	1		May 19	June 2, 1890	14	Yes...	1,400		1,500	26
Yes...		1	May 21	May 29, 1890	8	Partly	875		200	27
Yes...	1		June 5	July 21, 1890	46	Partly	25,000		7,000	28
Yes...		1	June 11	June 12, 1890	1	Yes...	45			29
Yes...	1		June 28	Aug. 15, 1890	48	No....	15,000		7,500	30
Yes...	1		July 3	Aug. 4, 1890	32	Yes...	9,800	1,100	5,000	31
Yes...		1	July 10	July 15, 1890	5	No....	800			32
Yes...		1	July 19	July 22, 1890	3	Yes...	90			33
Yes...		1	Aug. 14	Aug. 18, 1890	4	Partly	1,160		1,500	34
Yes...	1		Aug. 28	Aug. 26, 1890	6	Yes...	398			35
Yes...		1	Sept. 13	Sept. 27, 1890	14	No....	6,384		1,000	36
Yes...		1	Sept. 16	Sept. 20, 1890	4	No....	12,600	1,600	8,000	37
Yes...		1	Oct. 13	Oct. 31, 1890	18	Partly	675			38
Yes...		1	Oct. 15	Oct. 20, 1890	5	No....	1,200		100	39
Yes...	1		Oct. 21	Oct. 23, 1890	2	Yes...	800		300	40
No....		1	Nov. 24	Dec. 2, 1890	8	Yes...	250		200	41
Yes...	3	2	Mar. 31	Apr. 22, 1890	7	(b)	3,165		1,100	42
Yes...		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 14, 1890	13	No....	225			43
Yes...		1	Apr. 16	Apr. 17, 1890	1	No....	12			44
No....		1	May 1	May 4, 1890	3	No....	150		50	45
Yes...	2	1	May 1	May 8, 1890	7	No....	284			46

b Succeeded in 2 establishments; succeeded partly in 1; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Concluded.						
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
1	Laborers, gas works	14	-----	14	12	-----	12
2	Button cutters, button factory	180	170	350	25	-----	25
	1890.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
3	Bottomers	440	210	650	65	-----	65
4	Lasters	185	115	300	22	-----	22
5	Lasters	115	10	125	12	-----	12
6	Machine operators	44	10	54	20	-----	20
7	Lasters	210	40	250	32	-----	32
8	Cutters	210	95	305	26	-----	26
9	Lasters	106	27	133	14	-----	14
10	Bottomers, machine operators, stitchers, etc.	235	125	360	135	100	235
11	Stitchers	113	37	150	1	-----	1
12	Beaters-out	135	90	225	2	-----	2
13	Cutters	28	2	30	4	-----	4
14	Bottomers	85	15	100	25	-----	25
15	Employees	54	9	63	21	-----	21
16	Lasters	93	20	113	30	-----	30
17	Lasters	127	23	150	16	-----	16
18	Lasters	130	10	140	25	-----	25
19	Edge makers	83	54	137	4	-----	4
20	Crimpers	500	200	700	12	-----	12
21	Sanders	325	50	375	15	-----	15
22	Lasters	125	25	150	8	-----	8
23	Channelers, cutters, edge makers, etc.	36	25	61	14	-----	14
24	Cutters, heelers, stitchers, etc.	50	35	85	14	32	46
25	Lasters	66	9	75	6	-----	6
26	Employees	60	30	90	50	30	80
27	Stitchers	235	38	273	3	-----	3
28	Employees	400	200	600	350	150	500
29	Channelers, cutters, heelers, etc.	35	25	60	4	-----	4
30	Bottomers, cutters, treers, etc.	230	70	300	11	-----	11
31	Employees	150	100	250	25	-----	25
32	Lasters	85	40	105	10	-----	10
33	Lasters	190	130	320	15	-----	15
34	Employees	135	90	225	105	70	175
35	Cutters, lasters, heelers, etc.	31	17	48	1	-----	1
36	Cutters, heelers, stitchers, etc.	110	80	190	30	60	90
37	Employees	135	90	225	25	-----	25
38	Hand sewers	160	35	195	15	-----	15
39	Lasters	110	80	190	55	45	100
40	Stitchers	210	50	260	-----	46	46
41	Bottomers	88	42	130	20	-----	20
	BUILDING TRADES.						
42	Lathers	453	-----	453	220	-----	220
43	Painters	8	-----	8	5	-----	5
44	Rod carriers	18	-----	18	8	-----	8
45	Carpenters	268	1	269	12	-----	12
46	Carpenters	23	-----	23	21	-----	21

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	60	60	1
25	-----	25	25	10	85	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	2
65	-----	65	440	210	650	40	25	65	-----	59	59	3
22	-----	22	33	-----	33	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
12	-----	12	115	10	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	5
20	-----	20	44	10	54	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
32	-----	32	32	-----	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
26	-----	26	60	50	110	26	-----	26	20	59	59	8
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	9
135	100	235	175	120	295	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	10
5	4	9	5	4	9	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	11
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	12
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	4	2	59	59	13
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	14
54	9	63	54	9	63	18	-----	18	-----	59	59	15
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	16
16	-----	16	127	23	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	5	-----	5	-----	59	59	18
4	-----	4	83	54	137	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	19
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	20
18	-----	18	325	50	375	319	50	369	-----	59	59	21
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	59	59	22
18	-----	18	31	20	51	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	23
14	32	46	40	32	72	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	24
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	54	54	25
50	30	80	00	30	90	4	2	6	-----	59	59	26
8	22	25	53	22	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	00	60	27
350	150	500	400	200	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	28
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	4	-----	4	-----	59	59	29
107	-----	107	230	70	300	7	-----	7	3	60	60	30
132	100	232	150	100	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	31
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	6	-----	6	3	59	59	32
15	-----	15	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	33
105	70	175	105	70	175	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	34
29	-----	29	29	13	42	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	35
62	60	122	62	60	122	55	45	100	25	59	59	36
105	70	175	105	70	175	105	70	175	70	59	59	37
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	38
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	20	12	59	59	39
20	46	46	210	50	260	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	40
20	-----	20	17	35	52	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	41
220	-----	220	220	-----	220	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	49	42
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	8	-----	3	2	59	59	43
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	54	54	44
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	54	54	45
21	-----	21	21	-----	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	46

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Carpenters.....	Boston.....	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
2	Hod carriers.....	Lawrence.....	For increase of wages.....
3	Masons' tenders.....	Brockton.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
4	Masons.....	Brockton.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
5	Painters.....	Lawrence.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
6	Carpenters.....	Southboro.....	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
7	Carpenters.....	New Bedford...	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
8	Plumbers.....	Worcester.....	For reduction of hours from 60 to 53 per week.
9	Plasterers.....	Lowell.....	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.
10	Masons and laborers.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages.....
11	Lathers.....	Worcester.....	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.....
12	Carpenters.....	Worcester.....	For reduction of hours from 60 to 53 per week.
13	Bricklayers and hod carriers..	Quincy.....	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.25 per day.
14	Bricklayers.....	Boston.....	Against employment of nonunion men....
15	Carpenters.....	Peabody.....	For reduction of hours.....
16	Bricklayers.....	Haverhill.....	For increase of wages from 39 cents to 42 cents per hour.
17	Plumbers and helpers.....	New Bedford...	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
18	Hod carriers.....	Haverhill.....	Against employment of nonunion man....
19	Roofers, slate and metal.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours on Saturday.
20	Paper hangers.....	Boston.....	Against violation of union rules.....
CLOTHING.			
21	Stitchers.....	Boston.....	For pay for lost time.....
22	Employees, pants.....	Boston.....	Against alleged unsuitable place of work..
23	Stitchers, cloaks.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages.....
24	Stitchers, cloaks.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages.....
25	Employees, pants.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
26	Mule spinners.....	Lawrence.....	Against increase of amount of work required to be done and reduction of price per piece.
COTTON GOODS.			
27	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	Against change from day to piece work....
28	Spinners.....	Fall River.....	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employee.
29	Weavers.....	Lowell.....	Against reduction of wages from \$6.50 to \$5.30 per week.
30	Mule spinners.....	Taunton.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
31	Mule spinners.....	Fall River.....	Against poor quality of material.....
32	Mule spinners.....	Fall River.....	Against poor quality of material.....
33	Spinners, hosiery mill.....	Waltham.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
34	Back boys, doffers, and mule spinners.	New Bedford...	Against poor quality of material.....
35	Weavers.....	South Hadley Falls.	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
36	Mule spinners.....	New Bedford...	Against poor quality of material.....
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
37	Cutters, packing house.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages and pay for lost time.
38	Oyster shuckers.....	Somerset.....	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
39	Beef carriers, packing house..	Boston.....	For pay for overtime.....
FURNITURE.			
40	Cabinetmakers.....	Springfield.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..

a Succeeded in 5 establishments; failed in 8.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	68	-----	May 1	Aug. 1, 1890	92	No....	\$40,000	\$28,800	\$80,000	1
Yes...	4	-----	May 1	June 2, 1890	32	Yes...	2,400	1,500	775	2
Yes...	8	-----	May 1	May 4, 1890	3	Yes...	257	-----	-----	3
Yes...	10	-----	May 1	May 3, 1890	2	Yes...	366	-----	-----	4
Yes...	3	6	May 5	May 26, 1890	21	No....	1,671	35	575	5
Yes...	-----	1	May 20	May 26, 1890	6	No....	165	-----	100	6
No....	2	8	June 2	June 9, 1890	7	Yes...	650	-----	-----	7
Yes...	5	1	June 2	June 9, 1890	3	Yes...	275	-----	155	8
Yes...	1	4	June 2	June 16, 1890	13	No....	1,046	-----	242	9
Yes...	18	1	June 17	July 17, 1890	11	Yes...	19,892	5,225	6,350	10
Yes...	4	1	June 20	July 21, 1890	13	No....	775	-----	-----	11
Yes...	6	72	June 23	Aug. 18, 1890	56	No....	37,500	1,500	3,600	12
Yes...	-----	1	June 24	June 27, 1890	3	Yes...	245	-----	100	13
Yes...	-----	1	June 27	July 8, 1890	11	No....	500	200	4,000	14
No....	-----	1	July 10	July 16, 1890	6	No....	75	-----	-----	15
Yes...	1	-----	July 20	July 21, 1890	1	Yes...	140	-----	-----	16
No....	-----	1	Aug. 5	Aug. 25, 1890	20	Yes...	80	-----	100	17
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 3	Sept. 5, 1890	2	Yes...	268	-----	-----	18
Yes...	1	12	Oct. 20	Dec. 6, 1890	16	(a)	5,592	642	3,000	19
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 20	Nov. 22, 1890	2	No....	216	-----	100	20
No....	-----	1	Mar. 22	Mar. 24, 1890	2	No....	-----	-----	10	21
Yes...	1	-----	May 1	May 2, 1890	1	Yes...	50	-----	10	22
No....	-----	1	July 21	Aug. 11, 1890	21	No....	1,400	-----	150	23
No....	-----	1	Aug. 4	Aug. 5, 1890	1	Partly	25	-----	5	24
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 1	Nov. 15, 1890	14	Yes...	400	30	75	25
No....	-----	1	Aug. 5	Aug. 11, 1890	6	Partly	350	-----	250	26
No....	-----	1	Jan. 20	Jan. 22, 1890	2	No....	15	-----	-----	27
No....	-----	1	Feb. 17	Feb. 19, 1890	2	No....	8	-----	-----	28
No....	-----	1	May 6	May 27, 1890	21	No....	488	-----	-----	29
No....	-----	1	May 9	May 12, 1890	3	Yes...	14	-----	-----	30
No....	-----	1	May 15	May 18, 1890	3	Yes...	61	-----	-----	31
Yes...	-----	1	July 30	Sept. 15, 1890	47	Yes...	1,150	190	1,500	32
No....	-----	1	Sept. 23	Sept. 27, 1890	4	No....	39	-----	-----	33
No....	-----	1	Sept. 24	Sept. 26, 1890	2	Yes...	220	-----	-----	34
No....	1	-----	Nov. 17	Nov. 24, 1890	7	No....	3,000	-----	3,500	35
Yes...	-----	1	Dec. 8	Feb. 2, 1891	56	Yes...	4,500	1,445	-----	36
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 19	June 14, 1890	56	No....	59,950	8,720	50,000	37
No....	-----	1	May 6	May 12, 1890	6	Partly	188	-----	-----	38
No....	-----	1	Oct. 3	Oct. 4, 1890	1	No....	50	-----	-----	39
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 26	Mar. 31, 1890	33	No....	425	-----	100	40

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1890—Continued.							
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.							
1	Carpenters.....	1,800	.....	1,800	1,800	.....	1,800
2	Hod carriers.....	64	.....	64	26	.....	26
3	Masons' tenders.....	38	.....	38	38	.....	38
4	Masons.....	61	.....	61	61	.....	61
5	Painters.....	62	.....	62	59	.....	59
6	Carpenters.....	15	.....	15	12	.....	12
7	Carpenters.....	150	.....	150	49	.....	49
8	Plumbers.....	52	.....	52	24	.....	24
9	Plasterers.....	46	.....	46	23	.....	23
10	Masons and laborers.....	1,742	.....	1,742	926	.....	926
11	Lathers.....	34	.....	34	31	.....	31
12	Carpenters.....	900	.....	900	550	.....	550
13	Bricklayers and hod carriers.....	34	.....	34	11	.....	11
14	Bricklayers.....	100	.....	100	75	.....	75
15	Carpenters.....	11	.....	11	9	.....	9
16	Bricklayers.....	50	.....	50	22	.....	22
17	Plumbers and helpers.....	15	.....	15	6	.....	6
18	Hod carriers.....	50	.....	50	15	.....	15
19	Roofers, slate and metal.....	252	.....	252	226	.....	226
20	Paper hangers.....	15	.....	15	12	.....	12
CLOTHING.							
21	Stitchers.....	40	45	85	14	.....	14
22	Employees, pants.....	16	9	25	16	9	25
23	Stitchers, cloaks.....	65	35	100	35	.....	35
24	Stitchers, cloaks.....	10	5	15	10	.....	10
25	Employees, pants.....	10	5	15	10	5	15
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.							
26	Mule spinners.....	1,100	1,300	2,400	24	.....	24
COTTON GOODS.							
27	Weavers.....	170	180	350	5	.....	5
28	Spinners.....	54	81	135	.....	5	5
29	Weavers.....	585	1,365	1,950	8	17	25
30	Mule spinners.....	32	68	100	5	.....	5
31	Mule spinners.....	160	165	325	13	.....	13
32	Mule spinners.....	160	165	325	13	.....	13
33	Spinners, hosiery mill.....	51	354	405	9	.....	9
34	Back boys, doffers, and mule spinners.....	363	342	704	24	.....	24
35	Weavers.....	217	108	325	1	.....	1
36	Mule spinners.....	350	350	700	32	.....	32
FOOD PREPARATIONS							
37	Cutters, packing house.....	872	.....	872	50	.....	50
38	Oyster shuckers.....	20	.....	20	15	.....	15
39	Beef carriers, packing house.....	40	.....	40	20	.....	20
FURNITURE.							
40	Cabinetmakers.....	53	.....	53	1	.....	1

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
1,800	-----	1,800	1,800	-----	1,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	1
26	-----	26	26	-----	26	20	-----	20	-----	54	54	2
38	-----	38	38	-----	38	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	3
61	-----	61	61	-----	61	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	4
59	-----	59	60	-----	60	13	-----	13	5	60	60	5
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	1	-----	1	-----	53	53	6
49	-----	49	49	-----	49	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	7
24	-----	24	48	-----	48	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	53	8
28	-----	28	34	-----	34	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	9
1,121	-----	1,121	1,196	-----	1,196	5	-----	5	-----	54	54	10
31	-----	31	32	-----	32	4	-----	4	4	53	53	11
550	-----	550	550	-----	550	200	-----	200	150	60	60	12
28	-----	28	28	-----	28	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	13
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	50	-----	50	-----	54	54	14
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	2	-----	2	-----	59	59	15
22	-----	22	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	16
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	4	-----	4	1	60	54	17
15	-----	15	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	18
160	-----	160	160	-----	160	61	-----	61	2	54	54	19
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	(a)	(a)	20
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	14	-----	14	-----	58	58	21
16	9	25	16	9	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	22
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	23
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	24
10	5	15	10	5	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	25
24	-----	24	60	70	130	4	-----	4	-----	60	60	26
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	27
8	5	13	8	5	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	28
5	17	22	5	17	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	29
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	30
13	-----	13	23	14	37	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	31
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	32
44	-----	44	44	-----	44	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	33
75	25	100	200	100	300	10	-----	10	-----	59	59	34
32	-----	32	211	200	411	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	35
50	-----	50	597	-----	597	175	-----	175	-----	60	60	36
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	42	42	37
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	(a)	(a)	38
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	7	-----	7	1	59	59	39

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
FURNITURE—concluded.			
1	Wood turners	Boston	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
2	Rattan winders	Wakefield	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
3	Cabinetmakers	Springfield	Against reduction of wages from \$3.33 to \$2.83 per day.
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
4	Sotters	Woburn	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
5	Grainers	Woburn	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
6	Blackers	Woburn	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
7	Finishers and grainers	Peabody	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.
8	Colorers	Lynn	For increase of wages
9	Employees	Lynn	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent member of union, or for his discharge.
10	Colorers	Lynn	For increase of wages
11	Finishers	Lynn	For increase of wages and adoption of union rules.
12	Employees	Beverly	In sympathy with locked-out employees elsewhere.
13	Dressers	Haverhill	Against employment of nonunion man
14	Slickers	Stoneham	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
15	Employees	Salem	In sympathy with locked-out employees elsewhere.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
16	Horseshoers	Boston	Against employment of nonunion man
17	Molders, steam fittings factory.	Westfield	For increase of wages of 9.1 per cent
18	Grinders, cutlery factory	Turners Falls ..	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent member of union, or for his discharge.
19	Tinsmiths	Boston	For increase of wages and weekly payment.
20	Gold beaters	Boston	For increase of wages of 93.8 per cent
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
21	Compositors	Fall River	For reinstatement of discharged foreman
22	Electrotypers	Boston	Against employment of nonunion man
23	Electrotypers	Boston	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
24	Compositors	Boston	For discharge of 2 employees
25	Finishers, bookbindery	Boston	For discharge of employees
26	Press feeders	Boston	For increase of wages from \$9 to \$12 per week.
27	Press feeders	Boston	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
28	Laborers, street	Marblehead	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
29	Laborers, street railway	Springfield	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
30	Laborers, sewer	Lynn	For reinstatement of discharged employee
31	Laborers, water mains	Salem	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
32	Laborers, sewer	Orange	For rubber boots in sewer work
RUBBER GOODS.			
33	Coat makers	Stoughton	Against reduction of wages of 14.3 per cent.
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
34	Riggers	Boston	Against employment of nonunion men
35	Riggers	Boston	Against employment of nonunion men

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....		2	June 2	Aug. 8, 1890	51	(a)	\$275	\$70	\$25	1
Yes.....		1	Oct. 16	Oct. 26, 1890	10	No....	480	100	75	2
Yes.....		1	Nov. 25	Nov. 29, 1890	4	Partly	300	60	.....	3
No.....		1	Jan. 14	Jan. 16, 1890	2	No....	82	.....	100	4
No.....		1	Jan. 15	Jan. 18, 1890	3	No....	48	.....	30	5
Yes....	1	.....	Feb. 10	Feb. 19, 1890	9	No....	796	.....	250	6
No.....		1	Mar. 24	Apr. 1, 1890	8	Yes....	635	.....	200	7
Yes.....		1	May 16	May 22, 1890	6	Yes....	175	.....	.....	8
Yes.....	1	.....	May 19	May 26, 1890	7	Yes....	240	.....	.....	9
Yes.....		1	July 11	July 21, 1890	10	Yes....	224	.....	.....	10
Yes.....		1	Aug. 14	Sept. 20, 1890	37	No....	33,984	3,500	16,000	11
Yes.....		1	Sept. 19	Nov. 22, 1890	64	No....	12,100	1,100	6,000	12
Yes.....		1	Oct. 12	Oct. 20, 1890	8	No....	500	.....	.....	13
No.....		1	Oct. 8	Oct. 13, 1890	5	No....	600	.....	275	14
Yes.....		1	Nov. 27	Dec. 30, 1890	33	No....	1,344	900	3,000	15
Yes.....		1	Mar. 11	Mar. 14, 1890	3	No....	300	100	100	16
No.....		1	July 12	Sept. 6, 1890	56	No....	9,575	.....	1,000	17
Yes.....		1	Sept. 1	Sept. 30, 1891	394	No....	20,000	15,432	5,000	18
Yes.....		1	Sept. 1	Sept. 15, 1890	14	No....	175	.....	25	19
Yes.....	3	.....	Sept. 15	Sept. 20, 1890	5	Yes....	436	275	.....	20
No.....		1	Mar. 29	Apr. 2, 1890	4	Yes....	110	.....	500	21
Yes.....		1	Apr. 7	Apr. 21, 1890	14	No....	400	80	250	22
No.....		1	Apr. 17	Apr. 18, 1890	1	Yes....	110	.....	25	23
No.....		1	July 10	July 14, 1890	4	No....	100	.....	25	24
No.....		1	Sept. 9	Oct. 7, 1890	28	No....	2,000	.....	2,000	25
Yes.....		1	Nov. 12	Nov. 26, 1890	14	No....	234	.....	.....	26
No.....		5	Nov. 12	Nov. 15, 1890	3	No....	260	.....	700	27
No.....	1	.....	Nov. 3	Nov. 6, 1890	3	Yes....	90	.....	.....	28
No.....		1	Nov. 26	Nov. 27, 1890	1	No....	500	.....	.....	29
No.....		1	Feb. 25	Feb. 26, 1890	1	No....	2,400	.....	.....	30
No.....	1	.....	May 15	May 26, 1890	11	No....	600	.....	.....	31
No.....		1	Aug. 1	Aug. 2, 1890	1	Yes....	9	.....	12	32
No.....		1	Mar. 3	Mar. 4, 1890	1	Partly	25	.....	.....	33
Yes....		5	July 1	July 23, 1890	17	No....	1,998	.....	1,175	34
Yes.....		1	Aug. 4	Aug. 6, 1890	2	Yes....	10	.....	.....	35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Continued.						
	FURNITURE—concluded.						
1	Wood turners	80	—	80	4	—	4
2	Rattan winders	900	130	930	1	—	1
3	Cabinetmakers	51	—	51	40	—	40
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
4	Setters	150	—	150	24	—	24
5	Grainers	50	—	50	8	—	8
6	Blackers	150	—	150	8	—	8
7	Finishers and grainers	100	—	100	25	—	25
8	Colorers	95	—	95	14	—	14
9	Employees	20	—	20	15	—	15
10	Colorers	120	—	120	14	—	14
11	Finishers	118	—	118	56	—	56
12	Employees	70	—	70	584	—	584
13	Dressers	72	2	74	7	—	7
14	Slickers	60	—	60	3	—	3
15	Employees	11	—	11	584	—	584
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
16	Horseshoers	8	—	8	6	—	6
17	Molders, steam fittings factory	300	—	300	30	—	30
18	Grinders, cutlery factory	650	100	750	66	—	66
19	Tinsmiths	12	—	12	9	—	9
20	Gold beaters	33	24	57	33	—	33
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
21	Compositors	16	2	18	1	—	1
22	Electrotypers	425	275	700	11	—	11
23	Electrotypers	32	—	32	32	—	32
24	Compositors	12	—	12	10	—	10
25	Finishers, bookbindery	60	40	100	20	—	20
26	Press feeders	125	50	175	13	—	13
27	Press feeders	329	94	423	13	—	13
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
28	Laborers, street	20	—	20	20	—	20
29	Laborers, street railway	500	—	500	8	—	8
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
30	Laborers, sewer	75	—	75	1	—	1
31	Laborers, water mains	73	1	74	48	—	48
32	Laborers, sewer	150	—	150	6	—	6
	RUBBER GOODS.						
33	Coat makers	84	81	165	32	—	32
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
34	Riggers	64	—	64	53	—	53
35	Riggers	22	—	22	2	—	2

a Foreman declined reinstatement.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	2	-----	2	-----	60	56	1
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	22	-----	22	-----	60	60	2
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	6	-----	6	-----	59	59	3
24	-----	24	24	-----	24	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	4
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	5
8	-----	8	150	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	6
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	7
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	8
15	-----	15	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	9
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	10
56	-----	56	116	-----	116	60	-----	60	60	59	59	11
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	50	-----	30	30	59	59	12
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	4	-----	4	-----	59	59	13
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	59	59	14
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	6	-----	6	5	59	59	15
6	-----	6	0	-----	6	6	-----	0	-----	60	60	16
30	-----	30	107	-----	107	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
66	-----	66	66	-----	66	54	-----	54	20	54	54	18
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	19
33	-----	33	33	24	57	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	(a)	-----	(a)	-----	48	48	21
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	4	-----	4	4	59	59	22
32	-----	32	32	-----	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	23
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	1	-----	1	-----	56	56	24
20	-----	20	30	20	50	20	-----	20	15	58	58	25
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	26
58	-----	58	58	-----	58	15	-----	15	-----	60	60	27
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	28
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	6	-----	6	-----	60	60	29
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	25	-----	25	-----	59	59	30
48	-----	48	73	-----	73	40	-----	40	-----	60	60	31
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	32
32	-----	32	32	-----	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	33
53	-----	53	53	-----	53	16	-----	16	-----	54	54	34
2	-----	2	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Concluded.			
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
1	Quarrymen	Braintree	For payment of wages overdue.....
2	Freestone cutters.....	Cambridgeport ..	Against allowing nonunion employee of another firm to work in same shed.
3	Quarrymen	Uxbridge	Against employment of nonunion man....
4	Granite cutters.....	Monson	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
5	Granite cutters.....	Quincy	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
6	Employees, granite quarries and yards.	Gloucester, Quincy, Rockport, etc.	For reduction of hours.....
7	Granite cutters.....	Lowell	For fortnightly payment.....
8	Granite cutters.....	Graniteville	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
9	Employees, granite quarries and yards.	Quincy	For payment of wages overdue.....
10	Marble cutters.....	Lenox	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
11	Granite cutters.....	Great Barrington.	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
12	Quarrymen	Monson	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
13	Granite cutters.....	Lawrence.....	Against increase of hours from 53 to 54 per week.
14	Granite cutters and quarrymen	New Bedford....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
TOBACCO.			
15	Employees, cigar factory....	Springfield	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
TRANSPORTATION.			
16	Coal handlers	Chelsea	For change from piece to day work.....
17	Freight handlers, railroad.	Lowell.....	For increase of wages from \$1.40 to \$1.50 per day.
18	Track men, railroad.....	Lowell.....	For increase of wages from \$1.40 to \$1.50 per day.
19	Section men, railroad.....	Reading and Wakefield.	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
WATCHES.			
20	Packers	Waltham	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
WOODEN GOODS.			
21	Shuttle makers	Lowell.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
22	Employees, stair-work factory	Dorchester.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
23	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory.	Lynn	Against employment of nonunion man.....
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.			
24	Weavers	Worcester	Against poor quality of material.....
25	Twisters	Palmer	Against change from day to piece work....
MISCELLANEOUS.			
26	Coal handlers, coal yard....	Haverhill.....	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages.
27	Employees, match factory....	Boston.....	Against reduction of wages of 10.7 per cent.
1891.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
28	Bottomers, finishers, etc.....	Salem.....	For discharge of foreman.....
29	Employees	Lawrence.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees
30	Bottomers and lasters	Haverhill.....	Against adoption of proposed scale
31	Beaters-out, edge makers, lasters, etc.	Haverhill.....	For reduction of number of pairs of shoes to the case.
32	Sorters	Woburn	Against reduction of wages from \$8.50 to \$6 per week.

a Succeeded in 111 establishments; failed in 1.

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 1	Jan. 3, 1890	2	Yes...	\$24	-----	-----	1
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 14	Mar. 10, 1890	24	No...	25, 000	\$8, 000	\$20, 000	2
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 28	Apr. 1, 1890	4	Yes...	120	-----	100	3
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 18	Apr. 30, 1890	12	Yes...	1, 155	-----	550	4
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 24	Apr. 27, 1890	3	Yes...	40	-----	-----	5
Yes...	22	90	May 1	Sept. 1, 1890	20	(a)	85, 591	23, 519	18, 962	6
Yes...	31	3	June 2	Feb. 3, 1891	115	(c)	1, 185	-----	1, 545	7
Yes...	-----	4	June 2	June 1, 1891	275	No...	2, 415	665	2, 133	8
Yes...	-----	8	June 16	June 18, 1890	1	Yes...	397	-----	-----	9
No...	-----	1	July 1	July 2, 1890	1	No...	60	-----	-----	10
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 4, 1890	3	No...	128	56	-----	11
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 2	Sept. 5, 1890	3	Partly	350	-----	100	12
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 20	Nov. 17, 1890	58	Yes...	225	-----	2, 500	13
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 1	Oct. 6, 1890	5	Yes...	300	-----	-----	14
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 2	Oct. 1, 1890	182	No....	3, 000	900	2, 500	15
No....	1	-----	Feb. 4	Feb. 11, 1890	7	No....	750	-----	300	16
No....	-----	1	May 12	June 2, 1890	21	Yes...	2, 520	-----	-----	17
No....	-----	1	May 12	May 19, 1890	7	No....	149	-----	-----	18
No....	-----	1	May 26	May 27, 1890	1	No....	29	-----	-----	19
No....	-----	1	Jan. 27	Jan. 28, 1890	1	No....	50	-----	-----	20
No....	1	-----	Feb. 10	Feb. 13, 1890	3	Yes...	150	-----	150	21
No....	1	-----	May 6	May 7, 1890	1	No....	95	-----	-----	22
Yes...	1	-----	July 12	July 15, 1890	3	Yes...	138	-----	-----	23
No....	-----	1	Feb. 25	Feb. 28, 1890	3	Yes...	170	-----	-----	24
No....	-----	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 3, 1890	2	Yes...	9	-----	5	25
Yes...	-----	1	May 15	May 18, 1890	3	Yes...	25	-----	100	26
No....	-----	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 8, 1890	7	No....	200	-----	-----	27
No....	1	-----	Jan. 3	Jan. 20, 1891	17	No....	2, 500	-----	800	28
No....	-----	1	Jan. 15	Jan. 19, 1891	4	No....	900	-----	500	29
No....	-----	1	Jan. 17	Feb. 16, 1891	30	Yes...	3, 600	300	4, 000	30
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 21	Feb. 11, 1891	21	Yes...	1, 800	-----	800	31
No....	-----	1	Feb. 2	Feb. 10, 1891	8	No....	225	-----	25	32

c Succeeded in 3 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Concluded.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
1	Quarrymen	6		6	3		6
2	Freestone cutters	52		52	46		46
3	Quarrymen	42		42	15		15
4	Granite cutters	156		156	1		1
5	Granite cutters	36		36	9		9
6	Employees, granite quarries and yards	3,518	4	3,522	2,128		2,128
7	Granite cutters	66		66	43		43
8	Granite cutters	122		122	29		29
9	Employees, granite quarries and yards	204	1	205	171		171
10	Marble cutters	30		30	17		17
11	Granite cutters	16		16	8		8
12	Quarrymen	156		156	80		80
13	Granite cutters	12		12	10		10
14	Granite cutters and quarrymen	40		40	15		15
	TOBACCO.						
15	Employees, cigar factory	40	20	60	23	10	33
	TRANSPORTATION.						
16	Coal handlers	50		50	50		50
17	Freight handlers, railroad	199		199	100		100
18	Track men, railroad	199		199	17		17
19	Section men, railroad	28		28	19		19
	WATCHES.						
20	Packers	110	90	200	1		1
	WOODEN GOODS.						
21	Shuttle makers	22		22	15		15
22	Employees, stair-work factory	25		25	25		25
23	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory	26		26	1		1
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
24	Weavers	40	10	50	22	5	27
25	Twisters	11	29	40	6	4	10
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
26	Coal handlers, coal yard	6		6	4		4
27	Employees, match factory	5	25	30		5	5
	1891.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
28	Bottomers, finishers, etc.	210	125	335	150		150
29	Employees	100	65	225		2	2
30	Bottomers and lasters	110	40	150	25		25
31	Beaters-out, edge makers, lasters, etc.	160	100	260	38		38
32	Sorters	50	100	150		20	20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
6		6	6		6					54	54	1
46		46	46		46	28		28	15	50	48	2
15		15	15		15	1		1	1	53	53	3
35		35	35		35	1		1		59	59	4
9		9	9		9					60	60	5
2,128		2,128	2,128		2,128	197		197	187	60	54	6
43		43	43		43	13		13	13	60	60	7
29		29	29		29	16		16		60	60	8
171		171	171		171					54	54	9
17		17	17		17	3		3	3	60	60	10
8		8	8		8	2		2	2	60	60	11
80		80	100		100					59	53	12
10		10	10		10	4		4	2	53	53	13
30		30	40		40					60	54	14
29	23	52	29	23	52	10	7	17	9	54	54	15
50		50	50		50					60	60	16
100		100	100		100	4		4		60	60	17
17		17	17		17	17		17		60	60	18
19		19	19		19					54	54	19
	5	5		5	5		2	2		58	58	20
15		15	22		22					60	60	21
25		25	25		25	2		2		60	60	22
25		25	25		25					54	54	23
22	5	27	22	5	27					60	60	24
6	4	10	6	4	10					60	60	25
4		4	4		4					60	60	26
5	25	30	5	25	30					60	60	27
150		150	210	125	335	45	25	70	30	59	59	28
155	50	205	155	50	205		2	2		59	59	29
40		40	80	25	105	16	4	20		59	59	30
38		38	160	100	260	15	10	25		59	59	31
	20	20		20	20		20	20		60	60	32

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
BOOTS AND SHOES—concluded.			
1	Employees.....	South Framing- ham.	For increase of wages.....
2	Lasters.....	Avon.....	For restoration of wages.....
3	Machine operators.....	Haverhill.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
4	Lasters.....	Campello.....	For increase of wages.....
5	Bottomers, lasters, stitchers, etc.	Holbrook.....	For increase of wages.....
6	Lasters.....	Weymouth.....	For increase of wages.....
7	Lasters.....	Lynn.....	For increase of wages.....
8	Bottomers.....	Haverhill.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
9	Finishers and lasters.....	Rockland.....	For discharge of foreman.....
10	Treers.....	Plymouth.....	Against reduction of wages.....
11	Lasters.....	Springfield.....	For pay for lost time.....
12	Cutters.....	Lynn.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent.
13	Employees.....	Medway.....	Against reduction of wages of 8.3 per cent.
14	Lasters.....	Lynn.....	Against introduction of machinery and reduction of wages.
15	Lasters.....	Reading.....	For increase of wages.....
16	Bottomers.....	Haverhill.....	Against change from piece to day work.....
17	Lasters.....	North Adams.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
18	Lasters.....	Ayer.....	For increase of wages.....
19	Bottomers.....	Holbrook.....	For increase of hours and wages.....
20	Heel cutters.....	Haverhill.....	For discharge of employee.....
21	Lasters.....	Lynn.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
22	Edge makers.....	Lynn.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
23	Lasters.....	Lynn.....	Against introduction of machinery and reduction of wages.
24	Heel cutters.....	Haverhill.....	Against employment of 2 nonunion men.....
25	Lasters.....	Campello.....	Against increase of amount of work re- quired to be done.
26	Cutters.....	Lynn.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent.
27	Lasters.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages and against employ- ment of union men.
BUILDING TRADES.			
28	Plumbers.....	Fall River.....	Against increase of hours from 53 to 54 per week.
29	Masons' tenders.....	Waltham.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
30	Painters.....	Woburn.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
31	Painters.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours on Saturday.
32	Painters.....	Arlington.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$3 per day.
33	Painters.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
34	Painters.....	Brookline.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
35	Painters.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
36	Painters.....	Boston.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
37	Masons' tenders.....	Springfield.....	For weekly payment.....
38	Carpenters.....	Brockton.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
39	Plasterers and laborers.....	Quincy.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
40	Laborers.....	Holyoke.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
41	Bricklayers.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages from 42 cents to 45 cents per hour.
42	Laborers.....	Natick.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
43	Laborers.....	Lowell.....	For increase of wages from \$1.35 to \$1.50 per day.
CLOTHING.			
44	Trimmers, hat factory.....	Amherst.....	For increase of wages of 7.7 per cent.....
45	Cutters and trimmers.....	Boston.....	Against reduction of wages.....
46	Employees, pants.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....

a Not reported.

b Succeeded in 1 establishment; succeeded partly in 37.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 3	Feb. 11, 1891	8	Yes...	\$3, 938	-----	\$1, 000	1
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 9	Feb. 12, 1891	3	Partly	285	-----	-----	2
No...	-----	1	Mar. 7	Mar. 9, 1891	2	Yes...	75	-----	-----	3
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 9	Mar. 10, 1891	1	No...	3, 500	\$1, 850	900	4
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 9	May 1, 1891	53	No...	12, 500	2, 400	(a)	5
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 11	Mar. 13, 1891	2	Yes...	30	-----	-----	6
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 11	Mar. 16, 1891	5	Partly	140	-----	300	7
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 13	Mar. 17, 1891	4	Yes...	260	-----	-----	8
No...	-----	1	Mar. 17	Mar. 23, 1891	6	No...	273	-----	-----	9
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 3	Apr. 14, 1891	11	No...	5, 225	-----	800	10
No...	-----	1	Apr. 4	Apr. 11, 1891	7	No...	60	-----	40	11
Yes...	-----	1	May 6	May 9, 1891	3	No...	162	-----	-----	12
Yes...	1	-----	May 23	June 11, 1891	19	Partly	3, 500	-----	1, 000	13
Yes...	-----	1	June 10	June 13, 1891	3	No...	1, 080	-----	-----	14
Yes...	-----	1	June 18	July 30, 1891	42	No...	900	319	400	15
Yes...	-----	1	July 18	July 25, 1891	7	Yes...	800	-----	-----	16
No...	-----	1	July 19	Aug. 18, 1891	30	No...	1, 800	-----	500	17
No...	-----	1	July 24	Aug. 14, 1891	21	No...	750	-----	150	18
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 8	Sept. 9, 1891	1	Yes...	50	-----	-----	19
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 16	Sept. 21, 1891	5	No...	200	20	-----	20
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 23	Oct. 26, 1891	3	Yes...	38	-----	-----	21
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 26	Nov. 2, 1891	7	No...	1, 012	-----	-----	22
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 18	Nov. 21, 1891	3	No...	270	-----	-----	23
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 24	Nov. 26, 1891	2	Yes...	40	-----	-----	24
Yes...	-----	1	Dec. 3	Dec. 4, 1891	1	No...	1, 000	-----	500	25
Yes...	-----	1	Dec. 12	Dec. 16, 1891	4	Yes...	80	-----	-----	26
No...	-----	1	Dec. 21	Dec. 22, 1891	1	No...	75	-----	-----	27
Yes...	-----	10	Mar. 23	June 2, 1891	58	Yes...	4, 705	900	2, 850	28
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 29, 1891	28	Yes...	432	-----	160	29
Yes...	-----	3	Apr. 1	May 6, 1891	35	No...	283	-----	217	30
Yes...	10	28	Apr. 13	Apr. 23, 1891	8	(b)	6, 110	150	2, 225	31
No...	3	1	Apr. 13	Apr. 30, 1891	13	No...	579	-----	122	32
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 13	May 1, 1891	18	Partly	175	-----	125	33
Yes...	-----	4	Apr. 13	May 5, 1891	22	No...	3, 015	-----	350	34
Yes...	2	8	Apr. 15	Apr. 22, 1891	3	(c)	650	-----	320	35
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 16	Apr. 23, 1891	7	No...	100	-----	75	36
No...	-----	1	May 1	May 4, 1891	3	Yes...	150	-----	65	37
Yes...	-----	12	May 1	May 8, 1891	7	No...	1, 515	-----	475	38
Yes...	-----	1	May 6	May 9, 1891	3	No...	195	-----	75	39
No...	-----	2	May 6	May 28, 1891	14	No...	1, 620	-----	575	40
Yes...	-----	1	May 30	June 5, 1891	6	Yes...	117	-----	-----	41
No...	-----	1	June 16	June 17, 1891	1	Yes...	16	-----	-----	42
No...	-----	1	Aug. 10	Aug. 11, 1891	1	Yes...	28	-----	-----	43
No...	-----	1	Jan. 10	Jan. 13, 1891	3	No...	15	-----	6	44
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 24	Feb. 19, 1891	26	Yes...	900	-----	150	45
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 7	Feb. 10, 1891	3	Yes...	175	-----	30	46

c Succeeded partly in 8 establishments; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES—concluded.						
1	Employees.....	338	37	375	50	.....	50
2	Lasters.....	261	103	364	38	.....	38
3	Machine operators.....	430	220	650	62	.....	62
4	Lasters.....	252	88	350	60	.....	60
5	Bottomers, lasters, stitchers, etc.....	280	86	366	86	.....	86
6	Lasters.....	102	26	128	6	.....	6
7	Lasters.....	122	63	185	14	.....	14
8	Bottomers.....	91	40	131	52	.....	52
9	Finishers and lasters.....	140	28	168	13	.....	13
10	Treers.....	275	35	310	23	.....	23
11	Lasters.....	34	10	44	3	.....	3
12	Cutters.....	85	40	125	9	.....	9
13	Employees.....	114	33	147	5	25	30
14	Lasters.....	85	40	125	15	.....	15
15	Lasters.....	95	30	125	13	.....	13
16	Bottomers.....	70	30	100	1	.....	1
17	Lasters.....	195	95	290	30	.....	30
18	Lasters.....	115	35	150	18	.....	18
19	Bottomers.....	263	15	278	20	.....	20
20	Heel cutters.....	18	.....	18	10	.....	10
21	Lasters.....	100	40	140	1	.....	1
22	Edge makers.....	70	25	95	1	.....	1
23	Lasters.....	106	60	166	10	.....	10
24	Heel cutters.....	10	.....	10	8	.....	8
25	Lasters.....	126	28	154	25	.....	25
26	Cutters.....	90	45	135	15	.....	15
27	Lasters.....	70	10	80	25	.....	25
	BUILDING TRADES.						
28	Plumbers.....	172	.....	172	34	.....	34
29	Masons' tenders.....	22	.....	22	8	.....	8
30	Painters.....	12	.....	12	8	.....	8
31	Painters.....	614	.....	614	317	.....	317
32	Painters.....	23	.....	23	21	.....	21
33	Painters.....	8	.....	8	6	.....	6
34	Painters.....	69	1	70	65	.....	65
35	Painters.....	202	.....	202	111	.....	111
36	Painters.....	8	.....	8	7	.....	7
37	Masons' tenders.....	125	.....	125	25	.....	25
38	Carpenters.....	197	.....	197	101	.....	101
39	Plasterers and laborers.....	35	.....	35	15	.....	15
40	Laborers.....	137	.....	137	87	.....	87
41	Bricklayers.....	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
42	Laborers.....	35	.....	35	9	.....	9
43	Laborers.....	40	.....	40	21	.....	21
	CLOTHING.						
44	Trimmers, hat factory.....	40	130	170	.....	3	3
45	Cutters and trimmers.....	30	40	70	14	.....	14
46	Employees, pants.....	13	11	24	13	11	24

TABLE 1.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK-ING HOURS.		Marginal number.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other place .	Before strike.	After strike.	
338	37	375	338	37	375	2		2		59	59	1
38		38	38		38	12		12	12	59	59	2
62		62	62		62					59	59	3
60		60	60		60	60		60	22	60	60	4
110		110	130	30	160					58	58	5
6		6	6		6					60	60	6
14		14	14		14					59	59	7
52		52	52		52					59	59	8
13		13	13		13					60	60	9
23		23	275	35	310	15		15		60	60	10
3		3	5	2	7	3		3		60	60	11
9		9	9		9	3		3		59	59	12
107	33	140	114	33	147					60	60	13
15		15	15		15	15		15	15	59	59	14
13		13	13		13	13		13		59	59	15
40		40	40		40					58	58	16
30		30	40	12	52	26		26	18	58	58	17
18		18	18		18	15		15		59	59	18
20		20	20		20					48	59	19
10		10	10		10	5		5	3	54	54	20
15		15	15		15	1		1		59	59	21
3		3	70	25	95	1		1		59	59	22
10		10	10		10	8		8	8	59	59	23
8		8	8		8					54	54	24
25		25	25		25	25		25	15	60	60	25
15		15	15		15					59	59	26
25		25	25		25					59	59	27
34		34	51		51	3		3	1	53	53	28
8		8	8		8					60	60	29
8		8	8		8	2		2		60	60	30
317		317	318		318	78		78		54	54	31
21		21	21		21	19		19	19	54	54	32
6		6	6		6	2		2		60	54	33
65		65	65		65	10		10	10	60	60	34
111		111	111		111	13		13	2	55	54	35
7		7	7		7	1		1		60	60	36
25		25	35		35					54	54	37
101		101	101		101					54	54	38
25		25	25		25					54	54	39
87		87	87		87	63		63		60	60	40
7		7	7		7					54	54	41
9		9	9		9					60	54	42
21		21	21		21					60	60	43
3		3	3		3	1		1		60	60	44
14		14	14		14					52	52	45
13	11	24	13	11	24					58	58	46

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
CLOTHING—concluded.			
1	Employees, pants.....	Boston.....	For weekly payment.....
2	Hat makers, hat and cap fac- tory.....	Boston.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees
3	Employees, pants.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
4	Coat makers.....	Lynn.....	Against reduction of wages of 8 per cent...
5	Tailors.....	Springfield.....	For adoption of new scale.....
6	Employees, pants.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
7	Pressers and stitchers, pants.....	Boston.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee...
8	Basters, machine operators, and pressers.....	Boston.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
9	Basters, machine operators, and pressers.....	Boston.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees
10	Hat makers, hat and cap fac- tory.....	Boston.....	For adoption of union scale and against sweating system.
11	Employees, pants.....	Boston.....	Against being compelled to carry finished work to another part of city.
12	Employees, suspender factory.....	South Boston...	For payment of wages overdue.....
13	Pressers.....	Boston.....	Against employment of 2 nonunion men...
14	Employees, pants.....	Boston.....	For discharge of employee.....
15	Stitchers.....	Boston.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
16	Employees, pants.....	Boston.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent...
17	Employees, pants.....	Boston.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
18	Weavers.....	Lawrence.....	Against increase of amount of work required to be done and reduction of price per piece.
19	Wool sorters.....	Lawrence.....	Against reduction of wages of 16.7 per cent.
COTTON GOODS.			
20	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages of 8.1 per cent.....
21	Mule spinners.....	Fall River.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees
22	Back boys, doffers, and mule spinners.....	New Bedford...	Against working overtime.....
23	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages.....
24	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages.....
25	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages.....
26	Mule spinners.....	Fall River.....	Against poor quality of material.....
27	Mule spinners.....	Fall River.....	For slower speed of machinery.....
28	Weavers.....	Lowell.....	Against reduction of wages of 18.2 per cent.
29	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employee.
30	Weavers.....	Lowell.....	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees
31	Weavers.....	Fitchburg.....	For increase of wages.....
32	Mule spinners.....	Fall River.....	For slower speed of machinery.....
33	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages.....
34	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages.....
35	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages.....
36	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages.....
37	Speeder tenders.....	New Bedford...	Against reduction of wages.....
38	Spoolers.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
39	Blacksmiths, boiler makers, etc., boiler shop.....	Boston.....	For increase of hours and wages.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
40	Molders, iron foundry.....	Holyoke.....	For discharge of foreman.....
41	Bit drawers and helpers, ax and tool factory.....	East Douglass..	Against fines for imperfect work.....
42	Horseshoers.....	Boston.....	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent member of union, or for his discharge.
43	Stove mounters, stove foundry.....	Plymouth.....	For discharge of employee.....
44	Employees, iron works.....	Haverhill.....	Against change of pay day and for pay- ment of wages overdue.
45	(Strike of Aug. 24, see New York.).....	.....	.....

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 7	Feb. 11, 1891	4	Yes...	\$300	.....	\$25	1
No....	1	.....	Feb. 16	(a)	(a)	No....	49	.....	.....	2
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 11, 1891	7	Yes...	600	.....	75	3
No....	.....	1	Apr. 27	May 4, 1891	7	Yes...	.....	.....	50	4
Yes...	2	3	May 1	May 3, 1891	1	Yes...	112	.....	75	5
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 4, 1891	2	Yes...	100	.....	15	6
Yes...	1	.....	June 6	June 9, 1891	3	Yes...	150	.....	28	7
No....	1	.....	June 8	June 10, 1891	2	No....	.....	.....	100	8
Yes...	.....	1	June 23	July 1, 1891	8	No....	400	.....	2, 100	9
No....	1	.....	July 1	July 28, 1891	27	No....	1, 100	.....	.....	10
Yes...	1	.....	July 11	July 14, 1891	3	Yes...	75	.....	18	11
No....	1	.....	July 27	July 31, 1891	4	Yes...	68	.....	.....	12
No....	1	.....	Aug. 26	Aug. 30, 1891	4	No....	58	.....	12	13
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 22	Sept. 29, 1891	7	No....	175	\$78	25	14
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 5	Oct. 20, 1891	15	No....	2, 000	.....	200	15
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 7	Nov. 10, 1891	3	Yes...	150	.....	85	16
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 5	Dec. 26, 1891	21	Yes...	525	50	100	17
No....	.....	1	Mar. 21	Mar. 24, 1891	3	No....	75	.....	.....	18
No....	.....	1	May 25	June 8, 1891	14	Partly	2, 600	.....	5, 000	19
No....	.....	1	Jan. 3	Jan. 6, 1891	3	Yes...	50	.....	.....	20
No....	.....	1	Jan. 9	Jan. 12, 1891	3	No....	33	.....	.....	21
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 26	Jan. 28, 1891	2	Yes...	566	.....	.....	22
No....	.....	1	Feb. 2	Feb. 8, 1891	6	No....	160	7	.....	23
No....	1	.....	Feb. 12	Feb. 16, 1891	4	Yes...	1, 000	.....	.....	24
No....	.....	1	Feb. 18	Feb. 23, 1891	5	No....	160	.....	.....	25
No....	.....	1	Mar. 9	Mar. 11, 1891	2	Yes...	70	.....	.....	26
No....	.....	1	Mar. 9	Mar. 12, 1891	3	Yes...	87	.....	.....	27
No....	.....	1	Mar. 11	Mar. 13, 1891	2	No....	75	.....	.....	28
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 11	Mar. 23, 1891	12	No....	1, 600	727	.....	29
No....	.....	1	Mar. 18	Mar. 19, 1891	1	No....	30	.....	.....	30
No....	.....	1	Mar. 30	Apr. 13, 1891	14	No....	585	.....	.....	31
No....	.....	1	Apr. 17	Apr. 22, 1891	5	Yes...	116	.....	.....	32
No....	.....	1	June 19	June 23, 1891	4	No....	690	.....	.....	33
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 2	Sept. 28, 1891	26	Yes...	8, 750	62	3, 500	34
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 29	Oct. 1, 1891	2	Partly	36	.....	.....	35
No....	.....	1	Oct. 23	Jan. 25, 1892	89	Yes...	11, 375	2, 300	15, 000	36
No....	.....	1	Nov. 5	Nov. 9, 1891	4	No....	64	.....	.....	37
No....	.....	1	Nov. 12	Nov. 16, 1891	4	No....	47	.....	.....	38
No....	.....	1	Oct. 24	Nov. 10, 1891	17	Yes...	4, 000	.....	2, 000	39
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 9	Jan. 19, 1891	10	No....	1, 546	1, 120	200	40
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 17	Jan. 19, 1891	2	Yes...	42	.....	.....	41
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 11	Mar. 25, 1891	14	No....	1, 536	791	500	42
No....	1	.....	July 22	July 29, 1891	7	Yes...	1, 549	.....	300	43
No....	.....	1	July 29	July 31, 1891	2	Yes...	143	.....	35	44
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	CLOTHING—concluded.						
1	Employees, pants.....	16	20	36	16	20	36
2	Hat makers, hat and cap factory.....	15	11	26	2		2
3	Employees, pants.....	16	20	36	16	20	36
4	Coat makers.....	2	12	14		9	9
5	Tailors.....	65	38	103	47		47
6	Employees, pants.....	16	9	25	16	9	25
7	Pressers and stitchers, pants.....	10	10	20	1		1
8	Basters, machine operators, and pressers.....	38	25	63	25		25
9	Basters, machine operators, and pressers.....	26	25	51	2		2
10	Hat makers, hat and cap factory.....	20	20	40	16		16
11	Employees, pants.....	9		9	9		9
12	Employees, suspender factory.....		17	17		17	17
13	Pressers.....	6	19	25	6		6
14	Employees, pants.....	15		15	14		14
15	Stitchers.....	65	10	75	11		11
16	Employees, pants.....	9	12	21	9	12	21
17	Employees, pants.....	9		9	9		9
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
18	Weavers.....	1,184	1,203	2,387		40	40
19	Wool sorters.....	1,175	1,171	2,346	100		100
	COTTON GOODS.						
20	Weavers.....	175	225	400	15	6	21
21	Mule spinners.....	174	191	365	2		2
22	Back boys, doffers, and mule spinners.....	1,155	1,045	2,200	00		65
23	Weavers.....	175	225	400		20	20
24	Weavers.....	190	210	400	39	81	120
25	Weavers.....	120	240	360	20	10	30
26	Mule spinners.....	150	250	400	22		22
27	Mule spinners.....	100	175	275	11		11
28	Weavers.....	1,475	1,295	2,770	16		16
29	Weavers.....	190	210	400	39	81	120
30	Weavers.....	1,465	1,295	2,760		8	3
31	Weavers.....	45	65	110	20	10	30
32	Mule spinners.....	100	175	275	11		11
33	Weavers.....	200	300	500	70	80	150
34	Weavers.....	175	225	400	6		6
35	Weavers.....	130	250	380	9	9	18
36	Weavers.....	160	165	325	00	70	130
37	Speeder tenders.....	175	225	400		16	16
38	Spoolers.....	175	195	370		20	20
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
39	Blacksmiths, boiler makers, etc., boiler shop.....	400		400	150		150
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
40	Molders, iron foundry.....	71		71	9		9
41	Bit drawers and helpers, ax and tool factory.....	252		252	20		20
42	Horseshoers.....	7		7	6		6
43	Stove mounters, stove foundry.....	83		83	9		9
44	Employees, iron works.....	37		37	30		30
45	(Strike of Aug. 24, see New York).						

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
16	20	36	16	20	36	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	1
13	-----	13	15	11	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	(a)	2
16	20	36	16	20	36	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	3
-----	9	9	-----	9	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	4
47	-----	47	56	28	84	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
16	9	25	16	9	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	6
10	-----	10	10	10	20	1	-----	1	-----	58	58	7
25	-----	25	38	25	63	12	-----	12	-----	58	58	8
19	-----	19	19	-----	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	9
16	-----	16	20	20	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	10
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	11
-----	17	17	-----	17	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	12
6	-----	6	6	19	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	13
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	14
11	-----	11	65	10	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	15
9	12	21	9	12	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	16
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	17
-----	40	40	-----	40	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	18
100	-----	100	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	19
15	6	21	15	6	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21
178	-----	178	178	-----	178	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	22
-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	23
39	81	120	190	210	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	24
20	10	30	20	10	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	25
22	-----	22	22	-----	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	26
11	-----	11	24	-----	24	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	27
16	-----	16	16	-----	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	28
39	81	120	44	81	125	25	60	85	10	60	60	29
-----	12	12	-----	12	12	-----	3	3	-----	60	60	30
20	10	30	20	10	30	20	9	29	-----	60	60	31
11	-----	11	24	-----	24	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	32
70	80	150	76	80	156	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	33
95	87	182	175	225	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	34
9	9	18	9	9	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	35
60	70	130	60	70	130	10	10	20	-----	60	60	36
-----	16	16	-----	16	16	-----	16	16	-----	60	60	37
-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	38
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	60	39
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	9	-----	9	4	60	60	40
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	41
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	60	60	42
9	-----	9	83	-----	83	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	43
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	59½	59½	44
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	45

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.			
1	Calenders, paper mill.....	Holyoke.....	For increase of wages from \$1.37 to \$1.50 per day.
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
2	Electrotypers.....	Boston.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
3	Laborers, street.....	Brookline.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
4	Teamsters, street.....	Boston.....	For discharge of foreman.....
5	Laborers, street railway.....	Holyoke.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
6	Laborers, sewer.....	Boston.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
7	Laborers, sewer.....	Boston.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
8	Laborers, sewer.....	Waltham.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
9	Laborers, sewer.....	South Framingham.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
10	Laborers, sewer.....	Newton.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
11	Laborers, sewer.....	Newton.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.60 per day.
12	Laborers, sewer.....	Newton.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
13	Laborers, sewer.....	Waltham.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$2 per day.
14	Laborers, sewer.....	Newton.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
RUBBER GOODS.			
15	Weavers, elastic webbing factory.	Hopedale.....	Against reduction of wages of 16.7 per cent.
SILK GOODS.			
16	Employees.....	Becket.....	For discharge of superintendent.....
17	Dressers.....	Newton Upper Falls.	Against reduction of wages of 15.4 per cent.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
18	Granite cutters.....	New Bedford....	Against reduction of wages from \$2.75 to \$2.50 per day.
19	Granite cutters.....	Milford.....	For increase of wages from \$16.50 to \$18 per week.
20	Quarrymen.....	Monson.....	For discharge of foreman.....
21	Quarrymen.....	New Bedford....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
22	Quarrymen.....	Milford.....	For increase of wages.....
23	Granite cutters.....	Lowell.....	For adoption of new scale and reduction of hours.
24	Quarrymen.....	Quincy.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
25	Quarrymen.....	Milford.....	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of unions, or for their discharge.
26	Granite cutters.....	New Bedford....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
27	Granite cutters.....	Cambridgeport..	Against system of measuring work.....
TOBACCO.			
28	Cigar makers.....	Boston.....	Against reduction of wages of 7.1 per cent..
TRANSPORTATION.			
29	Coal handlers.....	Charlestown....	Against change from piece to day work.....
30	Section men, railroad.....	Lynn.....	For pay for lost time.....
WOODEN GOODS.			
31	Wood carvers.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages from 36 cents to 38 cents per hour.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	Sept. 28	Sept. 29, 1891	1	No....	\$200			1
Yes...	5	1	Feb. 23	Apr. 6, 1891	42	No....	15,020	\$3,500	\$3,550	2
No.....	3	2	Apr. 6	Apr. 13, 1891	5	Yes...	1,062		50	3
No.....	1		May 4	May 5, 1891	1	No....	1,050			4
No.....		1	June 10	June 15, 1891	5	No....	150			5
No.....		1	Mar. 25	Mar. 26, 1891	1	Yes...	438		500	6
No.....	1		Apr. 15	Apr. 18, 1891	3	Partly	1,800		200	7
No.....		1	Apr. 21	Apr. 25, 1891	4	No....	2,550		500	8
No.....		1	May 20	May 23, 1891	3	No....	210		75	9
No.....	1		June 1	June 3, 1891	2	Yes...	650			10
No.....		1	July 2	July 3, 1891	1	Yes...	150		300	11
No.....		1	Aug. 17	Aug. 20, 1891	3	Yes...	1,728		450	12
No.....		1	Sept. 8	Sept. 11, 1891	3	Partly	1,350		600	13
No.....		1	Nov. 17	Nov. 24, 1891	7	Yes...	6,600		20,000	14
No.....		1	Jan. 26	Feb. 26, 1891	31	Partly	700			15
No.....		1	Jan. 29	Feb. 20, 1891	22	No....	300		100	16
No.....	1		Nov. 18	Feb. 3, 1892	77	No....	8,664		6,500	17
Yes.....		1	Jan. 14	Jan. 22, 1891	8	Yes...	193	100		18
Yes.....		3	Apr. 1	Apr. 3, 1891	2	Partly	2,130		950	19
Yes.....		1	Apr. 2	Apr. 21, 1891	19	Yes...	3,465		900	20
Yes.....		4	May 14	May 20, 1891	6	Partly	330			21
Yes.....		3	May 15	June 4, 1891	20	Partly	5,300	200	1,700	22
Yes.....		1	June 19	Feb. 1, 1892	227	Yes...	3,675	700	2,027	23
Yes...	1		July 16	July 18, 1891	2	Yes...	100			24
Yes...		1	Aug. 10	Aug. 12, 1891	2	Yes...	120			25
Yes.....		1	Sept. 26	Sept. 29, 1891	3	Yes...	22			26
No.....	1		Oct. 10	Oct. 14, 1891	4	No....	286		150	27
Yes.....		1	Feb. 25	Mar. 4, 1891	7	Yes...	48			28
No.....	1		Apr. 13	Apr. 20, 1891	7	No....	2,880			29
No.....		1	June 5	June 8, 1891	3	No....	405			30
Yes.....		1	Mar. 28	May 1, 1891	34	No....	200			31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.						
1	Calenders, paper mill.....	125	50	175	21		21
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
2	Electrotypers.....	177	30	207	140		140
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
3	Laborers, street.....	187		187	120		120
4	Teamsters, street.....	51		51	50		50
5	Laborers, street railway.....	65		65	25		25
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
6	Laborers, sewer.....	300		300	250		250
7	Laborers, sewer.....	300		300	300		300
8	Laborers, sewer.....	400		400	350		350
9	Laborers, sewer.....	43		43	40		40
10	Laborers, sewer.....	200		200	200		200
11	Laborers, sewer.....	350		350	100		100
12	Laborers, sewer.....	400		400	360		360
13	Laborers, sewer.....	325		325	300		300
14	Laborers, sewer.....	700		700	600		600
	RUBBER GOODS.						
15	Weavers, elastic webbing factory.....	29	89	118	13		13
	SILK GOODS.						
16	Employees.....	7	23	30	4	16	20
17	Dressers.....	60	140	200	18		18
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
18	Granite cutters.....	30		30	10		10
19	Granite cutters.....	465		465	209		209
20	Quarrymen.....	191		191	84		84
21	Quarrymen.....	57		57	23		23
22	Quarrymen.....	465		465	94		94
23	Granite cutters.....	24		24	14		14
24	Quarrymen.....	25		25	25		25
25	Quarrymen.....	125		125	30		30
26	Granite cutters.....	12		12	4		4
27	Granite cutters.....	44		44	40		40
	TOBACCO.						
28	Cigar makers.....	4	1	5	3	1	4
	TRANSPORTATION.						
29	Coal handlers.....	60		60	60		60
30	Section men, railroad.....	108		108	15		15
	WOODEN GOODS.						
31	Wood carvers.....	70		70	60		60

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
21	21	21	.....	21	21	.....	21	.....	59	59	1
140	140	157	30	187	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	2
120	120	120	.....	120	5	.....	5	5	60	54	3
50	50	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	4
25	25	25	.....	25	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	5
250	250	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	6
300	300	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	7
350	350	350	.....	350	25	.....	25	25	60	60	8
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
360	360	360	.....	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
300	300	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
690	690	690	.....	690	100	.....	100	50	54	54	14
13	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
4	16	20	4	16	20	.....	1	1	.....	60	60	16
18	18	60	140	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	18
209	209	264	.....	264	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	19
84	84	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	20
23	23	35	.....	35	8	.....	8	4	54	54	21
94	94	172	.....	172	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	22
14	14	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	.....	60	54	23
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	24
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	25
4	4	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	26
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	27
3	1	4	3	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	28
60	60	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	.....	60	60	29
15	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	15	60	60	30
60	60	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	.....	50	50	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Concluded.			
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.			
1	Weavers	Lowell	Against alleged excessive fines
2	Weavers	Monson	Against alleged excessive fines
3	Weavers	Pittsfield	Against fines for imperfect work
4	Spinners	Pittsfield	For increase of wages of 16.7 per cent.
MISCELLANEOUS.			
5	Employees, livery stable	Boston	For increase of wages
6	Loft men, dyewood warehouse	Boston	For increase of wages from \$9 to \$10 per week
7	Marble cutters, soda-fountain factories	Boston	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending
8	Fishermen	Boston	For better terms in division of profits and expenses of fishing season
9	Button turners, button factory	Springfield	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.40 per day
1892.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
10	Bottomers, cutters, stitchers, etc.	Lynn	For reduction of amount of work required to be done
11	Lasters	Lynn	For increase of wages
12	Edge makers	Lynn	Against reduction of wages of 12 per cent.
13	Bottomers and lasters	Haverhill	Against employment of nonunion man
14	Lasters	Brockton	For adoption of union scale
15	Lasters	Lynn	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
16	Lasters	Hudson	Against employment of nonunion men
17	Lasters	North Weymouth	For discharge of nonunion foreman
18	Employees	Pepperell	For reinstatement of 12 discharged employees
19	Lasters	Danvers	For increase of wages
20	Sole-leather cutters	Westboro	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.25 per day
21	Lasters	Marblehead	Against employment of nonunion man
22	Lasters	Beverly	Against employment of nonunion man
23	Lasters	Lynn	Against reduction of wages
24	Cutters	Haverhill	For increase of wages and Saturday half holiday
25	Lasters	East Weymouth	For increase of wages
26	Employees	Lynn	For weekly payment
27	Cutters	Woburn	For increase of wages from \$9 to \$10 per week
28	Lasters	Boston	Against discharge of union employees
29	Edge makers	Lynn	For increase of wages of 33 per cent.
30	Lasters	Haverhill	For increase of wages
31	Treers	Westboro	For increase of wages
32	Lasters	Boston	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.
33	Lasters	Salem	For increase of wages
34	Lasters	Haverhill	Against introduction of machinery
35	Lasters	Lynn	For increase of wages
36	Lasters	Lynn	For increase of wages
37	Trimming cutters	Haverhill	Against employment of nonunion man
38	Lasters	Haverhill	For restoration of wages
39	Turned-work men	Haverhill	Against retention of part of wages as guaranty
BREWING.			
40	Cellar men, teamsters, w.ash men, etc.	Charlestown	For adoption of union rules and union scale
BRICK.			
41	Brickmakers	Brimfield	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day
BUILDING TRADES.			
42	Laborers	Holyoke	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	May 4	May 7, 1891	3	Yes...	\$105		\$75	1
No.....		1	May 22	May 29, 1891	7	Yes...	327			2
No.....		1	June 2	June 3, 1891	1	No....	275		125	3
No.....		1	July 17	July 22, 1891	5	Yes...	400		300	4
Yes...	1		Apr. 23	Apr. 24, 1891	1	No....	250	\$150	1,000	5
No.....		1	Apr. 24	Apr. 25, 1891	1	No....	75			6
Yes...		2	May 25	June 7, 1891	13	No....	1,400	600		7
Yes...	4		Aug. 27	Apr. 4, 1892	112	No....	22,000		30,000	8
No.....		1	Nov. 2	Nov. 3, 1891	1	No....	28			9
Yes...		1	Jan. 16	Feb. 20, 1892	35	No....	11,087		10,000	10
Yes...		1	Feb. 4	Feb. 8, 1892	4	Yes...	275		1,215	11
Yes...		1	Feb. 8	Feb. 10, 1892	2	Partly	20			12
Yes...		1	Feb. 8	Apr. 2, 1892	54	No....	1,400		2,000	13
Yes...		1	Feb. 10	Feb. 11, 1892	1	No....	800		300	14
Yes...		1	Feb. 15	Feb. 18, 1892	3	No....	720			15
Yes...		1	Feb. 23	Mar. 23, 1892	29	No....	1,725		500	16
Yes...		1	Feb. 25	Mar. 6, 1892	10	Yes...	280		100	17
Yes...	1		Mar. 11	Mar. 22, 1892	11	No....	5,652	450	1,150	18
Yes...		1	Mar. 16	Mar. 17, 1892	1	Yes...	65			19
Yes...		1	Mar. 23	Mar. 25, 1892	2	Yes...	24			20
Yes...		1	Mar. 24	Mar. 31, 1892	7	No....	30		80	21
Yes...		1	Apr. 11	Apr. 14, 1892	3	No....	125		50	22
Yes...		1	Apr. 16	Apr. 19, 1892	3	Yes...	110		500	23
No.....		1	May 4	May 16, 1892	12	Partly	320			24
Yes...		1	May 15	May 19, 1892	4	Yes...	230		60	25
No.....	1		May 23	May 26, 1892	3	Yes...	250		2,000	26
No.....		1	June 20	June 30, 1892	10	Yes...	225		120	27
Yes...		1	June 25	June 27, 1892	2	Yes...	54		50	28
Yes...		1	July 26	July 27, 1892	1	No....	18			29
No.....		1	July 26	July 31, 1892	5	No....	90			30
Yes...		1	Aug. 2	Aug. 6, 1892	4	Partly	180			31
Yes...		1	Sept. 5	Sept. 7, 1892	2	No....	124		25	32
Yes...		1	Sept. 11	Sept. 15, 1892	4	No....	650		500	33
No.....		1	Oct. 19	Nov. 1, 1892	13	No....	300			34
Yes...		1	Oct. 20	Oct. 26, 1892	6	Yes...	100		200	35
Yes...		1	Oct. 26	Oct. 31, 1892	5	No....	522			36
No.....		1	Oct. 27	Oct. 28, 1892	1	Yes...			15	37
Yes...	1		Nov. 16	Jan. 1, 1893	46	No....	1,200	300	2,800	38
Yes...		1	Dec. 19	Jan. 1, 1893	13	No....	475		300	39
Yes...		1	June 16	July 7, 1892	21	Partly	800	690	10,000	40
No.....	1		May 16	May 18, 1892	2	No....	90		75	41
No.....		1	Apr. 5	Apr. 7, 1892	2	No....	75			42

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Concluded.						
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
1	Weavers.....	410	380	790	10	20	30
2	Weavers.....	45	35	80	15	10	25
3	Weavers.....	112	100	212	21	15	36
4	Spinners.....	145	105	250	10		10
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
5	Employees, livery stable.....	19		19	19		19
6	Loft men, dyewood warehouse.....	101		101	8		8
7	Marble cutters, soda-fountain factories.....	243		243	40		40
8	Fishermen.....	80		80	74		74
9	Button turners, button factory.....	230	220	450	14		14
	1892.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
10	Bottomers, cutters, stitchers, etc.....	140	110	250	22		22
11	Lasters.....	233	117	350	55		55
12	Edgemakers.....	75	35	110	6		6
13	Bottomers and lasters.....	92	58	150	50		50
14	Lasters.....	195	30	225	40		40
15	Lasters.....	98	75	173	15		15
16	Lasters.....	70	30	100	18		18
17	Lasters.....	96	21	117	14		14
18	Employees.....	239	75	314		12	12
19	Lasters.....	175	125	300	25		25
20	Sole-leather cutters.....	100	50	150	6		6
21	Lasters.....	10	10	20	2		2
22	Lasters.....	50	25	75	7		7
23	Lasters.....	250	150	400	22		22
24	Cutters.....	90	50	140	12		12
25	Lasters.....	223	51	274	23		23
26	Employees.....	50	25	75	50	25	75
27	Cutters.....	107	55	162	7		7
28	Lasters.....	29		29	9		9
29	Edgemakers.....	28	13	41	1		1
30	Lasters.....	68	30	98	10		10
31	Troers.....	100	50	150	3		3
32	Lasters.....	68	12	80	24		24
33	Lasters.....	40	20	60	7		7
34	Lasters.....	96	45	142	12		12
35	Lasters.....	85	40	125	10		10
36	Lasters.....	166	118	284	29		29
37	Trimming cutters.....	21	4	25	6		6
38	Lasters.....	51	25	76	20		20
39	Turned-work men.....	340	160	500	47		47
	BREWING.						
40	Cellar men, teamsters, wash men, etc.....	33		33	33		33
	BRICK.						
41	Brickmakers.....	23		23	15		15
	BUILDING TRADES.						
42	Laborers.....	103		103	30		30

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
10	20	30	10	20	30					60	60	1
23	19	42	28	20	48					60	60	2
21	15	36	21	15	36	10	3	13	7	60	60	3
10		10	68	32	100					60	60	4
19		19	19		19	25		25		84	84	5
8		8	8		8	8		8		60	60	6
40		40	40		40					60	60	7
74		74	74		74	42		42		60	60	8
14		14	14		14					58	58	9
67	60	127	132	95	227	77	50	127	60	59	59	10
55		55	55		55					59	59	11
6		6	6		6					59	59	12
50		50	50		50	50		50	22	59	59	13
40		40	40		40	40		40	40	60	60	14
15		15	15		15	15		15	8	59	59	15
18		18	43		43	18		18		59	59	16
14		14	14		14					59	59	17
239	75	314	239	75	314		10	10	10	60	60	18
25		25	25		25					59	59	19
6		6	6		6					60	60	20
2		2	2		2	2		2	1	59	59	21
7		7	7		7	7		7	3	58	58	22
22		22	22		22					59	59	23
12		12	12		12	3		3		59	59	24
23		23	23		23					59	59	25
50	25	75	50	25	75					59	59	26
15		15	15		15					60	60	27
9		9	9		9					59	59	28
1		1	1		1	1		1		59	59	29
10		10	14		14					59	59	30
20		20	20		20					58	58	31
24		24	24		24					59	59	32
7		7	7		7	3		3	3	58	58	33
12		12	15		15	10		10	10	59	59	34
10		10	10		10					59	59	35
29		29	29		29	21		21	21	59	59	36
6		6	6		6	2		2		59	59	37
20		20	51	25	76	12		12	12	59	59	38
47		47	47		47	38		38	20	59	59	39
23		23	23		23					60	60	40
15		15	20		20	10		10		66	66	41
30		30	30		30	29		29		60	60	42

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Plumbers.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
2	Stone masons.....	Boston.....	For regular payment.....
3	Carpenters.....	Holyoke.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4	Painters.....	Cambridgeport.	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
5	Plumbers.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
6	Plumbers.....	Lowell.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
7	Masons' tenders.....	Waltham.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
8	Stone masons.....	Lowell.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
9	Plumbers.....	Lowell.....	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules..
10	Bricklayers.....	Worcester.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
11	Rod carriers.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
12	Plumbers.....	Springfield.....	For adoption of union rules.....
13	Bricklayers.....	Cambridge.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
14	Carpenters, plumbers, and stair builders.	Brookline.....	Against working on job with nonunion employees under another contractor.
CARPETING.			
15	Weavers.....	Lowell.....	Against reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
16	Employees.....	Boston.....	For reduction of hours.....
CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.			
17	Blacksmiths.....	Amesbury.....	Against paying for gas used on dark days..
CLOTHING.			
18	Employees, pants.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages.....
19	Hat makers, hat factory.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages.....
20	Employees, pants.....	Boston.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
21	Employees.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent..
22	Pressers.....	Boston.....	Against increase of force.....
23	Pressers.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages of 20 per cent..
24	Cutters.....	Boston.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
25	Pressers.....	Boston.....	For adoption of union scale.....
26	Employees, pants.....	Boston.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
27	Employees.....	Boston.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
28	Pressers.....	Boston.....	Against violation of agreement as to hours..
29	Employees.....	Boston.....	Against being compelled to carry finished work to another part of city.
30	Employees.....	Boston.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
31	Employees.....	Boston.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
32	Machine operators and pressers.	Boston.....	For increase of wages.....
33	Employees.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent..
34	Pressers and stitchers, pants..	Boston.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
35	Employees, pants.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent..
36	Employees, pants.....	Boston.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
37	Employees.....	Boston.....	Against reduction of wages and for reduction of hours.
38	Employees, pants.....	Boston.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
39	Stitchers, shirt factory.....	Boston.....	Against reduction of wages of 8 per cent..
40	Employees, pants.....	Boston.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
41	Employees.....	Boston.....	Against violation of union rules.....
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
42	Weavers.....	Lawrence.....	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.....
43	Engravers.....	Lawrence and Lowell.	For reduction of hours.....
44	Braider tenders.....	Attleboro.....	Against reduction of wages caused by reduction of hours.

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succ- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Marg- inal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	2	-----	Apr. 11	Apr. 13, 1892	2	Yes...	\$340	-----	\$90	1.
No....	1	-----	Apr. 18	May 2, 1892	14	Yes...	1,864	-----	-----	2
Yes...	9	18	May 2	June 13, 1892	19	No....	25,200	\$1,612	10,883	3
No....	-----	1	May 2	May 3, 1892	1	Yes...	0	-----	2	4
Yes...	150	-----	May 2	May 5, 1892	3	Yes...	2,300	988	-----	5
Yes...	-----	2	May 2	June 1, 1892	26	(a)	318	50	318	6
Yes...	-----	2	June 1	June 15, 1892	14	No....	324	-----	170	7
Yes...	-----	1	June 3	June 6, 1892	3	Yes...	40	-----	15	8
Yes...	-----	2	June 6	July 4, 1892	21	No....	396	396	396	9
Yes...	1	-----	July 14	July 21, 1892	7	No....	500	-----	350	10
No....	-----	1	Aug. 20	Aug. 22, 1892	2	No....	300	-----	-----	11
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 2, 1892	1	No....	6	-----	-----	12
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 1, 1892	1	No....	113	-----	-----	13
Yes...	-----	1	Dec. 6	Dec. 8, 1892	2	Yes...	50	-----	-----	14
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 5	Apr. 6, 1892	1	No....	399	-----	125	15
No....	1	-----	May 31	June 2, 1892	2	No....	2,128	-----	-----	16
No....	-----	1	Nov. 24	Nov. 28, 1892	4	No....	200	-----	-----	17
No....	1	-----	Jan. 27	Feb. 3, 1892	7	Yes...	1,500	-----	100	18
No....	-----	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 7, 1892	6	No....	175	-----	-----	19
No....	1	-----	Apr. 6	Apr. 8, 1892	2	Yes...	250	-----	25	20
No....	1	-----	Apr. 12	Apr. 27, 1892	15	No....	800	-----	175	21
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 18	Apr. 20, 1892	2	Yes...	40	-----	-----	22
Yes...	-----	1	May 8	June 8, 1892	31	No....	125	-----	-----	23
Yes...	-----	1	May 9	June 10, 1892	32	Yes...	2,500	-----	250	24
Yes...	-----	5	May 21	May 30, 1892	8	Yes...	985	-----	240	25
Yes...	1	-----	June 13	June 20, 1892	7	Yes...	250	20	35	26
Yes...	1	-----	June 15	June 21, 1892	6	Yes...	350	-----	25	27
Yes...	-----	1	June 20	June 27, 1892	7	Yes...	50	-----	-----	28
No....	1	-----	July 1	July 9, 1892	8	No....	400	-----	50	29
No....	1	-----	July 9	July 13, 1892	4	Yes...	400	-----	50	30
Yes...	-----	1	July 21	Aug. 11, 1892	21	Yes...	1,005	-----	400	31
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 3	Aug. 11, 1892	8	Yes...	375	-----	65	33
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 8	Aug. 11, 1892	3	Yes...	50	-----	12	34
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 24	Oct. 1, 1892	7	Yes...	600	25	55	35
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 1	Oct. 8, 1892	7	Yes...	245	75	40	36
Yes...	9	-----	Oct. 5	Oct. 29, 1892	22	Yes...	18,996	1,677	3,705	37
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 1	Nov. 7, 1892	6	Yes...	250	40	28	38
No....	-----	1	Nov. 16	Nov. 21, 1892	5	Yes...	700	-----	75	39
Yes...	11	-----	Nov. 23	Dec. 14, 1892	21	Yes...	6,425	1,068	648	40
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 27	Jan. 3, 1893	7	Yes...	600	-----	50	41
No....	-----	1	Mar. 30	Apr. 4, 1892	5	Yes...	150	-----	-----	42
Yes...	-----	3	Apr. 11	Oct. 1, 1892	112	No....	33,800	14,975	100	43
No....	-----	1	July 13	July 27, 1892	14	No....	600	-----	300	44

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1892—Continued.							
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.							
1	Plumbers	120		120	55		55
2	Stone masons	35		35	35		35
3	Carpenters	458		458	302		302
4	Painters	15		15	4		4
5	Plumbers	623		623	300		300
6	Plumbers	23		23	5		5
7	Masons' tenders	26		26	12		12
8	Stone masons	50		50	8		8
9	Plumbers	59		59	8		8
10	Bricklayers	20		20	15		15
11	Hod carriers	75		75	12		12
12	Plumbers	8		8	2		2
13	Bricklayers	14		14	14		14
14	Carpenters, plumbers, and stair builders	60		60	10		10
CARPETING.							
15	Weavers	980	1,320	2,300	125	175	300
16	Employees	320	480	800	125	75	200
CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.							
17	Blacksmiths	75	2	77	20		20
CLOTHING.							
18	Employees, pants	90	50	140	90	50	140
19	Hat makers, hat factory	15	15	30	10		10
20	Employees, pants	90	50	140	90	50	140
21	Employees	23	4	27	23	4	27
22	Pressers	175	275	450	8		8
23	Pressers	28	22	50	2		2
24	Cutters	175	275	450	25		25
25	Pressers	137	87	224	59		59
26	Employees, pants	10	10	20	10	10	20
27	Employees	18	12	30	1		1
28	Pressers	28	22	50	3		3
29	Employees	23	9	32	12	7	19
30	Employees	22	13	35	1		1
31	Employees	14	11	25	1		1
32	Machine operators and pressers	19	15	34	19		19
33	Employees	23	4	27	23		23
34	Pressers and stitchers, pants	8	6	14	8		8
35	Employees, pants	25	20	45	25	20	45
36	Employees, pants	6	8	14	6	8	14
37	Employees	274	145	419	274	145	419
38	Employees, pants	12	15	27	12	15	27
39	Stitchers, shirt factory	11	100	111		80	80
40	Employees, pants	93	78	171	93	78	171
41	Employees	40	25	65	40		40
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.							
42	Weavers	1,164	1,149	2,313		39	39
43	Engravers	4,153	4,947	9,100	48		48
44	Brailer tenders		80	80		60	60

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
55	-----	55	120	-----	120	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	1
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	2
302	-----	302	302	-----	302	202	-----	202	152	54	54	3
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	4
300	-----	300	623	-----	623	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	5
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	4	-----	4	3	54	54	6
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	10	-----	10	4	60	60	7
8	-----	8	11	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	8
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	5	-----	5	5	54	54	9
15	-----	15	20	-----	20	15	-----	15	-----	54	54	10
12	-----	12	56	-----	56	12	-----	12	-----	54	54	11
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	2	-----	2	-----	54	54	12
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	14	-----	14	-----	54	54	13
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	14
125	175	300	125	175	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	15
125	75	200	320	480	800	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	16
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	4	-----	4	-----	60	60	17
90	50	140	90	50	140	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	18
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	19
90	50	140	90	50	140	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	20
23	4	27	23	4	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	21
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	22
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	23
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	24
59	-----	59	59	-----	59	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	25
10	10	20	10	10	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	26
18	12	30	18	12	30	1	-----	1	-----	58	58	27
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	28
23	9	32	23	9	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	29
22	13	35	22	13	35	1	-----	1	-----	58	58	30
14	11	25	14	11	25	1	-----	1	-----	58	58	31
19	-----	19	19	-----	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	32
23	-----	23	23	-----	23	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	33
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	34
25	20	45	25	20	45	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	35
6	8	14	6	8	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	36
274	145	419	274	145	419	12	20	32	-----	59	58	37
12	15	27	12	15	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	38
93	80	171	93	80	171	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	39
40	78	118	40	78	118	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	40
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	41
-----	39	39	-----	39	39	-----	18	18	-----	60	60	42
48	-----	48	48	-----	48	44	-----	44	30	59	59	43
-----	60	60	-----	60	60	-----	3	3	-----	58	58	44

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Continued.			
COTTON GOODS.			
1	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages.....
2	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages.....
3	Warpers.....	Lowell.....	Against increase of amount of work re- quired to be done.
4	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	Against reduction of wages.....
5	Weavers and back boys.....	Fall River.....	Against reduction of wages.....
6	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	Against reduction of wages of 31.4 per cent.
7	Loom fixers, spinners, weav- ers, etc.	Manchaug.....	For increase of wages.....
8	Mule spinners.....	Fall River.....	Against poor quality of material.....
9	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages.....
10	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	For reduction of hours from 60 to 58 per week.
11	Weavers.....	Palmer.....	Against increase of length of cut in weaving.
12	Back boys, doffers, spinners, etc.	New Bedford...	Against reduction of wages caused by re- duction of hours.
13	Spinners.....	Boylston.....	Against reduction of wages caused by re- duction of hours.
14	Employees, dyeing and finish- ing works.	Freetown.....	Against reduction of wages caused by re- duction of hours.
15	Mule spinners.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employee.
16	Knitters and spinners, hosiery	Waltham.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
17	Weavers.....	Lowell.....	For increase of wages of 11.1 per cent.....
18	Back boys, doffers, spinners, etc.	Fall River.....	Against poor quality of material.....
19	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages.....
FURNITURE.			
20	Cabinetmakers.....	Boston.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
21	Employees.....	Boston.....	For reduction of hours and Saturday half holiday.
22	Mattress makers.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages of 80 per cent.....
23	Cabinetmakers.....	Boston.....	For reduction of hours, accepting corre- sponding reduction of wages.
24	Cabinetmakers.....	Boston.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
25	Mill hands.....	Boston.....	For reduction of hours, accepting corre- sponding reduction of wages.
26	Rattan winders.....	Wakefield.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
GLASS.			
27	Cutters, cut glassware.....	Sandwich.....	For Saturday half holiday.....
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
28	Enamelers, bicycle factory...	Chicopee Falls..	Against use of tags and numbers on pieces of work.
29	Boiler makers, boiler shops...	Boston.....	For increase of wages of some and reduc- tion of hours of others.
30	Machinists, machine shops...	New Bedford...	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
31	Employees, iron works.....	Somerset.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
32	Molders, iron foundry.....	Chelsea.....	Against poor quality of material.....
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.			
33	Rubbers and varnishers, pi- ano factory.	Boston.....	For increase of wages of some and reduc- tion of hours of others.
34	Varnishers, piano factory.....	Boston.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
35	Laborers, street railway.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.

a Succeeded in 2 establishments; succeeded partly in 9; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	Jan. 16	Jan. 19, 1892	3	Partly	\$60			1
No.....		1	Jan. 25	Jan. 27, 1892	2	Yes...	150			2
No.....		1	Feb. 25	Mar. 3, 1892	7	No....	96			3
No.....		1	Mar. 24	Mar. 30, 1892	6	No....	150			4
No.....		1	Apr. 8	Apr. 11, 1892	3	No....	600		\$200	5
Yes.....		1	Apr. 18	Apr. 25, 1892	7	No....	486	\$24		6
Yes.....		1	May 3	May 16, 1892	13	No....	7, 500	500	2, 500	7
No.....		1	May 11	May 12, 1892	1	Yes...	70			8
No.....		1	June 1	June 2, 1892	1	No....	166			9
No.....		1	July 5	July 11, 1892	6	Yes...	1, 350			10
No.....		1	July 9	July 16, 1892	7	No....	560			11
No.....		6	July 11	July 14, 1892	2	Yes...	283			12
No.....		1	July 14	July 15, 1892	1	Yes...	60			13
No....	1		July 16	July 20, 1892	4	No....	236		100	14
No.....		1	Sept. 8	Sept. 9, 1892	1	Partly	79			15
No.....		1	Oct. 4	Oct. 6, 1892	2	No....	00			16
No.....		1	Nov. 7	Jan. 7, 1893	61	No....	350			17
No.....		1	Nov. 29	Dec. 2, 1892	3	No....	185			18
No.....		1	Dec. 19	Dec. 22, 1892	3	No....	225			19
Yes.....		1	Mar. 2	Mar. 30, 1892	28	Yes...	580	200		20
Yes.....	1		Mar. 14	Mar. 22, 1892	8	No....	719	480		21
No....	1		Mar. 16	Mar. 24, 1892	8	Partly	85		1, 000	22
Yes....	1		Mar. 28	Apr. 4, 1892	7	Yes...	250	85	200	23
Yes.....	1		Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1892	7	Yes...	192			24
Yes.....		1	July 6	July 8, 1892	2	No....	27			25
No.....		1	July 13	Aug. 10, 1892	28	No....	4, 590	000	1, 200	26
Yes.....		1	Apr. 10	May 23, 1892	43	No....	1, 620		1, 200	27
No.....		1	Apr. 14	Apr. 15, 1892	1	No....	200			28
Yes....	6	8	May 4	June 30, 1892	33	(a)	79, 444	3, 200	40, 050	29
No.....		3	June 13	July 5, 1892	22	No....	760		150	30
No....	1		Mar. 10	Mar. 14, 1892	4	No....	635		150	31
No....	1		Dec. 12	Dec. 19, 1892	7	No....	500			32
Yes.....		1	Oct. 15	Nov. 23, 1892	39	Partly	995	385		33
Yes.....		1	Dec. 3	Dec. 6, 1892	3	No....	3, 864	1, 820	1, 000	34
No....	1		May 4	May 6, 1892	2	Yes...	36			35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1892—Continued.							
COTTON GOODS.							
1	Weavers.....	145	285	430	20	10	30
2	Weavers.....	145	285	430	37	38	75
3	Warpers.....	600	1,300	1,900	.....	8	8
4	Weavers.....	145	285	430	16	9	25
5	Weavers and back boys.....	160	410	570	137	125	262
6	Weavers.....	200	225	425	30	24	54
7	Loom fixers, spinners, weavers, etc.....	250	350	600	12	.....	12
8	Mule spinners.....	190	210	400	19	.....	19
9	Weavers.....	200	300	500	0	10	19
10	Weavers.....	205	270	475	00	110	200
11	Weavers.....	150	75	225	25	40	65
12	Back boys, doffers, spinners, etc.....	3,290	3,080	6,370	148	76	224
13	Spinners.....	53	37	90	13	16	29
14	Employees, dyeing and finishing works.....	119	13	132	119	13	132
15	Mule spinners.....	500	600	1,100	35	.....	35
16	Knitters and spinners, hosiery.....	457	455	912	18	12	30
17	Weavers.....	600	1,400	2,000	15	35	50
18	Back boys, doffers, spinners, etc.....	160	410	570	40	.....	40
19	Weavers.....	150	250	400	9	16	25
FURNITURE.							
20	Cabinetmakers.....	18	.....	18	9	.....	9
21	Employees.....	92	.....	92	48	.....	48
22	Mattress makers.....	10	4	14	7	.....	7
23	Cabinetmakers.....	17	.....	17	17	.....	17
24	Cabinetmakers.....	15	.....	15	12	.....	12
25	Mill hands.....	50	.....	50	3	.....	3
26	Rattan winders.....	829	146	975	40	.....	40
GLASS.							
27	Cutters, cut glassware.....	43	2	45	12	.....	12
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.							
28	Enamelers, bicycle factory.....	1,136	30	1,166	8	.....	8
29	Boiler makers, boiler shops.....	1,330	.....	1,330	839	.....	839
30	Machinists, machine shops.....	31	.....	31	17	.....	17
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.							
31	Employees, iron works.....	270	.....	270	270	.....	270
32	Molders, iron foundry.....	12	.....	12	4	.....	4
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.							
33	Rubbers and varnishers, piano factory.....	150	.....	150	22	.....	22
34	Varnishers, piano factory.....	150	.....	150	10	.....	10
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.							
35	Laborers, street railway.....	15	.....	15	12	.....	12

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
20	10	30	20	10	30					60	60	1
37	38	75	37	38	75					60	60	2
	8	8		8	8		5	5		58	58	3
16	9	25	16	9	25					60	60	4
137	125	262	137	125	262					60	60	5
30	24	54	30	24	54					60	60	6
164	178	342	164	178	342					60	60	7
19		19	41		41					60	60	8
9	10	19	9	10	19	19		19		60	60	9
90	110	200	90	110	200					60	58	10
25	40	65	30	50	80	11	4	15		58	58	11
148	76	224	148	76	224					58	58	12
13	16	29	23	37	60					58	58	13
119	13	132	119	13	132					(a)	(a)	14
35		35	35		35					58	58	15
18	12	30	18	12	30					58	58	16
15	35	50	15	35	50					58	58	17
40		40	40		40					58	58	18
9	16	25	9	16	25	9	16	25		58	58	19
9		9	12		12	7		7		59	54	20
92		92	92		92	21		21		60	60	21
7		7	10	4	14					48	48	22
17		17	17		17					60	54	23
12		12	15		15					59	54	24
9		9	3		3	3		3	1	60	60	25
40		40	175		175	5		5		60	60	26
12		12	12		12	12		12	8	58	58	27
8		8	8		8	8		8		59	59	28
839		839	995		995	130		130	56	58	57	29
17		17	17		17	11		11		60	60	30
270		270	270		270	2		2		60	60	31
4		4	12		12	4		4		54	54	32
22		22	22		22	12		12		60	60	33
10		10	10		10	10		10		60	60	34
12		12	12		12					60	60	35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1892—Continued.		
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION— concluded.		
1	Laborers, street railway.....	Holyoke.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
2	Laborers, street.....	Brockton.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
3	Laborers, sewer.....	West Newton...	For regular payment.....
4	Laborers, sewer.....	Melrose.....	For discharge of foreman.....
	RUBBER GOODS.		
5	Weavers, elastic goods factory.....	Easthampton...	Against change from piece to day work....
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
6	Carpenters.....	Boston.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	SILK GOODS.		
7	Doublers and spinners.....	Newton Upper Falls.	Against reduction of wages from \$5.10 to \$4.92 per week.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
8	Stonecutters.....	Lynn.....	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trades.
9	Drillers.....	Monson.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
10	Quarrymen.....	Fall River.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
11	Granite cutters.....	Fitchburg.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
12	Marble cutters.....	Worcester.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
13	Granite cutters.....	Haverhill.....	For adoption of new scale.....
14	Granite cutters and quarrymen.	Northbridge, Uxbridge, Whitinsville, etc.	For increase of wages.....
15	Quarrymen.....	Quincy.....	For increase of wages.....
16	Employees, granite quarries and yards.	Bay View, Lanesville, Rockport, etc.	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and against change of date for ending of yearly scale.
17	Granite cutters and quarrymen.	Milford and Worcester.	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
18	Granite cutters.....	Milford.....	Against employment of additional apprentices.
19	Granite cutters.....	Lowell.....	Against system of measuring work.....
	TELEGRAPHY.		
20	Messengers.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages.....
	TOBACCO.		
21	Employees, cigar factory.....	Boston.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	TRANSPORTATION.		
22	Armature winders, street railway shops.	Boston.....	Against employment of apprentices.....
23	Freight handlers, railroad....	Worcester.....	For increase of wages.....
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.		
24	Employees, trunk factory.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages.....
	WOODEN GOODS.		
25	Employees, interior wood-work factory.	Boston.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
26	Employees, interior wood-work factory.	Boston.....	For reduction of hours and against employment of nonunion men.
27	Cutters and nailers, wooden-heel factory.	Haverhill.....	Against reduction of wages.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	May 9	May 12, 1892	3	No....	\$300			1
Yes...	1		Dec. 26	Jan. 6, 1893	11	Yes...	438		\$100	2
No.....		1	June 12	June 15, 1892	3	Yes...	1,800		450	3
No.....		1	Sept. 11	Sept. 19, 1892	8	No....	990		1,000	4
Yes...		1	Mar. 11	Jan. 30, 1893	325	No....	51,900	\$17,300		5
Yes...		1	Aug. 22	Aug. 24, 1892	2	Yes...	169		75	6
No.....		1	July 14	July 21, 1892	7	No....	300		50	7
Yes...		1	Jan. 12	Jan. 15, 1892	3	No....	180	25		8
No.....		1	Apr. 7	Apr. 21, 1892	14	Yes...	945		600	9
No.....		1	Apr. 14	Apr. 16, 1892	2	No....	126			10
No.....		1	May 2	May 3, 1892	1	No....	6			11
Yes...		1	May 2	May 5, 1892	3	Yes...	140		200	12
Yes...		1	May 2	May 12, 1892	10	No....	650	180	300	13
Yes...	3	1	May 2	July 5, 1892	23	No....	53,650	7,500	5,600	14
Yes...	33		May 2	July 16, 1892	75	No....	65,902	15,008	13,665	15
Yes...	3	12	May 2	Aug. 10, 1892	98	No....	139,400	7,700	42,250	16
Yes...	2	7	May 13	Apr. 10, 1 93	100	Partly	56,900	4,500	21,200	17
Yes...		1	June 7	June 14, 1892	7	No....	425	13		18
Yes...		1	Aug. 1	Aug. 22, 1892	21	Yes...	540		170	19
No.....		1	Aug. 9	Aug. 11, 1892	2	No....	72		200	20
Yes...	1		Nov. 3	Nov. 7, 1892	4	No....	10,200	5,410		21
No.....		1	Feb. 2	Feb. 6, 1892	4	No....	240			22
Yes...	2	2	May 7	May 13, 1892	2	No....	6,925			23
No.....	1		Jan. 12	Jan. 19, 1892	7	No....	108			24
Yes...		1	Mar. 28	Apr. 2, 1892	5	Yes...	413			25
Yes...		1	June 4	July 1, 1892	27	No....	1,000	360	300	26
No.....		1	July 16	July 18, 1892	2	No....	15			27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Continued.						
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION—concluded.						
1	Laborers, street railway	150	.....	150	75	.....	75
2	Laborers, street	25	.....	25	25	.....	25
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
3	Laborers, sewer	500	.....	500	375	.....	375
4	Laborers, sewer	112	.....	112	100	.....	100
	RUBBER GOODS.						
5	Weavers, elastic goods factory	120	130	250	16	.....	16
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
6	Carpenters	70	.....	70	40	.....	40
	SILK GOODS.						
7	Doublers and spinners	74	132	206	.....	60	60
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
8	Stonecutters	20	.....	20	11	.....	6
9	Drillers	265	.....	265	45	.....	45
10	Quarrymen	75	.....	75	35	.....	35
11	Granite cutters	4	.....	4	2	.....	2
12	Marble cutters	41	.....	41	21	.....	21
13	Granite cutters	30	.....	30	15	.....	15
14	Granite cutters and quarrymen	211	.....	211	184	.....	184
15	Quarrymen	506	.....	506	469	.....	469
16	Employees, granite quarries and yards	1,586	.....	1,586	1,488	.....	1,488
17	Granite cutters and quarrymen	304	.....	304	186	.....	186
18	Granite cutters	13	.....	13	3	.....	3
19	Granite cutters	24	.....	24	12	.....	12
	TELEGRAPHY.						
20	Messengers	226	31	257	60	.....	60
	TOBACCO.						
21	Employees, cigar factory	17	8	25	17	8	25
	TRANSPORTATION.						
22	Armature winders, street railway shops	4,350	.....	4,350	20	.....	20
23	Freight handlers, railroad	56	.....	56	53	.....	53
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.						
24	Employees, trunk factory	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
	WOODEN GOODS.						
25	Employees, interior woodwork factory	38	.....	38	33	.....	33
26	Employees, interior woodwork factory	25	.....	25	18	.....	18
27	Cutters and nailers, wooden-heel factory	8	2	5	3	.....	3

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	72	-----	72	-----	60	60	1
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	2
375	-----	375	375	-----	375	100	-----	100	-----	60	60	3
100	-----	100	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	100	60	60	4
38	-----	38	38	-----	38	38	-----	38	26	60	60	5
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	6
-----	60	60	-----	60	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	7
0	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	6	11	59	59	8
45	-----	45	125	-----	125	-----	-----	6	-----	53	53	9
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	10
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	11
21	-----	21	21	-----	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	53	12
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	13
184	-----	184	193	-----	193	120	-----	120	81	53	53	14
469	-----	469	469	-----	469	50	-----	50	50	54	54	15
1,488	-----	1,488	1,488	-----	1,488	250	-----	250	190	60	60	16
186	-----	186	186	-----	186	96	-----	96	75	53	53	17
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	11	-----	3	3	53	53	18
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	19
60	-----	60	60	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
17	8	25	17	11	25	9	1	10	-----	48	48	21
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	22
53	-----	53	53	-----	53	52	-----	52	10	60	60	23
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	24
33	-----	33	33	-----	33	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	25
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	15	-----	15	-----	59	59	26
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Concluded.			
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.			
1	Spinners.....	Middleboro.....	For increase of wages from \$8 to \$9 per week.
2	Spinners.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
3	Weavers.....	Haverhill.....	Against change in kind of work and for discharge of foreman.
4	Card-room hands.....	Pittsfield.....	For discharge of foreman.
5	Weavers.....	Pittsfield.....	Against increase of number of picks in weaving.
6	Doffers, spinners, and twistors	Worcester.....	Against reduction of wages.....
7	Spinners.....	Palmer.....	For increase of wages.....
8	Spinners.....	Lowell.....	For reinstatement of 5 discharged employees
9	Weavers.....	Ware.....	Against reduction of number of picks in weaving.
10	Card tenders and gill-box tenders.	Framingham...	For increase of wages from 80 cents to \$1 per day.
11	Weavers.....	Dracut.....	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees
12	Weavers.....	Blackstone.....	Against alleged excessive fines.
MISCELLANEOUS.			
13	Pressers, button factory.....	Springfield.....	For discharge of foreign employees.....
14	Stokers, gas works.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages from 17 cents to 19 cents per hour.
15	Dyers, thread and twine factory.	Jamaica Plain..	For increase of wages from \$10.50 to \$10.75 per week.
1893.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
16	Lasters.....	Brockton.....	Against introduction of machinery.....
17	Lasters.....	Haverhill.....	For restoration of wages.....
18	Beaters-out.....	Lynn.....	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.....
19	Lasters.....	Lynn.....	Against reduction of wages.....
20	Lasters.....	Brockton.....	Against introduction of machinery and employment of nonunion men.
21	Lasters.....	Brockton.....	Against reduction of wages.....
22	Cutters.....	Haverhill.....	For increase of wages from \$15 to \$16.50 per week.
23	Cutters.....	Lynn.....	For reduction of amount of work required to be done.
24	Lasters.....	Fitchburg.....	Against introduction of machinery.....
25	Lasters.....	Haverhill.....	For restoration of wages and recognition of union.
26	Turned-work men.....	Lynn.....	For increase of wages.....
27	Cutters.....	Lynn.....	For reduction of amount of work required to be done.
28	Cutters.....	Lynn.....	For increase of wages of 16.7 per cent.....
29	Turned-work men.....	Newburyport.....	For restoration of wages.....
30	Fitters and lasters.....	Worcester.....	For adoption of new scale.....
31	Lasters.....	Lynn.....	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.....
32	Cutters.....	Lynn.....	Against change from day to piece work.....
33	Lasters.....	Lowell.....	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
34	Edge makers.....	Lynn.....	Against reduction of wages of 33 per cent.
35	Cutters.....	Lynn.....	Against employment of 2 nonunion men.....
36	Stitchers.....	Beverly.....	For increase of wages.....
37	Channclers, cutters, heelers, etc.	Lynn.....	Against reduction of wages of 33 per cent.
38	Lasters.....	Rockland.....	For increase of wages.....
39	Cutters.....	Lynn.....	Against employment of 2 nonunion men.....
40	Cutters.....	Lynn.....	Against reduction of wages of 9.1 per cent.
41	Edge setters and lasters.....	Lowell.....	Against reduction of wages of 5.3 per cent.
42	Edge setters.....	Lynn.....	Against reduction of wages.....
43	Lasters.....	Avon.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
44	Fitters.....	Milford.....	Against reduction of wages of 13 per cent.
45	Edge maker.....	Lynn.....	Against reduction of wages of 21.4 per cent.
46	Lasters.....	Lynn.....	Against introduction of machinery and reduction of wages.
47	Buttonhole operator.....	Lynn.....	Against reduction of wages of 7.1 per cent.
48	Employees.....	Lynn.....	For weekly payment.....

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No.....		1	Mar. 15	Mar. 19, 1892	4	No.....	\$27			1
No.....		1	Apr. 6	Apr. 18, 1892	12	No.....	125			2
No.....	1		May 2	May 23, 1892	21	Yes..	2,000			3
No.....		1	May 20	May 21, 1892	1	No.....	15			4
No.....		1	July 11	July 19, 1892	8	No.....	345		\$175	5
No.....	1	1	July 25	Aug. 3, 1892	6	Yes...	1,266		2,000	6
No.....		1	Sept. 1	Sept. 5, 1892	4	No.....	15		7	7
No.....		1	Sept. 26	Oct. 1, 1892	5	Yes...	204		400	8
No.....		1	Oct. 3	Oct. 5, 1892	2	No.....	50			9
No.....	1		Oct. 28	Nov. 7, 1892	10	No.....	1,950		1,600	10
Yes...	1		Dec. 11	Jan. 1, 1893	21	No.....	7,000	\$425	4,200	11
No.....	1		Dec. 20	Dec. 27, 1892	7	Yes...	2,500		1,000	12
No.....		1	Feb. 8	Feb. 15, 1892	7	No.....	500		1,500	13
No.....		1	Apr. 12	Apr. 13, 1892	1	No.....	150			14
No.....		1	Aug. 22	Aug. 25, 1892	3	No.....	90			15
Yes.....		1	Jan. 1	Jan. 2, 1893	1	No.....	1,500			16
Yes.....		1	Jan. 15	Feb. 1, 1893	17	No.....	1,300	300	500	17
Yes.....		1	Jan. 20	Jan. 23, 1893	3	Yes...	9		400	18
Yes.....		1	Jan. 30	Feb. 4, 1893	5	Yes...	280			19
Yes.....		1	Feb. 4	Feb. 5, 1893	1	No.....	3,000	1,000	500	20
No.....		1	Feb. 9	Feb. 10, 1893	1	Yes...	88			21
Yes.....		1	Feb. 19	Apr. 25, 1893	65	No.....	300		3,500	22
Yes.....		1	Feb. 25	Mar. 4, 1893	7	Partly	476		210	23
Yes.....		1	Feb. 28	Mar. 10, 1893	10	Partly	1,680			24
Yes.....		1	Mar. 3	Mar. 15, 1893	12	No.....	900		1,000	25
Yes.....		1	Mar. 23	Mar. 27, 1893	4	Yes...	300		500	26
Yes.....		1	Mar. 24	Mar. 30, 1893	6	No.....	340			27
Yes.....		1	Apr. 8	Apr. 14, 1893	6	Yes...	365		200	28
Yes.....	1		May 1	May 4, 1893	3	Yes...	650		250	29
Yes.....		1	May 1	May 10, 1893	9	No.....	500			30
Yes.....		1	May 4	May 8, 1893	4	No.....	576			31
Yes.....	1		May 11	May 22, 1893	11	Yes...	4,700		200	32
No.....		1	May 12	May 13, 1893	1	No.....	240		25	33
Yes.....		1	May 13	May 16, 1893	3	No.....	36			34
No.....		1	May 13	May 18, 1893	5	Yes...	425			35
No.....		1	May 17	May 25, 1893	8	Partly	475		500	36
Yes.....		1	May 22	May 27, 1893	5	No.....	571		300	37
Yes.....		1	May 24	May 25, 1893	1	No.....	900	350		38
Yes.....		1	June 15	June 21, 1893	6	No.....	3,750		(a)	39
Yes.....		1	Aug. 18	Aug. 22, 1893	4	No.....	450			40
No.....		1	Aug. 21	Aug. 24, 1893	3	Yes...	35			41
No.....		1	Aug. 23	Oct. 14, 1893	52	No.....	10,450	1,000	5,600	42
No.....		1	Sept. 18	Sept. 19, 1893	1	No.....	50			43
No.....		1	Oct. 19	Oct. 23, 1893	4	No.....	160			44
Yes.....		1	Oct. 21	Oct. 23, 1893	2	No.....	10			45
Yes.....		1	Nov. 13	Nov. 15, 1893	2	No.....	1,792			46
No.....		1	Nov. 24	Nov. 27, 1893	3	No.....	6			47
No.....		1	Dec. 16	Dec. 18, 1893	2	Yes...			(a)	48

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1892—Concluded.							
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.							
1	Spinners.....	80	34	120	5	.....	5
2	Spinners.....	130	60	190	10	.....	10
3	Weavers.....	64	71	135	.....	45	45
4	Card-room hands.....	82	63	145	12	.....	12
5	Weavers.....	113	105	218	23	13	36
6	Doffers, spinners, and twistors.....	87	243	330	.....	110	110
7	Spinners.....	27	28	55	11	.....	3
8	Spinners.....	334	166	500	5	.....	5
9	Weavers.....	113	62	175	15	.....	5
10	Card tenders and gill-box tenders.....	102	148	250	13	.....	13
11	Weavers.....	299	75	374	3	.....	3
12	Weavers.....	269	218	487	75	90	165
MISCELLANEOUS.							
13	Pressers, button factory.....	70	40	110	10	.....	10
14	Stokers, gas works.....	63	.....	63	9	.....	9
15	Dyers, thread and twine factory.....	30	90	120	11	.....	11
1893.							
BOOTS AND SHOES.							
16	Lasters.....	155	38	193	35	.....	35
17	Lasters.....	52	24	76	20	.....	20
18	Beaters-out.....	140	90	230	3	.....	3
19	Lasters.....	100	70	170	28	.....	28
20	Lasters.....	354	98	452	85	.....	85
21	Lasters.....	155	38	193	35	.....	35
22	Cutters.....	93	35	128	12	.....	12
23	Cutters.....	160	115	275	28	.....	28
24	Lasters.....	100	45	145	14	.....	14
25	Lasters.....	51	24	75	20	.....	20
26	Turned-work men.....	130	70	200	75	.....	75
27	Cutters.....	130	80	210	20	.....	20
28	Cutters.....	90	70	160	23	.....	23
29	Turned-work men.....	80	115	175	45	.....	45
30	Fitters and lasters.....	450	50	500	20	.....	20
31	Lasters.....	50	25	75	12	.....	12
32	Cutters.....	205	102	307	30	.....	30
33	Lasters.....	100	50	150	3	.....	3
34	Edge makers.....	38	30	68	2	.....	2
35	Cutters.....	100	70	170	30	.....	30
36	Stitchers.....	300	200	500	.....	60	60
37	Channelers, cutters, heelers, etc.....	38	30	68	16	.....	16
38	Lasters.....	175	28	203	18	.....	18
39	Cutters.....	95	70	165	25	.....	25
40	Cutters.....	80	50	130	10	.....	10
41	Edge setters and lasters.....	18	12	30	2	.....	2
42	Edge setters.....	225	150	375	8	.....	8
43	Lasters.....	142	36	178	22	.....	22
44	Fitters.....	165	135	300	1	9	10
45	Edge maker.....	33	13	46	1	.....	1
46	Lasters.....	70	33	103	14	.....	14
47	Buttonhole operator.....	120	80	200	.....	1	1
48	Employees.....	54	25	79	54	25	79

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	1
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
.....	45	45	64	71	135	8	12	20	.....	58	58	3
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
23	13	36	30	20	50	10	5	15	0	58	58	5
.....	110	110	67	219	276	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	6
3	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	58	58	7
20	20	20	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	58	58	8
18	18	25	10	35	4	.....	4	.....	58	58	9
13	13	102	148	250	6	.....	6	.....	58	58	10
85	15	100	290	75	374	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	11
75	90	165	269	218	487	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
.....
10	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	13
9	9	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	77	77	14
11	11	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	.....	70	70	15
.....
35	35	35	.....	35	18	.....	18	18	60	60	16
20	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	10	59	59	17
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	18
28	28	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	19
85	85	85	.....	85	2	.....	2	2	60	60	20
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
12	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	8	59	59	22
28	28	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	23
14	14	14	.....	14	4	.....	4	4	60	60	24
20	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	10	59	59	25
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	26
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	27
28	28	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	28
45	45	60	115	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	29
24	24	31	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	30
12	12	12	.....	12	8	.....	8	1	59	59	31
30	30	205	102	307	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	32
20	20	20	.....	20	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	33
2	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	59	59	34
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	35
.....	60	60	40	75	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	36
16	16	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	4	59	59	37
18	18	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	2	60	60	38
25	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	59	59	39
10	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	0	59	59	40
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	41
8	8	102	35	137	83	18	101	30	59	59	42
22	22	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	43
1	9	10	1	9	10	.....	2	2	1	58	58	44
1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	59	59	45
14	14	14	.....	14	9	.....	9	5	59	59	46
.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	59	59	47
54	25	79	54	25	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	48

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Continued.			
BREWING.			
1	Teamsters	Boston	For increase of wages from \$14 to \$16 per week.
2	Teamsters	Boston	For discharge of employee belonging to another labor organization.
BUILDING TRADES.			
3	Plasterers' tenders	Boston	For reduction of hours from 54 to 47 per week.
4	Plasterers and tenders	Boston	For increase of wages and reduction of hours on Saturday.
5	Bricklayers and hod carriers	Springfield	For reduction of hours
6	Carpenters	Boston	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
7	Lathers	Boston	Against demand to withdraw from union.
8	Lathers	Fall River	For increase of wages of 33.3 per cent.
9	Plumbers	Lynn	For increase of wages, reduction of hours on Saturday, and adoption of union rules.
10	Bricklayers	Lowell	For increase of wages
11	Painters	Brookline	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
12	Carpenters, painters, plasterers, etc.	Boston	Against employment of nonunion man.
13	Steam fitters	Boston	Against employment of nonunion man.
14	Carpenters	Marblehead	Against employment of 4 nonunion men.
15	Masons' tenders	Chicopee	Against laborers doing journeymen's work.
16	Bricklayers	Boston	For Saturday half holiday.
17	Painters	Brookline	For increase of wages
18	Roofers, tin	Worcester	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
19	Carpenters	Boston	Against employment of nonunion men.
20	Bricklayers and carpenters	Lynn	Against employment of nonunion men.
21	Bricklayers	Boston	For increase of hours on five days and reduction on Saturday.
22	Lathers	Boston	Against reduction of wages
23	Plumbers	Fall River	Against finishing work begun by nonunion men.
24	Carpenters, painters, plasterers, etc.	Boston	Against employment of 8 nonunion men.
25	Carpenters, painters, and paper hangers.	Boston	Against employment of nonunion men.
26	Carpenters, painters, steam fitters, etc.	Boston	Against employment of nonunion men.
27	Electric-wire men	Boston	Against employment of nonunion men.
28	Bricklayers	Haverhill	For discharge of 2 employees.
29	Painters	Lawrence	Against employment of nonunion man.
30	Plumbers	Springfield	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
31	Carpenters	Haverhill	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
CARPETING.			
32	Creelers	Lowell	For increase of wages from 65 cents to 70 cents per day.
33	Spoolers	Lowell	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.			
34	Employees	Boston	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
35	Employees	New Bedford	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
36	Trimmers	Boston	Against reduction of wages
37	Painters, trimmers, and woodworkers.	Boston	Against reduction of wages caused by reduction of hours.
CLOTHING.			
38	Basters and pressers	Boston	For reinstatement of discharged employees.
39	Employees	Boston	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
40	Launderers, shirt factory	Leominster	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
41	Employees, pants	Boston	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
42	Employees	Boston	For reinstatement of 4 discharged employees.
43	Employees	Boston	For adoption of union rules
44	Basters, machine operators, pressers, etc.	Boston	For adoption of union rules and union scale.

a Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 15.

b Succeeded partly in 1 establishment; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	-----	1	July 28	July 31, 1893	3	Yes...	\$21	\$21	-----	1
Yes....	-----	1	Oct. 14	Oct. 19, 1893	5	No....	7,740	7,740	\$5,000	2
Yes...	16	-----	Mar. 27	Apr. 6, 1893	10	Yes...	10,703	550	2,000	3
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 1	Apr. 6, 1893	5	Yes...	125	-----	-----	4
Yes...	1	16	Apr. 1	June 10, 1893	13	(a)	15,180	5,250	6,495	5
Yes...	8	-----	Apr. 10	May 8, 1893	28	Yes...	2,000	-----	1,000	6
Yes...	2	-----	Apr. 11	Apr. 18, 1893	7	Yes...	414	-----	125	7
Yes...	5	-----	Apr. 17	May 13, 1893	26	Partly	1,941	-----	-----	8
Yes...	-----	10	May 1	May 15, 1893	14	Partly	2,044	12	300	9
Yes...	2	3	May 2	Aug. 1, 1893	64	No....	12,678	5,500	3,090	10
No....	-----	1	May 13	May 20, 1893	7	No....	281	-----	-----	11
Yes...	1	-----	May 17	May 18, 1893	1	Yes...	40	-----	-----	12
Yes...	1	-----	May 22	May 29, 1893	7	No....	414	242	-----	13
Yes...	-----	1	May 25	June 1, 1893	7	No....	450	-----	150	14
No....	-----	1	June 3	June 5, 1893	2	No....	20	-----	-----	15
Yes...	-----	1	June 3	June 8, 1893	5	No....	243	-----	100	16
No....	-----	1	June 6	June 9, 1893	3	Yes...	128	-----	-----	17
No....	2	2	June 12	July 20, 1893	18	(b)	558	-----	150	18
Yes...	-----	1	June 20	June 21, 1893	1	No....	44	-----	-----	19
Yes...	-----	1	June 20	June 24, 1893	4	No....	544	-----	-----	20
Yes...	-----	1	June 27	July 11, 1893	14	Yes...	300	-----	200	21
Yes...	-----	40	July 3	July 5, 1893	2	Yes...	485	-----	-----	22
Yes...	-----	1	July 18	July 31, 1893	13	Yes...	290	210	-----	23
Yes...	1	-----	July 29	Aug. 4, 1893	6	Yes...	325	75	250	24
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 28	Aug. 31, 1893	3	No....	675	200	-----	25
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 31	Sept. 9, 1893	9	No....	992	557	500	26
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 8, 1893	7	No....	400	-----	2,000	27
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 20	Sept. 22, 1893	2	Yes...	150	-----	-----	28
No....	-----	1	Sept. 29	Oct. 9, 1893	10	No....	375	-----	-----	29
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 4, 1893	3	Yes...	20	-----	-----	30
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 4	Oct. 6, 1893	2	No....	160	-----	-----	31
No....	-----	1	May 9	May 30, 1893	21	No....	1,500	-----	500	32
No....	-----	1	May 10	May 17, 1893	7	No....	140	-----	200	33
Yes...	54	7	Mar. 27	Apr. 11, 1893	14	(c)	18,288	782	12,722	34
No....	-----	2	Apr. 17	May 8, 1893	21	Yes...	2,948	34	2,700	35
Yes...	-----	1	July 10	July 13, 1893	3	No....	27	-----	-----	36
Yes...	-----	1	July 24	Mar. 14, 1894	233	Yes...	212	36	-----	37
No....	1	-----	Jan. 2	Jan. 5, 1893	3	Yes...	225	-----	75	38
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 13	Jan. 27, 1893	14	Yes...	600	-----	-----	39
No....	-----	1	Jan. 18	Feb. 6, 1893	19	No....	200	-----	-----	40
No....	1	-----	Jan. 19	Jan. 26, 1893	7	Yes...	800	-----	100	41
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 24	Feb. 8, 1893	15	Yes...	2,000	550	400	42
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 24	Jan. 14, 1893	49	Yes...	500	-----	40	43
Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 10	Mar. 17, 1893	7	No....	725	-----	700	44

c Succeeded in 56 establishments; succeeded partly in 1; failed in 4.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Continued.						
	BREWING.						
1	Teamsters	40	.....	40	4	.....	4
2	Teamsters	64	.....	64	19	.....	19
	BUILDING TRADES.						
3	Plasterers' tenders	383	.....	383	123	.....	123
4	Plasterers and tenders	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
5	Bricklayers and hod carriers	247	.....	247	152	.....	152
6	Carpenters	80	.....	80	80	.....	80
7	Lathers	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
8	Lathers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50
9	Plumbers	146	.....	146	45	.....	45
10	Bricklayers	148	.....	148	67	.....	67
11	Painters	40	1	41	17	.....	17
12	Carpenters, painters, plasterers, etc.	17	.....	17	16	.....	16
13	Steam fitters	24	.....	24	23	.....	23
14	Carpenters	19	.....	19	15	.....	15
15	Masons' tenders	40	.....	40	8	.....	8
16	Bricklayers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
17	Painters	20	.....	20	17	.....	17
18	Roofers, tin	15	.....	15	13	.....	13
19	Carpenters	16	.....	16	8	.....	8
20	Bricklayers and carpenters	48	.....	48	19	.....	19
21	Bricklayers	27	.....	27	17	.....	17
22	Lathers	500	.....	500	145	.....	145
23	Plumbers	85	.....	85	7	.....	7
24	Carpenters, painters, plasterers, etc.	34	.....	34	26	.....	26
25	Carpenters, painters, and paper hangers ..	50	.....	50	40	.....	40
26	Carpenters, painters, steam fitters, etc.	51	.....	51	9	.....	9
27	Electric-wire men	25	.....	25	10	.....	10
28	Bricklayers	30	.....	30	10	.....	10
29	Painters	13	.....	13	12	.....	12
30	Plumbers	7	.....	7	3	.....	3
31	Carpenters	100	1	101	6	.....	6
	CARPETING.						
32	Creelers	870	1,505	2,175	100	.....	100
33	Spoolers	858	1,272	2,130	20	.....	20
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.						
34	Employees	796	.....	796	734	.....	734
35	Employees	97	.....	97	83	.....	83
36	Trimmers	20	.....	20	3	.....	3
37	Painters, trimmers, and woodworkers	14	.....	14	6	.....	6
	CLOTHING.						
38	Basters and pressers	26	14	40	1	.....	1
39	Employees	23	7	30	2	.....	2
40	Launders, shirt factory	60	540	600	.....	17	17
41	Employees, pants	40	30	70	40	30	70
42	Employees	32	38	70	4	.....	4
43	Employees	40	25	65	40	.....	40
44	Basters, machine operators, pressers, etc.	18	62	80	9	.....	9

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
4		4	4		4					54	54	1
19		19	19		19	19		19		60	60	2
123		123	383		383					54	47	3
20		20	20		20					48	47	4
152		152	195		195	98		98	67	59	59	5
80		80	80		80					60	54	6
20		20	20		20					48	48	7
50		50	50		50					50	50	8
45		45	78		78					54	53	9
67		67	108		108	64		64	58	54	54	10
17		17	17		17	10		10	10	53	53	11
16		16	16		16					54	54	12
23		23	23		23					54	54	13
15		15	15		15	15		15	15	54	54	14
8		8	17		17	6		6	3	48	48	15
15		15	15		15	15		15		54	54	16
17		17	17		17					53	53	17
13		13	13		13	4		4	3	60	59	18
8		8	8		8					53	53	19
19		19	30		30					54	54	20
17		17	17		17	13		13	1	48	48	21
145		145	145		145					48	48	22
7		7	14		14					54	54	23
26		26	34		34					53	53	24
40		40	40		40	40		40		54	54	25
32		32	32		32	6		6		53	53	26
10		10	10		10	8		8		54	54	27
10		10	25		25	6		6	6	53	53	28
12		12	12		12	12		12		54	54	29
3		3	4		4	2		2		54	54	30
6		6	6		6	5		5	2	54	60	31
100		100	100		100	40		40		58	58	32
20		20	20		20					58	58	33
734		734	734		734	31		31		60	55	34
83		83	83		83					60	54	35
3		3	3		3					54	54	36
6		6	6		6					54	54	37
16		16	26	14	40	1		1		58	58	38
23		30	23	7	30	2		2		58	58	39
	7	17		17	17		2	2		58	58	40
40	30	70	40	30	70					58	58	41
32	38	70	32	38	70	1		4		58	58	42
40		40	40	25	65					58	58	43
9		9	18	62	80	18	32	50		58	58	44

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Continued.			
CLOTHING—concluded.			
1	Finishers, hat factory.....	Newburyport...	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
2	Buttonhole makers and pressers.....	Boston.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee and recognition of union.
3	Employees.....	Boston.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
4	Basters, pressers, and stitchers.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages.....
5	Employees.....	Boston.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
6	Basters, pressers, and stitchers, pants.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
7	Employees.....	Boston.....	For pay for lost time.....
8	Basters and stitchers.....	Boston.....	Against alleged unfair deduction from pay for lost time.
9	Boners, corset factory.....	Springfield.....	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.
10	Employees.....	Boston.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
11	Employees.....	Boston.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
12	Employees.....	Boston.....	For reinstatement of 4 discharged employees
13	Employees.....	Boston.....	Against Sunday work and for regular payment.
14	Hat makers, hat factory.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages of 27.3 per cent.
15	Pressers.....	Boston.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent.
16	Cutters.....	Boston.....	Against reduction of wages.....
17	Hat makers, hat factory.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages and change of hour for beginning work.
18	Employees, pants.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
19	Employees, pants.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
COOPERAGE.			
20	Coopers.....	Boston.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
21	Weavers.....	Lawrence.....	Against reduction of wages.....
22	Weavers.....	Lawrence.....	Against reduction of wages.....
COTTON GOODS.			
23	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages.....
24	Knitters, hosiery.....	Waltham.....	For increase of wages from \$1.20 to \$1.35 per day.
25	Speeder tenders.....	New Bedford...	Against reduction of wages.....
26	Weavers.....	North Adams...	For increase of wages from \$9.54 to \$10.49 per week.
27	Carders and weavers.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages.....
28	Weavers.....	Thorndike.....	Against increase of length of cut in weaving
29	Back boys, doffers, and piecers.....	New Bedford...	For increase of wages.....
30	Back boys.....	New Bedford...	Against fines for imperfect work and for increase of wages.
31	Doffers.....	New Bedford...	For increase of wages.....
32	Doffers and spinners.....	Lawrence.....	For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employee.
33	Spinners, thread mill.....	Holyoke.....	For increase of wages.....
34	Back boys and doffers.....	New Bedford...	Against reduction of wages.....
35	Speeder tenders.....	Fall River.....	For employment of helpers.....
36	Carders, roving carriers, speeder tenders, etc.	New Bedford...	Against reduction of wages.....
37	Mule spinners.....	Fall River.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
38	Loom fixers.....	Fall River.....	For increase of wages.....
39	Weavers.....	Fall River.....	Against system of measuring work.....
DOMESTIC SERVICE.			
40	Waiters, hotel.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages and against performing extra work.
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
41	Bakers.....	Waltham.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
42	Bakers.....	Boston.....	For recognition of union.....

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 11	Mar. 20, 1893	9	No....	\$550	.....	.....	1
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 16	Mar. 30, 1893	14	Yes...	275	.....	.....	2
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 17, 1893	2	Yes...	100	.....	.....	3
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 26	May 2, 1893	6	Yes...	200	.....	.....	4
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 29	May 6, 1893	7	Yes...	400	.....	\$100	5
Yes...	.....	1	May 1	May 8, 1893	7	No....	225	.....	40	6
No....	1	.....	May 22	June 7, 1893	16	Yes...	600	\$125	50	7
Yes...	1	.....	June 25	June 26, 1893	21	Yes...	600	40	100	8
No....	.....	1	June 8	June 10, 1893	2	No....	15	.....	9	9
Yes...	1	.....	July 18	July 20, 1893	2	Yes...	150	.....	.....	10
No....	1	.....	July 31	Aug. 3, 1893	3	Yes...	90	.....	15	11
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 3, 1893	2	Yes...	125	.....	.....	12
No....	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 3, 1893	2	Yes...	150	.....	.....	13
No....	1	.....	Sept. 6	Sept. 13, 1893	7	No....	437	.....	.....	14
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 16	Sept. 19, 1893	3	Yes...	45	.....	.....	15
No....	.....	1	Sept. 29	Nov. 1, 1893	33	No....	1,000	.....	.....	16
No....	.....	1	Sept. 30	Oct. 6, 1893	6	Partly	200	.....	.....	17
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 26	Oct. 28, 1893	2	Yes...	75	.....	18	18
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 2	Dec. 12, 1893	10	Yes...	500	.....	75	19
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 11	Aug. 12, 1893	1	No....	484	.....	11	20
No....	.....	1	May 2	May 10, 1893	8	No....	2,200	.....	.....	21
No....	.....	1	Dec. 12	Dec. 14, 1893	2	No....	300	.....	.....	22
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 7	Jan. 14, 1893	7	No....	80	21	.....	23
No....	.....	1	Jan. 16	Jan. 17, 1893	1	No....	6	.....	.....	24
No....	.....	1	Mar. 6	Mar. 7, 1893	1	No....	200	.....	.....	25
No....	1	.....	Mar. 22	Mar. 29, 1893	7	No....	3,600	.....	1,000	26
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 27	Apr. 5, 1893	9	No....	2,600	128	500	27
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 31	Apr. 15, 1893	15	No....	2,100	.....	(a)	28
No....	.....	1	May 8	May 15, 1893	7	No....	350	.....	.....	29
No....	.....	1	May 9	May 11, 1893	2	Partly	20	.....	.....	30
No....	.....	1	May 12	May 16, 1893	4	No....	75	.....	.....	31
No....	.....	1	June 7	June 10, 1893	12	No....	1,400	.....	.....	32
No....	.....	1	July 28	Aug. 4, 1893	7	Yes...	1,750	.....	125	33
No....	1	.....	Sept. 11	Sept. 18, 1893	7	No....	7,000	.....	.....	34
No....	1	.....	Sept. 18	Sept. 28, 1893	10	No....	4,000	118	3,000	35
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 18	Oct. 2, 1893	14	No....	1,000	300	.....	36
No....	.....	1	Sept. 18	Oct. 2, 1893	14	No....	1,000	300	.....	36
No....	.....	1	Sept. 18	Oct. 2, 1893	14	No....	750	76	200	37
No....	.....	1	Sept. 23	Sept. 25, 1893	2	No....	33	.....	.....	38
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 13	Nov. 22, 1893	9	Partly	4,050	441	1,000	39
No....	.....	1	April 29	May 1, 1893	2	Yes...	90	.....	500	40
Yes...	.....	1	May 9	May 12, 1893	3	No....	300	80	500	41
Yes...	.....	4	Dec. 1	May 1, 1894	151	No....	12,600	.....	3,000	42

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Continued.						
	CLOTHING—concluded.						
1	Finishers, hat factory.....	45	80	125	6		6
2	Buttonhole makers and pressers.....	65	22	87	8		8
3	Employees.....	12	9	21	12	9	21
4	Basters, pressers, and stitchers.....	13	12	25	11		11
5	Employees.....	22	8	30	22		22
6	Basters, pressers, and stitchers, pants.....	11	9	20	11		11
7	Employees.....	11	9	20	1		1
8	Basters and stitchers.....	16	9	25	10		10
9	Boners, corset factory.....	25	225	250		6	6
10	Employees.....	24	14	38	24	14	38
11	Employees.....	9	6	15	9	6	15
12	Employees.....	40	20	60	4		4
13	Employees.....	26	14	40	26	14	40
14	Hat makers, hat factory.....	70	30	100	25		25
15	Pressers.....	145	230	375	5		5
16	Cutters.....	145	230	375	15		15
17	Hat makers, hat factory.....	15	15	30	12		12
18	Employees, pants.....	11	9	20	11	9	20
19	Employees, pants.....	13	11	24	13	11	24
	COOPERAGE.						
20	Coopers.....	19		19	11		11
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
21	Weavers.....	1,222	1,206	2,428	100	175	275
22	Weavers.....	1,300	1,500	2,800	18	38	56
	COTTON GOODS.						
23	Weavers.....	150	250	400	5		5
24	Knitters, hosiery.....	41	274	315		5	5
25	Speeder tenders.....	331	324	655		60	60
26	Weavers.....	200	205	405	16	14	30
27	Corders and weavers.....	200	350	550	27	53	80
28	Weavers.....	154	75	229	10	7	17
29	Back boys, doffers, and piecers.....	542	616	1,158	70		70
30	Back boys.....	348	250	598	25		25
31	Doffers.....	75	75	150	9		9
32	Doffers and spinners.....	579	657	1,236	12	87	99
33	Spinners, thread mill.....	300	900	1,200	10	90	100
34	Back boys and doffers.....	525	575	1,100	6		6
35	Speeder tenders.....	375	635	1,010		30	30
36	Corders, roving carriers, speeder tenders, etc.....	525	575	1,100		16	16
37	Mule spinners.....	200	200	400	1		1
38	Loom fixers.....	135	205	400	7		7
39	Weavers.....	230	245	475	90	95	185
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
40	Waiters, hotel.....	36	12	48	15		15
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
41	Bakers.....	9	2	11	3		3
42	Bakers.....	42		42	42		42

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
6		6	0		6	6		6		58	58	1
8		8	8		8	1		1		58	58	2
12	9	21	12	9	21					58	58	3
11		11	11		11					58	58	4
22		22	22	8	30					58	58	5
11		11	11		11					60	60	6
11		20	11	9	20					58	58	7
10	9	10	16	9	25					58	58	8
	20	20		30	30					58	58	9
24	14	38	24	14	38					58	58	10
9	6	15	9	6	15					58	58	11
40	20	60	40	20	60	4		4		58	58	12
26	14	40	26	14	40					58	58	13
25		25	70	30	100					60	60	14
5		5	5		5					58	58	15
15		15	15		15	15		15		58	58	16
12		12	12		12					56	56	17
11	9	20	11	9	20					60	60	18
13	11	24	13	11	24					58	58	19
11		11	11		11	11		11		60	60	20
100	175	275	125	175	300					58	58	21
18	38	56	18	38	56					58	58	22
5		5	5		5	5		5		58	58	23
	5	5		5	5		5	5		58	58	24
	60	60		60	60		30	30		58	58	25
16	14	30	200	205	405	2		2		58	58	26
27	83	110	290	350	550		25	25		58	58	27
47	23	70	52	60	112	23	12	35		58	58	28
70		70	70		70					58	58	29
25		25	25		25					58	58	30
9		9	9		9	5		5		58	58	31
12	87	99	40	260	300	4	26	30		58	58	32
15	135	150	80	320	350					58	58	33
20		20	525	575	1,100	6		6		58	58	34
	30	30	375	635	1,010		15	15		58	58	35
48	35	83	48	35	83					58	58	36
19		19	41		41	1		1		58	58	37
7		7	7		7	5		5		58	58	38
90	95	185	230	245	475					58	58	39
15		15	15		15					84	84	40
3		3	3		3	3		3	3	72	72	41
42		42	42		42	42		42	20	72	72	42

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Continued.			
FURNITURE.			
1	Rattan winders.....	Wakefield.....	Against reduction of wages.....
2	Reed workers.....	Natick.....	Against poor quality of material.....
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
3	Finishers and putters-out.....	Lynn.....	For increase of wages from \$10 to \$12 per week.
4	Beamsters.....	Peabody.....	For increase of wages from \$10 to \$12 per week.
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
5	Boiler-makers, boiler shops....	Boston.....	For reduction of hours from 58 to 54 per week.
6	Blacksmiths, boiler shop.....	Boston.....	Against blacksmiths being compelled to do boiler maker's work.
7	Employees, elevator factory..	Boston.....	For reduction of hours from 60 to 54 per week.
8	Employees, engine, etc., works	Boston.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 54 per week.
9	Employees, boiler shop.....	Holyoke.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 54 per week.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
10	Cornice makers and helpers, cornice factory.	Boston.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
11	Molders, stove foundry.....	Wakefield.....	For increase of wages from \$13 to \$15.50 per week.
12	Blacksmiths, general shops...	Lowell.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
13	Horseshoers.....	Boston.....	For reduction of hours from 60 to 53 per week.
14	Employees, cornice factory....	Boston.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
15	Machine tenders, cutlery factory.	Springfield.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
16	Horseshoers.....	Worcester.....	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
17	Sheet-metal workers.....	Cambridgeport..	For increase of wages of 8 per cent.....
18	Iron and brass workers.....	Boston.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
19	Tin and sheet-iron workers....	Boston.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
20	Tin and sheet-iron workers, furnace, etc., works.	Boston.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day..
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.			
21	Wood carvers, piano factory..	Boston.....	Against adoption of proposed scale.....
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
22	Compositors.....	Lowell.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
23	Laborers, street railway.....	Rockland and Abington.	For reinstatement of 12 discharged employees.
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
24	Laborers, water mains.....	Leominster.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
ROPE AND BAGGING.			
25	Winders, cordage factory.....	Boston.....	For change from day to piece work.....
RUBBER GOODS.			
26	Coat makers.....	East Braintree..	For pay for extra work.....
27	Stitchers.....	Campello.....	Against change in method of doing work and employment of nonunion men.
28	Coat makers.....	Hyde Park and Clarendon Hill	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
29	Granite cutters.....	Springfield.....	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
30	Quarrymen.....	Chester.....	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.

a Succeeded in 3 establishments; failed in 4.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	Feb. 17	Mar. 31, 1893	42	No....	\$6,300		\$3,000	1
No.....		1	Mar. 17	Mar. 20, 1893	3	No....	125			2
No.....		1	Mar. 28	Mar. 29, 1893	1	No....	2,760			3
No.....		1	May 2	May 8, 1893	6	No....	250			4
Yes....	5	3	Apr. 10	Apr. 25, 1893	15	Yes...	15,119	\$700	15,275	5
No.....		1	Apr. 14	Apr. 21, 1893	7	Yes...	240			6
Yes....	1		June 6	June 12, 1893	6	Partly	563	435	179	7
Yes....	1		June 12	July 24, 1893	42	No....	25,000	2,000	25,000	8
No.....	1		June 19	June 26, 1893	7	Yes...	852		1,500	9
Yes....		1	Apr. 18	Apr. 25, 1893	7	No....	600		300	10
No.....		1	May 8	July 19, 1893	72	Partly	6,760		8,000	11
Yes....	7		May 10	May 31, 1893	12	(a)	925	365	243	12
Yes....	1	4	June 5	June 12, 1893	4	Yes...	270		45	13
Yes....	1		June 12	June 20, 1893	8	Yes...	693		400	14
No.....		1	July 11	July 12, 1893	1	No....	100			15
Yes....		1	Aug. 8	Aug. 22, 1893	14	No....	144	75	500	16
Yes....		1	Sept. 21	Oct. 14, 1893	23	Yes...	945	35	500	17
No.....		1	Nov. 6	Nov. 20, 1893	14	No....	448		500	18
Yes....		1	Nov. 6	Nov. 27, 1893	21	No....	450	150	200	19
Yes....	7	5	Nov. 6	Jan. 1, 1894	31	Yes (b)	14,537	5,000	6,800	20
Yes....		1	Oct. 30	Nov. 2, 1893	3	No....	635	245		21
No.....		1	Oct. 23	Nov. 6, 1893	14	Yes...	525		75	22
No.....	1		May 23	May 25, 1893	2	Yes...	140			23
No.....	1		May 31	June 3, 1893	3	No....	184			24
No.....		1	Mar. 28	Mar. 31, 1893	3	No....	15			25
Yes....		1	Feb. 6	Apr. 17, 1893	70	No....	6,000	1,000	1,000	26
Yes....		1	Feb. 11	Mar. 29, 1893	46	No....	4,800	500	5,000	27
Yes....		1	Apr. 15	June 3, 1893	49	Partly	2,500			28
Yes....		1	May 1	May 2, 1893	1	No....	40			29
Yes....		2	May 1	May 5, 1893	4	Yes...	329		150	30

b But wages were reduced correspondingly.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893--Continued.						
	FURNITURE.						
1	Rattan winders.....	810	140	950	50		50
2	Reed workers.....	83	4	65	3		3
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
3	Finishers and putters-out.....	150		150	23		23
4	Beamsters.....	70		70	6		6
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
5	Boiler makers, boiler shops.....	792		792	516		516
6	Blacksmiths, boiler shop.....	130		130	16		16
7	Employees, elevator factory.....	45		45	45		45
8	Employees, engine, etc., works.....	450		450	50		50
9	Employees, boiler shop.....	75		75	70		70
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
10	Cornice makers and helpers, cornice factory.....	100		100	42		42
11	Molders, stove foundry.....	225		225	52		52
12	Blacksmiths, general shops.....	48		48	41		41
13	Horseshoers.....	20		20	18		18
14	Employees, cornice factory.....	50		50	49		49
15	Machine tenders, cutlery factory.....	120		120	1		1
16	Horseshoers.....	7		7	6		6
17	Sheet-metal workers.....	50	1	51	21		21
18	Iron and brass workers.....	35		35	16		16
19	Tin and sheet-iron workers.....	25		25	12		12
20	Tin and sheet-iron workers, furnace, etc., works.	708		708	162		162
	MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.						
21	Wood carvers, piano factory.....	425		425	12		12
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
22	Compositors.....	40		40	18		18
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
23	Laborers, street railway.....	50		50	12		12
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
24	Laborers, water mains.....	35		35	35		35
	ROPE AND BAGGING.						
25	Winders, cordage factory.....	205	225	430		5	5
	RUBBER GOODS.						
26	Coat makers.....	50	27	77	26	12	38
27	Stitchers.....	42	83	125	9	16	25
28	Coat makers.....	80	163	243	16	10	26
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
29	Granite cutters.....	155		155	13		13
30	Quarrymen.....	34		34	27		27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
50	-----	50	150	-----	150	20	-----	20	-----	60	60	1
30	-----	30	59	-----	59	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	2
23	-----	23	23	-----	23	14	-----	14	12	59	59	3
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	11	-----	11	3	59	59	4
516	-----	516	521	-----	521	73	-----	73	30	58	54	5
16	-----	16	16	-----	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	6
45	-----	45	45	-----	45	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	57	7
425	-----	425	425	-----	425	20	-----	20	-----	59	59	8
70	-----	70	70	-----	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	51	9
42	-----	42	42	-----	42	1	-----	1	-----	54	54	10
52	-----	52	152	-----	152	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	11
41	-----	41	41	-----	41	13	-----	13	-----	60	57	12
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	12	-----	12	3	60	53	13
49	-----	49	49	-----	49	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	14
22	-----	22	22	-----	22	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	15
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	6	3	54	60	16
21	-----	21	21	-----	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	17
16	-----	16	16	-----	16	8	-----	8	-----	58	58	18
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	1	-----	1	-----	54	54	19
162	-----	162	166	-----	166	63	-----	63	-----	60	54	20
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	60	60	21
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	6	-----	6	-----	60	60	22
38	-----	38	50	-----	50	12	-----	12	-----	60	60	23
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	12	-----	12	-----	60	60	24
-----	5	5	-----	5	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	25
26	12	38	26	12	38	13	2	15	15	58	58	26
9	16	25	30	60	90	7	16	23	7	60	60	27
16	10	26	16	10	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	28
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	10	-----	10	10	53	53	29
27	-----	27	27	-----	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	30

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Concluded.			
STONE QUARRYING AND CUT- TING—concluded.			
1	Granite cutters.....	Chester.....	Against change from day to piece work....
2	Granite cutters.....	Graniteville....	Against employment of nonunion men....
TOBACCO.			
3	Cigar makers.....	Cambridge....	For increase of wages.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
4	Section men, railroad.....	Blackstone....	For discharge of 13 foreign employees.....
5	Longshoremen.....	Charlestown....	For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of discharged employee.
6	Longshoremen.....	Boston.....	For increase of wages from 25 cents to 30 cents per hour.
WOODEN GOODS.			
7	Cutters and nailers, wooden- heel factory.	Haverhill.....	For restoration of wages.....
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.			
8	Weavers.....	Ware.....	Against reduction of wages of 6.5 per cent.
9	Dresser tenders.....	Blackstone....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
10	Web finishers.....	Lowell.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
MISCELLANEOUS.			
11	Decorators, art novelty works.	Cliffondale....	For increase of wages of 2 per cent.....
12	Employees, fertilizer works...	Brighton.....	For increase of wages from \$9 to \$12 per week.
13	Laborers, fertilizer works.....	North Wey- mouth.	For increase of wages from \$9 to \$11 per week.
14	Employees, glue factory.....	Woburn.....	For increase of wages from \$9 to \$10 per week.
15	Linemen, fire alarm company.	Boston.....	For dinners when working out of city.....
16	Coal handlers, coal yards.....	Worcester.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
17	Laborers, street, gas company.	Newton.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day..
18	Hostlers, etc., riding school...	Boston.....	For increase of wages from \$10 to \$16 per week.
19	Laborers, street, gas company.	Boston.....	Against increase of hours and reduction of wages.
20	Employees, show-case factory.	Arlington.....	For discharge of 3 employees.....
1894.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
21	Employees.....	Brockton.....	Against reduction of wages.....
22	Lasters.....	Lynn.....	Against introduction of machinery and reduction of wages.
23	Finishers, lasters, stitchers, etc.	Avon.....	Against reduction of wages and for reg- ular payment.
24	Bottomers, finishers, lasters, etc.	Salem.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
25	Lasters.....	Lynn.....	Against introduction of machinery and reduction of wages.
26	Employees.....	Brockton.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
27	Lasters.....	Lynn.....	Against introduction of machinery and reduction of wages.
28	Trimmers.....	Whitman.....	Against reduction of wages.....
29	Vampers.....	Lynn.....	Against reduction of wages of 22.2 per cent.
30	Finishers and lasters.....	Whitman.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
31	Lasters.....	Lynn.....	Against reduction of wages.....
32	Turned-work men.....	Lynn.....	For increase of wages.....
33	Turned-work men.....	Newburyport..	For restoration of wages.....
34	Lasters.....	Stoneham.....	For increase of wages.....
35	Employees.....	Woburn.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
36	Lasters.....	Lynn.....	For increase of wages.....

a Succeeded partly in 4 establishments; failed in 8.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY-STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....		2	May 1	May 6, 1893	5	Yes...	\$584		\$90	1
Yes.....		1	June 15	June 21, 1893	6	No....	160	\$36	70	2
Yes.....		1	Aug. 14	Aug. 15, 1893	1	No....	75	24		3
No....	1		Apr. 18	Apr. 19, 1893	1	Yes...	7			4
Yes...	1		May 22	May 23, 1893	1	Partly	240		450	5
No....		1	Nov. 13	Nov. 14, 1893	1	No....	500		2,000	6
No....		1	Apr. 3	Apr. 4, 1893	1	Yes...	23			7
No....		1	Feb. 8	Mar. 9, 1893	29	No....	500			8
No....		1	Mar. 28	Apr. 3, 1893	6	No....	50			9
No....		1	May 5	May 8, 1893	3	No....	528			10
No....		1	Jan. 11	Jan. 12, 1893	1	No....	280			11
No....		1	Mar. 14	Mar. 18, 1893	4	Partly	900		250	12
No....		1	Apr. 4	Apr. 10, 1893	6	No....	400			13
No....	1		Apr. 4	Apr. 12, 1893	8	Yes...	788		6,000	14
No....		1	Apr. 5	Apr. 9, 1893	4	No....	64			15
Yes.....	2	10	May 1	July 3, 1893	21	(a)	8,518	1,000	4,995	16
No....		1	May 19	May 22, 1893	3	No....	48			17
No....		1	May 22	May 23, 1893	1	Yes...	22			18
No....	1		Aug. 14	Aug. 23, 1893	9	Yes...	6,192			19
No....	1		Dec. 12	Jan. 13, 1894	32	No....	1,040		1,000	20
Yes.....	1		Jan. 2	Jan. 4, 1894	2	Yes...	1,520		100	21
Yes.....		1	Jan. 8	Jan. 11, 1894	3	No....	378	120		22
Yes.....		1	Jan. 8	Jan. 15, 1894	7	Yes...	500		50	23
Yes.....		1	Jan. 10	Jan. 30, 1894	20	No....	2,800	50	1,000	24
Yes.....		1	Jan. 17	Jan. 18, 1894	1	No....	450			25
Yes.....	1		Jan. 17	Jan. 19, 1894	2	Yes...	360		125	26
Yes.....		1	Jan. 18	Jan. 20, 1894	2	No....	1,638			27
Yes.....		1	Jan. 23	Jan. 27, 1894	4	Yes...	60			28
No....		1	Feb. 3	Feb. 6, 1894	3	No....	504			29
Yes.....		1	Feb. 5	Feb. 12, 1894	7	No....	2,800	500	500	30
Yes.....		1	Feb. 17	Feb. 26, 1894	9	Yes...	270			31
Yes.....		1	Mar. 10	Mar. 26, 1894	16	Partly	336		1,080	32
Yes.....		1	Mar. 12	Mar. 14, 1894	2	Yes...	200		100	33
Yes.....		1	Mar. 12	Mar. 22, 1894	10	No....	648		250	34
No....		1	Mar. 15	Mar. 23, 1894	14	No....	1,050		200	35
Yes.....		1	Mar. 19	Mar. 23, 1894	4	No....	1,820			36

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.*

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING—concluded.						
1	Granite cutters.....	70	-----	70	67	-----	67
2	Granite cutters.....	20	-----	20	0	-----	0
	TOBACCO						
3	Cigar makers.....	10	2	12	1	-----	1
	TRANSPORTATION.						
4	Section men, railroad.....	18	-----	18	5	-----	5
5	Longshoremen.....	120	-----	120	120	-----	120
6	Longshoremen.....	115	-----	115	100	-----	100
	WOODEN GOODS.						
7	Cutters and nailers, wooden-heel factory ...	10	0	12	0	-----	9
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
8	Weavers.....	110	70	180	21	2	23
9	Dresser tenders.....	275	225	500	6	-----	6
10	Web finishers.....	364	376	740	20	-----	20
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
11	Decorators, art novelty works.....	5	30	35	-----	5	5
12	Employees, fertilizer works.....	168	-----	168	150	-----	150
13	Laborers, fertilizer works.....	220	-----	220	45	-----	45
14	Employees, glue factory.....	75	-----	75	60	-----	60
15	Linemen, fire alarm company.....	15	-----	15	8	-----	8
16	Coal handlers, coal yards.....	178	-----	178	162	-----	162
17	Laborers, street, gas company.....	40	-----	40	15	-----	15
18	Hostlers, etc., riding school.....	25	-----	25	13	-----	13
19	Laborers, street, gas company.....	387	-----	387	387	-----	387
20	Employees, show-case factory.....	23	-----	23	20	-----	20
	1894.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
21	Employees.....	170	20	190	170	20	190
22	Lasters.....	35	15	50	9	-----	9
23	Finishers, lasters, stitchers, etc.....	98	25	123	14	-----	14
24	Bottomers, finishers, lasters, etc.....	200	110	310	50	-----	50
25	Lasters.....	45	30	75	6	-----	6
26	Employees.....	72	20	92	72	20	92
27	Lasters.....	87	38	125	18	-----	18
28	Trimmers.....	85	35	120	6	-----	6
29	Vampers.....	140	80	220	-----	14	14
30	Finishers and lasters.....	68	22	90	13	-----	13
31	Lasters.....	148	90	238	18	-----	18
32	Turned-work men.....	147	73	220	12	-----	12
33	Turned-work men.....	125	70	195	50	-----	50
34	Lasters.....	220	65	285	13	-----	13
35	Employees.....	15	75	90	-----	75	75
36	Lasters.....	170	125	295	26	-----	26

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
67		67	67		67	6		6		54	54	1
6		6	6		6					60	60	2
10		10	10		10	1		1		48	48	3
5		5	18		18	13		13	10	60	60	4
120		120	120		120	1		1		48	48	5
100		100	100		100	100		100		60	60	6
9		9	9		9					59	59	7
21	2	23	34	4	38	15		15		58	58	8
6		6	6		6					60	60	9
20		20	20		20	20		20		58	58	10
	5	5		5	5		5	5		58	58	11
150		150	150		150	68		68		60	60	12
45		45	45		45					60	60	13
60		60	75		75					60	60	14
8		8	8		8					60	60	15
102		162	162		162	122		122	2	60	60	16
15		15	15		15	15		15		60	60	17
13		13	13		13					84	84	18
387		387	387		387					54	54	19
20		20	20		20	15		15	15	60	60	20
170	20	190	170	20	190					60	60	21
9		9	9		9	6		6		59	59	22
32		32	32		32					59	59	23
50		50	175	5	180	65		65	40	59	59	24
6		6	6		6	4		4		59	59	25
72	20	92	72	20	92					60	60	26
18		18	18		18	14		14		59	59	27
6		6	6		6					60	60	28
	14	14		14	14		14	14	1	59	59	29
38		38	38		38	33		33	33	60	60	30
18		18	18		18					59	59	31
12		12	12		12					59	59	32
50		50	50		50					59	59	33
32		32	32		32	3		3		59	59	34
	75	75		75	75	18		18		58	58	35
26		26	26		26	24		24	18	59	59	36

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1894—Continued.			
BOOTS AND SHOES—concluded.			
1	Lasters	Hudson	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.
2	Lasters	Haverhill	For adoption of union scale.
3	Turned-work men	Lynn	For increase of wages
4	Lasters	Campello	For adoption of union scale.
5	Lasters	Natick	For increase of wages of 7 per cent.
6	Lasters	Haverhill	Against introduction of machinery and employment of nonunion men.
7	Cutters	Lynn	For reduction of amount of work required to be done.
8	Skivers	Lynn	Against reduction of wages
9	Bottomers	Haverhill	Against reduction of wages
10	Treers	South Framingham	For discharge of foreman
11	Stitchers	Stonham	For increase of wages
12	Stitchers	Natick	For increase of wages
13	Machine operators	Brockton	For adoption of union scale
14	Lasters	Lynn	For increase of wages of 12½ per cent.
15	McKay stitchers	Brockton	For reinstatement with union scale of 12 employees involved in former strike.
16	Employees	Haverhill	Against reduction of wages
17	Cutters and turned-work men	Newburyport	Against retention of part of wages as guaranty.
BRICK.			
18	Brickmakers	Lynn	For restoration of wages from \$30 to \$35 per month, including board.
BUILDING TRADES.			
19	Laborers	Brockton	For increase of wages
20	Painters	Springfield	For reduction of hours from 59 to 54 per week.
21	Plumbers	Springfield	Against employment of nonunion men.
22	Carpenters	Holyoke	For regular payment
CARPETING.			
23	Weavers	Lowell	For restoration of hours and wages
CLOTHING.			
24	Machine operators	Boston	Against demand to leave one labor organization and join another.
25	Pressers, pants	Boston	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
26	Tailors	Worcester	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent.
27	Employees, pants	Boston	Against task system
28	Cutters and stitchers, shirt and overall factory.	Boston	Against employment of nonunion men.
29	Employees, pants	Boston	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
30	Employees	Boston	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent.
31	Pressers	Boston	For increase of wages
32	Basters, pressers, and stitchers	Boston	For increase of wages of 18 per cent.
33	Employees	Boston	For adoption of union scale.
34	Employees	Boston	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
35	Basters, pressers, and stitchers, pants.	Boston	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
36	Basters, pressers, and stitchers	Boston	For adoption of union scale.
37	Employees	Boston	For adoption of union scale.
38	Employees	Boston	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
39	Basters, pressers, and stitchers, pants.	Boston	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
40	Employees, shirt factory	Boston	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
41	Employees	Lawrence	Against reduction of wages
42	Dyers and finishers	Lawrence	For restoration of wages
43	Gill-box tenders	Lawrence	For increase of wages from \$4.80 to \$6 per week.

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Mar. 19	May 18, 1894	60	No....	\$1,680		\$2,000	1
Yes.....		1	Mar. 23	Mar. 28, 1894	5	No....	580		300	2
Yes.....		2	Apr. 9	Apr. 23, 1894	9	(a)	1,482		1,000	3
Yes.....		1	Apr. 11	Apr. 18, 1894	7	Yes...	743		380	4
Yes.....		1	Apr. 12	May 2, 1894	20	No....	1,698	\$761	350	5
Yes.....		1	Apr. 14	May 10, 1894	26	No....	1,200	150	250	6
Yes.....		1	Apr. 16	Apr. 20, 1894	4	Yes...	599		764	7
No.....		1	Apr. 23	Apr. 25, 1894	2	Partly	30			8
Yes.....		1	May 1	May 15, 1894	14	No....	3,800	1,500	4,000	9
No.....		1	May 8	May 12, 1894	4	Yes...	560		2,000	10
Yes.....		1	May 9	May 14, 1894	5	Yes...	108			11
No.....		1	May 10	May 11, 1894	1	Yes...	45		20	12
Yes.....		1	May 24	May 25, 1894	1	No....	500			13
Yes.....		1	June 1	June 4, 1894	3	Yes...	8		45	14
Yes.....		1	June 7	June 8, 1894	1	No....	500			15
Yes.....		1	June 15	June 26, 1894	11	Partly	2,000			16
Yes.....	1		June 30	July 16, 1894	16	Partly	3,500		600	17
No.....		1	May 11	May 15, 1894	4	No....	36			18
Yes.....	1		Mar. 19	Mar. 25, 1894	6	Partly	300		75	19
No.....		1	Apr. 30	May 1, 1894	1	Yes...	10		9	20
Yes.....		2	May 8	May 14, 1894	5	No....			25	21
No.....	1		June 2	June 5, 1894	3	Yes...	15		9	22
Yes.....	1		May 3	May 10, 1894	7	Partly	7,500			23
Yes.....		1	Jan. 3	Jan. 31, 1894	28	Yes...	400		35	24
Yes.....		1	Jan. 6	Jan. 27, 1894	21	Yes...	360	40	75	25
Yes.....	1	6	Feb. 1	June 1, 1894	120	No....	11,650	3,000		26
Yes.....	1		Feb. 3	Feb. 24, 1894	21	Yes...	1,000	100	150	27
No.....		1	Apr. 2	Apr. 3, 1894	1	No....	8			28
Yes.....	1		Apr. 7	Apr. 12, 1894	5	Yes...	300		40	29
No.....	1		Apr. 11	Apr. 12, 1894	1	Yes...	75			30
No.....		1	Apr. 15	Apr. 17, 1894	2	Partly	30			31
Yes.....	1		Apr. 16	Apr. 30, 1894	14	Yes...	240			32
Yes.....	1		May 1	May 6, 1894	5	Yes...	300		100	33
Yes.....	1		May 2	May 5, 1894	3	Yes...	125		25	34
Yes.....	1		May 5	May 12, 1894	7	Yes...	175		25	35
Yes.....		1	May 7	May 14, 1894	7	Yes...	125			36
Yes.....	1	1	May 8	May 10, 1894	2	Yes...	100			37
Yes.....	3		May 28	May 30, 1894	2	Yes...	465		70	38
Yes.....	1		June 2	June 9, 1894	7	Yes...	300		60	39
Yes.....	1		June 15	June 30, 1894	15	Yes...	238		50	40
No.....	1		Feb. 12	May 7, 1894	84	No....	200,000	10,000	75,000	41
No.....	1		Mar. 5	Mar. 19, 1894	14	No....	23,700		20,000	42
No.....		1	May 27	June 8, 1894	12	No....	270		100	43

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Continued.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES—concluded.						
1	Lasters	140	35	175	35	.....	35
2	Lasters	70	30	100	8	.....	8
3	Turned-work men	460	355	815	47	.....	47
4	Lasters	405	43	448	18	.....	18
5	Lasters	123	22	145	24	.....	24
6	Lasters	310	190	500	30	.....	30
7	Cutters	285	230	515	50	.....	50
8	Skivers	46	1	47	6	.....	6
9	Bottomers	100	50	150	57	.....	57
10	Trees	472	53	525	70	.....	70
11	Stitchers	222	65	287	21	.....	21
12	Stitchers	122	21	143	21	.....	21
13	Machine operators	521	79	600	12	.....	12
14	Lasters	27	18	45	2	.....	2
15	McKay stitchers	521	79	600	12	.....	12
16	Employees	200	110	310	39	96	135
17	Cutters and turned-work men	115	65	180	56	.....	56
	BRICK.						
18	Brickmakers	26	.....	26	12	.....	12
	BUILDING TRADES.						
19	Laborers	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
20	Painters	80	.....	80	3	.....	3
21	Plumbers	41	.....	41	5	.....	5
22	Carpenters	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
	CARPETING.						
23	Weavers	840	1,260	2,100	18	227	245
	CLOTHING.						
24	Machine operators	25	10	35	8	.....	8
25	Pressers, pants	7	30	37	7	.....	7
26	Tailors	61	59	120	52	.....	52
27	Employees, pants	15	15	30	15	15	30
28	Cutters and stitchers, shirt and overall fac- tory	4	12	16	2	6	8
29	Employees, pants	12	15	27	12	15	27
30	Employees	24	12	36	24	12	36
31	Pressers	6	19	25	6	.....	6
32	Basters, pressers, and stitchers	26	16	42	16	.....	16
33	Employees	22	8	30	22	8	30
34	Employees	15	6	21	15	6	21
35	Basters, pressers, and stitchers, pants	12	8	20	12	.....	12
36	Basters, pressers, and stitchers	26	16	42	16	.....	16
37	Employees	29	14	43	29	9	38
38	Employees	80	50	130	80	50	130
39	Basters, pressers, and stitchers, pants	8	6	14	8	.....	8
40	Employees, shirt factory	5	11	16	5	11	16
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
41	Employees	1,000	1,400	2,400	975	1,325	2,300
42	Dyers and finishers	1,278	1,362	2,640	300	.....	300
43	Gill-box tenders	1,100	1,300	2,400	37	.....	37

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
35		35	35		35	12		12		59	59	1
8		8	10		10	8		8	8	59	59	2
47		47	47		47	23		23	22	59	59	3
45		45	45		45					60	60	4
24		24	24		24	24		24		59	59	5
30		30	50		50	20		20	12	59	59	6
50		50	70		70					59	59	7
3		6	6		6					59	59	8
57		57	85	43	128	57		57	30	58	58	9
70		70	71		71					57	57	10
21		21	21		21					60	60	11
21		21	21		21					59	59	12
12		12	12		12	12		12	12	60	60	13
2		2	2		2					59	59	14
13		13	13		13	13		13	13	60	60	15
150	105	255	150	105	255					59	59	16
56		56	115	65	180					59	59	17
12		12	12		12					60	60	18
40		40	40		40					60	60	19
3		3	3		3	3		3	3	59	54	20
5		5	5		5	5		5		54	54	21
6		6	6		6					54	54	22
25	325	350	840	1,260	2,100					30	50	23
8		8	8		8					58	58	24
7		7	7		7					58	58	25
52		52	52	10	62	13	7	20	12	(a)	(a)	26
15	15	30	15	15	30					58	58	27
2	6	8	2	6	8	2	6	8		60	60	28
12	15	27	12	15	27					58	58	29
24	12	36	24	12	36					58	58	30
6		6	6		6					58	58	31
16		16	26	16	42					58	58	32
22	8	30	22	8	30					58	58	33
15	6	21	15	6	21					52	52	34
12		12	12	8	20					58	58	35
16		16	16		16					58	58	36
29	9	38	29	9	38					58	58	37
80	50	130	80	50	130					58	58	38
8		8	8	6	14					58	58	39
5	11	16	5	11	16		2	2		54	54	40
975	1,325	2,300	1,000	1,400	2,400	600	300	900	750	58	58	41
800		300	1,278	1,362	2,640					58	58	42
37		37	37		37	37		37	15	58	58	43

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1894—Continued.			
COTTON GOODS.			
1	Loom fixers and weavers	New Bedford ...	Against reduction of wages of 11.5 per cent.
2	Weavers	New Bedford ...	Against reduction of wages of 13.8 per cent.
3	Loom fixers	New Bedford ...	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
4	Back boys, doffers, and speeder tenders.	Fall River	Against reduction of wages
5	Carders, speeder tenders, and weavers.	Fall River	Against reduction of wages
6	Back boys	New Bedford ...	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
FURNITURE.			
7	Polishers	Boston	For restoration of wages from \$9.90 to \$11 per week.
GLASS.			
8	Cutters and apprentices, cut glassware.	New Bedford ...	For adoption of union rules
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
9	Card clothiers, carding-machine factory.	Newton Upper Falls.	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
10	Employees, boiler shop	Boston	For discharge of employee
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
11	Horseshoers	Worcester	Against working overtime.
12	Core makers, iron foundry	East Cambridge	For restoration of wages from \$2.20 to \$2.50 per day.
13	Polishers, cutlery factory	Springfield	Against change in kind of material
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.			
14	Finishers, regulators, and varnishers, piano factory.	Wakefield	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent. . .
PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.			
15	Machine tenders, paper mill. . .	Holyoke	For restoration of wages from \$1.37 to \$1.50 per day.
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
16	Compositors	Holyoke	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
17	Laborers, sewer	Everett	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
SILK GOODS.			
18	Employees	Canton	Against reduction of wages of 9.1 percent. .
19	Employees	Newton Upper Falls.	For restoration of wages
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
20	Granite cutters	Fitchburg	For increase of wages
21	Granite cutters and blacksmiths.	Quincy	For payment of wages overdue
22	Granite cutters and quarrymen.	Chester	For renewal of scale
TOBACCO.			
23	Employees, cigar factory	Worcester	Against reduction of wages of 7 per cent. .
TRANSPORTATION.			
24	Laborers, track, street railway.	Brookline	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$2 per day.

a Amount to October 15, 1894.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	.....	Feb. 13	July 16, 1894	153	No....	\$36,586	\$12,800	\$25,000	1
No....		1	Feb. 14	Feb. 15, 1894	1	No....	125	.....	.....	2
No....		1	Mar. 21	Mar. 22, 1894	1	Yes....	18	.....	.....	3
Yes....		1	Mar. 28	Apr. 16, 1894	19	No....	1,034	146	300	4
Yes....	1	.....	Apr. 9	Oct. 15, 1894	189	No....	114,094	13,197	50,000	5
No....		1	June 25	June 26, 1894	1	No....	34	.....	.....	6
Yes....		1	Apr. 20	Apr. 28, 1894	8	Yes....	55	25	50	7
Yes....		1	Mar. 12	June 11, 1894	91	No....	a 28,644	a 7,161	.....	8
No....		1	Feb. 23	Feb. 24, 1894	1	No....	75	.....	.....	9
No....	1	.....	May 16	May 23, 1894	7	No....	960	.....	125	10
Yes....		6	Apr. 2	Apr. 16, 1894	10	No....	1,300	390	1,650	11
No....		1	June 9	June 28, 1894	19	No....	1,608	.....	500	12
No....		1	June 11	June 12, 1894	1	No....	75	.....	25	13
No....		1	Jan. 16	Jan. 30, 1894	14	No....	2,088	.....	500	14
No....		1	Mar. 24	Mar. 31, 1894	7	Yes....	400	.....	.....	15
Yes....		1	May 8	May 13, 1894	5	No....	3,750	500	1,000	16
No....		1	Apr. 23	Apr. 25, 1894	2	No....	250	.....	100	17
No....		1	Mar. 13	Mar. 24, 1894	11	No....	2,200	.....	1,500	18
No....		1	May 15	July 21, 1894	67	No....	7,600	.....	1,425	19
No....		2	Mar. 5	Mar. 20, 1894	11	No....	852	.....	.....	20
Yes....		1	Apr. 27	Apr. 30, 1894	3	Yes....	165	.....	.....	21
Yes....		4	May 1	May 4, 1894	3	Yes....	898	.....	280	22
Yes....	1	.....	Feb. 19	Feb. 23, 1894	4	Yes....	350	.....	.....	23
No....		1	Feb. 14	Feb. 16, 1894	2	No....	56	.....	.....	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Continued.						
	COTTON GOODS.						
1	Loom fixers and weavers	248	168	416	97	99	196
2	Weavers	413	369	782	8	.....	8
3	Loom fixers	325	375	700	9	.....	9
4	Back boys, doffers, and speeder tenders	145	425	570	4	31	35
5	Carders, speeder tenders, and weavers	500	500	1,000	162	163	325
6	Back boys	161	95	256	35	.....	35
	FURNITURE.						
7	Polishers	40	.....	40	5	.....	5
	GLASS.						
8	Cutters and apprentices, cut glassware	131	14	145	66	.....	66
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
9	Card clothiers, carding-machine factory	300	.....	300	6	.....	6
10	Employees, boiler shop	65	.....	65	64	.....	64
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
11	Horseshoers	27	.....	27	14	.....	14
12	Core makers, iron foundry	400	.....	400	47	.....	47
13	Polishers, cutlery factory	100	.....	100	8	.....	8
	MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.						
14	Finishers, regulators, and varnishers, piano factory.	100	.....	100	58	.....	58
	PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.						
15	Machine tenders, paper mill	120	60	180	20	3	23
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
16	Compositors	48	.....	48	3	.....	3
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
17	Laborers, sewer	70	.....	70	50	.....	50
	SILK GOODS.						
18	Employees	53	294	347	.....	9	9
19	Employees	60	150	210	60	130	190
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
20	Granite cutters	50	.....	50	16	.....	16
21	Granite cutters and blacksmiths	46	.....	46	30	.....	30
22	Granite cutters and quarrymen	102	.....	102	96	.....	96
	TOBACCO.						
23	Employees, cigar factory	26	.....	26	26	.....	26
	TRANSPORTATION.						
24	Laborers, track, street railway	4,488	12	4,500	15	.....	15

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
108	90	207	248	168	416	10	10	20	.....	58	58	1
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	58	58	2
9	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3
20	31	51	44	31	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	4
350	350	700	500	500	1,000	50	50	100	.....	58	58	5
35	.....	35	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	6
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
78	.....	78	81	.....	81	90	.....	90	90	55	55	8
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	9
64	.....	64	64	.....	64	6	.....	6	.....	54	54	10
14	.....	14	14	.....	14	13	.....	13	6	55	60	11
47	.....	47	67	.....	67	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	12
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	13
58	.....	58	58	.....	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
20	3	23	25	8	33	15	2	17	.....	58	58	15
31	.....	31	31	.....	31	11	5	16	12	60	60	16
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	50	60	60	17
15	215	230	15	215	230	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	18
60	130	190	60	130	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	19
16	.....	16	16	.....	16	12	.....	12	12	53	53	20
30	.....	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	21
96	.....	96	96	.....	96	96	.....	96	.....	54	54	22
26	.....	26	26	.....	26	11	.....	11	10	48	48	23
15	.....	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	15	54	54	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1894—Concluded.		
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
1	Card tenders.....	Fitchburg	Against reduction of wages.....
2	Spinners.....	Fitchburg	For restoration of wages
3	Employees.....	Dracut	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
4	Spinners.....	North Adams.....	Against reduction of wages of 8 per cent..
5	Spinners and weavers.....	Pittsfield	For restoration of wages
6	Weavers.....	North Adams.....	Against reduction of wages of 8 per cent..
7	Weavers.....	Leominster	For restoration of wages
8	Loom fixers.....	Lowell.....	For restoration of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
9	Employees.....	Leominster	For restoration of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.40 per day.
10	Weavers.....	Lowell.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
11	Laborers, street, gas company.	Boston.....	Against reduction of wages from \$2 to \$1.80 per day.

MICHIGAN.

	1887.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
12	Plumbers	Detroit	Against discharge of union employees and for increase of wages.
13	Carpenters	Detroit	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	CLOTHING.		
14	Tailors	Grand Rapids ..	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
15	Bakers.....	Detroit	For change from night to day work.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
16	Molders, hardware factory....	Detroit	For reinstatement of 6 discharged employees
17	Molders, stove foundry.....	Detroit	Against employment of additional apprentices.
18	Molders, iron foundry	Detroit	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
19	Laborers, railroad.....	Soo Junction...	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$2 per day.
20	Laborers, railroad.....	Summit and Neshpota.	For increase of wages and better board.....
	TOBACCO.		
21	Cigar makers.....	Detroit	Against reduction of wages.....
22	Cigar makers.....	Three Rivers	Against reduction of wages.....
23	Cigar makers.....	Three Rivers	Against change in method of doing work and reduction of wages.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
24	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory.	Detroit	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
25	Employees, carriage wood-work factory.	Detroit	For discharge of foreman.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
26	Miners, iron	Champion	For discharge of 2 foremen.....
27	Laborers, iron mine.....	Norway	For increase of wages.....
28	Employees, iron mine.....	Ishpeming.....	For payment of wages overdue.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	.....	1	Feb. 12	Feb. 16, 1894	4	No....	\$60	.....	.....	1
No....	.....	1	Feb. 19	Mar. 1, 1894	10	No....	260	.....	.....	2
Yes....	1	.....	Mar. 12	Apr. 9, 1894	28	Yes....	9, 600	\$400	\$10, 000	3
No....	.....	1	Mar. 26	Mar. 27, 1894	1	Yes....	13	.....	.....	4
No....	1	.....	Apr. 5	May 19, 1894	44	No....	2, 500	200	5, 000	5
No....	1	.....	Apr. 20	Apr. 25, 1894	5	Yes....	990	.....	5, 000	6
No....	.....	1	Apr. 23	Apr. 25, 1894	2	Yes....	79	.....	.....	7
Yes....	1	.....	Apr. 25	May 2, 1894	7	Yes....	843	.....	.....	8
No....	.....	1	Apr. 26	Apr. 30, 1894	4	Partly	145	.....	100	9
No....	1	.....	May 16	May 30, 1894	14	No....	1, 500	.....	300	10
No....	1	.....	June 18	June 25, 1894	7	Yes....	9, 600	.....	1, 500	11

MICHIGAN.

Yes....	.....	40	May 9	May 20, 1887	11	Yes....	4, 950	1, 000	2, 000	12
Yes....	1	.....	June 14	June 15, 1887	1	No....	95	.....	.....	13
Yes....	.....	12	Apr. 1	Apr. 14, 1887	13	No....	1, 995	400	500	14
Yes....	.....	1	Mar. 19	Mar. 20, 1887	1	No....	4	.....	.....	15
Yes....	.....	1	Jan. 12	Feb. 18, 1887	37	Yes....	2, 400	155	250	16
Yes....	.....	2	June 3	June 8, 1887	5	Yes....	8, 967	.....	500	17
Yes....	.....	1	Sept. 3	Sept. 8, 1887	5	No....	225	.....	.....	18
No....	1	.....	Mar. 8	Mar. 14, 1887	6	No....	3, 150	.....	1, 500	19
No....	1	.....	June 23	June 26, 1887	3	No....	3, 500	.....	1, 000	20
Yes....	.....	7	May 9	June 6, 1887	28	Yes....	1, 720	500	1, 000	21
Yes....	.....	1	July 20	Aug. 1, 1887	12	Yes....	120	.....	25	22
Yes....	.....	1	Nov. 22	Dec. 1, 1887	9	No....	125	45	30	23
Yes....	.....	1	Mar. 1	Mar. 10, 1887	9	No....	500	.....	7, 000	24
Yes....	.....	1	Mar. 11	Apr. 1, 1887	21	No....	1, 953	.....	250	25
Yes....	1	.....	Feb. 8	Feb. 19, 1887	11	No....	9, 261	300	4, 000	26
No....	.....	1	Feb. 14	Feb. 17, 1887	3	No....	600	.....	250	27
No....	1	.....	Apr. 29	May 2, 1887	3	Yes....	375	.....	150	28

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Concluded.						
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
1	Card tenders.....	200	210	410	8	.....	8
2	Spinners.....	210	210	420	10	.....	10
3	Employees.....	200	100	300	195	80	275
4	Spinners.....	113	55	168	8	.....	8
5	Spinners and weavers.....	144	66	210	29	.....	29
6	Weavers.....	110	55	165	32	18	50
7	Weavers.....	80	40	120	32	10	42
8	Loom fixers.....	200	100	300	4	.....	4
9	Employees.....	34	22	56	17	.....	17
10	Weavers.....	90	60	150	50	.....	50
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
11	Laborers, street, gas company.....	800	.....	800	800	.....	800

MICHIGAN—Continued.

1887.							
BUILDING TRADES.							
12	Plumbers.....	250	.....	250	200	.....	200
13	Carpenters.....	40	.....	40	30	.....	30
CLOTHING.							
14	Tailors.....	105	50	155	65	30	95
FOOD PREPARATIONS.							
15	Bakers.....	50	.....	50	2	.....	2
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.							
16	Molders, hardware factory.....	300	.....	300	6	.....	6
17	Molders, stove foundry.....	1,188	.....	1,188	513	.....	513
18	Molders, iron foundry.....	65	.....	65	25	.....	25
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.							
19	Laborers, railroad.....	350	.....	350	350	.....	350
20	Laborers, railroad.....	800	.....	800	150	.....	150
TOBACCO.							
21	Cigar makers.....	48	20	68	43	.....	43
22	Cigar makers.....	15	.....	15	10	.....	10
23	Cigar makers.....	15	.....	15	10	.....	10
WOODEN GOODS.							
24	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory....	60	.....	60	55	.....	55
25	Employees, carriage woodwork factory....	95	.....	95	62	.....	62
MISCELLANEOUS.							
26	Miners, iron.....	441	.....	441	311	.....	311
27	Laborers, iron mine.....	350	.....	350	60	.....	60
28	Employees, iron mine.....	75	.....	75	75	.....	75

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
11		8	8		8	4		4		58	58	1
10		10	10		10	7		7		58	58	2
195	80	275	200	100	300					60	60	3
8		8	8		8					58	58	4
68	30	98	144	66	210	70	30	100	60	58	58	5
32	18	50	110	55	165					58	58	6
32	10	42	32	10	42					58	(a) 58	7
4		4	200	100	300					58	(a) 58	8
27	22	49	27	22	49					(a) 58	(a) 58	9
50		50	90	60	150					58	58	10
800		800	800		800					54	54	11

MICHIGAN—Continued.

200		200	200		200					60	60	12
30		30	40		40					60	60	13
65	30	95	65	30	95					60	60	14
2		2	2		2	2		2		54	54	15
30		30	30		30	6		6		60	60	16
513		513	513		513					60	60	17
25		25	25		25					60	60	18
350		350	350		350					60	60	19
150		150	800		800	25		25	25	60	60	20
43		43	43		43					60	60	21
10		10	10		10					60	60	22
10		10	10		10					60	60	23
55		55	55		55	55		55		60	60	24
62		62	62		62	62		62	62	60	60	25
311		311	441		441	1		1		(a) 60	(a) 60	26
60		60	60		60	50		50	50	60	60	27
75		75	75		75					60	60	28

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887—Concluded.		
	MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.		
1	Employees, iron mines	Ironwood	For payment of wages overdue
2	Teamsters, storage warehouse	Detroit	For discharge of employee
3	Miners, iron	Ishpeming	For payment of wages overdue
4	Employees, iron mines	Ironwood	For payment of wages overdue
	1888.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
5	Carpenters	Saginaw	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
6	Bricklayers	Detroit	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
7	Bricklayers	Ann Arbor	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.25 per day.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
8	Molders, iron foundry	Detroit	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
11	Molders, hardware factory	Detroit	For discharge of foreman
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
10	Compositors	Lansing	Against obnoxious rules
	TOBACCO.		
11	Cigar makers	Bay City	Against employment of additional apprentices.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
12	Longshoremen	Muskegon	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$5 per day.
13	Dock laborers	Gladstone	Against employment of nonunion men and reduction of wages.
14	Employees, ore dock	Marquette	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
15	Employees, iron mines	Ironwood	For payment of wages overdue
	1889.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
16	Bricklayers and stone masons	Detroit	Against employment of nonunion men
	CLOTHING.		
17	Tailors	Muskegon	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
18	Tailors	Saginaw	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
19	Compositors	Detroit	Against employment of nonunion men
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
20	Teamsters, street	Detroit	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$3.75 per day.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
21	Stone cutters and setters	Marquette	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
22	Cigar makers	Flint	Against reduction of wages of 7.7 per cent. ..
23	Cigar makers	Detroit	Against reduction of wages
24	Cigar makers	Flint	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent. ..
25	Cigar makers	Cheboygan	Against employment of additional apprentices.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
26	Dock laborers	Gladstone	For increase of wages
27	Section men, railroad	Negaunee and Ishpeming.	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	3	.....	May 13	May 18, 1887	5	Yes...	\$3, 250	.....	\$3, 500	1
No....		1	May 20	May 21, 1887	1	No....	20	.....		2
No....	2	.....	July 11	July 14, 1887	3	Yes...	1, 800	.....	300	3
No....	4	.....	Sept. 4	Sept. 6, 1887	2	Yes...	1, 000	.....	1, 000	4
Yes....		6	Jan. 9	Feb. 8, 1888	30	Yes...	3, 188	\$1, 425	1, 500	5
Yes....		2	June 9	June 12, 1888	3	No....	270	.....		6
Yes....		4	Aug. 27	Sept. 26, 1888	30	No....	17, 400	3, 302	1, 000	7
Yes....		1	Mar. 30	Apr. 10, 1888	11	No....	476	.....		8
Yes....		1	Aug. 15	Sept. 25, 1888	41	No....	6, 475	500	5, 000	9
Yes....		1	Mar. 28	Apr. 21, 1888	24	No....	1, 820	.....	500	10
Yes....		1	Feb. 3	Feb. 21, 1888	18	Yes...	96	.....		11
Yes....		18	Apr. 16	May 14, 1888	28	Partly	31, 500	.....	10, 000	12
Yes....	1	.....	May 25	June 4, 1888	10	No....	1, 500	.....	500	13
No....	1	.....	June 20	June 21, 1888	1	Partly	175	.....		14
No....	3	.....	Jan. 27	Jan. 31, 1888	4	Yes...	2, 750	.....	3, 000	15
Yes....	1	.....	May 25	May 30, 1889	5	Yes...	560	.....		16
Yes....		5	Apr. 1	Apr. 18, 1889	17	Yes...	838	52	300	17
Yes....		2	Apr. 15	Apr. 29, 1889	14	Yes...	567	103	.....	18
Yes....		1	Aug. 7	Aug. 9, 1889	2	No....	1, 400	.....	250	19
No....		1	Sept. 4	Sept. 7, 1889	3	No....	135	.....		20
Yes....	1	.....	May 1	May 7, 1889	6	Yes...	295	.....	65	21
Yes....	1	.....	Jan. 1	Jan. 21, 1889	20	Partly	647	.....	300	22
Yes....		1	Sept. 10	Oct. 15, 1889	35	No....	1, 080	360	250	23
Yes....		1	Oct. 8	Oct. 22, 1889	14	No....	120	.....		24
Yes....		1	Oct. 12	Oct. 18, 1889	6	Yes...	95	28	.....	25
Yes....	1	.....	Apr. 24	Apr. 27, 1889	3	Yes...	785	.....	500	26
No....		1	May 2	May 4, 1889	2	No....	75	.....		27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Concluded.						
	MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.						
1	Employees, iron mines	325		325	325		325
2	Teamsters, storage warehouse	25		25	10		10
3	Miners, iron	312		312	245		245
4	Employees, iron mines	500		500	500		500
	1888.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
5	Carpenters	87		87	75		75
6	Bricklayers	50		50	30		30
7	Bricklayers	75		75	50		50
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
8	Molders, iron foundry	65		65	35		35
9	Molders, hardware factory	325		325	30		30
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
10	Compositors	65		65	35		35
	TOBACCO.						
11	Cigar makers	7		7	3		3
	TRANSPORTATION.						
12	Longshoremens	526		526	375		375
13	Dock laborers	53		53	53		53
14	Employees, ore dock	100		100	100		100
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
15	Employees, iron mines	400		400	400		400
	1889.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
16	Bricklayers and stone masons	50		50	25		25
	CLOTHING.						
17	Tailors	35	7	42	25		25
18	Tailors	44	2	46	21		21
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
19	Compositors	15		15	10		10
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
20	Teamsters, street	40		40	15		15
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
21	Stone cutters and setters	12		12	8		8
	TOBACCO.						
22	Cigar makers	41	0	50	4		1
23	Cigar makers	20		20	18		18
24	Cigar makers	37	8	45	4		4
25	Cigar makers	11		11	7		7
	TRANSPORTATION.						
26	Dock laborers	75		75	75		75
27	Section men, railroad	175		175	30		30

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
325	-----	325	325	-----	325	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	1
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	2
245	-----	245	312	-----	312	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
500	-----	500	500	-----	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	5
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	60	60	6
50	-----	50	75	-----	75	50	-----	50	50	54	54	7
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	35	-----	35	-----	60	60	8
30	-----	30	105	-----	105	30	-----	30	30	57	57	9
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	35	-----	35	35	59	59	10
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	11
375	-----	375	375	-----	375	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
53	-----	53	53	-----	53	25	-----	35	35	60	60	13
100	-----	100	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	14
400	-----	400	400	-----	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
25	-----	25	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	16
25	-----	25	32	-----	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
21	-----	21	21	-----	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	18
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	10	-----	10	10	60	60	19
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	60	60	20
8	-----	8	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	54	21
14	-----	14	40	6	46	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	22
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	18	-----	18	-----	48	48	23
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	48	48	24
7	-----	7	9	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	25
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	25	-----	25	20	60	60	26
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	30	-----	30	30	60	60	27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889—Concluded.			
TRANSPORTATION—concluded.			
1	Employees, ore dock.....	Marquette.....	For increase of wages.....
2	Section men, railroad.....	Marquette.....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
3	Dock laborers.....	Gladstone.....	For increase of wages.....
MISCELLANEOUS.			
4	Stage hands, theater.....	Detroit.....	For increase of wages.....
5	Loaders, iron mines.....	Ishpeming.....	For increase of wages.....
6	Employees, iron mines.....	Ishpeming.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
1890.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
7	Carpenters and planing mill employees.	Detroit.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
FURNITURE.			
8	Wood carvers.....	Grand Rapids...	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
9	Employees.....	Saginaw.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
10	Molders, iron foundry.....	Detroit.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
11	Mounters, stove foundry.....	Detroit.....	For increase of wages of 40 per cent.....
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
12	Compositors.....	Kalamazoo.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
TOBACCO.			
13	Cigar makers.....	Ionia.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
14	Cigar makers.....	Battle Creek....	For increase of wages.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
15	Conductors and drivers, street railway.	Grand Rapids...	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
WOODEN GOODS.			
16	Carpenters and machine hands, planing mills.	Saginaw.....	For reduction of hours.....
MISCELLANEOUS.			
17	Trammers, iron mine.....	Palmer.....	For increase of wages from \$1.65 to \$2 per day.
18	Laborers, iron mine.....	Negaunee.....	For increase of wages of 40 per cent.....
19	Employees, iron mine.....	Ironwood.....	Against employment of certain man as mine physician.
20	Timbermen and trammers, iron mines.	Ironwood.....	For increase of wages.....
21	Trammers, copper mine.....	Atlantic Mine..	For increase of wages.....
22	Trammers, iron mines.....	Negaunee.....	Against change from day to piece work and for increase of wages.
23	Trammers and laborers, copper mine.	Calumet.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
24	Miners, copper.....	Hancock and Franklin.	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
25	Washhouse boys, copper mine.	Lake Linden....	For increase of wages.....
26	Miners, iron.....	Ishpeming.....	For reduction of hours.....
27	Miners, iron.....	Negaunee.....	For payment of wages overdue.....

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 5.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	-----	May 29	June 3, 1889	5	Partly	\$1, 100	-----	\$500	1
No....	-----	1	July 26	July 30, 1889	4	No....	25	-----	-----	2
Yes....	1	-----	Sept. 12	Sept. 14, 1889	2	No....	1, 000	-----	250	3
Yes....	-----	3	Jan. 20	Jan. 21, 1889	1	No....	27	-----	-----	4
No....	-----	5	May 21	May 23, 1889	2	No....	275	-----	-----	5
No....	2	-----	Sept. 25	Sept. 30, 1889	5	Yes...	2, 200	-----	1, 000	6
Yes....	-----	54	May 1	June 23, 1890	53	No....	182, 250	\$9, 000	50, 000	7
Yes....	-----	4	May 1	Oct. 1, 1890	153	No....	28, 275	7, 308	7, 500	8
Yes....	1	-----	June 6	June 15, 1890	9	Yes...	1, 200	160	500	9
Yes....	-----	1	Apr. 25	May 1, 1890	6	No....	540	-----	250	10
Yes....	-----	1	Aug. 8	Aug. 11, 1890	3	No....	198	-----	-----	11
Yes....	-----	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 7, 1890	6	No....	50	-----	-----	12
Yes....	-----	1	July 8	July 10, 1890	2	No....	53	8	-----	13
Yes....	-----	2	Sept. 1	Sept. 8, 1890	7	Yes...	88	30	25	14
No....	-----	1	July 27	July 29, 1890	2	Partly	198	-----	-----	15
Yes....	-----	6	June 6	July 14, 1890	34	(a)	18, 450	1, 050	5, 150	16
No....	1	-----	Feb. 1	Feb. 7, 1890	6	No....	3, 628	-----	3, 000	17
No....	-----	1	Feb. 5	Feb. 8, 1890	3	No....	100	-----	-----	18
Yes....	1	-----	Feb. 13	Feb. 23, 1890	10	Yes...	9, 500	-----	10, 000	19
No....	-----	3	Mar. 11	Mar. 14, 1890	3	No....	1, 125	-----	-----	20
No....	1	-----	Apr. 28	May 1, 1890	3	No....	2, 460	-----	400	21
No....	-----	2	May 2	May 6, 1890	4	No....	388	-----	-----	22
No....	1	-----	June 17	July 7, 1890	20	No....	34, 550	-----	15, 000	23
No....	5	-----	June 24	June 27, 1890	3	(b)	6, 220	-----	7, 500	24
No....	-----	1	July 21	July 23, 1890	2	Yes...	575	-----	250	25
No....	11	-----	Oct. 6	Oct. 20, 1890	11	No....	73, 680	-----	75, 000	26
No....	-----	3	Nov. 1	Jan. 15, 1891	75	Yes...	25, 000	-----	5, 000	27

b Succeeded partly in 3 establishments; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Concluded.						
	TRANSPORTATION—concluded.						
1	Employees, ore dock	125		125	125		125
2	Section men, railroad	250		250	11		11
3	Dock laborers	60		60	60		60
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
4	Stage hands, theater	35		35	27		27
5	Loaders, iron mines	1,020		1,020	50		50
6	Employees, iron mines	225		225	225		225
	1890.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
7	Carpenters and planing mill employees	2,500		2,500	1,950		1,950
	FURNITURE.						
8	Wood carvers	950	25	975	87		87
9	Employees	106		106	100		100
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
10	Molders, iron foundry	500		500	45		45
11	Molders, stove foundry	339		339	37		37
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
12	Compositors	60		60	5		5
	TOBACCO.						
13	Cigar makers	6	2	8	5		5
14	Cigar makers	12		12	8		8
	TRANSPORTATION.						
15	Conductors and drivers, street railway	122		122	60		60
	WOODEN GOODS.						
16	Carpenters and machine hands, planing mills	750		750	400		400
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
17	Trammers, iron mine	280		280	70		70
18	Laborers, iron mine	420		420	25		25
19	Employees, iron mine	475		475	475		475
20	Timbermen and trammers, iron mines	1,100		1,100	225		225
21	Trammers, copper mine	428		428	114		114
22	Trammers, iron mines	750		750	40		40
23	Trammers and laborers, copper mine	900		900	250		250
24	Miners, copper	1,126		1,126	420		420
25	Washhouse boys, copper mine	2,000		2,000	150		150
26	Miners, iron	3,070		3,070	2,580		2,580
27	Miners, iron	700		700	250		250

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
125	125	125	.....	125	50	.....	50	25	60	60	1
11	11	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	.....	60	60	2
60	60	60	.....	60	40	.....	40	40	60	60	3
27	27	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	.....	90	90	4
50	50	50	.....	50	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	5
225	225	225	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
1,950	1,950	1,950	.....	1,950	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	7
87	87	87	.....	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	9
45	45	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
37	37	37	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
5	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	59	59	12
5	5	5	2	7	5	.....	5	5	48	48	13
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	14
60	60	60	.....	60	17	.....	17	.....	91	60	15
400	400	400	.....	400	35	.....	35	.....	60	60	16
70	70	280	.....	280	70	.....	70	70	60	60	17
25	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	18
475	475	475	.....	475	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
225	225	225	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
114	114	410	.....	410	108	.....	108	90	(a)	(a)	21
40	40	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	40	(a)	(a)	22
250	250	900	.....	900	100	.....	100	75	(a)	(a)	23
420	420	1,126	.....	1,126	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
150	150	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	25
2,580	2,580	3,070	.....	3,070	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26
250	250	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
1	Bricklayers and stonemasons.	Grand Rapids...	For adoption of union scale.....
2	Painters.....	Grand Rapids...	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
CLOTHING.			
3	Tailors	Escanaba	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
4	Tailors	Marquette.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
COAL AND COKE.			
5	Miners	Jackson	For increase of wages of 17.9 per cent.....
FURNITURE.			
6	Molders	Battle Creek....	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
7	Molders, stove foundry.....	Detroit	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.			
8	Employees.....	Detroit	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
9	Stonecutters.....	Detroit	For increase of wages and Saturday half holiday.
TOBACCO.			
10	Cigar makers.....	Grand Rapids...	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
11	Cigar makers.....	Detroit	Against reduction of wages
12	Cigar makers.....	Three Rivers...	For increase of wages
TRANSPORTATION.			
13	Conductors and drivers, street railway.	Detroit	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and reinstatement of discharged employees.
14	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Grand Rapids...	For increase of wages from \$1.65 to \$2 per day.
WOODEN GOODS.			
15	Employees, wagon-wheel factory.	Jackson	Against discharge of employees and for discharge of foreman.
MISCELLANEOUS.			
16	Employees, iron mines	Negaunee	For payment of wages overdue.....
17	Miners, iron.....	Ishpeming.....	For reduction of hours
1892.			
BREWING.			
18	Brewers and drivers.....	Grand Rapids...	For increase of wages of 8 per cent.....
BUILDING TRADES.			
19	Carpenters.....	Grand Rapids...	Against employment of nonunion men
20	Gas fitters and plumbers.....	Grand Rapids...	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
21	Painters	Grand Rapids...	Against employment of nonunion men
22	Bricklayers.....	Saginaw	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
23	Bricklayers and laborers.....	Muskegon	For discharge of foreman.....
24	Bricklayers.....	Muskegon	For change of rules.....
CLOTHING.			
25	Tailors.....	Menominee	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
26	Tailors.....	Jackson	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..

a But wages were reduced correspondingly.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes... Yes...	..... .....	12 6	Apr. 1 Apr. 1	May 3, 1891 Apr. 4, 1891	32 3	Yes... Yes...	\$5,695 450	..... .....	\$2,000	1 2
Yes... Yes...	1 2	..... .....	Mar. 1 May 1	Mar. 20, 1891 May 15, 1891	19 14	No.... No....	535 530	\$281 69	..... 200	3 4
No....	1	.....	Nov. 14	Nov. 16, 1891	2	No....	375	.....	50	5
Yes... No....	..... .....	1 1	June 6 Apr. 22	Sept. 1, 1891 Apr. 24, 1891	87 2	No.... No....	3,800 706	1,200	5,000	6 7
No....	1	.....	Apr. 25	Apr. 30, 1891	5	No....	13,750	.....	10,000	8
Yes...	8	.....	June 1	June 29, 1891	28	Partly	13,824	3,200	4,000	9
Yes... Yes... Yes...	..... 1	4 3	Apr. 14 May 1 Sept. 5	Apr. 22, 1891 May 29, 1891 Oct. 12, 1891	8 28 37	Yes... Yes... Yes...	525 336 1,740	180 140 580	250 150 300	10 11 12
Yes... Yes...	..... 1	1	Apr. 21 May 9	Apr. 24, 1891 May 23, 1891	3 14	Yes... No....	1,904 7,742	..... 2,500	10,000 15,000	13 14
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 27	Nov. 30, 1891	3	Partly	400	.....	150	15
No.... No....	2 1	..... .....	Jan. 12 Mar. 9	Jan. 15, 1891 Mar. 14, 1891	3 5	Yes... No....	4,354 2,500	..... .....	3,300 1,000	16 17
Yes...	.....	7	May 15	May 17, 1892	2	Yes...	300	.....	.....	18
Yes... Yes... Yes... Yes...	..... ..... ..... .....	4 8 6 1	Mar. 28 Apr. 26 May 2 May 2	Mar. 30, 1892 May 8, 1892 May 16, 1892 May 6, 1892	2 12 14 4	Yes... Yes(a) No.... No....	123 1,210 1,560 1,750	..... ..... ..... 300	..... 500 750 200	19 20 21 22
Yes... Yes...	1 2	..... .....	May 23 July 26	June 4, 1892 Aug. 8, 1892	12 13	Yes... No....	4,110 5,500	..... .....	1,000 2,000	23 24
Yes... Yes...	..... .....	4 2	Apr. 14 Aug. 10	Apr. 21, 1892 Sept. 22, 1892	7 43	No.... Yes...	500 720	..... 72	200 150	25 26

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
1	Bricklayers and stone masons.....	95		95	45		45
2	Painters	100	5	105	75		75
	CLOTHING.						
3	Tailors	10	3	13	10		10
4	Tailors	14	4	18	14		14
	COAL AND COKE.						
5	Miners.....	76		76	75		75
	FURNITURE.						
6	Molders	200		200	25		25
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
7	Molders, stove foundry	435		435	400		400
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
11	Employees.....	2,000		2,000	1,500		1,500
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
9	Stonecutters.....	160		160	160		160
	TOBACCO.						
10	Cigar makers	50	15	65	45		45
11	Cigar makers	7		7	7		7
12	Cigar makers	35		35	29		29
	TRANSPORTATION.						
13	Conductors and drivers, street railway.....	750		750	400		400
14	Conductors and motor men, street railway..	325		325	177		177
	WOODEN GOODS.						
15	Employees, wagon-wheel factory.....	175		175	50		50
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
16	Employees, iron mines.....	675		675	675		675
17	Miners, iron.....	250		250	200		200
	1892.						
	BREWING.						
18	Brewers and drivers	95		95	60		60
	BUILDING TRADES.						
19	Carpenters.....	41		41	16		16
20	Gas fitters and plumbers.....	65		65	31		31
21	Painters	90	4	94	65		65
22	Bricklayers.....	40		40	20		20
23	Bricklayers and laborers.....	140		140	83		83
24	Bricklayers	225		225	70		70
	CLOTHING.						
25	Tailors.....	53	11	64	50		50
26	Tailors.....	12		12	8		8

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
45	-----	45	85	-----	85	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	1
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	2
10	-----	10	10	3	13	10	-----	10	10	60	60	3
14	-----	14	14	11	18	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	4
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	25	-----	25	25	60	60	6
190	-----	190	190	-----	190	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
1,500	-----	1,500	2,000	-----	2,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8
160	-----	160	160	-----	160	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	9
45	-----	45	45	5	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	10
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	11
29	-----	29	29	-----	29	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	12
460	-----	460	460	-----	460	13	-----	13	-----	80	70	13
177	-----	177	300	-----	300	177	-----	177	95	69½	69½	14
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
675	-----	675	675	-----	675	-----	-----	-----	-----	(a)	(a)	16
200	-----	200	250	-----	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
60	-----	60	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	18
16	-----	16	35	-----	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	19
31	-----	31	55	-----	55	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	20
65	-----	65	65	-----	65	15	-----	15	8	54	54	21
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	20	20	54	54	22
83	-----	83	137	-----	137	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	23
70	-----	70	220	-----	220	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	24
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	10	-----	10	10	60	60	25
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	26

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1892—Concluded.		
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
1	Bakers.....	Detroit.....	For change from night to day work.....
	FURNITURE.		
2	Wood carvers.....	Newaygo.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
3	Molders, machine works.....	Hancock.....	Against change from day to piece work and for increase of wages.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
4	Molders, iron foundry.....	Muskegon.....	For extra rate for overtime.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
5	Stonecutters, canal locks.....	Sault Ste. Marie.	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
6	Iron workers.....	West Bay City..	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
7	Calkers.....	Detroit.....	For discharge of foreman.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
8	Stonecutters.....	Bay City.....	Against subcontracting (wanted work direct from firm).
	TOBACCO.		
9	Cigar makers.....	Hillsdale.....	For increase of wages.....
10	Cigar makers.....	Saginaw.....	For adoption of union scale.....
11	Cigar makers.....	Ishpeming.....	For increase of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
12	Lumber handlers.....	Marquette.....	Against subcontracting (wanted work direct from firm).
	WOODEN GOODS.		
13	Employees, wagon-wheel factory.	Jackson.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
14	Timbermen, iron mines.....	Ironwood.....	For increase of wages.....
15	Employees, iron mine.....	Crystal Falls..	For payment of wages overdue.....
16	Trammers and laborers, copper mine.	Atlantic Mine..	For increase of wages.....
17	Employees, button factory.....	Detroit.....	Against change from day to piece work.....
18	Trammers, copper mine.....	Calumet.....	For discharge of foreman and reduction of hours.
19	Trammers, iron mine.....	Ishpeming.....	For increase of wages.....
	1893.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
20	Bricklayers and stone masons.	Grand Rapids..	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
	CLOTHING.		
21	Tailors.....	Saginaw.....	For adoption of union scale.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
22	Mounters, stove foundry.....	Detroit.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
23	Molders, iron foundry.....	Detroit.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
24	Compositors.....	Ann Arbor.....	Against violation of union rules.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		4	Apr. 26	May 19, 1892	23	No....	\$17, 124	\$2, 000	\$10, 000	1
No.....		1	Apr. 18	Apr. 21, 1892	3	No....	234			2
Yes.....		1	Feb. 23	Mar. 19, 1892	25	No....	10, 000	1, 356		3
No.....		1	Jan. 31	Feb. 17, 1892	17	No....	385		150	4
Yes.....		1	May 31	June 11, 1892	11	Partly	1, 650			5
No.....		1	Mar. 3	Mar. 30, 1892	27	No....	31, 200		3, 000	6
Yes.....		1	Mar. 7	Mar. 23, 1892	16	No....	1, 320			7
Yes...	1		Mar. 16	Mar. 28, 1892	12	Yes...	1, 650	354	350	8
Yes.....		2	May 2	June 14, 1892	43	Yes...	815	330	100	9
Yes.....		1	May 6	July 1, 1892	56	No....	1, 600	588	500	10
Yes...	1		May 16	June 15, 1892	30	No....	725	210		11
Yes...	2		Aug. 23	Aug. 25, 1892	2	Yes...	420		500	12
Yes.....		1	Apr. 13	Apr. 20, 1892	7	No....	5, 000	300	10, 000	13
No.....		2	Feb. 19	Feb. 29, 1892	10	No....	3, 500		1, 200	14
No.....	1		Apr. 28	May 1, 1892	3	Yes...	350		300	15
No.....	1		May 6	May 13, 1892	7	No....	4, 350		1, 100	16
No.....		1	May 16	May 17, 1892	1	No....	71			17
No.....	1		June 3	June 13, 1892	10	No....	9, 750		5, 000	18
No.....		1	Aug. 22	Aug. 29, 1892	7	No....	893		350	19
Yes...	12		Apr. 1	Apr. 17, 1893	15	No....	27, 105	12, 000	5, 000	20
Yes.....		1	Sept. 18	Oct. 9, 1893	21	Yes...	589	204	200	21
Yes.....		1	Jan. 7	Feb. 15, 1893	39	Partly	3, 028	1, 000	500	22
Yes.....		1	Feb. 6	Mar. 30, 1893	52	No....	3, 500	1, 000	5, 000	23
Yes.....		1	Jan. 14	Jan. 21, 1893	7	No....	900	353		24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Concluded.						
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
1	Bakers.....	100	.....	100	53	.....	55
	FURNITURE.						
2	Wood carvers.....	195	2	197	26	.....	26
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
3	Molders, machine works.....	71	.....	71	2	.....	2
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
4	Molders, iron foundry.....	27	.....	27	11	.....	11
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
5	Stonecutters, canal locks.....	340	.....	340	125	.....	125
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
6	Iron workers.....	1,250	.....	1,250	1	.....	1
7	Calkers.....	150	.....	150	30	.....	30
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
8	Stonecutters.....	68	.....	68	32	.....	32
	TOBACCO.						
9	Cigar makers.....	15	.....	15	11	.....	11
10	Cigar makers.....	39	10	49	25	.....	25
11	Cigar makers.....	22	2	24	14	.....	14
	TRANSPORTATION.						
12	Lumber handlers.....	110	.....	110	70	.....	70
	WOODEN GOODS.						
13	Employees, wagon-wheel factory.....	175	.....	175	50	.....	50
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
14	Timbermen, iron mines.....	875	.....	875	200	.....	200
15	Employees, iron mine.....	70	.....	70	70	.....	70
16	Trammers and laborers, copper mine.....	435	.....	435	103	.....	103
17	Employees, button factory.....	58	142	200	.....	142	142
18	Trammers, copper mine.....	625	.....	625	100	.....	100
19	Trammers, iron mine.....	328	.....	328	85	.....	85
	1893.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
20	Bricklayers and stone masons.....	95	.....	95	40	.....	40
	CLOTHING.						
21	Tailors.....	30	18	48	17	.....	17
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
22	Mounters, stove foundry.....	550	.....	550	42	.....	42
23	Molders, iron foundry.....	60	.....	60	40	.....	40
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
24	Compositors.....	20	.....	20	5	.....	5

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
55		55	55		55	55		55	55	54	54	1
26		26	26		26	8		8	8	60	60	2
23		23	23		23	23		23	13	60	60	3
11		11	11		11	11		11	9	60	60	4
125		125	125		125					60	60	5
250		250	800		800	75		75	45	60	60	6
30		30	30		30	30		30		59	59	7
32		32	66		66					54	54	8
11		11	11		11					48	48	9
25		25	40		40	10		10	10	48	48	10
14		14	22	2	24					60	60	11
70		70	110		110					60	60	12
50		50	50		50	50		50	50	60	60	13
200		200	200		200					60	60	14
70		70	70		70					60	60	15
103		103	420		420	100		100	100	(a)	(a)	16
	142	142		142	142					60	60	17
100		100	600		600	80		80	50	(a)	(a)	18
85		85	85		85	50		50	25	60	60	19
40		40	90		90	40		40	25	54	54	20
17		17	17		17					60	60	21
42		42	42		42					60	60	22
40		40	40		40	40		40	40	60	60	23
5		5	5		5	5		5	5	60	60	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893—Concluded.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1	Employees, stone quarry.....	Drummond Island.	For payment of wages overdue.....
	TOBACCO.		
2	Cigar makers.....	Marquette.....	For increase of wages.....
3	Cigar makers.....	Detroit.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4	Freight handlers, railroad....	Ludington.....	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.50 per day.
5	Dock laborers.....	Menominee.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
6	Broom makers.....	Detroit.....	For increase of wages.....
7	Broom makers.....	Jackson.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
8	Trammers and laborers, copper mine.	Calumet.....	Against Sunday work.....
9	Employees, iron mine.....	Swanzy.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
10	Employees, iron mine.....	Wakefield.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
11	Employees, iron mines.....	Negaunee.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
12	Laborers, iron mine.....	Crystal Falls.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
13	Miners, iron.....	Ishpeming.....	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
14	Miners, iron.....	Ishpeming.....	Against truck system and for increase of wages.
	1894.		
	LUMBER.		
15	Employees, sawmill.....	Ironwood.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
16	Compositors.....	Detroit.....	Against adoption of proposed scale.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
17	Stonecutters.....	Bay City.....	For discharge of employee.....
	TOBACCO.		
18	Cigar packers.....	Detroit.....	Against reduction of wages.....
19	Cigar maker.....	Grand Rapids.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
20	Longshoremen.....	Bay City.....	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
21	Employees, railroad.....	Detroit.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
22	(Strike of July 9, see Ohio)		
23	(Strike of July 9, see Ohio)		
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
24	Draymen.....	Detroit.....	Against reduction of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.25 per day.
25	Employees, iron mine.....	Ishpeming.....	For increase of wages.....
26	Employees, iron mines.....	Negaunee.....	Against reduction of wages.....
27	Employees, iron mines.....	Ironwood, etc. (a)	For increase of wages.....

MINNESOTA.

	1887.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
28	Carpenters.....	Saint Paul.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
29	Bricklayers.....	Saint Paul.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
a Strike extended into Wisconsin.			

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	.....	June 14	June 16, 1893	2	Yes...	\$825	.....	.....	1
Yes...	1	.....	May 19	May 29, 1893	10	No....	275	\$70	\$90	2
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 17	Sept. 20, 1893	34	No....	1,300	150	200	3
No....	.....	1	Apr. 21	May 22, 1893	31	No....	15,444	.....	5,000	4
Yes...	12	.....	May 1	May 20, 1893	3	Yes...	800	.....	1,000	5
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 13	Mar. 27, 1893	14	No....	614	.....	50	6
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 15	May 31, 1893	46	No....	960	200	100	7
No....	.....	1	May 24	May 28, 1893	4	No....	12,800	.....	8,000	8
No....	1	.....	July 16	July 21, 1893	5	Yes...	675	.....	.....	9
No....	1	.....	July 25	Sept. 3, 1893	40	Yes...	32,000	.....	7,800	10
No....	4	.....	Aug. 1	Feb. 3, 1894	186	Yes...	37,500	.....	3,850	11
No....	1	.....	Sept. 10	Sept. 14, 1893	4	Yes...	82	.....	.....	12
No....	1	.....	Nov. 8	Nov. 12, 1893	4	No....	2,094	.....	3,000	13
No....	2	.....	Nov. 29	Dec. 4, 1893	5	No....	2,250	.....	500	14
Yes...	1	.....	June 20	July 30, 1894	40	No....	6,000	.....	1,000	15
Yes...	.....	1	May 28	June 1, 1894	4	No....	434	180	.....	16
Yes...	.....	1	May 23	June 4, 1894	12	No....	1,250	219	.....	17
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 1	Feb. 20, 1894	19	Yes...	273	70	.....	18
Yes...	.....	1	May 23	May 24, 1894	1	No....	36	15	.....	19
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 16	Apr. 17, 1894	1	No....	88	.....	.....	20
Yes...	.....	1	July 3	July 9, 1894	6	No....	1,355	.....	1,000	21
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
No....	.....	1	Jan. 3	Jan. 10, 1894	7	Yes...	315	.....	200	24
No....	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 4, 1894	3	Yes...	396	.....	200	25
No....	2	.....	Mar. 1	May 15, 1894	75	No....	21,840	.....	8,700	26
Yes...	14	.....	June 18	Aug. 15, 1894	58	No....	231,387	5,000	180,000	27

MINNESOTA.

Yes...	120	.....	June 1	Aug. 1, 1887	20	(b)	65,000	3,700	100,000	23
Yes...	35	.....	June 10	July 15, 1887	35	Yes...	22,000	1,000	15,000	29

b Succeeded in 90 establishments; failed in 30.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
1	Employees, stone quarry.....	275		275	275		275
	TOBACCO.						
2	Cigar makers.....	16	2	18	14		14
3	Cigar makers.....	60	400	460	20		20
	TRANSPORTATION.						
4	Freight handlers, railroad.....	327		327	297		297
5	Dock laborers.....	75		75	75		75
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
6	Broom makers.....	45		45	32		32
7	Broom makers.....	25		25	16		16
8	Trammers and laborers, copper mine.....	2,000		2,000	750		750
9	Employees, iron mine.....	75		75	75		75
10	Employees, iron mine.....	215		215	215		215
11	Employees, iron mines.....	425		425	425		425
12	Laborers, iron mine.....	21		21	15		15
13	Miners, iron.....	349		349	257		257
14	Miners, iron.....	380		380	300		300
	1894.						
	LUMBER.						
15	Employees, sawmill.....	115		115	300		300
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
16	Compositors.....	16		16	9		9
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
17	Stonecutters.....	60		60	34		34
	TOBACCO.						
18	Cigar packers.....	60		60	7		7
19	Cigar maker.....	3	1	4	1		1
	TRANSPORTATION.						
20	Longshoremen.....	85		85	25		25
21	Employees, railroad.....	171		171	2,400	100	2,500
22	(Strike of July 9, see Ohio).....						
23	(Strike of July 9, see Ohio).....						
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
24	Draymen.....	40		40	35		35
25	Employees, iron mine.....	90		90	90		90
26	Employees, iron mines.....	250		250	250		250
27	Employees, iron mines.....	3,025		3,025	3,025		3,025

MINNESOTA—Continued.

	1887.					
	BUILDING TRADES.					
28	Carpenters.....	1,975		1,975	1,100	1,100
29	Bricklayers.....	480		480	275	275

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
275	275	275	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
14	14	15	2	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3
297	297	297	.....	297	75	.....	75	50	60	60	4
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	5
32	32	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
16	16	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	16	60	60	7
750	750	1,600	.....	1,600	700	.....	700	700	(a)	(a)	8
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
215	215	215	.....	215	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
425	425	425	.....	425	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
257	257	349	.....	349	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
300	300	380	.....	380	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
100	100	100	.....	100	75	.....	75	.....	60	60	15
9	9	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	16
34	34	50	.....	50	5	.....	5	5	54	54	17
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	18
1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	48	48	19
25	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	25	60	60	20
121	121	121	.....	121	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	21
.....	22
.....	23
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
90	90	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	25
250	250	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26
3,025	3,025	3,025	.....	3,025	500	.....	500	.....	60	60	27

MINNESOTA—Continued.

1,100	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	1,100	250	.....	250	250	60	55	28
275	.....	275	480	.....	480	25	.....	25	25	54	54	29

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887—Concluded.		
	COOPERAGE.		
1	Coopers.....	Minneapolis...	Against reduction of wages.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
2	Coopers, flour mill.....	Minneapolis...	Against reduction of wages.....
3	Bakers.....	Saint Paul.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale and for discharge of foreman.
	FURNITURE.		
4	Cabinetmakers.....	Saint Paul.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
5	Cabinetmakers.....	Saint Paul.....	For increase of wages.....
	LUMBER.		
6	Employees, sawmill.....	Crookston.....	For reduction of hours from 11 to 10 per day.
7	Lumber handlers, sawmill.....	Duluth.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
8	Compositors.....	Duluth.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
9	Masons, sewer.....	Minneapolis...	For discharge of nonunion foreman.....
10	Laborers, sewer.....	Saint Paul.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
11	Granite cutters.....	Saint Cloud.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
12	Stonecutters.....	Saint Paul.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
13	Employees, granite quarry...	Hinsdale.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
	TOBACCO.		
14	Cigar makers.....	Saint Paul.....	Against reduction of wages.....
15	Cigar makers.....	Saint Peter.....	For increase of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
16	Switchmen, railroad.....	Saint Paul.....	For increase of wages.....
17	Employees, railroad shops...	Barnesville.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
	1888.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
18	Employees, plow works.....	Fridley Park...	For payment of wages overdue.....
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
19	Heelers and sewers.....	Saint Paul.....	Against change in method of doing work and reduction of wages.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
20	Lathers.....	Saint Paul.....	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.50 per day.
21	Gas fitters.....	Minneapolis...	For increase of wages.....
	CLOTHING.		
22	Machine operators.....	Minneapolis...	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
23	Tailors.....	Saint Paul.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
	COOPERAGE.		
24	Coopers.....	Winona.....	Against reduction of wages.....

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYERS'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 15	Feb. 20, 1887	36	Yes...	\$450	\$75	\$500	1
Yes...	-----	1	June 2	June 12, 1887	10	Yes...	500	-----	300	2
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 20	Jan. 14, 1888	25	Yes...	400	212	1,000	3
Yes...	1	-----	June 2	June 30, 1887	28	No....	1,400	180	800	4
No....	-----	1	Dec. 17	Jan. 1, 1888	15	No....	750	-----	250	5
No....	1	-----	Aug. 8	Aug. 11, 1887	3	Yes...	1,000	-----	300	6
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 12	Aug. 17, 1887	5	No....	400	35	250	7
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 25	Mar. 6, 1887	9	Yes...	250	-----	200	8
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 10	Apr. 20, 1887	10	No....	550	100	1,000	9
Yes...	1	-----	May 18	May 21, 1887	3	Yes...	350	-----	150	10
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 2	May 1, 1887	29	Yes...	2,800	350	1,500	11
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 17	Aug. 22, 1887	5	Yes...	750	-----	350	12
No....	1	-----	Dec. 19	Jan. 8, 1888	20	Yes...	6,250	-----	25,000	13
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 14	Feb. 19, 1887	5	No....	75	20	-----	14
Yes...	-----	2	May 1	June 1, 1887	31	Yes...	900	187	500	15
(a)	-----	1	May 3	May 4, 1887	1	No....	100	-----	-----	16
No....	1	-----	Nov. 24	Nov. 30, 1887	6	Yes...	2,500	-----	500	17
No....	1	-----	Aug. 14	(b)	(b)	Yes...	1,900	-----	5,000	18
Yes...	-----	1	May --	May --, 1888	3	Yes...	250	-----	-----	19
Yes...	14	-----	May 1	May 3, 1888	2	Yes...	240	-----	150	20
No....	-----	1	Aug. 11	Aug. 20, 1888	9	No....	600	-----	1,000	21
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 18	July 17, 1888	90	No....	9,500	1,771	25,000	22
Yes...	1	-----	May 10	May 20, 1888	10	Yes...	300	-----	300	23
Yes...	-----	1	July 20	July 26, 1888	6	Yes...	425	-----	300	24

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Concluded.						
	COOPERAGE.						
1	Coopers	13		13	8		8
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
2	Coopers, flour mill	135		135	26		26
3	Bakers	15		15	8		8
	FURNITURE.						
4	Cabinetmakers	28		28	22		22
5	Cabinetmakers	135		135	21		21
	LUMBER.						
6	Employees, sawmill	200		200	200		200
7	Lumber handlers, sawmill	180		180	32		32
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
8	Compositors	30		30	14		14
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
9	Masons, sewer	76		76	10		10
10	Laborers, sewer	50		50	50		50
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
11	Granite cutters	100		100	56		56
12	Stonecutters	50		50	50		50
13	Employees, granite quarry	250		250	250		250
	TOBACCO.						
14	Cigar makers	35		35	4		4
15	Cigar makers	20		20	16		16
	TRANSPORTATION.						
16	Switchmen, railroad	175		175	4		4
17	Employees, railroad shops	200		200	200		200
	1888.						
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.						
18	Employees, plow works	20		20	20		20
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
19	Heelers and sewers	165	85	250	50		50
	BUILDING TRADES.						
20	Lathers	110		110	65		65
21	Gas fitters	50		50	27		27
	CLOTHING.						
22	Machine operators	35	250	285		210	210
23	Tailors	18		18	15		15
	COOPERAGE.						
24	Coopers	50		50	35		35

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
8	8	11	.....	11	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	1
26	26	26	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
8	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	72	72	3
22	22	22	.....	22	10	.....	10	10	60	60	4
21	21	21	.....	21	21	.....	21	21	60	60	5
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	60	6
32	32	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	.....	60	60	7
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
10	10	10	.....	10	7	.....	7	.....	48	54	9
50	50	50	.....	50	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	10
56	56	56	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	12
200	250	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
4	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	48	48	14
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	15
4	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	16
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	(a)	18
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
65	65	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
27	27	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	27	60	60	21
15	210	210	30	250	280	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
.....	15	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	23
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1888—Concluded.		
	FURNITURE.		
1	Employees.....	Red Wing.....	For increase of wages.....
	LUMBER.		
2	Sawyers and yard men, saw-mills.	Cloquet.....	For reduction of hours from 11 to 10 per day.
3	Trimmers and wheelers, saw-mill.	Winona.....	For reduction of hours from 12 to 10 per day.
4	Employees, sawmills.....	Duluth.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
5	Compositors.....	Minneapolis.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
6	Compositors.....	Duluth.....	Against employment of additional apprentices.
7	Compositors.....	Saint Paul.....	Against use of plate matter.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
8	Laborers, railroad.....	Tower and Ely..	For increase of wages.....
9	Laborers, railroad.....	Sauk Center.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
10	Laborers, street.....	Duluth.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$2 per day.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
11	Paving cutters.....	North Sioux Falls.	Against employment of additional apprentices.
	TOBACCO.		
12	Cigar makers.....	Saint Peter.....	Against employment of additional apprentices.
13	Cigar makers.....	Minneapolis.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
14	(Strike of Mar. 8, see Illinois).		
15	Engineers, railroad.....	Minneapolis and Saint Paul.	Against handling cars of road on which strike was pending.
16	Gripmen, street railway.....	Saint Paul.....	Against discharge of employee.....
17	Brakemen, railroad.....	Duluth and Tower.	Against reduction of wages from \$60 to \$55 per month.
18	Switchmen, railroad.....	Brainerd.....	For increase of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
19	Lime burners.....	Red Wing.....	For increase of wages and payment of wages overdue.
	1889.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
20	Plumbers.....	Duluth.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
21	Stone masons.....	Minneapolis.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
22	Pressmen, tinware factory....	Saint Paul.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
23	Laborers, street railway.....	Saint Paul.....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
24	Laborers, street.....	Duluth.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
25	Laborers, street.....	Duluth.....	Against reduction of wages from \$1.75 to \$1.50 per day.

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	2	.....	Apr. 1	June 1, 1888	61	No....	\$980	.....	\$300	1
Yes....	2	.....	June 8	June 21, 1888	13	No....	10,000	.....	5,000	2
No....	1	.....	July 3	July 7, 1888	4	No....	1,000	.....	1,000	3
No....	3	.....	Aug. 4	Aug. 7, 1888	3	Partly	1,500	.....	500	4
Yes....	.....	1	Jan. 3	Oct. 1, 1888	272	Yes....	275	\$1,000	2,500	5
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. —	Apr. —, 1888	3	No....	675	235	300	6
Yes....	.....	1	May 8	May 12, 1888	4	No....	600	.....	1,000	7
No....	1	.....	May 4	May 8, 1888	4	No....	1,000	.....	600	8
No....	1	.....	July 25	Aug. 1, 1888	7	Yes....	4,150	.....	500	9
No....	13	.....	Aug. 2	Aug. 7, 1888	5	Partly	15,000	.....	8,000	10
Yes....	.....	1	July 2	July 16, 1888	14	Yes....	1,560	450	200	11
Yes....	.....	1	June 30	July 10, 1888	10	Yes....	160	25	50	12
Yes....	1	.....	Dec. 10	Dec. 31, 1888	21	Yes....	360	210	300	13
Yes....	.....	2	Mar. 17	Mar. 23, 1888	6	No....	1,000	.....	5,000	14
Yes....	.....	1	May 4	May 6, 1888	2	Yes....	100	.....	100	16
(a).....	.....	1	Aug. 6	Aug. 7, 1888	1	No....	150	.....	500	17
Yes....	.....	1	Oct. 13	Oct. 15, 1888	2	Partly	500	.....	500	18
No....	.....	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 3, 1888	2	No....	50	.....	20	19
Yes....	5	.....	May 1	May 18, 1889	17	Yes....	3,900	.....	2,500	20
Yes....	.....	1	July —	July —, 1889	5	No....	275	.....	150	21
No....	.....	1	June —	June —, 1889	10	No....	200	.....	300	22
Yes....	1	.....	Apr. 29	May 1, 1889	2	Yes....	2,545	.....	600	23
No....	15	.....	July 2	July 12, 1889	10	No....	35,000	.....	13,875	24
No....	4	.....	Aug. 30	Sept. 3, 1889	4	Yes....	1,575	.....	1,000	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER-TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Concluded.						
	FURNITURE.						
1	Employees.....	11		11	11		11
	LUMBER.						
2	Sawyers and yard men, sawmills.....	650		650	200		200
3	Trimmers and wheelers, sawmill.....	100		100	20		20
4	Employees, sawmills.....	400		400	1,800		1,800
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
5	Compositors.....	10	3	13	4		4
6	Compositors.....	12		12	6		6
7	Compositors.....	18		18	10		10
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
8	Laborers, railroad.....	200		200	75		75
9	Laborers, railroad.....	350		350	350		350
10	Laborers, street.....	2,000		2,000	1,800		1,800
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
11	Paving cutters.....	40		40	32		32
	TOBACCO.						
12	Cigar makers.....	12		12	8		8
13	Cigar makers.....	14		14	10		10
	TRANSPORTATION.						
14	(Strike of March 8, see Illinois).....						
15	Engineers, railroad.....	500		500	135		135
16	Gripmen, street railway.....	55		35	1		1
17	Brakemen, railroad.....	300		300	30		30
18	Switchmen, railroad.....	300		300	25		25
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
19	Lime burners.....	20		20	10		10
	1889.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
20	Plumbers.....	75		75	55		55
21	Stone masons.....	45		45	7		7
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
22	Pressmen, tinware factory.....	10	15	25	10		10
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
23	Laborers, street railway.....	1,018		1,018	1,018		1,018
24	Laborers, street.....	1,850		1,850	1,850		1,850
25	Laborers, street.....	225		225	225		225

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889—Concluded.			
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
1	Stonecutters.....	Saint Paul.....	For increase of wages and adoption of union rules.
2	Granite cutters.....	Minneapolis....	For increase of wages and adoption of union rules.
TOBACCO.			
3	Cigar makers.....	Minneapolis....	Against reduction of wages.....
4	Cigar makers.....	Minneapolis....	Against reduction of wages.....
5	Cigar makers.....	Saint Paul.....	Against reduction of wages.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
6	Coal handlers.....	Duluth.....	Against reduction of wages from 20 cents to 15 cents per hour.
7	Conductors and engineers, street railway.	Minneapolis....	For increase of wages and reemployment of hostlers.
8	Employees, street railway....	Minneapolis....	Against reduction of wages.....
9	Employees, street railway....	Saint Paul.....	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent.
10	Coal handlers.....	Duluth.....	For increase of wages.....
11	Coal handlers.....	Duluth.....	For increase of wages.....
1890.			
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.			
12	Molders, thrashing-machine works.	Stillwater.....	For increase of wages.....
13	Molders, thrashing-machine works.	Stillwater.....	Against employment of convicts.....
BUILDING TRADES.			
14	Carpenters ..	Duluth.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
15	Gas fitters, plumbers, and helpers.	Minneapolis....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
16	Plumbers.....	Duluth.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
17	Lathers.....	Saint Paul.....	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.50 per day.
18	Carpenters ..	Saint Paul.....	For extra rate for overtime.....
CLOTHING.			
19	Tailors ..	Saint Paul.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
COOPERAGE.			
20	Employees.....	Minneapolis....	For increase of wages.....
LUMBER.			
21	Lumber handlers, sawmills...	Duluth.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
22	Yard men, sawmills.....	Cloquet.....	For reduction of hours from 11 to 10 per day.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
23	Molders, stove foundry.....	Saint Paul.....	For privilege of employing helpers.....
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
24	Pressmen.....	Minneapolis....	For increase of wages and adoption of union rules.
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
25	Employees, bridge building...	Saint Cloud.....	Against using convict-made material and against subcontracting.
26	Laborers, street railway.....	Minneapolis....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.

a Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 6.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	8	.....	June 3	Sept. 21, 1890	475	(a)	\$50,000	\$11,000	\$35,990	1
Yes...	4	.....	July —	July —, 1889	4	Yes...	800	.....	1,000	2
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 1	Mar. 1, 1889	28	No....	750	325	500	3
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 15	Mar. 2, 1889	15	Yes...	240	140	100	4
Yes...	.....	3	Apr. 10	Apr. 20, 1889	10	No....	225	.....	150	5
Yes...	4	.....	Jan. 1	Jan. 8, 1889	7	No....	4,000	.....	2,500	6
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 9	Feb. 11, 1889	2	Partly	275	.....	500	7
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 11	Apr. 22, 1889	11	No....	45,000	500	15,000	8
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 12	May 3, 1889	21	No....	14,600	500	20,000	9
Yes...	3	.....	Apr. 30	May 10, 1889	10	No....	10,500	.....	5,000	10
No....	5	.....	July 22	July 30, 1889	8	(b)	8,500	.....	8,000	11
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 20	Nov. 30, 1890	10	Yes...	750	.....	200	12
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 10	May 10, 1891	151	No....	1,750	627	1,000	13
Yes...	40	.....	Apr. 30	May 25, 1890	18	No....	15,600	3,500	12,000	14
Yes...	.....	25	May 2	May 6, 1890	4	Yes...	2,820	.....	1,250	15
Yes...	5	.....	May 8	May 15, 1890	7	Yes...	1,100	.....	500	16
Yes...	13	.....	May 16	May 19, 1890	3	Yes...	527	.....	300	17
No....	.....	1	July 21	July 28, 1890	7	No....	1,000	.....	350	18
Yes...	.....	6	Apr. 14	May 23, 1890	39	No....	4,900	2,640	2,500	19
Yes...	7	.....	Mar. 25	Apr. 4, 1890	8	Yes...	7,065	.....	700	20
No....	3	.....	May 15	May 20, 1890	5	No....	4,100	.....	1,500	21
Yes...	2	.....	July 20	Aug. 19, 1890	30	No....	50,000	300	75,000	22
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 14	Jan. 1, 1891	48	No....	7,200	1,125	8,000	23
Yes...	.....	1	May 3	May 10, 1890	7	Yes...	300	.....	150	24
Yes...	3	.....	Feb. 21	Feb. 24, 1890	3	Yes...	1,500	.....	1,200	25
No....	.....	1	May 2	May 3, 1890	1	Yes...	450	.....	200	26

b Succeeded partly in 1 establishment; failed in 4.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Concluded.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
1	Stonecutters	225		225	225		225
2	Granite cutters	30		30	30		30
	TOBACCO.						
3	Cigar makers	13		13	13		13
4	Cigar makers	13		13	10		10
5	Cigar makers	25		25	11		11
	TRANSPORTATION.						
6	Coal handlers	400		400	325		325
7	Conductors and engineers, street railway ..	50		50	34		34
8	Employees, street railway	600		600	600		600
9	Employees, street railway	320		320	300		300
10	Coal handlers	350		350	350		350
11	Coal handlers	400		400	115		115
	1890.						
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.						
12	Molders, thrashing-machine works	425		425	25		25
13	Molders, thrashing-machine works	425		425	13		13
	BUILDING TRADES.						
14	Carpenters	700		700	442		442
15	Gas fitters, plumbers, and helpers	300		300	235		235
16	Plumbers	70		70	55		55
17	Lathers	87		87	87		87
18	Carpenters	50		50	33		33
	CLOTHING.						
19	Tailors	90	10	100	70		70
	COOPERAGE.						
20	Employees	471		471	471		471
	LUMBER.						
21	Lumber handlers, sawmills	515		515	165		165
22	Yard men, sawmills	725		725	150		150
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
23	Molders, stove foundry	90		90	36		36
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
24	Pressmen	35		35	6		6
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
25	Employees, bridge building	150		150	30		30
26	Laborers, street railway	450		450	300		300

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
225	225	225	.....	225	180	.....	180	180	48	48	1
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2
13	13	13	.....	13	7	6	13	7	48	60	3
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	4
11	11	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	.....	48	48	5
325	325	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
34	34	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
600	600	600	.....	600	500	.....	500	500	84	84	8
300	300	300	.....	300	175	.....	175	175	72	80	9
350	350	350	.....	350	285	.....	285	100	60	60	10
400	400	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	11
25	25	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
13	13	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	10	60	60	13
442	442	700	.....	700	91	.....	91	75	60	60	14
235	235	235	.....	235	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	15
55	55	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	16
87	87	87	.....	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
33	33	33	.....	33	33	.....	33	.....	60	60	18
70	70	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
471	471	471	.....	471	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
165	165	515	.....	515	80	.....	80	.....	60	60	21
150	150	725	.....	725	150	.....	150	150	66	66	22
36	36	60	.....	60	25	.....	25	25	60	60	23
6	6	6	.....	6	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	24
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	25
300	300	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890—Concluded.		
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION—concluded.		
1	Laborers, street railway	Saint Paul	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
2	Laborers, street	Duluth	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
3	Laborers, water mains	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
4	Telegraph operators	Saint Paul	For reinstatement of 6 discharged employees
	TOBACCO.		
5	Cigar makers	Minneapolis	Against foreman being allowed to work overtime.
6	Cigar makers	Saint Paul	Against reduction of wages
7	Cigar makers	Minneapolis	Against reduction of wages and for adoption of union rules.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
8	Coal handlers	Duluth	For increase of wages
9	Freight handlers, railroad	Duluth	For increase of wages
	WOODEN GOODS.		
10	Wood carvers, sash, door, and blind factory.	Minneapolis	Against employment of men at less than union rates.
11	Wood carvers, sash, door, and blind factory.	Saint Paul	Against reduction of wages
	1891.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
12	Stitchers	Anoka	For discharge of foreman
	BUILDING TRADES.		
13	Plumbers	Saint Paul	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trades.
14	Plasterers	Minneapolis	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3 per day.
15	Cornice makers	Minneapolis	Against performing work for another establishment in which lockout was pending.
16	Plumbers and helpers	Minneapolis	For reduction of hours and recognition of union.
17	Plumbers and helpers	Duluth	For increase of wages and Saturday half holiday.
18	Cornice makers	Saint Paul	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
19	Plasterers	Duluth	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
20	Plasterers	Duluth	Against reduction of wages
	CLOTHING.		
21	Tailors	Brainerd	Against reduction of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
22	Employees	Duluth	Against reduction of wages
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
23	Waiters, hotel	Minneapolis	For discharge of head waiter
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
24	Bakers	Duluth	For reduction of hours from 84 to 60 per week.

a Succeeded in 21 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE L.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	June 4	June 9, 1890	5	No....	\$3,500	.....	\$2,000	1
No....	20	.....	July 8	July 11, 1890	3	Yes....	2,800	.....	2,000	2
No.....		1	May 6	May 7, 1890	1	No....	300	.....	.....	3
Yes.....		1	Oct. 27	Oct. 29, 1890	2	No....	600	.....	300	4
Yes.....		1	Feb. 17	Apr. 1, 1890	43	No....	600	\$360	500	5
Yes.....		1	Mar. 1	Mar. 10, 1890	9	No....	550	44	100	6
Yes.....		1	Aug. 10	Sept. 15, 1890	36	No....	1,190	588	1,500	7
Yes....	4	.....	Apr. 30	May 3, 1890	3	Yes....	3,200	.....	5,000	8
No....	1	.....	Aug. 20	Aug. 24, 1890	4	Partly	750	.....	500	9
Yes.....		1	July 16	Oct. 15, 1890	91	Yes....	3,120	750	2,500	10
Yes.....		1	Oct. 10	Oct. 20, 1890	10	Yes....	300	.....	100	11
No.....		1	Aug. 14	Aug. 31, 1891	17	No....	300	.....	500	12
Yes.....		1	Feb. 22	Mar. 24, 1891	30	Yes....	500	25	200	13
Yes....	22	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 26, 1891	25	(a)	13,300	1,950	7,500	14
Yes....	4	.....	Apr. 6	June 9, 1891	64	Yes....	7,200	1,250	10,000	15
Yes.....		18	Apr. 8	Apr. 11, 1891	3	Partly	1,850	.....	500	16
Yes....	5	.....	May 1	May 10, 1891	9	No....	2,400	.....	1,500	17
Yes....	4	.....	May 1	July 1, 1891	61	Yes....	5,000	1,500	5,000	18
Yes.....		4	May 2	May 5, 1891	3	No....	750	.....	125	19
Yes.....		2	July —	July —, 1891	1	Yes....	126	.....	.....	20
Yes.....		1	June 17	June 20, 1891	3	Yes....	45	.....	.....	21
Yes....	1	.....	Nov. 18	Nov. 28, 1891	10	No....	975	.....	1,000	22
No.....		1	Sept. 28	Oct. 3, 1891	5	No....	50	.....	150	23
Yes.....		2	May 2	May 5, 1891	3	Yes....	75	.....	200	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Concluded.						
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION—concluded.						
1	Laborers, street railway	450		450	300		300
2	Laborers, street	550		550	550		550
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
3	Laborers, water mains	275		275	150		150
	TELEGRAPHY.						
4	Telegraph operators	175	20	195	6		6
	TOBACCO.						
5	Cigar makers	15		15	12		12
6	Cigar makers	50	4	54	6		6
7	Cigar makers	16		16	14		14
	TRANSPORTATION.						
8	Coal handlers	500		500	500		500
9	Freight handlers, railroad	150		150	150		150
	WOODEN GOODS.						
10	Wood carvers, sash, door, and blind factory.	250		250	13		13
11	Wood carvers, sash, door, and blind factory.	160		160	10		10
	1891.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
12	Stitchers	34	20	54		19	19
	BUILDING TRADES.						
13	Plumbers	10		10	4		4
14	Plasterers	280		280	185		185
15	Cornice makers	80		80	65		65
16	Plumbers and helpers	280		280	185		185
17	Plumbers and helpers	105		105	80		80
18	Cornice makers	50		50	50		50
19	Plasterers	80		80	65		65
20	Plasterers	75		75	42		42
	CLOTHING.						
21	Tailors	8		8	6		6
	COOPERAGE.						
22	Employees	50		50	50		50
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
23	Waiters, hotel	7	25	32		10	10
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
24	Bakers	35		35	12		12

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
300	-----	300	300	-----	300	300	-----	300	-----	60	60	1
550	-----	550	550	-----	550	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	25	-----	25	-----	60	60	3
32	-----	32	32	-----	32	8	-----	8	-----	60	60	4
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	4	8	12	4	48	60	5
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	48	48	6
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	2	20	22	-----	48	60	7
500	-----	500	500	-----	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	(a)	(a)	8
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	30	-----	30	30	60	60	9
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	11
-----	19	19	-----	30	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	2	-----	2	-----	54	54	13
185	-----	185	270	-----	270	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	14
65	-----	65	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	15
185	-----	185	185	-----	185	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	48	16
80	-----	80	105	-----	105	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	17
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	18
65	-----	65	65	-----	65	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	19
42	-----	42	60	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	22
-----	10	10	-----	10	10	-----	10	10	-----	60	60	23
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	84	60	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891—Concluded.		
	FOOD PREPARATIONS—conc'd.		
1	Bakers	Minneapolis	Against being compelled to board with employer and for adoption of union scale.
2	Bakers	Minneapolis	Against being compelled to board with employer and for increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3	Packers, flour mills	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
4	Compositors	Duluth	For payment of wages overdue
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
5	Laborers, street railway	Minneapolis	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
6	Laborers, railroad	Minneapolis	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
7	Laborers, street	Duluth	For increase of wages
8	Laborers, street	Duluth	For increase of wages
9	Laborers, street railway	Minneapolis	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
10	Laborers, railroad	Stillwater	For pay for time spent in going to and from place of work.
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
11	Laborers, water mains	Albert Lea	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
12	Marble cutters	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
13	Stonecutters	Duluth	For adoption of union scale
14	Employees, granite quarries	Saint Cloud	Against reduction of wages
15	Granite cutters	Saint Cloud	For increase of wages
16	Granite cutters	Saint Cloud	Against truck system
17	Granite cutters	Saint Cloud	Against employment of convicts and non-union men.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
18	Switchmen, railroad	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
19	Boiler makers, railroad shops	Minneapolis	For adoption of union rules and union scale ..
	WOODEN GOODS.		
20	Employees, planing mill	Saint Paul	Against reduction of wages
	WOOLEN GOODS.		
21	Spinners	Minneapolis	For extra rate for overtime
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
22	Attendants, insane asylum	Fergus Falls	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	1892.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
23	Plumbers	Saint Paul	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and fewer apprentices.
24	Steam fitters and helpers	Minneapolis	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
25	Laborers	Duluth	For increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
26	Sewers, glove and fur-goods factory	Saint Paul	Against reduction of wages
27	Tailors	Minneapolis	Against being compelled to pay shop rent..

a Succeeded in 8 establishments, failed in 4.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED ON PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		12	June 1	June 20, 1891	19	(a)	\$1,000	\$275	\$1,000.	1
Yes.....		4	June 20	July 1, 1891	11	Yes...	1,275	500	1,000	2
Yes.....		4	Aug. 19	Aug. 20, 1891	1	Yes...	700		250	3
Yes.....		1	Sept. 26	Sept. 29, 1891	3	Yes...	500		350.	4
No.....		1	May 1	May 5, 1891	4	No....	375		175	5
No.....		2	May 2	May 6, 1891	4	Yes...	3,000		200	6
No.....	15		May 4	May 10, 1891	6	Partly	6,500		2,500	7
No.....	3		May 14	May 16, 1891	2	Yes...	800		500	8
No.....	1		May 18	May 19, 1891	1	Yes...	250		100	9
No....	1		Aug. 10	Aug. 18, 1891	8	No....	1,100		2,000	10
No....	1		July 23	July 28, 1891	5	Partly	600		500	11
No.....		1	Apr. 23	Apr. 24, 1891	1	Yes...	15			12
Yes....	1		May 1	May 2, 1891	1	Yes...	36			13
Yes....	2		May 13	June 1, 1891	19	Yes...	2,000	850	1,500	14
Yes....		2	June 14	July 1, 1891	17	Yes...	9,000	275	1,500	15
Yes....		1	June 17	June 20, 1891	3	Yes...	450			16
Yes....		2	Sept. —	Oct. —, 1891	30	No....	7,500	1,000	2,500	17
Yes....		1	Nov. 10	Nov. 18, 1891	8	Yes...	500		1,000	18
Yes....		1	Nov. 14	Dec. 1, 1891	17	Yes...	600	135	500	19
No....	1		Jan. 2	Jan. 9, 1891	7	No....	3,000		1,000	20
No....		1	Aug. 20	Aug. 23, 1891	3	No....	300		150	21
No....		1	Apr. 30	May 2, 1891	2	No....	450			22
Yes....	12	4	May 2	May 14, 1892	7	Yes...	1,850		1,000	23
Yes....	15		May 2	May 16, 1892	14	No....	8,600	1,500	2,500	24
No....		2	Aug. 16	Aug. 18, 1892	2	Yes...	200		50	25
Yes....		1	Mar. —	Apr. —, 1892	15	No....	450	50		26
Yes....		1	Apr. 6	June 1, 1892	56	No....	2,200	350	500	27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Concluded.						
	FOOD PREPARATIONS—concluded.						
1	Bakers.....	43		43	31		31
2	Bakers.....	200		200	62		62
3	Packers, flour mills.....	1,000		1,000	350		350
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
4	Compositors.....	30		30	10		10
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
5	Laborers, street railway.....	180		180	75		75
6	Laborers, railroad.....	400		400	150		150
7	Laborers, street.....	650		650	650		650
8	Laborers, street.....	275		275	275		275
9	Laborers, street railway.....	200		200	200		200
10	Laborers, railroad.....	80		30	30		30
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
11	Laborers, water mains.....	75		75	75		75
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
12	Marble cutters.....	15		15	5		5
13	Stonecutters.....	12		12	12		12
14	Employees, granite quarries.....	400		400	400		400
15	Granite cutters.....	375		375	180		180
16	Granite cutters.....	150		150	90		90
17	Granite cutters.....	180		180	86		86
	TRANSPORTATION.						
18	Switchmen, railroad.....	450		450	14		14
19	Boiler makers, railroad shops.....	263		263	13		13
	WOODEN GOODS.						
20	Employees, planing mill.....	300		300	235		235
	WOOLEN GOODS.						
21	Spinners.....	235	60	295	25		25
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
22	Attendants, insane asylum.....	75	10	85	30		30
	1892.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
23	Plumbers.....	180		180	90		90
24	Steam fitters and helpers.....	230		230	200		200
25	Laborers.....	195		195	55		55
	CLOTHING.						
26	Sewers, glove and fur-goods factory.....	15	35	50		30	30
27	Tailors.....	22		22	15		15

TABLE I.—STRIKES. BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
31	31	31	.....	31	7	.....	7	7	80	80	1
62	62	62	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	91	77	2
350	350	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3
10	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	60	60	4
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
150	150	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	150	60	60	6
650	650	650	.....	650	275	.....	275	150	60	60	7
275	275	275	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
30	30	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	30	72	72	10
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	12
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	13
400	400	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
180	180	180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
90	90	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
86	86	86	.....	86	86	.....	86	.....	60	60	17
14	14	14	.....	14	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	18
13	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	19
235	235	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
25	25	25	.....	25	15	.....	15	15	78	78	21
30	30	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	22
80	90	135	.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	23
200	200	215	.....	215	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
55	55	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	25
.....	30	30	.....	30	30	.....	15	15	.....	60	60	26
15	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	15	60	60	27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1892—Concluded.		
	COOPERAGE.		
1	Employees.....	Duluth	For increase of wages of 16.7 per cent.
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
2	Packers, flour mills.....	Minneapolis ...	Against employment of men at less than union rates.
3	Bakers	Saint Paul	Against employment of nonunion men.....
4	Bakers	Saint Paul	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
5	Compositors	Saint Paul	Against employment of additional apprentices.
6	Pressmen	Saint Paul	For adoption of union rules.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
7	Employees, street railway....	Stillwater	For payment of wages overdue.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
8	Employees, iron mine.....	Soudan	Against suspension of certain employees and for restoration of wages.
	1893.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
9	Gas fitters.....	Duluth	For increase of wages.....
10	Plumbers	Minneapolis ...	Against employment of nonunion men.....
11	Carpenters	Duluth	For payment of wages overdue.....
12	Carpenters	Duluth	For payment of wages overdue.....
13	Carpenters	Duluth	For payment of wages overdue.....
14	Bricklayers	Saint Paul	Against reduction of wages.....
	COOPERAGE.		
15	Coopers	Minneapolis ...	Against reduction of wages.....
	LUMBER.		
16	Employees, sawmill.....	Minneapolis ...	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
17	Loggers	Stillwater	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
18	Employees, sawmill.....	Minneapolis ...	Against reduction of wages and retention of part of wages.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
19	Compositors	Minneapolis ...	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
20	Laborers, railroad.....	Minneapolis ...	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
21	Stonecutters.....	Duluth	For payment of wages overdue.....
22	Stonecutters.....	Duluth	For payment of wages overdue.....
	TOBACCO.		
23	Cigar makers	Saint Paul	Against reduction of wages
24	Cigar makers	Saint Paul	Against reduction of wages
25	Cigar makers	Minneapolis ...	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
26	Employees, street railway....	Minneapolis and Saint Paul.	Against signing contract making employees liable for damages in case of accident.
27	Boiler makers, railroad shops.	Saint Paul	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
28	Boiler makers, railroad shops.	Saint Paul	Against reduction of wages from \$2.90 to \$2.60 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 3	Sept. 12, 1892	40	No....	\$1,500	\$500	\$5,000	1
Yes...	.....	.....	Mar. 27	Apr. 30, 1892	34	No....	11,600	475	25,000	2
Yes...	.....	1	May 11	Nov. 7, 1892	180	Yes...	500	185	1,000	3
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. —	Dec. —, 1892	10	Yes...	75	.....	150	4
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 21	Mar. 26, 1892	5	Yes...	800	272	250	5
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 24	Mar. 27, 1892	3	Yes...	125	.....	75	6
No....	1	.....	Feb. 26	Mar. 1, 1892	4	Yes...	180	.....	350	7
No....	1	.....	June 17	June 25, 1892	8	No....	14,000	.....	10,000	8
Yes...	2	.....	May 2	May 5, 1893	3	Yes...	130	.....	.....	9
Yes...	.....	1	May 10	Aug. 10, 1893	92	No....	3,116	2,982	500	10
Yes...	2	.....	June —	June —, 1893	3	Yes...	175	.....	75	11
Yes...	1	.....	July —	July —, 1893	2	Yes...	100	.....	135	12
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. —	Sept. —, 1893	5	Yes...	350	.....	100	13
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. —	Nov. —, 1893	7	Yes...	400	.....	250	14
Yes...	5	.....	Dec. 18	Jan. 9, 1894	8	Yes...	750	150	1,000	15
Yes...	.....	.....	July 5	July 7, 1893	2	Yes...	1,200	.....	800	16
No....	1	.....	Aug. 10	Aug. 13, 1893	3	No....	650	.....	800	17
No....	1	.....	Aug. 15	Aug. 20, 1893	5	No....	2,185	.....	350	18
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 6	May 6, 1893	30	No....	850	288	500	19
No....	.....	1	June 17	June 18, 1893	1	No....	125	.....	.....	20
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. —	Feb. —, 1893	1	Yes...	117	.....	25	21
Yes...	1	.....	July —	July —, 1893	4	Yes...	240	.....	100	22
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 15	Aug. 18, 1893	3	No....	2,000	882	.....	23
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 29	Sept. 11, 1893	13	Yes...	55	10	20	24
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 15	Sept. 25, 1893	10	No....	275	125	150	25
Yes...	1	.....	June 17	June 19, 1893	2	Yes...	4,800	.....	15,000	26
Yes...	.....	1	June —	June —, 1893	10	No....	1,000	375	250	27
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 4	Feb. 1, 1894	181	Partly	4,500	800	10,000	28

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Concluded.						
	COOPERAGE.						
1	Employees.....	45		45	45		45
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
2	Packers, flour mills.....	371		371	123		123
3	Bakers.....	8		8	4		4
4	Bakers.....	4		4	2		2
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
5	Compositors.....	186	89	275	69	7	76
6	Pressmen.....	70	14	84	20		20
	TRANSPORTATION.						
7	Employees, street railway.....	30		30	30		30
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
8	Employees, iron mine.....	1,400		1,400	400		400
	1893.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
9	Gas fitters.....	13		13	13		13
10	Plumbers.....	22		22	7		7
11	Carpenters.....	40		40	30		30
12	Carpenters.....	25		25	25		25
13	Carpenters.....	35		35	35		35
14	Bricklayers.....	24		24	8		8
	COOPERAGE.						
15	Coopers.....	60		60	40		40
	LUMBER.						
16	Employees, sawmill.....	400		400	400		400
17	Loggers.....	110		110	55		55
18	Employees, sawmill.....	290		290	260		260
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
19	Compositors.....	20	3	23	1		1
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
20	Laborers, railroad.....	200		200	100		100
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
21	Stonecutters.....	75		75	37		37
22	Stonecutters.....	20		20	20		20
	TOBACCO.						
23	Cigar makers.....	110	10	120	10		10
24	Cigar makers.....	1	1	2	2		2
25	Cigar makers.....	16		16	5		5
	TRANSPORTATION.						
26	Employees, street railway.....	1,600		1,600	1,600		1,600
27	Boiler makers, railroad shops.....	150		150	1		1
28	Boiler makers, railroad shops.....	250		250	28		28

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
45	45	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
123	123	123	.....	123	100	.....	100	75	57	60	2
4	4	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	72	72	3
2	2	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	4
69	7	76	69	7	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	7
1,400	1,400	1,400	.....	1,400	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	8
13	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	9
7	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	48	48	10
30	30	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
8	8	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	14
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
400	400	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
55	55	110	.....	110	10	.....	10	.....	66	66	17
260	260	290	.....	290	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
15	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	15	60	60	19
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
37	37	37	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	21
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	22
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	23
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	24
5	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	48	48	25
1,600	1,600	1,600	.....	1,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	26
4	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	60	60	27
28	28	28	.....	28	27	.....	27	15	60	60	28

TABLE E.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT. *
	1893—Concluded.		
	TRANSPORTATION—concluded.		
1	Boiler makers, railroad shops.	Minneapolis	Against reduction of wages.
2	Boiler makers, railroad shops.	Barnesville	Against helpers doing journeymen's work and discharge of old employees.
3	Employees, street railway	Duluth	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent.
4	Boiler makers, railroad shops.	Gladstone	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
	1894.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
5	Plumbers and helpers	Duluth	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
6	Packers, flour mills	Minneapolis	Against increase of hours and reduction of wages.
	LUMBER.		
7	Employees, sawmill	Mount Iron	For increase of wages.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
8	Employees, railroad	Saint Paul (a)	For restoration of wages.
9	Employees, railroad	Saint Paul (b)	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
10	Employees, railroad	Minneapolis, etc.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
11	Employees, railroad	Saint Paul (c)	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
12	Employees, railroad	Saint Paul (d)	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
13	Freight handlers, railroad	Duluth	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
14	Switchmen, railroad	Duluth (d)	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
15	Employees, iron mines	Virginia and Mount Iron.	For increase of wages.

MISSISSIPPI.

	1887.		
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
16	Fishermen	Biloxi	For increase of wages of 14.3 per cent.
	1890.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
17	Bricklayers	Natchez	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	1891.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
18	Employees	Vicksburg	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
	1892.		
	CLOTHING.		
19	Tailors	Vicksburg	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
	1893.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
20	Weavers	Natchez	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.

a Strike extended into North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, Idaho, Washington, and Wisconsin.

b Strike extended into Wisconsin, North Dakota, Montana, Idaho, Washington, Oregon, and Manitoba.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		3	Aug. 17	Sept. 30, 1893	44	No....	\$8,500	\$2,600	\$25,000	1
Yes.....		1	Aug. 23	Aug. 26, 1893	3	Yes...	18			2
Yes...	1		Sept. 1	Sept. 4, 1893	3	Partly	900		2,500	3
Yes.....		1	Sept. —	Oct. —, 1893	30	No....	480	125		4
Yes...			May 2	May 5, 1894	3	Yes...	100			5
Yes.....		4	Mar. 3	Mar. 6, 1894	3	Partly	900		1,000	6
No....	1		May 2	May 5, 1894	3	No....	100		50	7
Yes...	1		Apr. 13	May 2, 1894	19	Yes...	80,000		100,000	8
Yes.....		1	June 27	July 15, 1894	18	No....	322,108		600,000	9
Yes...	1		June 29	July 12, 1894	13	No....	15,538		34,825	10
Yes.....		1	June 30	July 14, 1894	14	No....	175,000		100,000	11
Yes...		1	July 6	July 9, 1894	3	No....	4,500		10,000	12
No....	2		July 6	July 10, 1894	4	No....	1,600		400	13
Yes.....		1	July 6	July 12, 1894	6	No....	500			14
No....	3		May 1	May 5, 1894	4	No....	3,500		1,000	15

MISSISSIPPI.

Yes...	3		Nov. 1	Dec. 3, 1887	32	No....	30,000		6,000	16
Yes...	3		July 22	Sept. 22, 1890	62	No....	5,600	387	1,500	17
Yes...	17		May 30	July 23, 1891	54	No....	40,000	1,200	10,000	18
Yes...	1		Sept. 12	Oct. 24, 1892	42	Yes...	350	120	100	19
No....	1		Sept. 19	Sept. 21, 1893	2	No....	342			20

c Strike extended into Wisconsin, Iowa, Nebraska, and South Dakota.

d Strike extended into Wisconsin.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	TRANSPORTATION—concluded.						
1	Boiler makers, railroad shops.....	1, 100	.....	1, 100	55	.....	55
2	Boiler makers, railroad shops.....	100	.....	100	6	.....	6
3	Employees, street railway.....	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
4	Boiler makers, railroad shops.....	185	.....	185	1	.....	1
	1894.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
5	Plumbers and helpers.....	12	.....	12	10	.....	10
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
6	Packers, flour mills.....	371	.....	371	150	.....	150
	LUMBER.						
7	Employees, sawmill.....	25	.....	25	25	.....	25
	TRANSPORTATION.						
8	Employees, railroad.....	7, 420	50	7, 470	6, 500	.....	6, 500
9	Employees, railroad.....	11, 550	19	11, 569	2, 400	100	2, 500
10	Employees, railroad.....	600	4	604	2, 400	100	2, 500
11	Employees, railroad.....	4, 760	14	4, 774	2, 400	100	2, 500
12	Employees, railroad.....	1, 030	7	1, 037	2, 400	100	2, 500
13	Freight handlers, railroad.....	100	.....	100	2, 400	100	2, 500
14	Switchmen, railroad.....	800	.....	800	2, 400	100	2, 500
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
15	Employees, iron mines.....	1, 300	.....	1, 300	1, 300	.....	1, 300

MISSISSIPPI—Concluded.

	1887.						
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
16	Fishermen.....	420	.....	420	65	.....	65
	1890.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
17	Bricklayers.....	83	.....	83	28	.....	28
	1891.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
18	Employees.....	387	.....	387	32	.....	32
	1892.						
	CLOTHING.						
19	Tailors.....	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
	1893.						
	COTTON GOODS.						
20	Weavers.....	52	157	209	17	41	58

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
55	55	55	.....	55	40	.....	40	40	60	60	1
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	77	3
4	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	60	60	4
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	5
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	57	6
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
6,500	6,500	7,300	.....	7,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
5,762	5,762	6,803	.....	6,803	3,054	.....	3,054	(a)	60	60	9
297	297	554	.....	554	260	.....	260	(a)	60	60	10
2,500	2,500	3,500	.....	3,500	1,210	.....	1,210	(a)	60	60	11
82	82	82	.....	82	82	.....	82	.....	60	60	12
100	100	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	.....	60	60	13
20	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	20	60	60	14
1,300	1,300	1,300	.....	1,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15

MISSISSIPPI—Concluded.

420	.....	420	420	.....	420	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
28	.....	28	83	.....	83	26	.....	26	26	60	60	17
387	.....	387	387	.....	387	18	.....	18	18	54	60	18
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
17	41	58	52	157	209	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
1	Employees.....	Saint Louis.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
COAL AND COKE.			
2	Miners.....	Macon County..	For increase of wages from 70 cents to 90 cents per ton.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
3	Molders, stove foundry.....	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
4	Molders, stove foundries.....	Saint Louis.....	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
5	Compositors.....	Kansas City.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees
6	Compositors.....	Saint Louis.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day..
TOBACCO.			
7	Wrappers off, plug factory....	Saint Louis.....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
8	Cigar makers.....	Saint Joseph...	For increase of wages.....
1888.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
9	Bottomers, finishers, and lasters	Saint Louis.....	Against reduction of wages and for discharge of foreman.
10	Lasters.....	Saint Louis.....	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
11	Finishers.....	Saint Louis.....	For discharge of employee.....
BUILDING TRADES.			
12	Gas fitters and plumbers.....	Saint Joseph....	Against reduction of wages caused by reduction of hours.
CLOTHING.			
13	Tailors.....	Kansas City.....	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.....
14	Tailors.....	Saint Louis.....	Against employment of imported workmen.
15	Tailors.....	Kansas City.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
16	Tailors.....	Saint Joseph....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
COAL AND COKE.			
17	Employees, mines.....	Macon County..	For increase of wages from 50 cents to 78 cents per ton.
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
18	Bakers.....	Saint Louis.....	Against being compelled to board with employer and for reduction of hours.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
19	Axle makers, rolling mill....	Saint Louis.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.			
20	Wood carvers.....	Saint Louis.....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman..
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
21	Stonecutters.....	Kansas City....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
TOBACCO.			
22	Cigar makers.....	Saint Louis.....	Against introduction of machinery.....
23	Cigar makers.....	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages.....
24	Cigar makers.....	Carrollton.....	Against reduction of wages.....
25	Cigar makers.....	Saint Louis.....	Against reduction of wages.....

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	June 13	July 25, 1887	42	No....	\$8,750	\$1,100	\$300	1
Yes...	7	.....	Sept. 17	Oct. 28, 1887	41	Partly	35,000	.....	7,500	2
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 8	June 1, 1887	85	No....	47,300	14,000	(a)	3
Yes...	.....	4	Mar. 10	June 1, 1887	71	No....	33,500	9,348	(a)	4
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 16	Oct. 17, 1887	1	No....	15	.....	.....	5
Yes...	.....	12	Nov. 2	Nov. 19, 1887	17	No....	9,600	5,230	35,650	6
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 17	Jan. 18, 1887	1	No....	215	.....	.....	7
Yes...	12	.....	July 5	July 7, 1887	2	Yes...	150	.....	.....	8
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 18	Feb. 23, 1888	5	Partly	250	.....	125	9
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 23	Nov. 13, 1888	21	No....	9,360	950	5,000	10
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 1	Nov. 2, 1888	1	Yes...	19	.....	.....	11
Yes...	7	.....	Nov. 26	Dec. 24, 1888	28	Yes...	3,500	.....	1,000	12
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 21, 1888	19	Yes...	750	150	300	13
Yes...	.....	1	May 29	Sept. 18, 1888	112	No....	8,640	4,300	30,000	14
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 1	Sept. 24, 1888	54	Yes...	3,500	600	750	15
Yes...	7	.....	Oct. 15	Oct. 18, 1888	3	Yes...	300	.....	100	16
Yes...	15	.....	Sept. 8	Oct. 19, 1888	41	No....	75,000	.....	25,000	17
Yes...	.....	127	June 5	June 12, 1888	7	No....	2,750	800	3,385	18
No....	.....	1	Nov. 1	Feb. 1, 1889	92	No....	5,300	.....	7,500	19
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 18	May 9, 1888	21	No....	621	216	.....	20
Yes...	30	.....	Mar. 1	Aug. 7, 1888	159	No....	60,000	.....	15,000	21
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 21	July 20, 1888	90	No....	100	42	1,500	22
Yes...	.....	1	June 8	June 10, 1888	2	No....	20	.....	.....	23
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 20	Oct. 25, 1888	5	No....	250	.....	50	24
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 6	Nov. 20, 1888	14	No....	18	.....	.....	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
1	Employees.....	45	40	85	40	35	75
	COAL AND COKE.						
2	Miners.....	783		783	564		564
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
3	Molders, stove foundry.....	350		350	140		140
4	Molders, stove foundries.....	537		537	273		273
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
5	Compositors.....	11		11	2		2
6	Compositors.....	815	171	986	182		182
	TOBACCO.						
7	Wrappers off. plug factory.....	125	135	260	1		1
8	Cigar makers.....	42		42	42		42
	1888.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
9	Bottomers, finishers, and lasters.....	43	22	65	25		25
10	Lasters.....	150	150	300	10		10
11	Finishers.....	35	40	75	7		7
	BUILDING TRADES.						
12	Gas fitters and plumbers.....	45		45	45		45
	CLOTHING.						
13	Tailors.....	24		24	24		24
14	Tailors.....	50		50	43		43
15	Tailors.....	23		23	23		23
16	Tailors.....	32		32	32		32
	COAL AND COKE.						
17	Employees, mines.....	1,248		1,248	973		973
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
18	Bakers.....	315	5	320	225		225
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
19	Axle makers, rolling mill.....	250		250	30		30
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
20	Wood carvers.....	180		180	1		1
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
21	Stonecutters.....	168		168	143		143
	TOBACCO.						
22	Cigar makers.....	28	2	30	4		4
23	Cigar makers.....	11		11	4		4
24	Cigar makers.....	15		15	15		15
25	Cigar makers.....	2		2	1		1

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
40	35	75	40	35	75	4	8	12	.....	60	60	1
564	564	783	.....	783	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2
140	140	331	.....	331	60	.....	60	50	60	60	3
273	273	273	.....	273	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	4
6	6	6	.....	6	2	.....	2	2	60	60	5
182	182	182	.....	182	85	.....	85	27	60	60	6
13	2	15	13	2	15	13	2	15	.....	60	60	7
42	42	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
25	25	25	.....	25	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	9
30	30	150	150	300	10	.....	10	6	59	59	10
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
45	45	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
24	24	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
43	43	43	.....	43	15	.....	15	10	72	72	14
23	23	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
32	32	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
1,248	1,248	1,248	.....	1,248	450	.....	450	450	54	54	17
225	225	227	.....	227	77	.....	77	.....	66	66	18
30	30	55	.....	55	30	.....	30	.....	54	54	19
12	12	12	.....	12	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	20
143	143	168	.....	168	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	21
20	20	26	2	28	18	1	19	.....	48	48	22
4	4	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	.....	48	60	23
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1888—Concluded.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1	(Strike of Feb. 27, see Illinois).		
2	(Strike of Mar. 15, see Kansas).		
3	(Strike of Mar. 22, see Illinois).		
	1889.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
4	Carpenters	Saint Louis	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and recognition of union.
5	Painters	Saint Louis	For increase of wages from \$2.40 to \$2.50 per day.
6	Carpenters	Kansas City	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	CLOTHING.		
7	Tailors	Springfield	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
8	Tailors	Kansas City	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.
	COAL AND COKE.		
9	Employees, mines	Randolph County.	Against reduction of wages from 94 cents to 70 cents per ton.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
10	Lithographers	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
11	Linemen, electric light and power.	Saint Louis	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.50 per day.
	1890.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
12	Fireproofers	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
13	Painters	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
14	Lathers	Saint Louis	For adoption of new scale
15	Painters and paper hangers ..	Kansas City	Against reduction of wages of 30 per cent.
	CLOTHING.		
16	Overall makers	Saint Joseph	For increase of wages
17	Tailors	Kansas City	Against employment of nonunion men
18	Tailors	Kansas City	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
	COAL AND COKE.		
19	Employees, mines	Camden	Against truck system
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
20	Waiters, restaurants	Saint Louis	For increase of wages from 50 cents to 75 cents per day.
21	Waiters, hotels and restaurants.	Saint Louis	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
22	Bakers	Saint Joseph	For reduction of hours from 12 to 10 per day.
	FURNITURE.		
23	Mattress makers	Saint Louis	Against performing work out of regular occupation.
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
24	Horse-collar makers	Saint Louis	Against employment of additional apprentices and reduction of wages.
25	Harness makers	Saint Louis	For increase of wages

a Succeeded in 3 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Ordered by labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- b .
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
										1
										2
										3
Yes...	280		Apr. 1	Apr. 29, 1889	24	Partly	\$143,900	\$6,000	\$67,200	4
Yes...	62	48	Apr. 15	May 5, 1889	14	No....	45,000	2,500	14,100	5
Yes...	65		July 22	Sept. 26, 1889	66	No....	37,500		10,000	6
Yes...	1		Feb. 9	Mar. 6, 1889	25	Yes...	500	163	100	7
Yes...	1		Oct. 1	Oct. 3, 1889	2	Yes...	100			8
Yes...	11		May 10	Aug. 5, 1889	87	No....	20,000		3,000	9
Yes...		1	Dec. 26	Mar. 26, 1890	90	Partly	1,850	530	10,000	10
No....		1	Sept. 2	Sept. 9, 1889	7	Yes...	900			11
Yes...	1		May 9	May 16, 1890	7	Partly	180		300	12
Yes...		1	May 9	May 20, 1890	11	Yes...	324			13
No....		26	May 19	June 11, 1890	11	No....	2,700			14
Yes...	19		June 28	July 21, 1890	23	Yes...	5,000		500	15
No....		1	Apr. 2	Apr. 4, 1890	2	No....	100			16
Yes...	4		Apr. 28	June 23, 1890	56	(a)	6,000	1,190	2,000	17
Yes...	1		May 5	June 9, 1890	35	Partly	1,500	190	300	18
Yes...	4		Aug. 25	Oct. 1, 1890	37	No....	12,000		2,000	19
No....		3	May 21	May 23, 1890	2	No....	450			20
Yes...		10	July 16	July 25, 1890	9	No....	7,464	1,500	5,000	21
Yes...	17		Mar. 10	Mar. 15, 1890	5	Yes...	350		200	22
No....		1	June 21	July 5, 1890	14	No....	432			23
No....		1	Feb. 8	Feb. 15, 1890	7	No....	300			24
Yes...		7	May 3	June 23, 1890	51	No....	16,320	1,600	20,500	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Concluded.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
1	(Strike of Feb. 27, see Illinois)						
2	(Strike of Mar. 15, see Kansas)						
3	(Strike of Mar. 22, see Illinois)						
	1889.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
4	Carpenters	2,290		2,290	1,985		1,985
5	Painters	1,095		1,095	1,042		1,042
6	Carpenters	358		358	358		358
	CLOTHING.						
7	Tailors	9		9	0		9
8	Tailors	18		18	18		18
	COAL AND COKE.						
9	Employees, mines	358		358	274		274
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
10	Lithographers	132	43	175	22		22
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
11	Linemen, electric light and power	125		125	75		75
	1890.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
12	Fireproofers	22		22	15		15
13	Painters	105		105	12		12
14	Lathers	180		180	150		150
15	Painters and paper hangers	125		125	125		125
	CLOTHING.						
16	Overall makers	127	804	431		46	46
17	Tailors	47		47	39		39
18	Tailors	18		18	18		18
	COAL AND COKE.						
19	Employees, mines	323		323	323		323
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
20	Waiters, restaurants	120	25	145	40		40
21	Waiters, hotels and restaurants	502	349	911	230		230
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
22	Bakers	33		33	33		33
	FURNITURE.						
23	Mattress makers	22	8	30	8		3
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
24	Horse-collar makers	78		78	22		22
25	Harness makers	559		559	255		255

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS,* AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
												1
												2
												3
1,985		1,985	2,290		2,290	150		150	75	60	48	4
1,042		1,042	1,042		1,042	246		246	100	48	48	5
358		358	358		358					60	60	6
9		9	11		11					60	60	7
18		18	18		18					60	60	8
358		358	358		358					54	54	9
22		22	22		22	22		22	4	59	54	10
75		75	75		75	50		50		60	60	11
15		15	15		15					60	54	12
12		12	12		12	3		3		60	48	13
150		150	150		150	50		50	20	40	40	14
125		125	125		125					60	60	15
	46	46		46	46					60	60	16
39		39	47		47	13		13	13	60	60	17
18		18	18		18					60	60	18
323		323	323		323					54	54	19
40		40	40		40		40	40		30	30	20
230		230	230		230	86	138	224	8	60	60	21
33		33	33		33					72	60	22
18		18	18	4	22	10		10		60	60	23
22		22	22		22	22		22		48	48	24
255		255	255		255	10		10		60	60	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890—Concluded.		
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
1	Sheet-iron workers, boiler works.	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2	Stove mounters, stove foundry.	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
3	Lithographers	Saint Louis.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week
4	Compositors	Saint Louis.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
5	Compositors	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
6	Employees, printing office....	Kansas City.....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
7	Laborers, street railway.....	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2.50 per day.
	ROPE AND BAGGING.		
8	Employees, bagging mill	Saint Louis.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
9	Quarrymen	Saint Louis.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
10	Marble cutters	Saint Louis.....	For time and a half for overtime.....
	TOBACCO.		
11	Pressmen, tobacco works.....	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.50 per day.
12	Cigar makers and packers	Saint Louis.....	For adoption of new scale.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
13	Coal handlers	Saint Louis.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
14	Stair builders, stair-work factory.	Saint Louis.....	Against increase of hours.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
15	Employees, soap factory.....	Saint Louis.....	For restoration of wages.....
16	Draymen	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages and weekly payment.
	1891.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
17	Lasters	Saint Louis.....	Against change in method of doing work...
	BUILDING TRADES.		
18	Painters	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages from 30 cents to 35 cents per hour.
19	Carpenters	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages from 35 cents to 40 cents per hour.
	CLOTHING.		
20	Tailors	Springfield	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
21	Tailors	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
22	Bakers	Kansas City....	For reduction of hours and against night work.

a Succeeded partly in 2 establishments; failed in 6.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Ordered by labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	June 17	June 24, 1890	7	Partly	\$1,444			1
Yes.....		1	Sept. 24	Sept. 25, 1890	1	No....	600	\$150		2
Yes.....		1	Jan. 3	Jan. 17, 1890	14	Yes...	602	325		3
No.....		1	Jan. 8	Jan. 22, 1890	14	No....	270			4
Yes.....		1	June 24	July 1, 1890	7	Yes...	9,500	5,500	\$1,500	5
No.....	1		July 8	July 10, 1890	2	Yes...	100			6
No.....		1	June 20	June 22, 1890	2	No....	225			7
No....	1		May 12	May 14, 1890	2	Partly	580			8
Yes....	3	5	May 1	Sept. 1, 1890	43	(a)	17,060			9
Yes....		1	Sept. 16	Sept. 23, 1890	7	Yes...	105			10
No.....		1	May 9	May 10, 1890	1	No....	68			11
Yes....		7	June 9	July 16, 1890	10	Yes...	3,736	1,620		12
No.....		1	May 9	May 11, 1890	2	No....	150			13
No.....		1	June 4	June 11, 1890	7	No....	840		3,000	14
No....	1		May 5	May 19, 1890	14	No....	5,000			15
No....	1		June 21	June 23, 1890	2	Yes...	130		2,000	16
Yes.....		1	June 6	July 5, 1891	29	No....	1,760	1,000		17
Yes....		20	May 1	May 14, 1891	7	No....	8,640	425		18
Yes....		55	May 1	May 19, 1891	11	Yes...	9,929	3,550		19
Yes....	3		Apr. 1	Apr. 6, 1891	5	Yes...	200			20
Yes....		2	Oct. 20	Nov. 3, 1891	11	Yes...	324	189	50	21
Yes....		23	May 4	July 11, 1891	68	No....	6,500	750	1,000	22

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued. °

MISSOURI—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Concluded.						
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
1	Sheet-iron workers, boiler works	220		220	75		75
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
2	Stove mounters, stove foundry	300		300	16		16
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
3	Lithographers	250	25	275	25		25
4	Compositors	20		20	15		15
5	Compositors	86		86	28		28
6	Employees, printing office	18		18	1		1
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
7	Laborers, street railway	50		50	30		30
	ROPE AND BAGGING.						
8	Employees, bagging mill	120	250	370	100	250	350
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
9	Quarrymen	325		325	155		155
10	Marble cutters	125		125	10		10
	TOBACCO.						
11	Pressmen, tobacco works	400	400	800	34		34
12	Cigar makers and packers	139	13	152	81		81
	TRANSPORTATION.						
13	Coal handlers	50		50	40		40
	WOODEN GOODS.						
14	Stair builders, stair-work factory	45		45	12		12
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
15	Employees, soap factory	150	100	250	20		20
16	Draymen	60		60	35		35
	1891.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
17	Lasters	69	63	132	7		7
	BUILDING TRADES.						
18	Painters	452		452	212		212
19	Carpenters	825		825	327		327
	CLOTHING.						
20	Tailors	16		16	16		16
21	Tailors	18		18	16		16
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
22	Bakers	68		68	68		68

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
75		75	75		75					60	60	1
16		16	16		16	16		16	2	60	60	2
25		25	25		25	1		1		59	53	3
15		15	15		15					60	60	4
28		28	28		28	22		22	15	60	48	5
18		18	18		18	1		1		60	60	6
30		30	30		30	30		30		60	60	7
100	250	350	100	250	350					60	54	8
155		155	206		206	20		20		60	55	9
10		10	10		10					60	60	10
34		34	34		34					60	60	11
81		81	96	5	101	3		3		48	48	12
40		40	40		40	25		25		60	60	13
25		25	25		25	25		25		48	54	14
120	100	220	150	100	250	8	2	10		60	60	15
35		35	35		35					60	60	16
7		7	7		7	7		7	4	60	60	17
212		212	212		212	103		103		48	48	18
327		327	327		327	15		15		48	48	19
16		16	16		16					60	60	20
16		16	16		16					(a)	(a)	21
68		68	68		68	41		41	41	96	60	22

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Concluded.			
FURNITURE.			
1	Cabinetmakers, finishers, and machine hands.	Saint Louis.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
2	Mattress makers.....	Saint Louis.....	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
3	Chippers, molders, and laborers, architectural iron works.	Saint Louis.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
4	Casters and dressers, type foundry.	Saint Louis.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
5	Tin and sheet-iron workers...	Saint Louis.....	For reduction of hours, time and a half for overtime, and adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
6	Chippers, molders, and laborers, architectural iron works.	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
7	Molders' helpers, iron foundry.	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages.....
8	Sheet-iron workers, iron works	Saint Louis.....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
9	Heaters, rollers, and helpers, rolling mill.	Saint Louis.....	Against change in method of payment and for recognition of union.
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.			
10	Chippers and grinders.....	Saint Louis.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
11	Quarrymen.....	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
12	Marble setters.....	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
TRANSPORTATION.			
13	Firemen, steamboat.....	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages.....
14	Engineers and firemen, railroad.	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
WOODEN GOODS.			
15	Trimmers, wooden-ware factory.	Saint Louis.....	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
16	Employees, stair-work factories.	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
1892.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
17	Paper hangers.....	Saint Louis.....	For change from day to piece work and recognition of union.
18	Roofers and teamsters.....	Saint Louis.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
COAL AND COKE.			
19	Employees, mine.....	Bevier.....	For semimonthly payment.....
20	Employees, mine.....	Lewis Station..	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
21	Employees, candy factory...	Saint Louis.....	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
FURNITURE.			
22	Employees.....	Saint Louis.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
23	Cabinetmakers.....	Saint Louis.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
24	Cabinetmakers and wood carvers.	Saint Louis.....	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.

^a Establishment closed permanently.

^b Succeeded in 7 establishments; succeeded partly in 7; failed in 20.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Jan. 2	Mar. 7, 1891	64	Yes...	\$2, 100	\$1, 003	\$200	1
No.....		1	Apr. 3	Apr. 4, 1891	1	No....	25			2
Yes.....		1	Jan. 6	Jan. 8, 1891	2	No....	253			3
Yes.....		1	Jan. 7	Feb. 18, 1891	42	No....	5, 500	1, 000		4
Yes.....	a1	33	May 1	Dec. 31, 1891	56	(b)	14, 035	8, 500	17, 525	5
Yes.....	1	4	May 1	June 12, 1891	35	No....	13, 423	569	5, 300	6
No.....		1	May 2	May 4, 1891	2	No....	60			7
No.....		1	May 16	May 17, 1891	1	No....	68			8
Yes.....		1	July 1	Nov. 5, 1891	127	Partly	23, 658	2, 718		9
No.....		1	Apr. 13	Apr. 14, 1891	1	No....	75			10
Yes.....	4	6	May 1	July 31, 1891	19	(c)	10, 095		850	11
Yes.....		2	May 15	May 19, 1891	4	Partly	220	117		12
Yes.....		10	Apr. 1	May 1, 1891	26	Partly	3, 300			13
Yes.....		1	Nov. 10	Nov. 11, 1891	1	Partly	114		2, 000	14
No.....		1	Jan. 17	Jan. 19, 1891	2	No....	25			15
Yes.....		9	May 1	June 1, 1891	7	No....	18, 083	498	7, 500	16
Yes.....		7	May 2	May 23, 1892	9	No....	730		190	17
Yes.....	1		June 17	June 18, 1892	1	Yes...	140		1, 500	18
Yes.....	1		June 16	June 30, 1892	14	Yes...	5, 000		1, 000	19
Yes.....	1		Sept. 2	Sept. 24, 1892	22	No....	2, 000		500	20
Yes.....	1		Mar. 15	Mar. 29, 1892	14	Yes...	4, 400	800	1, 500	21
Yes.....		5	Mar. 22	Mar. 26, 1892	4	Yes...	3, 470		1, 600	22
Yes.....		1	May 10	May 23, 1892	13	No....	675	357	500	23
Yes.....		1	Sept. 1	Sept. 4, 1892	3	Yes...	83		33	24

c Succeeded partly in 7 establishments; failed in 3.

TABLE 1.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Concluded.						
	FURNITURE.						
1	Cabinetmakers, finishers, and machine hands.	102	.....	102	43	.....	43
2	Mattress makers	15	3	18	1	.....	1
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
3	Chippers, molders, and laborers, architectural iron works.	160	.....	160	75	.....	75
4	Casters and dressers, type foundry	95	35	130	31	.....	31
5	Tin and sheet-iron workers	588	.....	588	266	.....	266
6	Chippers, molders, and laborers, architectural iron works	740	.....	740	261	.....	261
7	Molders' helpers, iron foundry	155	.....	155	15	.....	15
8	Sheet iron workers, iron works	150	.....	150	1	.....	1
9	Heaters, rollers, and helpers, rolling mill....	550	.....	550	109	.....	109
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
10	Chippers and grinders	1,700	.....	1,700	8	.....	8
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
11	Quarrymen	455	.....	455	160	.....	160
12	Marble setters	141	.....	141	26	.....	26
	TRANSPORTATION.						
13	Firemen, steamboat	2,200	.....	2,200	110	.....	110
14	Engineers and firemen, railroad	390	.....	390	48	.....	48
	WOODEN GOODS.						
15	Trimmers, wooden-ware factory	265	35	300	.....	8	8
16	Employees, stair-work factories	265	.....	265	113	.....	113
	1892.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
17	Paper hangers	184	.....	184	53	.....	53
18	Roofers and teamsters	76	.....	76	70	.....	70
	COAL AND COKE.						
19	Employees mine	258	.....	258	258	.....	258
20	Employees, mine	55	.....	55	55	.....	55
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
21	Employees, candy factory	36	40	76	4	.....	4
	FURNITURE.						
22	Employees	427	.....	427	347	.....	347
23	Cabinetmakers	475	25	500	11	.....	11
24	Cabinetmakers and wood carvers	35	.....	35	11	.....	11

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
43		43	43		43					60	60	1
10		10	10		10	5		5		60	60	2
75		75	75		75					60	60	3
33		33	33		33	13		13		60	60	4
266		266	266		266	190		190	160	59½	57	5
261		261	281		281	89		89		60	60	6
21		21	21		21	2		2		60	60	7
4		4	4		4	4		4		60	60	8
109		109	300		300	54		54	25	48	48	9
8		8	8		8	6		6		60	60	10
160		160	246		246	35		35		59	56	11
26		26	26		26	3		3		60	48	12
110		110	110		110	30		30		84	84	13
48		48	90		90					84	77	14
	8	8		8	8		2	2	2	57	57	15
233		233	233		233	52		52	25	54	54	16
53		53	53		53	12		12	11	55	55	17
70		70	70		70					60	60	18
258		258	258		258					54	54	19
55		55	55		55					60	60	20
35	40	75	36	40	76	30	20	50	30	59	59	21
347		347	347		347	25		25		60	54	22
11		11	11		11	11		11		60	60	23
11		11	11		11					54	54	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Concluded.			
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
1	Harness makers	Kansas City	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
2	Brass workers, brass factory..	Saint Louis.....	Against working overtime
3	Employees, smelting and refining works.	Saint Louis.....	Against compulsory accident insurance
4	Stove mounters, stove foundry	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages.....
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
5	Compositors	Kansas City	Against employment of nonunion men.....
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
6	Laborers, sewer	Saint Louis.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
7	Marble cutters and polishers.	Saint Louis.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
8	Quarrymen	Saint Louis.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
TOBACCO.			
9	Cigar makers	Kansas City	Against reduction of wages.....
10	Cigar makers	Saint Louis.....	Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union.
TRANSPORTATION.			
11	Longshoremen	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages from 17 cents to 25 cents per hour.
12	Employees, steamboat	Saint Louis.....	Against demand to withdraw from union...
13	Track men, railroad	Hannibal	For increase of wages from \$1.10 to \$1.25 per day.
WOODEN GOODS.			
14	Bench hands and machine hands, planing mills.	Saint Louis.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
MISCELLANEOUS.			
15	Linemen, electric light and power.	Saint Louis.....	Against change from semimonthly to monthly payment.
16	Billposters.....	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages and pay for lost time.
1893.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
17	Bottomers and lasters	Saint Louis.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
BUILDING TRADES.			
18	Roofers and teamsters.....	Saint Louis.....	Against firm's interpretation of scale.....
19	Cornice makers.....	Saint Louis.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
20	Roofers and teamsters.....	Saint Louis.....	Against firm's interpretation of scale.....
21	Carpenters	Saint Louis.....	For adoption of union scale.....
CLOTHING.			
22	Cloak makers.....	Saint Louis.....	Against reduction of wages.....
23	Tailors	Springfield.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
COAL AND COKE.			
24	Employees, mine.....	Lingo.....	For company to have roadway in mines sprinkled.

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 8.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Aug. 1	Sept. 17, 1892	47	No....	\$3,750		\$400	1
Yes.....		1	Mar. 30	Mar. 31, 1892	1	No....	2,452	\$550		2
No.....		1	July 25	July 30, 1892	5	No....	2,650		2,000	3
Yes.....		1	Oct. 15	Nov. 12, 1892	28	No....	936		450	4
No.....		1	Dec. 12	Dec. 13, 1892	1	No....	35			5
Yes.....		1	July 22	July 29, 1892	7	No....	1,200			6
Yes.....		11	Apr. 1	May 16, 1892	30	Partly	800	407	500	7
Yes.....		9	May 11	July 11, 1892	28	(a)	6,600		400	8
Yes.....	1		June 21	Sept. 24, 1892	95	Yes...	2,500	350	250	9
Yes.....		1	Oct. 28	Mar. 25, 1893	148	Yes...	216	156		10
Yes.....		10	May 1	May 4, 1892	3	Yes...	4,700		10,000	11
Yes.....		10	June 4	July 1, 1892	24	No....	78,058	3,400	150,000	12
No.....		1	Aug. 3	Aug. 4, 1892	1	Yes...	375			13
Yes.....		17	June 15	Aug. 11, 1892	57	No....	58,178	11,631	59,300	14
No.....		1	Aug. 2	Aug. 7, 1892	5	Yes...	625			15
Yes.....		1	Nov. 28	Dec. 12, 1892	14	Partly	390	5	200	16
Yes.....		1	July 18	Aug. 4, 1893	17	Yes...	970			17
Yes.....	4		Apr. 15	Apr. 19, 1893	4	Yes...	1,500		5,000	18
Yes.....		1	May 1	May 2, 1893	1	No....	95	95		19
Yes.....	4		June 14	June 23, 1893	9	Yes...	3,000		2,000	20
Yes.....		1	July 22	Aug. 22, 1893	31	No....	1,558			21
Yes.....		1	Aug. 28	Sept. 25, 1893	28	No....	11,370	85	75	22
Yes.....	3		Aug. 29	Nov. 5, 1893	68	No....	2,500		500	23
Yes.....	1		Apr. 17	June 5, 1893	49	No....	4,000		500	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Concluded.						
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
1	Harness makers	90		90	42		42
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
2	Brass workers, brass factory	150		150	9		9
3	Employees, smelting and refining works	350		350	312		312
4	Stove mounters, stove foundry	53		53	6		6
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
5	Compositors	22		22	15		15
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
6	Laborers, sewer	56		56	1		1
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
7	Marble cutters and polishers	253		253	51		51
8	Quarrymen	174		174	59		59
	TOBACCO.						
9	Cigar makers	17		17	15		15
10	Cigar makers	14		14	1		1
	TRANSPORTATION.						
11	Longshoremen	2,200		2,200	1,385		1,385
12	Employees, steamboat	2,800		2,800	304		304
13	Track men, railroad	1,120		1,120	250		250
	WOODEN GOODS.						
14	Bench hands and machine hands, planing mills.	1,339		1,339	839		839
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
15	Linemen, electric light and power	65		65	55		55
16	Billposters	25		25	23		23
	1893.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
17	Bottomers and lasters	47	45	92	35		35
	BUILDING TRADES.						
18	Roofers and teamsters	160		160	150		150
19	Cornice makers	14		14	4		4
20	Roofers and teamsters	160		160	150		150
21	Carpenters	31		31	15		15
	CLOTHING.						
22	Cloak makers	40	15	55	30	3	33
23	Tailors	20		20	20		20
	COAL AND COKE.						
24	Employees, mine	78		78	78		78

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
42		42	42		42					60	60	1
9		9	9		9	0		0		60	60	2
312		312	312		312	100		100		72	72	3
6		6	6		6	5		5		60	60	4
15		15	15		15	15		15	15	60	60	5
48		48	48		48	48		48		60	54	6
81		81	83		83	24		24		60	54	7
59		59	59		59	26		26		60	60	8
15		15	17		17					60	60	9
7		7	8		8	3		3		48	60	10
1,385		1,385	1,385		1,385					60	60	11
2,554		2,554	2,554		2,554	1,355		1,355		62½	62½	12
250		250	250		250	30		30		72	72	13
839		839	839		839	237		237	71	60	60	14
55		55	55		55	5		5		60	60	15
23		23	23		23	7		7	7	48	48	16
35		35	35		35					60	60	17
150		150	150		150					60	60	18
4		4	4		4	4		4		60	60	19
150		150	150		150	20		20		60	60	20
28		28	28		28	18		18		48	48	21
30	3	33	30	3	33	8	15	23	3	60	60	22
20		20	20		20					60	60	23
78		78	78		78					54	54	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893—Concluded.		
	COAL AND COKE—concluded.		
1	Employees, mines.....	(a)	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
2	Employees, mines.....	Macon County..	Against reduction of wages and for semi-monthly payment.
3	Employees, mines.....	Randolph County.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
4	Waiters, hotels and restaurants.	Kansas City....	For increase of wages.....
	FURNITURE.		
5	Cabinetmakers	Saint Louis.....	Against increase of hours and reduction of wages.
6	Employees.....	Saint Louis.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
7	Harness makers	Saint Louis.....	Against employment of additional apprentices and extra work.
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
8	Employees, boiler works.....	Saint Louis.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
9	Molders, architectural iron works.	Saint Louis.....	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
10	Tin and sheet-iron workers...	Kansas City	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
11	Brass workers, brass factory..	Saint Louis.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
12	Compositors	Saint Louis.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
13	Compositors	Saint Louis.....	Against violation of union rules.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
14	Laborers, sewer	Saint Louis.....	Against reduction of wages from \$2 to \$1.60 per day.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
15	Marble polishers.....	Saint Louis.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
16	Quarrymen	Saint Louis.....	Against employment of nonunion men....
17	Marble polishers.....	Saint Louis.....	Against finishing work begun by nonunion men.
18	Marble cutters and setters....	Saint Louis.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	TOBACCO.		
19	Cigar makers	Independence ..	For increase of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
20	(Strike of Apr. 8, see Kansas) ..		
21	Machinists, railroad shops....	Saint Joseph....	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
22	Employees, railroad shops....	Moberly	Against reduction of wages caused by reduction of hours.
	1894.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
23	Carp	Saint Louis.....	Against reduction of wages from 35 cents to 30 cents per hour.
24	Roofers and teamsters	Saint Louis.....	Against reduction of wages.....
25	Carpenters.....	Saint Louis.....	Against increase of hours from 8 to 10 per day.

a Bates, Lafayette, Livingston, Macon, Randolph, Ray, and Vernon counties.

b Succeeded partly in 1 establishment; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	79	.....	Aug. 1	Sept. 4, 1893	27	No....	\$87,750	.....	\$13,000	1
Yes...	15	.....	Oct. 2	Oct. 31, 1893	29	No....	60,000	.....	10,000	2
Yes...	9	.....	Oct. 2	Oct. 31, 1893	29	No....	18,000	.....	3,000	3
Yes...	.....	12	May 31	June 9, 1893	9	No....	500	.....	.....	4
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 6	Mar. 7, 1893	1	Yes...	113	.....	.....	5
Yes...	.....	3	Sept. 27	Oct. 24, 1893	27	No....	4,450	\$1,365	2,800	6
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 1	Feb. 19, 1893	18	Yes...	768	.....	1,000	7
Yes...	.....	4	July 20	Sept. 29, 1893	71	(b)	56,680	1,124	15,750	8
No....	.....	1	Mar. 6	Mar. 27, 1893	21	No....	240	.....	500	9
Yes...	1	.....	June 10	Sept. 16, 1893	98	No....	4,000	.....	1,500	10
Yes...	.....	1	July 10	Aug. 2, 1893	23	Yes...	1,294	460	.....	11
No....	.....	1	Mar. 1	Mar. 2, 1893	1	No....	30	.....	.....	12
Yes...	.....	1	June 24	July 1, 1893	7	No....	3,600	291	100	13
Yes...	6	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 12, 1893	8	Partly	4,605	.....	1,100	14
Yes...	.....	2	Mar. 1	Mar. 9, 1893	8	Yes (c)	1,100	.....	.....	15
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 3	Aug. 4, 1893	1	No....	190	.....	.....	16
No....	.....	1	Sept. 23	Sept. 30, 1893	7	No....	200	.....	.....	17
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 4	Nov. 12, 1893	14	No....	1,200	500	.....	18
Yes...	3	.....	Aug. 25	Sept. 9, 1893	15	Yes...	300	.....	.....	19
No....	1	.....	Apr. 12	Apr. 24, 1893	12	No....	1,600	.....	.....	20
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 7	Aug. 26, 1893	19	No....	22,500	.....	.....	21
No....	.....	1	Jan. 15	Jan. 17, 1894	2	No....	175	.....	.....	22
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 5, 1894	4	Yes...	1,080	.....	2,500	23
No....	.....	1	May 3	May 5, 1894	2	Yes...	295	.....	.....	24

c But wages were reduced correspondingly.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	COAL AND COKE—concluded.						
1	Employees, mines.....	3,058		3,058	3,977		3,977
2	Employees, mines.....	1,487		1,487	1,487		1,487
3	Employees, mines.....	517		517	1,487		1,487
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
4	Waiters, hotels and restaurants.....	64		64	44		49
	FURNITURE.						
5	Cabinetmakers.....	33		33	30		30
6	Employees.....	135		135	108		108
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
7	Harness makers.....	87		87	30		30
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
8	Employees, boiler works.....	511		511	436		436
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
9	Molders, architectural iron works.....	200		200	4		4
10	Tin and sheet-iron workers.....	20		20	20		20
11	Brass workers, brass factory.....	50		50	21		21
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
12	Compositors.....	25	20	45	9		9
13	Compositors.....	50	15	65	22		22
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
14	Laborers, sewer.....	346		346	295		295
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
15	Marble polishers.....	155		155	55		55
16	Quarrymen.....	75		75	7		7
17	Marble polishers.....	23		23	5		5
18	Marble cutters and setters.....	125		125	25		25
	TOBACCO.						
19	Cigar makers.....	10		10	10		10
	TRANSPORTATION.						
20	(Strike of Apr. 8, see Kansas).....						
21	Machinists, railroad shops.....	58		58	22		22
22	Employees, railroad shops.....	558		558	558		558
	1894.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
23	Carpenters.....	120		120	26		26
24	Roofers and teamsters.....	118		118	108		108
25	Carpenters.....	350		350	53		53

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Margi- nal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
3,058	3,058	3,058	.....	3,058	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	1
1,487	1,487	1,487	.....	1,487	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2
517	517	517	.....	517	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3
49	49	49	.....	49	28	7	35	35	112	112	4
30	30	30	.....	30	4	.....	4	.....	54	54	5
108	108	108	.....	108	28	.....	28	.....	54	54	6
32	32	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	60	7
436	436	461	.....	461	60	.....	60	60	60	59	8
4	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	9
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
9	9	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	59	59	12
22	22	22	.....	22	14	6	20	.....	59	59	13
295	295	346	.....	346	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	14
55	55	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	15
7	7	7	.....	7	5	.....	5	.....	55	60	16
5	5	5	.....	5	3	.....	3	.....	54	54	17
25	25	25	.....	25	15	.....	15	.....	52	52	18
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
22	22	58	.....	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
558	558	558	.....	558	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	21
26	26	26	.....	26	5	.....	5	.....	48	48	23
108	108	108	.....	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	24
53	53	53	.....	53	6	.....	6	.....	48	48	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1894—Concluded.		
	CLOTHING.		
1	Employees, knee pants	Saint Louis.....	Against being compelled to make guaranty deposit.
	COAL AND COKE.		
2	Employees, mine.....	Lingo.....	Against employment of nonunion man....
3	Miners	Higginsville.....	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
4	Employees, mines	(a)	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	COOPERAGE.		
5	Coopers.....	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages.....
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
6	Setters.....	Saint Louis.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
7	Horseshoers	Saint Louis.....	For reduction of hours from 70 to 53 per week.
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
8	Employees.....	Saint Louis.....	For restoration of wages.....
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
9	Carpenters and calkers	Saint Louis.....	For increase of wages from 25 cents to 30 cents per hour.
	TOBACCO.		
10	Cigar makers.....	Farmington	Against employment of nonunion man....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
11	(Strike of June 28, see Ohio) ..	.....	.....
12	(Strike of June 28, see Ohio) ..	.....	.....
13	Switchmen, railroad	Saint Louis (c) ..	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
14	Inspectors and switchmen, railroad.	Saint Louis (c) ..	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
15	Switchmen, train men, etc., railroad.	Saint Louis (d) ..	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
16	(Strike of July 5, see Ohio) ..	.....	.....

MONTANA.

	1886.		
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
17	Employees, silver mine.....	Butte	Against reduction of wages
	1887.		
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
18	Employees, silver mine.....	Wickes	For payment of wages overdue.....
	1888.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
19	Switchmen, railroad	Helena	For increase of wages.....
20	Engineers, railroad	Butte	For discharge of master mechanic.....

a Bates, Henry, Lafayette, Macon, Randolph, and Vernon counties.

b Not reported.

c Strike extended into East Saint Louis, Ill.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 31	Apr. 7, 1894	7	Yes...	\$264	-----	-----	1
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 16	Feb. 24, 1894	8	No....	750	-----	\$100	2
Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 15	Mar. 21, 1894	6	No....	400	-----	50	3
Yes...	93	-----	Apr. 21	July 26, 1894	73	No....	325, 000	-----	46, 000	4
Yes...	7	5	Apr. 5	Apr. 19, 1894	10	Yes...	2, 970	-----	-----	5
No....	-----	1	Apr. 27	Apr. 28, 1894	1	No....	1, 000	-----	-----	6
Yes...	25	118	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1894	7	Yes...	4, 100	-----	11, 450	7
Yes...	-----	1	June 25	Aug. 4, 1894	40	No....	33, 980	-----	-----	8
Yes..	1	-----	June 1	Sept. 1, 1894	92	No....	6, 500	-----	-----	9
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 28	July 24, 1894	87	No....	120	\$91	(b)	10
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11
Yes...	-----	1	June 30	July 17, 1894	17	No....	9, 000	-----	30, 000	12
Yes...	-----	1	June 30	July 19, 1894	19	No....	8, 461	-----	20, 000	13
Yes...	-----	1	July 3	July 13, 1894	10	No....	25, 000	-----	15, 000	14
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16

MONTANA.

Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 18	Apr. 9, 1887	112	No....	56, 700	32, 400	5, 000	17
No....	1	-----	Jan. 29	(e)	(e)	Yes...	1, 400	-----	-----	18
No....	1	-----	Oct. 25	Oct. 27, 1888	2	No....	113	-----	-----	19
No....	1	-----	Dec. 4	Dec. 7, 1888	3	Yes...	150	-----	-----	20

d Strike extended into Arkansas and Texas.

e Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Concluded.						
	CLOTHING.						
1	Employees, knee pants	43	18	61	30	18	48
	COAL AND COKE.						
2	Employees, mine	72		72	72		72
3	Miners	42		42	30		30
4	Employees, mines	4,382		4,382	17,455		17,455
	COOPERAGE.						
5	Coopers	292		292	213		213
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
6	Setters	40		40	5		5
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
7	Horseshoers	375		375	350		350
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
8	Employees	363	8	371	291		291
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
9	Carpenters and calkers	150		150	55		55
	TOBACCO.						
10	Cigar makers	3		3	2		2
	TRANSPORTATION.						
11	(Strike of June 28, see Ohio)						
12	(Strike of June 28, see Ohio)						
13	Switchmen, railroad	410		410	2,400	100	2,500
14	Inspectors and switchmen, railroad	1,750	22	1,772	2,400	100	2,500
15	Switchmen, train men, etc., railroad	4,990	45	5,035	2,400	100	2,500
16	(Strike of July 5, see Ohio)						

MONTANA—Continued.

	1886.						
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
17	Employees, silver mine	900		900	900		900
	1887.						
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
18	Employees, silver mine	245		245	245		245
	1888.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
19	Switchmen, railroad	00		90	25		25
20	Engineers, railroad	12		12	12		12

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
30	18	48	30	18	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	1
72	72	72	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2
30	30	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3
4,382	4,382	4,382	.....	4,382	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	4
213	213	233	.....	233	2	.....	2	.....	55	55	5
5	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	6
350	350	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	53	7
291	291	291	.....	291	248	.....	248	.....	60	60	8
55	55	115	.....	115	38	.....	38	.....	60	60	9
2	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	10
.....	11
180	180	180	.....	180	105	.....	105	12	70	70	12
180	180	235	2	237	145	.....	145	125	72	72	13
285	285	1,260	.....	1,260	60	.....	60	.....	72	72	14
.....	15
.....	16

MONTANA—Continued.

900	.....	900	900	.....	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	17
245	.....	245	245	.....	245	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	(b)	18
25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20

(b) Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MONTANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1889.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
1	Miners.....	Horr.....	For discharge of employee.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2	Granite cutters.....	Helena	Against employment of nonunion men....
	1890.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
3	Bricklayers.....	Anaconda	For increase of wages.....
	CLOTHING.		
4	Tailors	Butte.....	For adoption of union scale.....
	COAL AND COKE.		
5	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	Cokedale.....	Against reduction of wages.....
6	Employees, mine.....	Sandcoulee	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
7	Employees, smelting works...	Great Falls	For increase of wages.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
8	Compositors	Butte.....	For discharge of employees.....
	1891.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
9	Miners	Sandcoulee	For increase of wages.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
10	Employees, smelting works...	East Helena	For increase of wages.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
11	Employees, granite works	Helena	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
	1892.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
12	Compositors	Butte.....	For increase of wages.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
13	Laborers, railroad	Butte.....	For increase of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
14	Boiler makers, railroad shops.	Great Falls	For increase of wages.....
	1894.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
15	Employees, smelting works...	Great Falls	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
16	Employees, granite works.....	Helena	For increase of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
17	(Strike of Apr. 13, see Minnesota.)	.....	.....
18	(Strike of June 27, see Minnesota.)	.....	.....

a But wages were reduced correspondingly.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MONTANA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
1	Miners.....	10		10	9		9
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
2	Granite cutters.....	25		25	20		20
	1890.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
3	Bricklayers.....	45		45	45		45
	CLOTHING.						
4	Tailors.....	6		6	6		6
	COAL AND COKE.						
5	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	90		90	90		90
6	Employees, mine.....	420		420	420		420
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
7	Employees, smelting works.....	500		500	500		500
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
8	Compositors.....	12		12	9		9
	1891.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
9	Miners.....	400		400	225		225
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
10	Employees, smelting works.....	450		450	450		450
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
11	Employees, granite works.....	40		40	40		40
	1892.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
12	Compositors.....	13		13	7		7
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
13	Laborers, railroad.....	200		200	200		200
	TRANSPORTATION.						
14	Boiler makers, railroad shops.....	75		75	10		10
	1894.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
15	Employees, smelting works.....	90		90	75		75
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
16	Employees, granite works.....	14		14	14		14
	TRANSPORTATION.						
17	(Strike of Apr. 13, see Minnesota).....						
18	(Strike of June 27, see Minnesota).....						

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MONTANA—Concluded.

[illegible]

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEBRASKA.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887.		
	BRICK.		
1	Employees.....	Omaha.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2	Painters.....	Omaha.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3	Plumbers.....	Lincoln.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
4	Laborers.....	Omaha.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
5	Stone masons.....	Omaha.....	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
6	Laborers, street railway.....	Omaha.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
7	Laborers, sewer.....	Lincoln.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
	1888.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
8	Bricklayers.....	Omaha.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
	COOPERAGE.		
9	Employees.....	Nebraska City..	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
10	Laborers, bridge building.....	Nebraska City..	Against reduction of wages from \$2.25 to \$2 per day.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
11	Stonecutters.....	Omaha.....	For increase of wages from 45 cents to 50 cents per hour.
12	Stonecutters.....	Lincoln.....	For increase of wages from \$4 to \$4.50 per day.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
13	(Strike of Feb. 27, see Illinois).....	.....	.....
14	(Strike of Mar. 22, see Illinois).....	.....	.....
	1889.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
15	Plumbers.....	Omaha.....	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
16	Stone masons.....	Omaha.....	For increase of wages from \$4.50 to \$5 per day.
	CLOTHING.		
17	Tailors.....	Omaha.....	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent...
	1890.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
18	Plumbers.....	Lincoln.....	Against employment of additional apprentices.
	CLOTHING.		
19	Tailors.....	Omaha.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
20	Teamsters, street.....	Omaha.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
21	Linemen, electric light.....	Omaha.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEBRASKA.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succed- ed.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	10	.....	May 2	May 18, 1887	16	Yes...	\$4,592	.....	\$1,500	1
Yes...	16	.....	Apr. 18	May 21, 1887	33	Yes...	20,000	.....	2,500	2
Yes...	1	.....	June 9	June 20, 1887	11	Yes...	750	.....	100	3
No....	5	.....	June 11	June 15, 1887	4	No....	800	.....	.....	4
Yes...	11	.....	July 2	July 7, 1887	5	No....	1,859	.....	.....	5
No....	1	.....	May 12	May 16, 1887	4	No....	300	.....	.....	6
No....	1	.....	May 2	May 5, 1887	3	No....	1,000	.....	.....	7
Yes...	23	.....	Mar. 1	June 11, 1888	102	Yes...	175,000	\$7,000	25,000	8
No....	1	.....	May 29	June 4, 1888	6	No....	200	.....	.....	9
No....	1	.....	Jan. 5	Jan. 9, 1888	4	No....	800	.....	.....	10
Yes...	14	.....	Mar. 31	June 25, 1888	86	No....	42,700	1,000	14,000	11
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 8, 1888	6	No....	360	.....	.....	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
Yes...	23	.....	Feb. 7	June 3, 1889	116	No....	17,625	2,300	6,000	15
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 18	Apr. 25, 1889	7	Yes...	1,600	.....	.....	16
Yes...	5	.....	Feb. 16	Mar. 25, 1889	37	Yes...	5,000	1,200	1,000	17
Yes...	4	.....	Nov. 6	Nov. 25, 1890	19	Yes...	1,700	.....	400	18
Yes...	2	.....	May 1	May 23, 1890	22	Yes...	1,000	325	250	19
No....	1	.....	Apr. 18	Apr. 28, 1890	10	No....	7,000	.....	.....	20
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 8	Mar. 10, 1890	2	Yes...	175	.....	.....	21

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEBRASKA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887.						
	BRICK.						
1	Employees.....	164		164	164		164
	BUILDING TRADES.						
2	Painters.....	497		497	497		497
3	Plumbers.....	26		26	26		26
4	Laborers.....	119		119	31		31
5	Stone masons.....	143		143	143		143
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
6	Laborers, street railway.....	54		54	41		41
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
7	Laborers, sewer.....	154		154	92		92
	1888.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
8	Bricklayers.....	561		561	287		287
	COOPERAGE.						
9	Employees.....	18		18	18		18
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
10	Laborers, bridge building.....	85		85	40		40
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
11	Stonecutters.....	130		130	130		130
12	Stonecutters.....	18		18	18		18
	TRANSPORTATION.						
13	(Strike of Feb. 27, see Illinois).....						
14	(Strike of Mar. 22, see Illinois).....						
	1889.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
15	Plumbers.....	147		147	147		147
16	Stone masons.....	78		78	37		37
	CLOTHING.						
17	Tailors.....	87	3	90	87	3	90
	1890.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
18	Plumbers.....	41		41	41		41
	CLOTHING.						
19	Tailors.....	35		35	35		35
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
20	Teamsters, street.....	357		357	164		164
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
21	Linemen, electric light.....	118		118	35		35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEBRASKA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
164	164	164	.....	164	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
497	497	497	.....	497	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	2
26	26	26	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3
31	31	119	.....	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
143	143	143	.....	143	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
41	41	54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
92	92	154	.....	154	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
287	287	561	.....	561	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	8
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
40	40	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
130	130	130	.....	130	118	.....	118	118	60	60	11
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	12
.....	13
.....	14
147	147	147	.....	147	94	.....	94	94	54	54	15
37	37	78	.....	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
87	3	90	87	3	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
41	41	41	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	18
85	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
164	164	357	.....	357	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEBRASKA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1	Employees, printing offices ...	Omaha.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
	1892.		
	TOBACCO.		
2	Cigar makers	Hastings	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	1893.		
	CLOTHING.		
3	Tailors	Lincoln.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4	Employees, railroad shops...	Omaha.....	For increase of hours and wages and family passes.
	1894.		
	CLOTHING.		
5	Tailors	Omaha.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
6	Tailors	Omaha.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
7	Horse-collar makers	Omaha.....	Against reduction of wages of 30 per cent ..
	TRANSPORTATION.		
8	(Strike of June 30, see Minne- sota.)	.....	.....

NEVADA.

	1894.		
	TRANSPORTATION		
9	(Strike of June 29, see Cali- fornia.)	.....	.....

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

	1887.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
10	Lasters	East Rochester.	For adoption of new scale
11	Stitchers	Pittsfield	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
12	Lasters	Alton	For increase of wages of 10 per cent
13	Stitchers	Rochester	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
14	Lasters	Portsmouth	For increase of wages of 5 per cent
15	Employees	Dover	Against employment of 2 nonunion men....
16	Bottomers and lasters	Dover	Against reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
	COTTON GOODS.		
17	Spoolers	Suncook	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.....
	1888.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
18	Lasters	Pittsfield	Against introduction of machinery.....
19	Channelers	Dover	For change from day to piece work.....
20	Lasters	Northwood	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEBRASKA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	12	.....	Aug. 1	Sept. 28, 1891	58	No....	\$11,000	\$3,000	\$5,000	1
Yes...	2	.....	Aug. 11	Aug. 15, 1892	4	Yes...	40	.....	.....	2
Yes...	5	.....	Feb. 9	Apr. 28, 1893	78	No....	4,000	460	1,000	3
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 17	Apr. 25, 1893	8	No....	95,549	7,000	.....	4
Yes...	2	.....	Feb. 21	May 2, 1894	70	Partly	9,000	3,000	1,000	5
Yes...	2	Mar. 6	Mar. 10, 1894	4	Yes...	200	6
Yes...	3	Feb. 10	May 7, 1894	86	No....	2,500	340	500	7
.....	8

NEVADA.

.....	9
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NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Yes...	1	Jan. 15	Jan. 29, 1887	14	No....	5,000	1,200	10
Yes...	1	Jan. 19	Feb. 16, 1887	28	Partly	3,750	1,000	11
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 25	Feb. 1, 1887	7	Yes...	300	120	60	12
No....	1	.....	May 25	Dec. 1, 1887	190	Partly	50,000	.....	.....	13
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 9	Oct. 18, 1887	70	No....	9,800	4,500	5,000	14
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 27	Aug. 31, 1887	4	Yes...	3,500	.....	700	15
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 12	Jan. 24, 1888	43	Yes...	4,000	.....	750	16
No....	3	.....	June 14	June 24, 1887	10	No....	14,000	.....	3,800	17
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 3	Feb. 6, 1888	3	No....	200	.....	75	18
No....	.....	1	Feb. 13	Feb. 20, 1888	7	No....	75	.....	20	19
Yes...	.....	1	June 30	July 7, 1888	7	No....	135	.....	18	20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEBRASKA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
1	Employees, printing offices.....	104	3	107	104	3	107
	1892.						
	TOBACCO.						
2	Cigar makers	5		5	5		5
	1893.						
	CLOTHING.						
3	Tailors	37		37	37		37
	TRANSPORTATION.						
4	Employees, railroad shops.....	8,945		8,945	1,000		1,000
	1894.						
	CLOTHING.						
5	Tailors	77	3	80	77	3	80
6	Tailors	27		27	27		27
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
7	Horse-collar makers	17		17	17		17
	TRANSPORTATION.						
8	(Strike of June 30, see Minnesota).....						

NEVADA—Concluded.

	1894.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
9	(Strike of June 29, see California)						

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

	1887.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
10	Lasters	198	87	285	27		27
11	Stitchers	265	85	350		75	75
12	Lasters	112	38	150	30		30
13	Stitchers	165	85	250	80	40	120
14	Lasters	420	280	700	80		80
15	Employees.....	250	200	450	250	198	448
16	Bottomers and lasters.....	50	6	56	24		24
	COTTON GOODS.						
17	Spoolers	465	985	1,450		58	58
	1888.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
18	Lasters	105	45	150	22		22
19	Channelers	115	85	200	5		5
20	Lasters	175	75	250	18		18

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEBRASKA—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
104	3	107	104	3	107	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	1
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
37	-----	37	37	-----	37	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
1,000	-----	1,000	8,945	-----	8,945	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	4
77	3	80	77	3	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
27	-----	27	27	-----	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
17	-----	17	17	-----	17	5	-----	5	5	60	60	7
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8

NEVADA—Concluded.

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NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

27	-----	27	198	87	285	-----	-----	-----	-----	59½	59½	10
-----	75	75	265	85	350	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	11
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	12
80	40	120	165	85	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	13
80	-----	80	80	-----	80	75	-----	75	75	54	54	14
250	198	448	250	200	450	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	15
24	-----	24	24	-----	24	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	16
-----	58	58	465	985	1,450	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
22	-----	22	22	-----	22	6	-----	6	6	59	59	18
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	19
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	18	-----	18	18	59	59	20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1888—Concluded.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
1	Weavers	Salmon Falls ...	For discharge of employee.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2	Paving cutters.....	Suncook	Against poor quality of material.....
3	Paving cutters.....	Suncook	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
	1889.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
4	Stitchers	Laconia.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee...
5	Lasters	Wolfboro	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
6	Lasters	Pittsfield and Barnstead.	For increase of wages.....
7	Employees.....	Milton Mills....	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
8	Lasters	Peterboro.....	Against fines for imperfect work.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
9	Masons' tenders.....	Concord	For increase of wages from \$10 to \$12 per week.
	CLOTHING.		
10	Glove makers.....	Littleton	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent..
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
11	Employees.....	Milford.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
12	Laborers, street	Dover	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
13	Laborers, railroad	Pittsfield	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
14	Weavers.....	Enfield	Against reduction of wages
	1890.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
15	Cutters	Pittsfield	For discharge of nonunion foreman.....
16	Bottomers	Dover	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
17	Stitchers.....	Farmington	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
18	Cutters	Alton.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
19	Carpenters and painters.....	Portsmouth ...	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
20	Carpenters	Dover.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	COTTON GOODS.		
21	Employees.....	Nashua	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent...
22	Weavers	Nashua	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
23	Molders, brass foundry	Portsmouth....	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent...
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
24	Quarrymen	Concord	Against reduction of wages from \$1.85 to \$1.70 per day.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
25	Stokers, gas works.....	Manchester.....	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.25 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....	.....	1	Mar. 20	Apr. 3, 1888	14	No....	\$700	.....	\$175	1
Yes.....	.....	1	June 1	June 4, 1888	3	No....	275	.....	25	2
Yes.....	.....	1	Nov. 24	Jan. 5, 1889	42	No....	1,400	\$240	250	3
No.....	.....	1	June 25	June 27, 1889	2	Yes...	60	.....	10	4
Yes.....	.....	2	July 10	July 13, 1889	3	Yes...	235	.....	58	5
Yes.....	2	.....	July 22	Aug. 5, 1889	14	Partly	7,500	.....	2,000	6
No.....	1	.....	Nov. 21	Nov. 27, 1889	6	No....	2,100	.....	400	7
No.....	1	.....	Dec. 16	Dec. 26, 1889	10	No....	2,000	.....	500	8
No....	2	.....	July 1	July 3, 1889	2	Partly	650	.....	400	9
No....	.....	1	Jan.	Jan. 10, 1889	1	Partly	113	.....	28	10
No....	1	.....	Aug. 24	Sept. 24, 1889	31	No....	3,000	.....	700	11
No....	1	.....	May 15	May 16, 1889	1	Yes...	75	.....	.....	12
No....	1	.....	June 19	June 20, 1889	1	Partly	94	.....	.....	13
No....	.....	1	Mar. 1	Mar. 15, 1890	14	No....	165	.....	40	14
No....	.....	1	Apr. 29	May 6, 1890	7	No....	490	.....	250	15
No....	.....	1	May 17	May 21, 1890	4	Yes...	126	.....	18	16
Yes.....	1	.....	July 23	Aug. 6, 1890	14	Yes...	1,200	.....	275	17
No....	.....	1	Aug. 28	Sept. 18, 1890	21	No....	275	.....	70	18
Yes...	3	.....	Apr. 16	Apr. 30, 1890	14	Yes...	1,580	.....	275	19
Yes...	8	.....	May 1	May 10, 1890	9	Yes...	700	.....	175	20
No....	1	.....	Feb. 4	Mar. 10, 1890	34	Partly	50,000	.....	8,000	21
No....	1	.....	Apr. 17	Apr. 21, 1890	4	No....	2,500	.....	800	22
No....	.....	1	July 11	July 18, 1890	7	No....	245	.....	80	23
No....	.....	1	Dec. 2	Dec. 9, 1890	7	Partly	900	.....	250	24
No....	.....	1	May 10	May 12, 1890	2	Partly	32	.....	.....	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Concluded.						
	COTTON GOODS.						
1	Weavers.....	325	275	600	50	.....	50
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
2	Paving cutters.....	150	.....	150	25	.....	25
3	Paving cutters.....	150	.....	150	12	.....	21
	1889.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
4	Stitchers.....	60	25	85	.....	1	1
5	Lasters.....	267	183	420	40	.....	40
6	Lasters.....	200	150	350	50	.....	50
7	Employees.....	125	75	200	125	.....	125
8	Lasters.....	155	45	200	1	.....	1
	BUILDING TRADES.						
9	Masons' tenders.....	110	.....	110	55	.....	55
	CLOTHING.						
10	Glove makers.....	90	120	210	40	35	75
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
11	Employees.....	80	.....	80	80	.....	80
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
12	Laborers, street.....	50	.....	50	50	.....	50
13	Laborers, railroad.....	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
14	Weavers.....	.....	18	40	6	7	13
	1890.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
15	Cutters.....	170	80	250	35	.....	35
16	Bottomers.....	28	17	45	18	.....	18
17	Stitcher.....	90	20	110	.....	20	20
18	Cutters.....	68	27	95	6	.....	6
	BUILDING TRADES.						
19	Carpenters and painters.....	50	.....	50	50	.....	50
20	Carpenters.....	35	.....	35	35	.....	35
	COTTON GOODS.						
21	Employees.....	600	900	1,500	75	.....	75
22	Weavers.....	250	550	800	.....	25	25
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
23	Molders, brass foundry.....	250	.....	250	16	.....	16
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
24	Quarrymen.....	275	.....	275	95	.....	95
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
25	Stokers, gas works.....	28	.....	28	8	.....	8

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	20	.....	20	20	60	60	1
25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	2
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3
.....	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	1	1	.....	59	59	4
40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	5
50	.....	50	200	150	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	6
125	.....	125	125	75	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	7
15	.....	15	155	45	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	8
55	.....	55	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	9
40	35	75	40	35	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	10
80	.....	80	80	.....	80	40	.....	40	40	59	59	11
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	12
75	.....	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	13
6	7	13	6	7	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
35	.....	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	15
18	.....	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	16
.....	20	20	90	20	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	17
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	18
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	19
35	.....	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	20
600	900	1,500	600	900	1,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
.....	25	25	250	550	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
16	.....	16	16	.....	16	10	.....	10	10	59	59	23
95	.....	95	95	.....	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	54	24
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	84	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
1	Heelers	Manchester	For increase of wages
2	Stitchers	Keene	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
3	Lasters	Barnstead	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
TOBACCO.			
4	Cigar makers	Manchester, Portsmouth, Concord, etc.	For increase of wages
1892.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
5	Lasters	Keene	Against employment of nonunion men....
6	Lasters	North Londonderry.	Against apprentices doing journeymen's work.
BUILDING TRADES.			
7	Gas fitters, plumbers, and steam fitters.	Concord	For reduction of hours from 59 to 54 per week.
COTTON GOODS.			
8	Engravers	Dover.....	For reduction of hours from 56 to 52 per week.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
9	Molders, stove foundry	Salmon Falls....	For increase of wages.....
10	Molders, iron foundry	Manchester.....	For increase of wages.....
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
11	Granite cutters and quarrymen.	Troy.....	In sympathy with locked-out employees elsewhere.
TOBACCO.			
12	Cigar makers	Concord	For increase of wages of 7.4 per cent.....
1893.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
13	Stitchers	Dover	For payment of wages overdue.....
14	Cutters.....	Rochester	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
BUILDING TRADES.			
15	Carpenters	Manchester.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
16	Knitters, hosiery	Milford	For increase of wages.....
1894.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
17	Employees	Wolfboro	Against reduction of wages of 10.1 per cent.
18	Lasters	Pittsfield	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
19	Lasters	Manchester.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
20	Cutters	Manchester.....	Against reduction of wages of 11.1 per cent.
21	Cutters	Dover	For payment of wages overdue.....
22	Stitchers	Manchester.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
23	Stitchers	Dover	For payment of wages overdue.....
24	Lasters	North Londonderry.	For increase of wages of 36.8 per cent.....
25	Lasters	Wolfboro	Against introduction of machinery.....
BUILDING TRADES.			
26	Gas fitters, plumbers, and steam fitters.	Manchester.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.

a Succeeded in 3 establishments; succeeded partly in 5.

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	Jan. 17	Jan. 21, 1891	4	No....	\$40		\$10	1
Yes....	1		May 9	May 11, 1891	2	No....	1,200		250	2
Yes....		1	July 22	July 29, 1891	7	Yes...	200		150	3
Yes...	8		May 12	May 16, 1891	3	(a)	561	\$222	223	4
No.....		1	July 9	July 11, 1892	2	No....	75		30	5
No.....		1	Sept. 1	Sept. 5, 1892	4	No....	75		20	6
Yes...	4	2	May 2	May 9, 1892	6	No....	660		170	7
Yes...		1	Apr. 11	May 11, 1892	30	No....	1,000		200	8
Yes.....		1	Apr. 18	July 1, 1892	74	No....	3,500	1,600	900	9
Yes.....		1	Aug. 23	Sept. 6, 1892	14	No....	200		50	10
Yes...	1		Aug. 25	(b)	(b)	No....	30		10	11
Yes...	3	1	Aug. 25	Aug. 27, 1892	2	Yes...	59		25	12
No.....		1	May 15	May 22, 1893	7	Yes...	300		40	13
No.....	1		Aug. 5	Jan. 1, 1894	149	No....	25,000		5,000	14
Yes...		5	May 1	July 1, 1893	61	Yes (c)	3,300	2,300	2,500	15
No.....		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 24, 1893	23	Partly	680		125	16
No....	1		Jan. 10	Jan. 17, 1894	7	No....	2,250		900	17
Yes.....		1	Feb. 1	Feb. 22, 1894	21	No....	700		250	18
No.....		1	Apr. 2	Apr. 3, 1894	1	No....	12			19
No.....		1	Apr. 4	Apr. 13, 1894	9	Yes...	500		75	20
No.....		1	Apr. 5	Apr. 12, 1894	7	Yes...	100		20	21
No.....	1		Apr. 17	Apr. 28, 1894	11	Yes...	4,000		1,200	22
No.....		1	Apr. 18	Apr. 30, 1894	12	Yes...	350		100	23
No.....		1	May 1	May 4, 1894	3	Partly	125		18	24
Yes...	1		June 1	June 29, 1894	28	No....	12,000	5,000	2,500	25
No....	7		May 1	May 21, 1894	20	Partly	2,000		700	26

c But wages were reduced correspondingly.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Concluded.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
1	Heelers.....	205	95	300	4		4
2	Stitchers.....	160	90	250		1	1
3	Lasters.....	65	60	125	12		12
	TOBACCO.						
4	Cigar makers.....	95		95	95		95
	1892.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
5	Lasters.....	300	125	425	30		30
6	Lasters.....	30	15	45	6		6
	BUILDING TRADES.						
7	Gas fitters, plumbers, and steam fitters.....	46		46	34		34
	COTTON GOODS.						
8	Engravers.....	410	115	525	17		17
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
9	Molders, stove foundry.....	85		85	31		31
10	Molders, iron foundry.....	30		30	7		7
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
11	Granite cutters and quarrymen.....	13		13	424		424
	TOBACCO.						
12	Cigar makers.....	22		22	17		17
	1893.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
13	Stitchers.....	19	31	50	2	23	25
14	Cutters.....	110	65	175	20		20
	BUILDING TRADES.						
15	Carpenters.....	450		450	230		230
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
16	Knitters, hosiery.....	45	90	135	20		20
	1894.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
17	Employees.....	175	125	300	175	125	300
18	Lasters.....	95	55	150	18		18
19	Lasters.....	165	135	300	0		6
20	Cutters.....	265	135	400	50		50
21	Cutters.....	15	20	35	8		8
22	Stitchers.....	265	185	400		70	70
23	Stitchers.....	15	20	35	1	17	18
24	Lasters.....	50	80	80	20		20
25	Lasters.....	195	130	325	35		35
	BUILDING TRADES.						
26	Gas fitters, plumbers, and steam fitters.....	50		50	50		50

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
4		4	4		4	2		2	2	59	59	1
12	25	25	160	90	250	95	65	160	160	59	59	2
		12	12		12					59	59	3
95		95	95		95					48	48	4
30		30	30		30	24		24	24	59	59	5
6		6	6		6	6		6	6	54	54	6
34		34	34		34	19		19	19	59	59	7
17		17	17		17	14		14	14	56	56	8
31		31	31		31	18		18	18	60	60	9
7		7	7		7	7		7	7	57	57	10
13		13	13		13					54	(a)	11
17		17	19		19					45	45	12
2	23	25	2	23	25					59	59	13
20		20	110	65	175					59	59	14
230		230	230		230					60	54	15
20		20	20		20					59	59	16
175	125	300	175	125	300					59	59	17
18		18	18		18	6		6	6	59	59	18
6		6	6		6					59½	59½	19
50		50	50		50					59	59	20
8		8	8		8					59	59	21
	70	70	265	135	400					59	59	22
1	17	18	1	17	18					59	59	23
20		20	20		20					54	54	24
35		35	195	130	325	20		20	20	59	59	25
50		50	50		50					59	54	26

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
1	Carpenters	Hoboken	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
2	Hod carriers.....	Plainfield.....	For increase of wages.....
3	Carpenters	Plainfield.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 54 per week.
4	Hod carriers and laborers....	Orange	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.25 per day.
5	Hod carriers.....	Trenton	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
6	Bricklayers and plasterers....	Orange	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
7	Bricklayers and masons.....	Newark	For reduction of hours from 59 to 54 per week.
8	Masons' helpers.....	Paterson.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
CLOTHING.			
9	Finishers, hat factory.....	Orange	Against reduction of wages
10	Employees.....	Newark	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
11	Finishers, hat factories.....	Orange	Against reduction of wages
12	Finishers, hat factories.....	Bloomfield.....	For increase of wages.....
13	Finishers, hat factories.....	Orange	Against reduction of wages
14	Finishers, hat factory.....	Orange	For adoption of new scale.....
15	Finishers, hat factories.....	Orange	Against reduction of wages
16	Hat makers, hat factories.....	Orange	Against work being sent out of city to be done.
17	Finishers, hat factory.....	Orange	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
COOPERAGE.			
18	Employees.....	Jersey City.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
COTTON GOODS.			
19	Weavers.....	Gloucester City.	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
20	Coopers, sugar refinery.....	Jersey City.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
21	Bakers	Newark	For increase of wages.....
22	Bakers	Newark	For increase of wages.....
GLASS.			
23	Blowers, green-glass bottles..	Woodbury.....	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
24	Employees.....	Newark	Against employment of nonunion men.....
25	Employees.....	Newark	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
26	Molders, machine works.....	Plainfield.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
27	Employees, steel works.....	Jersey City.....	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
28	Wire drawers, wire factory...	Belleville.....	Against employment of additional apprentices.
29	Molders, iron foundry.....	Elizabeth.....	Against use of boycotted patterns.....
30	Polishers and stampers, brass works.	Newark	Against reduction of wages
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
31	Laborers, waterworks.....	Montclair.....	For increase of wages.....
32	Laborers, waterworks.....	Montclair.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; succeeded partly in 1.

b Succeeded partly in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE K.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 28	Mar. 10, 1887	10	No....	\$1, 375	.....	.....	1
Yes...	12	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 7, 1887	6	Yes...	1, 500	.....	\$450	2
Yes...	20	.....	Apr. 7	Apr. 13, 1887	6	Yes...	2, 150	.....	500	3
Yes...	.....	8	Apr. 19	May 3, 1887	14	No....	2, 100	\$100	.....	4
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 30	May 5, 1887	5	No....	150	.....	50	5
Yes...	.....	15	May 2	May 16, 1887	10	No....	6, 800	.....	.....	6
Yes...	60	.....	May 11	May 19, 1887	8	No....	11, 200	2, 000	1, 500	7
Yes...	.....	10	July 19	July 25, 1887	6	Yes...	3, 000	.....	800	8
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 3	Jan. 5, 1887	2	Yes...	155	.....	.....	9
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 5	Jan. 11, 1887	6	Yes...	900	.....	.....	10
Yes...	.....	2	Jan. 10	Jan. 15, 1887	2	(a)	510	.....	.....	11
Yes...	.....	3	Apr. 1	Apr. 3, 1887	2	Partly	425	.....	.....	12
Yes...	.....	2	Apr. 4	Apr. 25, 1887	14	(b)	8, 292	2, 000	2, 200	13
Yes...	.....	1	June 13	June 18, 1887	5	Yes...	560	.....	.....	14
Yes...	.....	2	July 7	July 11, 1887	2	(b)	762	.....	.....	15
Yes...	3	.....	Aug. 11	Aug. 17, 1887	6	Yes...	940	.....	.....	16
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 10	Oct. 15, 1887	5	No....	250	.....	.....	17
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 18	Mar. 4, 1887	14	No....	1, 400	.....	500	18
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 11	Feb. 24, 1887	13	No....	2, 300	.....	.....	19
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 18	Feb. 25, 1887	7	Yes...	3, 500	.....	700	20
Yes...	1	.....	June 6	June 12, 1887	6	Yes...	30	.....	.....	21
Yes...	1	1	July 2	July 6, 1887	3	(c)	20	.....	.....	22
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 24	Sept. 1, 1887	161	No....	20, 000	(d)	(d)	23
Yes...	12	.....	Jan. 5	Jan. 10, 1887	5	Yes...	5, 625	.....	3, 000	24
Yes...	1	.....	June 7	June 20, 1887	13	Yes...	3, 500	200	1, 000	25
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 19	Mar. 29, 1887	10	No....	820	.....	150	26
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 7	Feb. 21, 1887	14	No....	10, 920	.....	5, 000	27
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 20	Aug. 20, 1887	122	No....	6, 050	.....	.....	28
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 25	May 30, 1887	35	Yes...	4, 500	300	960	29
Yes...	.....	1	May 20	Aug. 30, 1887	102	No....	36, 360	5, 400	50, 000	30
No....	.....	1	May 3	May 4, 1887	1	Partly	175	.....	.....	31
No....	.....	1	July 27	July 29, 1887	2	No....	350	.....	.....	32

c Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

d Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
1	Carpenters	50	.....	50	50	.....	50
2	Hod carriers	90	.....	90	50	.....	50
3	Carpenters	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
4	Hod carriers and laborers	120	.....	120	75	.....	75
5	Hod carriers	20	.....	20	2	.....	2
6	Bricklayers and plasterers	150	.....	150	75	.....	75
7	Bricklayers and masons	400	.....	400	400	.....	400
8	Masons' helpers	350	.....	350	140	.....	140
	CLOTHING.						
9	Finishers, hat factory	70	12	82	35	.....	35
10	Employees	45	75	120	45	75	120
11	Finishers, hat factories	195	35	230	90	.....	90
12	Finishers, hat factories	165	78	243	85	.....	85
13	Finishers, hat factories	455	100	555	220	60	280
14	Finishers, hat factory	85	20	105	40	.....	40
15	Finishers, hat factories	259	44	303	129	.....	129
16	Hat makers, hat factories	110	25	135	75	.....	75
17	Finishers, hat factory	55	10	65	25	.....	25
	COOPERAGE.						
18	Employees	50	.....	50	25	.....	25
	COTTON GOODS.						
19	Weavers	430	520	950	120	115	225
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
20	Coopers, sugar refinery	2,500	.....	2,500	1	.....	1
21	Bakers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
22	Bakers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
	GLASS.						
23	Blowers, green-glass bottles	250	.....	250	60	.....	60
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
24	Employees	475	.....	475	450	.....	450
25	Employees	155	.....	155	150	.....	150
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
26	Molders, machine works	230	.....	230	30	.....	30
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
27	Employees, steel works	500	.....	500	260	.....	260
28	Wire drawers, wire factory	89	75	164	14	.....	14
29	Molders, iron foundry	95	.....	95	65	.....	65
30	Polishers and stampers, brass works	300	50	350	180	.....	180
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
31	Laborers, waterworks	125	.....	125	100	.....	100
32	Laborers, waterworks	125	.....	125	125	.....	125

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
50	50	50	.....	50	30	.....	30	.....	56	56	1
50	50	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	2
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	54	3
75	75	75	.....	75	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	4
5	5	20	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	54	51	5
150	150	150	.....	150	70	.....	70	.....	58	58	6
400	400	400	.....	400	50	.....	50	.....	59	59	7
140	140	350	.....	350	15	.....	15	.....	60	54	8
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	9
45	75	120	45	75	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	10
90	90	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	11
85	85	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
220	220	220	40	260	105	.....	105	.....	60	60	13
40	40	40	20	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
129	129	129	.....	129	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
75	75	110	25	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
25	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	55	55	17
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
120	105	225	120	105	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
250	250	250	.....	250	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	20
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	74	21
5	5	5	.....	5	2	.....	2	.....	74	74	22
60	60	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	23
450	450	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	24
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	25
30	30	30	.....	30	5	.....	5	.....	59	59	26
260	260	260	.....	260	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	27
14	14	14	.....	14	4	.....	4	.....	59	59	28
65	65	65	.....	65	15	.....	15	.....	59	59	29
180	180	180	.....	180	124	.....	124	.....	59	59	30
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	31
125	125	125	.....	125	40	.....	40	.....	65	65	32

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887—Concluded.		
	ROPE AND BAGGING.		
1	Employées, cordage factory...	Elizabeth.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	RUBBER GOODS.		
2	Employees.....	Hoboken	For apology from firm for charges made against employee.
	SILK GOODS.		
3	Employees.....	Paterson (a)	For reduction of hours from 57 to 55 per week.
4	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	Against reduction of wages.....
5	Weavers.....	West Hoboken..	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
6	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
7	Quarrymen	Avondale.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 54 per week.
	TOBACCO.		
8	Cigar makers	Newark	Against demand to leave one labor organization and join another.
9	Cigar makers	Hoboken	For increase of wages
10	Employees, tobacco works...	Jersey City....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
11	Coal handlers.....	Weehawken, Elizabeth, and Hoboken.	Against reduction of wages of some and for increase of wages of others.
12	Coal handlers.....	Weehawken.....	For increase of wages.....
13	Freight handlers, steamship...	Jersey City....	Against introduction of machinery.....
14	Freight handlers, steamship...	Jersey City....	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
15	Laborers, storage warehouse..	Weehawken	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
16	Employees, electric works...	Newark	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
17	Spinners, thread mill.....	Paterson.....	Against performing work out of regular occupation.
18	Employees, electric works...	Newark	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
19	Rivet heaters, oil refinery....	Constable Hook.	For increase of wages of 7.7 per cent.....
20	Wire workers, electric works.	Newark	Against fines for imperfect work
	1888.		
	BRICK.		
21	Employees.....	Sayreville	For increase of wages and better board.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
22	Painters.....	Bordentown	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
23	Hod carriers and laborers.....	Montclair.....	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.25 per day.
24	Hod carriers.....	Montclair.....	For increase of wages.....
25	Carpenters.....	Orange	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
26	Plumbers.....	Plainfield.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
27	Carpenters.....	Elizabeth.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 54 per week.
28	Carpenters.....	Hoboken	Against employment of nonunion men.....
29	Carpenters.....	Jersey City....	For reduction of hours from 58 to 53 per week.
	CLOTHING.		
30	Hat makers, hat factories.....	Orange	Against reduction of wages of 8 per cent...
31	Finishers, hat factories.....	Orange	Against reduction of wages.....

a Strike extended into New York.

b Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 4.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	Jan. 24	Feb. 7, 1887	14	Yes...	\$10,200	.....	\$5,000	1
No....	1	.....	Jan. 21	Jan. 22, 1887	1	Yes...	400	.....	.....	2
Yes....	16	.....	Feb. 7	Mar. 28, 1887	49	No....	85,615	\$6,200	50,000	3
Yes....	1	.....	July 11	Aug. 21, 1887	41	Partly	11,505	425	8,000	4
Yes....	1	.....	Sept. 21	Sept. 26, 1887	5	Yes...	506	.....	200	5
No....	1	.....	Dec. 21	Jan. 3, 1888	13	No....	281	.....	500	6
No....	.....	2	Apr. 6	Apr. 8, 1887	2	No....	240	.....	.....	7
Yes....	1	.....	Mar. 15	Apr. 19, 1887	35	Yes...	200	100	.....	8
Yes....	1	.....	May 24	June 5, 1887	12	Yes...	335	.....	50	9
No....	1	.....	June 14	June 27, 1887	13	No....	28,000	.....	.....	10
No....	5	.....	Jan. 1	Mar. 22, 1887	64	(b)	76,270	8,428	200,000	11
Yes....	.....	1	Jan. 4	Feb. 19, 1887	46	No....	13,500	(c)	5,000	12
No....	.....	1	Jan. 26	Jan. 27, 1887	1	No....	30	.....	.....	13
No....	3	.....	May 9	May 10, 1887	1	Yes...	150	.....	.....	14
No....	1	.....	Jan. 4	Jan. 6, 1887	2	Yes...	150	.....	200	15
No....	1	.....	Jan. 26	Feb. 24, 1887	29	No....	12,000	.....	3,000	16
Yes....	1	.....	Feb. 23	Apr. 6, 1887	42	No....	36,000	600	30,000	17
No....	1	.....	July 16	July 23, 1887	7	No....	4,000	.....	1,000	18
No....	.....	1	Oct. 3	Oct. 5, 1887	2	No....	30	.....	.....	19
No....	.....	1	Oct. 10	Oct. 11, 1887	1	Yes...	45	.....	.....	20
No....	.....	1	May 7	May 30, 1888	23	No....	3,300	.....	2,000	21
No....	4	.....	Mar. 6	Mar. 8, 1888	2	Yes...	70	.....	.....	22
Yes....	18	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 5, 1888	3	Partly	720	.....	.....	23
No....	.....	3	Apr. 30	May 3, 1888	3	No....	200	.....	.....	24
No....	35	.....	May 1	May 11, 1888	8	No....	11,000	.....	250	25
No....	.....	1	May 1	June 5, 1888	35	No....	1,330	.....	500	26
Yes....	50	.....	May 1	May 7, 1888	6	No....	3,300	.....	500	27
Yes....	1	.....	May 7	May 14, 1888	7	No....	950	.....	500	28
Yes....	1	.....	Nov. 5	Nov. 11, 1888	6	No....	216	.....	.....	29
Yes....	.....	2	Apr. 2	Apr. 11, 1888	7	(d)	2,590	.....	.....	30
Yes....	.....	2	Apr. 26	Apr. 28, 1888	1	Yes...	196	.....	.....	31

c Included in strike of January 1, 1887, New York City.

d Succeeded partly in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Concluded.						
	ROPE AND BAGGING						
1	Employees, cordage factory.....	200	650	850	200	650	850
	RUBBER GOODS.						
2	Employees.....	150	200	350	1		1
	SILK GOODS.						
3	Employees.....	1,765		1,765	1,765		1,765
4	Weavers.....	82	125	207	80		80
5	Weavers.....	50	65	115	25	20	45
6	Weavers.....	3	14	17	1		1
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
7	Quarrymen.....	85		85	80		80
	TOBACCO.						
8	Cigar makers.....	4		4	4		4
9	Cigar makers.....	14		14	14		14
10	Employees, tobacco works.....	700	2,800	3,500	700	2,800	3,500
	TRANSPORTATION.						
11	Coal handlers.....	839		839	331		331
12	Coal handlers.....	206		206	16		16
13	Freight handlers, steamship.....	60		60	20		20
14	Freight handlers, steamship.....	110		110	100		100
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
15	Laborers, storage warehouse.....	50		50	45		45
16	Employees, electric works.....	300	50	350	1		1
17	Spinners, thread mill.....	200	1,000	1,200	100	900	1,000
18	Employees, electric works.....	325	75	400	30		30
19	Rivet heaters, oil refinery.....	1,300		1,300	14		14
20	Wire workers, electric works.....	325	75	400	15		15
	1888.						
	BRICK.						
21	Employees.....	285		285	275		275
	BUILDING TRADES.						
22	Painters.....	20		20	10		10
23	Hod carriers and laborers.....	130		130	120		120
24	Hod carriers.....	45		45	25		25
25	Carpenters.....	500		500	500		500
26	Plumbers.....	30		30	14		14
27	Carpenters.....	200		200	200		200
28	Carpenters.....	45		45	45		45
29	Carpenters.....	20		20	12		12
	CLOTHING.						
30	Hat makers, hat factories.....	435	105	540	203		203
31	Finishers, hat factories.....	240	50	290	118		118

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
200	650	850	200	650	850	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1
150	200	350	150	200	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
1,765	.....	1,765	1,765	.....	1,765	110	.....	110	.....	57	60	3
80	.....	80	80	125	207	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	55	4
25	20	45	50	65	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	5
.....	14	14	3	14	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	6
80	.....	80	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	7
4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	8
14	.....	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	52	9
700	2,800	3,500	700	2,800	3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
818	.....	818	818	.....	818	84	.....	84	81	59	57	11
164	.....	164	164	.....	164	25	.....	25	25	60	60	12
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	65	65	13
100	.....	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
45	.....	45	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	15
300	50	350	300	50	350	35	.....	35	.....	60	60	16
100	900	1,000	200	1,000	1,200	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	17
325	75	400	325	75	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
14	.....	14	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	.....	60	60	19
15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	20
275	.....	275	275	.....	275	40	.....	40	.....	72	72	21
10	.....	10	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
120	.....	120	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	23
25	.....	25	25	.....	25	5	.....	5	.....	59	59	24
500	.....	500	500	.....	500	5	.....	5	.....	54	54	25
14	.....	14	14	.....	14	6	.....	6	.....	59	59	26
200	.....	200	200	.....	200	70	.....	70	.....	59	59	27
45	.....	45	45	.....	45	24	.....	24	24	53	53	28
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	10	.....	10	.....	58	58	29
203	.....	203	203	.....	203	110	.....	110	.....	60	60	30
118	.....	118	118	.....	118	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1888—Concluded.			
CLOTHING—concluded.			
1	Finishers, hat factory.....	Newark	For weekly payment.....
2	Finishers, hat factory.....	Newark	Against employment of nonunion men.....
3	Hat makers, hat factory.....	Orange	Against reduction of wages of 12 per cent..
4	Hat makers, hat factories.....	Orange Valley...	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
5	Finishers, hat factory.....	Newark	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
6	Finishers, hat factory.....	Newark	For increase of wages.....
7	Hat makers, hat factory.....	Orange	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
8	Finishers, hat factory.....	Orange	Against reduction of wages.....
COTTON GOODS.			
9	Employees, thread mill.....	Newark	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
10	Needle boys, sewing-machine factory.....	Elizabeth	For increase of wages.....
11	Foundry men, locomotive works.....	Paterson.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
12	Employees, steel works.....	Newark	For discharge of foreman.....
13	Tin and sheet-iron workers...	Jersey City.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
14	Employees, iron foundry.....	Jersey City.....	For reduction of hours on Saturday.....
15	Molders, iron foundry.....	Newark	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
16	Molders, iron foundry.....	Hainesport	For increase of wages and weekly payment.
17	Molders, iron foundry.....	Jersey City.....	Against reduction of wages from \$2.75 to \$2.50 per day.
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
18	Compositors	Paterson.....	For increase of wages of 16.7 per cent.....
SILK GOODS.			
19	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	Against reduction of wages.....
20	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	For increase of wages from \$18 to \$20 per week
21	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	Against reduction of wages.....
22	Dyers.....	Paterson.....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
23	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	Against reduction of wages.....
TOBACCO.			
24	Cigar makers	Rahway	Against reduction of wages
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.			
25	Wool sorters.....	Camden	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
MISCELLANEOUS.			
26	Drivers, livery stable.....	Newark	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
27	Boiler makers, oil refinery....	Constable Hook.	For reduction of hours
1889.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
28	Bricklayers and laborers.....	New Brunswick	For pay for lost time
29	Plumbers	Jersey City.....	Against employment of additional apprentices.
30	Carpenters.....	Hoboken.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
31	Roofers, tin.....	Plainfield.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 54 per week
32	Carpenters.....	Montclair.....	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of unions or for their discharge.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		1	May 3	May 4, 1888	1	Yes...	\$67			1
Yes...		1	July 8	July 20, 1888	12	No...	1,190			2
Yes...		1	July 10	July 22, 1888	12	No...	2,160			3
Yes...		3	July 27	Aug. 2, 1888	6	No...	1,092			4
Yes...		1	Aug. 2	Aug. 4, 1888	2	Yes...	100			5
Yes...		1	Aug. 10	Aug. 13, 1888	3	Yes...	150			6
Yes...		1	Nov. 5	Nov. 9, 1888	4	Partly	650			7
Yes...		1	Dec. 14	Dec. 16, 1888	2	Yes...	180			8
Yes...	1		Jan. 10	Jan. 24, 1888	14	No...	30,000		\$5,000	9
No...		1	Jan. 9	Jan. 12, 1888	3	No...	18			10
Yes...	1		May 26	Aug. 24, 1888	90	No...	75,000	\$12,000	50,000	11
Yes...		1	Mar. 7	Mar. 28, 1888	21	No...	9,000			12
Yes...		1	Apr. 2	Apr. 6, 1888	4	Yes...	150			13
Yes...	1		Apr. 9	Apr. 16, 1888	7	Yes...	2,800		1,000	14
Yes...		1	June 13	July 12, 1888	29	No...	1,752	746	1,000	15
No...	1		July 12	July 20, 1888	8	Partly	900			16
Yes...		1	Nov. 19	Dec. 17, 1888	28	No...	3,000	250	500	17
No...		1	Jan. 28	Jan. 30, 1888	2	No...	15			18
Yes...	1		July 2	July 16, 1888	14	Partly	9,100		2,500	19
Yes...	1		Aug. 1	Aug. 6, 1888	5	Yes...	2,155		500	20
Yes...	1		Sept. 10	Sept. 11, 1888	1	Yes...	276		200	21
Yes...	1		Nov. 13	Dec. 3, 1888	20	No...	11,820		6,000	22
Yes...	1		Nov. 21	Dec. 12, 1888	21	Yes...	2,300	878	500	23
Yes...		1	Jan. 31	Feb. 21, 1888	21	Yes...	72	20		24
No...		1	Oct. 22	Oct. 26, 1888	4	No...	160			25
Yes...		1	Jan. 22	Jan. 23, 1888	1	Partly	25			26
Yes...		1	Nov. 14	Nov. 17, 1888	3	No...	133			27
Yes...		2	Jan. 25	Jan. 30, 1889	5	No...	375		400	28
Yes...		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 7, 1889	6	No...	150			29
Yes...		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 15, 1889	14	No...	477			30
No...		1	Apr. 23	May 11, 1889	18	No...	225			31
Yes...	1		May 6	May 8, 1889	2	Yes...	70			32

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Concluded.						
	CLOTHING—concluded.						
1	Finishers, hat factory	100	30	130	40	.....	40
2	Finishers, hat factory	160	40	200	70	.....	70
3	Hat makers, hat factory	170	50	220	90	.....	90
4	Hat makers, hat factories	250	50	300	130	.....	130
5	Finishers, hat factory	90	30	120	30	.....	30
6	Finishers, hat factory	40	10	50	20	.....	20
7	Hat makers, hat factory	175	40	215	85	.....	85
8	Finishers, hat factory	100	15	115	45	.....	45
	COTTON GOODS.						
9	Employees, thread mill	600	1,400	2,000	1	.....	1
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
10	Needle boys, sewing-machine factory	2,600	1,400	4,000	9	.....	9
11	Foundry men, locomotive works	790	.....	700	100	.....	100
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
12	Employees, steel works	500	.....	500	400	.....	400
13	Tin and sheet-iron workers	50	.....	50	14	.....	14
14	Employees, iron foundry	220	.....	220	220	.....	220
15	Molders, iron foundry	30	.....	30	12	.....	12
16	Molders, iron foundry	90	.....	90	40	.....	40
17	Molders, iron foundry	200	.....	200	40	.....	40
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
18	Compositors	15	.....	15	7	.....	7
	SILK GOODS.						
19	Weavers	335	165	500	335	.....	335
20	Weavers	90	140	230	82	.....	82
21	Weavers	62	78	140	62	.....	62
22	Dyers	222	.....	222	1	.....	1
23	Weavers	35	50	85	35	.....	35
	TOBACCO.						
24	Cigar makers	5	.....	5	2	.....	2
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
25	Wool sorters	200	400	600	20	.....	20
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
26	Drivers, livery stable	50	.....	50	20	.....	20
27	Boiler makers, oil refinery	1,500	.....	1,500	17	.....	17
	1889.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
28	Bricklayers and laborers	38	.....	38	38	.....	38
29	Plumbers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
30	Carpenters	20	.....	20	15	.....	15
31	Roofers, tin	14	.....	14	5	.....	5
32	Carpenters	15	.....	15	14	.....	14

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
70	70	70	.....	70	60	.....	60	.....	60	60	2
90	90	90	.....	90	84	.....	84	.....	60	60	3
130	130	130	.....	130	125	.....	125	.....	60	60	4
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
85	85	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	7
45	45	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	8
600	1,400	2,000	600	1,400	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	9
9	9	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	57	57	10
100	100	700	.....	700	150	.....	150	.....	60	60	11
400	400	400	.....	400	150	.....	150	.....	57	57	12
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	13
220	220	220	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	14
12	12	12	.....	12	9	.....	9	.....	59	59	15
40	40	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	42	16
40	40	40	.....	40	25	.....	25	25	53	53	17
7	7	7	.....	7	5	.....	5	.....	54	54	18
335	335	335	165	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	19
82	82	90	140	230	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	20
62	62	62	78	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	21
32	32	222	.....	222	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	22
35	35	35	50	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	23
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	24
20	20	20	.....	20	16	.....	16	.....	60	60	25
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	26
17	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	.....	60	60	27
38	38	38	.....	38	15	.....	15	.....	48	48	28
8	8	8	.....	8	5	.....	5	5	53	53	29
15	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	53	53	30
5	5	5	.....	5	1	.....	1	.....	59	59	31
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	32

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889—Continued.			
CLOTHING.			
1	Finishers, hat factory	Orange	Against reduction of wages
2	Finishers, hat factory	Newark	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of unions or for their discharge.
3	Hat makers and finishers, hat factories.	Orange	Against reduction of wages
4	Hat makers, hat factory	Orange	Against employment of nonunion men....
5	Hat makers and finishers, hat factories.	Orange	Against reduction of wages
6	Finishers, hat factory	Orange	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
7	Finishers, hat factory	Orange	For increase of wages
8	Hat makers, hat factory	Orange	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
9	Finishers, hat factory	Newark	For increase of wages of 6 per cent.
10	Hat makers, hat factory	Newark	Against alleged unsuitable place of work..
COOPERAGE.			
11	Employees	Jersey City	For increase of wages
12	Employees	Jersey City	For increase of wages
COTTON GOODS.			
13	Weavers	Gloucester City.	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
14	Spinners, thread mill	Newark	Against obnoxious rules
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
15	Bakers	Newark	Against reduction of wages
16	Bakers	Newark	For reduction of hours
17	Bakers	Newark	For reduction of hours from 80 to 72 per week
GLASS.			
18	Blowers, green glass	Woodbury	Against employment of nonunion men....
19	Blowers and apprentices, bottles and jars.	Bridgeton	Against employment of nonunion men....
20	Blowers, flint glass	Glassboro	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
21	Employees	Newark	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
22	Molders, iron foundry	Hainesport	Against obnoxious rules
23	Tin and sheet-iron workers...	Jersey City	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
24	Compositors	Newark	Against use of plate matter
SILK GOODS.			
25	Weavers	West Hoboken..	Against reduction of wages
26	Employees	Paterson	Against reduction of wages
27	Weavers	Paterson	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
28	Warpers	Paterson	For increase of wages from \$18 to \$20 per week
29	Employees	Paterson	Against reduction of wages
TOBACCO.			
30	Cigar makers	Newark	Against employment of nonunion men
TRANSPORTATION.			
31	Painters, railroad shops	Jersey City	Against reduction of wages from \$3 to \$2.40 per day.
32	Coal handlers	Hoboken	For discharge of timekeeper

a Succeeded in 2 establishments; succeeded partly in 1; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		1	Jan. 11	Jan. 12, 1889	1	Partly	\$76			1
Yes...		1	Feb. 7	Feb. 9, 1889	2	Yes...	125			2
Yes...		5	Mar. 30	Apr. 20, 1889	6	(a)	3,625			3
Yes...		1	Apr. 29	May 5, 1889	6	No...	487			4
Yes...		2	May 7	May 15, 1889	6	Yes...	745			5
Yes...		1	Aug. 3	Aug. 7, 1889	4	Yes...	912			6
Yes...		1	Nov. 11	Nov. 16, 1889	5	Partly	1,025			7
Yes...		1	Nov. 14	Nov. 17, 1889	3	Partly	460			8
Yes...		1	Nov. 22	Nov. 23, 1889	6	Yes...	288			9
Yes...		1	Nov. 29	Dec. 9, 1889	10	No...	370	\$300	\$500	10
Yes...	1		Jan. 9	Jan. 11, 1889	2	Yes...	105			11
Yes...	1		June 18	June 22, 1889	4	Yes...	280			12
No...		1	Mar. 26	Apr. 2, 1889	7	No...	225			13
Yes...		1	May 1	May 5, 1889	4	No...	2,100			14
Yes...		1	Mar. 3	Mar. 15, 1889	12	No...	48			15
Yes...	94		May 2	May 3, 1889	1	Yes...	640		100	16
Yes...	3	4	Oct. 14	Oct. 20, 1889	6	Yes...	1,390		150	17
Yes...	1		Jan. 17	Feb. 14, 1889	28	No...	7,000		2,000	18
Yes...		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 7, 1889	6	No...	1,000		200	19
Yes...	1		Nov. 1	Jan. 1, 1890	61	No...	10,000	2,000	5,000	20
No...	1		May 20	May 27, 1889	7	Yes...	875		250	21
No...	1		Mar. 5	Mar. 12, 1889	7	No...	1,000			22
Yes...		1	July 8	July 9, 1889	1	Yes...	9			23
Yes...		1	Apr. 25	May 2, 1889	7	Yes...	280			24
Yes...	1		Jan. 14	Jan. 17, 1889	3	Yes...	128		200	25
Yes...	1		May 6	May 10, 1889	4	Yes...	746		300	26
No...		1	May 13	June 27, 1889	45	No...	8,000	300	800	27
Yes...	1		June 3	June 7, 1889	4	Yes...	1,408		500	28
No...	7		July 19	July 23, 1889	4	Partly	3,182		2,000	29
Yes...	1		Feb. 27	Mar. 5, 1889	6	Yes...	24	10		30
No...		1	Mar. 14	Mar. 25, 1889	11	No...	2,100			31
No...	1		Apr. 19	Apr. 20, 1889	1	Yes...	150		50	32

TABLE 1.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Continued.						
	CLOTHING.						
1	Finishers, hat factory.....	75	13	88	28	.....	38
2	Finishers, hat factory.....	49	15	64	25	.....	25
3	Hat makers and finishers, hat factories.....	770	197	967	361	.....	361
4	Hat makers, hat factory.....	170	25	195	75	.....	75
5	Hat makers and finishers, hat factories.....	138	50	188	70	.....	70
6	Finishers, hat factory.....	190	35	225	95	.....	95
7	Finishers, hat factory.....	125	75	200	62	.....	62
8	Hat makers, hat factory.....	180	35	215	88	.....	88
9	Finishers, hat factory.....	150	30	180	32	.....	32
10	Hat makers, hat factory.....	150	30	180	40	.....	40
	COOPERAGE.						
11	Employees.....	35	.....	35	35	.....	35
12	Employees.....	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
	COTTON GOODS.						
13	Weavers.....	250	450	700	30	.....	30
14	Spinners, thread mill.....	600	1,400	2,000	200	70	270
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
15	Bakers.....	2	.....	2	2	.....	2
16	Bakers.....	320	.....	320	320	.....	320
17	Bakers.....	116	.....	116	116	.....	116
	GLASS.						
18	Blowers, green glass.....	125	.....	125	50	.....	50
19	Blowers and apprentices, bottles and jars.....	84	.....	84	28	.....	28
20	Blowers, flint glass.....	70	.....	70	135	.....	135
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
21	Employees.....	54	.....	54	50	.....	50
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
22	Molders, iron foundry.....	100	.....	100	60	.....	60
23	Tin and sheet-iron workers.....	10	.....	10	3	.....	3
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
24	Compositors.....	25	.....	25	10	.....	10
	SILK GOODS.						
25	Weavers.....	22	35	57	18	.....	18
26	Employees.....	49	80	129	40	80	120
27	Weavers.....	65	50	115	50	.....	50
28	Warpers.....	52	112	164	24	.....	24
29	Employees.....	22	835	857	.....	835	835
	TOBACCO.						
30	Cigar makers.....	3	.....	3	2	.....	2
	TRANSPORTATION.						
31	Painters, railroad shops.....	1,200	.....	1,200	100	.....	100
32	Coal handlers.....	65	.....	65	50	.....	50

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
38	38	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	1
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
361	361	361	32	393	104	.....	104	.....	61	61	3
75	75	75	.....	75	60	.....	60	.....	60	60	4
70	70	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
95	95	95	.....	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
62	62	62	75	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	7
88	88	88	.....	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	8
32	32	32	.....	32	12	.....	12	.....	65	65	9
40	40	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	65	65	10
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	11
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	12
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
200	70	270	200	70	270	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	14
2	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	80	80	15
320	320	320	.....	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	64	16
116	116	116	.....	116	30	.....	30	.....	80	72	17
50	50	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	18
68	68	68	.....	68	8	.....	8	6	48	48	19
30	30	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	20
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	21
60	60	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	42	22
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	23
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	49	24
18	18	22	35	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	25
49	80	129	49	80	129	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	26
50	50	65	50	115	50	.....	50	.....	55	55	27
24	24	52	112	164	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	28
.....	835	835	22	835	857	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	29
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	30
100	100	100	.....	100	15	.....	15	.....	59	59	31
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	32

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1889—Concluded.		
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
1	Coopers, oil refinery	Constable Hook.	Against reduction of wages
2	Boiler makers, oil refineries...	Constable Hook.	For reduction of hours from 58 to 54 per week.
3	Boiler makers, oil refinery	Constable Hook.	For increase of wages
4	Glass blowers, electric works...	Harrison	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent...
5	Ironers, laundry	Belleville	Against obnoxious rules
	1890.		
	BREWING.		
6	Brewers	Union Hill	Against employment of nonunion men
	BUILDING TRADES.		
7	Bricklayers and masons	Elizabeth	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
8	Painters	Jersey City	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
9	Carpenters	Jersey City	For reduction of hours
10	Hod carriers	Camden	For increase of wages
11	Carpenters	Bayonne	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
12	Bricklayers and masons	Elizabeth	Against employment of nonunion men
13	Plumbers	Plainfield	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
14	Gas fitters	Jersey City	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
15	Stair builders	Jersey City	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
16	Laborers	Newark	For increase of wages from 15 cents to 26 cents per hour.
17	Plumbers	Jersey City	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
	CLOTHING.		
18	Finishers, hat factory	Newark	For enforcement of union rules
19	Finishers, hat factory	Orange	Against reduction of wages
20	Machine operators, shirt factory.	Rahway	Against reduction of wages
21	Hat makers, hat factory	Newark	Against reduction of wages of 9 per cent...
22	Finishers, hat factories	Orange	Against reduction of wages
23	Finishers, hat factories	Newark and Bloomfield.	For increase of wages
24	Hat makers and finishers, hat factories.	Newark and Orange.	Against reduction of wages
25	Machine operators, shirt factory.	Elizabeth	For increase of wages of 8 per cent
26	Finishers, hat factory	Newark	For increase of wages of 20 per cent
27	Finishers, hat factory	Newark	For increase of wages of 6 per cent
28	Finishers, hat factory	Newark	For increase of wages of 12 per cent
29	Finishers, hat factories	Newark and Orange.	For increase of wages
30	Finishers, hat factory	Newark	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
	COOPERAGE.		
31	Employees	Jersey City	For increase of wages
	COTTON GOODS.		
32	Carders, thread mill	Newark	For Saturday half holiday
33	Employees, thread mill	Newark	For reinstatement of discharged employees and change of rules.
	GLASS.		
34	Gatherers, bottles	Bridgeton	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.50 per day.
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
35	Employees	Newark	Against reduction of wages from \$12 to \$9 per week.

a Succeeded in 8 establishments; failed in 4.

b Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....		1	Apr. 2	Apr. 3, 1889	1	Yes...	\$306		\$50	1
Yes.....		2	June 25	Aug. 1, 1889	37	No....	15,600		6,000	2
Yes.....		1	Sept. 3	Sept. 8, 1889	5	No....	174			3
Yes.....		1	Oct. 9	Oct. 11, 1889	2	Yes...	300			4
No.....		1	Dec. 19	Dec. 29, 1889	10	No....	1,400		500	5
Yes.....		1	June 25	July 7, 1890	12	No....	450	\$75	100	6
Yes.....	12		Apr. 1	Apr. 28, 1890	27	(a)	7,410	1,200	1,500	7
Yes.....	1		Apr. 2	Apr. 3, 1890	1	Yes...	20			8
Yes.....	10		Apr. 21	May 1, 1890	7	Yes...	3,150		1,000	9
No.....	20		May 1	May 16, 1890	15	No....	20,000		5,000	10
Yes.....	30		May 1	May 3, 1890	2	Yes...	900		200	11
Yes.....	2		May 12	May 22, 1890	10	Yes...	840		15	12
No.....	1		May 20	May 25, 1890	5	No....	225			13
Yes.....		1	July 17	July 21, 1890	4	Yes...	40			14
Yes.....	9		July 21	July 30, 1890	6	Yes...	720			15
No.....		1	Sept. 12	Sept. 15, 1890	3	No....	36			16
Yes.....		1	Oct. 6	Oct. 11, 1890	5	No....	60			17
Yes.....		1	Feb. 6	Feb. 7, 1890	1	Yes...	175			18
Yes.....		1	Apr. 2	Apr. 3, 1890	1	Partly	300			19
No.....		1	Apr. 7	Apr. 11, 1890	4	No....	640			20
Yes.....		1	Apr. 14	Apr. 17, 1890	3	Yes...	176			21
Yes.....		2	Apr. 21	Apr. 29, 1890	4	(b)	990			22
Yes.....		6	Apr. 24	May 27, 1890	5	(c)	2,525	178	50	23
Yes.....		2	May 8	May 29, 1890	10	Partly	1,110			24
No.....		1	July 21	July 24, 1890	3	Yes...	100			25
Yes.....		1	July 22	July 24, 1890	2	Yes...	200			26
Yes.....		1	Aug. 2	Aug. 6, 1890	4	Partly	128			27
Yes.....		1	Oct. 11	Oct. 23, 1890	12	No....	525			28
Yes.....		2	Dec. 6	Dec. 12, 1890	4	Partly	1,345			29
Yes.....		1	Dec. 15	Dec. 19, 1890	4	No....	400			30
Yes.....	1		Apr. 26	May 3, 1890	7	Yes...	551		200	31
No.....		1	May 27	May 28, 1890	1	Yes...	100			32
Yes.....	1		Dec. 10	Apr. 20, 1891	131	No....	275,000	25,000	50,000	33
No.....		1	Feb. 5	Feb. 7, 1890	2	No....	300			34
No.....	1		Nov. 10	Nov. 12, 1890	2	Yes...	140			35

c Succeeded in 3 establishments; succeeded partly in 1; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEE- BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Concluded.						
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
1	Coopers, oil refinery	1,500	.....	1,500	175	.....	175
2	Boiler makers, oil refineries.....	350	.....	350	160	.....	160
3	Boiler makers, oil refinery.....	1,500	.....	1,500	12	.....	12
4	Glass blowers, electric works.....	425	90	515	50	.....	50
5	Ironers, laundry	75	125	200	30	30	60
	1890.						
	BREWING.						
6	Brewers	40	.....	40	15	.....	15
	BUILDING TRADES.						
7	Bricklayers and masons	130	.....	130	110	.....	110
8	Painters	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
9	Carpenters.....	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
10	Hod carriers.....	650	.....	650	150	.....	150
11	Carpenters.....	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
12	Bricklayers and masons	24	.....	24	24	.....	24
13	Plumbers	50	.....	30	15	.....	15
14	Gas fitters	20	.....	20	8	.....	8
15	Stair builders.....	60	.....	60	40	.....	40
16	Laborers.....	30	.....	30	8	.....	8
17	Plumbers	4	.....	4	1	.....	1
	CLOTHING.						
18	Finishers, hat factory.....	170	40	210	70	.....	70
19	Finishers, hat factory.....	190	40	230	92	.....	92
20	Machine operators, shirt factory.....	85	150	235	80	.....	80
21	Hat makers, hat factory	88	40	128	32	.....	32
22	Finishers, hat factories	175	30	205	84	.....	84
23	Finishers, hat factories	845	280	1,125	271	.....	271
24	Hat makers and finishers, hat factories.....	320	90	410	90	.....	90
25	Machine operators, shirt factory.....	35	40	75	20	.....	20
26	Finishers, hat factory.....	50	20	70	30	.....	30
27	Finishers, hat factory.....	49	15	64	16	.....	16
28	Finishers, hat factory.....	85	25	110	25	.....	25
29	Finishers, hat factories	330	135	465	158	.....	158
30	Finishers, hat factory.....	40	15	55	25	.....	25
	COOPERAGE.						
31	Employees.....	45	.....	45	45	.....	45
	COTTON GOODS.						
32	Carders, thread mill.....	740	1,660	2,400	.....	100	100
33	Employees, thread mill	740	1,660	2,400	740	1,660	400
	GLASS.						
34	Gatherers, bottles.....	150	.....	150	27	.....	27
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
35	Employees.....	40	.....	40	35	.....	35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
175	175	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	1
160	160	160	.....	160	11	.....	30	.....	58	58	2
12	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	3
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	4
30	30	60	30	80	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	5
15	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	15	60	60	6
110	110	130	.....	130	25	.....	25	.....	59	59	7
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	8
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	9
150	150	650	.....	650	40	.....	40	10	54	54	10
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	11
24	24	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	12
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	13
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	14
40	40	40	.....	40	2	.....	2	.....	53	48	15
8	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	56	56	16
4	4	4	.....	4	3	.....	3	.....	59	59	17
70	70	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
92	92	92	.....	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	19
80	80	80	.....	80	75	.....	75	.....	56	56	20
32	32	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	63	21
84	84	84	20	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
271	271	271	60	331	56	.....	56	.....	63	63	23
90	90	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
20	20	20	.....	20	3	.....	3	.....	59	59	25
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	27
25	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	65	65	28
158	158	158	.....	158	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	29
25	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	30
45	45	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	31
740	100 1,660	100 2,400	740	100 1,660	100 2,400	100	.....	100	90	57 55	55 55	32 33
27	27	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	34
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890—Concluded.		
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
1	Riveters, engine works.....	Hoboken	For increase of wages from \$2.70 to \$3 per day.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2	Employees, iron works.....	Elizabeth.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
3	Molders, iron foundry.....	Elizabeth.....	Against fines for imperfect work.....
4	Puddlers and rollers, iron works.	Trenton	For adoption of union scale.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
5	Pressers	Trenton	Against employment of nonunion men.....
6	Employees	Trenton	For adoption of union rules
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
7	Laborers, railroad	Mays Landing..	For payment of wages overdue.....
8	Laborers, street	Weehawken.....	For employer to furnish ice water.....
	SILK GOODS.		
9	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	For discharge of foreman.....
10	Employees.....	Bayonne.....	For increase of wages.....
11	Winders.....	West Hoboken..	For increase of wages.....
12	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	Against reduction of wages
13	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	Against reduction of wages
14	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	For increase of wages.....
15	Winders.....	Guttenberg.....	For increase of wages.....
16	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
17	Employees.....	Paterson.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
18	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	Against reduction of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
19	Stonecutters.....	Elizabeth.....	For reduction of hours
20	Stonecutters.....	Newark.....	For privilege of bringing beer into shop....
	TELEGRAPHY.		
21	Messengers.....	Jersey City.....	For increase of wages from \$3.75 to \$4 per week.
	TOBACCO.		
22	Pluggers	Jersey City.....	For increase of wages.....
23	Cigar makers	Hoboken.....	For increase of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
24	Freight handlers, express	Jersey City.....	Against increase of hours from 10 to 12 per day.
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.		
25	Employees.....	Newark	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
26	Drivers and hostlers, undertakers.	Jersey City.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
27	Stokers, gas works	Elizabeth.....	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.50 per day.
28	Printers, oilcloth factory.....	Camden.....	Against reduction of wages of 12 per cent..
	1891.		
	BRICK.		
29	Employees.....	Trenton	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..

a Succeeded in 3 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 16	May 8, 1890	22	Partly	\$2, 970	.....	\$125	1
No....	1	.....	Jan. 31	Feb. 10, 1890	10	No....	500	.....	300	2
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 28	May 4, 1890	6	No....	495	.....	.....	3
Yes....	.....	1	July 16	Aug. 29, 1890	44	No....	22, 000	\$3, 500	8, 000	4
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 3	May 5, 1890	63	No....	11, 500	2, 000	8, 000	5
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	Aug. 4, 1890	95	No....	17, 000	4, 100	10, 000	6
No....	1	.....	May 28	June 2, 1890	5	Yes...	875	.....	100	7
No....	1	.....	Aug. 6	Aug. 8, 1890	2	Yes...	200	.....	50	8
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 27	Mar. 10, 1890	11	No....	2, 662	.....	750	9
No....	1	.....	Mar. 4	May 3, 1890	60	No....	5, 000	.....	.....	10
No....	.....	1	Mar. 13	Mar. 17, 1890	4	No....	32	.....	.....	11
Yes...	3	.....	Mar. 31	Apr. 28, 1890	19	Yes...	15, 436	378	9, 300	12
Yes...	4	.....	June 3	June 16, 1890	13	(a)	15, 169	.....	9, 250	13
Yes...	1	.....	July 29	Aug. 25, 1890	27	No....	3, 921	.....	2, 500	14
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 8	Aug. 11, 1890	3	Yes...	350	.....	200	15
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 29	Sept. 25, 1890	27	Yes...	3, 839	.....	2, 000	16
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 24	Oct. 27, 1890	3	No....	501	.....	1, 000	17
Yes...	2	.....	Dec. 10	Dec. 22, 1890	12	Partly	3, 209	150	1, 000	18
Yes...	1	.....	May 5	June 2, 1890	28	No....	840	.....	.....	19
Yes...	1	.....	July 21	July 27, 1890	6	Yes...	324	.....	100	20
No....	.....	1	May 25	May 27, 1890	2	No....	4	.....	.....	21
No....	1	.....	June 23	June 30, 1890	7	No....	8, 500	.....	.....	22
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 12	Dec. 15, 1890	33	Yes...	1, 368	375	.....	23
No....	.....	1	Oct. 2	Oct. 5, 1890	3	No....	135	.....	.....	24
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 11	Mar. 13, 1890	2	Yes...	225	.....	50	25
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 25	Feb. 1, 1890	7	Yes...	192	.....	.....	26
No....	.....	1	Apr. 24	Apr. 25, 1890	1	Yes...	20	.....	.....	27
No....	.....	1	Aug. 18	Aug. 25, 1890	7	No....	360	.....	.....	28
Yes...	.....	12	Apr. 6	Apr. 13, 1891	7	No....	12, 000	.....	1, 800	29

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Concluded.						
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
1	Riveters, engine works	810		810	50		50
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
2	Employees, iron works	25		25	25		25
3	Molders, iron foundry	80		80	30		30
4	Puddlers and rollers, iron works	900		900	300		300
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.						
5	Pressers	75	25	100	50		50
6	Employees	125	50	175	125	50	175
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
7	Laborers, railroad	175		175	175		175
8	Laborers, street	75		75	75		75
	SILK GOODS.						
9	Weavers	71	170	241	70		70
10	Employees	11	100	111		100	100
11	Winders	45	35	80	12		12
12	Weavers	225	320	545	225		225
13	Weavers	370	517	887	370		370
14	Weavers	72	75	147	72		72
15	Winders	70	30	100		30	30
16	Weavers	45	50	95	45		45
17	Employees	154		154	1		1
18	Weavers	156	200	356	156		156
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
19	Stonecutters	23		23	20		20
20	Stonecutters	19		19	18		18
	TELEGRAPHY.						
21	Messengers	3		3	3		3
	TOBACCO.						
22	Pluggers	400	1,600	2,000		250	250
23	Cigar makers	17	4	21	15		15
	TRANSPORTATION.						
24	Freight handlers, express	75		75	30		30
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.						
25	Employees	50		50	50		50
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
26	Drivers and hostlers, undertaker's	16		16	16		16
27	Stokers, gas works	25		25	10		10
28	Printers, oilcloth factory	60		60	30		30
	1891.						
	BRICK.						
29	Employees	1,100		1,100	1,100		1,100

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	1
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	5	-----	5	-----	59	59	2
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	3
300	-----	300	300	-----	300	30	-----	30	-----	55	55	4
50	-----	50	75	25	100	20	-----	20	-----	55	55	5
125	50	175	125	50	175	30	10	40	-----	54	54	6
175	-----	175	175	-----	175	50	-----	50	-----	60	60	7
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	8
70	-----	70	71	170	241	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	9
-----	100	100	9	100	109	8	-----	8	-----	60	60	10
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	11
225	-----	225	225	320	545	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	12
370	-----	370	370	517	887	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	13
72	-----	72	72	75	147	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	14
-----	30	30	70	30	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	15
45	-----	45	45	50	95	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	16
154	-----	154	154	-----	154	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	17
156	-----	156	156	200	356	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	18
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	17	-----	17	-----	60	60	19
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	44	44	20
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	78	78	21
-----	250	250	400	1,600	2,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	22
15	-----	15	17	4	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	48	23
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	60	72	24
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	25
16	-----	16	16	-----	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	80	80	26
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	70	70	27
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	28
1,100	-----	1,100	1,100	-----	1,100	150	-----	150	-----	48	48	29

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
1	Carpenters	Long Branch	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
2	Bricklayers, carpenters, plumbers, etc.	Morristown	For reduction of hours
3	Painters	Atlantic City	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4	Bricklayers	Jersey City	For increase of wages
5	Carpenters	Bridgeton	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
6	Laborers	Elizabeth	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.25 per day.
7	House smiths	Jersey City	For reduction of hours
8	Carpenters	Bayonne	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
9	Carpenters	Newark	For reduction of hours from 52 to 48 per week.
10	Bricklayers	Jersey City	Against employment of additional apprentices.
11	Bricklayers	Paterson	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of unions or for their discharge.
12	Roofers, metal	Jersey City	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
CLOTHING.			
13	Trimmers, hat factory	Newark	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
14	Employees, hat factory	Newark	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
15	Employees, hat factory	Newark	Against reduction of wages of 6 per cent..
16	Hat makers, hat factory	Newark	For privilege of bringing beer into shop.
17	Finishers, hat factory	Jersey City	For increase of wages of 10 per cent..
18	Finishers, hat factory	Orange	For increase of wages
19	Employees, shirt factory	Elizabeth	Against reduction of wages
20	Finishers, hat factory	Orange	Against reduction of wages
21	Finishers, hat factory	Kearney	For increase of wages of 20 per cent..
22	Finishers, hat factory	Orange	For increase of wages
GLASS.			
23	Tending boys, green glass	Millville	For discharge of 14 employees
24	Blowers, green-glass bottles	Bridgeton	Against reduction of wages
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
25	Employees	Newark	Against reduction of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.25 per day.
26	Employees	Newark	Against reduction of wages from \$14 to \$12 per week.
27	Employees	Newark	Against journeymen being compelled to do laborers' work.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
28	Furnace men, brass and iron works.	Newark	Against working overtime
29	Employees, architectural iron works.	Hoboken	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
30	Employees, rolling mill	Phillipsburg	For adoption of union scale
31	Wire drawers, wire factory	Trenton	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
32	Tinsmiths	Jersey City	Against laborers doing journeymen's work.
33	Puddlers, iron works	Oxford	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.			
34	Employees	Trenton	Against reduction of wages
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
35	Laborers, sewer	Orange	For discharge of boarding master and increase of wages.
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
36	Riveters and helpers	Elizabeth	For increase of wages of 10 per cent..

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	13		Apr. 1	May 22, 1891	51	Partly	\$15,000		\$5,000	1
No....		20	Apr. 2	Apr. 11, 1891	7	Yes...	6,550		2,800	2
Yes....		6	Apr. 2	Apr. 16, 1891	14	Partly	2,000			3
Yes....	12	8	Apr. 6	Apr. 26, 1891	10	No....	9,000		1,500	4
Yes....	6		Apr. 13	Apr. 16, 1891	3	Yes...	960			5
No....		1	Apr. 28	Apr. 29, 1891	1	No....	47			6
Yes....		7	May 1	May 22, 1891	15	No....	4,400	\$100	300	7
Yes....	26		May 4	May 7, 1891	3	Yes...	1,125		550	8
Yes....	60		May 4	May 16, 1891	12	No....	18,000	5,800		9
Yes....		1	June 1	June 6, 1891	5	No....	300			10
Yes....		1	July 13	July 20, 1891	7	No....	175		50	11
Yes....	1		Oct. —	Oct. —, 1891	7	No....	210	105		12
No....		1	Jan. 22	Feb. 1, 1891	10	No....	400			13
Yes....		1	Mar. 26	Apr. 9, 1891	14	No....	2,240		500	14
Yes....	1		Apr. 30	May 12, 1891	12	No....	2,800			15
Yes....		1	May 13	May 16, 1891	3	No....	270			16
Yes....		1	May 15	May 19, 1891	4	Yes...	120			17
Yes....		1	June 4	June 6, 1891	2	Yes...	160			18
No....		1	Aug. 27	Aug. 29, 1891	2	Partly	60			19
Yes....		1	Oct. 1	Oct. 2, 1891	1	Yes...	124			20
Yes....		1	Nov. 6	Nov. 9, 1891	3	Partly	120			21
Yes....		1	Dec. 7	Dec. 12, 1891	5	Partly	1,345			22
No....	2		Sept. 18	Sept. 21, 1891	3	No....	8,000		500	23
Yes....		1	Sept. 21	Oct. 7, 1891	16	No....	5,100	500	1,000	24
No....	1		Jan. 8	Jan. 10, 1891	2	Yes...	625		200	25
No....	1		Apr. 10	Apr. 13, 1891	3	Yes...	500		200	26
No....	1		Sept. 1	Sept. 3, 1891	2	Yes...	250			27
No....		1	May 2	May 30, 1891	28	No....	5,400		6,000	28
Yes....		1	May 4	July 1, 1891	58	No....	5,500	800	5,000	29
Yes....	1		July 1	Mar. 3, 1892	246	No....	28,000		10,000	30
No....	1		Aug. 3	Oct. 5, 1891	63	No....	75,000		5,000	31
Yes....		1	Oct. 6	Oct. 8, 1891	2	Yes...	160			32
Yes....		1	Nov. 2	June 6, 1892	217	No....	17,472	3,000	18,000	33
Yes....		7	Mar. 1	Aug. 7, 1891	159	No....	297,000	14,000	75,000	34
No....		1	Aug. 3	Aug. 7, 1891	4	Partly	1,320			35
Yes....		1	June 6	June 12, 1891	6	No....	420			36

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
1	Carpenters.....	168	.....	168	168	.....	168
2	Bricklayers, carpenters, plumbers, etc.....	438	.....	438	328	.....	328
3	Painters.....	90	.....	90	75	.....	75
4	Bricklayers.....	225	.....	225	225	.....	225
5	Carpenters.....	160	.....	160	124	.....	124
6	Laborers.....	60	.....	60	40	.....	40
7	House smiths.....	110	.....	110	86	.....	86
8	Carpenters.....	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
9	Carpenters.....	580	.....	580	580	.....	580
10	Bricklayers.....	17	.....	17	15	.....	15
11	Bricklayers.....	14	.....	14	12	.....	12
12	Roofers, metal.....	12	.....	12	10	.....	10
	CLOTHING.						
13	Trimmers, hat factory.....	160	40	200	.....	40	40
14	Employees, hat factory.....	160	50	210	1	.....	1
15	Employees, hat factory.....	160	40	200	160	40	200
16	Hat makers, hat factory.....	140	50	190	60	.....	60
17	Finishers, hat factory.....	26	10	36	10	.....	10
18	Finishers, hat factory.....	90	20	110	40	.....	40
19	Employees, shirt factory.....	2	48	50	.....	30	30
20	Finishers, hat factory.....	125	75	200	62	.....	62
21	Finishers, hat factory.....	44	25	69	20	.....	20
22	Finishers, hat factory.....	170	50	220	85	.....	85
	GLASS.						
23	Tending boys, green glass.....	1,600	35	1,635	386	.....	386
24	Blowers, green-glass bottles.....	250	.....	250	75	.....	75
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
25	Employees.....	165	.....	165	150	.....	150
26	Employees.....	165	.....	165	27	.....	27
27	Employees.....	40	.....	40	8	.....	8
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
28	Furnace men, brass and iron works.....	300	.....	300	80	.....	80
29	Employees, architectural iron works.....	100	.....	100	797	.....	797
30	Employees, rolling mill.....	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
31	Wire drawers, wire factory.....	1,200	175	1,375	40	.....	40
32	Tinsmiths.....	100	.....	100	20	.....	20
33	Puddlers, iron works.....	864	.....	864	72	.....	72
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.						
34	Employees.....	725	75	800	725	75	800
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
35	Laborers, sewer.....	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
36	Riveters and helpers.....	460	.....	460	20	.....	20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Margi- nal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
168	168	168	.....	168	60	.....	60	40	60	54	1
328	328	438	.....	438	27	.....	27	.....	60	54	2
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3
225	225	225	.....	225	50	.....	50	.....	53	53	4
124	124	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	5
40	40	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	6
86	86	86	.....	86	10	.....	10	.....	53	53	7
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	8
580	580	580	.....	580	230	.....	230	.....	52	52	9
15	15	15	.....	15	6	.....	6	.....	52	52	10
12	12	12	.....	12	3	.....	3	.....	54	54	11
10	10	12	.....	12	10	.....	10	.....	53	53	12
.....	40	40	.....	40	40	30	.....	30	.....	65	65	13
160	160	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	.....	60	60	14
160	40	200	160	40	200	140	40	180	.....	60	60	15
60	60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
.....	30	30	.....	30	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	19
62	62	62	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	20
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	21
85	85	85	50	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	22
400	400	1,600	35	1,635	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	23
75	75	150	.....	150	30	.....	30	.....	51	51	24
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	25
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	26
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	27
80	80	120	.....	120	5	.....	5	.....	65	65	28
40	40	40	.....	40	3	.....	3	.....	53	53	29
100	100	100	.....	100	25	.....	25	10	60	60	30
40	40	1,150	175	1,325	150	25	175	.....	55	55	31
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	32
72	72	418	.....	418	30	.....	30	.....	55	55	33
725	75	800	725	75	800	50	10	60	.....	55	55	34
300	300	300	.....	300	200	.....	200	.....	60	60	35
20	20	20	.....	20	10	.....	10	.....	59	59	36

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Concluded.			
SILK GOODS.			
1	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	Against reduction of wages.....
2	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	For increase of wages.....
3	Weavers.....	Stirling.....	Against working overtime.....
4	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.....
5	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	Against reduction of wages of 17 per cent..
TOBACCO.			
6	Cigar makers.....	Jersey City.....	Against reduction of wages.....
7	Cigar makers.....	Orange.....	For change of material used.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
8	Lumber handlers.....	Newark.....	For adoption of uniform scale and reduction of hours.
9	Lumber handlers.....	Hoboken.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
10	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Newark.....	Against increase of number of trips per day.
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.			
11	Weavers.....	Camden.....	For increase of wages of 11.1 per cent.....
MISCELLANEOUS.			
12	Employees, gas works.....	Elizabeth.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
13	Drivers, undertakers'.....	Jersey City.....	For adoption of union scale.....
14	Coopers, oil refinery.....	Constable Hook.....	For increase of wages.....
15	Drivers and stable men, undertaker's.	Jersey City.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
1892.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
16	Carpenters.....	Jersey City.....	For reduction of hours.....
17	Carpenters.....	Jersey City.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
18	Carpenters.....	Jersey City.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
19	Carpenters.....	Asbury Park.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
20	Painters.....	Monmouth Park.....	For increase of wages.....
21	Carpenters.....	Orange.....	For reduction of hours on Saturday.....
22	Carpenters.....	Bayonne.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
CLOTHING.			
23	Finishers, hat factory.....	Newark.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
24	Finishers, hat factory.....	Newark.....	For increase of wages.....
25	Finishers, hat factory.....	Bloomfield.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
26	Machine operators, shirt factory.	Freehold.....	For reinstatement of 6 discharged employees
27	Employees, cloaks.....	Woodbine.....	For increase of wages.....
GLASS.			
28	Blowers, cutters, gatherers, etc., window glass.	Bridgeton.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees
29	Blowers, jars.....	Bridgeton.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
30	Decorators, sewing-machine factory.	Elizabeth.....	For increase of wages.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
31	Puddlers, iron works.....	Oxford.....	Against reduction of wages.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 26	Feb. 23, 1891	28	Partly	\$4,518	\$300	\$2,500	1
No...	1	.....	Mar. 4	Apr. 19, 1891	46	Yes...	6,520	400	3,500	2
No...	1	.....	Apr. 15	May 6, 1891	21	No...	5,000	.....	4,500	3
No...	1	.....	May 1	May 11, 1891	10	No...	1,900	.....	1,000	4
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 28	Jan. 11, 1892	14	Yes...	1,700	.....	2,500	5
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 23	Feb. 26, 1891	3	No...	11	.....	.....	6
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 28	Aug. 30, 1891	2	Yes...	25	.....	.....	7
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	May 11, 1891	7	No...	900	.....	500	8
Yes...	1	.....	May 6	May 27, 1891	21	Yes...	1,700	300	1,000	9
No...	.....	1	July 27	Aug. 3, 1891	7	No...	612	.....	.....	10
No...	.....	1	Feb. 23	Feb. 28, 1891	5	No...	684	.....	.....	11
No...	.....	1	Mar. 25	Mar. 27, 1891	2	Yes...	18	.....	.....	12
Yes...	.....	5	May 4	May 9, 1891	5	Yes...	96	.....	.....	13
Yes...	.....	1	June 18	June 25, 1891	7	Yes...	1,260	.....	.....	14
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 6	Sept. 20, 1891	14	Yes...	190	.....	25	15
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 4, 1892	3	Yes...	110	.....	20	16
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 5, 1892	3	Yes...	58	.....	.....	17
Yes...	.....	1	May 2	May 6, 1892	4	No...	100	.....	.....	18
Yes...	10	.....	May 2	May 16, 1892	14	Yes...	2,000	.....	.....	19
No...	.....	4	May 12	May 19, 1892	7	No...	240	.....	150	20
No...	10	.....	May 16	May 22, 1892	6	Yes...	2,150	.....	.....	21
Yes...	.....	1	June 1	June 8, 1892	7	Yes...	115	.....	.....	22
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 8	Feb. 10, 1892	2	Yes...	180	.....	.....	23
Yes...	.....	1	June 1	June 6, 1892	5	Partly	625	.....	.....	24
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 3	Oct. 9, 1892	6	Partly	156	.....	.....	25
No...	.....	1	Oct. 4	Oct. 10, 1892	6	No...	1,080	.....	1,500	26
No...	1	.....	Dec. 1	Dec. 15, 1892	14	Yes...	2,500	.....	500	27
No...	1	.....	Apr. 12	Apr. 14, 1892	2	No...	200	.....	100	28
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 13	Dec. 18, 1892	5	No...	2,500	.....	500	29
No...	.....	1	May 23	May 25, 1892	2	Partly	100	.....	.....	30
No...	.....	1	June 3	June 9, 1892	6	No...	1,600	.....	500	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Concluded.						
	SILK GOODS.						
1	Weavers.....	90	85	175	85	.....	85
2	Weavers.....	20	160	180	.....	40	40
3	Weavers.....	100	50	150	80	.....	80
4	Weavers.....	40	100	140	.....	20	20
5	Weavers.....	64	85	149	64	.....	64
	TOBACCO.						
6	Cigar makers.....	4	.....	4	2	.....	2
7	Cigar makers.....	8	.....	8	7	.....	7
	TRANSPORTATION.						
8	Lumber handlers.....	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
9	Lumber handlers.....	60	.....	60	55	.....	55
10	Conductors and motor men, street railway..	75	.....	75	50	.....	50
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
11	Weavers.....	151	68	219	59	.....	59
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
12	Employees, gas works.....	5	.....	5	4	.....	4
13	Drivers, undertakers'.....	19	.....	19	12	.....	12
14	Coopers, oil refinery.....	1,500	.....	1,500	140	.....	140
15	Drivers and stable men, undertakers'.....	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
	1892.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
16	Carpenters.....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
17	Carpenters.....	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
18	Carpenters.....	15	.....	15	9	.....	9
19	Carpenters.....	90	.....	90	90	.....	90
20	Painters.....	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
21	Carpenters.....	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
22	Carpenters.....	10	.....	10	6	.....	6
	CLOTHING.						
23	Finishers, hat factory.....	160	40	200	56	.....	56
24	Finishers, hat factory.....	160	40	200	50	.....	50
25	Finishers, hat factory.....	30	12	42	20	.....	20
26	Machine operators, shirt factory.....	158	175	333	6	.....	6
27	Employees, cloaks.....	80	60	140	80	60	140
	GLASS.						
28	Blowers, cutters, gatherers, etc., window glass.	85	.....	85	8	.....	2
29	Blowers, jars.....	550	.....	550	75	.....	75
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
30	Decorators, sewing-machine factory.....	2,500	1,300	3,800	.....	40	40
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
31	Puddlers, iron works.....	880	.....	880	33	.....	33

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
85		85	90	85	175					57	57	1
	40	40	20	160	180					57	57	2
80		80	100	50	150	12		12		57	57	3
	20	20	40	100	140					57	57	4
64		64	64	85	149					57	57	5
2		2	2		2	2		2		46	46	6
7		7	7		7					55	55	7
100		100	100		100					53	53	8
55		55	55		55	55		55		58	58	9
50		50	50		50	50		50		72	72	10
59		59	59	17	76	12		12		60	60	11
4		4	4		4					77	77	12
12		12	12		12					85	85	13
140		140	140		140					58	58	14
5		5	5		5					80	80	15
10		10	10		10					58	53	16
7		7	7		7					53	53	17
9		9	9		9	2		2		53	53	18
90		90	90		90					60	54	19
16		16	16		16					54	54	20
150		150	150		150					54	53	21
6		6	6		6					53	53	22
56		56	56		56					65	65	23
50		50	50		50					65	65	24
20		20	20	12	32					55	55	25
45	75	120	45	75	120	45		45		60	60	26
80	60	140	80	60	140					60	60	27
44		44	85		85	2		2		48	48	28
75		75	125		125					51	51	29
	40	40		40	40					57	57	30
33		33	160		160	18		18	5	55	55	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1892—Concluded.		
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
1	Carpenters	Camden	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2	Stonecutters	Newark	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
3	Cigar makers	New Brunswick	For increase of wages
4	Cigar makers	Newark	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5	Drivers, express company	Plainfield	Against increase of amount of bond required
6	Coal handlers	Hoboken	Against employment of nonunion men
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
7	Helpers, electric works	Harrison	Against reduction of wages from \$1.10 to \$1 per day.
8	Drivers, undertaker's	Jersey City	Against employment of nonunion men
9	Mule spinners, linen-thread mill.	Greenville	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees
10	Laborers, park	Asbury Park	For payment of wages overdue
11	Carders and spinners, jute mill.	Paterson	Against reduction of wages caused by reduction of hours.
	1893.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
12	Employees	Newark	Against obnoxious rules
	BUILDING TRADES.		
13	Carpenters	Jersey City	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
14	Bricklayers	Constable Hook	For reinstatement of discharged employee
	CLOTHING.		
15	Finishers, hat factory	Orange	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
16	Finishers, hat factories	Bloomfield	For increase of wages
17	Finishers, hat factory	Orange	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent.
18	Finishers, hat factory	Orange	Against reduction of wages
19	Finishers, hat factory	Orange	For increase of wages
20	Finishers, hat factories	Newark	For increase of wages
21	Finishers, hat factory	Newark	Against reduction of wages
22	Hatmakers, hat factory	Orange	Against reduction of wages of 12 per cent.
23	Finishers, hat factory	Newark	Against reduction of wages of 30 per cent.
	COOPERAGE.		
24	Coopers	Jersey City	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
	GLASS.		
25	Blowers, cutters, gatherers, etc., window glass.	Bridgeton	Against obnoxious rules
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
26	Core makers, pump factory	Elizabeth	Against employment of nonunion men
27	Boiler makers, locomotive works.	Paterson	For reinstatement of discharged foreman
28	Molders, pump factory	Elizabeth	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.

a Succeeded partly in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	.....	1	May 21	May 25, 1892	4	No....	\$180	.....	.....	1
Yes....	13	.....	May 2	July 18, 1892	77	No....	50,094	\$18,000	\$27,000	2
Yes....	.....	5	Aug. 8	Aug. 15, 1892	7	Yes....	225	85	250	3
Yes....	1	.....	Sept. 5	Sept. 7, 1892	2	Yes....	36	.....	.....	4
No....	.....	1	May 2	May 4, 1892	2	No....	12	.....	.....	5
Yes....	1	.....	Aug. 18	Aug. 20, 1892	2	Yes....	250	.....	100	6
No....	.....	1	Feb. 5	Feb. 6, 1892	1	No....	110	.....	.....	7
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 3	Apr. 17, 1892	14	No....	72	.....	30	8
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 18	Apr. 30, 1892	12	No....	720	.....	.....	9
No....	1	.....	May 6	May 8, 1892	2	Yes....	250	.....	.....	10
No....	1	.....	July 14	Aug. 29, 1892	46	No....	15,000	.....	1,500	11
Yes....	1	.....	Feb. 27	Feb. 23, 1893	1	Yes....	225	.....	50	12
Yes....	.....	20	May 1	May 15, 1893	6	No....	1,800	.....	.....	13
Yes....	.....	1	May 23	May 24, 1893	1	No....	240	.....	.....	14
Yes....	.....	1	Mar. 10	Mar. 22, 1893	12	No....	1,800	.....	150	15
Yes....	.....	3	Apr. 3	Apr. 5, 1893	2	Partly	288	.....	.....	16
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 3	Apr. 13, 1893	10	Partly	1,706	351	.....	17
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 24	Apr. 30, 1893	6	Yes....	292	48	.....	18
Yes....	.....	1	May 5	May 7, 1893	2	No....	50	.....	.....	19
Yes....	.....	2	May 16	May 23, 1893	3	(a)	441	.....	.....	20
Yes....	.....	1	July 27	July 28, 1893	1	Partly	93	.....	.....	21
Yes....	.....	1	Sept. 4	Sept. 9, 1893	5	No....	525	.....	.....	22
Yes....	.....	1	Nov. 23	Nov. 27, 1893	4	Partly	64	.....	.....	23
Yes....	1	.....	May 16	May 30, 1893	14	Yes....	1,100	.....	500	24
No....	.....	1	May 24	May 25, 1893	1	No....	60	.....	.....	25
Yes....	.....	1	Mar. 29	Mar. 31, 1893	2	Yes....	280	.....	60	26
No....	.....	1	June 27	July 19, 1893	22	No....	3,700	.....	2,000	27
Yes....	.....	1	Aug. 2	Aug. 17, 1893	15	Partly	3,654	700	1,200	28

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Concluded.						
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
1	Carpenters.....	177		177	18		18
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
2	Stonecutters.....	230		230	225		225
	TOBACCO.						
3	Cigar makers.....	23		23	23		23
4	Cigar makers.....	10		10	10		10
	TRANSPORTATION.						
5	Drivers, express company.....	8		8	4		4
6	Coal handlers.....	80		80	75		75
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
7	Helpers, electric works.....	500	400	900		50	50
8	Drivers, undertaker's.....	5		5	3		3
9	Mule spinners, linen-thread mill.....	175	185	360	2		2
10	Laborers, park.....	100		100	75		75
11	Corders and spinners, jute mill.....	110	360	470	62	184	246
	1893.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
12	Employees.....	100	50	150	100	50	150
	BUILDING TRADES.						
13	Carpenters.....	52		52	50		50
14	Bricklayers.....	60		60	1		1
	CLOTHING.						
15	Finishers, hat factory.....	240	60	300	100		100
16	Finishers, hat factories.....	145	55	200	72		72
17	Finishers, hat factory.....	180	40	220	88		88
18	Finishers, hat factory.....	50	10	60	24		24
19	Finishers, hat factory.....	35	8	43	16		16
20	Finishers, hat factories.....	144	70	214	56		56
21	Finishers, hat factory.....	90	40	130	36		36
22	Hat makers, hat factory.....	140	75	215	70		70
23	Finishers, hat factory.....	32	15	47	16		16
	COOPERAGE.						
24	Coopers.....	45		45	45		45
	GLASS.						
25	Blowers, cutters, gatherers, etc., window glass.	43		43	22		22
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
26	Core makers, pump factory.....	290		290	60		60
27	Boiler makers, locomotive works.....	500		500	1		1
28	Molders, pump factory.....	290		290	84		84

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
18		18	18		18	14		14		54	54	1
225		225	225		225	155		155		44	44	2
23		23	23		23	3		3		48	48	3
10		10	10		10					48	48	4
4		4	4		4					60	60	5
75		75	75		75					60	60	6
	50	50		50	50					58	58	7
3		3	3		3	3		3		80	80	8
30		30	30		30	20		20		58	58	9
75		75	100		100	50		50	40	60	60	10
62	184	246	110	360	470	25		25		55	55	11
100	50	150	100	50	150					65	65	12
50		50	50		50	15		15	15	53	53	13
60		60	60		60					53	53	14
100		100	100		100	30		30		60	60	15
72		72	72		72					60	60	16
88		88	88	40	128					60	60	17
24		24	24		24					60	60	18
16		16	16		16					60	60	19
56		56	50		56	16		16		60	60	20
36		36	36		36					60	60	21
70		70	70		70	65		65		60	60	22
16		16	16		16					60	60	23
45		45	45		45					58	58	24
22		22	43		43	22		22		48	48	25
60		60	60		60					59	59	26
100		100	100		100	30		30		60	60	27
84		84	84		84					59	59	28

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Concluded.			
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
1	Core makers, iron foundry....	Jersey City	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
2	Employees, optical-instrument factory.	Newark	Against fines for tardiness
3	Rope makers, wire factory....	Trenton	Against reduction of wages
4	Employees, tin-plate works...	Elizabeth	Against reduction of wages
SILK GOODS.			
5	Winders.....	Paterson.....	For increase of wages and discharge of foreman.
6	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.....
7	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
8	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent..
9	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
10	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
TELEGRAPHY.			
11	(Strike of May 3, see New York.)		
TRANSPORTATION.			
12	Horseshoers, express company	Jersey City	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
13	Longshoremen.....	Jersey City	For discharge of foreman.....
14	(Strike of Nov. 18, see Pennsylvania.)		
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.			
15	Weavers.....	Camden.....	Against reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
MISCELLANEOUS.			
16	Coopers, oil refinery.....	Constable Hook.	For increase of wages.....
17	Helpers, electric works.....	Harrison	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
1894.			
CARPETING.			
18	Weavers.....	Mount Holly ...	Against reduction of wages
19	Creelers	Mount Holly ...	For increase of wages from \$4 to \$4.25 per week.
CLOTHING.			
20	Finishers, hat factory.....	Orange	Against reduction of wages of 8 per cent...
21	Finishers, hat factory.....	Orange	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
22	Finishers, hat factory.....	Bloomfield.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
23	Finishers, hat factory.....	Newark	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
24	Employees, hat factory.....	Newark	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
25	Finishers, hat factory.....	Orange	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
26	Employees, hat factories....	Newark	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
COOPERAGE.			
27	Coopers	Jersey City.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
28	Coopers	Jersey City.....	Against reduction of wages
COTTON GOODS.			
29	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
30	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	For increase of wages.....
GLASS.			
31	Blowers, green glass	Camden	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
32	Boiler makers, boiler shop....	Elizabeth.....	Against change from day to piece work....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....		1	Apr. 15	Apr. 29, 1893	14	No....	\$1,050	\$75		1
No.....		1	May 17	May 19, 1893	2	No....	30			2
No.....		1	Sept. 21	Oct. 5, 1893	14	No....	18,000		\$2,000	3
No.....	1		Sept. 22	Sept. 26, 1893	4	Yes...	625		100	4
No....	1		Jan. 6	Feb. 5, 1893	30	Yes...	7,990		5,000	5
Yes....	1		Jan. 16	Jan. 21, 1893	5	Yes...	2,564		1,000	6
Yes....	1		Jan. 26	Feb. 20, 1893	25	Yes...	5,250		1,500	7
Yes....	1		Apr. 24	May 17, 1893	23	Yes...	24,000		7,000	8
Yes....	1		July 27	Sept. 25, 1893	60	Yes...	23,868	610	10,000	9
Yes....	1		Aug. 4	Aug. 21, 1893	17	No....	1,600		800	10
										11
Yes....		1	May 4	May 5, 1893	1	No....	60			12
No....		1	Aug. 22	Aug. 23, 1893	1	No....	300			13
										14
No....	1		Aug. 21	Sept. 4, 1893	14	No....	3,200		1,200	15
Yes....		1	Jan. 16	Jan. 28, 1893	12	No....	3,600	200	500	16
No....		1	July 19	July 21, 1893	2	No....	166			17
No....	1		Apr. 18	Apr. 26, 1894	8	Yes...	2,800			18
No....		1	May 2	May 3, 1894	1	Yes...	27			19
Yes....		1	Jan. 18	Jan. 24, 1894	6	Partly	308	72		20
Yes....		1	Apr. 9	Apr. 14, 1894	5	Yes...	830			21
Yes....		1	Apr. 16	Apr. 23, 1894	7	No....	400			22
Yes....		1	Apr. 19	Apr. 22, 1894	3	Yes...	200			23
Yes....	1		Apr. 30	May 6, 1894	6	Partly	56		10	24
Yes....		1	May 2	May 4, 1894	2	Yes...	54			25
Yes....		10	May 15	May 21, 1894	6	No....	2,400		300	26
Yes....	1		Feb. 10	Mar. 2, 1894	20	Yes...	800			27
Yes....	1		Apr. 2	Apr. 17, 1894	15	Yes...	1,500	300	500	28
No....		1	Jan. 15	Feb. 14, 1894	30	No....	1,700		500	29
No....		1	Mar. 30	May 29, 1894	60	No....	2,500		1,000	30
No....		1	Mar. 8	Mar. 10, 1894	2	No....	450			31
Yes....		1	Apr. 2	May 14, 1894	42	No....	3,600	1,500	300	32

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
1	Core makers, iron foundry.....	275	.....	275	30	.....	30
2	Employees, optical-instrument factory.....	35	15	50	20	15	35
3	Rope makers, wire factory.....	1,150	150	1,300	125	.....	125
4	Employees, tin-plate works.....	50	6	56	40	.....	40
	SILK GOODS.						
5	Winders.....	100	165	265	.....	56	56
6	Weavers.....	72	186	258	66	.....	66
7	Weavers.....	110	150	260	20	.....	20
8	Weavers.....	525	635	1,160	200	.....	200
9	Weavers.....	157	285	442	151	.....	151
10	Weavers.....	34	112	146	34	22	56
	TELEGRAPHY.						
11	(Strike of May 3, see New York).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.						
12	Horseshoers, express company.....	100	.....	100	1	.....	1
13	Longshoremen.....	275	.....	275	200	.....	200
14	(Strike of Nov. 18, see Pennsylvania).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
15	Weavers.....	235	95	330	40	.....	40
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
16	Coopers, oil refinery.....	1,500	.....	1,500	200	.....	200
17	Helpers, electric works.....	600	400	1,000	.....	53	53
	1894.						
	CARPETING.						
18	Weavers.....	250	.....	250	75	.....	75
19	Creelers.....	100	.....	100	40	.....	40
	CLOTHING.						
20	Finishers, hat factory.....	50	10	60	24	.....	24
21	Finishers, hat factory.....	140	75	215	68	.....	68
22	Finishers, hat factory.....	65	25	90	30	.....	30
23	Finishers, hat factory.....	100	30	130	40	.....	40
24	Employees, hat factory.....	5	3	8	5	.....	5
25	Finishers, hat factory.....	38	8	46	16	.....	16
26	Employees, hat factories.....	450	50	500	300	.....	300
	COOPERAGE.						
27	Coopers.....	27	.....	27	27	.....	27
28	Coopers.....	50	.....	50	50	.....	50
	COTTON GOODS.						
29	Weavers.....	110	200	310	50	.....	50
30	Weavers.....	115	200	315	.....	50	50
	GLASS.						
31	Blowers, green glass.....	250	.....	250	75	.....	75
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
32	Boiler makers, boiler shop.....	250	.....	250	50	.....	50

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	1
20	15	35	20	15	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	65	65	2
125	-----	125	1,150	150	1,300	50	-----	50	-----	55	55	3
40	-----	40	50	6	56	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	4
-----	56	56	100	165	265	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	5
66	-----	66	72	186	258	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	6
20	-----	20	110	150	260	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	7
200	-----	200	525	635	1,160	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	8
151	-----	151	157	285	442	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	9
34	22	56	34	112	146	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	10
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11
20	-----	20	110	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
200	-----	200	200	-----	200	200	-----	200	-----	72	72	13
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14
40	-----	40	235	95	330	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
200	-----	200	200	-----	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	16
-----	53	53	-----	53	53	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	17
75	-----	75	250	-----	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	18
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	19
24	-----	24	24	10	34	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	20
68	-----	68	68	75	143	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21
30	-----	30	30	25	55	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	22
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	23
5	-----	5	5	3	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	65	65	24
16	-----	16	16	-----	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	25
300	-----	300	300	-----	300	60	-----	60	-----	60	60	26
27	-----	27	27	-----	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	27
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	28
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	5	-----	5	-----	55	55	29
-----	50	50	-----	50	50	-----	20	20	-----	55	55	30
75	-----	75	250	-----	250	25	-----	25	-----	60	60	31
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	45	-----	45	-----	59	59	32

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1894—Concluded.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1	Machinists and roll hands, steel works.	Newark	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
2	Core makers, iron foundry ...	Jersey City.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
3	Employees	Trenton	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
4	Compositors.....	Newark	Against use of plate matter.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
5	Laborers, street railway.....	Woodbury.....	For increase of wages.....
	SILK GOODS.		
6	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	For increase of wages.....
7	Weavers.....	Paterson and Hoboken. (b)	For adoption of union scale.....
8	Weavers.....	Phillipsburg....	Against reduction of wages of 12 per cent..
9	Dyers.....	Paterson.....	For adoption of union scale.....
10	Weavers.....	Hoboken	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
11	Weavers.....	Summit.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
12	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
13	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	For increase of wages from \$7 to \$7.70 per week.
14	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	For adoption of union scale.....
15	Weavers.....	West Hoboken..	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
16	Weavers.....	Hoboken and Hackensack.	For adoption of union scale.....
17	Weavers.....	Paterson	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
18	Quarrymen	Belleville.....	Against reduction of wages from \$2.25 to \$2 per day.
19	Laborers, stone quarry.....	Belleville.....	For increase of wages from \$1.45 to \$1.50 per day.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
20	Longshoremen.....	Elizabeth.....	Against reduction of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
21	Spinners, linen-thread mill....	Paterson	Against reduction of wages
22	Clay miners.....	Port Oram.....	For increase of wages from \$1.20 to \$1.45 per day.
23	Dyers, packers, and twisters, warp, etc., factory.	Little Falls	Against reduction of wages of 9 per cent...
24	Carders and spinners, jute mill.	Paterson	For restoration of wages.....

NEW MEXICO.

	1888.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
25	(Strike of Mar. 15, see Kansas).		
26	Train men, railroad.....	Albuquerque ...	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	1889.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
27	Brakemen and conductors, railroad.	Albuquerque ...	For reinstatement of discharged employee..

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

b Strike extended into New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	Apr. 10	Apr. 12, 1894	2	No....	\$666			1
No.....		1	Apr. 20	June 4, 1894	45	Partly	2, 531	\$500	\$500	2
Yes...	21		Jan. 15	July 20, 1894	186	Partly	800, 000	23, 000	250, 000	3
Yes.....		1	Mar. 29	Sept. 20, 1894	175	Yes...	11, 250	1, 000	3, 000	4
No....	1		Apr. 21	Apr. 26, 1894	5	No....	475			5
Yes...	2		Feb. 15	June 7, 1894	57	(a)	12, 156	1, 500	8, 000	6
Yes...	46		Feb. 26	May 17, 1894	75	(c)	717, 854	9, 259	357, 050	7
Yes...	1		Feb. 27	Apr. 27, 1894	59	No....	25, 000	1, 000	15, 000	8
Yes...	1		Apr. 2	May 14, 1894	42	No....	2, 688	210	1, 200	9
Yes...	1		Apr. 2	Apr. 12, 1894	10	Yes...	2, 475		750	10
No.....		1	Apr. 10	Apr. 12, 1894	2	No....	168			11
Yes...	1		Apr. 11	Apr. 16, 1894	5	Yes...	581		250	12
Yes...	1		Apr. 16	Apr. 23, 1894	7	Yes...	1, 767		1, 000	13
Yes...	4		Apr. 30	May 7, 1894	7	No....	2, 948		1, 000	14
Yes...	2		May 7	May 14, 1894	7	No....	1, 890		1, 000	15
Yes...	1		May 18	June 11, 1894	24	No....	7, 380		2, 500	16
Yes...	1		Oct. 3	Oct. 8, 1894	5	Yes...	1, 927		500	17
No.....		1	Apr. 2	Apr. 16, 1894	14	Yes...	220			18
No.....		1	Apr. 18	Apr. 21, 1894	3	No....	118			19
No.....		1	May 8	May 9, 1894	1	Yes...	21			20
No....	1		Feb. 2	Mar. 9, 1894	35	Yes...	30, 000	300	25, 000	21
No....	1		Mar. 2	Mar. 9, 1894	7	No....	1, 400		500	22
No....	1		Mar. 22	May 3, 1894	42	No....	1, 900		3, 000	23
No.....		1	Apr. 11	Apr. 25, 1894	14	Partly	5, 000			24

NEW MEXICO.

Yes.....		1	Mar. 16	Mar. 18, 1888	2	No....	4, 562		7, 500	25
Yes.....		1	Sept. 13	Sept. 18, 1889	5	Yes...	13, 400		25, 000	26

c Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 45.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Concluded.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
1	Machinists and roll hands, steel works.....	500	-----	500	200	-----	200
2	Core makers, iron foundry	250	-----	250	25	-----	25
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.						
3	Employees.....	3, 200	1, 600	4, 800	3, 200	1, 600	4, 800
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
4	Compositors.....	40	-----	40	25	-----	25
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
5	Laborers, street railway	75	-----	75	75	-----	75
	SILK GOODS.						
6	Weavers.....	115	95	210	112	-----	112
7	Weavers.....	3, 106	5, 187	8, 293	3, 082	-----	3, 082
8	Weavers.....	200	500	700	100	300	400
9	Dyers.....	32	-----	32	24	-----	24
10	Weavers.....	150	180	330	00	35	95
11	Weavers.....	50	25	75	30	10	40
12	Weavers.....	65	90	155	55	20	75
13	Weavers.....	125	212	337	65	25	90
14	Weavers.....	225	350	575	175	-----	175
15	Weavers.....	150	210	360	150	60	210
16	Weavers.....	90	320	410	80	90	170
17	Weavers.....	138	190	328	138	-----	138
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
18	Quarrymen.....	35	-----	35	7	-----	7
19	Laborers, stone quarry.....	35	-----	35	28	-----	28
	TRANSPORTATION.						
20	Longshoremen.....	13	-----	13	6	-----	6
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
21	Spinners, linen-thread mill.....	175	1, 000	1, 175	100	900	1, 000
22	Clay miners.....	200	-----	200	200	-----	200
23	Dyers, packers, and twisters, warp, etc., factory.....	35	8	43	8	-----	8
24	Carders and spinners, jute mill.....	125	375	500	67	191	258

NEW MEXICO—Continued.

1888.							
TRANSPORTATION.							
25	(Strike of Mar. 15, see Kansas).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Train men, railroad.....	1, 500	.....	1, 500	2, 092	.....	2, 092
1889.							
TRANSPORTATION.							
27	Brakemen and conductors, railroad.....	1, 550	.....	1, 550	1	.....	1

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
200		200	200		200	200		200		57	57	1
25		25	25		25					58	58	2
3,200	1,600	4,800	3,200	1,600	4,800	300	75	375		55	55	3
25		25	25		25					50	50	4
75		75	75		75	50		50	50	60	60	5
112		112	115	95	210	25		25		56	56	6
3,082		3,082	3,106	5,187	8,293	165		165		55	55	7
100	300	400	200	500	700	30	15	45		60	60	8
24		24	32		32					57	57	9
60	35	95	150	180	330					57	57	10
30	10	40	30	10	40					55	55	11
55	20	75	65	90	155					57	57	12
65	25	90	125	212	337					57	57	13
175		175	225	350	575					57	57	14
150	60	210	150	210	360					57	57	15
80	90	170	90	320	410					57	57	16
138		138	138	190	328					57	57	17
7		7	7		7					59	59	18
28		28	28		28	6		6		59	59	19
6		6	6		6					60	60	20
100	900	1,000	175	1,000	1,175	25	35	60		55	55	21
200		200	200		200					54	54	22
8		8	35	8	43	8		8	5	55	55	23
67	191	258	67	191	258					55	55	24

NEW MEXICO—Continued.

625		625	625		625					70	70	25
												26
385		385	800		800	1		1		70	70	27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW MEXICO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
1	Miners	Gallup	Against signing ironclad contract.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2	(Strike of Dec. 9, see Arizona).		
3	Telegraph operators, railroad.	Albuquerque ...	For adoption of union scale.....
	1893.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4	Machinists and helpers, railroad shops.	Albuquerque ...	For increase of wages.....
5	Boiler makers and machinists, railroad shops.	Raton and Las Vegas.	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
6	(Strike of Apr. 8, see Kansas).		
	1894.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
7	Miners	Blossburg	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
8	(Strike of June 29, see California.)		

NEW YORK.

	1886.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
9	Plumbers	New York	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
10	Painters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
11	Plumbers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.		
12	Employees, knit-goods factory.	Cohoes	For adoption of union rules
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
13	Waiters, concert hall	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	GLASS.		
14	Blowers, green-glass bottles...	Brooklyn	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
15	Machinists, machine works...	Southport	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
16	Employees, plumbing-supply factories.	New York	For Saturday half holiday.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
17	Employees, bookbinderies...	New York	For increase of wages.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
18	Laborers, sewer.....	Rochester	Against reduction of wages caused by reduction of hours.

a Succeeded in 5 establishments; succeeded partly in 2; failed in 76.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW MEXICO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	5	.....	June 1	Sept. 1, 1891	92	Yes...	\$60,255	.....	\$25,000	1
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 14	Dec. 17, 1891	3	No....	330	.....	.....	2 3
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 17	Jan. 20, 1893	3	Partly	1,958	.....	1,000	4
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 23	Mar. 8, 1893	13	No....	2,436	\$324	2,000	5
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 24	July 20, 1894	87	No....	39,738	.....	20,000	7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8

NEW YORK.

Yes...	62	21	Aug. 12	June 1, 1887	180	(a)	250,000	99,037	100,000	9
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 29	Jan. 2, 1887	34	No....	420	285	75	10
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 16	Jan. 6, 1887	21	Yes...	1,000	300	500	11
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 16	May 16, 1887	212	No....	50,000	3,000	7,500	12
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 16	Jan. 6, 1887	112	Yes...	578	268	1,850	13
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 30	Jan. 20, 1887	21	No....	7,777	.....	5,000	14
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 27	Jan. 5, 1887	9	No....	600	.....	.....	15
Yes...	3	1	Oct. 2	Jan. 4, 1887	94	No....	37,160	2,970	6,050	16
Yes...	40	8	Dec. 29	Feb. 7, 1887	15	(b)	27,693	430	15,950	17
No....	.....	1	Nov. 1	May 1, 1887	181	No....	3,500	.....	.....	18

b Succeeded in 34 establishments; succeeded partly in 8; failed in 6.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW MEXICO—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
1	Miners.....	550	.....	550	515	.....	515
	TRANSPORTATION.						
2	(Strike of Dec. 9, see Arizona).....						
3	Telegraph operators, railroad.....	1,500	.....	1,500	40	.....	40
	1893.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
4	Machinists and helpers, railroad shops.....	450	.....	450	150	.....	150
5	Boiler makers and machinists, railroad shops.....	120	.....	120	1	.....	1
6	(Strike of Apr. 8, see Kansas).....						
	1894.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
7	Miners.....	375	.....	375	17,455	.....	17,455
	TRANSPORTATION.						
8	(Strike of June 29, see California).....						

NEW YORK—Continued.

	1886.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
9	Plumbers.....	2,032	.....	2,032	724	.....	724
10	Painters.....	5	.....	5	10	.....	10
11	Plumbers.....	36	.....	36	16	.....	16
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
12	Employees, knit-goods factory.....	77	126	203	75	125	200
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
13	Waiters, concert hall.....	18	.....	18	14	.....	14
	GLASS.						
14	Blowers, green-glass bottles.....	175	.....	175	65	.....	65
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
15	Machinists, machine works.....	27	1	28	22	.....	22
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
16	Employees, plumbing-supply factories.....	172	.....	172	172	.....	172
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
17	Employees, bookbinderies.....	1,615	1,174	2,789	203	.....	203
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
18	Laborers, sewer.....	151	.....	151	40	.....	40

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW MEXICO—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Margi- nal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
515		515	515		515					60	60	1
40		40	40		40	10		10	10	84	84	2 3
225 54		225 54	225 95		225 95					60 60	60 60	4 5 6
358		358	358		358					60	60	7
												8

NEW YORK—Continued.

920		920	1,840		1,840	251		251		53	53	9
5		5	5		5	2		2		53	53	10
16		16	32		32	2		2		53	53	11
75	125	200	75	125	200	75	125	200	160	60	60	12
14		14	14		14					72	72	13
65		65	140		140	10		10		54	54	14
8		8	8		8	3		3		57	57	15
165		165	165		165	60		60		59	59	16
1,229	785	2,014	1,373	947	2,320	112		112	74	59	59	17
18		18	18		18					60	54	18

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Concluded.		
	TOBACCO.		
1	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
2	Laborers, custom-house.....	New York.....	Against change in kind of scales.....
3	Brush makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
	1887.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
4	Employees.....	New York.....	For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of discharged employee.
5	Employees.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
6	Employees.....	Nyack.....	For increase of wages.....
7	Employees.....	Albany.....	For increase of wages and weekly payment.
8	Bottomers and finishers.....	Rochester.....	For adoption of union scale.....
9	Hand sewers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men....
10	Employees.....	Port Jervis.....	Against adoption of proposed scale.....
11	Lasters.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.....
12	Cutters.....	Rochester.....	Against reduction of wages caused by reduction of hours.
	BREWING.		
13	Employees.....	New York.....	For admission of walking delegates and free beer during working hours.
14	Brewers.....	Buffalo.....	For reduction of hours and pay for overtime.
15	Brewers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against demand to withdraw from union..
	BRICK.		
16	Laborers.....	Cornwall on the Hudson.	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.77 per day.
17	Employees.....	Verplanck.....	Against employment of nonunion men and for recognition of union.
18	Employees.....	Kingston.....	For increase of wages.....
19	Brickmakers.....	Fort Ewen.....	For increase of wages.....
20	Employees.....	Cohoes.....	For discharge of foreman.....
21	Model makers, terra-cotta.....	Long Island City	For reinstatement of 5 discharged employees.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
22	Carpenters.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.
23	Painters.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3 per day.
24	Stair builders.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
25	Building material drivers.....	New York.....	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
26	Lathers and plumbers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
27	Carpenters.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3.25 per day.
28	Building material drivers.....	New York.....	For discharge of foreman.....
29	House smiths and steam fitters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
30	Painters.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
31	Painter.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
32	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
33	Varnishers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
34	Plumbers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
35	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
36	Laborers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
37	Plumbers.....	New York.....	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of unions or for their discharge.
38	Electric-wire men.....	New York.....	For adoption of union rules.....
39	Locksmiths.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 60 to 53 per week.

a Not reported.

b Succeeded in 3 establishments; failed in 28.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em. ployers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 15	Jan. 5, 1887	82	Yes...	\$250	.....	\$100	1
No....	1	.....	Dec. 2	Jan. 5, 1887	34	No....	23,800	.....	.....	2
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 23	Jan. 3, 1887	11	Yes...	840	\$343	5,000	3
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 4	Feb. 26, 1887	53	Partly	14,000	290	3,000	4
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 5	Feb. 1, 1887	27	Yes...	4,000	.....	500	5
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 6	Feb. 11, 1887	5	Partly	1,500	.....	200	6
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 9	Mar. 28, 1887	19	No....	18,000	1,700	22,000	7
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 15	Mar. 21, 1887	6	Yes...	925	.....	150	8
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 16	May 2, 1887	47	No....	5,000	.....	2,500	9
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	Feb. 11, 1888	284	No....	4,000	(a)	25,000	10
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 15	Sept. 19, 1887	4	Yes...	153	70	.....	11
Yes...	28	3	Nov. 1	Feb. 15, 1888	69	(b)	323,244	.....	93,600	12
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 8	Apr. 4, 1887	86	Yes...	650	250	2,000	13
Yes...	2	15	May 1	May 2, 1887	1	Yes...	320	.....	.....	14
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 10	Feb. 27, 1888	140	Yes...	2,718	1,960	5,500	15
No....	.....	1	Mar. 4	Mar. 7, 1887	3	No....	36	.....	.....	16
Yes...	10	.....	Mar. 15	Aug. 13, 1888	517	(c)	70,000	5,000	50,000	17
No....	8	.....	May 16	May 20, 1887	4	No....	6,400	.....	.....	18
No....	2	.....	May 17	May 20, 1887	3	No....	700	.....	.....	19
No....	1	.....	June 14	June 17, 1887	3	Yes...	525	.....	50	20
Yes...	.....	1	July 2	July 8, 1887	6	No....	600	.....	100	21
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 4	Jan. 8, 1887	4	Yes...	325	100	.....	22
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 6	Jan. 9, 1887	3	Yes...	266	.....	60	23
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 20	Jan. 21, 1887	1	Yes...	56	.....	.....	24
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 25	Feb. 1, 1887	7	Yes...	600	.....	200	25
Yes...	2	.....	Feb. 7	Feb. 14, 1887	4	Yes...	250	38	.....	26
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 14	Feb. 17, 1887	3	Partly	179	.....	.....	27
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 15	Feb. 17, 1887	2	Yes...	50	.....	.....	28
Yes...	1	2	Feb. 19	Mar. 12, 1887	20	Yes...	1,862	276	500	29
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 21	Feb. 22, 1887	1	Yes...	18	.....	.....	30
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 23	Mar. 1, 1887	1	No....	4	.....	.....	31
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 7	Mar. 14, 1887	7	Yes...	780	210	200	32
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 12	Mar. 26, 1887	14	No....	840	200	50	33
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 21	Mar. 25, 1887	4	Yes...	34	.....	.....	34
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 23	Mar. 24, 1887	1	Yes...	25	.....	10	35
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 28	Mar. 30, 1887	2	Yes...	160	.....	.....	36
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 30	Apr. 6, 1887	7	Yes...	480	100	200	37
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 30	Apr. 1, 1887	2	Yes...	450	.....	75	38
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 15, 1887	14	No....	300	85	600	39

c Succeeded in 9 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1886—Concluded.						
	TOBACCO.						
1	Cigar makers	15		15	3		3
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
2	Laborers, custom-house	380		380	350		350
3	Brush makers	48		48	48		48
	1887.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
4	Employees	120	60	180	1		1
5	Employees	48	42	90	1		1
6	Employees	106	60	166	8		8
7	Employees	137	141	278	134	139	273
8	Bottomers and finishers	91	98	189	38		38
9	Hand sewers	300	65	365	40	21	61
10	Employees	50	25	75	50		50
11	Lasters	102	60	162	17		17
12	Cutters	2,226	1,554	3,780	211		211
	BREWING.						
13	Employees	27		27	25		25
14	Brewers	453		453	229		229
15	Brewers	34		34	14		14
	BRICK.						
16	Laborers	70		70	12		12
17	Employees	800		800	750		750
18	Employees	800		800	800		800
19	Brickmakers	164		164	128		128
20	Employees	53		53	50		50
21	Model makers, terra-cotta	175	8	183	5		5
	BUILDING TRADES.						
22	Carpenters	28		28	25		25
23	Painters	21		21	21		21
24	Stair builders	27		27	16		16
25	Building material drivers	150		150	40		40
26	Lathers and plumbers	31		31	10		10
27	Carpenters	22		22	17		17
28	Building material drivers	30		30	13		13
29	House smiths and steam fitters	456		456	(a)	(a)	(a)
30	Painters	5		5	5		5
31	Painter	3		3	1		1
32	Carpenters	40		40	35		35
33	Varnishers	36		36	20		20
34	Plumbers	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
35	Painters	10		10	7		7
36	Laborers	48		48	35		35
37	Plumbers	60		60	20		20
38	Electric-wiremen	150		150	150		150
39	Locksmiths	18		18	18		18

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES. BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	2	-----	2	-----	58	58	1
350	-----	350	350	-----	350	25	-----	25	-----	54	54	2
48	-----	48	48	-----	48					53	53	3
120	60	180	120	60	180	1	-----	1	-----	57	57	4
48	42	90	48	42	90	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	5
106	-----	106	106	60	166					59	59	6
134	139	273	134	139	273	100	35	135	85	59	59	7
70	-----	70	70	-----	70					59	59	8
40	21	61	40	21	61	25	10	35	-----	57	57	9
50	-----	50	50	25	75	25	10	35	-----	57	57	10
17	-----	17	17	-----	17					59	59	11
209	-----	209	2, 176	1, 550	3, 726	123	6	129	61	59	59	12
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	13
195	-----	195	195	-----	195	8	-----	8	-----	80	60	14
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	4	-----	4	-----	60	60	15
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	78	78	16
750	-----	750	800	-----	800	50	-----	50	-----	60	60	17
800	-----	800	800	-----	800	150	-----	150	50	45	45	18
128	-----	128	164	-----	164					66	66	19
50	-----	50	51	-----	51	1	-----	1	1	60	60	20
80	-----	80	80	-----	80	10	-----	10	-----	54	54	21
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	42	-----	42	-----	53	53	22
21	-----	21	21	-----	21	5	-----	5	-----	53	53	23
16	-----	16	16	-----	16		-----		-----	53	53	24
40	-----	40	40	-----	40		-----		-----	60	60	25
26	-----	26	31	-----	31		-----		-----	53	53	26
17	-----	17	17	-----	17	55	-----	55	-----	53	53	27
13	-----	13	13	-----	13		-----		-----	60	60	28
56	-----	56	56	-----	56		-----		-----	53	53	29
5	-----	5	5	-----	5		-----		-----	53	53	30
1	-----	1	1	-----	1	1	-----	1	-----	53	53	31
35	-----	35	40	-----	40		-----		-----	53	53	32
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	8	-----	8	-----	53	53	33
2	-----	2	4	-----	4		-----		-----	53	53	34
7	-----	7	7	-----	7		-----		-----	53	53	35
35	-----	35	48	-----	48		-----		-----	53	53	36
20	-----	20	40	-----	40	10	-----	10	-----	53	53	37
150	-----	150	150	-----	150		-----		-----	53	53	38
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	8	-----	8	-----	60	60	39

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—continued.			
1	Bricklayers	Albany	For reduction of hours and against employment of nonunion men.
2	Bricklayers and hod carriers..	Newburg	Against employment of nonunion men.....
3	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.25 per day.
4	Painters	Troy	For recognition of union.....
5	Framers.....	Brooklyn	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and weekly payment in cash.
6	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages.
7	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
8	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
9	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
10	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.25 per day.
11	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
12	Cabinetmakers	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
13	Painters	Troy	For recognition of union.....
14	Plumbers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
15	House smiths.....	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
16	Carpenters	Newburg	For reduction of hours.....
17	Cornice makers and roofers...	New York and Brooklyn.	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
18	Painters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
19	Framers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3.25 per day.
20	Hod carriers	Cohoes.....	For adoption of union rules.....
21	Carpenters	Newburg	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
22	Painters	New York	For reinstatement of 5 discharged employees.
23	Painters	New York	Against violation of union rules.....
24	Painters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
25	Bricklayers and hod carriers..	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
26	Carpenters	Rochester	For reduction of hours.....
27	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
28	Roofers, metal	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
29	Bricklayers.....	New York	For increase of wages from \$4.05 to \$4.50 per day.
30	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
31	Roofers, tin.....	Albany	For adoption of new scale and reduction of hours.
32	Painters	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
33	Lathers and plumbers.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
34	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
35	Roofers, metal and slate	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
36	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
37	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
38	Locksmiths.....	New York	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.
39	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.
40	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
41	Framers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
42	Roofers, metal and slate	New York	Against violation of union rules.....
43	Painters.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3 per day.
44	Roofers, metal	New York	For increase of wages.....
45	Roofers, metal	New York	For increase of wages.....
46	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
47	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
48	Framers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.

a Succeeded in 39 establishments; failed in 8.

b Succeeded in 3 establishments; succeeded partly in 26.

c Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 11, 1887	10	Yes...	\$240	.....	\$1,000	1
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 3, 1887	2	Yes...	11	.....	.....	2
Yes...	30	17	Apr. 1	May 12, 1887	11	(a)	10,013	\$4,085	7,500	3
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 5, 1887	1	Yes...	58	.....	27	4
Yes...	45	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 22, 1887	8	Yes...	30,500	6,300	8,000	5
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 4	Apr. 11, 1887	7	No...	200	80	.....	6
No...	1	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 18, 1887	14	Yes...	315	.....	100	7
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 4	Apr. 8, 1887	4	No...	185	45	.....	8
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 5	Apr. 6, 1887	1	Yes...	28	10	.....	9
Yes...	6	.....	Apr. 7	Apr. 14, 1887	7	Yes...	4,320	1,440	225	10
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 14	Apr. 21, 1887	7	Yes...	449	138	200	11
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 15	May 1, 1887	16	Yes...	66	24	.....	12
No...	1	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 16, 1887	1	Yes...	36	.....	15	13
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 16	Apr. 22, 1887	6	Yes...	210	88	.....	14
No...	1	.....	Apr. 22	Apr. 23, 1887	1	Yes...	80	.....	65	15
No...	.....	1	Apr. 25	Apr. 26, 1887	1	Yes...	7	.....	.....	16
Yes...	8	21	Apr. 27	June 1, 1887	15	(b)	21,388	3,585	16,425	17
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 2, 1887	1	Yes...	48	.....	10	18
Yes...	1	2	May 1	May 10, 1887	4	(c)	306	80	93	19
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 5, 1887	3	No...	230	.....	500	20
No...	1	.....	May 2	May 5, 1887	3	Yes...	45	.....	10	21
Yes...	.....	1	May 3	May 5, 1887	2	No...	130	.....	20	22
Yes...	1	.....	May 5	May 7, 1887	2	Yes...	239	.....	00	23
Yes...	2	.....	May 5	May 9, 1887	3	Yes...	327	.....	70	24
Yes...	4	3	May 7	May 23, 1887	4	(d)	600	.....	300	25
Yes...	7	11	May 9	May 26, 1887	14	Yes...	8,426	.....	8,050	26
Yes...	.....	1	May 9	May 10, 1887	1	Yes...	185	.....	100	27
Yes...	.....	1	May 9	May 23, 1887	14	Yes...	216	.....	.....	28
Yes...	1	.....	May 9	May 12, 1887	3	Yes...	1,050	.....	.....	29
Yes...	.....	1	May 10	May 15, 1887	5	No...	536	165	50	30
Yes...	.....	2	May 12	May 19, 1887	7	Partly	475	.....	.....	31
Yes...	1	.....	May 12	May 16, 1887	4	Yes...	90	.....	25	32
Yes...	1	1	May 14	May 23, 1887	6	Yes...	168	60	.....	33
Yes...	1	.....	May 15	May 16, 1887	1	Yes...	15	.....	5	34
Yes...	.....	2	May 15	June 5, 1887	15	No...	759	.....	1,200	35
Yes...	.....	3	May 16	June 6, 1887	21	No...	12,460	3,830	850	36
Yes...	1	.....	May 17	May 24, 1887	7	No...	800	.....	100	37
Yes...	.....	1	May 19	June 6, 1887	18	No...	245	72	150	38
Yes...	.....	1	May 27	May 31, 1887	4	No...	645	240	.....	39
Yes...	1	.....	May 30	June 4, 1887	5	Yes...	45	.....	15	40
Yes...	.....	1	June 1	June 2, 1887	1	Yes...	9	.....	.....	41
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 4, 1887	3	Yes...	125	.....	75	42
No...	.....	1	June 1	June 14, 1887	13	No...	720	.....	100	43
Yes...	.....	1	June 1	June 15, 1887	14	Yes...	390	.....	.....	44
Yes...	.....	1	June 1	June 3, 1887	2	Yes...	73	.....	100	45
Yes...	.....	1	June 2	June 5, 1887	3	No...	73	.....	15	46
Yes...	1	.....	June 2	July 14, 1887	42	No...	800	215	60	47
Yes...	29	.....	June 6	June 14, 1887	10	(e)	21,052	3,112	15,000	48

d Succeeded in 6 establishments; failed in 1.

e Succeeded in 6 establishments; succeeded partly in 21; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—continued.						
1	Bricklayers.....	68		68	40		40
2	Bricklayers and hod carriers.....	8		8	5		5
3	Carpenters.....	691		691	597		597
4	Painters.....	25		25	24		24
5	Framers.....	1,100		1,100	925		925
6	Carpenters.....	17		17	10		10
7	Carpenters.....	7		7	7		7
8	Carpenters.....	8		8	8		8
9	Varnishers.....	100		100	10		10
10	Carpenters.....	240		240	240		240
11	Carpenters.....	35		35	23		23
12	Cabinetmakers.....	5		5	2		2
13	Painters.....	15		15	15		15
14	Plumbers.....	20		20	(a)	(a)	(a)
15	House smiths.....	32		32	32		32
16	Carpenters.....	5		5	3		3
17	Cornice makers and roofers.....	884		884	548		548
18	Painters.....	16		16	16		16
19	Framers.....	26		26	21		21
20	Hod carriers.....	25		25	8		8
21	Carpenters.....	6		6	6		6
22	Painters.....	60		60	5		5
23	Painters.....	53		53	53		53
24	Painters.....	33		33	33		33
25	Bricklayers and hod carriers.....	126		126	47		47
26	Carpenters.....	444		444	415		415
27	Painters.....	55		55	53		53
28	Roofers, metal.....	26		26	8		8
29	Bricklayers.....	110		110	50		50
30	Carpenters.....	150		150	33		33
31	Roofers, tin.....	41	1	42	20		20
32	Painters.....	9		9	9		9
33	Lathers and plumbers.....	30		30	(a)	(a)	(a)
34	Framers.....	5		5	(a)	(a)	(a)
35	Roofers, metal and slate.....	23		23	19		19
36	Carpenters.....	490		490	213		213
37	Hod carriers.....	40		40	(a)	(a)	(a)
38	Locksmiths.....	14		14	6		6
39	Carpenters.....	75		75	60		60
40	Painters.....	7		7	4		4
41	Framers.....	4		4	3		3
42	Roofers, metal and slate.....	20		20	13		13
43	Painters.....	60		60	20		20
44	Roofers, metal.....	55		55	10		10
45	Roofers, metal.....	45		45	17		17
46	Painters.....	15		15	8		8
47	Painters.....	12		12	9		9
48	Framers.....	1,131		1,131	1,131		1,131

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
14		14	14		14	14		14	10	60	54	1
5		5	5		5					54	54	2
597		597	614		614	137		137		53	53	3
24		24	25		25					54	54	4
925		925	1,100		1,100	25		25		58	53	5
10		10	10		10	10		2		53	53	6
7		7	7		7					59	53	7
8		8	8		8	3		3		59	59	8
10		10	10		10					53	53	9
240		240	240		240					53	53	10
23		23	23		23					53	53	11
2		2	2		2					59	53	12
15		15	15		15					54	54	13
10		10	20		20					53	53	14
32		32	32		32					59	59	15
3		3	3		3					59	54	16
548		548	548		548					53	53	17
16		16	16		16					53	53	18
21		21	21		21	10		10		53	53	19
8		8	25		25					54	54	20
6		6	6		6					60	54	21
20		20	20		20	15		15		53	53	22
53		53	53		53					53	53	23
33		33	33		33					53	53	24
53		53	96		96	6		6		54	53	25
289		289	302		302	101		101	40	60	59	26
53		53	53		53					53	53	27
8		8	8		8	3		3		53	53	28
50		50	110		110					53	53	29
33		33	33		33					53	53	30
19		19	20		20					60	54	31
9		9	9		9					57	53	32
24		24	30		30					53	53	33
5		5	5		5					53	53	34
19		19	19		19					53	53	35
213		213	213		213	56		56		59	59	36
21		21	40		40	10		10		53	53	37
6		6	6		6	6		6		60	60	38
60		60	60		60					53	53	39
4		4	4		4					53	53	40
3		3	3		3					53	53	41
13		13	20		20					53	53	42
20		20	20		20	15		15		53	53	43
10		10	10		10					53	53	44
17		17	17		17					53	53	45
8		8	8		8	2		2		53	53	46
9		9	9		9	4		4		53	53	47
1,131		1,131	1,131		1,131					53	53	48

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—continued.			
1	Roofers, metal	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
2	Carpenters	Newburg	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
3	Painters	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3 per day.
4	Masons and laborers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
5	Bricklayers, derrick men, and hod carriers.	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
6	Plumbers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
7	Painters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
8	Roofers, metal	Brooklyn	For discharge of 4 employees
9	Roofers, metal	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
10	Cabinetmakers	Port Chester	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
11	Laborers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
12	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
13	Bricklayers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
14	Painters	New York	For increase of wages
15	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
16	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
17	Brick handlers and cartmen ..	New York	Against contract system and for recognition of union.
18	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
19	Carpenters	Newburg	For reduction of hours
20	Lathers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
21	Plumbers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
22	Masons and laborers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.50 per day.
23	Derrick men	New York	Against employment of nonunion men and for recognition of union.
24	Carpenters	Newburg	For reduction of hours
25	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
26	Bricklayers	Newburg	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
27	Bricklayers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
28	Framers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
29	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
30	Bricklayers, carpenters, painters, etc.	Albany	Against use of material from nonunion establishment and employment of nonunion men.
31	Roofers, metal and slate	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
32	Hod carriers	Newburg	Against employment of nonunion men
33	Paper hangers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
34	Framers	New York	For adoption of union rules
35	Painters	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3.50 per day.
36	Painters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
37	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
38	Painters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
39	Fresco painters	New York	For increase of wages and adoption of union rules.
40	House smiths and plumbers ..	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
41	Painters	New York	For adoption of union rules
42	Painters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
43	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
44	Painters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
45	House smiths	New York	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
46	Plumbers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
47	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.
48	Painters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
49	Plumbers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
50	Tile layers and helpers	New York	For change from piece to day work
51	Painters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
52	Plumbers	New York	Against employment of 5 nonunion men
53	Plumbers	New York	For payment of wages overdue

a Succeeded in 8 establishments; failed in 2.

b Succeeded in 8 establishments; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Margi- nal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	June 9	June 13, 1887	4	Yes...	\$120	.....	.....	1
Yes...	7	3	June 13	July 15, 1887	8	(a)	1,935	.....	\$600	2
Yes...	1	.....	June 13	June 15, 1887	2	Yes...	42	\$10	.....	3
Yes...	1	.....	June 14	June 20, 1887	6	Yes...	240	.....	200	4
Yes...	.....	1	June 15	June 18, 1887	3	Yes...	491	.....	.....	5
Yes...	1	.....	June 15	June 20, 1887	5	No...	200	80	.....	6
Yes...	1	.....	June 20	June 24, 1887	4	Yes...	85	.....	30	7
Yes...	.....	1	June 20	June 24, 1887	4	No...	360	.....	100	8
Yes...	.....	1	June 20	June 23, 1887	3	Yes...	412	.....	.....	9
Yes...	.....	1	June 20	June 30, 1887	10	Yes...	1,200	400	500	10
No...	1	.....	June 22	June 23, 1887	1	Yes...	30	.....	.....	11
Yes...	1	.....	June 23	June 25, 1887	2	Yes...	240	.....	.....	12
Yes...	1	.....	June	June —, 1887	3	Yes...	430	.....	.....	13
Yes...	.....	1	July 2	July 4, 1887	2	No...	108	.....	25	14
Yes...	.....	1	July 5	July 20, 1887	15	No...	2,500	250	600	15
No...	1	.....	July 6	July 7, 1887	1	Yes...	.....	.....	45	16
Yes...	5	6	July 6	July 13, 1887	7	(b)	20,000	1,000	8,000	17
Yes...	.....	1	July 10	July 12, 1887	2	Yes...	21	.....	8	18
No...	.....	1	July 11	July 25, 1887	14	No...	135	.....	25	19
Yes...	.....	1	July 11	July 12, 1887	1	Yes...	.....	.....	35	20
Yes...	1	.....	July 11	Aug. 1, 1887	21	Yes...	150	60	.....	21
Yes...	1	.....	July 11	July 19, 1887	8	Yes...	575	.....	500	22
Yes...	.....	1	July 11	July 15, 1887	4	Yes...	250	.....	100	23
No...	.....	1	July 13	July 25, 1887	12	Yes...	55	.....	.....	24
Yes...	.....	1	July 13	July 16, 1887	3	Yes...	450	.....	.....	25
Yes...	2	2	July 14	July 15, 1887	1	(c)	90	.....	.....	26
Yes...	.....	1	July 14	July 18, 1887	4	Yes...	292	.....	.....	27
Yes...	.....	1	July 15	July 17, 1887	2	Yes...	84	.....	.....	28
Yes...	.....	1	July 20	Aug. 12, 1887	23	Yes...	700	60	150	29
Yes...	.....	26	Aug. 1	Aug. 22, 1887	20	No...	10,850	.....	6,900	30
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 6, 1887	5	Yes...	165	.....	100	31
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 2	Aug. 5, 1887	3	No...	12	.....	.....	32
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 2	Aug. 7, 1887	5	No...	175	50	50	33
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 4	Aug. 24, 1887	20	No...	1,500	600	1,000	34
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 6	Sept. 1, 1887	26	No...	1,730	.....	.....	35
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 8	Aug. 11, 1887	3	Yes...	168	.....	25	36
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 8	Aug. 12, 1887	4	Yes...	560	.....	20	37
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 10	Aug. 11, 1887	1	Yes...	75	.....	10	38
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 15	Aug. 16, 1887	1	Yes...	32	.....	10	39
Yes...	1	1	Aug. 15	Aug. 17, 1887	2	Yes...	220	.....	.....	40
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 15	Aug. 22, 1887	7	Yes...	840	.....	120	41
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 23	Aug. 29, 1887	6	No...	190	.....	70	42
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 26	Aug. 27, 1887	1	No...	23	.....	5	43
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 29	Aug. 31, 1887	2	Yes...	55	.....	10	44
Yes...	.....	2	Sept. 1	Sept. 7, 1887	6	Yes...	588	.....	.....	45
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 3	Sept. 19, 1887	16	No...	1,000	200	200	46
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 5	Sept. 7, 1887	2	Yes...	840	.....	.....	47
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 8	Sept. 10, 1887	2	No...	70	.....	15	48
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 12	Sept. 23, 1887	11	Yes...	170	.....	.....	49
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 12	Sept. 23, 1887	16	Yes...	250	100	80	50
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 20	Oct. 4, 1887	14	Yes...	320	119	50	51
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 22	Nov. 28, 1887	67	Yes...	3,000	750	500	52
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 26	Oct. 3, 1887	7	Yes...	192	75	.....	53

c Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—continued.						
1	Roofers, metal.....	48	.....	48	12	.....	12
2	Carpenters.....	146	.....	146	83	.....	83
3	Painters.....	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
4	Masons and laborers.....	24	.....	24	16	.....	16
5	Bricklayers, derrick men, and hod carriers.....	60	.....	60	45	.....	45
6	Plumbers.....	12	.....	12	(a)	(a)	(a)
7	Painters.....	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
8	Roofers, metal.....	60	.....	60	36	.....	36
9	Roofers, metal.....	100	.....	100	55	.....	55
10	Cabinetmakers.....	320	.....	320	48	.....	48
11	Laborers.....	28	.....	28	23	.....	23
12	Plasterers.....	40	.....	40	30	.....	30
13	Bricklayers.....	45	.....	45	20	.....	20
14	Painters.....	30	.....	30	18	.....	18
15	Painters.....	66	.....	66	60	.....	60
16	Plasterers.....	18	.....	18	18	.....	18
17	Brick handlers and cartmen.....	1,700	.....	1,700	1,500	.....	1,500
18	Painters.....	5	.....	5	3	.....	3
19	Carpenters.....	7	.....	7	5	.....	5
20	Lathers.....	14	.....	14	14	.....	14
21	Plumbers.....	4	.....	4	(a)	(a)	(a)
22	Masons and laborers.....	35	.....	35	25	.....	25
23	Derrick men.....	50	.....	50	28	.....	28
24	Carpenters.....	4	.....	4	2	.....	2
25	Carpenters.....	65	.....	65	50	.....	50
26	Bricklayers.....	33	.....	33	43	.....	43
27	Bricklayers.....	55	.....	55	15	.....	15
28	Framers.....	18	.....	18	(a)	(a)	(a)
29	Painters.....	12	.....	12	10	.....	10
30	Bricklayers, carpenters, painters, etc.....	665	.....	665	275	.....	275
31	Roofers, metal and slate.....	15	.....	15	10	.....	10
32	Hod carriers.....	24	.....	24	5	.....	5
33	Paper hangers.....	10	.....	10	(a)	(a)	(a)
34	Framers.....	24	.....	24	24	.....	24
35	Painters.....	26	.....	26	26	.....	26
36	Painters.....	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
37	Painters.....	45	.....	45	40	.....	40
38	Painters.....	25	.....	25	25	.....	25
39	Kresco painters.....	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
40	House smiths and plumbers.....	285	.....	285	(a)	(a)	(a)
41	Painters.....	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
42	Painters.....	9	.....	9	9	.....	9
43	Painters.....	10	.....	10	8	.....	8
44	Painters.....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
45	House smiths.....	329	.....	329	28	.....	28
46	Plumbers.....	40	.....	40	15	.....	15
47	Carpenters.....	160	.....	160	140	.....	140
48	Painters.....	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
49	Plumbers.....	8	.....	8	(a)	(a)	(a)
50	Tile layers and helpers.....	14	.....	14	14	.....	14
51	Painters.....	9	.....	9	9	.....	9
52	Plumbers.....	68	.....	68	24	.....	24
53	Plumbers.....	16	.....	16	8	.....	8

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
12		12	12		12					53	53	1
83		83	83		83	35		35	35	60	55	2
6		6	6		6					53	53	3
24		24	24		24					53	53	4
45		45	45		45	1		1		53	53	5
6		6	12		12	6		6		53	53	6
7		7	7		7					53	53	7
36		36	36		36					53	53	8
55		55	55		55					53	53	9
48		48	48		48					59	59	10
23		23	23		23					60	60	11
30		30	40		40					53	53	12
20		20	45		45					53	53	13
18		18	18		18	5		5		53	53	14
60		60	60		60	3		3		54	54	15
18		18	18		18					53	53	16
1,500		1,500	1,500		1,500	200		200		60	60	17
3		3	3		3					53	53	18
5		5	5		5					59	59	19
14		14	14		14					53	53	20
2		2	4		4					53	53	21
35		35	35		35					53	53	22
28		28	28		28					48	48	23
2		2	2		2					59	54	24
50		50	50		50					53	53	25
28		28	28		28					54	54	26
15		15	30		30					53	53	27
12		12	12		12					53	53	28
10		10	10		10					54	54	29
275		275	275		275					54	54	30
10		10	10		10					53	53	31
5		5	5		5	5		5	5	60	60	32
10		10	10		10	8		8		48	48	33
24		24	24		24					53	53	34
26		26	26		26	20		20		54	54	35
16		16	16		16					54	54	36
40		40	40		40					54	54	37
25		25	25		25					57	54	38
7		7	7		7					48	48	39
34		34	47		47					53	53	40
40		40	40		40					54	54	41
9		9	9		9	3		3		54	54	42
8		8	8		8					54	54	43
10		10	10		10					57	54	44
28		28	28		28					59	53	45
15		15	30		30	5		5		53	53	46
140		140	160		160	14		14		53	53	47
16		16	16		16	5		5		54	54	48
4		4	8		8					53	53	49
14		14	14		14					53	53	50
9		9	9		9					54	54	51
24		24	48		48	5		5		53	53	52
8		8	16		16					53	53	53

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Plumbers	New York	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
2	Plumbers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
3	Plumbers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
4	Painters	New York	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of unions or for their discharge.
5	Painters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
6	Cabinetmakers	Port Chester	For Saturday half holiday.
7	Plasterers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
8	Plumbers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
9	Brick handlers and cartmen ..	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
10	Laborers	New York	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2.25 per day.
11	Framers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
12	Roofers, metal and slate	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
13	Cornice makers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
14	Framers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
15	Lathers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.
16	Bricklayers and hod carriers ..	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
17	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.
18	Roofers, metal and slate	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
19	Carpenters	Rochester	Against reduction of wages caused by reduction of hours.
20	House smiths	New York	For holiday on election day.
21	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
22	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
23	Masons and laborers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
24	Painters	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
25	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
26	Lathers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
27	Plasterers	New York	Against obnoxious rules.
28	Plasterers	New York	For weekly payment.
29	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
30	Plumbers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages.
CARPETING.			
31	Employees	New York	Against reduction of wages and for reinstatement of discharged employee.
32	Employees	New York	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
33	Spinners, weavers, etc.	New York	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.
CLOTHING.			
34	Employees, hat and cap factory ..	New York	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
35	Employees, hat factory	New York	For adoption of union rules.
36	Coat makers	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
37	Employees, hat and cap factory ..	New York	Against discharge of employee.
38	Finishers, hat factory	Yonkers	For increase of wages.
39	Machine operators, shirt factory ..	Greenwich	Against reduction and for increase of wages.
40	Ironers, laundry, shirt factory ..	Troy	For increase of wages.
41	Fleshers, fur factory	Brooklyn	Against introduction of machinery.
42	Pickers, fur factory	Brooklyn	Against introduction of machinery and employment of nonunion men.
43	Machine operators, suspender factory ..	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
44	Cutters, shirt factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
45	Coat makers	New York	For recognition of union.
46	Employees, hat and cap factory ..	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
47	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
48	Tip printers, hat factory	New York	For increase of wages.
49	Tailors	Binghamton ..	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. —	Sept. —, 1887	3	No....	\$35	-----	-----	1
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. —	Sept. —, 1887	2	Yes...	240	-----	-----	2
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. —	Sept. —, 1887	3	No....	45	-----	-----	3
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 2, 1887	1	Yes...	105	-----	\$10	4
Yes...	-----	2	Oct. 5	Oct. 19, 1887	10	(a)	500	\$158	75	5
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 5	Oct. 21, 1887	16	No....	1,848	860	-----	6
No....	1	-----	Oct. 7	Oct. 10, 1887	3	No....	35	-----	-----	7
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 7	Oct. 18, 1887	11	Yes...	107	54	-----	8
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 10	Nov. 9, 1887	30	No....	15,050	800	8,000	9
No....	-----	1	Oct. 10	Oct. 12, 1887	1	No....	18	-----	-----	10
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 12	Oct. 13, 1887	1	Yes...	504	-----	75	11
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 15	Oct. 27, 1887	11	(a)	517	-----	900	12
Yes...	-----	4	Oct. 15	Oct. 29, 1887	6	Partly	370	-----	740	13
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 15	Nov. 5, 1887	21	No....	525	200	500	14
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 17	Oct. 19, 1887	2	Yes...	104	-----	-----	15
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 17	Oct. 31, 1887	14	No....	3,340	2,000	500	16
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 22	Oct. 25, 1887	3	No....	630	-----	-----	17
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 24	Oct. 27, 1887	3	No....	27	-----	-----	18
No....	1	-----	Nov. 1	Nov. 4, 1887	3	Yes...	50	-----	75	19
No....	-----	1	Nov. 8	Nov. 19, 1887	11	Yes...	418	-----	-----	20
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 10	Nov. 24, 1887	14	No....	250	110	-----	21
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 24	Nov. 26, 1887	2	Yes...	50	10	20	22
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 25	Dec. 1, 1887	6	No....	400	-----	-----	23
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 26	Nov. 27, 1887	1	Yes...	52	-----	5	24
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 1	Dec. 29, 1887	28	No....	600	90	100	25
Yes...	-----	1	Dec. 8	Dec. 12, 1887	4	No....	180	-----	-----	26
No....	-----	1	Dec. 10	Dec. 12, 1887	2	Yes...	19	-----	-----	27
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 10	Dec. 12, 1887	2	Yes...	200	-----	100	28
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 12	Dec. 15, 1887	3	Yes...	42	-----	15	29
Yes...	-----	1	Dec. —	Dec. —, 1887	5	Yes...	135	-----	-----	30
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 24	Jan. 27, 1887	3	Partly	7,000	-----	2,000	31
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 3	Feb. 14, 1887	11	No....	23,300	-----	10,000	32
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 15	Apr. 20, 1887	5	No....	9,000	1,500	-----	33
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 3	Feb. 14, 1887	42	No....	2,400	500	300	34
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 4	Jan. 10, 1887	6	No....	875	500	-----	35
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 5	Jan. 10, 1887	5	Yes...	1,200	-----	300	36
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 6	Feb. 14, 1887	39	No....	3,217	400	1,000	37
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 10	Feb. 7, 1887	28	No....	3,000	-----	500	38
No....	1	-----	Jan. 18	Feb. 3, 1887	16	No....	3,000	125	500	39
No....	-----	1	Feb. 23	Feb. 24, 1887	1	Yes...	14	-----	-----	40
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 21	Apr. 4, 1887	14	No....	700	-----	-----	41
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 20	May 2, 1887	12	No....	1,170	220	3,000	42
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 28	May 17, 1887	19	No....	1,150	-----	-----	43
Yes...	-----	1	May 2	May 20, 1887	18	No....	275	75	100	44
Yes...	1	-----	May 30	June 13, 1887	14	No....	400	-----	1,000	45
Yes...	1	-----	June 1	June 6, 1887	5	Yes...	130	-----	25	46
Yes...	1	-----	July 11	Sept. 19, 1887	70	No....	18,000	5,460	5,000	47
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 18	Aug. 19, 1887	1	No....	250	-----	400	48
Yes...	5	-----	Sept. 5	Sept. 7, 1887	2	Yes...	146	-----	-----	49

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYERS FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1887—Continued.							
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.							
1	Plumbers	14		14	7		7
2	Plumbers	60		60	(a)	(a)	(a)
3	Plumbers	20		28	(a)	(a)	(a)
4	Painters	40		40	30		30
5	Painters	41		41	21		21
6	Cabinetmakers	225		225	42		42
7	Plasterers	8		8	(a)	(a)	(a)
8	Plumbers	20		20	(a)	(a)	(a)
9	Brick handlers and cartmen	350		350	(a)	(a)	(a)
10	Laborers	14		14	10		10
11	Framers	168		168	(a)	(a)	(a)
12	Roofers, metal and slate	32		32	22		22
13	Cornice makers	97		97	(a)	(a)	(a)
14	Framers	61		61	(a)	(a)	(a)
15	Lathers	13		13	13		13
16	Bricklayers and hod carriers	90		90	(a)	(a)	(a)
17	Carpenters	75		75	30		30
18	Roofers, metal and slate	10		10	3		3
19	Carpenters	6		6	6		6
20	House smiths	32		32	17		17
21	Varnishers	30		30	10		10
22	Varnishers	10		10	10		10
23	Masons and laborers	26		26	26		26
24	Painters	18		18	15		15
25	Varnishers	10		10	10		10
26	Lathers	15		15	(a)	(a)	(a)
27	Plasterers	8		8	3		3
28	Plasterers	80		80	20		20
29	Painters	4		4	3		3
30	Plumbers	20		20	8		8
CARPETING.							
31	Employees	750	1, 200	1, 950	600	1, 100	1, 700
32	Employees	750	1, 200	1, 950	750	1, 200	1, 950
33	Spinners, weavers, etc	600	1, 155	1, 755	100	155	255
CLOTHING.							
34	Employees, hat and cap factory	200	50	250	40		40
35	Employees, hat factory	50	25	75	50	25	75
36	Coat makers	110	50	160	100		100
37	Employees, hat and cap factory	55	25	80	1		1
38	Finishers, hat factory	67	53	120	46		46
39	Machine operators, shirt factory	4	166	170	1	64	65
40	Ironers, laundry, shirt factory	4	127	131		20	20
41	Fleshers, fur factory	74		74	25		25
42	Pickers, fur factory	110	21	131	25		25
43	Machine operators, suspender factory	75	96	171	40		40
44	Cutters, shirt factory	27	5	32	3		3
45	Coat makers	23	8	31	17		17
46	Employees, hat and cap factory	18		18	18		18
47	Employees, shirt factory	7	135	142	7		7
48	Tip printers, hat factory	29	6	35	7		7
49	Tailors	26		26	19		19

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
7	-----	7	14	-----	14	7	-----	7	-----	53	53	1
30	-----	30	60	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	2
10	-----	10	20	-----	20	10	-----	10	-----	53	53	3
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	1	-----	1	-----	54	54	4
21	-----	21	21	-----	21	2	-----	2	-----	54	54	5
42	-----	42	42	-----	42	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	6
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	7
10	-----	10	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	8
175	-----	175	175	-----	175	155	-----	155	-----	64	64	9
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	53	53	10
168	-----	168	168	-----	168	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	11
22	-----	22	24	-----	24	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	12
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	13
46	-----	46	46	-----	46	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	14
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	15
90	-----	90	90	-----	90	90	-----	90	-----	53	53	16
20	-----	30	30	-----	30	15	-----	15	-----	49	49	17
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	18
4	-----	4	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	54	19
17	-----	17	17	-----	17	2	-----	2	-----	58	58	20
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	8	-----	8	-----	53	53	21
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	22
26	-----	26	26	-----	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	23
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	24
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	6	-----	6	-----	53	53	25
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	53	53	26
3	-----	3	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	27
20	-----	20	80	-----	80	8	-----	8	-----	53	53	28
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	1	-----	1	-----	53	53	29
8	-----	8	16	-----	16	2	-----	2	-----	53	53	30
600	1,100	1,700	750	1,200	1,950	100	150	250	100	57½	57½	31
750	1,200	1,950	750	1,200	1,950	-----	-----	-----	-----	57½	57½	32
100	155	255	100	155	255	100	155	255	-----	57½	57½	33
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	15	-----	15	-----	60	60	34
50	25	75	50	25	75	5	-----	5	-----	58	58	35
100	-----	100	100	50	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	65	65	36
55	-----	55	55	25	80	15	-----	15	-----	65	65	37
46	-----	46	46	33	79	35	-----	35	-----	58	58	38
1	64	65	3	164	167	1	3	4	2	59	59	39
20	20	20	-----	127	127	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	40
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	5	-----	5	-----	60	60	41
25	-----	25	100	21	121	6	-----	6	-----	58	58	42
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	12	-----	12	-----	57	57	43
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	44
17	-----	17	17	-----	17	17	-----	17	-----	65	65	45
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	46
7	135	142	7	135	142	7	-----	7	-----	54	54	47
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	51	51	48
26	-----	26	26	-----	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	72	49

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
CLOTHING—concluded.			
1	Cutters	New York	Against increase of hours
2	Employees, hat and cap factory	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
3	Employees, hat and cap factory	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
COOPERAGE.			
4	Coopers	Oswego	For increase of wages
5	Employees	New York	Against firm supplying material to establishment which was obtaining other material from establishment in which strike was pending.
6	Coopers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
7	Employees	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
8	Employees	New York	For increase of wages
9	Employees	Buffalo	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.
10	Employees	Buffalo	For adoption of new scale
11	Employees	Lockport	For increase of wages
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
12	Employees, underwear factory	Troy	For weekly payment
COTTON GOODS.			
13	Back boys and mule boys	Schuylersville ..	For increase of wages of 21 per cent.
14	Weavers	Cohoes	For pay for extra work
DOMESTIC SERVICE.			
15	Waiters, concert hall	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$2.50 to \$2 per day.
16	Waiters, restaurant	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
17	Waiters, restaurant	New York	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.50 per day.
18	Waiters, restaurant	New York	For increase of wages from \$5 to \$7 per week.
19	Waiters, restaurant	New York	Against reduction of wages and employment of nonunion men.
20	Waiters, public garden	New York	For adoption of union scale
21	Waiters, restaurant	New York	For discharge of head waiter
22	Waiters, concert hall	Brooklyn	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.
23	Bartenders, public garden	New York	Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union.
24	Waiters, concert hall	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
25	Waiters, concert hall	Brooklyn	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
26	Waiters, concert hall	Brooklyn	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.
27	Waiters, concert hall	Brooklyn	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
28	Laborers, meat handling	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
29	Bakers	New York	Against Sunday work and for pay for overtime.
30	Coopers, flour mill	New York	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
31	Bakers	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
32	Bakers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
33	Butchers	New York	For reduction of hours from 12 to 9 per day.
34	Baker	New York	For adoption of union rules
35	Bakers	New York	For adoption of union rules
36	Butchers	New York	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees
37	Bakers	New York	Against being compelled to board with employer.
38	Bakers	New York	Against being compelled to board with employer.
39	Baker	New York	For adoption of union rules
40	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours from 84 to 68 per week.

a Succeeded partly in 1 establishment; failed in 5.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Oct. 3	Oct. 17, 1887	14	No....	\$13, 500	\$1, 200	\$2, 000	1
Yes....	1		Nov. 14	Dec. 12, 1887	28	No....	1, 900	250	500	2
Yes....	1		Nov. 18	Dec. 2, 1887	14	Yes...	950	350	200	3
No.....		3	Jan. 11	Jan. 13, 1887	2	No....	21			4
Yes....	1		Feb. 12	Feb. 17, 1887	5	No....	3, 600	500	500	5
Yes....		1	Feb. 26	Mar. 16, 1887	18	No....	3, 200		1, 500	6
Yes....	1		Apr. 2	Apr. 5, 1887	3	Yes...	900		200	7
No.....		1	July 11	July 14, 1887	3	Yes...	63			8
Yes....	6		Aug. 20	Aug. 27, 1887	7	Yes...	1, 314		400	9
Yes....	3	3	Sept. 1	Oct. 30, 1887	31	(a)	2, 543		900	10
Yes....	4		Sept. 7	Sept. 14, 1887	7	Yes...	1, 025		1, 500	11
No....	1		Feb. 9	Feb. 16, 1887	7	No....	1, 000		250	12
No....	1		Apr. 20	May 16, 1887	26	No....	10, 500			13
Yes....	1		July 1	Sept. 19, 1887	80	No....	160, 000	2, 500		14
Yes....		1	Feb. 5	Feb. 7, 1887	2	Yes...	420	180		15
Yes....		1	May 2	May 3, 1887	1	No....	50		25	16
Yes....		1	July 20	July 21, 1887	1	No....	25			17
Yes....		1	Aug. 10	Aug. 11, 1887	1	No....	7			18
Yes....		1	Sept. 2	Sept. 3, 1887	1	No....	10			19
Yes....		1	Sept. 5	Sept. 6, 1887	1	No....	1, 000	200		20
Yes....		1	Sept. 15	Sept. 17, 1887	2	No....	10			21
Yes....		1	Nov. 1	Nov. 2, 1887	1	No....	432	200	500	22
Yes....		1	Nov. 15	Nov. 17, 1887	2	No....	30			23
Yes....		1	Nov. 26	Nov. 27, 1887	1	No....	8		25	24
Yes....	1		Dec. 15	Dec. 17, 1887	2	Yes...	25		200	25
Yes....		1	Dec. 18	Dec. 19, 1887	1	No....	25			26
Yes....		1	Dec. 21	Dec. 22, 1887	1	No....	8			27
No.....		1	Jan. 31	Feb. 16, 1887	16	No....	1, 890		3, 000	28
Yes....		1	Feb. 2	Feb. 16, 1887	14	No....	140	50	60	29
Yes....		1	Feb. 7	Feb. 12, 1887	5	No....	875	500	5, 000	30
Yes....		1	Feb. 21	Feb. 22, 1887	1	Yes...	7			31
Yes....		1	Feb. 28	Mar. 14, 1887	14	No....	70		40	32
Yes....		1	Mar. 1	Mar. 6, 1887	5	No....	1, 008		2, 500	33
Yes....		1	Mar. 2	Mar. 3, 1887	1	No....	2		10	34
Yes....		1	Mar. 3	Mar. 6, 1887	3	No....	20			35
Yes....		1	Mar. 10	Apr. 6, 1887	27	No....	800	360	500	36
Yes....		1	Apr. 3	Apr. 17, 1887	14	No....	128	64	70	37
Yes....		1	Apr. 6	Apr. 10, 1887	4	No....	54			38
Yes....		1	Apr. 11	Apr. 12, 1887	1	No....	2			39
Yes....		1	Apr. 12	Apr. 13, 1887	1	Yes...	5			40

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Continued.						
	CLOTHING—concluded.						
1	Cutters.....	150	70	220	60	.....	60
2	Employees, hat and cap factory.....	46	.....	46	46	.....	46
3	Employees, hat and cap factory.....	130	60	190	35	12	47
	COOPERAGE.						
4	Coopers.....	20	.....	20	5	.....	5
5	Employees.....	85	.....	85	55	.....	55
6	Coopers.....	75	.....	75	331	.....	331
7	Employees.....	150	.....	150	30	.....	30
8	Employees.....	30	.....	30	12	.....	12
9	Employees.....	148	.....	148	148	.....	148
10	Employees.....	43	.....	43	43	.....	43
11	Employees.....	83	.....	83	81	.....	81
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
12	Employees, underwear factory.....	45	55	100	30	.....	30
	COTTON GOODS.						
13	Back boys and mule boys.....	275	300	575	25	.....	25
14	Weavers.....	1,400	2,800	4,200	315	760	1,075
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
15	Waiters, concert hall.....	45	.....	45	25	.....	25
16	Waiters, restaurant.....	11	.....	11	8	.....	8
17	Waiters, restaurant.....	7	.....	7	5	.....	5
18	Waiters, restaurant.....	9	3	12	7	.....	7
19	Waiters, restaurant.....	23	.....	23	20	.....	20
20	Waiters, public garden.....	43	.....	43	37	.....	37
21	Waiters, restaurant.....	18	.....	18	15	.....	15
22	Waiters, concert hall.....	24	.....	24	18	.....	18
23	Bartenders, public garden.....	43	.....	43	5	.....	5
24	Waiters, concert hall.....	6	.....	6	4	.....	4
25	Waiters, concert hall.....	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
26	Waiters, concert hall.....	5	.....	5	3	.....	3
27	Waiters, concert hall.....	6	.....	6	4	.....	4
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
28	Laborers, meat handling.....	350	.....	350	(a)	(a)	(a)
29	Bakers.....	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
30	Coopers, flour mill.....	75	.....	75	25	.....	25
31	Bakers.....	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
32	Bakers.....	8	.....	8	1	.....	1
33	Butchers.....	6	.....	6	4	.....	4
34	Baker.....	3	.....	3	1	.....	1
35	Bakers.....	7	.....	7	3	.....	3
36	Butchers.....	35	.....	35	3	.....	3
37	Bakers.....	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
38	Bakers.....	11	.....	11	7	.....	7
39	Baker.....	3	.....	3	1	.....	1
40	Bakers.....	4	.....	4	4	.....	4

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
60	-----	60	60	-----	60	25	-----	25	-----	53	60	1
46	-----	46	46	-----	46	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	2
35	12	47	35	12	47	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	3
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	4
85	-----	85	85	-----	85	25	-----	25	-----	60	60	5
65	-----	65	65	-----	65	21	-----	21	-----	60	60	6
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	7
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8
148	-----	148	148	-----	148	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
41	-----	41	41	-----	41	7	-----	7	4	60	60	10
81	-----	81	81	-----	81	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	11
45	55	100	45	55	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
25	-----	25	273	300	573	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
315	760	1,075	1,353	1,713	3,066	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	14
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	15
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	72	72	16
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	72	72	17
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	30	30	18
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	65	65	19
37	-----	37	37	-----	37	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	20
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	62	62	21
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	18	-----	18	9	60	60	22
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	60	60	23
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	60	60	24
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	54	25
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	26
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	60	60	27
21	-----	21	21	-----	21	21	-----	21	21	48	48	28
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	2	-----	2	2	78	78	29
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	25	-----	25	-----	68	68	30
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	74	74	31
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	2	-----	2	2	74	74	32
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	1	-----	1	1	72	72	33
1	-----	1	1	-----	1	1	-----	1	1	72	72	34
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	2	-----	2	2	74	74	35
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	28	-----	28	28	48	48	36
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	6	-----	6	6	72	72	37
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	7	-----	7	7	68	68	38
1	-----	1	1	-----	1	1	-----	1	1	72	72	39
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	84	68	40

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
FOOD PREPARATIONS—con- cluded.			
1	Butchers	New York	For change from day to piece work.....
2	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours from 96 to 68 per week.
3	Butchers	New York	For change from day to piece work.....
4	Baker	New York	For adoption of union rules.....
5	Bakers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
6	Bakers	New York	For increase of wages.....
7	Butchers	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
8	Butchers	New York	For adoption of union rules.....
9	Bakers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
10	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours from 86 to 70 per week.
11	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours from 74 to 62 per week.
12	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours.....
13	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours.....
14	Bakers	New York	For adoption of union rules.....
15	Bakers	New York	For adoption of union rules.....
16	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours from 72 to 62 per week.
17	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours.....
18	Candy makers	New York	Against being compelled to board with em- ployer.
19	Laborers, meat handling.....	New York	For increase of wages from \$18 to \$20 per week.
FURNITURE.			
20	Cabinetmakers	New York	Against change from day to piece work....
21	Cabinetmakers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
22	Wood carvers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
23	Cabinetmakers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
24	Cabinetmakers	Port Chester	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
25	Cabinetmakers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
26	Cabinetmakers	Port Chester	For reduction of hours from 58 to 53 per week.
27	Cabinetmakers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
GLASS.			
28	Helpers, flint glass.....	Corning	For increase of wages from 80 cents to \$1 per day.
29	Employees, beveled-glass and mirror factory.	New York	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
30	Blowers, green-glass bottles..	Poughkeepsie ..	Against employment of 3 nonunion men....
31	Employees, beveled-glass and mirror factory.	New York	For Saturday half holiday.....
32	Employees, beveled-glass and mirror factory.	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
33	Finishers.....	Gloversville	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
34	Curriers	Hornellsville	Against reduction of wages.....
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
35	Employees, fire-extinguisher factory.	New York	For increase of wages.....
36	Machinists, machine works...	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 59 to 54 per week.
37	Pattern makers, printing- press works.	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.30 per day.
38	Rivet heaters, locomotive works.	Schenectady	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.15 per day.
39	Machinists, machine works...	Brooklyn	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
40	Boiler makers, boiler works..	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
41	Boiler makers and machinists, boiler works.	New York	Against use of boycotted patterns.....
42	Machinists, engine works.....	New York	For Saturday half holiday.....

a Succeeded in 5 establishments; failed in 8.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....		1	May 2	May 5, 1887	3	No....	\$24			1
Yes.....		1	May 18	May 28, 1887	10	No....	30	\$20	\$500	2
Yes.....		13	May 31	June 29, 1887	16	(a)	1, 175			3
Yes.....		1	June 20	June 21, 1887	1	No....	2			4
Yes.....		1	July 2	July 15, 1887	13	No....	40		25	5
Yes.....		1	July 4	Aug. 16, 1887	43	No....	363	140	900	6
Yes.....		1	July 11	July 21, 1887	10	No....	1, 080		1, 000	7
Yes.....		1	July 13	Aug. 3, 1887	21	No....	1, 440		1, 000	8
Yes.....		1	July 15	Nov. 1, 1887	109	No....	530	175	250	9
Yes.....		1	Aug. 3	Aug. 4, 1887	1	Yes....	6		20	10
Yes.....		1	Aug. 12	Aug. 13, 1887	1	Yes....	4		10	11
Yes.....		1	Aug. 12	Aug. 18, 1887	6	No....	22			12
Yes.....		1	Aug. 13	Aug. 17, 1887	4	No....	86			13
Yes.....		1	Aug. 20	Aug. 26, 1887	6	No....	36		15	14
Yes.....		1	Sept. 4	Sept. 5, 1887	1	Yes....	8			15
Yes.....		1	Sept. 6	Sept. 7, 1887	1	Yes....	4			16
Yes.....		1	Sept. 19	Sept. 26, 1887	7	No....	34	12		17
Yes.....		1	Nov. 10	Nov. 11, 1887	1	No....	9			18
Yes.....		1	Dec. 26	Feb. 4, 1888	40	No....	1, 700			19
Yes.....		1	Mar. 7	Mar. 13, 1887	6	No....	135	54		20
Yes.....		1	Apr. 18	Apr. 25, 1887	7	No....	50			21
Yes.....		1	May 15	May 28, 1887	13	No....	400	74	100	22
Yes.....	1		June 18	July 2, 1887	14	Partly	1, 188	120	400	23
Yes.....		1	June 20	June 30, 1887	10	Yes....	1, 080		150	24
Yes.....		1	Sept. 10	Sept. 17, 1887	7	Yes....	330	38	100	25
Yes.....		1	Oct. 4	Oct. 12, 1887	8	No....	810		100	26
Yes.....		1	Oct. 29	Nov. 12, 1887	14	No....	150	50	100	27
No.....		1	June 20	June 30, 1887	10	No....	300		100	28
Yes.....		1	Aug. 29	Sept. 7, 1887	9	Yes....	1, 000		100	29
Yes.....	1		Sept. 12	Oct. 3, 1887	21	Yes....	10, 000	2, 000	3, 000	30
Yes.....	1		Nov. 14	Nov. 19, 1887	5	No....	450		50	31
Yes.....		1	Dec. 1	Dec. 10, 1887	9	No....	2, 560		250	32
No.....		1	Jan. 17	Jan. 21, 1887	4	No....	1, 000			33
No.....		1	Aug. 22	Aug. 29, 1887	7	No....	150		25	34
No.....	1		Apr. 11	Apr. 25, 1887	14	Yes....	525		1, 000	35
No.....		1	May 16	May 30, 1887	14	No....	72			36
Yes.....		1	Apr. 26	June 5, 1887	40	No....	1, 470		250	37
No.....		1	May 4	May 6, 1887	2	No....	38			38
Yes.....		1	May 22	May 30, 1887	8	No....	525	228	50	39
Yes.....		1	June 2	June 7, 1887	5	No....	96			40
Yes.....		1	June 29	July 20, 1887	21	No....	22, 400	1, 664	4, 000	41
Yes.....		1	Sept. 10	Sept. 12, 1887	2	No....	140			42

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1887—Continued.							
FOOD PREPARATIONS—concluded.							
1	Butchers	7	.....	7	3	.....	3
2	Bakers	7	.....	7	2	.....	2
3	Butchers	51	.....	51	20	.....	20
4	Baker	3	.....	3	1	.....	1
5	Bakers	4	.....	4	2	.....	2
6	Bakers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
7	Butchers	400	.....	400	1	.....	1
8	Butchers	54	.....	54	16	.....	16
9	Bakers	7	.....	7	5	.....	5
10	Bakers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
11	Bakers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
12	Bakers	3	.....	3	2	.....	2
13	Bakers	13	.....	13	10	.....	10
14	Bakers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
15	Bakers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
16	Bakers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2
17	Bakers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
18	Candy makers	6	.....	6	2	.....	2
19	Laborers, meat handling	380	.....	380	40	.....	40
FURNITURE.							
20	Cabinetmakers	93	.....	93	9	.....	9
21	Cabinetmakers	7	.....	7	3	.....	3
22	Wood carvers	75	.....	75	14	.....	14
23	Cabinetmakers	60	.....	60	36	.....	36
24	Cabinetmakers	343	.....	343	48	.....	48
25	Cabinetmakers	100	.....	100	20	.....	20
26	Cabinetmakers	362	.....	362	42	.....	42
27	Cabinetmakers	25	.....	25	(a)	(a)	(a)
GLASS.							
28	Helpers, flint glass	230	8	238	40	.....	40
29	Employees, beveled-glass and mirror factory ..	60	.....	60	2	.....	2
30	Blowers, green-glass bottles	219	6	225	35	.....	35
31	Employees, beveled-glass and mirror factory ..	55	.....	55	55	.....	55
32	Employees, beveled-glass and mirror factory ..	221	.....	221	80	.....	80
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.							
33	Finishers	61	1	62	12	.....	12
34	Curriers	36	.....	36	11	.....	11
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.							
35	Employees, fire extinguisher factory	25	1	26	22	.....	22
36	Machinists, machine works	30	.....	30	2	.....	2
37	Pattern makers, printing-press works	950	.....	950	12	.....	12
38	Rivet heaters, locomotive works	1,200	.....	1,200	19	.....	19
39	Machinists, machine works	28	.....	28	11	.....	11
40	Boiler makers, boiler works	175	.....	175	7	.....	7
41	Boiler makers and machinists, boiler works ..	650	.....	650	350	.....	350
42	Machinists, engine works	55	.....	55	35	.....	35

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Margi- nal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
3		3	1		3					60	60	1
2		2	2		2	2		2		96	96	2
29		29	29		29	0		6		73	73	3
1		1	1		1	1		1	1	70	70	4
2		2	2		2	2		2	2	74	74	5
5		5	5		5	3		3	3	74	74	6
36		36	36		36	30		30		60	60	7
16		16	16		16	6		6	0	72	72	8
5		5	5		5	4		4	4	66	66	9
4		4	4		4					86	70	10
3		3	3		3					74	62	11
2		2	2		2	2		2	2	72	72	12
10		10	10		10	10		10	10	74	74	13
4		4	4		4	3		3	3	74	74	14
4		4	4		4					72	68	15
2		2	2		2					72	62	16
3		3	3		3					72	72	17
6		6	6		6	11				62	62	18
40		40	40		40	40		40	40	77	77	19
0		9	9		9	9		9		53	53	20
3		3	3		3	3		3		58	58	21
14		14	14		14	7		7		53	53	22
36		36	60		60					53	53	23
48		48	48		48					58	58	24
20		20	20		20	5		5		59	59	25
42		42	42		42	25		25	20	58	58	26
4		4	4		4	4		4		59	59	27
25		25	40		40	5		5		56	56	28
51		51	51		51	2		2		56	56	29
35		35	215	5	220					59	59	30
55		55	55		55					60	60	31
80		80	80		80	3		3		57	57	32
12		12	12		12	12		12	12	59	59	33
11		9	9		9	9		9	9	62	62	34
22		22	25	1	26					60	60	35
2		2	2		2	2		2		59	59	36
12		12	12		12					58	58	37
19		19	19		19					60	60	38
11		11	11		11	11		11		58	58	39
7		7	7		7	4		4		58	58	40
402		402	402		402	258		256		58	58	41
35		35	35		35	20		20		58	58	42

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
1	Squeezers, tin-can factory.....	Long Island City	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
2	Molders and helpers, plumbing-supply factory.	Medina	For restoration of wages.....
3	Employees, light and gas fixtures factory.	New York	For discharge of superintendent.....
4	Employees, tin-can factories..	Long Island City	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
5	Employees, tin-can factory.....	Brooklyn	For increase of wages.....
6	Molders, plumbing-supply factory.	Medina	For increase of wages.....
7	Brass molders and workers...	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent
8	Employees, file factories.....	Brooklyn	For increase of wages.....
9	Employees, surgical-instrument factory.	New York	For privilege of going out for beer during working hours.
10	Employees, silverware factory	New York	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
11	Finishers, brass works	Yonkers	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
12	Finishers and lathe men, file factory.	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
13	Finishers, brass works	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours
14	Blacksmiths, iron works	Buffalo	For increase of wages
15	Employees, silverware factory	New York	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
16	Molders, iron foundry.....	New York	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.10 per day.
17	Employees, silverware factory	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
18	Molders, iron foundry	Brooklyn	For adoption of union scale
19	Employees, ax factory	Cohoes	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.20 per day.
20	Molders, iron foundry	Brooklyn	Against use of material from establishment in which strike was pending.
21	Molders, stove foundry	Syracuse.....	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
22	Tinsmiths	Troy	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
23	Molders, stove foundry	New York	Against use of boycotted material.....
24	Molders, stove foundry	Albany	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
25	Coppersmiths	New York	For reduction of hours
26	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
27	Coppersmiths	New York	For reduction of hours
28	Coppersmiths	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
29	Coppersmiths	Brooklyn	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and recognition of union.
30	Molders, stove foundry	Fulton	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
31	Molders, stove foundries	Peekskill	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
32	Coppersmiths	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
33	Molders and helpers, iron foundry.	Brooklyn	For increase of wages.....
34	Laborers, iron works	Troy	For increase of wages
35	Employees, blast furnace	Crown Point	Against employment of nonunion men.....
36	Employees, tin-can factory	New York	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
37	Horseshoers	Buffalo	For increase of wages
38	Molders, iron foundry	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
39	Blacksmiths	Buffalo	For increase of wages
40	Blacksmiths' helpers, iron works.	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$1.40 to \$1.65 per day.
41	Molders, iron foundry	New York	For discharge of employee belonging to another labor organization.
42	Mounters and pattern fitters, stove foundry.	Albany	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.25 per day.
43	Employees, tin-tag factory...	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.25 per day.
44	Employees, horseshoe factory.	New York	Against increase of hours from 48 to 55 per week.
45	Employees, ax factory	Cohoes	For discharge of superintendent.....
46	Employees, plumbing-supply factory.	New York	For Saturday half holiday

a Succeeded in 38 establishments; succeeded partly in 4; failed in 22.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	-----	Jan. 3	Jan. 8, 1887	5	Yes...	\$650	-----	\$100	1
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 5	Feb. 3, 1887	29	Yes...	2, 000	-----	500	2
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 26	Jan. 27, 1887	1	No....	925	-----	200	3
Yes...	-----	2	Feb. 6	Feb. 21, 1887	11	No....	2, 800	-----	-----	4
No....	1	-----	Feb. 7	Feb. 21, 1887	14	No....	2, 700	-----	300	5
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 23	Mar. 10, 1887	15	No....	650	-----	200	6
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 25	Mar. 11, 1887	14	Yes...	2, 012	-----	200	7
Yes...	2	-----	Mar. 7	June 12, 1887	70	Yes...	6, 250	\$1, 660	4, 000	8
Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 9	May 18, 1887	70	No....	11, 000	-----	1, 000	9
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 9	June 10, 1887	93	No....	19, 000	400	10, 000	10
No....	-----	1	Mar. 10	Mar. 17, 1887	7	No....	200	-----	100	11
Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 14	Mar. 21, 1887	7	Yes...	270	-----	1, 500	12
No....	-----	1	Mar. 23	Mar. 24, 1887	1	No....	55	-----	-----	13
No....	-----	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 3, 1887	2	No....	75	-----	-----	14
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 7	June 23, 1887	77	No....	7, 800	-----	4, 000	15
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 14	Apr. 23, 1887	14	No....	1, 200	-----	300	16
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 20	June 15, 1887	56	No....	16, 625	-----	8, 000	17
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 22	Apr. 25, 1887	3	No....	1, 800	100	200	18
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 22	June 29, 1887	68	No....	8, 500	480	-----	19
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 24	Apr. 25, 1887	1	No....	200	-----	-----	20
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 26	May 17, 1887	21	Yes...	2, 000	-----	300	21
No....	-----	1	Apr. 26	May 1, 1887	5	Yes...	96	-----	10	22
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 28	May 28, 1887	30	No....	2, 800	-----	1, 000	23
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 28	June 6, 1887	39	No....	60, 600	-----	-----	24
Yes...	7	-----	May 1	May 4, 1887	1	Yes...	233	-----	76	25
Yes...	8	61	May 2	May 30, 1887	11	(a)	2, 441	575	2, 100	26
No....	-----	1	May 2	May 4, 1887	2	No....	150	-----	25	27
No....	-----	1	May 2	May 4, 1887	2	Partly	27	-----	15	28
Yes...	9	1	May 2	May 4, 1887	2	Yes...	1, 150	-----	2, 500	29
Yes...	1	-----	May 2	May 30, 1887	28	No....	6, 000	-----	560	30
Yes...	-----	4	May 6	June 10, 1887	14	No....	10, 000	1, 800	2, 000	31
No....	-----	1	May 9	May 12, 1887	3	Partly	35	-----	20	32
Yes...	-----	1	May 13	May 17, 1887	4	Yes...	400	-----	25	33
No....	-----	1	May 17	May 18, 1887	1	No....	50	-----	-----	34
Yes...	1	-----	May 17	Dec. 1, 1887	198	No....	16, 500	1, 000	8, 000	35
Yes...	1	-----	May 23	May 27, 1887	4	No....	184	-----	50	36
Yes...	17	-----	May 30	June 8, 1887	4	(b)	461	6	-----	37
Yes...	-----	1	June 1	June 3, 1887	2	Yes...	108	-----	25	38
No....	-----	1	June 4	June 5, 1887	1	No....	100	-----	-----	39
No....	-----	1	June 20	June 22, 1887	2	No....	28	-----	-----	40
Yes...	-----	1	June 21	June 27, 1887	6	Partly	1, 166	-----	25	41
Yes...	-----	1	June 25	July 22, 1887	27	Yes...	25, 000	-----	-----	42
Yes...	1	-----	July 10	July 20, 1887	10	No....	1, 125	-----	100	43
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 4	Oct. 16, 1887	42	Yes...	8, 100	-----	-----	44
No....	1	-----	Sept. 19	Sept. 23, 1887	4	Yes...	875	-----	-----	45
No....	1	-----	Oct. 1	Oct. 2, 1887	1	Yes...	75	-----	10	46

Succeeded in 13 establishments; failed in 4.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Continued.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
1	Squeezers, tin-can factory	65	.....	65	11	.....	11
2	Molders and helpers, plumbing-supply factory.	63	1	64	24	.....	24
3	Employees, light and gas fixtures factory	550	.....	550	550	.....	550
4	Employees, tin-can factories	175	.....	175	331	.....	331
5	Employees, tin-can factory	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
6	Molders, plumbing-supply factory	50	1	51	20	.....	20
7	Brass molders and workers	435	.....	435	62	.....	62
8	Employees, file factories	92	.....	92	85	.....	85
9	Employees, surgical-instrument factory	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
10	Employees, silverware factory	240	16	256	100	13	113
11	Finishers, brass works	23	.....	23	1	.....	1
12	Finishers and lathe men, file factory	21	.....	21	1	.....	1
13	Finishers, brass works	38	2	40	17	.....	17
14	Blacksmiths, iron works	74	1	75	4	.....	4
15	Employees, silverware factory	82	4	87	48	1	49
16	Molders, iron foundry	65	.....	65	1	.....	1
17	Employees, silverware factory	276	19	295	100	13	113
18	Molders, iron foundry	68	.....	68	82	.....	82
19	Employees, ax factory	83	.....	83	76	.....	76
20	Molders, iron foundry	35	.....	35	10	.....	10
21	Molders, stove foundry	50	.....	50	(a)	(a)	(a)
22	Tinsmiths	16	.....	16	12	.....	12
23	Molders, stove foundry	90	.....	90	40	.....	40
24	Molders, stove foundry	840	.....	840	311	.....	311
25	Coppersmiths	175	.....	175	175	.....	175
26	Horseshoers	155	.....	155	108	.....	108
27	Coppersmiths	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
28	Coppersmiths	15	.....	15	5	.....	5
29	Coppersmiths	197	1	198	174	.....	174
30	Molders, stove foundry	90	.....	90	37	.....	37
31	Molders, stove foundries	384	.....	384	300	.....	300
32	Coppersmiths	47	.....	47	4	.....	4
33	Molders and helpers, iron foundry	43	.....	43	35	.....	35
34	Laborers, iron works	800	.....	800	31	.....	31
35	Employees, blast furnace	610	.....	610	100	.....	100
36	Employees, tin-can factory	25	.....	25	20	.....	20
37	Horseshoers	47	.....	47	47	.....	47
38	Molders, iron foundry	45	.....	45	25	.....	25
39	Blacksmiths	17	.....	17	9	.....	9
40	Blacksmiths' helpers, iron works	346	.....	346	9	.....	9
41	Molders, iron foundry	75	.....	75	37	.....	37
42	Mounters and pattern fitters, stove foundry	760	.....	760	160	.....	160
43	Employees, tin-tag factory	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
44	Employees, horseshoe factory	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
45	Employees, ax factory	118	.....	118	116	.....	116
46	Employees, plumbing-supply factory	30	.....	30	30	.....	30

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
11		11	65		65					59	59	1
30		30	30		30					54	54	2
550		550	550		550					57	57	3
164		164	164		164					60	60	4
150		150	150		150	20		20		58	58	5
20		20	20		20	5		5	5	59	59	6
72		72	72		72					58	58	7
85		85	85		85	30		30	9	58	58	8
75		75	75		75					55	55	9
100	13	113	100	13	113	40		40		59	59	10
14		14	14		14	2		2		59	59	11
10		10	18		18	1		1		58	58	12
17		17	17		17	17		17		53	53	13
4		4	4		4	2		2	2	60	60	14
48	1	49	48	1	49	8		8		58	58	15
40		40	40		40	39		39		55	55	16
133	3	136	133	3	136	23		23		59	59	17
32		32	32		32	5		5		58	58	18
76		76	76		76	38		38	35	60	60	19
10		10	10		10	3		3		58	58	20
50		50	50		50					60	60	21
12		12	12		12					60	60	22
40		40	40		40					60	60	23
311		311	840		840					59	59	24
175		175	175		175	15		15		55	50	25
108		108	109		109	15		15		59	58	26
5		5	5		5	5		5		54	54	27
5		5	5		5					59	59	28
174		174	176	1	177					59	53	29
37		37	90		90					59	59	30
300		300	300		300	20		20		59	59	31
4		4	4		4					59	59	32
35		35	35		35					58	58	33
31		31	31		31					60	60	34
100		100	100		100	75		75	60	72	72	35
25		25	25		25					55	55	36
47		47	47		47	14		14	3	60	60	37
25		25	25		25					57	57	38
6		6	6		6	6		6		60	60	39
9		9	9		9					55	55	40
37		37	37		37	20		20		58	58	41
160		160	260		260					59	59	42
100		100	100		100	20		20		59	59	43
75		75	75		75					48	48	44
116		116	116		116					60	60	45
30		30	30		30					59	55	46

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.			
1	Gold beaters	New York	Against employment of apprentices
2	Gold beaters	New York	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
3	Employees, tin-can factory	New York	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.			
4	Wood carvers, etc., piano factory.	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
5	Regulators, piano factory	New York	For increase of wages
6	Regulators, piano factory	New York	For increase of wages
PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.			
7	Employees, box factory	Cohoes	Against firm supplying goods to boycotted establishment.
8	Employees, bag factory	Ballston	For increase of wages
9	Employees, paper mill	Sand Lake	For increase of wages
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
10	Compositors	Albany	Against use of plate matter
11	Bookbinders	New York	Against sweating system
12	Bookbinders	New York	Against obnoxious rules
13	Paper rulers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
14	Paper rulers and stitchers	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
15	Press feeders	New York	For increase of wages from \$6.50 to \$9 per week.
16	Press feeders	New York	For increase of wages
17	Pressmen	New York	For increase of wages from \$9 to \$10 per week.
18	Photo-engravers	New York	For increase of wages
19	Pressmen	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
20	Lithographers	New York	For payment weekly in advance
21	Bookbinders	New York	For increase of wages
22	Block printers, engravers, and paper cutters.	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
23	Press feeders	New York	For increase of wages from \$8 to \$10 per week.
24	Press feeders	New York	For increase of wages from \$9 to \$10 per week.
25	Bookbinders	New York	For increase of wages
26	Press feeders	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$2 to \$1.75 per day.
27	Bookbinders	New York	For adoption of union rules
28	Press feeders	New York and Brooklyn.	For increase of wages
29	Compositors	New York	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees.
30	Compositors	Buffalo	Against employment of women and non-union men.
31	Compositors	New York	Against obnoxious rules
32	Compositors	New York	For reinstatement of discharged foreman..
33	Compositors	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue
34	Press feeders	New York	For restoration of wages from \$1.75 to \$2.00 per day.
35	Compositors, press feeders, pressmen, etc.	New York	For adoption of union rules and union scale..
36	Pressmen	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
37	Press feeders and pressmen ..	New York	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
38	Compositors	New York	For adoption of union rules
39	Compositors	New York	For adoption of union rules
40	Bookbinders and paper rulers.	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
41	Compositors	Rochester	For increase of wages
42	Bookbinders	New York	For increase of wages
43	Compositors	New York	Against reduction of wages
44	Compositors and pressmen	Rochester	For change in method of piece payment
45	Paper rulers	New York	Against employment of additional apprentices.

a Succeeded partly in 19 establishments; failed in 7.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 14	Oct. 17, 1887	3	No....	\$144	.....	.....	1
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 17	Oct. 19, 1887	2	Yes...	236	.....	\$30	2
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 23	Jan. 23, 1888	31	Partly	315	.....	175	3
Yes...	1	Apr. 26	May 14, 1887	18	Partly	6, 000	\$400	3, 000	4
Yes...	1	Aug. 8	Aug. 29, 1887	21	No....	1, 000	.....	1, 000	5
Yes...	1	Oct. 26	Oct. 31, 1887	5	Yes...	250	.....	50	6
Yes...	1	Mar. 7	Mar. 14, 1887	7	No....	105	.....	.....	7
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 30	Apr. 6, 1887	7	No....	820	.....	7, 000	8
No....	1	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 16, 1887	12	No....	250	.....	500	9
Yes...	1	Jan. 1	Aug. 22, 1887	233	Yes...	25	.....	5, 000	10
Yes...	1	Feb. 9	Aug. 13, 1887	185	No....	1, 564	900	5, 000	11
Yes...	1	Feb. 9	Feb. 16, 1887	7	Yes...	34	.....	100	12
Yes...	1	Feb. 12	Feb. 22, 1887	10	No....	200	.....	100	13
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 14	Feb. 21, 1887	7	No....	300	.....	200	14
No....	1	Feb. 16	Feb. 23, 1887	7	No....	109	34	100	15
No....	1	Feb. 16	Feb. 23, 1887	7	No....	200	.....	100	16
Yes...	1	Feb. 21	Feb. 23, 1887	2	No....	99	.....	120	17
Yes...	1	Feb. 24	Mar. 24, 1887	28	No....	1, 700	.....	.....	18
Yes...	1	Mar. 7	Mar. 8, 1887	1	No....	550	300	500	19
Yes...	1	May 16	May 17, 1887	1	Yes...	.....	.....	100	20
Yes...	1	May 18	May 19, 1887	1	Yes...	65	.....	100	21
Yes...	1	June 1	June 22, 1887	21	No....	35, 000	2, 000	15, 000	22
No....	1	June 7	June 8, 1887	1	No....	400	.....	.....	23
Yes...	1	July 8	July 11, 1887	3	Partly	45	.....	50	24
Yes...	1	July 12	July 16, 1887	4	Yes...	900	.....	1, 000	25
Yes...	1	July 16	July 17, 1887	1	No....	230	34	500	26
Yes...	1	Aug. 10	Aug. 24, 1887	14	No....	1, 600	200	2, 000	27
No....	2	Aug. 23	Aug. 26, 1887	2	Yes...	70	.....	40	28
Yes...	1	Aug. 30	Aug. 31, 1887	1	Yes...	83	.....	100	29
Yes...	1	Sept. 8	Oct. 15, 1887	37	No....	825	240	800	30
Yes...	1	Sept. 9	Sept. 11, 1887	2	Yes...	800	.....	300	31
Yes...	1	Sept. 12	Sept. 14, 1887	2	No....	54	.....	75	32
Yes...	1	Sept. 19	Sept. 25, 1887	6	No....	105	.....	100	33
Yes...	1	Sept. 28	Oct. 12, 1887	14	No....	350	.....	500	34
Yes...	26	Oct. 8	Nov. 11, 1887	16	(a)	44, 049	4, 780	43, 050	35
Yes...	1	Oct. 12	Jan. 12, 1888	92	Partly	250	.....	.....	36
Yes...	1	1	Oct. 14	Oct. 27, 1887	7	No....	1, 070	390	2, 300	37
Yes...	1	Oct. 20	Nov. 29, 1887	40	No....	500	165	800	38
Yes...	1	Oct. 22	Oct. 29, 1887	7	No....	650	150	650	39
Yes...	1	Nov. 1	Nov. 11, 1887	10	No....	325	.....	300	40
Yes...	4	12	Nov. 1	Dec. 14, 1887	13	No....	7, 525	2, 114	13, 675	41
Yes...	12	Nov. 1	Nov. 17, 1887	6	(b)	2, 773	140	3, 300	42
Yes...	1	Nov. 1	Nov. 7, 1887	6	No....	72	.....	100	43
Yes...	1	Nov. 3	Nov. 15, 1887	12	No....	653	413	3, 000	44
Yes...	1	Nov. 9	Nov. 23, 1887	14	No....	1, 100	550	1, 000	45

b Succeeded in 6 establishments; succeeded partly in 5; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1887—Continued.							
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.							
1	Gold beaters.....	10	4	14	10	4	14
2	Gold beaters.....	40	18	58	40	.....	40
3	Employees, tin-can factory.....	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.							
4	Wood carvers, etc., piano factory.....	350	.....	350	125	.....	125
5	Regulators, piano factory.....	265	.....	265	15	.....	15
6	Regulators, piano factory.....	225	.....	225	10	.....	10
PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.							
7	Employees, box factory.....	11	35	46	1	19	20
8	Employees, bag factory.....	40	110	150	40	110	150
9	Employees, paper mill.....	16	.....	16	9	.....	9
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.							
10	Compositors.....	15	1	16	5	.....	5
11	Bookbinders.....	39	58	97	22	.....	22
12	Bookbinders.....	20	8	28	2	.....	2
13	Paper rulers.....	29	7	36	6	.....	6
14	Paper rulers and stitchers.....	12	11	23	1	.....	1
15	Press feeders.....	50	3	53	12	.....	12
16	Press feeders.....	45	53	98	6	.....	6
17	Pressmen.....	35	14	49	10	.....	10
18	Photo-engravers.....	94	6	100	21	9	30
19	Pressmen.....	53	1	54	1	.....	1
20	Lithographers.....	100	.....	100	2	.....	2
21	Bookbinders.....	48	65	113	50	.....	50
22	Block printers, engravers, and paper cutters.....	400	100	500	80	.....	80
23	Press feeders.....	436	600	1,036	7	.....	7
24	Press feeders.....	165	18	183	10	.....	10
25	Bookbinders.....	80	92	172	75	50	125
26	Press feeders.....	75	22	97	17	.....	17
27	Bookbinders.....	91	66	157	39	.....	39
28	Press feeders.....	964	455	1,419	28	.....	28
29	Compositors.....	107	14	121	23	1	24
30	Compositors.....	215	102	317	25	.....	25
31	Compositors.....	85	10	95	75	.....	75
32	Compositors.....	35	.....	35	1	.....	1
33	Compositors.....	23	.....	23	7	.....	7
34	Press feeders.....	75	22	97	17	.....	17
35	Compositors, press feeders, pressmen, etc.....	2,011	510	2,521	780	20	800
36	Pressmen.....	434	101	535	780	20	800
37	Press feeders and pressmen.....	80	14	94	780	20	800
38	Compositors.....	19	.....	19	7	.....	7
39	Compositors.....	220	165	385	62	8	70
40	Bookbinders and paper rulers.....	35	15	50	7	.....	7
41	Compositors.....	713	192	905	289	10	299
42	Bookbinders.....	356	247	603	67	.....	67
43	Compositors.....	78	8	86	6	.....	6
44	Compositors and pressmen.....	17	.....	17	12	.....	12
45	Paper rulers.....	128	20	148	9	.....	9

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
1	Pavers, street.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$4 to \$4.50 per day.
2	Pavers, street.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$4 to \$4.50 per day.
3	Laborers, street.....	Little Falls.....	For discharge of foreman.....
4	Laborers, street.....	Rochester.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
5	Laborers, street.....	Amsterdam.....	For reinstatement of 4 discharged employees.
6	Laborers, railroad.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
7	Laborers, street.....	Mount Vernon.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
8	Laborers, street.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
9	Laborers, aqueduct.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
10	Laborers, aqueduct.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
11	Laborers, aqueduct.....	Hastings.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
12	Laborers, waterworks.....	Greenbush.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
13	Laborers, aqueduct.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.			
14	Car builders.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men and for payment of wages overdue.
ROPE AND BAGGING.			
15	Employees, bag factory.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
16	Carpenters.....	Newburg.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
17	Carpenters.....	Buffalo.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
SILK GOODS.			
18	Employees.....	New York.....	Against abolition of Saturday half holiday and employment of nonunion men.
19	(Strike of Feb. 7, see New Jersey.)		
20	Weavers.....	New York.....	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of unions or for their discharge.
21	Weavers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
22	Weavers.....	New York.....	For pay for time spent in preparing looms.
23	Twisters, warpers, and winders.	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.
24	Weavers.....	New York.....	For change from piece to day work.....
25	Weavers.....	New York.....	Against abolition of Saturday half holiday.
26	Weavers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
27	Marble cutters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
28	Marble cutters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
29	Employees, granite yard.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
30	Stonecutters.....	Rochester.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
31	Stonecutters.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages.....
32	Employees, stone yards.....	New York and Brooklyn.	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
33	Marble cutters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
34	Employees, stone yard.....	Brooklyn.....	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
35	Stonecutters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against violation of union rules.....
36	Marble cutters.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 58 to 53 per week.
37	Stonecutters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
38	Employees, stone yard.....	Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.

a Succeeded in 5 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		1	Mar. 30	Apr. 1, 1887	2	No....	\$190		\$50	1
Yes...	1		May 3	May 6, 1887	3	Yes...	1, 578		1, 400	2
No....		1	June 23	June 24, 1887	1	Yes...	90			3
No....	1		June 27	June 28, 1887	1	No....	1, 950			4
No....	1		July 6	July 7, 1887	1	No....	35			5
Yes...		1	July 25	July 27, 1887	2	No....	195			6
No....		1	Nov. 25	Nov. 28, 1887	3	Yes...	175			7
No....		1	Dec. 10	Dec. 12, 1887	2	Yes...	150		30	8
No....		1	May 21	May 30, 1887	9	Yes...	5, 963		6, 000	9
No....		1	May 24	May 29, 1887	5	Yes...	3, 520		2, 500	10
No....		1	June 20	June 23, 1887	3	No....	875		150	11
Yes...		1	June 22	June 24, 1887	2	Yes...	450			12
Yes...	1		Oct. 7	Oct. 8, 1887	1	Yes...	165			13
Yes...		1	May 19	June 6, 1887	18	No....	2, 450	\$724	5, 000	14
Yes...		1	Jan. 10	Mar. 1, 1887	50	No....	8, 000	100	3, 000	15
No....		1	June 17	June 20, 1887	3	No....	75			16
Yes...		1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1, 1887	30	No....	7, 920	265	7, 440	17
Yes...	1		Jan. 18	Jan. 19, 1887	1	Yes...	28			18
										19
Yes...		1	Feb. 14	Mar. 7, 1887	21	No....	6, 000	3, 300	1, 000	20
Yes...	1		Mar. 7	Mar. 9, 1887	2	Yes...	275		50	21
Yes...	6		Apr. 5	Apr. 9, 1887	4	Partly	2, 800		1, 000	22
Yes...	1		July 26	Aug. 1, 1887	6	Yes...	750		300	23
Yes...		1	Aug. 23	Sept. 1, 1887	9	Yes...	880			24
Yes...	1		Sept. 12	Sept. 26, 1887	14	Yes...	4, 170	1, 226	1, 000	25
Yes...	1		Nov. 14	Nov. 28, 1887	14	Yes...	1, 200	400	2, 000	26
Yes...	1		Feb. 19	Mar. 7, 1887	16	Yes...	725	168	500	27
Yes...		1	Mar. 9	Mar. 21, 1887	12	Yes...	200	72	200	28
No....	1		Mar. 15	Mar. 16, 1887	1	Yes...	42			29
Yes...	2	4	Apr. 4	May 14, 1887	31	(a)	13, 612		23, 750	30
Yes...	9	7	Apr. 4	Apr. 14, 1887	10	Yes...	3, 280	1, 265	18, 000	31
Yes...	11	2	May 2	May 17, 1887	11	No....	4, 084	1, 282	9, 500	32
Yes...	1		May 16	June 13, 1887	28	Yes...	2, 900	680	5, 000	33
Yes...	1		June 2	June 13, 1887	11	No....	1, 096	382	3, 000	34
No....	1		June 3	June 6, 1887	3	Yes...	70			35
No....	1		June 6	June 10, 1887	4	No....	130		220	36
No....		1	June 7	June 9, 1887	2	Yes...	32			37
No....	1		June 13	June 16, 1887	3	Yes...	116		250	38

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1887—Continued.							
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.							
1	Pavers, street.....	35	.....	35	5	.....	5
2	Pavers, street.....	85	.....	85	18	.....	18
3	Laborers, street.....	100	.....	100	60	.....	60
4	Laborers, street.....	1,075	.....	1,075	300	.....	300
5	Laborers, street.....	25	.....	25	4	.....	4
6	Laborers, railroad.....	88	.....	88	65	.....	65
7	Laborers, street.....	50	.....	50	35	.....	85
8	Laborers, street.....	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.							
9	Laborers, aqueduct.....	570	.....	570	540	.....	540
10	Laborers, aqueduct.....	800	.....	800	640	.....	640
11	Laborers, aqueduct.....	400	.....	400	200	.....	200
12	Laborers, waterworks.....	327	1	328	310	.....	310
13	Laborers, aqueduct.....	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.							
14	Car builders.....	347	3	350	36	.....	36
ROPE AND BAGGING.							
15	Employees, bag factory.....	80	.....	80	441	.....	441
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.							
16	Carpenters.....	40	.....	40	15	.....	15
17	Carpenters.....	269	.....	269	120	.....	120
SILK GOODS.							
18	Employees.....	9	5	14	9	5	14
19	(Strike of February 7, see New Jersey).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Weavers.....	27	30	57	19	.....	19
21	Weavers.....	80	120	200	80	.....	80
22	Weavers.....	292	283	575	292	.....	292
23	Twisters, warpers, and winders.....	23	30	53	.....	30	30
24	Weavers.....	45	130	175	16	.....	16
25	Weavers.....	111	175	286	83	85	118
26	Weavers.....	24	15	39	24	.....	24
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.							
27	Marble cutters.....	20	.....	20	10	.....	10
28	Marble cutters.....	26	.....	26	(a)	(a)	(a)
29	Employees, granite yard.....	14	.....	14	14	.....	14
30	Stonecutters.....	196	.....	196	121	.....	121
31	Stonecutters.....	267	.....	267	195	.....	195
32	Employees, stone yards.....	231	.....	231	200	.....	200
33	Marble cutters.....	45	.....	45	30	.....	30
34	Employees, stone yard.....	50	.....	50	48	.....	48
35	Stonecutters.....	10	.....	10	6	.....	6
36	Marble cutters.....	15	.....	15	10	.....	10
37	Stonecutters.....	8	.....	8	6	.....	6
38	Employees, stone yard.....	18	.....	18	18	.....	18

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING—concluded.			
1	Marble cutters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
2	Employees, marble works	New York	For recognition of union
3	Employees, marble works	Brooklyn	For adoption of union rules
4	Granite cutters	New York	For payment of wages overdue
5	Granite cutters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
6	Stonecutters	Buffalo	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day
7	Stonecutters	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue
8	Stonecutters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
TELEGRAPHY.			
9	Messengers	New York	Against alleged unfair deduction from pay for lost time
10	Messengers	New York	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent.
11	Messengers	New York	Against alleged unfair deduction from pay for lost time
12	Messengers	New York	For increase of wages from \$4.50 to \$5 per week
13	Messengers	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees
14	Messengers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$4 to \$4.50 per week
15	Messengers	New York	For pay for overtime
TOBACCO.			
16	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
17	Cigar makers	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
18	Cigar makers	Oneonta	For adoption of union scale
19	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
20	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
21	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
22	Cigar makers	Cigarville	For discharge of foreman
23	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
24	Cigar makers	New York	For recognition of union
25	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
26	Cigar makers	Fort Plain	Against reduction of wages
27	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
28	Cigarette makers	New York	For increase of wages
29	Cigar makers	New York	For adoption of union rules
30	Cigarette makers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
31	Cigar makers	Kingston	For increase of wages
32	Cigar packers	New York	Against reduction of wages
33	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
34	Employees, cigar factory	New York	Against sweating system
35	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
36	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
TRANSPORTATION.			
37	Boatmen, coal handlers, long-shoremen, etc.	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
38	Freight handlers, steamship	New York	Against adoption of proposed scale
39	Longshoremen	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from 23 cents to 30 cents per hour
40	Longshoremen	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
41	Longshoremen	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
42	Longshoremen	New York	For increase of wages
43	Lumber handlers	Long Island City	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
44	Section men, railroad	Albany	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day
45	Laborers, railroad	Port Jervis	Against working overtime
46	Longshoremen	New York	For increase of wages from 30 cents to 40 cents per hour
47	Employees, street railway	Brooklyn	For discharge of inspector
48	Engineers and firemen, elevated railway	Brooklyn	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and reinstatement of discharged employees

a Including strikes of Jan. 3, 1887, New York City, and Jan. 4, 1887, Weehawken, N. J.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYERS'—		Loss of employees.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	June 18	June 20, 1887	2	No....	\$36	.....	.....	1
Yes....	1	.....	June 21	June 24, 1887	3	Yes....	160	.....	.....	2
Yes....	1	.....	July 6	July 11, 1887	5	No....	195	\$42	\$130	3
No....	1	.....	July 7	July 8, 1887	1	Yes....	.....	.....	30	4
No....	1	.....	Sept. 2	Sept. 5, 1887	3	Yes....	48	.....	.....	5
Yes....	6	.....	Sept. 14	Sept. 15, 1887	1	Yes....	1,094	.....	.....	6
Yes....	1	.....	Sept. 24	Oct. 1, 1887	7	Yes....	227	.....	1,000	7
No....	1	.....	Sept. 24	Sept. 27, 1887	3	No....	50	.....	.....	8
No....	.....	1	Feb. 17	Feb. 18, 1887	1	No....	19	.....	.....	9
No....	.....	1	Feb. 18	Feb. 19, 1887	1	No....	32	.....	.....	10
No....	.....	1	Feb. 21	Feb. 22, 1887	1	No....	13	.....	.....	11
No....	.....	1	Feb. 23	Feb. 24, 1887	1	No....	32	.....	.....	12
No....	.....	1	Apr. 3	Apr. 4, 1887	1	No....	6	.....	.....	13
No....	.....	1	Apr. 10	Apr. 12, 1887	2	No....	27	.....	.....	14
No....	.....	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 2, 1887	1	Yes....	16	.....	.....	15
Yes....	.....	1	Jan. 5	Feb. 16, 1887	42	Yes....	750	170	200	16
Yes....	.....	1	Jan. 22	Feb. 19, 1887	28	Yes....	200	65	180	17
Yes....	.....	1	Feb. 14	Feb. 21, 1887	7	Yes....	120	.....	.....	18
Yes....	.....	1	Feb. 21	Mar. 28, 1887	35	Yes....	500	98	100	19
No....	.....	1	Mar. 7	Mar. 10, 1887	3	Yes....	450	.....	100	20
Yes....	.....	1	Mar. 8	Mar. 18, 1887	10	Yes....	250	66	100	21
Yes....	1	.....	Mar. 16	Apr. 15, 1887	30	No....	2,000	600	200	22
Yes....	1	.....	Mar. 29	Apr. 5, 1887	7	Yes....	770	195	250	23
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 4	Apr. 18, 1887	14	No....	5,000	1,500	500	24
No....	.....	1	Apr. 29	June 30, 1887	62	Yes....	12,500	.....	5,000	25
Yes....	1	.....	Apr. 29	May 27, 1887	28	Yes....	190	48	.....	26
No....	.....	1	May 16	July 11, 1887	56	No....	4,000	100	1,500	27
No....	.....	1	May 18	May 30, 1887	12	No....	225	.....	50	28
Yes....	.....	1	May 20	May 25, 1887	5	No....	50	.....	.....	29
No....	.....	1	May 24	May 31, 1887	7	Yes....	250	.....	100	30
No....	1	.....	June 4	June 5, 1887	1	Yes....	20	.....	.....	31
No....	.....	1	June 13	June 16, 1887	3	Yes....	560	.....	.....	32
Yes....	.....	1	July 21	Aug. 1, 1887	11	No....	1,200	12	300	33
Yes....	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 8, 1887	7	No....	1,800	700	1,000	34
Yes....	1	.....	Aug. 25	Aug. 26, 1887	1	Yes....	10	.....	10	35
Yes....	.....	1	Oct. 11	Oct. 17, 1887	6	No....	1,200	78	.....	36
Yes....	29	28	Jan. 1	Apr. 1, 1887	32	No....	509,105	\$42,000	514,200	37
Yes....	.....	1	Jan. 3	Apr. 1, 1887	82	No....	25,000	(b)	10,000	38
Yes....	.....	1	Jan. 3	Jan. 29, 1887	26	No....	1,700	.....	500	39
No....	5	22	Jan. 3	Mar. 10, 1887	26	No....	192,754	(b)	304,300	40
Yes....	25	14	Jan. 3	Mar. 17, 1887	29	No....	184,910	(b)	112,665	41
Yes....	1	.....	Jan. 21	Jan. 22, 1887	1	Yes....	180	.....	1,000	42
No....	1	.....	Feb. 3	Feb. 16, 1887	13	No....	4,000	.....	500	43
No....	.....	1	Mar. 13	Mar. 28, 1887	15	No....	515	.....	.....	44
No....	.....	1	Mar. 16	Mar. 17, 1887	1	Yes....	33	.....	.....	45
No....	1	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 21, 1887	17	No....	270	.....	700	46
Yes....	1	.....	July 3	July 4, 1887	1	Yes....	400	.....	900	47
Yes....	1	.....	July 11	July 18, 1887	7	No....	9,550	4,703	7,000	48

b Included in strike of Jan. 1, 1887, New York City.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1887—Continued.							
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING—concluded.							
1	Marble cutters.....	12	.....	12	(a)	(a)	(a)
2	Employees, marble works.....	21	.....	21	21	.....	21
3	Employees, marble works.....	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
4	Granite cutters.....	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
5	Granite cutters.....	36	.....	36	6	.....	6
6	Stonecutters.....	364	.....	364	260	.....	260
7	Stonecutters.....	15	.....	15	9	.....	9
8	Stonecutters.....	11	.....	11	6	.....	6
TELEGRAPHY.							
9	Messengers.....	70	.....	70	30	.....	30
10	Messengers.....	98	.....	98	50	.....	50
11	Messengers.....	40	.....	40	20	.....	20
12	Messengers.....	60	.....	60	40	.....	40
13	Messengers.....	13	.....	13	3	.....	3
14	Messengers.....	70	.....	70	32	.....	32
15	Messengers.....	150	125	275	27	.....	27
TOBACCO.							
16	Cigar makers.....	20	20	40	8	10	18
17	Cigar makers.....	8	4	12	4	.....	4
18	Cigar makers.....	15	.....	15	13	.....	13
19	Cigar makers.....	16	.....	16	10	.....	10
20	Cigar makers.....	175	225	400	40	53	93
21	Cigar makers.....	27	.....	27	19	.....	19
22	Cigar makers.....	43	10	53	43	.....	43
23	Cigar makers.....	103	114	217	40	70	110
24	Cigar makers.....	211	165	376	25	65	90
25	Cigar makers.....	300	.....	300	150	.....	150
26	Cigar makers.....	6	.....	6	4	.....	4
27	Cigar makers.....	125	30	155	109	26	135
28	Cigarette makers.....	20	44	64	.....	30	30
29	Cigar makers.....	15	3	18	7	.....	7
30	Cigarette makers.....	78	62	140	.....	50	50
31	Cigar makers.....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
32	Cigar packers.....	214	278	492	56	.....	56
33	Cigar makers.....	92	23	115	68	7	75
34	Employees, cigar factory.....	115	100	215	100	100	200
35	Cigar makers.....	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
36	Cigar makers.....	100	225	325	11	.....	11
TRANSPORTATION.							
37	Boatmen, coal handlers, longshoremen, etc....	6,166	.....	6,166	331	.....	331
38	Freight handlers, steamship.....	400	.....	400	110	.....	110
39	Longshoremen.....	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
40	Longshoremen.....	4,634	.....	4,634	110	.....	110
41	Longshoremen.....	4,346	.....	4,346	441	.....	441
42	Longshoremen.....	60	.....	60	441	.....	441
43	Lumber handlers.....	160	.....	160	441	.....	441
44	Section men, railroad.....	28	.....	28	28	.....	28
45	Laborers, railroad.....	35	.....	35	30	.....	30
46	Longshoremen.....	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
47	Employees, street railway.....	350	.....	350	300	.....	300
48	Engineers and firemen, elevated railway.....	392	.....	392	86	.....	86

a Not reported

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
9	-----	9	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	1
21	-----	21	21	-----	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	2
16	-----	16	16	-----	16	7	-----	7	-----	58	58	3
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	4
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	5
260	-----	260	364	-----	364	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	6
9	-----	9	15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
6	-----	6	11	-----	11	4	-----	4	4	59	59	8
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	70	70	9
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	8	-----	8	-----	70	70	10
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	70	70	11
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	70	70	12
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	3	-----	3	-----	77	77	13
32	-----	32	32	-----	32	12	-----	12	-----	77	77	14
27	-----	27	27	-----	27	3	-----	3	-----	70	70	15
8	10	18	8	12	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	52	52	16
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	52½	52½	17
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	51	51	18
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	56	56	19
40	53	93	46	70	116	-----	-----	-----	-----	51	51	20
19	-----	19	19	-----	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	21
43	-----	43	43	10	53	40	-----	40	38	60	60	22
40	70	110	45	92	140	-----	-----	-----	-----	45	45	23
25	65	90	30	85	115	15	30	45	-----	66	66	24
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	25
4	-----	4	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	26
109	26	135	109	30	139	9	-----	9	-----	59	59	27
-----	30	30	2	36	38	-----	-----	-----	-----	52	52	28
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	48	48	29
-----	50	50	-----	50	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	30
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	31
56	-----	56	56	-----	56	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	32
68	7	75	73	23	96	-----	-----	-----	-----	52	52	33
100	100	200	115	100	215	100	100	200	-----	80	80	34
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	56	56	35
11	-----	11	12	2	14	11	-----	11	-----	56	56	36
5,867	-----	5,867	5,867	-----	5,867	2,098	-----	2,098	664	52	52	37
350	-----	350	350	-----	350	300	-----	300	120	40	40	38
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	25	-----	25	-----	40	40	39
4,276	-----	4,276	4,276	-----	4,276	2,383	-----	2,383	366	47	47	40
4,185	-----	4,185	4,185	-----	4,185	1,849	-----	1,849	100	45	45	41
60	-----	60	60	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	42
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	20	-----	20	-----	60	60	43
21	-----	21	21	-----	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	80	80	44
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	45
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	0	-----	6	-----	60	60	46
300	-----	300	300	-----	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	70	70	47
26	-----	26	26	-----	26	86	-----	86	-----	70	70	48

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
TRANSPORTATION—concluded.			
1	Longshoremen.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from 45 cents to 60 cents per hour.
2	Drivers, stage line.....	New York.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
3	Truckmen.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
TRUNKS AND VALISES.			
4	Bag makers.....	New York.....	For change from day to piece work.....
WOODEN GOODS.			
5	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory.	Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours from 60 to 54 per week.
6	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory.	Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
7	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory.	Brooklyn.....	Against reduction of wages.....
8	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory.	Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
9	Cabinetmakers, sash, door, and blind factory.	Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours from 60 to 54 per week.
10	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory.	Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours from 58 to 53 per week.
11	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory.	Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours from 58 to 53 per week.
12	Stair builders, stair-work factory.	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.			
13	Loom fixers and weavers.....	Oswego Falls.....	Against poor quality of material.....
14	Employees.....	Schenectady.....	For discharge of employee.....
MISCELLANEOUS.			
15	Barbers.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 90 to 85 per week.
16	Coal handlers, coal yards.....	New York and Brooklyn.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
17	Barber.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 90 to 85 per week.
18	Ice cutters.....	Catskill.....	For increase of wages.....
19	Ice cutters and packers.....	Rondout, etc.....	For increase of wages.....
20	Ice cutters and packers.....	Verplanck Point	For increase of wages from \$1.40 to \$1.50 per day.
21	Barber.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 90 to 85 per week.
22	Employees, coal yards.....	Long Island City	Against employment of nonunion men.....
23	Laborers, custom-house.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from 30 cents to 40 cents per hour.
24	Drivers, livery stable.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages.....
25	Employees, vaseline factory.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
26	Barbers.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 90 to 85 per week.
27	Employees, oil refineries.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
28	Combers and lathe men, brush factory.	New York.....	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of unions or for their discharge.
29	Lumber handlers, lumber yard	Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
30	Employees, flax mill.....	Schaghticoke.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
31	Barbers.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 90 to 85 per week.
32	Gravediggers.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$2 per day.
33	Lumber handlers, lumber yard	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
34	Barbers.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 90 to 85 per week.
35	Stovemounters, hardware store	Troy.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
36	Gravediggers.....	Long Island City	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
37	Barbers.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 90 to 85 per week.

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No.....		1	July 26	July 31, 1887	5	No....	\$1,500			1
No....	1		Oct. 5	Oct. 6, 1887	1	Yes...	180		\$700	2
No....		1	Dec. 25	Dec. 26, 1887	1	Yes...			10	3
No.....		1	Mar. 18	Apr. 8, 1887	21	Yes...	144		30	4
Yes.....		1	Mar. 28	Apr. 8, 1887	11	Yes...	500	\$100	500	5
Yes.....		1	Apr. 4	Apr. 25, 1887	21	No....	594	100	100	6
Yes....	1		May 15	June 1, 1887	17	No....	700	75	400	7
Yes.....		1	May 16	May 26, 1887	10	No....	2,100	990	1,000	8
Yes.....		1	May 18	May 25, 1887	7	No....	41			9
Yes.....		1	May 23	May 25, 1887	2	No....	200			10
Yes.....		1	June 28	July 14, 1887	16	No....	375	100	100	11
Yes.....		1	July 15	July 18, 1887	3	Yes...	22			12
Yes.....		1	Apr. 1	May 1, 1887	30	No....	1,600	813		13
Yes....	1		Apr. 12	May 6, 1887	24	Partly	3,500			14
Yes....	1		Jan. 1	Jan. 31, 1887	30	Yes...	24	12	50	15
Yes....	7	15	Jan. 3	Mar. 11, 1887	21	No....	12,223	1,159	13,100	16
Yes....	1		Jan. 7	(a)	(a)	No....	80	20	100	17
No....	1		Jan. 15	Jan. 23, 1887	8	Yes...	3,000		1,000	18
No....	2	2	Jan. 17	Jan. 24, 1887	4	Yes...	18,000		6,000	19
No....		1	Jan. 19	Jan. 26, 1887	7	Yes...	2,000		300	20
Yes....	1		Jan. 28	Feb. 15, 1887	18	No....	30	14	50	21
Yes.....		8	Jan. 31	Mar. 7, 1887	35	No....	2,800	300	(b)	22
No.....		1	Feb. 1	Feb. 12, 1887	11	Yes...	9,450			23
Yes.....		1	Feb. 2	Feb. 5, 1887	3	No....	75		25	24
Yes....		1	Feb. 5	Mar. 7, 1887	30	No....	3,950		15,000	25
Yes....	1		Feb. 7	Aug. 8, 1887	182	No....	80	30	50	26
Yes....	1	1	Feb. 10	Feb. 24, 1887	10	No....	8,342		3,000	27
Yes.....		1	Feb. 17	Feb. 21, 1887	4	No....	238			28
No.....		1	Mar. 15	Apr. 1, 1887	17	No....	210		35	29
No....	1		Mar. 24	Mar. 26, 1887	2	Yes...	500			30
Yes....	1		Mar. 31	Aug. 6, 1887	128	No....	120	50	250	31
Yes.....		1	Apr. 18	Apr. 21, 1887	3	No....	200			32
No.....		1	Apr. 18	Aug. 26, 1887	130	No....	4,375		500	33
Yes....	1		Apr. 22	Apr. 30, 1887	8	No....	150	40	100	34
No....		1	May 3	May 6, 1887	3	Partly	135			35
Yes.....		1	May 7	May 9, 1887	2	Yes...	122			36
Yes....	1		May 10	May 15, 1887	5	No....	90	30	25	37

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Continued.						
	TRANSPORTATION—concluded.						
1	Longshoremen.....	210		210	200		200
2	Drivers, stageline.....	90		90	90		90
3	Truckmen.....	15		15	■		5
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.						
4	Bag makers.....	9	3	12	3	1	4
	WOODEN GOODS.						
5	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory....	50		50	23		23
6	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory....	40		40	21		21
7	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory....	20		20	17		17
8	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory....	170		170	91		91
9	Cabinetmakers, sash, door, and blind factory	50		50	3		3
10	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory....	40		40	30		30
11	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory....	35		35	15		15
12	Stair builders, stair-work factory.....	13		13	3		3
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
13	Loom fixers and weavers.....	200	500	700	14	45	59
14	Employees.....	50	80	140		80	80
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
15	Barbers.....	2		2	2		2
16	Coal handlers, coal yards.....	505		505	331		331
17	Barber.....	1		1	1		1
18	Ice cutter.....	250		250	20		20
19	Ice cutters and packers.....	12,500		12,500	2,425		2,425
20	Ice cutters and packers.....	300		300	250		250
21	Barber.....	1		1	1		1
22	Employees, coal yards.....	100		100	80		80
23	Laborers, custom-house.....	400		400	350		350
24	Drivers, livery stable.....	11		11	5		5
25	Employees, vaseline factory.....	128	70	198	331		331
26	Barbers.....	2		2	2		2
27	Employees, oil refineries.....	883	2	885	331		331
28	Combers and lathe men, brush factory.....	58	4	62	13		13
29	Lumber handlers, lumber yard.....	20		20	6		6
30	Employees, flax mill.....	127	93	220	30		30
31	Barber.....	1		1	1		1
32	Gravediggers.....	45		45	45		45
33	Lumber handlers, lumber yard.....	35		35	25		25
34	Barbers.....	2		2	2		2
35	Stove mounters, hardware store.....	30		30	30		30
36	Gravediggers.....	75		75	70		70
37	Barbers.....	3		3	3		3

a Establishment closed permanently.

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	40	1
90	90	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	2
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	3
3	1	4	3	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	4
23	23	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	5
21	21	21	.....	21	1	.....	1	.....	59	59	6
17	17	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	7
91	91	91	.....	91	30	.....	30	.....	59	59	8
3	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	9
30	30	30	.....	30	25	.....	25	.....	58	58	10
15	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	58	58	11
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	12
14	45	59	14	45	59	12	30	42	20	60	60	13
.....	80	80	60	80	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	85	15
378	378	378	.....	378	189	.....	189	.....	60	60	16
1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	(a)	17
20	20	250	.....	250	30	.....	30	30	48	48	18
2,425	2,425	2,425	.....	2,425	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
250	250	250	.....	250	25	.....	25	(b)	60	60	20
1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	90	90	21
80	80	80	.....	80	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	22
350	350	350	.....	350	10	.....	10	.....	54	54	23
5	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	(c)	(c)	24
79	79	79	.....	79	79	.....	79	.....	60	60	25
2	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	90	90	26
478	478	478	.....	478	41	.....	41	.....	60	60	27
13	13	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	53	53	28
6	6	10	.....	10	3	.....	3	.....	59	59	29
127	93	220	127	93	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	30
1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	90	31
45	45	45	.....	45	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	32
25	25	25	.....	25	18	.....	18	.....	59	59	33
2	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	90	90	34
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	35
70	70	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	.....	60	60	36
3	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	90	90	37

c Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Concluded.			
MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.			
1	Employees, cement works.....	Rosendale	For increase of wages.....
2	Employees, cement works.....	Akron	For increase of wages.....
3	Lumber handlers, lumber yard.....	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
4	Laborers, cemetery.....	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
5	Employees, fireworks factory.....	Brooklyn	For Saturday half holiday.....
6	Employees, cement works.....	Rosendale	For increase of wages.....
7	Laborers, coal yard.....	Albany	Against employment of nonunion men.....
8	Lumber handlers, lumber yard.....	Albany	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
9	Barber.....	New York	For reduction of hours from 90 to 85 per week.
10	Barbers.....	New York	For reduction of hours from 90 to 85 per week.
11	Cartmen, coal yard.....	Brooklyn	For recognition of union.....
12	Lumber handlers, lumber yard.....	Albany	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
13	Barbers.....	New York	For reduction of hours from 90 to 85 per week.
14	Employees, ice companies.....	New York	For increase of wages.....
15	Employees, brush and broom factory.....	Amsterdam.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
16	Employees, oilcloth factory.....	Long Island City.....	Against fines for imperfect work.....
17	Employees, chemical works.....	Laurel Hill.....	For adoption of union rules.....
18	Laborers, chemical works.....	Brooklyn	For privilege of working full time.....
19	Barbers.....	New York	For reduction of hours from 90 to 85 per week.
20	Lumber handlers, lumber yard.....	Albany	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
21	Quarrymen, cement works.....	Rondout.....	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
22	Barber.....	New York	For reduction of hours from 90 to 85 per week.
23	Barbers.....	New York	For reduction of hours from 90 to 85 per week.
24	Bundlers, kindling-wood works.....	Brooklyn	For increase of wages.....
25	Washers, plaster works.....	Newburg	Against reduction of wages from \$3 to \$2.50 per week.
26	Drivers and stable men, livery stables.....	New York	For increase of wages.....
1888.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
27	Employees.....	Jamestown	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
28	Employees.....	Utica.....	Against reduction of wages and for reinstatement of discharged employee.
29	Cutters.....	Rochester	Against apprentices doing journeymen's work.
BREWING.			
30	Maltsters.....	New York	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
31	Coopers.....	New York	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
32	Employees.....	Albany	For adoption of union rules.....
33	Employees.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
34	Drivers.....	Yonkers.....	For reinstatement of 5 discharged employees.
35	Employees.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
BRICK.			
36	Brickmakers.....	Syracuse	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.67 per day.
37	Laborers.....	Bethpage.....	For discharge of foreman.....
BUILDING TRADES.			
38	Steam pipe and boiler felters.....	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
39	Painters.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
40	Painters.....	New York	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of unions or for their discharge.
41	Masons and laborers.....	New York	For recognition of union.....
42	Painters and varnishers.....	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
43	Varnishers.....	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....

a Not reported.

b Succeeded partly in 2 establishments; failed in 17.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Margi- nal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		1	May 15	May 17, 1887	2	Yes...	\$375			1
No...		1	May 16	May 19, 1887	3	Partly	200		\$150	2
Yes...		1	May 16	May 26, 1887	10	No...	1,200		200	3
Yes...	1		May 16	May 19, 1887	3	No...	125			4
No...		1	May 23	May 25, 1887	2	No...	65			5
No...	1		May 23	May 24, 1887	1	Yes...	200			6
No...		1	May 26	May 30, 1887	4	No...	18			7
Yes...		1	May 30	June 6, 1887	7	No...	560		300	8
Yes...	1		June 1	June 6, 1887	5	No...	120	\$20	25	9
Yes...	1		June 15	June 18, 1887	3	No...	30		500	10
Yes...		1	June 15	June 22, 1887	7	Yes...	180			11
Yes...		1	July 8	July 11, 1887	3	Yes...	25			12
Yes...	3		July 10	July 20, 1887	5	No...	93		55	13
Yes...	12		July 11	July 12, 1887	1	Yes...	2,049		1,800	14
No...	1		July 11	July 12, 1887	1	Yes...	225			15
No...	1		July 18	July 25, 1887	7	No...	675		(a)	16
Yes...	1		Aug. 13	Aug. 25, 1887	12	No...	3,800	350	10,000	17
No...		1	Aug. 13	Aug. 29, 1887	16	No...	4,524		5,000	18
Yes...	1		Aug. 15	Sept. 14, 1887	30	No...	360	80	303	19
Yes...		1	Aug. 22	Aug. 24, 1887	2	No...	100			20
Yes...		1	Aug. 23	Sept. 1, 1887	9	No...	1,600		800	21
Yes...	1		Aug. 30	Sept. 2, 1887	3	No...	35		10	22
Yes...	1		Sept. 1	Sept. 15, 1887	14	No...	120	35	80	23
No...	1		Nov. 14	Nov. 28, 1887	14	No...	360		250	24
No...		1	Dec. 13	Dec. 19, 1887	6	No...	45			25
Yes...	15		Dec. 15	Dec. 20, 1887	2	Yes...	1,800	700	5,000	26
Yes...		1	Feb. 13	May 1, 1888	78	No...	10,000	450	3,000	27
Yes...	1		June 8	June 15, 1888	7	Yes...	2,500		600	28
No...		1	Nov. 1	Jan. 18, 1889	78	No...	5,000		2,000	29
Yes...		1	Feb. 4	Mar. 19, 1888	44	Partly	54	20	200	30
Yes...		1	Mar. 10	Mar. 12, 1888	2	No...	189	20		31
Yes...		5	Apr. 6	June 2, 1888	57	No...	9,794	4,000	55,000	32
Yes...	1		Nov. 1	Dec. 4, 1888	33	Yes...	1,275	240	1,000	33
Yes...		1	Nov. 26	Nov. 29, 1888	3	Yes...	38			34
Yes...	1		Dec. 17	Jan. 2, 1889	16	Yes...	1,725	1,725	3,000	35
No...	1		May 15	May 16, 1888	1	Yes...	60			36
No...		1	Aug. 8	Aug. 12, 1888	4	No...	170			37
Yes...	11	8	Jan. 2	Feb. 8, 1888	27	(b)	9,232	300	3,360	38
Yes...		1	Jan. 14	Jan. 15, 1888	1	No...	210		20	39
Yes...		1	Jan. 16	Feb. 1, 1888	16	Yes...	700	75	100	40
Yes...	1		Jan. 30	Feb. 6, 1888	7	Yes...	193	40	200	41
Yes...	1		Feb. 13	(c)	(c)	No...	220		10	42
Yes...	1		Mar. 1	Mar. 15, 1888	14	No...	420		25	43

c Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Concluded.						
	MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.						
1	Employees, cement works	225	.....	225	125	.....	125
2	Employees, cement works	69	1	70	52	.....	52
3	Lumber handlers, lumber yard	150	.....	150	75	.....	75
4	Laborers, cemetery	25	.....	25	20	.....	20
5	Employees, fireworks factory	65	47	112	20	.....	20
6	Employees, cement works	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
7	Laborers, coal yard	11	.....	11	2	.....	2
8	Lumber handlers, lumber yard	65	1	66	48	.....	48
9	Barber	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
10	Barbers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2
11	Cartmen, coal yard	55	.....	55	15	.....	15
12	Lumber handlers, lumber yard	11	1	12	1	.....	1
13	Barbers	9	.....	9	9	.....	9
14	Employees, ice companies	1,209	.....	1,209	1,148	.....	1,148
15	Employees, brush and broom factory	170	.....	170	20	.....	20
16	Employees, oilcloth factory	70	.....	70	25	.....	25
17	Employees, chemical works	185	.....	185	40	.....	40
18	Laborers, chemical works	323	.....	323	174	.....	174
19	Barbers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
20	Lumber handlers, lumber yard	43	1	44	1	.....	1
21	Quarrymen, cement works	260	.....	260	100	.....	100
22	Barber	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
23	Barbers	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
24	Bundlers, kindling-wood works	25	.....	25	17	.....	17
25	Washers, plaster works	42	.....	42	18	.....	18
26	Drivers and stable men, livery stables	630	.....	630	520	.....	520
	1888.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
27	Employees	78	66	144	60	65	125
28	Employees	175	125	300	1	.....	1
29	Cutters	174	132	306	25	.....	25
	BREWING.						
30	Maltsters	40	.....	40	2	.....	2
31	Coopers	220	.....	220	7	.....	7
32	Employees	171	.....	171	158	.....	158
33	Employees	18	.....	18	17	.....	17
34	Drivers	25	.....	25	5	.....	5
35	Employees	35	.....	35	35	.....	35
	BRICK.						
36	Brickmakers	40	.....	40	19	.....	19
37	Laborers	88	.....	88	23	.....	23
	BUILDING TRADES.						
38	Steam pipe and boiler felters	226	.....	226	117	.....	117
39	Painters	70	.....	70	60	.....	60
40	Painters	17	.....	17	12	.....	12
41	Masons and laborers	15	.....	15	9	.....	9
42	Painters and varnishers	15	.....	15	8	.....	8
43	Varnishers	14	.....	14	14	.....	14

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
125		125	125		125					50	60	1
52		52	52		52					60	60	2
75		75	75		75	10		10		59	59	3
20		20	20		20					60	60	4
20		20	20		20					59	59	5
150		150	150		150					60	60	6
4		4	4		4	4				60	60	7
47		47	63		63	5		5	5	60	60	8
1		1	1		1	1		1	1	90	90	9
2		2	2		2	2		2		90	90	10
15		15	15		15					60	60	11
5		5	5		5	1		1		60	60	12
9		9	9		9	2		2	2	90	90	13
1,148		1,148	1,148		1,148					60	60	14
170		170	170		170					60	60	15
25		25	60		60	5		5		59½	59½	16
40		40	185		185	140		140	(a)	77	77	17
174		174	174		174	130		130	100	72	72	18
8		8	8		8	8		8		90	90	19
12		12	12		12	12		12	4	60	60	20
100		100	100		100	50		50	40	60	60	21
1		1	1		1	1		1		90	90	22
7		7	7		7					90	90	23
17		17	24		24					60	60	24
18		18	18		18					58	58	25
520		520	520		520	21		21		84	84	26
55	20	75	75	65	140	10	3	13	5	58	58	27
175	125	300	175	125	300	8		8		60	60	28
20		20	20		20	9		9	2	50	59	29
2		2	2		2	1		1		60	60	30
7		7	7		7	7		7		60	60	31
158		158	158		158					60	60	32
17		17	17		17					60	60	33
5		5	5		5	5		5		60	60	34
35		35	35		35	35		35	20	60	60	35
19		19	40		40					59	59	36
23		23	23		23	6		6	6	60	60	37
117		117	182		182	49		49		53	53	38
60		60	60		60	4		4		53	53	39
12		12	12		12					53	53	40
15		15	15		15					53	53	41
8		8	8		8					53	(b)	42
14		14	14		14					53	53	43

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT
1888—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—continued.			
1	Painters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
2	Framers	New York	For adoption of union scale.....
3	Stair builders	Long Island City	Against employment of nonunion men.....
4	Framers	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.....
5	Painters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....
6	Painters and decorators	Rochester	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.....
7	Painters and paper hangers	Troy	For increase of wages.....
8	Plumbers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.....
9	Carpenters	Poughkeepsie	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.....
10	Bricklayers and hod carriers	Newburg	For increase of wages.....
11	Bricklayers	Mount Vernon	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....
12	Framers	New York	For adoption of union rules and union scale.....
13	Carpenters and framers	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.....
14	Framers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
15	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.....
16	Paper hangers and varnishers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
17	Painters	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
18	Lathers	Mount Vernon	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....
19	Hod carriers	Poughkeepsie	Against employment of nonunion men.....
20	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.....
21	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
22	Painters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
23	Employees	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.20 to \$3.50 per day.....
24	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages.....
25	Carpenters	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3.25 per day.....
26	Hod carriers	Troy	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....
27	Plumbers	Troy	Against increase of hours from 48 to 54 per week.....
28	Carpenters	Troy	For increase of wages.....
29	Plasterers and hod carriers	New York	For discharge of nonunion foreman.....
30	Painters	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages from \$2.25 to \$2 per day.....
31	Carpenters	New York	For adoption of union rules.....
32	Plasterers	New York	For increase of wages.....
33	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
34	Framers	Brooklyn	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trades.....
35	Painters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.....
36	Painters	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
37	Painters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.....
38	Painters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.....
39	Paper hangers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
40	Roofers, metal	New York	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.....
41	Employees	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
42	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
43	Painters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
44	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
45	Lathers	New York	For adoption of union rules.....
46	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.....
47	Framers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
48	Framers	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.....
49	Plumbers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
50	Bricklayers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
51	Lathers	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.....
52	Painters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
53	Painters	Troy	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.50 per day.....

a Succeeded in 40 establishments; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...		1	Mar. 2	Mar. 4, 1888	2	No...	\$14			1
Yes...		1	Mar. 10	Mar. 17, 1888	7	No...	50			2
Yes...	1		Mar. 12	Mar. 19, 1888	7	Yes...	550		\$600	3
Yes...	1		Mar. 25	Mar. 27, 1888	2	Yes...	250		60	4
Yes...	40	2	Mar. 28	Apr. 11, 1888	14	(a)	2,411		419	5
Yes...	3	1	Mar. 29	Apr. 1, 1888	3	Yes...	443		90	6
Yes...		26	Apr. 1	Apr. 16, 1888	15	Yes...	3,816	\$2,200	4,350	7
Yes...	1		Apr. 2	Apr. 5, 1888	3	Yes...	85	33		8
Yes...	2	12	Apr. 2	Apr. 6, 1888	4	Yes...	837		300	9
Yes...	11		Apr. 2	Apr. 12, 1888	10	Partly	2,500	100	1,000	10
Yes...	8		Apr. 2	Apr. 14, 1888	12	Partly	2,000		800	11
Yes...	1		Apr. 2	Apr. 30, 1888	28	Yes...			250	12
Yes...	5		Apr. 3	Apr. 13, 1888	8	Yes...	3,041	1,035	725	13
Yes...		1	Apr. 4	Apr. 5, 1888	1	Yes...	95		15	14
Yes...	1		Apr. 9	Apr. 11, 1888	2	Yes...	70			15
Yes...	1		Apr. 9	Apr. 12, 1888	3	Yes...	74		12	16
Yes...	1		Apr. 9	Apr. 12, 1888	3	Yes...	158		30	17
No...		2	Apr. 9	Apr. 23, 1888	14	Partly	320			18
Yes...		1	Apr. 11	Apr. 12, 1888	1	No...	10			19
Yes...		1	Apr. 12	Apr. 13, 1888	1	Yes...	14	5		20
Yes...	1		Apr. 13	Apr. 17, 1888	4	Yes...	215			21
Yes...		1	Apr. 16	May 7, 1888	21	No...	630	18	40	22
Yes...	1		Apr. 27	May 11, 1888	14	No...	3,579		1,000	23
Yes...	5		May 1	May 3, 1888	1	Yes...	650			24
Yes...	1		May 1	May 3, 1888	2	Yes...	98			25
Yes...	12		May 1	June 1, 1888	31	Partly	900		1,400	26
Yes...		9	May 1	June 12, 1888	42	No...	3,800		3,000	27
Yes...	10	20	May 1	July 1, 1888	61	No...	20,500	500	8,000	28
No...	1		May 7	May 9, 1888	2	Yes...	322		1,000	29
No...	1		May 7	May 9, 1888	2	No...	700			30
Yes...	1		May 7	May 14, 1888	7	Yes...	195	60		31
Yes...	15	5	May 7	May 15, 1888	8	Yes...	3,840	1,200	7,500	32
Yes...		2	May 8	May 20, 1888	10	(b)	434		60	33
Yes...		1	May 9	May 13, 1888	4	Yes...	104		25	34
Yes...		1	May 15	May 17, 1888	2	No...	36			35
Yes...	1		May 19	May 22, 1888	3	Yes...	105		20	36
Yes...	1		May 23	May 24, 1888	1	Yes...	51		15	37
Yes...	1		May 29	May 31, 1888	2	Yes...	138		40	38
Yes...	1		June 1	June 4, 1888	3	Yes...	27		10	39
Yes...		1	June 5	June 9, 1888	4	No...	235		200	40
Yes...	3		June 5	June 15, 1888	3	Yes...	524	30		41
Yes...		1	June 6	June 25, 1888	19	No...	332	100	85	42
Yes...		1	June 8	June 11, 1888	3	Yes...	32		10	43
Yes...		1	June 9	June 11, 1888	2	No...	42			44
Yes...		20	June 11	June 13, 1888	2	Yes...	1,900		2,500	45
Yes...	1		June 12	June 13, 1888	1	Yes...	98			46
Yes...		2	June 15	June 16, 1888	1	Yes...	172		45	47
Yes...	1		June 18	June 23, 1888	5	Yes...	320		50	48
Yes...	1		June 19	June 20, 1888	1	Yes...	12			49
Yes...	1		June 20	June 23, 1888	3	Yes...	63		300	50
Yes...		1	June 20	June 25, 1888	5	Yes...	210		1,000	51
Yes...		1	June 21	June 28, 1888	7	No...	63		15	52
No...	1		June 25	July 9, 1888	14	No...	60		50	53

b Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—continued.						
1	Painters	35		35	2		2
2	Framers	22		22	22		22
3	Stair builders	70		70	50		50
4	Framers	52		52	52		52
5	Painters	427		427	402		402
6	Painters and decorators	52		52	47		47
7	Painters and paper hangers	247		247	151		151
8	Plumbers	54		54	27		27
9	Carpenters	108		108	93		93
10	Bricklayers and hod carriers	136		136	95		95
11	Bricklayers	90		90	90		90
12	Framers	12		12	12		12
13	Carpenters and framers	190		190	175		175
14	Framers	40		40	28		28
15	Carpenters	10		10	10		10
16	Paper hangers and varnishers	8		8	8		8
17	Painters	15		15	15		15
18	Lathers	8		8	8		8
19	Hod carriers	31		31	8		8
20	Varnishers	100		100	5		5
21	Hod carriers	18		18	(a)	(a)	(a)
22	Painters	46		46	(a)	(a)	(a)
23	Employees	800		800	100		100
24	Hod carriers	205		205	111		111
25	Carpenters	14		14	14		14
26	Hod carriers	180		180	180		180
27	Plumbers	67		67	45		45
28	Carpenters	300		300	280		280
29	Plasterers and hod carriers	62		62	40		40
30	Painters	300		300	300		300
31	Carpenters	10		10	10		10
32	Plasterers	262		262	188		188
33	Painters	21		21	14		14
34	Framers	16		16	8		8
35	Painters	25		25	6		6
36	Painters	10		10	10		10
37	Painters	17		17	17		17
38	Painters	23		23	23		23
39	Paper hangers	2		2	2		2
40	Roofers, metal	23		23	19		19
41	Employees	64		64	(a)	(a)	(a)
42	Painters	6		6	4		4
43	Painters	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
44	Painters	8		8	6		6
45	Lathers	265		265	265		265
46	Carpenters	30		30	30		30
47	Framers	73		73	53		53
48	Framers	20		20	20		20
49	Plumbers	6		6	(a)	(a)	(a)
50	Bricklayers	6		6	3		3
51	Lathers	15		15	15		15
52	Painters	6		6	3		3
53	Painters	10		10	2		2

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
2		2	2		2	2		2		53	53	1
22		22	22		22					53	53	2
50		50	70		70	2		2		53	53	3
40		40	52		52					53	53	4
402		402	402		402	6		6		56	53	5
41		41	46		46	11		11	6	60	54	6
151		151	241		241					48	48	7
27		27	54		54					53	53	8
93		93	93		93					60	60	9
95		95	136		136					54	53	10
90		90	90		90					60	53	11
12		12	12		12					53	53	12
175		175	190		190					59	53	13
28		28	28		28	5		5		53	53	14
10		10	10		10					48	48	15
8		8	8		8					51	51	16
15		15	15		15					53	53	17
8		8	8		8					59	53	18
8		8	8		8					60	60	19
5		5	5		5					53	53	20
9		9	18		18					53	53	21
10		10	10		10	10		10		53	53	22
170		170	209		209	100		100		54	54	23
111		111	205		205					53	53	24
14		14	14		14					53	53	25
180		180	180		180	10		10		60	54	26
45		45	45		45	10		10	6	48	54	27
280		280	280		280	50		50	38	48	54	28
48		48	62		62					53	53	29
800		300	300		300	10		10		53	53	30
10		10	10		10					53	53	31
188		188	188		188	21		21		53	53	32
14		14	14		14	5		5		53	53	33
8		8	8		8					53	53	34
6		6	6		6	6		6		53	53	35
10		10	10		10					53	53	36
17		17	17		17					53	53	37
23		23	23		23					53	53	38
2		2	2		2					48	48	39
19		19	19		19					53	53	40
49		49	64		64	2		2		53	53	41
4		4	4		4	2		2		53	53	42
3		3	3		3					53	53	43
6		6	6		6	3		3		53	53	44
205		265	265		265					53	53	45
30		30	30		30					53	53	46
53		53	53		53	4		4		53	53	47
20		20	20		20					53	53	48
3		3	6		6					53	53	49
3		3	6		6					53	53	50
15		15	15		15					53	53	51
3		3	3		3	3		3		53	53	52
2		2	10		10					48	54	53

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1888—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Bricklayers.....	Stapleton.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
2	Painters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
3	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
4	Framers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men and for payment of wages overdue.
5	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
6	Bricklayers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
7	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.25 per day.
8	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
9	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
10	Framers, painters, and plumbers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
11	Roofers, metal.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
12	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
13	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
14	Painters.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
15	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
16	Painters and paper hangers.....	Syracuse.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
17	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
18	Painters and decorators.....	Rochester.....	Against reduction of wages from \$2.25 to \$2 per day.
19	Hod carriers.....	Syracuse.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
20	Carpenters and stair builders.....	Long Island City.....	For admission of walking delegate.....
21	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
22	Bricklayers and carpenters.....	Cohoes.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
23	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
24	Roofers, metal and slate.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours.....
25	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
26	Painters.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3.25 per day.
27	Bricklayers and hod carriers.....	Utica.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
28	Carpenters.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
29	Painters and decorators.....	Rochester.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
30	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
31	Laborers.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
32	Painters.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
33	Painters.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3 per day.
34	Painters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
35	Carpenters.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 54 per week.
36	Lathers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
37	Carpenters and framers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
38	Framers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages.....
39	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
40	Bricklayers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
41	Varnishers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
42	Framers.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee.....
43	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
44	Bricklayers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
45	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages to discharged employee.
46	Painters.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3 per day.
47	Framers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
48	Bricklayers.....	Rochester.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
49	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
50	Masons and laborers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
51	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
52	Framers.....	New York.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
53	Bricklayers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
54	Laborers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
55	Plasterers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
56	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
57	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	3	-----	June 27	June 29, 1888	2	Yes...	\$300	-----	\$100	1
Yes...	-----	1	July 1	July 15, 1888	14	No...	91	\$24	20	2
Yes...	-----	1	July 9	July 10, 1888	1	No...	7	-----	-----	3
Yes...	1	-----	July 9	July 12, 1888	3	Yes...	86	-----	50	4
Yes...	-----	1	July 10	July 12, 1888	2	Yes...	54	-----	15	5
Yes...	1	-----	July 10	July 13, 1888	3	Yes...	117	-----	-----	6
Yes...	1	-----	July 10	July 17, 1888	7	Yes...	18	28	50	7
Yes...	-----	1	July 13	July 14, 1888	1	Yes...	124	-----	35	8
Yes...	1	-----	July 14	July 17, 1888	3	Yes...	175	-----	40	9
Yes...	2	1	July 14	July 23, 1888	4	Yes...	335	53	60	10
Yes...	-----	1	July 15	July 17, 1888	2	Yes...	20	-----	15	11
Yes...	1	-----	July 16	July 23, 1888	7	No...	378	136	100	12
Yes...	1	-----	July 23	July 24, 1888	1	Yes...	48	-----	45	13
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 2	Aug. 5, 1888	3	Yes...	74	-----	25	14
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 3	Aug. 8, 1888	5	Yes...	96	-----	25	15
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 6	Aug. 10, 1888	4	No...	150	-----	50	16
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 10	Aug. 13, 1888	3	No...	78	-----	30	17
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 27	Sept. 11, 1888	5	Yes...	98	-----	30	18
No...	1	-----	Aug. 29	Aug. 30, 1888	1	Yes...	150	-----	50	19
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 31	Sept. 3, 1888	3	Yes...	229	9	50	20
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 2, 1888	1	No...	11	-----	-----	21
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 1	Sept. 3, 1888	2	Yes...	90	-----	-----	22
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 2	Sept. 3, 1888	1	Yes...	33	-----	10	23
Yes...	14	2	Sept. 2	Sept. 26, 1888	21	Yes...	16, 531	2, 125	6, 000	24
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 10	Sept. 11, 1888	1	Yes...	36	-----	15	25
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 10	Sept. 14, 1888	4	Yes...	180	-----	40	26
No...	1	-----	Sept. 17	Sept. 22, 1888	5	No...	190	-----	-----	27
No...	1	-----	Sept. 18	Sept. 19, 1888	1	Yes...	42	-----	-----	28
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 18	Sept. 19, 1888	1	Yes...	11	-----	-----	29
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 19	Sept. 20, 1888	1	Yes...	43	-----	10	30
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 19	Sept. 21, 1888	2	Yes...	102	-----	-----	31
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 19	Sept. 21, 1888	2	No...	56	-----	20	32
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 22	Sept. 25, 1888	3	Yes...	63	-----	20	33
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 27	Sept. 30, 1888	3	Yes...	32	-----	10	34
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 2, 1888	1	Yes...	65	-----	-----	35
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 5	Oct. 6, 1888	1	Yes...	-----	-----	54	36
Yes...	1	1	Oct. 5	Oct. 9, 1888	3	Yes...	164	20	25	37
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 6	Oct. 12, 1888	6	No...	130	48	75	38
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 9	Oct. 12, 1888	3	Yes...	32	-----	12	39
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 15	Oct. 19, 1888	4	Yes...	78	-----	100	40
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 18	Nov. 1, 1888	14	Yes...	120	48	40	41
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 20	Oct. 25, 1888	5	Yes...	252	-----	-----	42
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 22	Oct. 24, 1888	2	No...	26	-----	10	43
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 24	Oct. 29, 1888	5	No...	600	-----	-----	44
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 29	Nov. 12, 1888	14	No...	86	48	-----	45
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 5	Nov. 6, 1888	1	Yes...	14	-----	6	46
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 5	Nov. 7, 1888	2	No...	108	-----	25	47
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 5	Nov. 12, 1888	7	No...	84	-----	500	48
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 7	Nov. 10, 1888	3	Yes...	146	45	-----	49
Yes...	-----	2	Nov. 7	Nov. 12, 1888	4	Yes...	81	-----	-----	50
Yes...	-----	2	Nov. 8	Nov. 12, 1888	3	Yes...	480	150	-----	51
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 13	Dec. 10, 1888	27	No...	168	64	100	52
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 1	Dec. 6, 1888	5	Yes...	150	-----	-----	53
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 3	Dec. 5, 1888	2	Yes...	40	-----	-----	54
No...	-----	1	Dec. 8	Dec. 11, 1888	3	No...	190	-----	150	55
Yes...	-----	1	Dec. 10	Dec. 11, 1888	1	Yes...	23	-----	-----	56
Yes...	-----	1	Dec. 20	Dec. 21, 1888	1	Yes...	59	-----	10	57

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.						
1	Bricklayers.....	50	.....	50	30	.....	30
2	Painters.....	5	.....	5	2	.....	2
3	Painters.....	6	.....	6	2	.....	2
4	Framers.....	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
5	Painters.....	10	.....	10	8	.....	8
6	Bricklayers.....	12	.....	12	6	.....	6
7	Framers.....	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
8	Framers.....	45	.....	45	38	.....	38
9	Framers.....	18	.....	18	(a)	(a)	(a)
10	Framers, painters, and plumbers.....	48	.....	48	(a)	(a)	(a)
11	Roofers, metal.....	6	.....	6	4	.....	4
12	Framers.....	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
13	Framers.....	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
14	Painters.....	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
15	Framers.....	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
16	Painters and paper hangers.....	21	.....	21	5	.....	5
17	Framers.....	10	.....	10	8	.....	8
18	Painters and decorators.....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
19	Hod carriers.....	109	.....	109	45	.....	45
20	Carpenters and stair builders.....	88	.....	88	35	.....	35
21	Painters.....	7	.....	7	3	.....	3
22	Bricklayers and carpenters.....	26	.....	26	18	.....	18
23	Framers.....	16	.....	16	11	.....	11
24	Roofers, metal and slate.....	379	.....	379	251	.....	251
25	Framers.....	10	.....	10	8	.....	8
26	Painters.....	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
27	Bricklayers and hod carriers.....	18	.....	18	9	.....	9
28	Carpenters.....	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
29	Painters and decorators.....	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
30	Painters.....	18	.....	18	12	.....	12
31	Laborers.....	100	.....	100	68	.....	68
32	Painters.....	8	.....	8	(a)	(a)	(a)
33	Painters.....	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
34	Painters.....	3	.....	3	(a)	(a)	(a)
35	Carpenters.....	80	.....	80	20	.....	20
36	Lathers.....	18	.....	18	18	.....	18
37	Carpenters and framers.....	43	.....	43	18	.....	18
38	Framers.....	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
39	Painters.....	5	.....	5	3	.....	3
40	Bricklayers.....	6	.....	6	3	.....	3
41	Varnishers.....	7	.....	7	4	.....	4
42	Framers.....	28	.....	28	1	.....	1
43	Framers.....	34	.....	34	(a)	(a)	(a)
44	Bricklayers.....	50	.....	50	20	.....	20
45	Framers.....	26	.....	26	1	.....	1
46	Painters.....	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
47	Framers.....	18	.....	18	18	.....	18
48	Bricklayers.....	21	.....	21	2	.....	2
49	Carpenters.....	20	.....	20	15	.....	15
50	Masons and laborers.....	26	.....	26	(a)	(a)	(a)
51	Carpenters.....	84	.....	84	70	.....	70
52	Framers.....	26	.....	26	3	.....	3
53	Bricklayers.....	120	.....	120	12	.....	12
54	Laborers.....	15	.....	15	(a)	(a)	(a)
55	Plasterers.....	70	.....	70	12	.....	12
56	Framers.....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
57	Framers.....	25	.....	25	(a)	(a)	(a)

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
30		30	50		50					59	53	1
2		2	2		2	2		2		53	53	2
2		2	2		2	2		2		53	53	3
8		8	8		8					53	53	4
8		8	8		8	2		2		53	53	5
6		6	12		12					53	53	6
6		6	6		6					53	53	7
38		38	38		38					53	53	8
18		18	18		18					53	53	9
28		28	33		33					53	53	10
4		4	4		4					53	53	11
6		6	6		6	6		6		53	53	12
16		16	16		16					53	53	13
7		7	7		7					53	53	14
7		7	6		6					53	53	15
20		20	20		20	10		10		60	60	16
8		8	8		8	8		8		53	53	17
10		10	10		10			8		54	54	18
45		45	109		109					60	60	19
38		38	38		38					53	53	20
3		3	3		3					53	53	21
26		26	26		26					60	54	22
11		11	11		11					53	53	23
251		251	353		353					53	49	24
8		8	8		8					53	53	25
15		15	15		15					53	53	26
15		15	18		18					53	53	27
12		12	12		12					53	53	28
5		5	5		5					54	54	29
12		12	12		12					53	53	30
68		68	68		68					60	60	31
8		8	8		8	8		8		53	53	32
6		6	6		6					53	53	33
3		3	3		3					53	53	34
20		20	20		20					59	54	35
18		18	18		18					53	53	36
40		40	40		40					53	53	37
7		7	7		7					53	53	38
3		3	3		3	2		2		53	53	39
3		3	6		6	3		3		53	53	40
4		4	4		4					58	58	41
14		14	14		14	1		1		53	53	42
4		4	4		4					53	53	43
20		20	42		42	20		20		53	53	44
16		16	16		16					53	53	45
4		4	4		4					53	53	46
18		18	18		18					53	53	47
13		13	21		21	13		13		54	54	48
15		15	15		15					48	48	49
13		13	13		13	5		5		53	53	50
70		70	70		70	10		10		49	49	51
2		2	2		2					53	53	52
12		12	24		24					53	53	53
11		11	11		11					53	53	54
11		12	38		38					53	53	55
7		7	7		7					53	53	56
18		18	18		18					53	53	57

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1888—Continued.			
CARPETING.			
1	Weavers	Ludlow	Against reduction of wages
2	Weavers	Poughkeepsie	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
3	Weavers	Long Island City	For discharge of employee
CLOTHING.			
4	Tailors	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
5	Tailors	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
6	Sizers, hat factory	Yonkers	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent. ..
7	Finishers, hat factory	Newburg	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
8	Coat makers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
9	Employees, cap factory	New York	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
10	Employees, hat and cap factory	New York	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent.
11	Employees, fur factory	Brooklyn	For discharge of employee
12	Cloak makers	New York	For increase of wages
13	Machine operators, hat and cap factory	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent. ..
14	Finishers, hat factories	Yonkers	Against reduction of wages
15	Tailors	New York	For increase of wages
16	Coat maker	New York	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees
17	Employees, hat factory	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
18	Employees, hat and cap factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
19	Machine operators, cap factory	New York	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent.
COOPERAGE.			
20	Coopers	Ogdensburg	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees ..
21	Employees	New York	For recognition of union
22	Coopers	New York	For recognition of union
23	Employees	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$2.16 to \$1.95 per day
24	Coopers	Lockport	Against employment of nonunion man
25	Coopers	Lockport	For increase of wages
DOMESTIC SERVICE.			
26	Waiters, restaurant	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees ..
27	Waiters, restaurant	New York	Against change from day to per cent of sales system of payment
28	Waiters, hotel	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
29	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours
30	Bakers	Syracuse	Against employment of nonunion men
31	Bakers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
32	Bakers	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages from \$10 to \$9 per week
33	Bakers	Hempstead	For recognition of union
34	Bakers	Brooklyn	For holiday on Labor Day
35	Bakers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
36	Bakers	Brooklyn	Against being compelled to board with employer
37	Bakers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and reduction of hours ..
38	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours and against employment of nonunion men
39	Bakers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
FURNITURE.			
40	Cabinetmakers	New York	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of unions or for their discharge
41	Upholsterers	New York	For increase of wages
42	Cabinetmakers	Syracuse	For change from piece to day work
43	Cabinetmakers	New York	Against increase of hours from 54 to 59 per week
44	Wood carvers	Rochester	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day ..
45	Wood carvers	Port Chester	Against employment of nonunion men

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No.....	-----	1	Jan. 5	Jan. 19, 1888	14	No....	\$1,000	-----	\$2,000	1
No.....	-----	1	Mar. 1	Mar. 7, 1888	6	No....	142	-----	100	2
No.....	-----	1	Oct. 12	Oct. 16, 1888	4	No....	350	-----	100	3
Yes....	1	-----	Mar. 5	Mar. 12, 1888	7	No....	325	-----	-----	4
Yes....	1	-----	Apr. 16	May 7, 1888	21	Yes...	735	\$410	1,000	5
No.....	-----	1	Apr. 24	Apr. 28, 1888	4	No....	300	-----	-----	6
Yes....	-----	1	May 1	May 4, 1888	3	Partly	500	-----	100	7
Yes....	-----	1	May 1	May 7, 1888	6	No....	250	20	500	8
Yes....	-----	1	June 11	June 15, 1888	4	Partly	400	-----	150	9
Yes....	1	-----	June 25	June 27, 1888	2	No....	315	-----	450	10
Yes....	1	-----	July 10	July 22, 1888	12	Yes...	2,400	500	300	11
Yes....	-----	1	Aug. 27	Aug. 30, 1888	3	Yes...	360	-----	-----	12
Yes....	-----	1	Sept. 3	Sept. 7, 1888	4	No....	280	-----	100	13
Yes....	-----	2	Oct. 17	Oct. 19, 1888	2	Yes...	870	-----	-----	14
Yes....	-----	1	Oct. 31	Nov. 2, 1888	2	Yes...	45	-----	-----	15
Yes....	-----	1	Nov. 15	Nov. 19, 1888	4	No....	50	20	-----	16
Yes....	-----	1	Nov. 15	Nov. 27, 1888	12	No....	840	250	50	17
Yes....	-----	1	Nov. 26	Jan. 3, 1889	38	No....	5,240	1,000	600	18
Yes....	-----	1	Dec. 10	Dec. 17, 1888	7	Yes...	360	9	150	19
Yes....	1	-----	Feb. 7	Apr. 9, 1888	62	Partly	2,500	350	500	20
Yes....	1	-----	Mar. 10	Apr. 9, 1888	30	No....	7,000	1,000	10,000	21
Yes....	-----	1	May 7	May 21, 1888	14	Yes...	800	150	600	22
Yes....	-----	1	July 24	Aug. 13, 1888	20	No....	104	-----	-----	23
Yes....	1	-----	Aug. 23	Aug. 31, 1888	8	Yes...	270	-----	100	24
Yes....	-----	4	Sept. 5	Sept. 7, 1888	2	Yes...	200	-----	150	25
Yes....	-----	1	Apr. 18	Apr. 19, 1888	1	No....	872	232	-----	26
Yes....	-----	1	Sept. 7	Sept. 10, 1888	3	No....	300	50	-----	27
Yes....	-----	1	Nov. 21	Nov. 22, 1888	1	No....	150	-----	-----	28
Yes....	-----	1	Feb. 3	Feb. 5, 1888	2	No....	670	340	140	29
Yes....	-----	1	Feb. 19	Feb. 24, 1888	5	Yes...	210	-----	500	30
Yes....	-----	1	May 5	May 6, 1888	1	No....	112	18	-----	31
Yes....	1	-----	May 14	May 16, 1888	2	Yes...	6	-----	25	32
Yes....	3	-----	Sept. 2	Sept. 4, 1888	2	No....	24	-----	20	33
Yes....	-----	1	Sept. 3	Sept. 4, 1888	1	No....	12	-----	-----	34
Yes....	-----	1	Sept. 15	Sept. 23, 1888	8	No....	48	-----	-----	35
No....	-----	1	Oct. 27	Oct. 28, 1888	1	No....	10	-----	-----	36
Yes....	-----	1	Nov. 5	Dec. 31, 1888	56	No....	376	256	-----	37
Yes....	-----	1	Nov. 11	Nov. 12, 1888	1	Partly	80	-----	-----	38
No....	-----	1	Dec. 3	Dec. 4, 1888	1	No....	4	-----	-----	39
Yes....	-----	1	Jan. 15	Feb. 14, 1888	30	No....	1,900	761	200	40
Yes....	1	-----	Feb. 2	Feb. 6, 1888	4	No....	140	16	-----	41
Yes....	-----	1	Mar. 17	Mar. 20, 1888	3	No....	70	-----	-----	42
Yes....	-----	1	Apr. 16	May 27, 1888	41	Yes...	750	160	3,500	43
Yes....	1	-----	Apr. 21	May 4, 1888	10	Yes...	585	-----	150	44
Yes....	-----	1	Apr. 24	Apr. 30, 1888	6	No....	113	-----	-----	45

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Continued.						
	CARPETING.						
1	Weavers.....	61	115	176	15	45	60
2	Weavers.....	22	38	60	18	18	18
3	Weavers.....	120	60	180	18	18	18
	CLOTHING.						
4	Tailors.....	27	27	27	20	20	20
5	Tailors.....	17	17	17	10	10	10
6	Sizers, hat factory.....	170	60	230	40	40	40
7	Finishers, hat factory.....	224	108	332	78	78	78
8	Coat makers.....	50	20	70	40	40	40
9	Employees, cap factory.....	60	15	75	60	60	60
10	Employees, hat and cap factory.....	75	30	105	75	30	105
11	Employees, fur factory.....	50	79	129	49	79	128
12	Cloak makers.....	145	80	225	45	45	45
13	Machine operators, hat and cap factory.....	45	9	54	40	40	40
14	Finishers, hat factories.....	665	260	925	185	185	185
15	Tailors.....	22	22	22	15	15	15
16	Coat maker.....	4	4	4	1	1	1
17	Employees, hat factory.....	40	10	50	35	35	35
18	Employees, hat and cap factory.....	70	30	100	50	20	70
19	Machine operators, cap factory.....	48	12	60	35	35	35
	COOPERAGE.						
20	Coopers.....	28	28	28	3	3	3
21	Employees.....	180	180	180	180	180	180
22	Coopers.....	6	6	6	6	6	6
23	Employees.....	35	35	35	22	22	22
24	Coopers.....	17	17	17	16	16	16
25	Coopers.....	91	91	91	50	50	50
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
26	Waiters, restaurant.....	40	40	40	2	2	2
27	Waiters, restaurant.....	20	20	20	15	15	15
28	Waiters, hotel.....	120	40	160	20	20	20
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
29	Bakers.....	10	10	10	8	8	8
30	Bakers.....	22	1	23	4	4	4
31	Bakers.....	4	4	4	4	4	4
32	Bakers.....	4	4	4	4	4	4
33	Bakers.....	8	8	8	8	8	8
34	Bakers.....	11	2	13	3	3	3
35	Bakers.....	4	4	4	4	4	4
36	Bakers.....	5	5	5	4	4	4
37	Bakers.....	12	12	12	5	5	5
38	Bakers.....	85	85	85	40	40	40
39	Bakers.....	4	4	4	2	2	2
	FURNITURE.						
40	Cabinetmakers.....	55	55	55	22	22	22
41	Upholsterers.....	20	2	22	6	6	6
42	Cabinetmakers.....	45	45	45	9	9	9
43	Cabinetmakers.....	48	48	48	8	8	8
44	Wood carvers.....	220	6	226	36	36	36
45	Wood carvers.....	375	375	375	15	15	15

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
15	45	60	15	45	60	7	22	29	(a)	60	60	1
18	18	18	8	18	26	15		15	15	48½	48½	2
			50		50					59½	59½	3
20		20	20		20					65	65	4
10		10	10		10					52	53	5
40		40	40		40	7		7		59½	59½	6
78		78	78		78					60	60	7
40		40	40		40	40		40		65	65	8
60		60	60		60					59	59	9
75	30	105	75	30	105					59	59	10
49	79	128	50	79	129					59	59	11
45		45	45		45					60	60	12
40		40	40		40					59	59	13
185		185	185		185					59½	59½	14
15		15	15		15					53	53	15
1		1	1		1	1		1		(b)	(b)	16
35		35	35		35	35		35		48	48	17
50	20	70	50	20	70	11		11		58	58	18
35		35	35		35					59	59	19
27		27	27		27	6		6	4	59	59	20
180		180	180		180	160		160	100	59	59	21
6		6	6		6					54	54	22
35		35	35		35					60	60	23
111		111	111		111					59	59	24
50		50	50		50					59	59	25
38		38	38		38	38		38	10	60	60	26
15		15	15		15	15		15		64	64	27
20		20	20		20	10		10		72	72	28
8		8	8		8	8		8		66	66	29
4		4	22		22	4		4		60	60	30
4		4	4		4	4		4		74	74	31
4		4	4		4					93	74	32
8		8	8		8	6		6	6	72	72	33
3		3	3		3	3		3		89	89	34
4		4	4		4	4		4		76	76	35
4		4	4		4	4		4		88	88	36
5		5	5		5	3		3		85	85	37
10		40	40		40	3		3		81	80	38
2		2	2		2	2		2		89	89	39
22		22	22		22	22		22		53	53	40
6		6	20	2	22	6		6		55	55	41
9		9	9		9	9		9		60	60	42
8		8	8		8	3		3		54	54	43
36		36	36		36	3		3	3	60	54	44
15		15	15		15					58	58	45

22*

b Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1888—Continued.			
FURNITURE—concluded.			
1	Cabinetmakers and wood- workers.	New York	Against increase of hours
2	Cabinetmakers and wood- workers.	New York	Against reduction of wages
3	Cabinetmakers	New York	For adoption of union rules
4	Mattress makers	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$2 to \$1.75 per day.
5	Picture-frame makers	New York	Against employment of nonunion man
6	Cabinetmakers	New York	Against increase of hours from 53 to 59 per week.
7	Cabinetmakers	Syracuse	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
GLASS.			
8	Blowers, flint glass	Brooklyn	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules and change from turn to piece work.
9	Blowers, flint glass	Port Jervis	For adoption of union rules
10	Blowers, flint glass	Port Jervis	For adoption of uniform scale
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
11	Employees, belting factory ...	Brooklyn	For change from piece to day work
12	Employees	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
13	Finishers and stakers	Brooklyn	For privilege of bringing beer into shop
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
14	Machinists and helpers, ele- vator factory.	Rochester	Against shutters being put on lower sash of window of work room.
15	Machinists and helpers, engine works.	New York	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
16	Employees, blast furnace	Troy	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
17	Molders, plumbing-supply fac- tory.	New York	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
18	Grinders and polishers, ax and tool factory.	Ballston Spa	Against reduction of wages
19	Molders, plumbing-supply fac- tory.	New York	Against obnoxious rules
20	Molders, plumbing-supply fac- tory.	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent
21	Tin and sheet-iron workers ...	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
22	Employees, plumbing-supply factory.	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.			
23	Employees, piano factory	New York	Against reduction of wages
PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.			
24	Box makers	New York	Against reduction of wages of 48.3 per cent.
25	Box makers	New York	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
26	Employees, paper mill	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.			
27	Decorators	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
28	Compositors	New York	For reduction of hours
29	Compositors	New York	For adoption of union rules
30	Music engravers	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
31	Compositors	Syracuse	For discharge of foreman
32	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages

a Succeeded in 3 establishments; succeeded partly in 1; failed in 2.

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	5	June 10	Sept. 23, 1888	29	(a)	\$4, 996	\$1, 108	\$2, 500	1
Yes...		1	June 18	July 5, 1888	17	No...	710	306	500	2
Yes...	1		July 10	July 15, 1888	5	No...	250	90	500	3
Yes...		1	July 17	Oct. 15, 1888	90	No...	1, 600	25	1, 000	4
Yes...		1	Oct. 25	Nov. 24, 1888	30	No...	1, 800	339	3, 000	5
Yes...		1	Dec. 3	Jan. 8, 1889	36	No...	3, 000	230	500	6
Yes...		1	Dec. 31	Jan. 2, 1889	2	No...	63		(b)	7
Yes...	7		Jan. 1	June 1, 1888	140	Yes...	137, 000	8, 540	66, 000	8
Yes...	1		Jan. 2	Apr. 4, 1888	93	Partly	9, 000	500	2, 500	9
Yes...	1		June 4	June 11, 1888	7	No...	1, 200		150	10
Yes...	1		Apr. 6	Apr. 9, 1888	3	No...	68		1, 000	11
Yes...	1		Apr. 13	Apr. 16, 1888	3	No...	625			12
No...		1	Apr. 19	Apr. 20, 1888	1	No...	69			13
No...		1	June 6	June 16, 1888	10	No...	1, 850			14
No...		1	Aug. 2	Aug. 9, 1888	7	No...	820		100	15
Yes...		1	Jan. 30	Feb. 3, 1888	4	No...	2, 000		500	16
No...		1	Feb. 1	Feb. 8, 1888	7	No...	86		20	17
Yes...	1		Feb. 3	Apr. 6, 1888	63	No...	10, 000	750		18
Yes...		1	Feb. 15	Apr. 1, 1888	46	No...	5, 400		800	19
Yes...		1	June 1	June 2, 1888	1	No...	263		25	20
Yes...		1	June 16	June 26, 1888	10	Yes...	300		100	21
Yes...	1		July 3	July 24, 1888	21	No...	4, 000		450	22
Yes...	2	1	Jan. 22	Sept. 9, 1888	38	(c)	16, 350	4, 258	8, 050	23
No...		1	Mar. 23	Mar. 24, 1888	1	No...	30			24
No...		1	Mar. 26	Mar. 27, 1888	1	No...	50			25
No...		1	July 16	July 23, 1888	7	No...	100			26
No...		1	June 11	July 2, 1888	21	Yes...	578		1, 500	27
Yes...		1	Feb. 21	Feb. 22, 1888	1	No...	900	420	900	28
Yes...		1	Mar. 16	May 5, 1888	50	No...	1, 370	682	3, 200	29
Yes...		1	July 9	Oct. 7, 1888	90	Yes...	2, 000	800	1, 000	30
No...		1	Aug. 15	Aug. 16, 1888	1	Yes...	35			31
Yes...		1	Aug. 16	Aug. 28, 1888	12	Yes...	1, 000	200	1, 000	32

c Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Continued.						
	FURNITURE—concluded.						
1	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers	256	.....	256	128	.....	128
2	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers	50	.....	50	23	.....	23
3	Cabinetmakers	30	.....	30	5	.....	5
4	Mattress makers	30	.....	30	12	.....	12
5	Picture-frame makers	50	.....	50	28	.....	28
6	Cabinetmakers	80	.....	80	50	.....	50
7	Cabinetmakers	30	.....	30	14	.....	14
	GLASS.						
8	Blowers, flint glass	1,085	.....	1,085	470	.....	470
9	Blowers, flint glass	80	10	90	18	.....	18
10	Blowers, flint glass	85	10	95	30	.....	30
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
11	Employees, belting factory	16	.....	16	5	.....	5
12	Employees	262	.....	262	18	.....	18
13	Finishers and stakers	262	.....	262	25	.....	25
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
14	Machinists and helpers, elevator factory	125	.....	125	70	.....	70
15	Machinists and helpers, engine works	120	.....	120	80	.....	80
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
16	Employees, blast furnace	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
17	Molders, plumbing-supply factory	150	.....	150	5	.....	5
18	Grinders and polishers, ax and tool factory	195	.....	195	50	.....	50
19	Molders, plumbing supply factory	350	.....	350	60	.....	60
20	Molders, plumbing-supply factory	155	.....	155	10	.....	10
21	Tin and sheet-iron workers	40	.....	40	10	.....	10
22	Employees, plumbing-supply factory	155	.....	155	1	.....	1
	MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.						
23	Employees, piano factory	360	.....	360	56	.....	56
	PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.						
24	Box makers	23	70	93	.....	35	35
25	Box makers	14	41	55	.....	31	31
26	Employees, paper mill	40	60	100	.....	15	15
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.						
27	Decorators	38	46	84	10	2	12
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
28	Compositors	50	.....	50	15	.....	15
29	Compositors	30	2	32	10	.....	10
30	Music engravers	35	20	55	12	.....	12
31	Compositors	16	.....	16	13	.....	13
32	Compositors	153	25	178	50	.....	50

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
128	-----	128	128	-----	128	68	-----	68	-----	53	56	1
23	-----	23	23	-----	23	23	-----	23	-----	53	53	2
5	-----	5	30	-----	30	5	-----	5	-----	59	59	3
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	10	-----	10	-----	49½	49½	4
28	-----	28	28	-----	28	10	-----	10	-----	58	58	5
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	13	-----	13	10	53	59	6
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
470	-----	470	1,025	-----	1,025	67	-----	67	-----	55	55	8
18	-----	18	80	10	90	30	-----	30	-----	55	55	9
30	-----	30	85	10	95	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	10
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	11
250	-----	250	250	-----	250	5	-----	5	-----	60	60	12
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	25	-----	25	20	60	60	13
70	-----	70	70	-----	70	15	-----	15	3	60	60	14
80	-----	80	80	-----	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	15
300	-----	300	300	-----	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	16
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	17
50	-----	50	190	-----	190	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	18
60	-----	60	60	-----	60	30	-----	30	-----	55	55	19
105	-----	105	105	-----	105	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	20
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21
140	-----	140	140	-----	140	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	22
131	-----	131	327	-----	327	80	-----	80	-----	60	60	23
-----	35	35	-----	35	35	-----	6	6	-----	60	60	24
-----	31	31	-----	31	31	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	25
-----	15	15	-----	15	15	-----	6	6	-----	59	59	26
10	2	12	10	2	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	27
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	59	59	28
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	10	-----	10	8	59	59	29
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	40	49	30
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	31
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	32

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1888—Continued.			
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—concluded.			
1	Editors and reporters.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
2	Paper rulers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages.....
3	Music engravers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages.....
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
4	Laborers, street.....	Batavia.....	For increase of wages from \$1.37½ to \$1.50 per day.
5	Laborers, street.....	Medina.....	For increase of wages.....
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
6	Laborers, waterworks.....	New York.....	Against paying assessment demanded by contractor.
7	Laborers, waterworks.....	Mount Vernon.....	For better board.....
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
8	Carpenters and calkers.....	Rondout and Wilbur.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
9	Riveters, navy yard.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages from \$2.40 to \$2.76 per day.
10	Riveters, navy yard.....	Brooklyn.....	Against reduction of wages from \$2.76 to \$2.40 per day.
SILK GOODS.			
11	Weavers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent...
12	Weavers.....	New York.....	Against fines for imperfect work.....
13	Weavers.....	College Point...	Against reduction of wages.....
14	Weavers.....	Yonkers.....	Against increase of amount of work required to be done and reduction of price per piece.
15	Weavers.....	Yonkers.....	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent....
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
16	Stonecutters and polishers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
17	Stonecutters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
18	Marble cutters.....	New York.....	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
19	Stonecutters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
20	Stonecutters and helpers.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages and Saturday half holiday.
21	Granite cutters.....	Middle Village..	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
22	Marble polishers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
23	Granite cutters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
24	Granite cutters.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
25	Stonecutters.....	Binghamton...	Against reduction of wages from 35 cents to 30 cents per hour.
26	Stonecutters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
27	Marble cutters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
28	Granite cutters.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
29	Employees, stone yard.....	Brooklyn.....	Against use of boycotted material.....
30	Employees, stone yards.....	Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
TOBACCO.			
31	Cigar makers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent...
32	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages.....
33	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	Against sweating system.....
34	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent...
35	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages.....
36	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages and being compelled to live in firm's houses.
37	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	Against sweating system.....
38	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 2.

b Succeeded in 20 establishments; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	Sept. 8	Sept. 9, 1888	1	Yes.....		\$100		1
Yes.....		1	Sept. 12	Nov. 12, 1888	61	No.....	\$2,592	1,500	\$5,000	2
Yes.....		1	Oct. 30	Nov. 9, 1888	10	No.....	600	150	1,000	3
No.....		1	Apr. 13	Apr. 20, 1888	7	No.....	107			4
No.....		1	Aug. 16	Aug. 21, 1888	5	No.....	429		100	5
No.....	1		Aug. 18	Aug. 19, 1888	1	Yes...	143			6
No.....		1	Aug. 23	Aug. 24, 1888	1	Yes...	156			7
Yes.....		3	Apr. 16	Apr. 23, 1888	6	No....	1,200		3,000	8
No.....		1	June 4	June 7, 1888	3	Yes...	210			9
No.....		1	Nov. 28	Dec. 5, 1888	7	No....	550			10
Yes...	1		Apr. 4	Apr. 16, 1888	12	No....	2,436	540	500	11
Yes...	1		Apr. 9	Apr. 23, 1888	14	No....	750		300	12
Yes...	2	1	May 26	June 15, 1888	11	(a)	6,440	350	8,025	13
No.....		1	June 23	July 6, 1888	13	Yes...	1,150		200	14
Yes...	1		Sept. 3	Sept. 10, 1888	7	Yes...	1,275		1,000	15
Yes.....		1	Jan. 2	Jan. 9, 1888	7	Yes...	156	60		16
No.....	1		Jan. 30	Feb. 3, 1888	4	Yes...	54			17
Yes...	1		Feb. 13	Feb. 27, 1888	14	No....	1,675	330	3,000	18
Yes.....		1	Apr. 2	Apr. 5, 1888	3	No....	58			19
Yes...	9	4	Apr. 2	May 1, 1888	29	No....	12,000	2,800	18,000	20
Yes...	3	3	Apr. 5	Apr. 13, 1888	8	Yes...	700			21
Yes...	5	18	May 7	May 28, 1888	21	(b)	10,000	2,450	5,000	22
No.....		1	May 8	May 10, 1888	2	No....	50			23
No.....	1		May 16	May 17, 1888	1	Yes...			20	24
Yes.....		1	June 1	June 4, 1888	3	No....	100			25
No.....		1	June 12	June 15, 1888	3	Yes...	250		100	26
Yes...	5		June 18	June 21, 1888	3	(c)	425	72	2,500	27
No.....	1		June 25	June 26, 1888	1	No....	18			28
Yes...	1		Aug. 8	Aug. 10, 1888	2	Yes...	78			29
Yes...	9	3	Sept. 3	Oct. 1, 1888	28	No....	14,000	2,800	10,000	30
Yes.....		1	Jan. 1	Jan. 7, 1888	6	No....	100		50	31
Yes.....		1	Jan. 5	Jan. 9, 1888	4	Yes...	210	73		32
No.....		1	Jan. 6	Jan. 8, 1888	2	Yes...	400		200	33
No.....	7	7	Jan. 6	Mar. 26, 1888	80	No....	78,000		30,000	34
Yes.....		1	Jan. 18	Mar. 12, 1888	54	No....	27,300	5,863	12,000	35
Yes.....		2	Jan. 20	Feb. 20, 1888	19	Yes...	16,140	1,540	2,050	36
Yes.....		2	Feb. 6	Mar. 5, 1888	14	No....	2,136	185	1,000	37
Yes.....		1	Feb. 16	Mar. 2, 1888	15	No....	3,500	1,200	1,500	38

c Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 4.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Continued.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—concluded.						
1	Editors and reporters.....	100	.....	100	12	.....	12
2	Paper rulers.....	20	10	30	12	.....	12
3	Music engravers.....	10	.....	10	6	.....	6
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
4	Laborers, street.....	30	.....	30	13	.....	13
5	Laborers, street.....	190	.....	190	120	.....	120
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
6	Laborers, waterworks.....	130	.....	130	130	.....	130
7	Laborers, waterworks.....	150	.....	150	125	.....	125
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
8	Carpenters and calkers.....	128	.....	128	91	.....	91
9	Riveters, navy yard.....	210	.....	210	30	.....	30
10	Riveters, navy yard.....	320	.....	320	40	.....	40
	SILK GOODS.						
11	Weavers.....	36	40	76	29	.....	29
12	Weavers.....	30	25	55	13	.....	13
13	Weavers.....	150	209	359	113	.....	113
14	Weavers.....	240	15	255	40	5	45
15	Weavers.....	44	80	124	44	.....	44
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
16	Stonecutters and polishers.....	19	.....	19	10	.....	10
17	Stonecutters.....	6	.....	6	3	.....	3
18	Marble cutters.....	48	.....	48	37	.....	37
19	Stonecutters.....	10	.....	10	4	.....	4
20	Stonecutters and helpers.....	156	.....	156	122	.....	122
21	Granite cutters.....	52	.....	52	41	.....	41
22	Marble polishers.....	538	.....	538	221	.....	221
23	Granite cutters.....	16	.....	16	6	.....	6
24	Granite cutters.....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
25	Stonecutters.....	20	.....	20	12	.....	12
26	Stonecutters.....	38	.....	38	18	.....	18
27	Marble cutters.....	68	.....	68	42	.....	42
28	Granite cutters.....	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
29	Employees, stone yard.....	17	.....	17	15	.....	15
30	Employees, stone yards.....	245	.....	245	178	.....	178
	TOBACCO.						
31	Cigar makers.....	10	7	17	8	.....	8
32	Cigar makers.....	32	18	50	20	10	30
33	Cigar makers.....	30	41	71	20	30	50
34	Cigar makers.....	1,500	1,300	2,800	1,200	750	1,950
35	Cigar makers.....	127	300	427	60	160	220
36	Cigar makers.....	189	264	453	41	65	106
37	Cigar makers.....	225	244	469	34	70	104
38	Cigar makers.....	100	200	300	15	35	50

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Margi- nal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	1
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	-----	12	9	59	59	2
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	50½	50½	3
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
120	-----	120	120	-----	120	60	-----	60	-----	60	60	5
130	-----	130	130	-----	130	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
125	-----	125	125	-----	125	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	7
91	-----	91	91	-----	91	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	9
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	5	-----	5	-----	48	48	10
29	-----	29	36	40	76	29	-----	29	29	55	55	11
13	-----	13	80	25	55	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	12
113	-----	113	147	164	311	57	-----	57	22	56	56	13
40	5	45	40	5	45	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	14
44	-----	44	44	80	124	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	15
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	16
3	-----	3	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	17
37	-----	37	48	-----	48	23	-----	23	-----	53	53	18
4	-----	4	6	-----	6	4	-----	4	-----	59	59	19
122	-----	122	140	-----	140	48	-----	48	30	58	58	20
41	-----	41	41	-----	41	6	-----	6	-----	59	53	21
221	-----	221	221	-----	221	38	-----	38	-----	58	58	22
8	-----	6	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	23
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	24
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	25
18	-----	18	26	-----	26	2	-----	2	-----	58	58	26
42	-----	42	68	-----	68	28	-----	28	-----	58	58	27
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	28
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	29
178	-----	178	178	-----	178	75	-----	75	-----	59	59	30
8	-----	8	8	3	11	6	-----	6	-----	46	46	31
23	10	33	23	12	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	44	44	32
20	30	50	23	38	61	-----	-----	-----	-----	49	49	33
1,200	750	1,950	1,250	900	2,150	350	500	650	-----	51	51	34
60	160	220	80	220	300	7	18	25	-----	44	44	35
76	120	196	88	156	244	22	42	64	-----	46	46	36
34	70	104	41	90	131	29	35	64	-----	49	49	37
15	35	50	15	45	60	15	35	50	-----	59	59	38

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1888—Concluded.		
	TOBACCO—concluded.		
1	Cigar makers	New York	For adoption of union rules.....
2	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
3	Cigar makers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
4	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
5	Cigar makers	Rochester.....	Against introduction of machinery.....
6	Cigar makers	New York	Against being compelled to live in houses of employer.....
7	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
8	Cigar makers	Brooklyn	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.....
9	Cigar makers and packers	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
10	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.....
11	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
12	Employees, cigar factory.....	Syracuse.....	Against introduction of machinery.....
13	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
14	Conductors and drivers, street railway.....	Rochester.....	For increase of force to lighten work and reduction of hours.....
15	Employees, street railway	Brooklyn	For discharge of employee and reinstatement of another employee.....
16	Grain handlers, elevators.....	Buffalo	Against firms withholding wages to pay employees' saloon accounts and for discharge of foreman.....
17	Freight handlers, railroad	Ogdensburg	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
18	Employees, street railway	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.....
19	Engineers, lighters	New York	Against reduction of wages
20	Longshoremen	New York	For discharge of colored employees.....
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.		
21	Bag makers	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	WOODEN GOODS.		
22	Cabinetmakers, stair-work factory.....	Long Island City	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.....
23	Employees, stair-work factory	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.....
24	Spar makers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
25	Ice cutters and packers.....	Athens	For increase of wages.....
26	Quarrymen, cement works.....	Binnewater.....	For increase of wages.....
27	Laborers, public stores	New York	For privilege of working overtime and receiving pay for it.....
28	Laborers, whiting works.....	Maspeth.....	To compel employer to sign a year's contract.....
29	Ironers and starchers, laundry	Troy.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
30	Employees, livery stable.....	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$10 to \$12 per week.....
31	Employees, livery stable.....	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$10 to \$12 per week.....
32	Combbers and finishers, brush factory.....	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
33	Employees, feather-work factories.....	New York	For increase of wages.....
34	Employees, passementerie factory.....	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
35	Employees, livery stable.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
36	Stage hands, theater.....	Brooklyn	Against increase of hours.....
	1889.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
37	Molders, harvesting-machine works.....	Auburn	For restoration of wages.....
38	Grinders and polishers, hoe factory.....	Clayville.....	For discharge of foreign employee.....

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Feb. 22	Apr. 17, 1888	55	No....	\$2,100	\$700	\$1,000	1
Yes.....		1	Mar. 2	Mar. 26, 1888	24	No....	2,750	560	500	2
Yes.....		1	Mar. 17	June 12, 1888	87	Yes...	800	325	500	3
Yes.....		1	Mar. 20	May 6, 1888	47	No....	350	75	200	4
Yes.....		1	Apr. 2	Apr. 9, 1888	7	No....	356	351	500	5
Yes...	1		Apr. 7	Apr. 21, 1888	14	Yes...	80	27	36	6
Yes.....		2	May 24	July 9, 1888	44	No....	2,220	869	1,700	7
Yes.....		1	May 28	May 30, 1888	2	Yes...	12			8
No.....		1	Aug. 1	Aug. 2, 1888	1	No....	900			9
Yes...	1		Aug. 8	Aug. 27, 1888	19	No....	2,100	189	50	10
Yes...	1		Aug. 20	Aug. 27, 1888	7	Yes...	100		50	11
Yes.....		1	Nov. 23	Nov. 24, 1888	1	No....	150	60		12
No.....	1		Nov. 26	Dec. 20, 1888	24	Yes...	2,000		500	13
Yes...	1		May 22	May 24, 1888	2	Yes...	625			14
Yes...	1		Aug. 5	Aug. 7, 1888	2	Yes...	1,000		2,500	15
Yes...	10		Aug. 20	Aug. 25, 1888	5	Yes...	18,000		20,000	16
Yes.....		1	Aug. 25	Aug. 31, 1888	6	No....	875			17
Yes...	1		Nov. 13	Nov. 15, 1888	2	Partly	1,000		900	18
No.....		1	Dec. 8	Dec. 9, 1888	1	No....	64			19
No.....		1	Dec. 14	Dec. 20, 1888	6	No....	1,500			20
Yes.....		1	Jan. 28	Feb. 5, 1888	8	No....	720		100	21
Yes...		1	Apr. 30	May 3, 1888	3	Yes...	30			22
Yes...		1	July 23	Aug. 20, 1888	28	Yes...	1,100	350	300	23
Yes...		1	Aug. 15	Sept. 13, 1888	29	Yes...	300			24
No.....	2		Jan. 24	Jan. 26, 1888	2	(a)	575		520	25
Yes...	1		Feb. 15	Apr. 14, 1888	59	No....	800			26
No.....		1	Feb. 20	Feb. 21, 1888	1	No....	296			27
Yes...	1		Apr. 4	Apr. 7, 1888	3	Yes...	135			28
No.....		1	May 2	May 4, 1888	2	No....	150			29
Yes...	1		Sept. 20	Sept. 21, 1888	1	Yes...			14	30
Yes...	1		Sept. 25	Oct. 4, 1888	9	Yes...	150		200	31
Yes...		1	Oct. 1	Oct. 8, 1888	7	No....	250	78	500	32
Yes...	2		Oct. 1	Jan. 15, 1889	50	(b)	42,000	3,000	10,200	33
Yes...	1		Nov. 7	Nov. 8, 1888	1	Yes...	50			34
Yes.....		1	Nov. 27	Nov. 30, 1888	3	No....	135			35
Yes.....		1	Dec. 6	Dec. 8, 1888	2	Yes...	23			36
Yes...		1	Jan. 28	Feb. 17, 1889	20	Partly	6,835	1,135	3,600	37
No.....	1		June 25	June 27, 1889	2	Yes...	280			38

b Succeeded partly in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Concluded.						
	TOBACCO—concluded.						
1	Cigar makers	31	17	48	8	10	18
2	Cigar makers	60	28	88	40	16	56
3	Cigar makers	25	.....	25	(a)	(a)	(a)
4	Cigar makers	9	.....	9	3	.....	3
5	Cigar makers	120	131	251	25	.....	25
6	Cigar makers	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
7	Cigar makers	75	80	155	59	31	90
8	Cigar makers	4	2	6	3	.....	3
9	Cigar makers and packers	50	73	123	10	4	14
10	Cigar makers	87	25	112	60	.....	60
11	Cigar makers	5	6	11	3	3	6
12	Employees, cigar factory	64	16	80	64	16	80
13	Cigar makers	25	1	26	20	.....	20
	TRANSPORTATION.						
14	Conductors and drivers, street railway	453	.....	453	156	.....	156
15	Employees, street railway	314	.....	314	300	.....	300
16	Grain handlers, elevators	1,625	.....	1,625	1,500	.....	1,500
17	Freight handlers, railroad	91	.....	91	1	.....	1
18	Employees, street railway	280	.....	280	2	.....	2
19	Engineers, lighters	20	.....	20	16	.....	16
20	Longshoremen	300	.....	300	150	.....	150
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.						
21	Bag makers	13	2	15	6	.....	6
	WOODEN GOODS.						
22	Cabinetmakers, stair-work factory	53	.....	53	4	.....	4
23	Employees, stair-work factory	28	.....	28	20	.....	20
24	Spar makers	14	.....	14	8	.....	8
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
25	Ice cutters and packers	350	.....	350	112	.....	112
26	Quarrymen, cement works	90	.....	90	90	.....	90
27	Laborers, public stores	125	.....	125	125	.....	125
28	Laborers, whiting works	30	.....	30	20	.....	20
29	Ironers and starchers, laundry	10	120	130	.....	1	1
30	Employees, livery stable	11	.....	11	10	.....	10
31	Employees, livery stable	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
32	Combbers and finishers, brush factory	24	6	30	10	.....	10
33	Employees, feather-work factory .....	.....	460	460	.....	460	460
34	Employees, passementerie factory	35	.....	35	1	.....	1
35	Employees, livery stable	30	.....	30	27	.....	27
36	Stage hands, theater	21	2	23	5	.....	5
	1889.						
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.						
37	Molders, harvesting-machine works	1,201	2	1,203	175	.....	175
38	Grinders and polishers, hoe factory	95	.....	95	36	.....	36

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
8	10	18	8	17	25	8	10	18	.....	52½	52½	1
40	16	56	40	25	65	40	16	56	.....	56	56	2
6	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	46	46	3
3	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	58	58	4
13	13	13	11	24	13	.....	13	13	48	48	5
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	46	6
59	31	90	65	40	105	39	26	65	.....	50	50	7
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	52½	52½	8
10	4	14	10	4	14	10	2	12	.....	58	58	9
60	60	64	12	76	5	.....	5	.....	46	46	10
3	3	6	5	6	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	44	11
64	16	80	64	16	80	40	20	60	.....	45	45	12
20	20	25	1	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	13
156	156	156	.....	156	99	.....	99	.....	78	69	14
300	300	300	.....	300	1	.....	1	.....	70	70	15
1,500	1,500	1,500	.....	1,500	25	.....	25	.....	55	55	16
81	81	81	.....	81	43	.....	43	10	60	60	17
270	270	270	.....	270	1	.....	1	.....	70	70	18
16	16	16	.....	16	3	.....	3	.....	48	48	19
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	40	20
6	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	59	59	21
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	53	22
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	23
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	24
350	350	350	.....	350	40	.....	40	20	48	48	25
90	90	90	.....	90	45	.....	45	.....	60	60	26
125	125	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	27
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	53½	53½	28
44	44	44	.....	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	29
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)	(b)	30
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)	(b)	31
10	10	10	.....	10	2	.....	2	.....	53	53	32
460	460	460	.....	460	25	.....	25	.....	58	58	33
35	35	35	.....	35	1	.....	1	.....	59	59	34
27	27	27	.....	27	26	.....	26	.....	(b)	(b)	35
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	40	36
175	175	175	.....	175	10	.....	10	10	59	59	37
36	36	95	.....	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	38

b Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889—Continued.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
1	Hand sewers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages of 5.3 per cent.....
2	Shoemakers.....	Oswego.....	For increase of wages from \$1.33 $\frac{1}{4}$ to \$1.50 per day.
3	Employees.....	Utica.....	Against reduction of wages.....
4	Lasters.....	Syracuse.....	For increase of wages from \$1.33 $\frac{1}{4}$ to \$1.50 per day.
5	Shoemakers.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of 5 discharged employees.
6	Bottomers, cutters, and lasters.	Bath.....	For reinstatement of discharged employees.
7	Cutters and edge setters.	Rochester.....	For payment of alleged shortage in wages.
8	Shoemakers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.
9	Shoemakers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
BREWING.			
10	Employees.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
BRICK.			
11	Brickmakers.....	Syracuse.....	For increase of wages.....
BUILDING TRADES.			
12	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
13	Bricklayers.....	Brooklyn.....	For weekly payment.....
14	Plumbers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
15	Bricklayers and hod carriers.	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
16	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.
17	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of 3 nonunion men.
18	Gas and steam fitters.....	Rochester.....	Against reduction of wages caused by reduction of hours.
19	Bricklayers.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
20	Locksmiths.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
21	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.
22	Painters.....	Syracuse.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
23	Painters.....	New York.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
24	Painters.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3 per day.
25	Bricklayers and hod carriers.	Poughkeepsie ..	Against employment of 2 nonunion men.
26	Painters.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
27	Framers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
28	Tile layers and helpers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
29	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
30	Carpenters, painters, and decorators.	Buffalo.....	For reduction of hours.....
31	Painters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.
32	Hod carriers.....	Syracuse.....	For increase of wages.....
33	Carpenters.....	Syracuse.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
34	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours from 58 to 53 per week.
35	Painters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
36	Roofers, metal.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
37	Stair builders.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
38	Framers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.
39	Stair builders.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
40	Stair builders.....	Long Island City	For payment of wages overdue.....
41	Bricklayers and hod carriers.	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.
42	Stair builders.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
43	Painters.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of discharged employees.
44	Plasterers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$4 to \$4.50 per day.
45	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
46	Framers.....	New York.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
47	Bricklayers and hod carriers.	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
48	Locksmiths.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 60 to 53 per week.
49	Locksmiths.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.
50	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.25 per day.
51	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....

a Succeeded partly in 3 establishments; failed in 1.

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	Feb. 25	Feb. 20, 1889	4	Yes...	\$200		\$50	1
No.....		1	June 1	June 2, 1889	1	Yes...	4			2
Yes.....	1		June 8	June 12, 1889	4	Yes...	1,000			3
Yes.....		1	July 26	July 28, 1889	2	Partly	45			4
No.....		1	Aug. 1	Aug. 21, 1889	20	No....	1,076			5
Yes.....		1	Aug. 28	Sept. 24, 1889	27	No....	2,000	\$500	1,500	6
No.....		1	Sept. 7	Sept. 9, 1889	2	Yes...	18			7
Yes.....		6	Oct. 28	Dec. 28, 1889	56	Yes...	6,500		1,000	8
Yes.....		2	Nov. 4	Dec. 28, 1889	33	Yes...	580		200	9
Yes...		1	Dec. 15	Jan. 5, 1890	21	No....	2,225	300	500	10
No.....		1	Sept. 14	Sept. 21, 1889	7	No....	180			11
Yes...	1		Jan. 2	Jan. 5, 1889	3	Yes...	146	45		12
Yes...	1		Jan. 7	Jan. 10, 1889	3	No....	500			13
Yes...	1		Jan. 7	Jan. 11, 1889	4	Yes...	91	48		14
Yes...		1	Jan. 14	Jan. 17, 1889	3	Yes...	73		30	15
Yes...		1	Jan. 21	Jan. 24, 1889	3	No....	63		10	16
Yes...	1		Jan. 22	Jan. 23, 1889	1	Yes...	130			17
No.....	1		Jan. 24	Feb. 7, 1889	14	Partly	690		150	18
Yes...	1		Jan. —	Jan. —, 1889	14	Yes...	575	84		19
No.....		1	Feb. 1	Mar. 11, 1889	38	No....	132	60		20
Yes...		1	Feb. 13	Feb. 15, 1889	2	Yes...	35		5	21
Yes...	1	3	Mar. 1	Mar. 8, 1889	3	(a)	205		150	22
Yes...		1	Mar. 3	Mar. 13, 1889	10	Yes...	360		70	23
Yes...	1		Mar. 8	Mar. 9, 1889	1	No....	162			24
Yes...		1	Mar. 11	Apr. 1, 1889	21	No....	1,200	400	600	25
Yes...	1		Mar. 14	Mar. 17, 1889	3	No....	74			26
Yes...		1	Mar. 18	Mar. 23, 1889	5	No....	230	186	75	27
Yes...	1		Mar. 25	Mar. 26, 1889	1	Yes...	40			28
Yes...	1		Mar. 25	(b)	(b)	Yes...	150	40	100	29
Yes...	16	50	Apr. 1	May 1, 1889	15	Yes...	27,474	916	25,622	30
Yes...		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1889	7	Yes...	45			31
Yes...	1	3	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1889	5	(c)	787		50	32
Yes...	5	5	Apr. 1	Apr. 13, 1889	8	No....	2,581		225	33
Yes...		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 4, 1889	3	Yes...	112		35	34
Yes...		1	Apr. 2	Apr. 3, 1889	1	Yes...	11			35
Yes...	1		Apr. 2	Apr. 3, 1889	1	Yes...	90		25	36
Yes...		1	Apr. 8	Apr. 9, 1889	1	Yes...	5			37
Yes...		1	Apr. 8	Apr. 15, 1889	7	No....	15			38
Yes...		1	Apr. 8	Apr. 9, 1889	1	Yes...	21			39
Yes...		1	Apr. 9	Apr. 10, 1889	1	Yes...	10			40
Yes...	1		Apr. 19	Apr. 22, 1889	3	Yes...	125			41
Yes...		1	Apr. 20	Apr. 25, 1889	5	Yes...	40			42
Yes...	1		Apr. 29	Apr. 30, 1889	1	Yes...	18			43
Yes...	1		Apr. 29	May 2, 1889	3	Yes...	800	120	4,000	44
Yes...		1	Apr. 29	May 2, 1889	3	Yes...	475		50	45
Yes...		1	Apr. 30	May 1, 1889	1	Yes...	30			46
Yes...	1		Apr. —	Apr. —, 1889	7	Yes...	388			47
Yes...	1		May 1	May 10, 1889	9	Yes...	190	60		48
Yes...	1		May 1	May 20, 1889	19	Yes...	120			49
Yes...	1	1	May 1	May 21, 1889	11	Yes...	3,666	1,300	940	50
Yes...		1	May 1	May 8, 1889	7	Yes...	210	80		51

c Succeeded partly in 1 establishment; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Continued.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
1	Hand sewers	60	68	128	20	.....	20
2	Shoemakers	5	.....	5	3	.....	3
3	Employees	146	106	252	.....	30	30
4	Lasters	120	30	150	17	.....	17
5	Shoemakers	41	2	43	5	.....	5
6	Bottomers, cutters, and lasters	41	30	71	1	.....	1
7	Cutters and edge setters	126	65	191	7	.....	7
8	Shoemakers	57	.....	57	45	.....	45
9	Shoemakers	20	.....	20	45	.....	45
	BREWING.						
10	Employees	35	.....	35	30	.....	30
	BRICK.						
11	Brickmakers	40	.....	40	20	.....	20
	BUILDING TRADES.						
12	Carpenters	15	.....	15	(a)	(a)	(a)
13	Bricklayers	24	.....	24	12	.....	12
14	Plumbers	14	.....	14	(a)	(a)	(a)
15	Bricklayers and hod carriers	25	.....	25	(a)	(a)	(a)
16	Painters	9	.....	9	8	.....	6
17	Hod carriers	40	.....	40	17	.....	17
18	Gas and steam fitters	32	1	33	29	.....	29
19	Bricklayers	15	.....	15	7	.....	7
20	Locksmiths	10	.....	10	(a)	(a)	(a)
21	Painters	5	.....	5	3	.....	3
22	Painters	64	.....	64	42	.....	42
23	Painters	125	.....	125	14	.....	14
24	Painters	21	.....	21	21	.....	21
25	Bricklayers and hod carriers	38	.....	38	24	.....	24
26	Painters	7	.....	7	2	.....	2
27	Framers	21	.....	21	17	.....	17
28	Tile layers and helpers	16	.....	16	(a)	(a)	(a)
29	Framers	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
30	Carpenters, painters, and decorators	1,533	24	1,557	1,468	.....	1,468
31	Painters	5	.....	5	3	.....	3
32	Hod carriers	128	.....	128	31	.....	31
33	Carpenters	361	.....	361	149	.....	149
34	Framers	12	.....	12	10	.....	10
35	Painters	6	.....	6	(a)	(a)	(a)
36	Roofers, metal	44	.....	44	(a)	(a)	(a)
37	Stair builders	28	.....	28	(a)	(a)	(a)
38	Framers	11	.....	11	7	.....	7
39	Stair builders	13	.....	13	6	.....	6
40	Stair builders	5	.....	5	4	.....	4
41	Bricklayers and hod carriers	22	.....	22	17	.....	17
42	Stair builders	28	.....	28	3	.....	3
43	Painters	10	.....	10	1	.....	1
44	Plasterers	128	.....	128	76	.....	76
45	Framers	75	.....	75	(a)	(a)	(a)
46	Framers	18	.....	18	13	.....	13
47	Bricklayers and hod carriers	24	.....	24	(a)	(a)	(a)
48	Locksmiths	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
49	Locksmiths	15	.....	15	12	.....	12
50	Framers	98	.....	98	86	.....	86
51	Framers	150	.....	150	150	.....	150

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
146	106	252	146	106	252	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3
17	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
13	13	13	.....	13	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	5
21	21	25	11	36	10	1	11	8	60	60	6
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	7
45	45	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	66½	66½	9
30	30	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	10	60	60	10
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	11
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	12
12	12	24	.....	24	10	.....	10	.....	53	53	13
7	7	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	14
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	15
6	6	6	.....	6	3	.....	3	.....	53	53	16
17	17	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	17
29	29	30	.....	30	3	.....	3	1	60	54	18
7	7	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	19
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	20
3	3	3	.....	3	2	.....	2	.....	53	53	21
42	42	50	.....	50	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	22
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	53	23
21	21	21	.....	21	16	.....	16	.....	53	53	24
24	24	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	24	54	54	25
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	26
17	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	.....	53	53	27
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	28
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	29
869	869	879	.....	879	174	.....	174	62	60	(b) 54	30
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	31
81	81	56	.....	56	4	.....	4	.....	53	53	32
149	149	149	.....	149	15	.....	15	.....	59	59	33
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	34
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	35
30	30	44	.....	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	36
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	37
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	38
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	39
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	40
17	17	22	.....	22	5	.....	5	.....	53	53	41
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	42
10	10	10	.....	10	1	.....	1	.....	53	53	43
76	76	128	.....	128	21	.....	21	.....	53	53	44
65	65	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	45
13	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	46
24	24	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	47
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	53	48
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	49
86	86	86	.....	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	50
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	51

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—continued.			
1	Bricklayers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against doing work in violation of city building regulations.
2	Electric-wire men.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
3	Bricklayers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
4	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
5	Varnishers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
6	Plumbers.....	Oswego.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
7	Stone masons and hod carriers.	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
8	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
9	Plumbers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against apprentices doing journeymen's work.
10	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages.
11	Varnishers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
12	Bricklayers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
13	Framers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
14	Roofers, metal.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
15	Gas fitters, plumbers, and steam fitters.	Rochester.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day..
16	Varnishers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
17	Bricklayers and hod carriers.	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
18	Framers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
19	Painters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
20	Laborers.....	New Venice.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
21	Painters.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3.50 per day.
22	Masons.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
23	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For allowance for board when working out of city.
24	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
25	Gas and steam fitters.....	Rochester.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
26	Lathers.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
27	Stair builders.....	Long Island City.....	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.
28	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
29	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
30	Roofers, metal.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
31	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
32	Lathers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
33	Bricklayers and hod carriers.	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
34	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
35	Millwrights.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
36	Plasterers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
37	Framers.....	Long Island City.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
38	Laborers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
39	Framers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
40	Cornice makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
41	Roofers, metal.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
42	Painters.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
43	Cornice makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
44	Roofers, metal.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
45	Cornice makers and roofers...	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
46	Cornice makers and roofers...	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
47	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
48	Cornice makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
49	Cornice makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
50	Painters.....	New York.....	For admission of walking delegate.....

a Succeeded in 9 establishments; failed in 17.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 6, 1889	3	Yes...	\$68	.....	.....	1
Yes...	.....	1	May 4	May 25, 1889	21	No....	2,300	\$250	\$2,200	2
Yes...	1	.....	May 8	May 11, 1889	3	Yes...	134	.....	.....	3
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	May 19, 1889	9	Yes...	270	80	60	4
Yes...	.....	1	May 17	May 17, 1889	7	Yes...	128	48	25	5
No....	.....	3	May 12	May 14, 1889	2	No....	22	.....	.....	6
Yes...	1	.....	May 17	May 27, 1889	10	Yes...	424	.....	.....	7
Yes...	1	.....	May 20	May 23, 1889	3	Yes...	160	.....	.....	8
Yes...	.....	1	May 29	June 4, 1889	6	Yes...	250	100	.....	9
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 7, 1889	6	Yes...	1,400	.....	1,200	10
Yes...	.....	1	June 2	June 4, 1889	2	No....	41	18	.....	11
Yes...	.....	1	June 3	June 6, 1889	3	No....	500	.....	.....	12
Yes...	.....	1	June 3	June 4, 1889	1	No....	9	.....	.....	13
Yes...	.....	1	June 3	June 5, 1889	2	Yes...	35	.....	.....	14
Yes...	11	4	June 3	June 5, 1889	2	Yes...	938	.....	343	15
Yes...	.....	1	June 7	June 18, 1889	11	Partly	440	194	87	16
Yes...	1	.....	June 7	June 8, 1889	1	Yes...	80	.....	.....	17
Yes...	.....	1	June 10	June 11, 1889	1	Yes...	13	.....	.....	18
Yes...	1	.....	June 14	June 16, 1889	2	Yes...	63	.....	15	19
No....	1	.....	June 16	June 18, 1889	2	Yes...	60	.....	.....	20
Yes...	1	.....	June 17	June 19, 1889	2	Yes...	40	.....	12	21
Yes...	.....	1	June 18	June 19, 1889	1	No....	23	.....	.....	22
Yes...	1	.....	June 22	June 24, 1889	2	Yes...	15	.....	10	23
Yes...	1	.....	June —	June —, 1889	1	Yes...	170	.....	.....	24
Yes...	.....	1	July 1	July 8, 1889	7	Yes...	212	24	100	25
Yes...	11	.....	July 1	July 3, 1889	2	Yes...	492	.....	500	26
Yes...	.....	1	July 1	July 6, 1889	5	Yes...	250	42	.....	27
Yes...	.....	1	July 2	July 4, 1889	2	Yes...	56	.....	12	28
Yes...	1	.....	July 6	July 8, 1889	2	Yes...	165	.....	60	29
Yes...	.....	1	July 8	July 18, 1889	10	Yes...	250	.....	.....	30
Yes...	.....	1	July 8	July 11, 1889	3	Yes...	63	.....	15	31
Yes...	1	.....	July 9	July 15, 1889	6	Yes...	160	.....	.....	32
Yes...	1	.....	July 10	July 11, 1889	1	Yes...	63	55	.....	33
Yes...	.....	1	July 12	July 14, 1889	2	No....	28	.....	.....	34
Yes...	1	.....	July 12	July 18, 1889	6	No....	129	.....	.....	35
Yes...	1	.....	July 24	July 27, 1889	3	Yes...	238	24	100	36
Yes...	.....	1	July 30	July 31, 1889	1	Yes...	23	.....	.....	37
Yes...	.....	1	July 31	Aug. 5, 1889	5	No....	96	24	.....	38
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 3, 1889	2	No....	39	.....	.....	39
Yes...	.....	3	Aug. 1	Sept. 9, 1889	39	Yes...	2,337	500	1,000	40
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 25, 1889	24	Yes...	350	60	75	41
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 8, 1889	7	Yes...	54	.....	.....	42
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 2	Aug. 23, 1889	21	Yes...	446	54	300	43
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 3	Sept. 9, 1889	37	Yes...	275	70	.....	44
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 5	Aug. 7, 1889	2	Yes...	176	.....	.....	45
Yes...	1	3	Aug. 5	Sept. 9, 1889	33	No....	3,479	.....	.....	46
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 5	Aug. 8, 1889	3	No....	75	.....	.....	47
Yes...	5	21	Aug. 5	Sept. 12, 1889	28	(a)	18,200	3,500	10,000	48
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 6	Aug. 16, 1889	10	Yes...	149	.....	.....	49
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 12	Aug. 14, 1889	2	Yes...	70	.....	12	50

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—continued.						
1	Bricklayers	10		10	5		5
2	Electric-wire men	35		35	32		32
3	Bricklayers	16		16	(a)	(a)	(a)
4	Framers	10		10	(a)	(a)	(a)
5	Varnishers	12		12	(a)	(a)	(a)
6	Plumbers	22		22	5		5
7	Stone masons and hod carriers	30		30	10		10
8	Hod carriers	16		16	(a)	(a)	(a)
9	Plumbers	44		44	16		16
10	Hod carriers	100		100	50		50
11	Varnishers	11		11	9		9
12	Bricklayers	200		200	(a)	(a)	(a)
13	Framers	8		8	3		3
14	Roofers, metal	95		95	(a)	(a)	(a)
15	Gas fitters, plumbers, and steam fitters	214	2	216	167		167
16	Varnishers	82		82	40		40
17	Bricklayers and hod carriers	22		22	(a)	(a)	(a)
18	Framers	18		18	(a)	(a)	(a)
19	Painters	0		0	(a)	(a)	(a)
20	Laborers	23		23	23		23
21	Painters	8		8	8		8
22	Masons	28		28	(a)	(a)	(a)
23	Framers	2		2	2		2
24	Hod carriers	50		50	(a)	(a)	(a)
25	Gas and steam fitters	35	1	36	28		28
26	Lathers	140		140	126		126
27	Stair builders	90		90	20		20
28	Painters	12		12	8		8
29	Framers	32		32	32		32
30	Roofers, metal	90		90	(a)	(a)	(a)
31	Painters	9		9	7		7
32	Lathers	8		8	(a)	(a)	(a)
33	Bricklayers and hod carriers	18		18	(a)	(a)	(a)
34	Painters	25		25	4		4
35	Millwrights	6		6	6		6
36	Plasterers	26		26	(a)	(a)	(a)
37	Framers	11		11	9		9
38	Laborers	26		26	10		10
39	Framers	9		9	7		7
40	Cornice makers	59		59	25		25
41	Roofers, metal	6		6	0		6
42	Painters	3		3	(a)	(a)	(a)
43	Cornice makers	20		20	9		9
44	Roofers, metal	6		6	3		3
45	Cornice makers and roofers	52		52	32		32
46	Cornice makers and roofers	91		91	41		41
47	Framers	12		12	8		8
48	Cornice makers	613		613	254		254
49	Cornice makers	30		30	6		6
50	Painters	13		13	10		10

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
5		5	10		10					53	53	1
32		32	32		32					53	53	2
8		8	16		16					53	53	3
10		10	10		10					53	53	4
8		8	8		8					53	53	5
5		5	5		5	4		4		59	59	6
30		30	30		30					53	53	7
8		8	16		16					53	53	8
16		16	32		32	3		3		53	53	9
50		50	100		100					53	53	10
9		9	9		9	9		9		53	53	11
30		30	65		65	30		30		53	53	12
3		3	3		3					53	53	13
7		7	7		7					53	53	14
159		159	190		190					60	54	15
40		40	40		40	10		10		53	53	16
22		22	22		22					53	53	17
7		7	7		7					53	53	18
9		9	9		9					53	53	19
23		23	23		23	2		2	2	60	60	20
8		8	8		8					53	53	21
10		10	10		10					53	53	22
2		2	2		2					53	53	23
25		25	50		50					53	53	24
15		15	15		15					60	54	25
126		126	140		140					53	53	26
20		20	20		20					53	53	27
8		8	8		8	2		2		53	53	28
26		26	26		26					53	53	29
10		10	10		10					53	53	30
7		7	7		7	2		2		53	53	31
8		8	8		8					53	53	32
18		18	18		18					53	53	33
4		4	4		4	4		4		53	53	34
6		6	6		6	6		6		54	54	35
14		14	26		26					53	53	36
9		9	9		9					53	53	37
10		10	10		10	10		10		60	60	38
7		7	7		7					53	53	39
25		25	25		25					53	53	40
6		6	6		6					53	53	41
3		3	3		3					53	53	42
9		9	9		9					53	53	43
3		3	3		3					53	53	44
32		32	32		32					53	53	45
41		41	41		41					53	53	46
8		8	8		8	8		8		53	53	47
254		254	254		254					53	53	48
6		6	6		6					53	53	49
10		10	10		10					53	53	50

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—continued.			
1	Roofers, metal and slate.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
2	Bricklayers and hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
3	Hod carriers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
4	Plasterers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$4.50 per day.
5	Plumbers.....	New York.....	Against employment of 6 nonunion men....
6	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
7	Roofers, metal and slate.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
8	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
9	Hod carriers.....	New York.....	For discharge of 8 employees belonging to another labor organization.
10	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
11	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
12	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
13	Framers.....	New York.....	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.
14	Lathers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
15	House smiths.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
16	Steam fitters and helpers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
17	Framer.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
18	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
19	Varnishers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
20	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
21	Painters.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
22	Cornice makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
23	Bricklayers and hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
24	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against change from day to piece work....
25	Carpenters.....	New York.....	For discharge of foreman.....
26	Painters and paper hangers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
27	Painters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
28	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against change from day to piece work....
29	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against change from day to piece work....
30	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For adoption of union rules.....
31	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
32	House smiths.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
33	Laborers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
34	Bricklayers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
35	Bricklayers and hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
36	Framers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
37	Framers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
38	House smiths.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
39	Steam fitters and helpers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
40	Engineers, hoisting.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
41	Stair builders.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
42	Tile layers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
43	House smiths and tile layers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
44	Plumbers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
45	Masons and laborers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
46	Plumbers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
47	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
48	Framers and roofers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
49	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
50	Steam fitters and helpers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
51	Plasterers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
52	Steam fitters and helpers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
53	Plasterers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$4 to \$4.50 per day.
54	Cabinetmakers.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 55 to 53 per week.
55	Painters.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3 per day.
56	Stone masons.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
57	Framers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
58	Carpenters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
59	Bricklayers and hod carriers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
60	Painters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
61	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
62	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		1	Aug. 12	Aug. 14, 1889	2	No...	\$30			1
Yes...	1		Aug. 12	Aug. 14, 1889	2	Yes...	100			2
Yes...	1		Aug. 12	Aug. 14, 1889	2	Yes...	80			3
Yes...	48	10	Aug. 12	Aug. 13, 1889	1	Yes...	2,800		\$10,000	4
Yes...		1	Aug. 17	Aug. 23, 1889	9	Yes...	200		50	5
Yes...	1		Aug. 17	Aug. 18, 1889	1	Yes...	17			6
Yes...		1	Aug. 21	Aug. 22, 1889	1	Yes...	8			7
Yes...	1		Aug. 24	Aug. 27, 1889	3	Yes...	172		50	8
Yes...		1	Aug. —	Aug. —, 1889	2	Yes...	130			9
Yes...	1		Aug. —	Aug. —, 1889	1	Yes...	27			10
Yes...	1		Aug. —	Aug. —, 1889	12	Yes...	400			11
Yes...	1		Aug. —	Aug. —, 1889	1	Yes...	77			12
Yes...		1	Sept. 2	Sept. 3, 1889	1	Yes...	24			13
Yes...	1		Sept. 2	Sept. 3, 1889	1	Yes...	40			14
Yes...		1	Sept. 4	Sept. 13, 1889	9	No...	200		500	15
Yes...	1		Sept. 5	Sept. 14, 1889	9	Yes...	36	\$18		16
Yes...		1	Sept. 6	Sept. 7, 1889	1	Yes...	3			17
Yes...	1		Sept. 6	Sept. 11, 1889	5	Yes...	163		50	18
Yes...		1	Sept. 9	Sept. 11, 1889	2	Yes...	14	6	5	19
Yes...	1		Sept. 10	Sept. 19, 1889	9	Yes...	115	35	30	20
Yes...	1		Sept. 12	Sept. 15, 1889	3	No...	126			21
Yes...		1	Sept. 12	Oct. 5, 1889	23	Yes...	220	24	450	22
Yes...	1		Sept. 15	Sept. 18, 1889	3	Yes...	175			23
Yes...		2	Sept. 16	Oct. 1, 1889	14	No...	310	216	80	24
Yes...		1	Sept. 16	Sept. 18, 1889	2	Yes...	163		100	25
Yes...		1	Sept. 17	Sept. 18, 1889	1	Yes...	270		50	26
Yes...	1		Sept. 17	Sept. 18, 1889	1	Yes...	53		10	27
Yes...		1	Sept. 18	Sept. 23, 1889	10	No...	360	96	70	28
Yes...		1	Sept. 20	Sept. 21, 1889	1	No...	36		10	29
Yes...	1		Sept. 23	Oct. 2, 1889	9	No...	203	60	50	30
Yes...	1		Sept. 23	Sept. 28, 1889	5	Yes...	650	200	100	31
Yes...		1	Sept. 27	Oct. 2, 1889	5	No...	275			32
Yes...	2	1	Sept. 27	Oct. 1, 1889	4	No...	475		500	33
Yes...	1		Sept. 30	Oct. 1, 1889	1	No...	100			34
Yes...		1	Sept. 30	Oct. 7, 1889	7	No...	700	80		35
Yes...		1	Sept. 30	Oct. 2, 1889	2	No...	35			36
Yes...		1	Oct. 1	Oct. 25, 1889	24	No...	168	64		37
Yes...		1	Oct. 1	Oct. 2, 1889	1	No...	100			38
Yes...	1		Oct. 1	Oct. 3, 1889	2	Yes...	115	58		39
Yes...	1		Oct. 1	Oct. 4, 1889	3	No...	600			40
Yes...		1	Oct. 2	Oct. 4, 1889	2	Yes...			100	41
Yes...	1		Oct. 2	Oct. 3, 1889	1	Yes...	5			42
Yes...		2	Oct. 2	Oct. 21, 1889	19	No...	120		40	43
Yes...	1		Oct. 2	Oct. 21, 1889	19	No...	500	200		44
Yes...	1		Oct. 3	Oct. 4, 1889	1	Yes...	186			45
Yes...	1		Oct. 3	Oct. 24, 1889	21	No...	227	11	50	46
Yes...		1	Oct. 3	Oct. 19, 1889	16	No...	234	72		47
Yes...		2	Oct. 3	Oct. 4, 1889	1	No...	75			48
No...	1		Oct. 7	Oct. 21, 1889	14	Yes...	336		100	49
Yes...		1	Oct. 7	Oct. 13, 1889	11	Yes...	96	48		50
No...	1		Oct. 8	Oct. 21, 1889	13	Yes...	1,200	320	500	51
Yes...	1		Oct. 14	Oct. 19, 1889	5	Yes...	300	163		52
No...	1		Oct. 14	Oct. 17, 1889	3	No...	140			53
Yes...		1	Oct. 21	Nov. 11, 1889	21	No...	600	90	500	54
Yes...		1	Oct. 29	Oct. 31, 1889	2	Yes...	11			55
Yes...		1	Oct. 30	Oct. 31, 1889	1	Yes...	30			56
Yes...		1	Oct. 30	Nov. 1, 1889	2	No...	14			57
Yes...		1	Oct. 30	Oct. 31, 1889	1	Yes...	57			58
Yes...	1		Nov. 1	May 1, 1890	181	Yes...	60			59
No...		1	Nov. 1	Nov. 3, 1889	2	Yes...	21			60
Yes...	1		Nov. 4	Nov. 5, 1889	1	Yes...	26			61
Yes...	1		Nov. 4	Nov. 5, 1889	1	Yes...	54			62

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—continued.						
1	Roofers, metal and slate.....	20	.....	20	(a)	(a)	(a)
2	Bricklayers and hod carriers.....	16	.....	16	(a)	(a)	(a)
3	Hod carriers.....	14	.....	14	(a)	(a)	(a)
4	Plasterers.....	1,670	.....	1,670	876	.....	876
5	Plumbers.....	26	.....	26	7	.....	7
6	Framers.....	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
7	Roofers, metal and slate.....	20	.....	20	(a)	(a)	(a)
8	Framers.....	24	.....	24	24	.....	24
9	Hod carriers.....	35	.....	35	8	.....	8
10	Hod carriers.....	8	.....	8	(a)	(a)	(a)
11	Hod carriers.....	21	.....	21	(a)	(a)	(a)
12	Hod carriers.....	23	.....	23	(a)	(a)	(a)
13	Framers.....	11	.....	11	8	.....	8
14	Lathers.....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
15	House smiths.....	213	.....	213	(a)	(a)	(a)
16	Steam fitters and helpers.....	20	.....	20	8	.....	8
17	Framer.....	5	.....	5	1	.....	1
18	Framers.....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
19	Varnishers.....	14	.....	14	3	.....	3
20	Framers.....	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
21	Painters.....	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
22	Cornice makers.....	10	.....	10	4	.....	4
23	Bricklayers and hod carriers.....	25	.....	25	(a)	(a)	(a)
24	Framers.....	38	.....	38	27	.....	27
25	Carpenters.....	40	.....	40	25	.....	25
26	Painters and paper hangers.....	100	.....	100	90	.....	90
27	Painters.....	15	.....	15	(a)	(a)	(a)
28	Framers.....	17	.....	17	12	.....	12
29	Framers.....	16	.....	16	11	.....	11
30	Framers.....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
31	Carpenters.....	45	.....	45	40	.....	40
32	House smiths.....	213	.....	213	(a)	(a)	(a)
33	Laborers.....	110	.....	110	(a)	(a)	(a)
34	Bricklayers.....	21	.....	21	(a)	(a)	(a)
35	Bricklayers and hod carriers.....	26	.....	26	12	.....	12
36	Framers.....	19	.....	19	(a)	(a)	(a)
37	Framers.....	16	.....	16	2	.....	2
38	House smiths.....	187	.....	187	(a)	(a)	(a)
39	Steam fitters and helpers.....	40	.....	40	(a)	(a)	(a)
40	Engineers, hoisting.....	180	.....	180	(a)	(a)	(a)
41	Stair builders.....	37	.....	37	14	.....	14
42	Tile layers.....	2	.....	2	(a)	(a)	(a)
43	House smiths and tile layers.....	74	.....	74	(a)	(a)	(a)
44	Plumbers.....	20	.....	20	(a)	(a)	(a)
45	Masons and laborers.....	34	.....	34	8	.....	6
46	Plumbers.....	6	.....	6	(a)	(a)	(a)
47	Carpenters.....	10	.....	10	(a)	(a)	(a)
48	Framers and roofers.....	120	.....	120	(a)	(a)	(a)
49	Carpenters.....	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
50	Steam fitters and helpers.....	16	.....	16	(a)	(a)	(a)
51	Plasterers.....	50	.....	50	20	.....	20
52	Steam fitters and helpers.....	31	.....	31	31	.....	31
53	Plasterers.....	16	.....	16	6	.....	6
54	Cabinetmakers.....	27	.....	27	13	.....	13
55	Painters.....	50	.....	50	2	.....	2
56	Stone masons.....	21	.....	21	10	.....	10
57	Framers.....	21	.....	21	(a)	(a)	(a)
58	Carpenters.....	37	.....	37	17	.....	17
59	Bricklayers and hod carriers.....	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
60	Painters.....	15	.....	15	(a)	(a)	(a)
61	Framers.....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
62	Framers.....	15	.....	15	15	.....	15

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
5		5	5		5					53	53	1
16		16	16		16					53	53	2
6		6	14		14					53	53	3
876		876	1,600		1,600					53	53	4
7		7	14		14	6		6		53	53	5
5		5	5		5					53	53	6
3		3	3		3					53	53	7
24		24	24		24					53	53	8
8		8	17		17	8		8		48	48	9
4		4	8		8					53	53	10
11		11	21		21					53	53	11
12		12	23		23					53	53	12
8		8	8		8					53	53	13
10		10	10		10					53	53	14
9		9	9		9					53	53	15
18		18	20		20	2		2		53	53	16
1		1	1		1	1		1		53	53	17
10		10	10		10					53	53	18
3		3	3		3					53	53	19
5		5	5		5					53	53	20
12		12	12		12	12		12		53	53	21
4		4	4		4					53	53	22
19		19	25		25					53	53	23
27		27	27		27	9		9		53	53	24
25		25	25		25					53	53	25
90		90	90		90	3		3		53	53	26
15		15	15		15					53	53	27
12		12	12		12	4		4		53	53	28
11		11	11		11	1		1		53	53	29
10		10	10		10	8		8		53	53	30
40		40	45		45					53	53	31
22		22	22		22					53	53	32
100		100	100		100					60	60	33
10		10	10		10	10		10		53	53	34
12		12	12		12	12		12		53	53	35
10		10	10		10					53	53	36
2		2	2		2					53	53	37
30		30	30		30					53	53	38
40		40	40		40					53	53	39
3		3	180		180					53	53	40
14		14	14		14					53	53	41
2		2	2		2					53	53	42
11		11	14		14					53	53	43
10		10	20		20					53	53	44
24		24	34		34	10		10		53	53	45
3		3	6		6					53	53	46
6		6	6		6	3		3		53	53	47
40		40	40		40					53	53	48
8		8	8		8					53	53	49
16		16	16		16					53	53	50
20		20	50		50	10		10		53	53	51
31		31	31		31					53	53	52
6		6	16		16					53	53	53
13		13	13		13	13		13		55	55	54
2		2	2		2					53	53	55
10		10	10		10					53	53	56
2		2	2		2					53	53	57
17		17	17		17					53	53	58
7		7	7		7					53	53	59
3		3	3		3					53	53	60
8		8	10		10	10		10		53	53	61
15		15	15		15					53	53	62

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Carpenters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
2	Roofers, metal	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
3	Fresco painters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
4	Framers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
5	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
6	Lathers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
7	Fresco painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
8	Painters	New York	For change from piece to day work.....
9	Bricklayers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
10	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.....
11	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.....
CARPETING.			
12	Employees	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.25 per day.....
13	Burlers and sewers	Auburn	For increase of wages of 10.5 per cent.....
14	Weavers	Long Island City	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent.....
CLOTHING.			
15	Employees, hat and cap factory	New York	For increase of wages.....
16	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
17	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For increase of wages and recognition of union.....
18	Finishers and machine operators, hat and cap factory	New York	For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employee.....
19	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For increase of wages.....
20	Finishers, hat factory	New York	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
21	Tailors	Jamestown	For adoption of union-scale.....
22	Starchers, laundry, shirt factory	Troy	For pay for lost time.....
23	Employees, hat and cap factory	New York	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent.....
24	Cutters	Brooklyn	For Saturday half holiday.....
25	Employees, hat and cap factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
26	Employees, jackets	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 11 to 10 per day.....
27	Finishers and machine operators, hat and cap factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
28	Finishers and machine operators, hat and cap factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
29	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
30	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.....
31	Cutters	Brooklyn	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of unions or for their discharge.....
32	Employees, knee pants	New York	Against being compelled to furnish their own sewing machines.....
33	Employees, coats	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
34	Tailors	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
35	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against reduction of wages of 40 per cent.....
36	Tailors	New York	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent.....
37	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
38	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
39	Cutters and trimmers	New York	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.....
COOPERAGE.			
40	Coopers	Rochester	Against laborers doing journeymen's work.....
41	Coopers	Lockport	For increase of wages.....
DOMESTIC SERVICE.			
42	Waiters, restaurant	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.....
43	Engineers, hotel	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
44	Waiters, restaurant	New York	For discharge of head waiter.....
45	Waiters, hotel	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$11 to \$8 per week.....
46	Waiters, restaurant	New York	For discharge of head waiter.....

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Margi- nal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 19	Jan. 6, 1890	48	Yes...	\$1, 119	\$364	\$1, 000	1
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 22	Jan. 17, 1890	56	Yes...	30	.....	.....	2
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. —	Nov. —, 1889	2	Yes...	21	.....	.....	3
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 2	Dec. 3, 1889	1	Yes...	60	.....	.....	4
No...	1	.....	Dec. 4	Dec. 6, 1889	2	No...	45	.....	.....	5
Yes...	4	.....	Dec. 11	Dec. 13, 1889	2	Yes...	344	.....	500	6
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 12	Dec. 13, 1889	1	Yes...	40	.....	.....	7
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 12	Dec. 19, 1889	7	Yes...	126	.....	20	8
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 20	Jan. 10, 1890	21	Yes...	450	.....	.....	9
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 26	Dec. 23, 1889	2	Yes...	18	8	.....	10
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 28	Dec. 29, 1889	1	Yes...	25	10	10	11
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 8	Apr. 1, 1889	83	No....	50, 000	9, 000	15, 000	12
No....	.....	1	Mar. 14	Mar. 16, 1889	2	No....	55	.....	.....	13
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 19	Sept. 9, 1889	21	Partly	2, 000	300	1, 000	14
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 5	Jan. 17, 1889	12	Yes...	1, 358	100	50	15
No....	1	.....	Jan. 9	Jan. 14, 1889	5	Yes...	90	.....	200	16
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 4	Mar. 11, 1889	7	Yes...	260	.....	100	17
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 11	Apr. 6, 1889	26	Yes...	2, 000	900	500	18
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 8	Apr. 15, 1889	7	Yes...	200	.....	.....	19
Yes...	.....	1	May 1	May 12, 1889	11	Yes...	260	100	50	20
Yes...	4	.....	May 1	May 5, 1889	4	Yes...	120	25	.....	21
No....	.....	1	May 9	May 11, 1889	2	No....	80	.....	.....	22
Yes...	.....	1	May 24	May 27, 1889	3	Yes...	200	.....	.....	23
Yes...	.....	1	May 31	June 8, 1889	8	Yes...	1, 000	.....	200	24
Yes...	1	.....	June 4	July 15, 1889	41	No....	5, 000	3, 140	2, 000	25
Yes...	1	.....	June 23	(a)	(a)	No....	2, 000	100	1, 000	26
Yes...	.....	1	July 9	July 16, 1889	7	Yes...	695	.....	.....	27
Yes...	.....	1	July 15	Aug. 3, 1889	19	Yes...	1, 500	600	200	28
Yes...	3	.....	July 15	July 25, 1889	10	Yes...	7, 000	.....	600	29
Yes...	8	.....	July 16	July 26, 1889	10	Yes...	5, 100	.....	1, 500	30
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 26	Sept. 8, 1889	13	No....	800	.....	.....	31
Yes...	67	8	Aug. 28	Nov. 3, 1889	7	(b)	4, 900	.....	2, 100	32
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 3	Sept. 7, 1889	4	Yes...	68	.....	.....	33
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 15	Oct. 5, 1889	20	No....	1, 100	250	200	34
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 17	Oct. 1, 1889	14	Partly	600	70	500	35
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 19, 1889	18	Yes...	1, 200	110	300	36
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 18	Oct. 23, 1889	5	Yes...	200	.....	.....	37
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 25	Nov. 6, 1889	12	No....	850	80	.....	38
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 20	Dec. 11, 1889	21	Yes...	3, 600	1, 200	.....	39
Yes...	1	.....	July 13	July 22, 1889	9	No....	350	.....	250	40
Yes...	5	.....	Sept. 14	Sept. 25, 1889	11	Yes...	1, 125	.....	1, 400	41
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 7	Jan. 10, 1889	3	No....	100	20	25	42
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 2	Sept. 2, 1889	31	Yes...	90	.....	.....	43
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 12	Aug. 14, 1889	2	No....	75	.....	50	44
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 25	Aug. 30, 1889	5	No....	100	.....	200	45
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 13	Jan. 7, 1890	25	Yes...	100	30	500	46

b Succeeded in 68 establishments; succeeded partly in 2; failed in 5.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1889—Continued.							
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.							
1	Carpenters	9	.....	9	(a)	(a)	(a)
2	Roofers, metal	95	.....	95	(a)	(a)	(a)
3	Fresco painters	3	.....	3	(a)	(a)	(a)
4	Framers	26	.....	26	(a)	(a)	(a)
5	Plasterers	28	.....	28	10	.....	10
6	Lathers	43	.....	43	(a)	(a)	(a)
7	Fresco painters	13	.....	13	10	.....	10
8	Painters	30	.....	30	6	.....	6
9	Bricklayers	6	.....	6	3	.....	3
10	Varnishers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
11	Varnishers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
CARPETING.							
12	Employees	500	1, 100	1, 600	120	.....	120
13	Burlers and sewers	95	202	297	.....	32	32
14	Weavers	120	60	180	30	.....	30
CLOTHING.							
15	Employees, hat and cap factory	80	15	95	60	.....	60
16	Employees, shirt factory .....	.....	20	20	.....	20	20
17	Employees, shirt factory	22	5	27	32	5	37
18	Finishers and machine operators, hat and cap factory	75	25	100	50	.....	50
19	Employees, shirt factory	17	5	22	17	5	22
20	Finishers, hat factory	30	5	35	10	.....	10
21	Tailors	16	7	23	11	7	18
22	Starchers, laundry, shirt factory	16	580	596	.....	2	2
23	Employees, hat and cap factory	50	12	62	42	.....	42
24	Cutters	300	50	350	50	.....	50
25	Employees, hat and cap factory	30	5	35	30	.....	30
26	Employees, jackets	60	25	85	60	25	85
27	Finishers and machine operators, hat and cap factory	150	50	200	68	2	70
28	Finishers and machine operators, hat and cap factory	85	40	125	50	.....	50
29	Employees, cloaks	613	66	679	553	40	593
30	Employees, cloaks	428	43	471	378	33	411
31	Cutters	290	45	335	50	.....	50
32	Employees, knee pants	475	188	663	430	79	509
33	Employees, coats	8	5	13	8	5	13
34	Tailors	19	1	20	19	.....	19
35	Employees, shirt factory	30	5	35	30	5	35
36	Tailors	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
37	Employees, shirt factory	22	10	32	22	10	32
38	Employees, shirt factory	25	15	40	25	15	40
39	Cutters and trimmers	120	15	135	60	.....	60
COOPERAGE.							
40	Coopers	60	.....	60	40	.....	40
41	Coopers	80	.....	80	80	.....	80
DOMESTIC SERVICE.							
42	Waiters, restaurant	28	.....	28	1	.....	1
43	Engineers, hotel	4	.....	4	(a)	(a)	(a)
44	Waiters, restaurant	25	.....	25	22	.....	22
45	Waiters, hotel	25	.....	25	15	.....	15
46	Waiters, restaurant	15	.....	15	12	.....	12

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
9		9	9		9					53	53	1
13		13	13		13					53	53	2
3		3	3		3					47	47	3
18		18	18		18					53	53	4
10		10	28		28	10		10		53	53	5
43		43	43		43					53	53	6
10		10	10		10	2		2		48	48	7
6		6	6		6					53	53	8
3		3	6		6					53	53	9
4		4	4		4					53	53	10
10		10	10		10					53	53	11
500	1,100	1,600	500	1,100	1,600	50		50	50	57½	57½	12
	32	32		32	32		2	2		59	59	13
30		30	120	60	180	3		3		56	56	14
80	15	95	80	15	95					59	59	15
	20	20		20	20					60	60	16
32	5	37	32	5	37					78	78	17
50		50	50		50	1		1		59	59	18
17	5	22	17	5	22					69	69	19
10		10	10		10					56	56	20
11	7	18	11	7	18	3		3	3	60	60	21
	35	35		35	35		20	20		60	60	22
42		42	42		42					59	59	23
50		50	50		50					60	60	24
30		30	30		30	30		30		60	60	25
60	25	85	60	25	85					66	(b)	26
68	2	70	68	2	70	1		1		59	59	27
50		50	50		50					56	56	28
553	40	593	553	40	593					66	66	29
378	33	411	378	33	411					68	68	30
50		50	50		50	50		50		58	58	31
430	79	509	430	79	509	50	12	62		72	72	32
8	5	13	8	5	13					68	68	33
19		19	19		19	10		10		54	54	34
30	5	35	30	5	35	10		10		58	58	35
20		20	20		20					56	56	36
22	10	32	22	10	32					59	59	37
25	15	40	25	15	40	25		25		59	59	38
60		60	60		60	12		12		54	54	39
39		39	58		58	29		29	2	60	60	40
80		80	80		80					59	59	41
25		25	25		25	20		20		60	60	42
2		2	2		2					84	84	43
22		22	22		22	22		22		67	67	44
15		15	15		15	15		15		66	66	45
12		12	12		12					62	62	46

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889—Continued.			
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
1	Bakers.....	New York.....	For adoption of union rules.....
2	Bakers.....	New York.....	Against being compelled to board with employer.
3	Butchers.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
4	Bakers.....	Syracuse.....	Against reduction of wages.....
5	Bakers.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
6	Bakers.....	Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours.....
7	Bakers.....	Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours from 84 to 75 per week.
8	Bakers.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 77 to 63 per week.
9	Bakers.....	Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours from 75 to 68 per week.
10	Bakers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against reduction of wages from \$13 to \$12 per week.
11	Bakers.....	Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours from 75 to 68 per week.
12	Bakers.....	New York.....	For privilege of affixing union label.....
13	Bakers.....	Syracuse.....	For discharge of foreman.....
14	Bakers.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
15	Bakers.....	Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours from 74 to 68 per week.
16	Bakers.....	New York.....	For discharge of foreman.....
17	Bakers.....	New York.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
18	Butchers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages.....
19	Butchers.....	New York.....	For change from day to piece work.....
20	Wool pullers, abattoirs.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
21	Butchers.....	New York.....	For change from day to piece work.....
FURNITURE.			
22	Cabinetmakers.....	New York.....	Against increase of hours from 53 to 59 per week.
23	Cabinetmakers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
24	Upholsterers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$3 to \$2 per day.
25	Mattress makers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
26	Cabinetmakers.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
27	Woodworkers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
28	Upholsterers.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
29	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers.....	New York.....	For privilege of bringing beer into shop....
30	Employees.....	New York.....	For privilege of bringing beer into shop....
31	Wood carvers.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
32	Cabinetmakers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
33	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
34	Woodworkers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
35	Employees.....	Syracuse.....	Against change from day to piece work.....
36	Wood carvers.....	New York.....	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
37	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
38	Cabinetmakers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$16 to \$18 per week.
39	Cabinetmakers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.70 to \$2.90 per day.
40	Cabinetmakers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$15.50 to \$16 per week.
41	Woodworkers.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 59½ to 53 per week.
42	Picture-frame makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
43	Woodworkers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
44	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
45	Picture-frame makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
46	Wood carvers.....	New York.....	Against abolition of Saturday half holiday.
47	Wood carvers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
48	Cabinetmakers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
49	Upholsterers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages.....
50	Cabinetmakers and woodcarvers.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Jan. 8	Jan. 15, 1889	7	No....	\$4			1
Yes.....		1	Jan. 10	Jan. 24, 1889	14	No....	164	\$70		2
Yes.....		1	Feb. 4	Aug. 6, 1889	183	No....	9,600	3,410	\$15,000	3
Yes.....		21	Feb. 15	Apr. 1, 1889	11	Yes...	3,308	1,333	650	4
Yes.....		1	Feb. 18	Mar. 18, 1889	28	No....	250	140	200	5
Yes.....	2		Apr. 29	Apr. 30, 1889	1	Yes...	40		120	6
Yes.....		1	May 1	May 2, 1889	1	Yes...	31			7
Yes.....		1	May 2	May 3, 1889	1	Yes...	10			8
Yes.....		1	May 4	May 5, 1889	1	Yes...	45			9
Yes.....		1	May 6	May 7, 1889	1	Yes...	41		150	10
Yes.....		2	May 6	May 7, 1889	1	Yes...	123		250	11
Yes.....		1	July 6	July 9, 1889	3	Yes...	17		10	12
Yes.....		1	July 11	July 14, 1889	3	Yes...	16			13
Yes.....		1	Aug. 1	Aug. 3, 1889	2	Yes...	7			14
Yes.....		1	Aug. 2	Aug. 3, 1889	1	No....	48		100	15
Yes.....		1	Aug. 17	Aug. 18, 1889	1	Yes...	100			16
Yes.....	1		Aug. 20	Sept. 3, 1889	14	No....	500	276	900	17
No.....		1	Sept. 6	Sept. 12, 1889	6	No....	1,400		1,000	18
Yes.....		1	Sept. 6	Oct. 6, 1889	30	No....	500	216	350	19
Yes.....		3	Oct. 8	Oct. 29, 1889	21	No....	2,726	900	6,500	20
Yes.....		1	Nov. 5	Nov. 10, 1889	5	Yes...	2,500			21
Yes.....		1	Feb. 14	Feb. 16, 1889	2	Yes...	28			22
Yes.....		1	Apr. 10	Apr. 12, 1889	2	Yes...	600			23
Yes.....		1	Apr. 11	May 2, 1889	21	No....	250	125	200	24
Yes.....		1	Apr. 18	May 24, 1889	36	No....	1,750	450	200	25
Yes.....		1	Apr. 22	Apr. 28, 1889	6	No....	150	18		26
Yes.....		1	May 7	May 9, 1889	2	Yes...	10			27
Yes.....		1	May 7	May 21, 1889	14	No....	900	325	200	28
Yes.....	1		May 8	May 18, 1889	10	No....	1,600	80	500	29
Yes.....		1	May 11	May 24, 1889	13	Yes...	1,900	505	700	30
Yes.....		1	June 1	June 6, 1889	5	No....	100	60	50	31
Yes.....		1	June 10	June 18, 1889	8	Yes...	60	20		32
Yes.....		1	June 14	June 20, 1889	6	No....	275	87	100	33
Yes.....		1	June 15	July 13, 1889	28	Partly	165	45	(a)	34
Yes.....		1	June 23	Oct. 26, 1889	125	No....	1,500	700	(a)	35
Yes.....		1	July 12	July 19, 1889	7	No....	120	8	150	36
Yes.....		1	Aug. 5	Aug. 7, 1889	2	Yes...	135			37
Yes.....		1	Aug. 12	Aug. 22, 1889	10	No....	300	81	50	38
Yes.....		1	Aug. 14	Aug. 15, 1889	1	Yes...	186			39
Yes.....		1	Sept. 10	Sept. 13, 1889	3	Yes...	375		100	40
Yes.....		1	Sept. 11	Sept. 15, 1889	4	No....	400		200	41
Yes.....		1	Sept. 15	Sept. 20, 1889	5	Yes...	110			42
Yes.....		1	Sept. 16	Sept. 19, 1889	3	Yes...	90			43
Yes.....		1	Oct. 4	Oct. 8, 1889	4	Yes...	425		200	44
Yes.....		7	Oct. 7	Oct. 10, 1889	3	(b)	675		500	45
Yes.....		1	Oct. 15	Oct. 17, 1889	2	Yes...	215			46
Yes.....		1	Oct. 15	Oct. 17, 1889	2	Yes...			100	47
Yes.....		1	Nov. 15	Nov. 18, 1889	3	Yes...	400		200	48
Yes.....		1	Dec. 4	Jan. 8, 1890	35	No....	450	120	1,000	49
Yes.....	1		Dec. 22	Dec. 24, 1889	2	Yes...	730		150	50

b Succeeded in 6 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889--Continued.						
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
1	Bakers.....	2	1	3	2	.....	2
2	Bakers.....	7	4	11	7	.....	7
3	Butchers.....	70	.....	70	1	.....	1
4	Bakers.....	136	3	139	55	.....	55
5	Bakers.....	8	3	11	2	.....	2
6	Bakers.....	38	4	42	35	.....	35
7	Bakers.....	14	1	15	14	.....	14
8	Bakers.....	11	.....	11	8	.....	8
9	Bakers.....	24	3	27	21	.....	21
10	Bakers.....	28	2	30	19	.....	19
11	Bakers.....	150	4	154	56	.....	56
12	Bakers.....	4	.....	4	3	.....	3
13	Bakers.....	50	3	53	3	.....	3
14	Bakers.....	4	.....	4	1	.....	1
15	Bakers.....	32	2	34	22	.....	22
16	Bakers.....	90	.....	90	50	.....	50
17	Bakers.....	90	.....	90	46	.....	46
18	Butchers.....	18	.....	18	7	.....	7
19	Butchers.....	8	.....	8	6	.....	6
20	Wool pullers, abattoirs.....	129	.....	129	62	.....	62
21	Butchers.....	45	.....	45	11	.....	11
	FURNITURE.						
22	Cabinetmakers.....	15	.....	15	.....	.....	5
23	Cabinetmakers.....	175	.....	175	150	.....	150
24	Upholsterers.....	12	.....	12	7	.....	7
25	Mattress makers.....	40	14	54	16	.....	16
26	Cabinetmakers.....	80	.....	80	11	.....	11
27	Woodworkers.....	41	.....	41	2	.....	2
28	Upholsterers.....	29	6	35	25	.....	25
29	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers.....	80	.....	80	64	.....	64
30	Employees.....	86	.....	86	81	.....	81
31	Wood carvers.....	40	.....	40	8	.....	8
32	Cabinetmakers.....	89	.....	89	4	.....	4
33	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers.....	35	.....	35	(a)	(a)	(a)
34	Woodworkers.....	70	.....	70	2	.....	2
35	Employees.....	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
36	Wood carvers.....	40	.....	40	8	.....	8
37	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers.....	78	.....	78	31	.....	31
38	Cabinetmakers.....	22	.....	22	14	.....	14
39	Cabinetmakers.....	200	.....	200	55	.....	55
40	Cabinetmakers.....	90	.....	90	54	.....	54
41	Woodworkers.....	60	.....	60	50	.....	50
42	Picture-frame makers.....	14	.....	14	7	.....	7
43	Woodworkers.....	90	.....	90	13	.....	13
44	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers.....	76	.....	76	37	.....	37
45	Picture-frame makers.....	200	.....	200	65	.....	65
46	Wood carvers.....	150	.....	150	33	.....	33
47	Wood carvers.....	100	.....	100	6	.....	6
48	Cabinetmakers.....	90	.....	90	50	.....	50
49	Upholsterers.....	21	7	28	6	.....	6
50	Cabinetmakers and wood carvers.....	160	.....	160	1	.....	1

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
2	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	60	64	1
7	7	7	.....	7	4	.....	4	4	60	64	2
16	16	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	16	54	54	3
55	55	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	4
5	5	5	.....	5	3	.....	3	3	60	60	5
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	68	6
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	75	7
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	63	8
21	21	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	68	9
19	19	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	74	10
59	56	59	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	68	11
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	13
2	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	66	66	14
22	22	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	74	15
50	50	50	.....	50	3	.....	3	.....	68	68	16
46	46	46	.....	46	10	.....	10	.....	68	68	17
7	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	7	72	72	18
6	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	66	66	19
62	62	62	.....	62	57	.....	57	57	59	59	20
11	11	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	21
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	22
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	23
7	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	59	59	24
16	16	16	.....	16	12	.....	12	.....	49½	49½	25
11	11	11	.....	11	10	.....	10	5	59	59	26
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	27
25	25	25	.....	25	20	.....	20	10	59	59	28
64	64	60	.....	80	12	.....	12	.....	53	53	29
81	81	81	.....	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	30
8	8	8	.....	8	5	.....	5	.....	59	59	31
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	53	32
18	18	18	.....	18	9	.....	9	.....	53	53	33
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	34
16	16	16	.....	16	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	59	59	35
8	8	8	.....	8	1	.....	1	.....	59	59	36
31	31	31	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	37
14	14	14	.....	14	13	.....	13	.....	53	53	38
55	55	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	39
54	54	54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	40
50	50	50	.....	50	20	.....	20	.....	59½	59½	41
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	42
13	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	43
37	37	37	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	44
65	65	65	.....	65	4	.....	4	.....	59	53	45
33	33	33	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	46½	46½	46
6	6	6	.....	6	1	.....	1	.....	48	48	47
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	48
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	49
114	114	160	.....	160	1	.....	1	.....	53	53	50

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889—Continued.			
GLASS.			
1	Blowers, green-glass bottles...	Brooklyn	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules and increase of wages.
2	Blowers, green-glass bottles...	Brooklyn	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules and against employment of nonunion men.
3	Employees, glassware.....	Lockport	Against employment of additional apprentices and reduction of wages.
4	Employees, glassware.....	Lockport	Against reduction of wages.....
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
5	Harness makers	Buffalo	For increase of wages of 8.3 per cent.....
6	Employees	Chateaugay.....	Against truck system.....
7	Purse makers	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
8	Blacksmiths' helpers, locomotive works.	Schenectady ...	For increase of wages.....
9	Machinists, weighing-machine factory.	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
10	Molders, locomotive works...	Dunkirk.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
11	Molders, iron foundry.....	Sing Sing.....	Against reduction of wages.....
12	Molders, iron foundry.....	Auburn.....	For restoration of wages.....
13	Employees, saw factory.....	Middletown ..	For recognition of union.....
14	Employees, plumbing-supply factory.	New York	Against employment of 2 nonunion men...
15	Molders, stove foundry	Utica	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
16	Molders, iron foundry.....	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages from \$3 to \$2.70 per day.
17	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
18	Tinsmiths	Syracuse	For increase of wages.....
19	Molders, iron foundry.....	Brooklyn	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
20	Molders, iron foundry.....	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
21	Employees, cutlery factory ..	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
22	Grinder, cutlery factory.....	New York	For Saturday half holiday.....
23	Heaters and rollers, horseshoe factory.	Poughkeepsie ..	Against change in method of doing work...
24	Pattern makers, iron foundry.	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
25	Tin and sheet-iron workers...	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
26	Molders, iron foundry.....	Seneca Falls ...	Against reduction of wages.....
27	Molders, iron foundry.....	Oswego.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.			
28	Employees, piano factory	New York	Against reduction of wages and for reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
29	Employees, piano factory	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
30	Employees, piano factory	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
31	Employees, piano factory	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
32	Employees, piano factory	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
33	Case makers, piano factory....	New York	Against obnoxious treatment and reduction of wages.
34	Employees, piano factory	New York	For increase of wages.....
PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.			
35	Pressmen, bag and box factory.	New York	For increase of wages.....
36	Employees, box factory.....	New York	For increase of wages.....
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
37	Stereotypers.....	New York	For increase of wages.....
38	Plate printers.....	New York	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....

a Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 4.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 1	Sept. 1, 1889	153	No....	\$75,000	\$10,000	\$50,000	1
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 1	Sept. 1, 1889	153	Partly	23,000	2,500	15,000	2
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 1	Dec. 22, 1889	112	Yes...	12,000	4,700	4,000	3
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 16	Dec. 23, 1889	7	Yes...	800	-----	100	4
No....	-----	1	Apr. 2	Apr. 3, 1889	1	Yes...	69	-----	200	5
No....	1	-----	Apr. 17	June 3, 1889	47	Yes...	9,000	-----	-----	6
No....	2	-----	Aug. 26	Aug. 27, 1889	1	Yes...	7	-----	-----	7
No....	-----	1	May 8	May 17, 1889	9	No....	1,057	-----	-----	8
No....	-----	1	June 12	July 1, 1889	19	No....	550	-----	-----	9
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 21	Nov. 4, 1889	14	No....	1,400	200	-----	10
No....	-----	1	Jan. 21	Jan. 23, 1889	2	No....	375	-----	-----	11
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 28	Feb. 25, 1889	28	No....	637	-----	200	12
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 15	Mar. 15, 1889	28	No....	15,000	1,000	8,000	13
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 25	Mar. 27, 1889	30	No....	8,400	-----	1,000	14
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 8	July 8, 1889	122	Yes...	8,800	2,644	2,000	15
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 16	Mar. 23, 1889	7	Yes...	300	-----	25	16
No....	-----	1	Apr. 12	Apr. 13, 1889	1	Yes...	5	-----	-----	17
Yes...	1	5	May 1	May 22, 1889	12	(a)	800	-----	220	18
No....	-----	1	May 17	May 30, 1889	13	No....	600	-----	100	19
Yes...	-----	1	May 23	May 30, 1889	7	No....	6,500	1,300	-----	20
Yes...	1	-----	June 3	June 10, 1889	7	No....	138	59	-----	21
Yes...	-----	1	June 10	June 12, 1889	2	No....	24	12	-----	22
No....	-----	1	June 11	June 13, 1889	2	No....	50	-----	-----	23
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 12	Aug. 19, 1889	7	No....	90	-----	-----	24
Yes...	-----	3	Aug. 12	Aug. 15, 1889	3	Yes...	627	-----	1,500	25
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 19	Oct. 16, 1889	27	No....	925	300	500	26
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 21	Oct. 31, 1889	10	No....	400	-----	-----	27
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 14	Feb. 12, 1889	29	Yes...	3,000	400	1,000	28
Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 19	Mar. 27, 1889	8	Yes...	3,000	-----	1,000	29
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 21	Mar. 28, 1889	7	Yes...	500	156	250	30
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 16	Apr. 22, 1889	6	Yes...	2,400	-----	-----	31
Yes...	1	-----	June 3	June 12, 1889	9	Yes...	3,600	-----	1,500	32
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 10	Nov. 23, 1889	65	Partly	1,000	100	500	33
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 4	Nov. 20, 1889	16	No....	350	100	300	34
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 18	Mar. 19, 1889	1	No....	300	-----	100	35
No....	-----	1	Oct. 19	Oct. 20, 1889	1	No....	120	-----	50	36
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 10	Jan. 11, 1889	1	No....	80	-----	-----	37
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 7	Mar. 21, 1889	14	Yes...	4,450	-----	6,500	38

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Continued						
	GLASS.						
1	Blowers, green-glass bottles.....	410	.....	410	110	.....	110
2	Blowers, green-glass bottles.....	160	.....	160	60	.....	60
3	Employees, glassware.....	69	1	70	42	.....	42
4	Employees, glassware.....	75	1	76	36	.....	36
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
5	Harness makers.....	93	4	97	37	.....	37
6	Employees.....	158	.....	158	157	.....	157
7	Purso makers.....	11	.....	11	11	.....	11
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
8	Blacksmiths' helpers, locomotive works.....	1,200	.....	1,200	87	.....	87
9	Machinists, weighing-machine factory.....	56	.....	56	1	.....	1
10	Molders, locomotive works.....	820	.....	820	1	.....	1
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
11	Molders, iron foundry.....	135	.....	135	70	.....	70
12	Molders, iron foundry.....	46	.....	46	19	.....	19
13	Employees, saw factory.....	270	10	280	65	.....	65
14	Employees, plumbing-supply factory.....	145	.....	145	143	.....	143
15	Molders, stove foundry.....	80	.....	80	28	.....	28
16	Molders, iron foundry.....	95	.....	95	11	.....	11
17	Horseshoers.....	2	.....	2	2	.....	2
18	Tinsmiths.....	70	.....	70	36	.....	36
19	Molders, iron foundry.....	75	.....	75	18	.....	18
20	Molders, iron foundry.....	107	.....	107	17	.....	17
21	Employees, cutlery factory.....	14	.....	14	1	.....	1
22	Grinder, cutlery factory.....	9	.....	9	1	.....	1
23	Heaters and rollers, horseshoe factory.....	318	.....	318	12	.....	12
24	Pattern makers, iron foundry.....	171	.....	171	1	.....	1
25	Tin and sheet-iron workers.....	112	.....	112	76	.....	76
26	Molders, iron foundry.....	349	6	355	15	.....	15
27	Molders, iron foundry.....	211	.....	211	1	.....	1
	MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.						
28	Employees, piano factory.....	125	.....	125	47	.....	47
29	Employees, piano factory.....	265	.....	265	180	.....	180
30	Employees, piano factory.....	125	.....	125	31	.....	31
31	Employees, piano factory.....	276	.....	276	200	.....	200
32	Employees, piano factory.....	275	.....	275	200	.....	200
33	Case makers, piano factory.....	143	.....	143	28	.....	28
34	Employees, piano factory.....	225	.....	225	8	.....	8
	PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.						
35	Pressmen, bag and box factory.....	65	43	108	13	.....	13
36	Employees, box factory.....	30	20	50	5	15	20
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
37	Stereotypers.....	100	.....	100	4	.....	4
38	Plate printers.....	123	80	203	30	.....	30

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES. BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
110	-----	110	350	-----	350	50	-----	50	-----	54	54	1
60	-----	60	140	-----	140	25	-----	25	-----	54	54	2
63	-----	63	65	-----	65	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	3
72	-----	72	72	-----	72	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	4
37	-----	37	37	-----	37	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
157	-----	157	157	-----	157	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
87	-----	87	154	-----	154	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	9	-----	9	-----	54	54	9
50	-----	50	60	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	10
73	-----	70	70	-----	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	11
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	10	-----	10	8	59	59	12
65	-----	65	270	10	280	65	-----	65	(a)	58½	58½	13
143	-----	143	145	-----	145	25	-----	25	-----	58	58	14
23	-----	23	28	-----	28	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	8	-----	8	-----	54	54	16
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	17
36	-----	36	36	-----	36	6	-----	6	-----	59	59	18
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	5	-----	5	-----	58	58	19
17	-----	17	17	-----	17	17	-----	17	-----	58	58	20
12	-----	12	14	-----	14	1	-----	1	-----	59	59	21
1	-----	1	1	-----	1	1	-----	1	-----	59	59	22
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	23
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	53	53	24
76	-----	76	76	-----	76	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	25
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	26
21	-----	21	21	-----	21	14	-----	14	-----	60	60	27
47	-----	47	115	-----	115	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	28
180	-----	180	265	-----	265	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	29
31	-----	31	31	-----	31	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	30
200	-----	200	276	-----	276	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	31
200	-----	200	275	-----	275	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	32
28	-----	28	28	-----	28	5	-----	5	-----	60	60	33
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	7	-----	7	-----	60	60	34
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	13	-----	13	-----	59	59	35
5	15	20	5	15	20	-----	14	14	-----	60	60	36
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	48	48	37
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	10	-----	10	-----	48	48	38

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889—Continued.			
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—concluded.			
1	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages from \$10.50 to \$12 per week.
2	Compositors	New York	For payment of wages overdue
3	Pressmen	New York	For reinstatement of discharged foreman
4	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules.
5	Compositors	New York	For adoption of union scale
6	Pressmen and paper carriers..	New York	For payment of wages overdue
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
7	Masons and laborers, railroad.	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$3.75 to \$4 per day.
8	Laborers, railroad	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.60 per day.
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
9	Laborers, aqueduct	New York	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
10	Laborers, aqueduct	New York	For increase of wages
11	Masons' helpers, aqueduct	New York	For payment of wages overdue
12	Masons and laborers, aqueduct	New York	For payment of wages overdue
13	Laborers, aqueduct	New York	For payment of wages overdue
ROPE AND BAGGING.			
14	Bag sewers	New York	For increase of wages from \$10 to \$12 per week.
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
15	Platers, navy yard	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent..
16	Woodworkers	City Island	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
17	Calkers	Long Island City	Against employment of nonunion men
SILK GOODS.			
18	Warpers	Yonkers	Against employment of nonunion men
19	Weavers	New York	For increase of wages
20	Weavers	New York	For increase of wages
21	Weavers	New York	For increase of wages
22	Weavers	New York	For increase of wages
23	Weavers	Collego Point	For increase of wages
24	Weavers	New York	Against discharge of shop committee
25	Weavers	New York	For increase of wages
26	Weavers	New York	For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employee.
27	Weavers	New York	For increase of wages
28	Weavers	Collego Point	For adoption of union rules
29	Weavers	New York	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of unions or for their discharge.
30	Weavers	New York	For increase of wages
31	Weavers	New York	For adoption of union scale
32	Weavers	New York	For increase of wages
33	Weavers	New York	For increase of wages
34	Weavers	Collego Point	Against firm's interpretation of scale and for reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
35	Weavers	Yonkers	Against employment of nonunion men
36	Weavers	New York	Against reduction of wages
37	Weavers	New York	Against reduction of wages
38	Weavers	New York	Against reduction of wages
39	Weavers	New York	Against reduction of wages
40	Weavers	New York	Against reduction of wages
41	Weavers	New York	For increase of wages
42	Weavers	Collego Point	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Begin-ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES ¹ —		Loss of em-ployers.	Mar-ginal num-ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....		1	July 9	July 30, 1889	21	Yes...	\$175	\$83	\$50	1
Yes.....		1	July 16	Aug. 13, 1889	28	No....	160	64	500	2
Yes.....		1	Aug. 16	Aug. 17, 1889	1	No....	16, 000	3, 000	1, 500	3
Yes.....		1	Sept. 2	Oct. 15, 1889	43	No....	325			4
Yes.....		1	Sept. 3	Sept. 24, 1889	21	No....	300	75	100	5
No.....		1	Sept. 14	Sept. 28, 1889	14	Yes...	117		200	6
Yes.....		1	Feb. 21	Feb. 25, 1889	4	No....	1, 020			7
No....	1		Feb. 22	Feb. 24, 1889	2	No....	750		300	8
Yes...	1		Feb. 25	Mar. 4, 1889	7	No....	4, 500	820	500	9
No....		1	May 18	May 21, 1889	3	No....	90			10
No....		1	Dec. 20	Dec. 23, 1889	3	Yes...	225		30	11
No....	1		Dec. 20	Jan. 6, 1890	17	Yes...	1, 900		100	12
Yes...	1		Dec. 30	Jan. 5, 1890	6	Yes...	1, 600		1, 000	13
No.....		1	Sept. 10	Sept. 24, 1889	14	No....	300		200	14
No.....		1	Jan. 2	Jan. 4, 1889	2	Yes...	590			15
Yes.....		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 6, 1889	5	No....	275			16
Yes.....		1	May 22	May 25, 1889	3	No....	190			17
Yes...	1		Jan. 2	Jan. 13, 1889	11	Yes...	1, 100		500	18
Yes...	2		Jan. 3	Jan. 29, 1889	14	Yes...	3, 280	786	2, 550	19
Yes...	1		Jan. 14	Jan. 28, 1889	14	Yes...	1, 708	310	2, 000	20
Yes...	3		Feb. 1	Feb. 5, 1889	1	Yes...	397		500	21
Yes...	1		Feb. 11	Feb. 25, 1889	14	Yes...	4, 025	450	2, 500	22
Yes...	1		Feb. 25	Feb. 27, 1889	2	Yes...	113			23
Yes...	1		Mar. 11	Mar. 18, 1889	7	Yes...	390	98	1, 000	24
Yes...	1		Mar. 13	Mar. 25, 1889	12	No....	775	160	2, 000	25
Yes...		1	Mar. 22	Apr. 1, 1889	10	Yes...	500	(a)	200	26
Yes...	1		Mar. 25	Apr. 1, 1889	7	No....	175	69	50	27
Yes...		1	Mar. 28	Aug. 31, 1889	156	Yes...	10, 000	1, 500	5, 000	28
Yes...	1		Apr. 17	Apr. 20, 1889	3	Yes...	675		200	29
Yes...	1		Apr. 25	May 6, 1889	11	Yes...	1, 513	238	1, 000	30
Yes...	1		May 7	May 20, 1889	13	Yes...	1, 030	160	2, 000	31
Yes...	1		May 8	May 23, 1889	15	Yes...	829		2, 300	32
Yes...	1		May 13	May 15, 1889	2	Yes...	221		50	33
Yes...		1	May 23	Aug. 19, 1889	83	Partly	6, 750	1, 112	500	34
Yes...		1	June 29	July 2, 1889	3	Yes...	300		150	35
Yes...	1		July 5	July 6, 1889	1	Yes...	145		200	36
Yes...	1		July 11	Aug. 1, 1889	21	Yes...	2, 958	570	1, 000	37
Yes...	1		July 15	Aug. 5, 1889	21	No....	4, 600	3, 700	3, 000	38
Yes...	1		Nov. 4	Nov. 7, 1889	3	Yes...	262		100	39
Yes...	3		Nov. 19	Nov. 27, 1889	3	(b)	4, 482	1, 591	1, 550	40
Yes...	1		Dec. 16	Dec. 23, 1889	7	Yes...	1, 239		1, 000	41
Yes...		1	Dec. 30	Dec. 31, 1889	1	Yes...	100			42

¹ Succeeded partly in 1 establishment; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1889—Continued.							
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—concluded.							
1	Compositors	12	.....	12	7	.....	7
2	Compositors	15	.....	15	3	.....	3
3	Pressmen	250	.....	250	1	.....	1
4	Compositors	40	.....	40	6	.....	6
5	Compositors	18	7	25	9	1	10
6	Pressmen and paper carriers	130	.....	130	52	.....	52
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.							
7	Masons and laborers, railroad	350	.....	350	115	.....	115
8	Laborers, railroad	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.							
9	Laborers, aqueduct	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
10	Laborers, aqueduct	5,000	.....	5,000	16	.....	16
11	Masons' helpers, aqueduct	40	.....	40	25	.....	25
12	Masons and laborers, aqueduct	70	.....	70	70	.....	70
13	Laborers, aqueduct	200	.....	200	182	.....	182
ROPE AND BAGGING.							
14	Bag sewers	20	.....	20	15	.....	15
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.							
15	Platers, navy yard	150	.....	150	90	.....	90
16	Woodworkers	115	.....	115	20	.....	20
17	Calkers	40	.....	40	20	.....	20
SILK GOODS.							
18	Warpers	35	45	80	.....	35	35
19	Weavers	104	96	200	88	.....	88
20	Weavers	45	30	75	33	.....	33
21	Weavers	135	158	293	131	.....	131
22	Weavers	90	85	175	90	.....	90
23	Weavers	20	12	32	18	.....	18
24	Weavers	14	25	39	14	.....	14
25	Weavers	25	27	52	23	.....	23
26	Weavers	40	6	46	24	.....	24
27	Weavers	8	9	17	5	.....	5
28	Weavers	45	25	70	35	.....	35
29	Weavers	60	75	135	60	.....	60
30	Weavers	50	45	95	34	.....	34
31	Weavers	25	23	48	22	.....	22
32	Weavers	25	19	44	10	.....	10
33	Weavers	35	35	70	29	.....	29
34	Weavers	31	12	43	24	.....	24
35	Weavers	75	45	120	40	.....	40
36	Weavers	43	37	80	35	.....	35
37	Weavers	40	35	75	35	.....	35
38	Weavers	75	60	135	39	.....	39
39	Weavers	31	10	41	24	.....	24
40	Weavers	130	83	213	87	.....	87
41	Weavers	56	25	81	48	.....	48
42	Weavers	40	12	52	22	3	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	1
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	2
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	47	-----	47	7	42	42	3
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	59	59	4
9	1	10	9	1	10	9	1	10	-----	56	56	5
52	-----	52	72	-----	72	-----	-----	-----	-----	52	52	6
107	-----	167	167	-----	167	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	7
300	-----	300	300	-----	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8
300	-----	300	300	-----	300	212	-----	212	-----	60	60	9
16	-----	16	16	-----	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	11
70	-----	70	70	-----	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	12
182	-----	182	182	-----	182	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	1	-----	1	-----	54	54	14
90	-----	90	90	-----	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	15
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	50	59	16
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	20	10	54	54	17
-----	35	35	35	45	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	18
88	-----	88	104	96	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	19
33	-----	33	45	30	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	20
181	-----	121	135	158	293	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	21
90	-----	90	90	85	175	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	22
18	-----	18	20	12	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	23
14	-----	14	14	25	39	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	24
23	-----	23	25	27	52	23	-----	23	-----	55	55	25
24	-----	24	24	-----	24	1	-----	-----	-----	50	50	26
0	-----	5	8	9	17	-----	5	5	5	55	55	27
35	-----	35	40	20	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	28
60	75	135	60	75	135	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	29
50	45	95	50	45	95	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	30
25	23	48	25	23	48	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	31
10	-----	10	25	19	44	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	32
29	-----	20	35	35	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	33
31	12	43	31	12	43	2	-----	2	-----	55	55	34
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	1	-----	1	-----	55	55	35
35	-----	35	43	37	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	36
35	-----	35	40	35	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	37
39	-----	39	75	60	135	10	-----	10	10	55	55	38
24	-----	24	31	10	41	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	39
87	-----	87	130	83	213	25	-----	25	-----	55	55	40
48	-----	48	56	25	81	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	41
22	3	25	30	5	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	42

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889—Continued.			
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
1	Granite cutters.....	Long Island City	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
2	Granite cutters.....	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
3	Granite cutters.....	Goshen	For change from piece to day work.
4	Stonecutters.....	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.
5	Marble cutters and helpers.	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.
6	Granite cutters.....	Penny Bridge.	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
7	Granite cutters.....	Laurel Hill	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
8	Granite cutters.....	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
9	Marble cutters and polishers.	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
10	Granite cutters.....	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
11	Granite cutters.....	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
12	Stonecutters.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
13	Granite cutters.....	Laurel Hill	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
14	Stonecutters.....	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.
15	Granite cutters.....	Penny Bridge.	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
16	Granite cutters.....	Brooklyn	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.
17	Stonecutters.....	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.
18	Granite cutters.....	Long Island City	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization and for increase of wages.
19	Stonecutters.....	Tribes Hill	Against employment of nonunion men.
20	Stonecutters.....	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.
21	Granite cutters.....	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.
22	Marble cutters and helpers.	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
23	Stonecutters and laborers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.
24	Granite cutters.....	Brooklyn	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.
25	Marble rubbers and polishers.	New York	For increase of wages.
26	Stonecutters.....	Rochester	Against reduction of wages caused by reduction of hours.
27	Granite cutters.....	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
TOBACCO.			
28	Employees, cigar factory.....	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
29	Cigar makers.....	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
30	Cigar makers.....	New York	For increase of wages.
31	Cigar makers.....	New York	For increase of wages.
32	Cigar makers.....	Avon	For adoption of union scale.
33	Cigar makers.....	New York	For increase of wages.
34	Cigar makers.....	New York	Against obnoxious rules and reduction of wages.
35	Cigar makers.....	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages.
36	Cigar makers.....	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
37	Cigar makers.....	New York	Against reduction of wages.
38	Cigar makers.....	New York	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent.
39	Cigar makers.....	Dansville	Against introduction of machinery.
40	Cigar makers.....	New York	Against reduction of wages.
41	Cigar makers.....	New York	For increase of wages.
42	Cigar makers.....	New York	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent.
43	Cigar makers.....	New York	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.
44	Cigar makers.....	New York	For increase of wages.
45	Cigar makers.....	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
46	Cigar makers.....	New York	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.
47	Cigar makers.....	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
48	Cigar makers.....	New York	For increase of wages.
49	Cigar makers.....	New York	For increase of wages.
50	Cigar makers.....	New York	For increase of wages and limit to use of machinery.

a Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 1.

b Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 4.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		3	Apr. 1	Apr. 13, 1889	6	(a)	\$375		\$225	1
Yes.....		1	Apr. 2	Apr. 8, 1889	6	No....	160	\$42	100	2
Yes.....		1	Apr. 12	Apr. 16, 1889	4	No....	375		100	3
No.....	1		Apr. 13	Apr. 15, 1889	2	Yes...	24			4
No.....	1		Apr. 16	Apr. 17, 1889	1	Yes...			40	5
Yes.....	1		Apr. 16	Apr. 23, 1889	7	No....	120		75	6
Yes.....		1	May 6	May 7, 1889	1	Yes...	14			7
Yes.....		3	May 6	May 20, 1889	14	Yes...	2,000	625	1,680	8
No.....	1		May 7	May 10, 1889	3	Yes...	96			9
Yes.....	1		May 13	June 3, 1889	21	No....	520	138	300	10
Yes.....		4	May 20	May 24, 1889	4	Yes...	440		500	11
No.....		1	May 21	May 23, 1889	2	No....	62	28		12
Yes.....		1	May 21	May 22, 1889	1	Yes...	14			13
No.....	1		June 25	June 26, 1889	1	Yes...			80	14
Yes.....		1	July 9	July 10, 1889	1	Yes...	14			15
Yes.....		1	July 9	July 12, 1889	3	No....	40			16
No.....	1		July 10	July 11, 1889	1	Yes...	30			17
Yes.....		6	July 27	Sept. 20, 1889	14	(b)	1,750	115	500	18
No.....	1		Aug. 26	Sept. 1, 1889	6	Yes...	108			19
Yes.....	1		Sept. 3	Sept. 7, 1889	4	Yes...	78	12		20
No.....	1		Sept. 4	Sept. 6, 1889	2	Yes...	100			21
Yes.....	1		Sept. 13	Sept. 24, 1889	11	No....	690	124	1,000	22
No.....	1		Sept. 17	Sept. 21, 1889	4	Yes...	200	72	500	23
Yes.....		1	Sept. 23	Sept. 25, 1889	2	No....	140	64		24
Yes...	8	24	Oct. 14	Nov. 4, 1889	21	(c)	18,000	4,600	7,000	25
Yes.....	2		Nov. 19	Nov. 30, 1889	11	Yes...	1,756	250		26
No.....	1		Dec. 10	Dec. 12, 1889	2	Yes...	30			27
No.....	1		Jan. 1	Feb. 25, 1889	55	No....	30,000		10,000	28
No.....		1	Jan. 7	Jan. 18, 1889	11	No....	340			29
No.....	1		Jan. 8	Jan. 29, 1889	21	No....	500		100	30
No.....	10	7	Jan. 14	Feb. 9, 1889	26	Yes...	10,500		6,000	31
Yes...	1		Jan. 21	Apr. 2, 1889	71	No....	328	48	(d)	32
No.....	1		Jan. 23	Feb. 12, 1889	20	Yes...	3,000		500	33
Yes.....		1	Jan. 24	Jan. 25, 1889	1	No....	50			34
Yes.....		1	Feb. 11	Feb. 13, 1889	2	Yes...	35	17	25	35
No.....		1	Feb. 15	Mar. 9, 1889	22	Partly	5,500		2,000	36
Yes.....	1		Mar. 12	Mar. 25, 1889	13	No....	4,000	35	500	37
No.....		1	Mar. 15	Mar. 25, 1889	10	No....	2,200		700	38
Yes.....		3	Mar. 15	Mar. 22, 1889	7	No....	125			39
No.....	1		Mar. 29	Apr. 8, 1889	10	No....	300		50	40
Yes.....	1		June 1	June 3, 1889	2	Yes...	750		100	41
No.....		1	June 17	July 18, 1889	31	Yes...	1,200		400	42
No.....	1		June 25	July 5, 1889	10	Yes...	2,500	60		43
No.....		1	July 17	July 26, 1889	9	Yes...	1,400		150	44
No.....		1	July 18	July 24, 1889	6	Yes...	2,000		1,000	45
No.....		1	July 26	Aug. 3, 1889	8	No....	2,000		1,000	46
Yes.....		1	July 29	Aug. 5, 1889	7	Yes...	1,000	80	500	47
No.....		1	Aug. 1	Aug. 11, 1889	10	Yes...	300			48
No.....		1	Aug. 2	Aug. 17, 1889	15	Yes...	300			49
No.....	1		Aug. 5	Aug. 7, 1889	2	No....	400		25	50

c Succeeded in 26 establishments; failed in 6.

d Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1889—Continued.							
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.							
1	Granite cutters	24		24	15		15
2	Granite cutters	10		10	4		4
3	Granite cutters	130		130	35		35
4	Stonecutters	9		9	9		9
5	Marble cutters and helpers	16		16	16		16
6	Granite cutters	7		7	6		6
7	Granite cutters	5		5	4		4
8	Granite cutters	130		130	54		54
9	Marble cutters and polishers	12		12	12		12
10	Granite cutters	10		10	10		10
11	Granite cutters	89		89	32		32
12	Stonecutters	16		16	6		6
13	Granite cutters	5		5	4		4
14	Stonecutters	11		11	11		11
15	Granite cutters	5		5	4		4
16	Granite cutters	12		12	2		2
17	Stonecutters	10		10	10		10
18	Granite cutters	75		75	62		62
19	Stonecutters	12		12	12		12
20	Stonecutters	8		8	4		4
21	Granite cutters	18		18	18		18
22	Marble cutters and helpers	23		23	23		23
23	Stonecutters and laborers	18		18	8		8
24	Granite cutters	12		12	4		4
25	Marble rubbers and polishers	896		896	463		463
26	Stonecutters	82		82	55		55
27	Granite cutters	5		5	5		5
TOBACCO.							
28	Employees, cigar factory	210	275	485	210	275	485
29	Cigar makers	200	250	450	30	10	40
30	Cigar makers	26		26	26		26
31	Cigar makers	1,600		1,600	1,100		1,100
32	Cigar makers	5	1	6	5		5
33	Cigar makers	92	23	115	82	12	94
34	Cigar makers	12	4	16	7		7
35	Cigar makers	9		9	7		7
36	Cigar makers	400	199	599	100		100
37	Cigar makers	118	120	238	100	120	220
38	Cigar makers	109	231	340	80	120	150
39	Cigar makers	14		14	11		11
40	Cigar makers	20		20	15		15
41	Cigar makers	400	200	600	355	120	475
42	Cigar makers	65		65	42		42
43	Cigar makers	125	225	350	95	180	275
44	Cigar makers	150	250	400	60	40	100
45	Cigar makers	200	250	450	168		168
46	Cigar makers	125	125	250	80	110	190
47	Cigar makers	83	67	150	60	40	100
48	Cigar makers	79	106	185	15	10	25
49	Cigar makers	39	14	53	15	2	17
50	Cigar makers	8	43	51	5	35	40

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	1
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	4	-----	4	53	53	2
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	4
16	-----	16	16	-----	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	5
6	-----	6	7	-----	7	-----	6	-----	6	54	54	6
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	7
54	-----	54	78	-----	78	-----	10	-----	10	53	53	8
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	9
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	10	-----	10	53	53	10
32	-----	32	32	-----	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	11
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	4	-----	4	53	53	12
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	48	13
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	-----	3	-----	3	53	53	14
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	15
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	-----	2	-----	2	58	58	16
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	17
62	-----	62	62	-----	62	-----	20	-----	20	53	53	18
6	-----	6	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	19
4	-----	4	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	20
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	21
23	-----	23	23	-----	23	-----	23	-----	23	53	53	22
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	23
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	24
463	-----	463	463	-----	463	-----	167	-----	167	53	53	25
55	-----	55	82	-----	82	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	26
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	27
210	275	485	210	275	485	20	25	45	-----	44	44	28
30	10	40	33	17	50	6	-----	6	-----	55	55	29
26	-----	26	26	-----	26	15	-----	15	-----	50	50	30
1,100	-----	1,100	1,100	-----	1,100	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	31
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	48	48	32
82	12	94	92	23	115	12	-----	12	-----	52	52	33
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	5	-----	5	-----	51	51	34
7	-----	7	9	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	45	45	35
100	-----	100	107	20	127	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	36
100	120	220	118	120	238	6	4	10	-----	80	80	37
30	120	150	35	140	175	15	35	50	-----	50	50	38
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	11	-----	11	-----	45	45	39
15	-----	15	20	-----	20	10	-----	10	-----	51	51	40
355	120	475	400	200	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	44	44	41
42	-----	42	42	-----	42	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	42
95	180	275	125	225	350	10	20	30	-----	56	56	43
60	40	100	68	60	128	-----	-----	-----	-----	56	56	44
168	-----	168	180	82	212	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	45
80	110	190	90	120	210	30	60	90	-----	54	54	46
60	40	100	60	50	110	-----	-----	-----	-----	51	51	47
15	10	25	15	10	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	56	56	48
15	2	17	16	5	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	51	51	49
5	35	40	8	43	51	5	35	40	-----	50	50	50

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889—Concluded.			
TOBACCO—concluded.			
1	Cigar makers	Lyons	For increase of wages of 11 per cent.
2	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
3	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
4	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
5	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
6	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
7	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages and limit to use of machinery.
8	Cigar makers	New York	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
9	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
10	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
11	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
12	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
13	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
14	Cigar makers	New York	For reinstatement of 11 discharged employees.
15	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
16	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
TRANSPORTATION.			
17	Switchmen, railroad	Buffalo	For discharge of nonunion foreman
18	Employees, street railway	Brooklyn	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
19	Employees, street railway	New York	For recognition of union
20	Drivers, street railway	Rochester	For reinstatement of 28 discharged employees.
21	Switchmen, railroad	Buffalo	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
22	Longshoremen	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from 20 cents to 25 cents per hour.
23	Longshoremen	New York	For change from pay by the week to pay by the hour.
24	Longshoremen	New York	Against change from piece to day work
25	Drivers, street railway	Mount Vernon	Against reduction of wages from \$2 to \$1.75 per day.
26	Freight handlers, railroad	Buffalo	For pay for overtime
27	Employees, street railway	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of 8 discharged employees.
TRUNKS AND VALISES.			
28	Trunk makers	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$2 to \$1.70 per day.
WOODEN GOODS.			
29	Carpenters, planing mill	Buffalo	For increase of wages
30	Stair builders, stair-work factory	Long Island City	For increase of wages
31	Wood carvers, sash, door, and blind factory	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
MISCELLANEOUS.			
32	Weavers, passementerie	New York	For discharge of foreman
33	Singers, music hall	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$1.66 to \$1.50 per day.
34	Elevator men	New York	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
35	Employees, feather-work factory	New York	For weekly payment
36	Policemen	Ithaca	Against reduction of wages
37	Ironers, laundries	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per week.
38	Taxidermists	Rochester	For discharge of superintendent
39	Ironers, laundry	New York	For increase of wages from \$4.50 to \$6 per week.
1890.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
40	Bottomers, finishers, stitchers, etc.	Rochester	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....		2	Aug. 12	Sept. 5, 1889	24	No....	\$550	\$75		1
No.....		1	Aug. 14	Aug. 21, 1889	7	Yes...	1,800			2
No.....		1	Aug. 14	Aug. 21, 1889	7	Yes...	625		\$300	3
No.....		1	Aug. 15	Aug. 17, 1889	2	No....	50		25	4
No.....	1		Aug. 15	Aug. 17, 1889	2	No....	400		25	5
Yes.....		1	Aug. 15	Aug. 16, 1889	1	No....	225			6
No.....	1		Aug. 16	Aug. 22, 1889	6	Yes...	900		250	7
No.....		1	Aug. 17	Aug. 21, 1889	4	Yes...	125			8
No.....		1	Aug. 17	Aug. 21, 1889	4	Yes...	400			9
No.....		1	Aug. 19	Sept. 2, 1889	14	Yes...	3,500		500	10
No.....	1		Aug. 26	Sept. 16, 1889	21	Yes...	5,100		500	11
No.....	1		Aug. 27	Sept. 16, 1889	20	Yes...	6,500		1,500	12
No.....	1		Aug. 28	Aug. 31, 1889	3	Partly	250		25	13
No.....		1	Sept. 5	Sept. 6, 1889	1	No....	1,500			14
No.....		1	Sept. 18	Sept. 23, 1889	5	No....	150		50	15
No.....	1		Sept. 19	Sept. 30, 1889	11	Partly	2,500		1,000	16
Yes.....		1	Jan. 25	Jan. 29, 1889	4	Yes...	275			17
Yes.....	8		Jan. 25	Feb. 6, 1889	12	No....	24,000	3,000	30,000	18
Yes.....	13		Jan. 29	Feb. 4, 1889	6	No....	62,000		175,000	19
Yes.....		1	Apr. 3	June 3, 1889	61	No....	36,000		75,000	20
Yes.....		1	Apr. 3	Apr. 20, 1889	17	No....	3,200	100	5,000	21
No.....		2	May 14	June 10, 1889	27	No....	3,500		500	22
No.....		1	June 10	June 19, 1889	9	No....	3,000		1,000	23
No.....		1	June 21	June 27, 1889	6	No....	4,000			24
No.....		1	Aug. 6	Aug. 7, 1889	1	No....	11			25
No.....		1	Sept. 15	Sept. 17, 1889	2	Yes...	150			26
Yes.....	8		Nov. 19	Nov. 20, 1889	1	No....	2,000		1,000	27
Yes.....		1	Sept. 16	Oct. 14, 1889	28	Partly	1,250		200	28
No.....		1	Apr. 8	Apr. 22, 1889	14	Yes...	239		200	29
Yes.....		1	July 1	July 6, 1889	5	No....	350	40	100	30
Yes.....		1	Oct. 17	Nov. 14, 1889	28	No....	600	70	200	31
Yes.....		1	Jan. 4	Jan. 28, 1889	24	No....	1,050	100	1,970	32
Yes.....		1	Jan. 15	Jan. 17, 1889	2	No....	380	120		33
No.....		1	Jan. 16	Jan. 21, 1889	5	No....	28			34
No.....	1		Jan. 21	Jan. 22, 1889	1	Yes...	150		25	35
No.....		1	Apr. 16	Apr. 23, 1889	7	Yes...	52			36
No.....		8	May 16	May 18, 1889	2	No....	30			37
No.....		1	July 16	July 19, 1889	3	No....	30			38
No.....		1	Aug. 21	Aug. 22, 1889	1	No....			30	39
No.....		1	Jan. 18	Jan. 19, 1890	1	Yes...	87			40

TABLE I.--STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES--Continued.

NEW YORK--Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Concluded.						
	TOBACCO—concluded.						
1	Cigar makers	19	.....	19	19	.....	19
2	Cigar makers	87	265	352	50	160	210
3	Cigar makers	80	100	180	40	75	115
4	Cigar makers	196	114	310	6	15	21
5	Cigar makers	8	43	51	5	35	40
6	Cigar makers	99	104	203	70	80	150
7	Cigar makers	50	75	125	42	50	92
8	Cigar makers	39	14	53	18	3	21
9	Cigar makers	65	70	135	50	50	100
10	Cigar makers	225	275	500	150	100	250
11	Cigar makers	100	85	185	85	85	170
12	Cigar makers	128	167	295	107	106	213
13	Cigar makers	21	30	51	18	12	30
14	Cigar makers	50	30	80	11	.....	11
15	Cigar makers	17	8	25	12	8	20
16	Cigar makers	87	131	218	72	100	172
	TRANSPORTATION.						
17	Switchmen, railroad	135	.....	135	30	.....	30
18	Employees, street railway	746	.....	746	746	.....	746
19	Employees, street railway	5,558	.....	5,558	5,192	.....	5,192
20	Drivers, street railway	590	.....	590	28	.....	28
21	Switchmen, railroad	84	.....	84	2	.....	2
22	Longshoremen	207	.....	207	200	.....	200
23	Longshoremen	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
24	Longshoremen	360	.....	360	75	.....	75
25	Drivers, street railway	12	.....	12	6	.....	6
26	Freight handlers, railroad	198	.....	198	100	.....	100
27	Employees, street railway	750	.....	750	8	.....	8
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.						
28	Trunk makers	70	1	71	25	.....	25
	WOODEN GOODS.						
29	Carpenters, planing mill	217	1	218	12	.....	12
30	Stair builders, stair-work factory	55	.....	55	20	.....	20
31	Wood carvers, sash, door, and blind factory ..	150	.....	150	12	.....	12
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
32	Weavers, passementerie	42	20	62	25	.....	25
33	Singers, music hall	16	14	30	16	14	30
34	Elevator men	6	.....	6	4	.....	4
35	Employees, feather-work factory .....	.....	125	125	.....	125	125
36	Police men	11	.....	11	5	.....	5
37	Ironers, laundries	36	.....	36	20	.....	20
38	Taxidermists	24	.....	24	6	.....	6
39	Ironers, laundry	20	56	76	.....	40	40
	1890.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
40	Bottomers, finishers, stitchers, etc.	124	80	213	.....	28	28

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
17	.....	17	19	.....	19	2	.....	2	2	45	45	1
50	160	210	57	200	257	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	2
40	75	115	50	90	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	53½	53½	3
0	15	21	6	25	31	6	15	21	.....	53	53	4
5	35	40	8	43	51	5	32	37	.....	50	50	5
70	80	150	70	80	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	46	6
42	50	92	50	75	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	7
18	3	21	19	7	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	51	8
50	50	100	50	65	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	44	9
150	100	250	180	200	380	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	51	10
85	85	170	100	85	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	80	11
107	106	213	128	167	295	10	10	20	.....	56	56	12
18	12	30	21	30	51	10	5	15	.....	50	50	13
15	25	40	15	30	45	15	.....	15	.....	50	50	14
12	8	20	12	8	20	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	15
72	96	168	87	131	218	12	10	22	.....	45	45	16
30	.....	30	135	.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	17
746	.....	746	746	.....	746	375	.....	375	.....	70	70	18
5,192	.....	5,192	5,192	.....	5,192	125	.....	125	.....	(a)	(a)	19
262	.....	262	490	.....	490	171	.....	171	94	69	69	20
41	.....	41	76	.....	76	62	.....	62	48	72	72	21
200	.....	200	200	.....	200	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	22
300	.....	300	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	23
350	.....	350	350	.....	350	175	.....	175	.....	60	60	24
0	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	25
87	.....	87	87	.....	87	15	.....	15	.....	74	60	26
750	.....	750	750	.....	750	30	.....	30	.....	70	70	27
25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2	.....	2	.....	59	59	28
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	4	.....	4	1	60	60	29
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	30
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	8	.....	8	.....	59	59	31
25	.....	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	59	50	32
16	14	30	16	14	30	16	14	30	.....	36	36	33
4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	58	58	34
.....	125	125	.....	125	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	35
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	1	.....	1	.....	72	72	36
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	37
6	.....	6	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	38
.....	40	40	.....	40	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	39
73	.....	73	73	.....	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	40

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
BOOTS AND SHOES—concluded.			
1	Stitchers	Brooklyn	For adoption of union rules
2	Lasters	Albany	Against employment of nonunion men
3	Lasters	Fairport	For adoption of union rules and union scale
4	Employees	Rochester	For adoption of union rules and union scale
5	Lasters	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
6	Employees	New York	For increase of wages of 9.2 per cent.
7	Lasters	Rochester	For adoption of union rules and union scale
8	Employees	Rochester	For reinstatement of discharged employees
9	Cutters	Fairport	For reinstatement of 7 discharged employees
10	Bottomers	Syracuse	For weekly payment
11	Cutters, lasters, and stitchers	Rochester	For reinstatement of discharged employees
12	Slipper makers	New York	For weekly payment
13	Slipper makers	New York	For increase of wages
14	Edge setters and lasters	Rochester	For adoption of union rules and union scale
15	Slipper makers	New York	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees
16	Slipper makers	New York	For increase of wages
BREWING.			
17	Brewers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
BRICK.			
18	Employees	West Neck	Against reduction of wages
BUILDING TRADES.			
19	Employees	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
20	Carpenters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
21	Plumbers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
22	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
23	Plumbers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
24	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
25	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
26	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
27	Hod carriers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
28	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
29	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
30	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day
31	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
32	Painters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
33	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
34	Framers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
35	Hod carriers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
36	Framers	New York	For increase of wages
37	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
38	Tile layers' helpers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
39	Employees	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
40	Carpenters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages
41	Plumbers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
42	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
43	Framers	New York	For increase of wages
44	Bricklayers	New York	Against employment of 10 nonunion men
45	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
46	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day
47	Framers	New York	For increase of wages
48	Framers	New York	For increase of wages
49	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day
50	Framers	New York	For adoption of union scale
51	Framers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
52	Millwrights	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day
53	Framers	New York	For adoption of union rules
54	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue

a Succeeded in 4 establishments; succeeded partly in 2.

b Succeeded in 10 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	Feb. 26	Mar. 1, 1890	3	Yes...	\$304			1
No.....	1		Mar. 5	Aug. 4, 1890	152	No....	18,000	\$5,000	\$20,000	2
Yes.....		1	Mar. 10	Mar. 18, 1890	8	No....	250		250	3
No.....	1		Mar. 13	Mar. 15, 1890	2	No....	980			4
Yes.....		1	Mar. 27	Apr. 21, 1890	25	No....	1,000	342	500	5
Yes.....		1	Apr. 2	May 7, 1890	35	No....	412	90	1,000	6
Yes.....		1	May 1	Jan. 1, 1891	245	No....	28,000		50,000	7
No.....	1		May 9	May 12, 1890	3	Yes...	485			8
Yes.....		1	May 22	June 11, 1890	20	No....	3,800		2,000	9
Yes.....		1	July 12	July 17, 1890	5	Partly	500		50	10
No.....	1		Aug. 19	Aug. 28, 1890	9	Yes...	1,400		600	11
Yes.....	1	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 9, 1890	5	Yes...	65			12
Yes.....	5	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 5, 1890	2	(a)	52			13
No.....	1		Sept. 30	Oct. 2, 1890	2	No....	1,116		360	14
Yes.....	2		Dec. 23	Dec. 25, 1890	2	Yes...	30			15
Yes.....		1	Dec. 23	Jan. 19, 1891	27	No....	11		250	16
Yes.....		1	Mar. 6	Mar. 10, 1890	4	No....	72			17
No.....	2		June 2	June 23, 1890	21	No....	2,500		5,500	18
Yes...	6	8	Jan. 4	Jan. 15, 1890	8	Yes...	1,970	239	185	19
Yes.....		1	Jan. 4	Jan. 14, 1890	10	No....	565	180	100	20
Yes.....	1		Jan. 8	Jan. 20, 1890	12	Yes...	38	15		21
Yes.....	1		Jan. 11	Jan. 15, 1890	4	Yes...	283	54		22
Yes.....		1	Jan. 11	Jan. 14, 1890	3	Yes...			132	23
Yes.....	1		Jan. 11	Jan. 15, 1890	4	No....	315	90		24
Yes.....	1		Jan. 13	Jan. 14, 1890	1	Yes...	58		20	25
No.....	1		Jan. 15	Jan. 17, 1890	2	Yes...	150			26
Yes.....	1		Jan. 15	Jan. 17, 1890	2	Yes...			100	27
Yes.....		1	Jan. 16	Jan. 18, 1890	2	Yes...	14			28
Yes.....	1		Jan. 16	Jan. 18, 1890	2	Yes...	65			29
Yes.....	1		Jan. 16	Jan. 17, 1890	1	Yes...	98			30
Yes...	1		Jan. 17	Jan. 18, 1890	1	No....	46			31
Yes.....	1		Jan. 20	Feb. 3, 1890	14	Yes...	168		30	32
No.....	1		Jan. 21	Jan. 22, 1890	1	Yes...	45			33
Yes.....		1	Jan. 27	Feb. 1, 1890	5	Yes...	108			34
Yes.....	1		Jan. 31	Feb. 3, 1890	3	Yes...			188	35
Yes.....	9	2	Feb. 3	Feb. 17, 1890	14	No....	413	192	300	36
Yes.....	1	2	Feb. 6	Feb. 8, 1890	2	(b)	1,700		4,000	37
Yes.....	3	4	Feb. 10	Feb. 20, 1890	10	Yes...	230	80	120	38
Yes.....		1	Feb. 11	Feb. 22, 1890	7	Yes...	1,632	179	235	39
Yes.....		1	Feb. 12	Feb. 17, 1890	5	Yes...	495	138	50	40
Yes...	1		Feb. 12	Feb. 13, 1890	1	Yes...	17	7		41
Yes.....		1	Feb. 12	Feb. 13, 1890	1	Yes...	14		3	42
Yes.....	1		Feb. 13	Feb. 14, 1890	1	Yes...	122		900	43
Yes.....		1	Feb. 13	Feb. 22, 1890	9	Yes...	1,000		2,000	44
Yes.....	1		Feb. 14	Feb. 17, 1890	3	Yes...	42			45
Yes.....	1		Feb. 15	Feb. 18, 1890	3	Yes...	45	18	20	46
Yes...	1		Feb. 17	Feb. 19, 1890	2	Yes...	48		15	47
Yes.....		1	Feb. 17	Feb. 20, 1890	3	Yes...	20			48
Yes.....	1		Feb. 20	Feb. 24, 1890	4	Yes...	60	24	20	49
Yes.....		1	Feb. 25	Feb. 26, 1890	1	Yes...	110			50
Yes.....		1	Mar. 1	Mar. 6, 1890	5	No....	210		25	51
Yes.....	1		Mar. 3	Mar. 4, 1890	1	Partly	75			52
Yes...	1		Mar. 3	Mar. 5, 1890	2	Yes...	191		500	53
Yes.....	1		Mar. 3	(c)	(c)	No....	28		20	54

o Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Continued.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES—concluded.						
1	Stitchers.....	122	38	160		38	38
2	Lasters.....	227	112	339	27		27
3	Lasters.....	165	85	250	20		20
4	Employees.....	153	102	255	12		12
5	Lasters.....	100	67	167	21		21
6	Employees.....	14		14	0		9
7	Lasters.....	198	100	298	25		25
8	Employees.....	74	45	119	1		1
9	Cutters.....	152	76	228	7		7
10	Bottomers.....	68	33	101	44		44
11	Cutters, lasters, and stitchers.....	75	50	125	1		1
12	Slipper makers.....	10	5	15	7	3	10
13	Slipper makers.....	32	11	43	19	0	28
14	Edge setters and lasters.....	173	80	253	15		15
15	Slipper makers.....	12		12	2		2
16	Slipper makers.....	3	2	5	2	1	3
	BREWING.						
17	Brewers.....	93		93	8		8
	BRICK.						
18	Employees.....	82		82	82		82
	BUILDING TRADES.						
19	Employees.....	975		975	(a)	(a)	(a)
20	Carpenters.....	23		23	20		20
21	Plumbers.....	12		12	(a)	(a)	(a)
22	Carpenters.....	18		18	(a)	(a)	(a)
23	Plumbers.....	40		40	8		8
24	Carpenters.....	30		30	30		30
25	Framers.....	16		16	16		16
26	Plasterers.....	23		23	17		17
27	Hod carriers.....	20		20	9		9
28	Painters.....	5		5	2		2
29	Carpenters.....	12		12	(a)	(a)	(a)
30	Carpenters.....	30		30	30		30
31	Carpenters.....	13		13	13		13
32	Painters.....	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
33	Plasterers.....	10		10	10		10
34	Framers.....	11		11	8		8
35	Hod carriers.....	25		25	11		11
36	Framers.....	25		25	25		25
37	Plasterers.....	269		269	111		111
38	Tile layers' helpers.....	52		52	(a)	(a)	(a)
39	Employees.....	661		661	46		46
40	Carpenters.....	78		78	46		46
41	Plumbers.....	8		8	4		4
42	Painters.....	8		8	4		4
43	Framers.....	50		50	50		50
44	Bricklayers.....	65		65	20		20
45	Carpenters.....	8		8	(a)	(a)	(a)
46	Varnishers.....	6		6	6		6
47	Framers.....	8		8	8		8
48	Framers.....	2		2	2		2
49	Varnishers.....	6		6	6		6
50	Framers.....	45		45	45		45
51	Framers.....	20		20	14		14
52	Millwrights.....	25		25	25		25
53	Framers.....	55		55	55		55
54	Framers.....	4		4	4		4

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NRW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
	38	38		38	38					58	58	1
28		28	225	112	337	34		34	9	59	59	2
20		20	20		20					59	59	3
89	101	190	151	101	252					59	59	4
21		21	21		21	21		21		58	58	5
12		12	0		0	9		9		78	78	6
20		20	92	28	120	41	3	44	11	59	59	7
60	30	90	72	44	116	1		1		59	59	8
8		8	149	75	224	8		8	2	59	59	9
44		44	44		44					60	60	10
15	10	25	74	48	122	1		1		59	59	11
7	3	10	7	3	10					80	80	12
19	9	28	19	0	28					81	81	13
15		15	15		15	6		6		59	59	14
12		12	12		12	2		2		73	73	15
2	1	3	2	1	3	1	1	2		82	82	16
8		8	8		8	8		8		60	60	17
82		82	82		82	30		30	30	66	66	18
138		138	146		146					53	53	19
20		20	20		20					48	48	20
6		6	12		12					53	53	21
18		18	18		18					53	53	22
8		8	16		16					53	53	23
30		30	30		30	10		10		48	48	24
16		16	16		16					53	53	25
17		17	23		23					53	53	26
9		9	20		20					53	53	27
2		2	2		2					53	53	28
10		10	12		12					53	53	29
30		30	30		30					48	48	30
13		13	13		13	7		7		48	48	31
4		4	4		4					53	53	32
10		10	10		10					53	53	33
8		8	8		8					53	53	34
11		11	25		25					53	53	35
25		25	25		25	13		13		53	53	36
111		111	239		239	19		19		53	53	37
26		26	26		26					53	53	38
83		83	98		98					53	53	39
40		40	40		40	4		4		54	54	40
4		4	8		8					53	53	41
4		4	4		4					53	53	42
50		50	50		50					53	53	43
20		20	40		40	10		10		53	53	44
6		6	6		6					53	53	45
6		6	6		6					48	48	46
8		8	8		8					53	53	47
2		2	2		2					53	53	48
6		6	6		6					53	53	49
45		45	45		45					53	53	50
14		14	14		14	10		10		53	53	51
25		25	25		25					54	54	52
55		55	55		55					53	53	53
4		4	4		4					53	(b)	54

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890—Continued.		
	BUILDING TRADES—continued.		
1	Framers	New York	Against performing work out of regular occupation.
2	Tile layers' helpers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
3	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
4	Employees	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
5	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
6	Painters and varnishers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
7	Tile layers and helpers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
8	Bricklayers	Felts Mills	Against employment of nonunion man.
9	Plumbers	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.
10	Gas fitters and roofers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
11	Masons and laborers	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
12	Carpenters	Nyack	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
13	Painters	New York	Against employment of 2 nonunion men.
14	Hod carriers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
15	Painters	Binghamton	For increase of wages.
16	Painter	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
17	Fresco painters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
18	Painters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
19	Locksmiths	New York	For discharge of nonunion foreman.
20	Framers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
21	Carpenters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
22	Engineers, hoisting	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
23	Painters	Yonkers	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
24	House smiths	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.
25	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
26	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.
27	Employees	Brooklyn	Against use of boycotted material.
28	Painters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
29	Roofers, metal and slate	New York	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
30	Varnishers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
31	Plumbers	New York	For admission of walking delegate.
32	Gas fitters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
33	Framers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
34	Locksmiths	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
35	Bricklayers	New York	For reinstatement of discharged foreman.
36	Framers	New York	For increase of wages.
37	Painters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
38	Framers, house smiths, and plasterers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
39	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.
40	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
41	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.
42	Carpenters, painters, and decorators	Auburn	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
43	Framers	New York	Against introduction of machinery.
44	Stair builder	Yonkers	For reduction of hours from 58 to 53 per week.
45	Carpenters	Yonkers	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
46	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
47	Framers	New York	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
48	Framers	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
49	Painters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
50	Tile layers and helpers	New York and Brooklyn	For increase of wages and Saturday half holiday.
51	Painters	Binghamton	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.50 per day.
52	Carpenters	Mount Vernon	For reduction of hours from 58 to 53 per week.
53	Bricklayers and carpenters	Fishkill and Matteawan	For reduction of hours.
54	Framers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
55	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
56	Roofers, metal	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
57	Fresco painters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.

a Succeeded in 4 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...		1	Mar. 4	Mar. 5, 1890	1	Yes...	\$35			1
Yes...		1	Mar. 4	Mar. 11, 1890	7	Yes...	130			2
Yes...	1		Mar. 5	Mar. 6, 1890	1	Yes...	54			3
Yes...	3	2	Mar. 7	Mar. 16, 1890	3	Yes...	279	\$101	\$5	4
Yes...	1		Mar. 10	Mar. 20, 1890	10	Yes...	260	108		5
Yes...		1	Mar. 10	Mar. 20, 1890	10	Yes...	410	84	95	6
Yes...	1		Mar. 12	Mar. 20, 1890	8	Yes...	460	45		7
Yes...		1	Mar. 19	Mar. 20, 1890	1	No...	42		25	8
Yes...	1		Mar. 25	Mar. 28, 1890	3	Yes...	38	15		9
Yes...	1	1	Mar. 25	May 19, 1890	55	Yes...	505	231		10
Yes...	24		Apr. 1	Apr. 7, 1890	6	Yes...	4,550		2,500	11
Yes...	3		Apr. 1	Apr. 3, 1890	2	Yes...	500			12
Yes...		1	Apr. 2	Apr. 3, 1890	1	Yes...	16			13
Yes...	1		Apr. 2	Apr. 7, 1890	5	No...	50			14
Yes...		5	Apr. 3	Apr. 7, 1890	2	(a)	150			15
Yes...		1	Apr. 4	Apr. 9, 1890	5	Yes...	15		4	16
Yes...		1	Apr. 5	Apr. 11, 1890	6	Yes...	72		12	17
Yes...		1	Apr. 6	Apr. 9, 1890	3	No...	54		10	18
Yes...	1		Apr. 7	Apr. 8, 1890	1	Yes...	63			19
Yes...		1	Apr. 7	Apr. 9, 1890	2	Yes...	11			20
Yes...	5		Apr. 7	Apr. 12, 1890	5	Yes...	2,314	712	700	21
Yes...	2		Apr. 7	Apr. 14, 1890	7	Yes...	5,000		200	22
Yes...		10	Apr. 7	Apr. 14, 1890	6	Yes...	2,000		400	23
Yes...		1	Apr. 7	Apr. 12, 1890	5	Yes...	253			24
No...	1		Apr. 9	Apr. 14, 1890	5	Yes...	192		100	25
Yes...	1		Apr. 10	Apr. 12, 1890	2	Yes...	122			26
Yes...	20		Apr. 10	Apr. 14, 1890	4	Yes...	12,000		10,000	27
Yes...	2	1	Apr. 11	Apr. 12, 1890	1	No...	49		15	28
Yes...		2	Apr. 11	Apr. 12, 1890	1	Yes...	69			29
Yes...		4	Apr. 11	Apr. 13, 1890	2	Yes...	105	42		30
Yes...	3		Apr. 11	Apr. 14, 1890	3	Yes...	575	260		31
Yes...	1		Apr. 11	Apr. 14, 1890	3	Yes...	50	21		32
Yes...		1	Apr. 17	Apr. 18, 1890	1	Yes...	36			33
Yes...	1		Apr. 21	Apr. 25, 1890	4	Yes...	144			34
Yes...	1		Apr. 21	Apr. 23, 1890	2	No...	600			35
Yes...	1		Apr. 21	Apr. 22, 1890	1	Yes...	36			36
Yes...		1	Apr. 22	Apr. 23, 1890	1	Yes...	60		10	37
Yes...	2	1	Apr. 22	Apr. 25, 1890	2	Yes...	224	9		38
Yes...		1	Apr. 24	Apr. 25, 1890	1	Yes...	81	25		39
Yes...	1		Apr. 24	Apr. 25, 1890	1	Yes...	81	10		40
Yes...		1	Apr. 24	Apr. 28, 1890	4	Yes...	630	180		41
No...	1		Apr. 28	May 2, 1890	4	Yes...	248		100	42
Yes...	1		May 1	May 3, 1890	2	Yes...	107			43
Yes...		1	May 1	May 3, 1890	2	Yes...	7			44
Yes...	20	9	May 1	May 7, 1890	4	Yes...	1,650		500	45
Yes...	1		May 1	May 4, 1890	3	Yes...	80			46
Yes...	175		May 1	May 3, 1890	2	Yes...	8,500			47
Yes...		2	May 1	May 3, 1890	2	Yes...	195		100	48
Yes...		1	May 1	May 7, 1890	6	Yes...	36			49
Yes...	10		May 1	May 28, 1890	27	Partly	14,058	1,160	2,500	50
Yes...		2	May 1	May 5, 1890	3	Yes...	36			51
Yes...	3	3	May 1	May 15, 1890	10	Yes...	1,550		475	52
Yes...	6	2	May 1	May 29, 1890	14	(b)	1,410		400	53
Yes...		1	May 2	May 3, 1890	1	Yes...	16			54
Yes...	1		May 2	May 3, 1890	1	No...	28		12	55
Yes...		1	May 2	May 3, 1890	1	Yes...	6			56
Yes...		1	May 3	May 7, 1890	4	Yes...	283		50	57

b Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 6.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—continued.						
1	Framers	100		100	10		10
2	Tile layers' helpers	30		30	(a)	(a)	(a)
3	Framers	15		15	15		15
4	Employees	56		56	(a)	(a)	(a)
5	Carpenters	12		12	(a)	(a)	(a)
6	Painters and varnishers	19		19	(a)	(a)	(a)
7	Tile layers and helpers	30		30	(a)	(a)	(a)
8	Bricklayers	100		100	12		12
9	Plumbers	6		6	3		3
10	Gas fitters and roofers	108		108	(a)	(a)	(a)
11	Masons and laborers	424		424	424		424
12	Carpenters	99		99	99		99
13	Painters	6		6	4		4
14	Hod carriers	5		5	2		2
15	Painters	62		62	40		40
16	Painter	6		6	1		1
17	Fresco painters	30		30	(a)	(a)	(a)
18	Painters	15		15	6		6
19	Locksmiths	28		28	26		26
20	Framers	5		5	2		2
21	Carpenters	178		178	(a)	(a)	(a)
22	Engineers, hoisting	250		250	(a)	(a)	(a)
23	Painters	141		141	131		131
24	House smiths	200		200	23		23
25	Plasterers	16		16	7		7
26	Carpenters	25		25	25		25
27	Employees	1,600		1,600	1,400		1,400
28	Painters	25		25	(a)	(a)	(a)
29	Roofers, metal and slate	92		92	2		2
30	Varnishers	87		87	(a)	(a)	(a)
31	Plumbers	74		74	37		37
32	Gas fitters	12		12			
33	Framers	16		16	(a)	(a)	(a)
34	Locksmiths	16		16	4		4
35	Bricklayers	65		65	1		1
36	Framers	12		12	12		12
37	Painters	50		50	20		20
38	Framers, house smiths, and plasterers	112		112	(a)	(a)	(a)
39	Carpenters	29		29	25		25
40	Framers	25		25	60		60
41	Carpenters	80		80	60		60
42	Carpenters, painters, and decorators	32		32	32		32
43	Framers	22		22	22		22
44	Stair builder	7		7	1		1
45	Carpenters	231		231	214		214
46	Hod carriers	12		12	6		6
47	Framers	1,450		1,450	1,450		1,450
48	Framers	45		45	30		30
49	Painters	25		25	(a)	(a)	(a)
50	Tile layers and helpers	361		361	361		361
51	Painters	11		11	8		8
52	Carpenters	124		124	74		74
53	Bricklayers and carpenters	68		68	57		57
54	Framers	45		45	(a)	(a)	(a)
55	Framers	8		8	(a)	(a)	(a)
56	Roofers, metal	265		265	(a)	(a)	(a)
57	Fresco painters	25		25	(a)	(a)	(a)

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Margi- nal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
10		10	10		10					53	53	1
15		15	15		15					53	53	2
15		15	15		15					53	53	3
48		48	48		48					53	53	4
12		12	12		12					53	53	5
12		12	12		12					53	53	6
30		30	30		30					53	53	7
12		12	12		12	12		12	12	53	53	8
3		3	6		6					53	53	9
22		22	22		22					53	53	10
424		424	424		424					53	48	11
94		94	99		99					50	54	12
4		4	4		4					53	53	13
2		2	5		5					53	53	14
40		40	56		56	10		10		59	59	15
1		1	1		1					53	53	16
3		3	3		3					48	48	17
6		6	6		6					53	53	18
26		26	26		26					53	53	19
2		2	2		2					53	53	20
178		178	178		178					53	53	21
4		4	250		250					53	53	22
131		131	131		131	5		5		58	53	23
23		23	23		23					53	53	24
7		7	16		16					53	53	25
25		25	25		25					53	53	26
1,400		1,400	1,600		1,600					53	53	27
14		14	14		14	2		2		53	53	28
23		23	23		23	2		2		53	53	29
21		21	21		21					53	53	30
37		37	74		74					53	53	31
6		6	12		12					53	53	32
10		10	10		10					53	53	33
4		4	16		16					54	54	34
30		30	65		65	1		1		53	53	35
12		12	12		12					53	53	36
20		20	20		20	4		4		53	53	37
22		22	37		37					53	53	38
25		25	25		25					53	53	39
25		25	25		25					53	53	40
60		60	60		60					48	48	41
32		32	32		32	5		5		60	60	42
22		22	22		22					53	48	43
1		1	1		1					58	53	44
214		214	214		214					58	53	45
6		6	12		12					53	48	46
1,450		1,450	1,450		1,450					53	48	47
30		30	30		30					53	48	48
2		2	2		2					53	53	49
361		361	361		361					53	53	50
8		8	11		11					59	59	51
74		74	74		74	3		3		58	53	52
57		57	65		65					59	58	53
5		5	5		5					48	48	54
8		8	8		8					53	53	55
2		2	2		2					53	53	56
18		18	18		18					53	53	57

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—continued.			
1	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
2	Framers	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.
3	Carpenters and millwrights	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 54 to 48 per week.
4	Plasterers and hod carriers	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$2.75 to \$2.50 per day.
5	Cabinetmakers	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 60 to 53 per week.
6	Carpenters	Poughkeepsie	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
7	Framers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
8	Carpenters	New York	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
9	Lathers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
10	Roofers, metal	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employees.
11	Plasterers	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.
12	Carpenters	Flatbush	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
13	Painters	Flatbush	For payment of wages overdue.
14	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
15	Framers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
16	Framers	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
17	Bricklayers	New York	For increase of wages from 40 cents to 45 cents per hour.
18	Masons and laborers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
19	Roofers, metal and slate	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
20	Plumbers	Brooklyn	For employer to join masters' association.
21	House smiths, painters, and tile layers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
22	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For payment of alleged shortage in wages.
23	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
24	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
25	Masons and laborers	Brooklyn	Against employment of 2 nonunion men.
26	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
27	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
28	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
29	House smiths	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
30	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.
31	Lathers	New York	For adoption of union scale.
32	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
33	Bricklayers and hod carriers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
34	Stone masons	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$4 to \$4.50 per day.
35	Roofers, metal	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
36	Masons and laborers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
37	Carpenters	New York	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
38	Carpenters	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
39	Varnishers	New York	For reduction of hours from 58 to 53 per week.
40	Laborers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
41	Carpenters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
42	Lathers	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.
43	Painters, plasterers, and laborers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
44	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trade.
45	Framers, lathers, plumbers, etc	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
46	Laborers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
47	Employees	New York and Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
48	Roofers, metal	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours
49	Laborers	Yonkers	For reduction of hours from 59 to 58 per week.
50	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
51	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
52	Laborers	Yonkers	For car fare.
53	Paper hangers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
54	Employees	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
55	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
56	Framers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.

a Succeeded in 10 establishments; failed in 7.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	-----	May 5	May 6, 1890	1	Yes...	\$40	-----	-----	1
Yes...	1	-----	May 5	May 6, 1890	1	Yes...	86	-----	\$15	2
Yes...	1	-----	May 5	May 12, 1890	7	No...	450	\$60	-----	3
Yes...	1	-----	May 5	May 12, 1890	7	Yes...	1,010	75	200	4
Yes...	1	-----	May 5	May 14, 1890	9	No...	650	100	-----	5
Yes...	3	14	May 5	May 10, 1890	5	(a)	1,000	30	200	6
Yes...	-----	1	May 5	May 6, 1890	1	Yes...	11	-----	-----	7
Yes...	22	5	May 5	May 7, 1890	1	Yes...	1,892	-----	1,200	8
Yes...	24	-----	May 5	May 7, 1890	2	Yes...	1,875	-----	1,000	9
Yes...	-----	1	May 5	May 19, 1890	14	Yes...	1,080	-----	250	10
No...	1	-----	May 6	May 10, 1890	4	Yes...	165	-----	500	11
Yes...	3	-----	May 6	May 26, 1890	20	Yes...	3,468	1,156	1,500	12
No...	1	-----	May 6	May 7, 1890	1	Yes...	30	-----	-----	13
Yes...	1	-----	May 7	May 21, 1890	14	Yes...	310	-----	-----	14
Yes...	-----	7	May 7	May 13, 1890	4	Yes...	347	48	400	15
Yes...	-----	1	May 7	May 8, 1890	1	Yes...	133	-----	75	16
Yes...	-----	1	May 8	May 12, 1890	4	Yes...	110	-----	200	17
Yes...	1	-----	May 8	May 9, 1890	1	Yes...	70	-----	-----	18
Yes...	-----	1	May 8	May 22, 1890	14	Yes...	4	-----	-----	19
Yes...	1	-----	May 9	May 16, 1890	7	Yes...	75	42	-----	20
Yes...	1	3	May 9	May 30, 1890	8	Yes...	820	-----	75	21
Yes...	-----	1	May 10	May 13, 1890	3	No...	65	20	-----	22
Yes...	1	-----	May 12	May 13, 1890	1	Yes...	54	-----	-----	23
Yes...	1	-----	May 13	May 16, 1890	3	Yes...	98	-----	-----	24
Yes...	1	-----	May 13	May 15, 1890	2	Yes...	175	-----	-----	25
Yes...	1	-----	May 13	May 16, 1890	3	Yes...	46	-----	15	26
Yes...	1	-----	May 17	May 19, 1890	2	Yes...	155	-----	-----	27
Yes...	1	-----	May 17	May 19, 1890	3	Yes...	132	-----	30	28
Yes...	-----	1	May 19	May 24, 1890	5	Partly	168	-----	1,500	29
Yes...	-----	1	May 19	May 20, 1890	1	Yes...	39	-----	-----	30
Yes...	21	-----	May 19	May 21, 1890	2	Yes...	1,057	-----	2,000	31
Yes...	1	-----	May 20	May 26, 1890	6	Yes...	175	50	25	32
Yes...	1	-----	May 20	June 2, 1890	13	(b)	1,236	-----	-----	33
Yes...	-----	1	May 21	May 22, 1890	1	Yes...	60	-----	-----	34
Yes...	-----	1	May 22	May 23, 1890	1	Yes...	-----	-----	15	35
Yes...	1	-----	May 23	June 1, 1890	9	No...	78	-----	250	36
Yes...	1	-----	May 23	May 28, 1890	5	No...	192	25	-----	37
No...	1	-----	May 24	May 26, 1890	2	Yes...	67	-----	-----	38
Yes...	-----	1	May 26	June 1, 1890	6	Yes...	225	90	-----	39
Yes...	1	-----	May 26	May 27, 1890	1	Yes...	25	-----	-----	40
Yes...	-----	1	May 26	May 29, 1890	3	No...	125	-----	-----	41
Yes...	1	-----	May 26	June 2, 1890	7	Yes...	133	-----	-----	42
Yes...	2	1	May 28	June 12, 1890	5	No...	258	-----	20	43
Yes...	-----	1	May 29	May 31, 1890	2	Yes...	247	76	-----	44
Yes...	3	-----	May 30	June 2, 1890	2	Yes...	24	18	30	45
No...	-----	1	June 2	June 3, 1890	1	No...	9	-----	-----	46
Yes...	3	9	June 2	June 11, 1890	6	Yes...	9,340	120	850	47
Yes...	4	16	June 2	July 28, 1890	56	No...	45,000	16,000	10,000	48
No...	-----	1	June 3	June 11, 1890	8	Yes...	420	-----	175	49
Yes...	-----	1	June 3	June 8, 1890	5	Yes...	190	-----	40	50
Yes...	1	1	June 3	June 18, 1890	8	Yes...	404	116	-----	51
No...	-----	1	June 4	June 16, 1890	12	No...	500	-----	150	52
Yes...	-----	1	June 4	June 6, 1890	1	Yes...	18	-----	-----	53
Yes...	12	6	June 4	July 28, 1890	21	Yes...	17,792	2,440	2,200	54
Yes...	-----	1	June 5	June 12, 1890	7	No...	324	-----	54	55
Yes...	1	-----	June 6	June 9, 1890	3	Yes...	18	-----	-----	56

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—continued.						
1	Carpenters	12		12	12		12
2	Framers	30		30	30		30
3	Carpenters and millwrights	18		18	18		18
4	Plasterers and hod carriers	50		50	11		11
5	Cabinetmakers	25		25	25		25
6	Carpenters	94		94	86		86
7	Framers	10		10	3		3
8	Carpenters	624		624	436		436
9	Lathers	265		265	265		265
10	Roofers, metal	78		78	1		1
11	Plasterers	19		19	7		7
12	Carpenters	68		68	68		68
13	Painters	10		10	10		10
14	Hod carriers	8		8	(a)	(a)	(a)
15	Framers	94		94	(a)	(a)	(a)
16	Framers	55		55	40		40
17	Bricklayers	20		20	6		6
18	Masons and laborers	27		27	(a)	(a)	(a)
19	Roofers, metal and slate	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
20	Plumbers	8		8	3		3
21	House smiths, painters, and tile layers	159		159	(a)	(a)	(a)
22	Carpenters	5		5	5		5
23	Hod carriers	16		16	8		8
24	Hod carriers	10		10	5		5
25	Masons and laborers	29		29	27		27
26	Framers	5		5	(a)	(a)	(a)
27	Hod carriers	48		48	25		25
28	Framers	14		14	(a)	(a)	(a)
29	House smiths	45		45	22		22
30	Carpenters	15		15	12		12
31	Lathers	279		279	272		272
32	Carpenters	10		10	(a)	(a)	(a)
33	Bricklayers and hod carriers	32		32	(a)	(a)	(a)
34	Stone masons	45		45	17		17
35	Roofers, metal	12		12	5		5
36	Masons and laborers	19		19	(a)	(a)	(a)
37	Carpenters	13		13	2		2
38	Carpenters	19		19	13		13
39	Varnishers	190	10	200	15		15
40	Laborers	13		13	9		9
41	Carpenters	17		17	15		15
42	Lathers	19		19	18		18
43	Painters, plasterers, and laborers	73		73	8		8
44	Carpenters	38		38	38		38
45	Framers, lathers, plumbers, etc.	22		22	38		38
46	Laborers	32		32	6		6
47	Employees	870		870	(a)	(a)	(a)
48	Roofers, metal	499		499	386		386
49	Laborers	66		66	30		30
50	Framers	65		65	(a)	(a)	(a)
51	Carpenters	27		27	(a)	(a)	(a)
52	Laborers	45		45	25		25
53	Paper hangers	25		25	6		6
54	Employees	663		663	(a)	(a)	(a)
55	Painters	28		28	18		18
56	Framers	5		5	(a)	(a)	(a)

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
12		12	12		12	4		4		53	48	1
18		18	30		30					53	53	2
18		18	18		18	18		18	18	54	54	3
36		36	50		50					51	51	4
25		25	25		25					60	60	5
86		86	86		86	38		38	38	60	56	6
3		3	3		3					53	48	7
436		436	436		436					53	48	8
265		265	265		265	28		28		53	48	9
30		30	30		30	1		1		53	53	10
7		7	19		19					48	48	11
68		68	68		68					53	48	12
10		10	10		10					58	58	13
4		4	8		8					53	53	14
44		44	44		44					48	48	15
40		40	40		40					53	48	16
6		6	12		12					53	53	17
27		27	27		27					48	48	18
1		1	1		1					48	48	19
3		3	8		8					48	48	20
76		76	76		76					53	53	21
5		5	5		5	5		5		48	48	22
8		8	16		16					53	48	23
5		5	10		10					53	53	24
27		27	29		29					48	48	25
5		5	5		5					53	53	26
25		25	48		48					53	53	27
14		14	14		14					53	53	28
22		22	22		22					53	53	29
12		12	15		15					48	48	30
272		272	272		272	18		18		53	53	31
10		10	10		10					48	48	32
32		32	32		32					53	53	33
17		17	17		17					53	53	34
5		5	5		5					53	53	35
19		19	19		19	12		12		48	48	36
13		13	13		13					48	48	37
13		13	19		19					48	48	38
15		15	15		15					58	53	39
9		9	13		13					53	53	40
15		15	12		12	10		10		48	48	41
18		18	18		18					53	53	42
25		25	35		35	1		1		53	53	43
38		38	38		38					48	48	44
16		16	22		22					50	50	45
6		6	6		6					59	59	46
82		82	574		574	1		1		52	52	47
386		386	386		386					53	53	48
80		30	30		30					59	58	49
12		12	12		12					53	53	50
19		19	19		19					48	48	51
25		25	25		25	6		6		54	54	52
6		6	6		6	2		2		48	48	53
278		278	329		329					51	51	54
18		18	18		18	6		6		53	53	55
5		5	5		5					48	48	56

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—continued.			
1	Steam fitters and varnishers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
2	Locksmiths	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
3	Varnishers	New York and Brooklyn.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
4	Bricklayers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
5	Framers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
6	Gas fitters and helpers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
7	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
8	Locksmiths	New York	Against employment of men at less than union rates.
9	Laborers	Hempstead	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
10	Laborers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
11	Varnishers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
12	Masons and laborers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
13	Laborers	Yonkers	For reduction of hours from 59 to 58 per week.
14	Carpenters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
15	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
16	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For recognition of union.
17	House smiths, painters, and varnishers.	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
18	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
19	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages.
20	Carpenters	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
21	Framers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
22	Bricklayers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
23	Varnishers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
24	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
25	House smiths	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
26	Carpenters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
27	Lathers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
28	Lathers	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.
29	Varnishers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
30	Varnisher	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
31	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
32	Hod carriers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
33	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
34	Plumbers	New Rochello.	For reduction of hours from 60 to 53 per week.
35	Framers and house smiths	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
36	House smiths	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
37	Lathers	New York	For adoption of union scale.
38	House smiths	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
39	Laborers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
40	Carpenters, framers, and stair builders.	New York and Brooklyn.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
41	Lathers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
42	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
43	Framers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
44	Painters	New York	For adoption of union scale and against employment of nonunion men.
45	Varnishers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
46	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
47	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
48	House smiths	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
49	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.
50	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
51	Framers, house smiths, and lathers.	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
52	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.
53	Lathers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
54	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
55	Framers	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.
56	Gas fitters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
57	Locksmiths	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
58	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succ- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	2	-----	June 9	June 14, 1890	3	Yes...	\$55	\$27	-----	1
Yes...	1	-----	June 9	June 16, 1890	7	Yes...	156	-----	-----	2
Yes...	24	-----	June 9	June 20, 1890	5	No...	2,600	400	\$700	3
Yes...	-----	1	June 10	June 24, 1890	14	Yes...	1,100	-----	300	4
Yes...	-----	1	June 12	June 15, 1890	3	Yes...	18	-----	-----	5
Yes...	1	-----	June 12	July 15, 1890	33	Yes...	32	13	-----	6
Yes...	1	-----	June 13	June 23, 1890	10	Yes...	520	-----	50	7
Yes...	1	-----	June 13	June 16, 1890	3	Yes...	100	-----	-----	8
No...	-----	1	June 13	June 15, 1890	2	No...	15	-----	-----	9
No...	-----	1	June 14	June 19, 1890	5	Yes...	7	-----	-----	10
Yes...	-----	1	June 16	June 23, 1890	7	Yes...	60	18	-----	11
Yes...	1	-----	June 16	June 19, 1890	3	No...	335	-----	-----	12
No...	-----	1	June 16	June 23, 1890	7	No...	240	-----	50	13
Yes...	-----	1	June 16	June 17, 1890	1	Yes...	26	-----	-----	14
Yes...	3	10	June 16	Aug. 2, 1890	22	Yes...	7,200	2,000	1,200	15
Yes...	1	-----	June 17	June 23, 1890	6	Yes...	1,190	208	200	16
Yes...	-----	2	June 17	June 19, 1890	2	Yes...	4	-----	-----	17
Yes...	1	-----	June 18	June 23, 1890	5	Yes...	135	-----	30	18
Yes...	1	-----	June 19	June 20, 1890	1	Yes...	14	-----	-----	19
No...	1	-----	June 20	June 21, 1890	1	Yes...	25	-----	-----	20
Yes...	-----	1	June 23	June 24, 1890	1	Yes...	6	-----	-----	21
No...	-----	1	June 23	June 26, 1890	3	No...	225	-----	-----	22
Yes...	-----	1	June 23	June 24, 1890	1	Yes...	30	12	-----	23
Yes...	1	-----	June 23	June 24, 1890	1	Yes...	8	4	-----	24
Yes...	-----	1	June 23	July 21, 1890	28	No...	1,935	660	-----	25
Yes...	-----	3	June 23	June 24, 1890	1	Yes...	329	-----	-----	26
Yes...	1	-----	June 24	June 30, 1890	6	Yes...	167	-----	-----	27
Yes...	1	-----	June 26	June 28, 1890	2	Yes...	-----	-----	200	28
Yes...	-----	1	June 27	July 3, 1890	6	Yes...	210	84	25	29
Yes...	1	-----	June 29	July 3, 1890	4	Yes...	10	4	-----	30
Yes...	1	-----	June 30	July 4, 1890	4	Yes...	86	-----	20	31
Yes...	1	-----	June 30	July 3, 1890	3	Yes...	300	-----	-----	32
Yes...	1	-----	July 1	July 7, 1890	6	Yes...	35	-----	10	33
Yes...	-----	4	July 1	July 8, 1890	7	Yes...	400	-----	150	34
Yes...	-----	3	July 2	July 6, 1890	2	Yes...	200	-----	-----	35
Yes...	-----	1	July 7	Aug. 11, 1890	35	No...	9	-----	-----	36
Yes...	18	-----	July 7	July 8, 1890	1	Yes...	723	-----	500	37
No...	-----	1	July 7	Aug. 2, 1890	26	No...	741	-----	500	38
No...	1	-----	July 8	July 9, 1890	1	No...	28	-----	-----	39
Yes...	2	1	July 9	July 13, 1890	3	Yes...	101	11	-----	40
Yes...	-----	1	July 9	July 10, 1890	1	Yes...	40	-----	-----	41
Yes...	1	-----	July 12	July 21, 1890	9	Yes...	345	-----	1,870	42
Yes...	-----	1	July 12	July 24, 1890	12	No...	10	-----	-----	43
Yes...	-----	10	July 15	Aug. 15, 1890	31	No...	5,094	-----	500	44
Yes...	1	-----	July 16	July 19, 1890	3	Yes...	27	12	-----	45
Yes...	1	-----	July 19	Aug. 2, 1890	14	Yes...	630	180	-----	46
Yes...	1	-----	July 21	Aug. 23, 1890	2	Yes...	51	-----	-----	47
Yes...	-----	1	July 21	Aug. 3, 1890	13	Yes...	1,200	175	400	48
Yes...	1	-----	July 22	July 26, 1890	4	Yes...	195	52	50	49
Yes...	1	-----	July 22	July 26, 1890	4	Yes...	270	-----	-----	50
Yes...	3	3	July 23	Aug. 29, 1890	29	Yes...	291	80	45	51
Yes...	1	-----	July 23	July 28, 1890	5	Yes...	168	48	50	52
Yes...	1	-----	July 24	July 28, 1890	4	Yes...	70	-----	-----	53
Yes...	1	-----	July 24	Aug. 22, 1890	29	Yes...	10,000	-----	1,500	54
Yes...	1	-----	July 25	July 29, 1890	4	Yes...	118	-----	40	55
Yes...	1	-----	July 26	Aug. 4, 1890	9	Yes...	79	32	-----	56
Yes...	1	-----	July 26	Aug. 11, 1890	16	Yes...	831	105	300	57
Yes...	1	-----	July 27	July 28, 1890	1	Yes...	68	-----	-----	58

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—continued.						
1	Steam fitters and varnishers.....	6		6	(a)	(a)	(a)
2	Locksmiths.....	13		13	13		13
3	Varnishers.....	350		350	(a)	(a)	(a)
4	Bricklayers.....	35		35	13		13
5	Framers.....	16		16	(a)	(a)	(a)
6	Gas fitters and helpers.....	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
7	Hod carriers.....	20		20	10		10
8	Locksmiths.....	34		34	24		24
9	Laborers.....	16		16	6		6
10	Laborers.....	35		35	5		5
11	Varnishers.....	18		18	(a)	(a)	(a)
12	Masons and laborers.....	44		44	(a)	(a)	(a)
13	Laborers.....	30		30	20		20
14	Carpenters.....	14		14	8		8
15	Framers.....	175		175	(a)	(a)	(a)
16	Carpenters.....	68		68	68		68
17	House smiths, painters, and varnishers.....	60		60	(a)	(a)	(a)
18	Framers.....	9		9	(a)	(a)	(a)
19	Hod carriers.....	4		4	2		2
20	Carpenters.....	7		7	7		7
21	Framers.....	5		5	(a)	(a)	(a)
22	Bricklayers.....	105		105	12		12
23	Varnishers.....	24		24	(a)	(a)	(a)
24	Varnishers.....	4		4	4		4
25	House smiths.....	210		210	35		35
26	Carpenters.....	108		108	94		94
27	Lathers.....	11		11	(a)	(a)	(a)
28	Lathers.....	5		5	5		5
29	Varnishers.....	18		18	14		14
30	Varnisher.....	1		1	(a)	(a)	(a)
31	Framers.....	6		6	6		6
32	Hod carriers.....	45		45	20		20
33	Framers.....	2		2	(a)	(a)	(a)
34	Plumbers.....	34		34	29		29
35	Framers and house smiths.....	1,102		1,102	(a)	(a)	(a)
36	House smiths.....	25		25	(a)	(a)	(a)
37	Lathers.....	202		202	201		201
38	House smiths.....	19		19	11		11
39	Laborers.....	12		12	8		8
40	Carpenters, framers, and stair builders.....	27		27	(a)	(a)	(a)
41	Lathers.....	30		30	(a)	(a)	(a)
42	Framers.....	16		16	16		16
43	Framers.....	23		23	(a)	(a)	(a)
44	Painters.....	610		610	520		520
45	Varnishers.....	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
46	Carpenters.....	15		15	(a)	(a)	(a)
47	Framers.....	8		8	8		8
48	House smiths.....	140		140	40		40
49	Carpenters.....	15		15	13		13
50	Hod carriers.....	20		20	(a)	(a)	(a)
51	Framers, house smiths, and lathers.....	259		259	(a)	(a)	(a)
52	Carpenters.....	12		12	12		12
53	Lathers.....	6		6	(a)	(a)	(a)
54	Hod carriers.....	180		180	(a)	(a)	(a)
55	Framers.....	9		9	9		9
56	Gas fitters.....	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
57	Locksmiths.....	35		35	35		35
58	Hod carriers.....	20		20	(a)	(a)	(a)

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
6		6	6		6					53	53	1
13		13	13		13					60	60	2
250		250	350		350	20		20		53	53	3
150		150	28		28	3		3		53	53	4
6		6	6		6					48	48	5
4		4	4		4					48	48	6
10		10	20		20					53	53	7
24		24	34		34					53	53	8
6		6	6		6	6		6	6	59	59	9
5		5	5		5					59	59	10
3		3	3		3					53	53	11
44		44	44		44					48	48	12
20		20	20		20					59	59	13
8		8	8		8					48	48	14
120		120	120		120	10		10		53	53	15
68		68	68		68					48	48	16
6		6	6		6	1		1		53	53	17
9		9	9		9					53	53	18
2		2	4		4					53	53	19
7		7	7		7					48	48	20
2		2	2		2					48	48	21
12		12	24		24					53	53	22
12		12	12		12					53	53	23
4		4	4		4					58	53	24
35		35	35		35					53	53	25
94		94	94		94	55		55		48	48	26
11		11	11		11					53	53	27
5		5	5		5					53	53	28
14		14	14		14					53	53	29
1		1	1		1					53	53	30
6		6	6		6					48	48	31
20		20	45		45					53	53	32
2		2	2		2					53	53	33
29		29	29		29					60	53	34
51		51	51		51					53	53	35
3		3	3		3					53	53	36
201		201	201		201	32		32		48	48	37
11		11	11		11					53	53	38
8		8	12		12					53	53	39
19		19	19		19					49	49	40
10		10	10		10					53	53	41
16		16	16		16					48	48	42
4		4	4		4					48	48	43
520		520	520		520	20		20		53	53	44
4		4	4		4					53	53	45
15		15	15		15					53	53	46
8		8	8		8					48	48	47
40		40	40		40					53	53	48
13		13	15		15					48	48	49
10		10	20		20					53	53	50
23		23	23		23					53	53	51
12		12	12		12					48	48	52
6		6	6		6					53	53	53
100		100	180		180					53	53	54
9		9	9		9					53	53	55
2		2	2		2					48	48	56
35		35	35		35					53	53	57
10		10	20		20					53	53	58

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—continued.			
1	Fresco painters.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$4 per day.
2	Fresco painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
3	Plasterers and laborers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
4	Gas fitters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
5	Carpenters.....	New York.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
6	Varnishers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
7	Framers and steam fitters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
8	Painters and decorators.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
9	Painters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
10	Varnishers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.75 per day.
11	Painters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
12	House smiths.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
13	Framers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
14	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For change from piece to day work.
15	Plasterers and laborers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
16	Plasterers.....	New York.....	Against violation of union rules.....
17	Hod carriers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
18	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
19	Hod carriers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
20	Framers and house smiths.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
21	Tile layers and helpers.....	New York.....	Against employment of 3 nonunion men.....
22	Varnishers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
23	Cabinetmakers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
24	Employees.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
25	Plasterers and laborers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
26	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
27	Plasterers and laborers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
28	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
29	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
30	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
31	House smiths.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
32	Fresco painters.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
33	Lathers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
34	Laborers.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
35	Laborers.....	Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
36	Varnishers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
37	Painters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
38	House smiths.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
39	Framers and hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
40	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
41	Painters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
42	Lathers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
43	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
44	Finishers.....	New York.....	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.....
45	Derrick men.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages.....
46	Hod carriers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$2.75 to \$1.50 per day.
47	Plasterers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
48	Masons and laborers.....	New York.....	Against increase of hours.....
49	Framers.....	New York.....	Against violation of union rules.....
50	Varnishers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
51	Gas fitters and lathers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
52	Roofers, metal and slate.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
53	House smiths, plumbers, and varnishers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
54	Plumbers and steam fitters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
55	Painters.....	New York.....	Against violation of union rules.....
56	Carpenters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
57	Carpenters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
58	House smiths.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
59	House smiths.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
60	Decorators and gildors.....	New York.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...		1	July 28	July 29, 1890	1	Yes...	\$42			1
Yes...		1	July 28	July 31, 1890	3	Yes...	72		\$20	2
No...	1		July 30	July 31, 1890	1	Yes...			70	3
Yes...	2		July 30	July 31, 1890	1	Partly	46	\$19		4
Yes...	1		July 31	Aug. 14, 1890	14	Yes...	4,865	1,500		5
Yes...	1		July 31	Aug. 3, 1890	3	Yes...	40	16		6
Yes...	1	1	July 31	Aug. 1, 1890	1	Yes...	6	3		7
Yes...		1	Aug. 1	Aug. 3, 1890	2	Yes...	76		20	8
Yes...	2	3	Aug. 1	Aug. 3, 1890	1	Yes...	149		18	9
Yes...		1	Aug. 4	Aug. 11, 1890	7	No...	54	24	15	10
Yes...		2	Aug. 5	Aug. 10, 1890	5	Yes...	95		30	11
Yes...		1	Aug. 6	Sept. 9, 1890	34	No...	10			12
Yes...		7	Aug. 6	Aug. 20, 1890	4	Yes...	262			13
Yes...	1		Aug. 7	Aug. 10, 1890	3	Yes...	84		25	14
No...	1		Aug. 11	Aug. 15, 1890	4	Yes...	170		100	15
No...	1		Aug. 11	Aug. 13, 1890	2	No...	140	62	500	16
Yes...	4		Aug. 11	Aug. 13, 1890	2	Yes...			950	17
Yes...	1		Aug. 11	Aug. 12, 1890	1	Yes...	33			18
Yes...	1		Aug. 11	Aug. 12, 1890	1	Yes...	45			19
Yes...	1	1	Aug. 12	Aug. 28, 1890	13	Yes...	205	8	210	20
Yes...	1		Aug. 15	Aug. 16, 1890	1	Yes...	11			21
Yes...	1		Aug. 15	Aug. 22, 1890	7	No...	55	24	10	22
Yes...		1	Aug. 15	Aug. 18, 1890	3	Yes...	26			23
Yes...	4		Aug. 18	Aug. 21, 1890	2	Yes...	290	14	20	24
No...	1		Aug. 18	Aug. 19, 1890	1	Yes...	101			25
Yes...		1	Aug. 18	Aug. 20, 1890	2	Yes...	33			26
No...	1		Aug. 20	Aug. 22, 1890	2	Yes...			200	27
Yes...	1		Aug. 23	Aug. 26, 1890	3	Yes...	26	8		28
Yes...	1		Aug. 25	Sept. 4, 1890	10	Yes...	90	24	25	29
Yes...	1		Aug. 25	Aug. 28, 1890	3	Yes...	18		5	30
Yes...		1	Aug. 25	Sept. 8, 1890	14	Yes...	20			31
Yes...		1	Aug. 28	Aug. 30, 1890	2	Yes...	140		30	32
Yes...	1		Aug. 29	Sept. 1, 1890	3	No...	90			33
No...		1	Sept. 1	Sept. 2, 1890	1	Yes...	20			34
No...		1	Sept. 1	Sept. 2, 1890	1	Yes...	18			35
Yes...	40		Sept. 2	Sept. 9, 1890	7	Yes...	5,700	2,000	3,466	36
Yes...	1		Sept. 4	Sept. 5, 1890	1	Yes...	14		0	37
Yes...		1	Sept. 4	Sept. 5, 1890	1	Yes...	5			38
Yes...	2		Sept. 5	Sept. 9, 1890	4	Yes...	92		15	39
Yes...		1	Sept. 6	Sept. 8, 1890	2	No...	70			40
Yes...		1	Sept. 6	Sept. 8, 1890	2	No...	6			41
Yes...	1		Sept. 9	Sept. 15, 1890	6	Yes...	188		200	42
No...	1		Sept. 9	Sept. 10, 1890	1	Yes...	13			43
Yes...	1		Sept. 10	Sept. 15, 1890	5	Yes...	368		700	44
Yes...	1		Sept. 13	Sept. 17, 1890	4	Yes...	105			45
Yes...	1		Sept. 13	Sept. 15, 1890	2	Yes...	120			46
No...	1		Sept. 13	Sept. 14, 1890	1	Yes...	90			47
Yes...	1		Sept. 15	Sept. 16, 1890	1	Yes...			104	48
Yes...		1	Sept. 15	Sept. 17, 1890	2	No...	38		2,000	49
Yes...		1	Sept. 16	Sept. 18, 1890	2	Yes...	40	16		50
Yes...	2		Sept. 17	Sept. 19, 1890	2	No...	105	4		51
Yes...		1	Sept. 18	Sept. 20, 1890	2	Yes...	11			52
Yes...	2	2	Sept. 18	Sept. 23, 1890	3	Yes...	42	17		53
Yes...	2		Sept. 18	Sept. 24, 1890	4	Yes...	60	25		54
Yes...		1	Sept. 18	Sept. 20, 1890	2	Yes...	84			55
Yes...	1		Sept. 18	Sept. 19, 1890	1	Yes...	13			56
Yes...	1		Sept. 18	Sept. 19, 1890	1	Yes...	41			57
Yes...		1	Sept. 18	Sept. 20, 1890	2	Yes...	70			58
Yes...		1	Sept. 18	Sept. 27, 1890	9	No...	6			59
No...		1	Sept. 19	Oct. 3, 1890	14	Partly	1,000		150	60

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—continued.						
1	Fresco painters.....	22	—	22	12	—	12
2	Fresco painters.....	12	—	12	6	—	6
3	Plasterers and laborers.....	20	—	20	20	—	20
4	Gas fitters.....	10	—	10	(a)	(a)	(a)
5	Carpenters.....	250	—	250	250	—	250
6	Varnishers.....	4	—	4	(a)	(a)	(a)
7	Framers and steam fitters.....	25	—	25	(a)	(a)	(a)
8	Painters and decorators.....	25	—	25	(a)	(a)	(a)
9	Painters.....	73	—	73	(a)	(a)	(a)
10	Varnishers.....	6	—	6	4	—	4
11	Painters.....	38	—	38	(a)	(a)	(a)
12	House smiths.....	30	—	30	(a)	(a)	(a)
13	Framers.....	84	—	84	(a)	(a)	(a)
14	Framers.....	8	—	8	8	—	8
15	Plasterers and laborers.....	14	—	14	14	—	14
16	Plasterers.....	50	—	50	12	—	12
17	Hod carriers.....	190	—	190	84	—	84
18	Framers.....	11	—	11	11	—	11
19	Hod carriers.....	20	—	20	(a)	(a)	(a)
20	Framers and house smiths.....	33	—	33	(a)	(a)	(a)
21	Tile layers and helpers.....	7	—	7	4	—	4
22	Varnishers.....	4	—	4	(a)	(a)	(a)
23	Cabinetmakers.....	40	—	40	(a)	(a)	(a)
24	Employees.....	47	—	47	4	—	4
25	Plasterers and laborers.....	30	—	30	30	—	30
26	Carpenters.....	9	—	9	4	—	4
27	Plasterers and laborers.....	32	—	32	32	—	32
28	Carpenters.....	4	—	4	(a)	(a)	(a)
29	Framers.....	3	—	3	(a)	(a)	(a)
30	Framers.....	2	—	2	(a)	(a)	(a)
31	House smiths.....	85	—	85	(a)	(a)	(a)
32	Fresco painters.....	75	—	75	30	—	30
33	Lathers.....	14	—	14	(a)	(a)	(a)
34	Laborers.....	19	—	19	9	—	9
35	Laborers.....	12	—	12	8	—	8
36	Varnishers.....	425	—	425	380	—	380
37	Painters.....	4	—	4	(a)	(a)	(a)
38	House smiths.....	140	—	140	(a)	(a)	(a)
39	Framers and hod carriers.....	12	—	12	(a)	(a)	(a)
40	Painters.....	60	—	60	20	—	20
41	Painters.....	60	—	60	2	—	2
42	Lathers.....	12	—	12	12	—	12
43	Carpenters.....	4	—	4	4	—	4
44	Finishers.....	74	—	74	34	—	34
45	Derrick men.....	17	—	17	4	—	4
46	Hod carriers.....	35	—	35	2	—	2
47	Plasterers.....	20	—	20	16	—	16
48	Masons and laborers.....	38	—	38	14	—	14
49	Framers.....	6	—	6	6	—	6
50	Varnishers.....	10	—	10	8	—	8
51	Gas fitters and lathers.....	14	—	14	(a)	(a)	(a)
52	Roofers, metal and slate.....	13	—	13	(a)	(a)	(a)
53	House smiths, plumbers, and varnishers.....	91	—	91	(a)	(a)	(a)
54	Plumbers and steam fitters.....	20	—	20	(a)	(a)	(a)
55	Painters.....	35	—	35	14	—	14
56	Carpenters.....	3	—	3	3	—	3
57	Carpenters.....	14	—	14	10	—	10
58	House smiths.....	810	—	810	40	—	40
59	House smiths.....	30	—	30	(a)	(a)	(a)
60	Decorators and gilders.....	38	—	38	28	—	28

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
12		12	12		12					48	48	1
6		6	6		6					48	48	2
20		20	20		20					48	48	3
5		5	10		10					53	53	4
250		250	250		250					53	48	5
4		4	4		4					53	53	6
4		4	4		4					48	48	7
16		16	16		16					53	48	8
32		32	32		32					53	53	9
4		4	4		4	4		4		53	53	10
6		6	6		6					53	53	11
5		5	5		5					53	53	12
51		51	51		51					48	48	13
8		8	8		8	8		8		53	53	14
14		14	14		14					48	48	15
12		12	23		23	12		12		48	48	16
84		84	190		190					53	53	17
11		11	11		11					53	53	18
20		20	20		20					53	53	19
14		14	14		14					53	53	20
4		4	7		7	3		3		53	53	21
4		4	4		4	4		4		53	53	22
3		3	3		3					53	53	23
38		38	47		47					53	53	24
30		30	30		30					48	48	25
4		4	4		4					48	48	26
32		32	32		32					48	48	27
4		4	4		4					48	48	28
3		3	3		3					53	53	29
2		2	2		2					53	53	30
10		10	10		10					53	53	31
30		30	30		30					53	53	32
14		14	14		14					53	53	33
9		9	15		15					53	48	34
8		8	8		8					53	48	35
380		380	380		380	20		20		53	53	36
4		4	4		4					53	53	37
2		2	2		2					53	53	38
9		9	12		12					53	53	39
20		20	20		20	10		10		53	53	40
2		2	2		2					58	58	41
12		12	12		12					53	53	42
4		4	4		4					48	48	43
34		34	74		74					53	53	44
4		4	17		17					48	48	45
15		15	35		35					53	53	46
20		20	20		20					48	48	47
38		38	38		38					48	48	48
6		6	6		6					48	48	49
8		8	8		8					53	53	50
13		13	14		14					53	53	51
5		5	5		5					48	48	52
20		20	32		32					53	53	53
14		14	20		20					51	51	54
14		14	14		14					53	53	55
3		3	3		3					48	48	56
10		10	14		14					48	48	57
24		24	24		24					53	53	58
2		2	2		2					53	53	59
28		28	28		28					53	48	60

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890—Continued.		
	BUILDING TRADES—continued.		
1	Carpenters	New York	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
2	House smiths	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
3	Engineers, hoisting	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
4	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.
5	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
6	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
7	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For discharge of nonunion foreman
8	Painters	New York	Against employment of 4 nonunion men
9	Carpenter	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
10	Plumbers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
11	Engineer, hoisting	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
12	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
13	Masons and laborers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
14	Painters and tile layers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
15	Plumbers and helpers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
16	Building material drivers	New York	For discharge of foreman
17	Carpenters	New York	For adoption of union scale
18	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
19	Steam fitters and helpers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
20	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
21	Employees	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
22	Varnishers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
23	Hod carriers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
24	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
25	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
26	Painters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
27	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
28	Hod carriers	New York	Against increase of hours and reduction of wages.
29	Steam fitters and helpers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
30	Varnishers	New York	Against working on job with nonunion employees under another contractor.
31	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
32	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
33	Employees	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of discharged employee
34	Framers	Long Island City	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
35	Cornice makers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
36	Framers, masons, roofers, etc.	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
37	Masons and laborers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
38	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
39	Framers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
40	Lathers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
41	Gas fitters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
42	Painters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
43	Plumbers	New York	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of union or for their discharge.
44	Cornice makers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
45	Carpenters and varnishers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
46	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
47	Framers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
48	Carpenters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
49	Framers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
50	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
51	Varnishers	New York	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
52	House smiths	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
53	Painters	Mount Vernon	Against reduction of wages caused by reduction of hours.
54	Framers and house smiths	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
55	Plumbers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
56	Painters	Yonkers	For pay for lost time
57	Framers, hoisting engineers, and tile layers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 19	Sept. 23, 1890	4	Yes...	\$432	\$125	-----	1
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 22	Sept. 24, 1890	2	Yes...	67	-----	-----	2
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 22	Sept. 24, 1890	2	Yes...	800	-----	\$50	3
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 22	Sept. 24, 1890	2	No...	52	-----	-----	4
Yes...	2	-----	Sept. 22	Sept. 24, 1890	2	(a)	109	-----	400	5
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 22	Oct. 6, 1890	14	No...	500	156	-----	6
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 23	Sept. 29, 1890	6	No...	1,075	325	275	7
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 24	Sept. 25, 1890	1	Yes...	49	-----	12	8
No...	-----	1	Sept. 25	Sept. 28, 1890	3	Yes...	10	-----	-----	9
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 25	Sept. 27, 1890	2	Yes...	11	4	-----	10
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 29	Oct. 2, 1890	3	Yes...	500	-----	-----	11
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 30	Oct. 2, 1890	2	Yes...	51	-----	-----	12
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 1	Oct. 2, 1890	1	Yes...	22	-----	-----	13
Yes...	1	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 3, 1890	2	Yes...	10	-----	-----	14
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 2	Oct. 3, 1890	1	Yes...	43	-----	-----	15
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 3	Oct. 7, 1890	4	Yes...	64	-----	-----	16
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 4	Oct. 6, 1890	2	Yes...	126	-----	-----	17
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 6	Oct. 7, 1890	1	Yes...	96	-----	-----	18
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 8	Oct. 9, 1890	1	Yes...	29	13	-----	19
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 9	Oct. 10, 1890	1	Yes...	14	-----	-----	20
Yes...	4	-----	Oct. 9	Oct. 23, 1890	14	Yes...	1,248	186	75	21
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 9	Oct. 11, 1890	2	Yes...	30	10	10	22
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 11	Oct. 18, 1890	7	Yes...	328	-----	-----	23
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 13	Oct. 14, 1890	1	Yes...	60	-----	15	24
Yes...	2	-----	Oct. 13	Oct. 15, 1890	2	Yes...	80	-----	25	25
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 14	Oct. 15, 1890	1	Yes...	15	-----	-----	26
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 14	Oct. 15, 1890	1	Yes...	67	-----	2,745	27
No...	1	-----	Oct. 20	Oct. 22, 1890	2	No...	600	-----	-----	28
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 21	Oct. 22, 1890	1	Yes...	10	5	-----	29
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 23	Oct. 25, 1890	2	Yes...	90	30	15	30
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 26	Oct. 31, 1890	5	No...	200	80	50	31
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 27	Nov. 5, 1890	9	Yes...	200	-----	-----	32
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 27	Nov. 3, 1890	7	Yes...	-----	-----	500	33
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 27	Oct. 29, 1890	2	Yes...	11	-----	-----	34
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 28	Nov. 1, 1890	4	Yes...	54	-----	-----	35
Yes...	4	2	Oct. 28	Nov. 5, 1890	3	Yes...	239	28	45	36
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 1	Nov. 3, 1890	2	No...	-----	-----	30	37
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 1	Nov. 7, 1890	6	No...	84	-----	-----	38
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 2	Nov. 4, 1890	2	Yes...	63	-----	-----	39
Yes...	5	1	Nov. 3	Nov. 6, 1890	3	No...	331	-----	-----	40
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 5	Nov. 7, 1890	2	Yes...	17	7	-----	41
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 5	Nov. 7, 1890	2	Yes...	120	-----	70	42
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 5	Nov. 7, 1890	2	Yes...	12	-----	-----	43
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 8	Nov. 12, 1890	4	Yes...	207	-----	200	44
Yes...	1	1	Nov. 10	Nov. 12, 1890	2	No...	19	2	-----	45
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 10	Nov. 11, 1890	1	Yes...	32	-----	-----	46
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 10	Nov. 11, 1890	1	Yes...	30	-----	50	47
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 10	Nov. 12, 1890	2	Yes...	26	-----	-----	48
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 12	Nov. 15, 1890	3	Yes...	11	-----	-----	49
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 13	Nov. 14, 1890	1	Yes...	21	-----	-----	50
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 13	Nov. 16, 1890	3	Yes...	90	36	15	51
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 15	Nov. 17, 1890	2	Yes...	37	-----	-----	52
Yes...	-----	7	Nov. 20	Jan. 12, 1891	13	No...	786	-----	600	53
Yes...	1	1	Dec. 1	Dec. 2, 1890	1	No...	47	-----	10	54
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 1	Dec. 4, 1890	3	No...	50	21	-----	55
Yes...	-----	10	Dec. 5	Feb. 2, 1891	49	(b)	12,860	-----	1,600	56
Yes...	5	-----	Dec. 6	Dec. 9, 1890	3	Yes...	342	-----	-----	57

b Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 8.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYERS FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—continued.						
1	Carpenters	30		30	30		30
2	House smiths	45		45	(a)	(a)	(a)
3	Engineers, hoisting	120		120	(a)	(a)	(a)
4	Carpenters	8		8	8		8
5	Framers	17		17	17		17
6	Carpenters	16		16	12		12
7	Carpenters	66		66	65		65
8	Painters	19		19	14		14
9	Carpenter	4		4	1		1
10	Plumbers	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
11	Engineer, hoisting	50		50	(a)	(a)	(a)
12	Framers	8		8	8		8
13	Masons and laborers	9		9	9		9
14	Painters and tile layers	5		5	(a)	(a)	(a)
15	Plumbers and helpers	20		20	(a)	(a)	(a)
16	Building material drivers	30		30	4		4
17	Carpenters	20		20	20		20
18	Framers	48		48	30		30
19	Steam fitters and helpers	14		14	(a)	(a)	(a)
20	Carpenters	4		4	4		4
21	Employees	44		44	(a)	(a)	(a)
22	Varnishers	5		5	5		5
23	Hod carriers	18		18	8		8
24	Painters	20		20	17		17
25	Framers	20		20	18		18
26	Painters	5		5	5		5
27	Framers	21		21	21		21
28	Hod carriers	90		90	40		40
29	Steam fitters and helpers	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
30	Varnishers	20		20	15		15
31	Varnishers	16		16	16		16
32	Hod carriers	8		8	(a)	(a)	(a)
33	Employees	129		129	1		1
34	Framers	20		30	(a)	(a)	(a)
35	Cornice makers	75		75	6		6
36	Framers, masons, roofers, etc.	44		44	(a)	(a)	(a)
37	Masons and laborers	15		15	10		10
38	Painters	57		57	4		4
39	Framers	15		15	10		10
40	Lathers	56		56	(a)	(a)	(a)
41	Gas fitters	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
42	Painters	20		20	20		20
43	Plumbers	20		20	2		2
44	Cornice makers	26		26	23		23
45	Carpenters and varnishers	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
46	Painters	12		12	9		9
47	Framers	16		16	9		9
48	Carpenters	4		4	4		4
49	Framers	14		14	(a)	(a)	(a)
50	Painters	16		16	6		6
51	Varnishers	22		22	12		12
52	House smiths	37		37	(a)	(a)	(a)
53	Painters	70		70	50		50
54	Framers and house smiths	22		22	(a)	(a)	(a)
55	Plumbers	8		8	(a)	(a)	(a)
56	Painters	110		110	110		110
57	Framers, hoisting engineers, and tile layers	83		83	(a)	(a)	(a)

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	1
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	2
2	2	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	4
17	17	17	.....	17	5	.....	5	.....	48	48	5
12	12	12	.....	12	8	.....	8	.....	48	48	6
65	65	66	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	7
14	14	14	.....	14	4	.....	4	.....	53	53	8
1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	9
2	2	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	10
1	1	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	11
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	12
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	48	13
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	14
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	15
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	16
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	17
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	18
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	19
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	20
31	31	44	.....	44	3	.....	3	.....	51	51	21
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	22
8	8	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	23
17	17	17	.....	17	3	.....	3	.....	53	53	24
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	25
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	26
21	21	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	27
40	40	90	.....	90	40	.....	40	.....	53	59	28
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	29
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	30
16	16	16	.....	16	3	.....	3	.....	53	53	31
4	4	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	32
121	121	129	.....	129	1	.....	1	.....	53	53	33
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	34
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	35
28	28	32	.....	32	3	.....	3	.....	52	52	36
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	37
4	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	53	53	38
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	39
42	42	42	.....	42	6	.....	6	.....	53	53	40
2	2	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	41
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	42
2	2	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	43
23	23	26	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	44
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	51	45
9	9	9	.....	9	3	.....	3	.....	53	53	46
9	9	9	.....	9	3	.....	3	.....	53	53	47
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	48
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	49
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	50
12	12	12	.....	12	3	.....	3	.....	53	53	51
28	28	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	52
50	50	50	.....	50	20	.....	20	.....	53	47	53
17	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	54
4	4	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	55
110	110	110	.....	110	15	.....	15	.....	53	53	56
24	24	83	.....	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	52	57

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Plasterers and laborers	New York	Against violation of union rules.....
2	Gas fitters	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
3	Gas fitters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men and for payment of wages overdue.....
4	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.....
5	Painters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.....
6	Varnishers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
7	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
CLOTHING.			
8	Cutters, finishers, and pressers, cloaks.....	New York	For reinstatement of 12 discharged employees.....
9	Employees, suspender factory	New York	For increase of wages.....
10	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages and recognition of union.....
11	Employees, cloaks	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
12	Tailors	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.....
13	Employees, knee pants	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
14	Employees, cloaks	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
15	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages.....
16	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
17	Ironers, laundry, shirt factory.....	Troy	For increase of wages of 50 per cent.....
18	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages.....
19	Employees, jackets	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.....
20	Employees, coats	Brooklyn	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
21	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
22	Employees, jackets	Brooklyn	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
23	Employees, pants	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
24	Employees, pants	New York	For recognition of union.....
25	Cutters	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
26	Employees, knee pants	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
27	Employees, shirt factories	New York	For adoption of uniform scale and reduction of hours.....
28	Employees, knee pants	New York	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
29	Employees	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
30	Employees, suspender factory	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.....
31	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	For increase of wages.....
32	Employees, coats	New York	For adoption of union rules.....
33	Finishers and machine operators, cap factory.....	New York	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
34	Tailors	New York	For increase of wages.....
35	Cutters and tailors, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
36	Employees, pants	New York	For reduction of hours.....
37	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against paying rent for use of sewing machines.....
38	Employees, knee pants	Jamaica	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
39	Employees, knee pants	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
40	Employees, knee pants	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
41	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	For increase of wages.....
42	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.....
43	Employees, pants	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
44	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent.....
45	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For increase of wages.....
46	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For weekly payment.....
47	Finishers, hat factory	Yonkers	Against reduction of wages.....
48	Employees, coats	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
49	Employees, cloaks	New York	Against demand to withdraw from union.....
50	Tailors, coats	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.....
51	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....
52	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For increase of wages.....
53	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....

α Succeeded in 99 establishments; failed in 9.

β Succeeded in 32 establishments; failed in 11.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 12	Dec. 17, 1890	5	Yes...	\$1,020	-----	\$500	1
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 15	Dec. 16, 1890	1	Yes...	26	\$10	-----	2
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 15	Dec. 16, 1890	1	Yes...	9	4	-----	3
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 15	Dec. 17, 1890	2	Yes...	20	-----	-----	4
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 16	Dec. 20, 1890	4	Yes...	48	-----	15	5
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 16	Dec. 17, 1890	1	Yes...	6	2	-----	6
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 26	Jan. 20, 1891	25	Yes...	600	250	150	7
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 23	Jan. 26, 1890	3	Yes...	270	-----	-----	8
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 24	Jan. 27, 1890	3	Yes...	45	-----	20	9
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 29	Feb. 3, 1890	5	Yes...	18	-----	5	10
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 30	Feb. 5, 1890	6	Yes...	1,100	-----	250	11
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 1	May 1, 1890	89	No...	2,000	840	-----	12
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 2	Feb. 7, 1890	5	Yes...	175	-----	-----	13
Yes...	5	-----	Feb. 3	Feb. 6, 1890	3	Yes...	1,200	-----	200	14
Yes...	8	-----	Feb. 3	Feb. 7, 1890	4	Yes...	1,125	-----	300	15
Yes...	3	-----	Feb. 12	Feb. 28, 1890	16	Partly	5,000	-----	1,500	16
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 22	Mar. 5, 1890	11	No...	1,200	-----	1,000	17
Yes...	15	-----	Feb. 26	Mar. 9, 1890	11	Yes...	6,800	200	1,800	18
No...	1	-----	Mar. 3	Mar. 9, 1890	6	No...	150	-----	30	19
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 3	Mar. 14, 1890	11	Yes...	285	-----	50	20
Yes...	108	-----	Mar. 3	Mar. 17, 1890	14	(a)	61,000	-----	25,000	21
No...	1	-----	Mar. 6	Mar. 20, 1890	14	Yes...	400	-----	250	22
Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 6	Mar. 8, 1890	2	Yes...	33	-----	-----	23
Yes...	30	13	Mar. 6	May 18, 1890	27	(b)	18,000	800	4,000	24
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 7	Mar. 10, 1890	3	Yes...	502	-----	800	25
Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 9	Mar. 10, 1890	1	Yes...	120	-----	-----	26
Yes...	63	9	Mar. 10	Mar. 24, 1890	14	(c)	24,000	995	3,800	27
Yes...	60	-----	Mar. 10	Mar. 18, 1890	5	Yes...	4,600	-----	1,500	28
Yes...	5	-----	Mar. 17	Apr. 17, 1890	17	Yes...	1,380	-----	700	29
Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 28	Mar. 31, 1890	3	Yes...	24	-----	-----	30
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 4	May 10, 1890	36	No...	1,100	-----	300	31
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 4	Apr. 7, 1890	3	Yes...	90	-----	-----	32
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 5	Apr. 9, 1890	4	Yes...	55	-----	-----	33
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 6	Apr. 8, 1890	2	Yes...	65	-----	-----	34
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 6	Apr. 18, 1890	12	Yes...	1,900	-----	-----	35
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 7	Apr. 13, 1890	6	No...	85	-----	30	36
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 10	Apr. 14, 1890	4	Partly	114	-----	-----	37
No...	1	-----	Apr. 12	May 20, 1890	38	No...	225	-----	25	38
Yes...	53	23	Apr. 13	June 12, 1890	27	(d)	32,150	2,880	10,000	39
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 13	Apr. 26, 1890	13	Yes...	195	-----	-----	40
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 14	May 16, 1890	32	No...	730	-----	150	41
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 15	Apr. 23, 1890	8	Yes...	300	-----	-----	42
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 17	May 8, 1890	21	Yes...	310	150	600	43
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 23	Apr. 27, 1890	4	Yes...	220	-----	-----	44
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 25	Apr. 26, 1890	1	Yes...	11	-----	-----	45
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 28	Apr. 30, 1890	2	No...	36	-----	-----	46
No...	-----	1	May 1	May 2, 1890	1	No...	90	-----	-----	47
Yes...	1	-----	May 4	May 16, 1890	12	Yes...	860	320	-----	48
Yes...	2	-----	May 9	June 9, 1890	31	No...	6,400	850	1,300	49
Yes...	-----	1	May 10	May 17, 1890	7	No...	75	60	-----	50
Yes...	1	-----	May 12	May 17, 1890	5	Yes...	100	-----	-----	51
Yes...	1	-----	May 13	May 16, 1890	3	Yes...	140	-----	75	52
Yes...	17	-----	May 17	June 16, 1890	29	Yes...	18,300	3,000	3,000	53

c Succeeded in 66 establishments; succeeded partly in 1; failed in 5.

d Succeeded in 40 establishments; succeeded partly in 13; failed in 23.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.						
1	Plasterers and laborers	69	.....	69	69	.....	69
2	Gas fitters	12	.....	12	6	.....	6
3	Gas fitters	6	.....	6	2	.....	2
4	Carpenters	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
5	Painters	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
6	Varnishers	2	.....	2	(a)	(a)	(a)
7	Carpenters	28	.....	28	28	.....	28
	CLOTHING.						
8	Cutters, finishers, and pressers, cloaks	230	50	280	12	.....	12
9	Employees, suspender factory	10	1	11	10	1	11
10	Employees, cloaks	260	60	320	200	40	240
11	Employees, cloaks	175	50	225	175	50	225
12	Tailors	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
13	Employees, knee pants	18	.....	18	(a)	(a)	(a)
14	Employees, cloaks	100	59	159	100	59	159
15	Employees, cloaks	97	68	165	97	68	165
16	Employees, cloaks	165	42	207	165	42	207
17	Ironers, laundry, shirt factory	75	510	585	15	75	90
18	Employees, cloaks	375	115	490	356	75	431
19	Employees, jackets	14	4	18	14	4	18
20	Employees, coats	15	5	20	15	5	20
21	Employees, cloaks	2, 065	845	3, 510	2, 065	845	3, 510
22	Employees, jackets	20	10	30	20	.....	20
23	Employees, pants	8	5	13	8	5	13
24	Employees, pants	529	243	772	515	129	644
25	Cutters	50	35	85	50	.....	50
26	Employees, knee pants	60	30	90	60	30	90
27	Employees, shirt factories	894	623	1, 517	770	433	1, 203
28	Employees, knee pants	500	45	545	500	45	545
29	Employees	71	20	91	71	20	91
30	Employees, suspender factory	4	1	5	1	.....	1
31	Employees, knee pants	14	7	21	14	7	21
32	Employees, coats	16	4	20	16	4	20
33	Finishers and machine operators, cap factory	32	10	42	10	.....	10
34	Tailors	13	.....	13	13	.....	13
35	Cutters and tailors, cloaks	120	15	135	45	.....	45
36	Employees, pants	7	5	12	7	5	12
37	Employees, shirt factory	11	8	19	11	8	19
38	Employees, knee pants	7	2	9	7	2	9
39	Employees, knee pants	710	348	1, 058	694	348	1, 042
40	Employees, knee pants	11	2	13	11	2	13
41	Employees, knee pants	17	10	27	7	8	15
42	Employees, shirt factory	25	20	45	1	.....	1
43	Employees, pants	13	.....	13	(a)	(a)	(a)
44	Employees, shirt factory	25	15	40	25	15	40
45	Employees, shirt factory	9	21	30	9	.....	9
46	Employees, shirt factory	17	3	20	17	.....	17
47	Finishers, hat factory	175	60	235	30	.....	30
48	Employees, coats	40	10	50	40	10	50
49	Employees, cloaks	95	32	127	95	32	127
50	Tailors, coats	15	50	65	8	.....	8
51	Employees, shirt factory	16	3	19	16	3	19
52	Employees, shirt factory	8	32	40	8	32	40
53	Employees, cloaks	275	125	400	275	47	322

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
69	.....	69	69	.....	69	21	.....	21	.....	48	48	1
6	.....	6	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	2
2	.....	2	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	.....	48	48	3
4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	4
4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	5
2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	6
28	.....	28	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	7
30	.....	30	30	.....	30	12	.....	12	.....	62	62	8
10	1	11	10	1	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	68	9
200	40	240	200	40	240	20	10	30	.....	70	70	10
175	50	225	175	50	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
16	.....	16	16	.....	16	10	.....	10	.....	56	56	12
18	.....	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	76	13
100	59	159	100	59	159	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	14
97	68	165	97	68	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	15
165	42	207	165	42	207	20	10	30	.....	72	72	16
15	75	90	15	75	90	.....	50	50	.....	48	48	17
356	75	431	356	75	431	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	63	18
14	4	18	14	4	18	11	2	11	.....	66	66	19
15	5	20	15	5	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	20
2,665	845	3,510	2,665	845	3,510	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	70	21
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	22
8	5	13	8	5	13	45	5	50	.....	60	66	23
515	129	644	515	129	644	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	24
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	25
60	30	90	60	30	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	26
770	433	1,203	770	433	1,203	45	22	67	.....	76	60	27
500	45	545	500	45	545	25	5	30	.....	70	70	28
71	20	91	71	20	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	29
4	1	5	4	1	5	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	30
14	7	21	14	7	21	6	3	9	.....	63	63	31
16	4	20	16	4	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	64	32
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	33
13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	69	34
45	.....	45	45	.....	45	10	.....	10	.....	56	56	35
7	5	12	7	5	12	3	.....	3	.....	70	70	36
11	8	19	11	8	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	37
7	2	9	7	2	9	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	38
694	348	1,042	694	348	1,042	215	.....	215	215	70	70	39
11	13	24	11	13	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	75	40
7	15	22	7	15	22	4	3	7	.....	65	65	41
25	20	45	25	20	45	1	.....	1	.....	59	59	42
13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	68	43
25	15	40	25	15	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	44
9	21	30	9	21	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	45
17	.....	17	17	.....	17	8	.....	8	.....	59	59	46
30	.....	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	47
40	10	50	40	10	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	48
95	32	127	95	32	127	30	15	45	.....	78	78	49
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	*60	60	50
16	3	19	16	3	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	60	51
8	32	40	8	32	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	52
275	47	322	275	47	322	25	10	35	.....	67	67	53

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
CLOTHING—continued.			
1	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.
2	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against paying rent for use of sewing machines.
3	Cutters, cloaks	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
4	Cutters, cloaks	New York	Against cutting material for nonunion cloak makers.
5	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages
6	Finishers and machine operators, knee pants.	New York	Against reduction of wages
7	Employees, knee pants	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
8	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against paying rent for use of sewing machines.
9	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
10	Employees, knee pants	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
11	Employees, pants	New York	Against reduction of wages
12	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent.
13	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against reduction of wages of 28.6 per cent.
14	Employees, suspender factories.	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
15	Employees, shirt factory	Albany	Against reduction of wages
16	Employees, cloaks	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
17	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
18	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against paying rent for use of sewing machines and for increase of wages.
19	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against paying rent for use of sewing machines.
20	Employees, pants	New York	For increase of wages
21	Employees, cloaks	New York	For discharge of foreman
22	Employees, cloaks	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
23	Employees, cloaks	New York	Against reduction of wages and for reduction of hours.
24	Tailors, coats	Utica	Against employment of nonunion men
25	Finishers, machine operators, and pressers, cloaks.	New York	For increase of wages
26	Employees, cloaks	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
27	Employees, cloaks	New York	For adoption of union rules
28	Employees, cloaks	New York	Against subcontracting (wanted work direct from firm).
29	Employees, hat and cap factory.	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
30	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men and reduction of wages.
31	Employees, vests	New York	Against reduction of wages
32	Employees, cloaks	New York	Against reduction of wages
33	Employees, vests	New York	For increase of wages from \$12 to \$14 per week.
34	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
35	Finishers and machine operators, cap factory.	New York	For increase of wages
36	Blockers, cutters, and machine operators, cap factory.	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
37	Waistband makers	New York	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent.
38	Tailors	Syracuse	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
39	Employees, cap factory	New York	For increase of wages
40	Tailors, coats	Utica	For adoption of union scale
41	Employees, vests	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
42	Employees, coats	Brooklyn	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.
43	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent.
44	Employees, cap factory	New York	For adoption of union scale
45	Employees, cap factory	New York	For reduction of hours from 70 to 60 per week.
46	Blockers, cutters, and machine operators, cap factories.	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
47	Employees, cap factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages.
48	Employees, pants	New York	For increase of wages from \$8 to \$9 per week.
49	Buttonhole makers	New York	For employer to join employees' union
50	Employees, coats	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere

a Establishment closed permanently.

b Succeeded in 14 establishments; succeeded partly in 2; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Margi- nal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	24	-----	May 19	July 17, 1890	59	Yes...	\$48,000	\$1,500	\$10,000	1
Yes...	1	-----	May 28	May 31, 1890	3	Yes...	112	-----	-----	2
Yes...	-----	1	June 2	June 4, 1890	2	Yes...	120	-----	-----	3
Yes...	-----	1	June 9	July 14, 1890	35	Yes...	-----	-----	3,200	4
Yes...	26	-----	June 9	July 17, 1890	38	Yes...	29,000	300	8,000	5
Yes...	-----	1	June 12	June 15, 1890	3	Partly	90	-----	-----	6
Yes...	1	-----	June 13	June 19, 1890	6	No...	25	-----	10	7
Yes...	1	-----	June 15	June 17, 1890	2	No...	75	-----	-----	8
Yes...	104	3	June 16	Aug. 4, 1890	49	Yes...	197,000	7,000	50,000	9
Yes...	1	-----	June 16	June 10, 1890	3	Yes...	24	-----	-----	10
Yes...	1	-----	June 17	(a)	(a)	No...	60	-----	100	11
Yes...	-----	1	June 23	June 26, 1890	3	No...	45	-----	-----	12
Yes...	1	-----	June 24	June 25, 1890	1	Yes...	30	-----	-----	13
Yes...	16	2	June 26	July 31, 1890	5	(b)	None	200	80	14
No...	1	-----	June 28	June 30, 1890	2	Yes...	75	-----	-----	15
Yes...	-----	1	July 3	July 6, 1890	3	No...	115	-----	-----	16
Yes...	-----	1	July 7	July 15, 1890	8	Yes...	200	-----	-----	17
Yes...	1	-----	July 10	July 18, 1890	8	Yes...	100	-----	30	18
Yes...	1	-----	July 13	July 14, 1890	1	Yes...	38	-----	-----	19
Yes...	1	-----	July 15	(a)	(a)	No...	55	-----	-----	20
Yes...	-----	1	July 16	July 28, 1890	12	Yes...	980	-----	-----	21
No...	-----	1	July 30	Aug. 3, 1890	4	No...	200	-----	-----	22
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 3	Aug. 13, 1890	10	Partly	850	-----	100	23
No...	-----	1	Aug. 5	Aug. 7, 1890	2	Yes...	36	-----	-----	24
Yes...	51	6	Aug. 6	Aug. 11, 1890	5	(c)	10,300	-----	2,500	25
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 9	Aug. 12, 1890	3	No...	225	-----	-----	26
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 12	Aug. 13, 1890	1	No...	14	-----	-----	27
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 15	Aug. 20, 1890	5	Yes...	150	-----	20	28
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 15	Aug. 17, 1890	2	Yes...	75	-----	10	29
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 23	Aug. 31, 1890	3	No...	25	-----	-----	30
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 1	Sept. 28, 1890	27	No...	1,550	100	700	31
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 5	Sept. 6, 1890	1	Yes...	19	-----	-----	32
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 18	Sept. 21, 1890	3	Yes...	54	-----	50	33
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 26	Oct. 7, 1890	11	Yes...	650	-----	80	34
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 29	Oct. 2, 1890	3	Yes...	100	-----	-----	35
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 29	Nov. 3, 1890	35	Yes...	1,172	125	1,100	36
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 29	Oct. 13, 1890	14	No...	425	50	150	37
Yes...	-----	28	Oct. 1	Apr. 13, 1891	48	Yes...	8,106	4,600	2,464	38
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 1	Oct. 2, 1890	1	Yes...	25	-----	-----	39
Yes...	7	-----	Oct. 1	Oct. 13, 1890	6	No...	575	-----	-----	40
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 3	Oct. 15, 1890	12	No...	160	-----	-----	41
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 4	Oct. 16, 1890	12	Yes...	550	-----	250	42
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 8	Oct. 12, 1890	4	Yes...	150	-----	-----	43
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 15	Nov. 17, 1890	33	No...	250	80	100	44
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 20	Nov. 8, 1890	19	Yes...	340	80	100	45
Yes...	2	-----	Oct. 23	Nov. 3, 1890	9	Yes...	630	-----	750	46
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 29	Dec. 2, 1890	34	Partly	1,200	760	500	47
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 1	Nov. 8, 1890	7	Yes...	120	-----	75	48
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 3	Dec. 1, 1890	28	Yes...	550	-----	200	49
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 4	Dec. 1, 1890	27	Yes...	1,200	150	250	50

c Succeeded in 54 establishments; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Continued.						
	CLOTHING—continued.						
1	Employees, cloaks	405	139	544	400	25	425
2	Employees, shirt factory	20	10	30	20	10	30
3	Cutters, cloaks	125	25	150	15	.....	15
4	Cutters, cloaks	840	190	1,030	26	.....	26
5	Employees, cloaks	486	122	608	474	67	541
6	Finishers and machine operators, knee pants	23	33	56	22	.....	22
7	Employees, knee pants	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
8	Employees, shirt factory	20	10	30	20	10	30
9	Employees, cloaks	2,450	1,015	3,465	2,450	715	3,165
10	Employees, knee pants	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
11	Employees, pants	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
12	Employees, shirt factory	11	3	14	9	.....	12
13	Employees, shirt factory	16	9	25	16	9	25
14	Employees, suspender factories	108	27	135	80	17	97
15	Employees, shirt factory	2	108	110	.....	100	100
16	Employees, cloaks	24	.....	33	5	.....	5
17	Employees, cloaks	18	8	26	17	.....	17
18	Employees, shirt factory	18	6	24	18	.....	18
19	Employees, shirt factory	15	15	30	15	15	30
20	Employees, pants	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
21	Employees, cloaks	50	15	65	50	.....	50
22	Employees, cloaks	30	5	35	10	.....	10
23	Employees, cloaks	45	10	55	45	.....	45
24	Tailors, coats	12	8	20	6	.....	6
25	Finishers, machine operators, and pressers, cloaks	1,647	461	2,108	1,042	248	1,290
26	Employees, cloaks	60	10	70	1,042	248	1,290
27	Employees, cloaks	5	4	9	5	4	9
28	Employees, cloaks	11	5	16	11	5	16
29	Employees, hat and cap factory	23	5	28	23	5	28
30	Employees, shirt factory	5	19	24	5	19	24
31	Employees, vests	15	35	50	15	35	50
32	Employees, cloaks	18	4	22	16	2	18
33	Employees, vests	9	10	19	9	.....	9
34	Employees, shirt factory	26	24	50	26	24	50
35	Finishers and machine operators, cap factory	30	10	40	22	.....	22
36	Blockers, cutters, and machine operators, cap factory	20	12	32	12	.....	12
37	Waistband makers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
38	Tailors	160	17	177	90	.....	90
39	Employees, cap factory	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
40	Tailors, coats	83	3	86	33	.....	33
41	Employees, vests	7	14	21	1	.....	1
42	Employees, coats	26	8	34	26	.....	26
43	Employees, shirt factory	22	8	30	22	8	30
44	Employees, cap factory .....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6
45	Employees, cap factory	13	1	14	13	1	14
46	Blockers, cutters, and machine operators, cap factories	50	20	70	12	.....	12
47	Employees, cap factory	22	8	30	22	.....	22
48	Employees, pants	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
49	Buttonhole makers	9	7	16	9	7	16
50	Employees, coats	20	7	27	9	7	16

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
400	25	425	400	25	425	24		24		66	66	1
20	10	30	20	10	30					65	65	2
15		15	15		15					54	54	3
26		26	26		26					60	60	4
474	67	541	474	67	541	34	8	42		66	66	5
22		22	22		22					60	60	6
3		3	3		3					72	72	7
20	10	30	20	10	30					65	65	8
2,450	715	3,165	2,450	715	3,165					80	70	9
6		6	6		6					60	60	10
3		3	3		3					72	(a)	11
9	3	12	9	3	12					68	68	12
16	9	25	16	9	25					60	60	13
80	17	97	80	17	97	6		6		56	56	14
	100	100		100	100					57	57	15
24		24	24		24	2		2		62	62	16
17		17	17		17					64	64	17
18		18	18	6	24					70	70	18
15	15	30	15	15	30					60	60	19
7		7	7		7					66	(a)	20
50		50	50		50					60	60	21
20	5	25	20	5	25					62	62	22
45		45	45		45					71	71	23
6		6	6		6					60	60	24
1,042	248	1,290	1,042	248	1,290	150	10	160		64	64	25
60	10	70	60	10	70					66	66	26
5	4	9	5	4	9					76	76	27
11	5	16	11	5	16					68	68	28
23	5	28	23	5	28					59	59	29
5	19	24	5	19	24	5	19	24		58	58	30
15	35	50	15	35	50	15	25	50		70	70	31
16	2	18	16	2	18					66	66	32
9		9	9		9					66	66	33
26	24	50	26	24	50					59	59	34
22		22	22		22					60	60	35
17		17	20	12	32					56	56	36
10		10	10		10	10		10		60	60	37
90		90	90		90	12		12		84	84	38
15		15	15		15					60	60	39
33		33	33		33	8		8	2	84	84	40
7		7	7		7	7		7		60	60	41
20		26	26		26					65	65	42
22	8	30	22	8	30					59	59	43
6		6	6		6	8		6		60	60	44
18	1	14	13	1	14					70	60	45
45	1	46	50	20	70					56	56	46
22		22	22		22					59	59	47
12		12	12		12	2		2		72	72	48
9	7	16	9	7	16					66	66	49
20		20	20		20					75	75	50

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
CLOTHING—concluded.			
1	Employees, cloaks	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$1.75 to \$1.50 per day.
2	Employees, cloaks	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
3	Finishers, machine operators, and pressers, vests.	New York	For increase of wages.....
4	Employees, coats	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
5	Employees, cloaks	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
6	Finishers, pressers, etc., cloaks	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
7	Employees, cloaks	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
8	Cutters, finishers, and pressers, cloaks.	New York	Against reduction of wages
9	Machine operators, cap factory	New York	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
10	Employees, cloaks	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$10 to \$9 per week.
11	Employees, cloaks	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
12	Finishers and machine operators, knee pants.	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
13	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
14	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York	For weekly payment.....
15	Cutters, shirt factory.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
16	Finishers, pressers, etc., cloaks	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
17	Employees, pants	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
18	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
19	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
20	Employees, pants	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
21	Machine operators, etc., suspender factory.	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
22	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York	For increase of wages from \$6.50 to \$7 per week.
23	Employees, cloaks	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
24	Employees, knee pants.....	Brooklyn	Against increase of hours and reduction of wages.
25	Employees, vests	New York	For increase of wages.....
26	Employees, jackets	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
27	Employees, jackets	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
28	Employees, vests	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
29	Finishers, machine operators, and pressers, coats.	New York	For reduction of hours.....
30	Employees, coats	New York	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
31	Employees, coats	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
32	Employees, pants	New York	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
33	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees.
34	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York	For weekly payment.....
35	Employees, cloaks	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
36	Employees, knee pants.....	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
37	Employees, pants	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
38	Employees, coats	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
39	Employees, cap factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages.
40	Buttonhole makers	New York	For employer to join employees' union.....
41	Employees, pants	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
42	Employees, coats	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
43	Cutters, finishers, and pressers, cloaks.	New York	For increase of wages.....
44	Cutters, shirt factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
45	Employees, cloaks	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
46	Cutters, cap factory.....	New York	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
47	Employees, pants	New York	Against obnoxious rules.....
48	Finishers and machine operators, cap factory.	New York	Against alleged unsuitable place of work...
49	Employees, knee pants.....	Brooklyn	For regular payment.....
50	Employees, pants	New York	For regular payment.....
51	Employees, pants	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
COOPERAGE.			
52	Coopers.....	Rochester	Against introduction of machinery and reduction of wages.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		1	Nov. 4	Nov. 11, 1890	7	Yes...	\$3,500		\$150	1
Yes...	1		Nov. 6	Nov. 30, 1890	24	Yes...	270		500	2
Yes...		1	Nov. 6	Nov. 12, 1890	6	Yes...	55			3
Yes...	1		Nov. 7	Nov. 11, 1890	4	Yes...	150		100	4
Yes...	1		Nov. 7	Nov. 25, 1890	18	No...	500	\$40	150	5
Yes...		1	Nov. 8	Nov. 11, 1890	3	Yes...	156			6
Yes...		1	Nov. 9	Nov. 11, 1890	2	Yes...	190			7
Yes...		1	Nov. 10	Nov. 12, 1890	2	Yes...	950			8
Yes...		1	Nov. 10	Nov. 12, 1890	2	Yes...	60			9
Yes...	1		Nov. 12	Nov. 14, 1890	2	Yes...	24			10
Yes...	1		Nov. 15	Nov. 19, 1890	4	Yes...	210			11
Yes...	1		Nov. 15	Nov. 25, 1890	10	Yes...	400		200	12
Yes...	1		Nov. 15	Nov. 18, 1890	3	No...	308	10	50	13
Yes...	1		Nov. 16	Nov. 18, 1890	2	Yes...	107			14
Yes...		1	Nov. 17	Nov. 24, 1890	7	Yes...	20	18		15
Yes...		1	Nov. 18	Nov. 19, 1890	1	Yes...	37			16
Yes...	1		Nov. 18	Nov. 20, 1890	2	Yes...	25			17
Yes...	1		Nov. 20	Dec. 1, 1890	11	Yes...	400			18
Yes...	1		Nov. 20	Nov. 21, 1890	1	Yes...	42			19
Yes...	1		Nov. 22	Nov. 26, 1890	4	Yes...	40			20
Yes...		1	Nov. 24	Dec. 13, 1890	19	No...	800	150	50	21
Yes...	1		Nov. 26	Nov. 28, 1890	2	Yes...	25			22
Yes...	1		Dec. 1	Dec. 3, 1890	2	No...	36		24	23
Yes...	1		Dec. 2	Dec. 12, 1890	10	Yes...	200		20	24
Yes...	1		Dec. 2	Dec. 4, 1890	2	Yes...	95			25
Yes...	1		Dec. 5	Dec. 19, 1890	14	No...	112		60	26
Yes...	1		Dec. 5	Dec. 22, 1890	17	Yes...	220		100	27
Yes...	1		Dec. 5	Dec. 11, 1890	6	Yes...	200			28
Yes...		1	Dec. 6	Jan. 8, 1891	33	No...	1,000		190	29
Yes...	1		Dec. 6	Dec. 11, 1890	5	Yes...	230		75	30
Yes...	1		Dec. 7	Dec. 19, 1890	12	Yes...	350		150	31
Yes...	1		Dec. 10	Dec. 12, 1890	2	Yes...	20			32
Yes...	1		Dec. 10	Dec. 22, 1890	12	No...	250	30	100	33
Yes...	1		Dec. 11	Dec. 14, 1890	3	Yes...	156		18	34
Yes...		1	Dec. 11	Dec. 15, 1890	4	Yes...	365			35
Yes...	1		Dec. 11	Dec. 15, 1890	4	Yes...	72		10	36
Yes...	1		Dec. 12	Dec. 14, 1890	2	Yes...	25			37
Yes...	1		Dec. 13	Dec. 27, 1890	14	Yes...	130			38
Yes...	1		Dec. 14	Dec. 28, 1890	14	Yes...	240	50	100	39
Yes...		1	Dec. 15	Jan. 26, 1891	42	Yes...	200	25	120	40
Yes...	1		Dec. 16	Dec. 19, 1890	3	Yes...	14			41
Yes...	1		Dec. 16	Jan. 5, 1891	20	Yes...	1,050	150	250	42
Yes...	1		Dec. 20	Dec. 22, 1890	2	Yes...	102			43
Yes...		1	Dec. 22	Dec. 29, 1890	7	No...	132	60		44
Yes...	1		Dec. 23	Dec. 24, 1890	1	Yes...	18			45
Yes...		1	Dec. 24	Jan. 5, 1891	12	No...	50	20		46
Yes...	1		Dec. 25	Dec. 30, 1890	5	Yes...	50			47
Yes...		1	Dec. 27	Jan. 2, 1891	6	No...	75			48
Yes...	1		Dec. 28	Dec. 29, 1890	1	Yes...	8			49
Yes...		1	Dec. 29	Jan. 3, 1891	5	No...	35			50
Yes...		1	Dec. 31	Jan. 15, 1891	15	Yes...	260		50	51
Yes...	1		Jan. 1	Jan. 14, 1890	13	No...	890		400	52

TABLE A.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Continued.						
	CLOTHING—concluded.						
1	Employees, cloaks	300	50	350	300	.....	300
2	Employees, cloaks	10	3	13	1	.....	1
3	Finishers, machine operators, and pressers, vests.	8	17	25	4	3	7
4	Employees, coats	20	5	25	1	.....	1
5	Employees, cloaks	24	6	30	1	.....	1
6	Finishers, pressers, etc., cloaks	60	15	75	1	.....	1
7	Employees, cloaks	50	.....	50	300	.....	300
8	Cutters, finishers, and pressers, cloaks	450	100	550	300	.....	300
9	Machine operators, cap factory	22	10	32	15	.....	15
10	Employees, cloaks	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
11	Employees, cloaks	40	10	50	40	.....	40
12	Finishers and machine operators, knee pants	34	50	84	34	.....	34
13	Employees, shirt factory	16	8	24	1	.....	1
14	Employees, shirt factory	30	5	35	30	5	35
15	Cutters, shirt factory	10	.....	10	3	.....	3
16	Finishers, pressers, etc., cloaks	100	50	150	40	.....	40
17	Employees, pants	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
18	Employees, shirt factory	20	10	30	20	10	30
19	Employees, shirt factory	30	3	33	.....	2	2
20	Employees, pants	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
21	Machine operators, etc., suspender factory	75	10	85	42	.....	42
22	Employees, shirt factory	13	3	16	13	3	16
23	Employees, cloaks	9	.....	9	1	.....	1
24	Employees, knee pants	12	5	17	12	.....	12
25	Employees, vests	18	20	38	18	20	38
26	Employees, jackets	8	3	11	7	.....	7
27	Employees, jackets	7	.....	7	1	.....	1
28	Employees, vests	10	14	24	10	14	24
29	Finishers, machine operators, and pressers, coats.	35	10	45	16	.....	16
30	Employees, coats	25	.....	25	2	.....	2
31	Employees, coats	20	4	24	20	.....	20
32	Employees, pants	8	.....	8	2	.....	2
33	Employees, shirt factory	20	10	30	20	10	30
34	Employees, shirt factory	30	5	35	30	5	35
35	Employees, cloaks	75	35	110	1	.....	1
36	Employees, knee pants	12	5	17	12	.....	12
37	Employees, pants	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
38	Employees, coats	6	.....	6	2	.....	2
39	Employees, cap factory	8	7	15	8	7	15
40	Buttonhole makers	3	3	6	3	.....	3
41	Employees, pants	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
42	Employees, coats	35	11	46	3	.....	3
43	Cutters, finishers, and pressers, cloaks	40	10	50	20	10	30
44	Cutters, shirt factory	10	2	12	6	.....	6
45	Employees, cloaks	19	6	25	1	.....	1
46	Cutters, cap factory	7	.....	7	2	.....	2
47	Employees, pants	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
48	Finishers and machine operators, cap fac- tory.	22	15	37	10	.....	10
49	Employees, knee pants	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
50	Employees, pants	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
51	Employees, pants	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
	COOPERAGE.						
52	Coopers	51	.....	51	50	.....	50

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
300		300	300		300	15		15		66	66	1
10		10	10		10	3		3		60	60	2
4	3	7	4	3	7					65	65	3
20		20	20		20	1		1		66	66	4
		24	24		24	24		24		58	58	5
20	10	30	20	10	30	1		1		54	54	6
50		50	50		50					54	54	7
300		300	300		300					66	66	8
15		15	15		15					60	60	9
7		7	7		7					68	68	10
40		40	40		40					64	64	11
34		34	34		34					62	62	12
16	8	24	16	8	24	16	8	24		60	60	13
30	5	35	30	5	35					59	59	14
3		3	3		3					54	54	15
25		25	25		25					56	56	16
6		6	6		6					72	72	17
20	10	30	20	10	30					59	59	18
30	3	33	30	3	33		2	2		59	59	19
6		6	6		6					58	58	20
42		42	42		42	20		20		60	60	21
13	3	16	13	3	16					60	60	22
9		9	9		9					64	64	23
12		12	12	5	17					70	70	24
18	20	38	18	20	38					66	66	25
7		7	8	3	11	4		4		65	65	26
7		7	7		7	1		1		65	65	27
10	14	24	10	14	24					65	65	28
16		16	16		16	10		10		84	84	29
25		25	25		25	2		2		66	66	30
20		20	20		20					66	66	31
8		8	8		8	2		2		68	68	32
20	10	30	20	10	30	20		20		60	60	33
30	5	35	30	5	35					59	59	34
60	10	70	60	10	70	1		1		54	54	35
12		12	12		12					72	72	36
8		8	8		8					72	72	37
6		6	6		6					66	66	38
3	7	15	3	7	15					70	70	39
3		3	3		3					58	58	40
4		4	4		4					72	72	41
35		35	35	11	46					65	65	42
20	10	30	20	10	30					53	53	43
6		6	6		6					60	60	44
19	6	25	19	6	25	1		1		54	54	45
2		2	2		2					60	60	46
5		5	5		5					70	70	47
10		10	10		10	6		6		60	60	48
5		5	5		5					70	70	49
4		4	4		4	2		2		70	70	50
16		16	16		16	4		4		70	70	51
45		45	50		50	35		35	11	60	60	52

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
COOPERAGE—concluded.			
1	Coopers.....	Buffalo	For discharge of employee.....
2	Coopers.....	Syracuse	For increase of wages from \$12 to \$13 per week.
COTTON GOODS.			
3	Weavers.....	Newburg	Against reduction and for increase of wages.
4	Mulo spinners.....	Utica	For increase of wages from \$9 to \$10.50 per week.
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
5	Bakers	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$14 to \$12 per week.
6	Bakers.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
7	Bakers.....	Buffalo	For reduction of hours.....
8	Bakers.....	Rochester	For reduction of hours, pay for overtime, and against being compelled to board with employer.
9	Bakers.....	Long Island City.....	For reduction of hours from 68 to 62 per week.
10	Bakers.....	Long Island City.....	For recognition of union.....
11	Bakers.....	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours.....
12	Bakers.....	Buffalo	Against employment of nonunion men.....
13	Bakers.....	New York	For adoption of union rules and union seal.
14	Bakers.....	New York	For reduction of hours from 76 to 62 per week.
15	Bakers.....	New York	For reduction of hours.....
16	Bakers.....	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
17	Baker.....	New York	For reduction of hours.....
18	Bakers.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
FURNITURE.			
19	Cabinetmakers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
20	Cabinetmakers	New York	Against signing contract releasing firm from liability in case of accident.
21	Cabinetmakers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
22	Wood carvers	New York	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
23	Employees.....	New York	For reduction of hours from 59 to 54 per week.
24	Cabinetmakers	New York	For increase of wages.....
25	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers.....	New York	For increase of wages.....
26	Upholsterers	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
27	Cabinetmakers	New York	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
28	Cabinetmakers	New York	For increase of wages.....
29	Cabinetmakers	New York	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
30	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
31	Cabinetmakers	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours.....
32	Cabinetmakers, woodturners, and woodworkers.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
33	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers.....	New York	For privilege of bringing beer into shop....
34	Cabinetmakers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
35	Employees.....	New York	For increase of wages.....
36	Cabinetmakers	New York	For discharge of foreman and arbitration of grievances.
37	Cabinetmakers	New York	For discharge of foreman.....
38	Cabinetmakers	New York	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
39	Cabinetmakers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
40	Cabinetmakers	New York	For discharge of foreman.....
41	Engineer, stationary.....	New York	In sympathy with locked-out employees elsewhere.
42	Cabinetmakers	New York	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
43	Cabinetmakers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
44	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
45	Cabinetmakers	New York	For regular payment.....
46	Employees.....	Brooklyn	For discharge of foreman.....
47	Varnishers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....

a Succeeded in 59 establishments; failed in 17.

TABLE E.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 3	Feb. 6, 1890	3	Yes...	\$850	-----	\$100	1
No...	-----	1	May 3	May 15, 1890	12	No...	300	-----	50	2
No....	1	-----	May 5	May 19, 1890	14	Partly	4, 000	-----	1, 000	3
No....	-----	1	June 12	June 16, 1890	4	No....	150	-----	-----	4
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 10	Jan. 11, 1890	1	No....	56	\$8	-----	5
Yes...	-----	3	Apr. 1	Apr. 15, 1890	8	Yes...	49	-----	115	6
Yes...	50	10	May 2	May 6, 1890	2	Yes...	616	50	275	7
Yes...	43	8	May 11	May 24, 1890	5	Yes...	1, 084	345	1, 335	8
Yes...	-----	13	May 12	May 14, 1890	2	Yes...	150	-----	130	9
Yes...	-----	1	June 20	June 26, 1890	6	No....	27	-----	-----	10
Yes...	4	-----	Aug. 15	Aug. 20, 1890	2	Yes...	24	-----	265	11
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 19	Oct. 20, 1890	31	Yes...	-----	-----	125	12
Yes...	76	-----	Oct. 7	Nov. 15, 1890	8	(a)	546	205	1, 834	13
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 11	Oct. 25, 1890	14	Yes...	-----	-----	70	14
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 6	Nov. 10, 1890	4	No....	160	15	19	15
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 7	Nov. 8, 1890	1	No....	7	-----	-----	16
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 6	Dec. 13, 1890	7	No....	13	-----	-----	17
Yes...	-----	1	Dec. 8	Dec. 22, 1890	14	Yes...	36	16	30	18
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 9	Jan. 16, 1890	7	Yes...	540	60	1, 000	19
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 11	Feb. 15, 1890	35	Yes...	850	300	300	20
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 20	Mar. 5, 1890	7	Yes...	225	100	100	21
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 5	Apr. 10, 1890	36	Partly	2, 400	925	1, 000	22
Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 22	Apr. 5, 1890	14	Yes...	554	160	200	23
Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 28	Apr. 2, 1890	5	Yes...	588	50	508	24
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 2	Apr. 4, 1890	2	Yes...	252	-----	100	25
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 2	May 15, 1890	43	No....	2, 200	250	500	26
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 8	Apr. 10, 1890	2	Yes...	150	-----	-----	27
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 14	Apr. 19, 1890	5	Partly	425	120	500	28
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 19	May 1, 1890	12	Yes...	1, 473	190	3, 000	29
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 26	Apr. 30, 1890	4	Yes...	316	-----	100	30
Yes...	-----	1	May 1	May 17, 1890	16	No....	1, 300	72	400	31
Yes...	-----	1	May 3	May 7, 1890	4	Yes...	780	160	500	32
Yes...	-----	1	May 13	May 22, 1890	9	Yes...	670	215	150	33
Yes...	-----	1	May 15	May 29, 1890	14	No....	290	50	3, 000	34
Yes...	1	-----	May 20	May 22, 1890	2	Yes...	168	-----	-----	35
Yes...	-----	1	May 25	June 27, 1890	33	Partly	1, 000	100	500	36
Yes...	-----	1	May 27	June 5, 1890	9	Yes...	1, 050	250	500	37
Yes...	1	-----	June 4	June 21, 1890	17	Yes...	525	144	150	38
Yes...	-----	1	June 4	June 18, 1890	14	Yes...	514	200	200	39
Yes...	-----	1	June 9	June 15, 1890	6	Yes...	1, 000	225	400	40
Yes...	1	-----	June 9	June 16, 1890	7	Yes...	20	-----	-----	41
Yes...	-----	1	June 14	July 26, 1890	42	No....	500	134	500	42
No....	-----	1	June 15	June 23, 1890	8	No....	240	-----	100	43
Yes...	1	-----	July 16	July 19, 1890	3	Yes...	627	295	100	44
Yes...	-----	1	July 21	July 28, 1890	7	Yes...	211	60	100	45
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 18	Aug. 26, 1890	8	Yes...	700	136	300	46
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 19	Aug. 25, 1890	6	Yes...	34	18	-----	47

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Continued.						
	COOPERAGE—concluded.						
1	Coopers.....	21		21	20		20
2	Coopers.....	16		16	13		13
	COTTON GOODS.						
3	Weavers.....	155	225	380		170	170
4	Mule spinners.....	315	153	468	42		42
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
5	Bakers.....	3		3	3		3
6	Bakers.....	10		10	10		10
7	Bakers.....	321	81	402	197		197
8	Bakers.....	205	33	238	138		138
9	Bakers.....	45		45	32		32
10	Bakers.....	5		5	2		2
11	Bakers.....	10		10	10		10
12	Bakers.....	8	1	9	7		7
13	Bakers.....	173	1	174	171		171
14	Bakers.....	4		4	4		4
15	Bakers.....	3		3	3		3
16	Bakers.....	16	3	19	3		3
17	Baker.....	1		1	1		1
18	Bakers.....	3		3	2		2
	FURNITURE.						
19	Cabinetmakers.....	100		100	(a)	(a)	(a)
20	Cabinetmakers.....	102		102	12		12
21	Cabinetmakers.....	75		75	20		20
22	Wood carvers.....	160		160	22		22
23	Employees.....	18		18	18		18
24	Cabinetmakers.....	48		48	31		31
25	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers.....	100		100	63		63
26	Upholsterers.....	30		30	1		1
27	Cabinetmakers.....	30		30	24		24
28	Cabinetmakers.....	75		75	32		32
29	Cabinetmakers.....	80		80	60		60
30	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers.....	30		30	18		18
31	Cabinetmakers.....	60		60	38		38
32	Cabinetmakers, wood turners, and woodworkers.....	160		160	(a)	(a)	(a)
33	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers.....	160		160	39		39
34	Cabinetmakers.....	17		17	(a)	(a)	(a)
35	Employees.....	33		33	29		29
36	Cabinetmakers.....	75		75	15		15
37	Cabinetmakers.....	90		90	46		46
38	Cabinetmakers.....	15		15	12		12
39	Cabinetmakers.....	40		40	18		18
40	Cabinetmakers.....	160		160	55		55
41	Engineer, stationary.....	2		2	(a)	(a)	(a)
42	Cabinetmakers.....	15		15	8		8
43	Cabinetmakers.....	25		25	13		13
44	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers.....	99		99	38		38
45	Cabinetmakers.....	18		18	13		13
46	Employees.....	41		41	40		40
47	Varnishers.....	3		3	(a)	(a)	(a)

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
20	-----	20	21	-----	21	10	-----	10	10	60	60	1
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
-----	170	170	140	225	365	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
42	-----	42	42	-----	42	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	2	-----	2	-----	76	76	5
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	1	-----	1	-----	68	68	6
197	-----	197	197	-----	197	40	-----	40	17	76	60	7
112	-----	112	124	-----	124	5	-----	5	-----	71	60	8
32	-----	32	32	-----	32	82	-----	-----	-----	68	62	9
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	62	62	10
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	85	69	11
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
171	-----	171	171	-----	171	32	-----	32	32	76	64	13
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	76	62	14
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	72	72	15
11	-----	11	3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	85	85	16
1	-----	1	1	-----	1	1	-----	1	1	72	72	17
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	84	84	18
27	-----	27	27	-----	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	19
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	20
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	21
22	-----	22	22	-----	22	5	-----	5	-----	48	48	22
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	54	23
31	-----	31	48	-----	48	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	24
63	-----	63	63	-----	63	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	25
21	-----	21	30	-----	30	10	-----	10	-----	59	59	26
24	-----	24	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	53	27
32	-----	32	32	-----	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	28
60	-----	60	80	-----	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	53	29
21	-----	21	30	-----	30	3	-----	3	-----	53	53	30
38	-----	38	38	-----	38	38	-----	38	-----	59	59	31
71	-----	71	71	-----	71	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	32
39	-----	39	39	-----	39	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	33
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	8	-----	8	-----	53	53	34
20	-----	20	33	-----	33	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	35
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	14	-----	14	-----	53	53	36
46	-----	46	46	-----	46	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	37
12	-----	12	15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	53	38
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	39
55	-----	55	55	-----	55	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	40
1	-----	1	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	41
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	59	59	42
13	-----	13	25	-----	25	3	-----	3	-----	53	53	43
38	-----	38	96	-----	96	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	44
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	45
40	-----	40	41	-----	41	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	46
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	47

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
FURNITURE—concluded.			
1	Cabinetmakers	New York	For increase of wages.....
2	Wood carvers	New York	Against abolition of Saturday half holiday.
3	Varnishers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages.....
4	Cabinetmakers	New York	For reduction of hours from 60 to 53 per week.
5	Cabinetmakers	New York	Against employment of 2 nonunion men....
6	Cabinetmakers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
7	Wood carvers	New York	For increase of wages.....
8	Wood carvers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages.....
9	Cabinetmakers	New York	For increase of wages.....
10	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers.	New York	For increase of wages.....
11	Cabinetmakers and woodcarvers.	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
12	Cabinetmakers	New York	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
13	Cabinetmakers	New York	For increase of wages from \$16 to \$17 per week.
14	Cabinetmakers, wood carvers, and woodworkers.	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
15	Varnisher	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
16	Woodworkers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
GLASS.			
17	Employees, glassware.....	Corning	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
18	Whiteners	Little Falls	For increase of wages from \$12 to \$13.50 per week.
19	Purse makers	New York	For increase of wages from \$7.50 to \$9 per week.
20	Tanners	Olean	Against threatened lockout.....
21	Employees	Olean	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
22	Whiteners	Little Falls	For increase of wages from \$13.50 to \$15 per week.
23	Purse makers	New York	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
24	Finishers	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages.....
25	Employees	Brooklyn	For adoption of union rules.....
26	Strippers	Portville	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
27	Boiler makers and riveters, boiler works.	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.80 to \$3 per day.
28	Pattern makers, engine works.	New York	Against employment of nonunion man.....
29	Pattern makers, machine works.	New York and Brooklyn.	For reduction of hours from 58 to 53 per week.
30	Riveters, boiler works.....	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.70 to \$2.80 per day.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
31	Gold beaters	New York	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of union or for their discharge.
32	Molders, iron foundry.....	Troy	Against employment of nonunion men.....
33	Molders, stove foundries.....	Rochester	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
34	Molders, stove foundry	Rochester	Against retention of part of wages as guaranty.
35	Molders, stove foundry	New York	For increase of wages.....
36	Horseshoers	Rochester	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
37	Machinists and polishers, brass works.	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.25 per day.
38	Molders, iron foundry.....	Manlius	Against employment of nonunion men.....
39	Mounters, stove foundry.....	Albany.....	Against reduction of wages from \$2.25 to \$2 per day.

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 2.

b Succeeded in 5 establishments; succeeded partly in 1; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		1	Aug. 23	Aug. 24, 1890	1	Yes...	\$39			1
Yes...		1	Sept. 2	Sept. 6, 1890	4	Yes...	260		\$100	2
Yes...	1	2	Sept. 2	Sept. 16, 1890	5	(a)	99			3
Yes...	1		Sept. 5	Sept. 30, 1890	25	No...	850	\$396	400	4
Yes...		1	Sept. 20	Oct. 13, 1890	23	No...	1,500	234	800	5
Yes...	1		Sept. 29	Sept. 30, 1890	1	Yes...	35			6
Yes...	1		Oct. 2	Oct. 15, 1890	13	Yes...	200	35	100	7
Yes...		1	Oct. 15	Oct. 19, 1890	4	Yes...	125	55	50	8
Yes...		1	Oct. 18	Oct. 20, 1890	2	Partly			50	9
Yes...	1		Nov. 6	Nov. 9, 1890	3	Yes...	160			10
Yes...		1	Nov. 11	Nov. 24, 1890	13	No...	155	64	400	11
Yes...	1		Nov. 13	Nov. 15, 1890	2	Yes...	50			12
Yes...		1	Nov. 21	Dec. 21, 1890	30	Yes...	1,500	600	2,000	13
Yes...	1		Nov. 26	Dec. 1, 1890	5	Yes...	1,190	* 175	500	14
Yes...	1		Nov. —	Nov. —, 1890	2	No...	0			15
Yes...		2	Dec. 29	Dec. 30, 1890	1	Yes...	60			16
Yes...	1		Dec. 30	Dec. 31, 1892	732	No...	237,000	62,561	50,000	17
No...		1	Mar. 10	Mar. 15, 1890	5	Yes...	140			18
Yes...	9		Apr. 27	May 11, 1890	7	(b)	754		176	19
No...	1		May 3	May 8, 1890	5	Yes...	800			20
No...	1		May 12	May 14, 1890	2	Yes...	210		25	21
No...		1	June 7	June 14, 1890	7	Partly	216			22
Yes...	1		July 23	(c)	(c)	No...	425		100	23
Yes...		1	Oct. 21	Oct. 23, 1890	2	No...	125			24
Yes...		1	Nov. 17	Nov. 18, 1890	1	Yes...	400		1,000	25
No...		1	Dec. 8	Dec. 15, 1890	7	Yes...	84			26
Yes...		1	Apr. 14	Apr. 16, 1890	2	Yes...	450		50	27
Yes...		1	Apr. 18	May 2, 1890	14	No...	560		50	28
Yes...		11	May 1	Oct. 1, 1890	153	Yes...	40,750	5,400	3,000	29
No...		1	Nov. 1	Nov. 2, 1890	1	Yes...	41			30
Yes...	1		Jan. 10	Jan. 11, 1890	1	Yes...	88			31
Yes...		1	Jan. 25	Jan. 27, 1890	2	No...	178		200	32
Yes...	1	1	Feb. 1	Oct. 15, 1890	151	No...	10,400	5,100	1,500	33
Yes...	1		Feb. 5	Mar. 22, 1890	45	Yes...	6,100	1,900	1,000	34
Yes...		1	Feb. 5	Mar. 20, 1890	43	Yes...	8,000	4,200	1,000	35
Yes...		1	Apr. 4	Apr. 11, 1890	7	No...	88		40	36
Yes...		1	Apr. 23	June 5, 1890	43	No...	6,604	2,015	1,660	37
Yes...		1	May 1	Oct. 11, 1890	163	No...	7,000	600	5,000	38
No...		1	May 23	June 1, 1890	9	Yes...	1,365			39

* Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES. BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1890—Continued.							
FURNITURE—concluded.							
1	Cabinetmakers	75		75	15		15
2	Wood carvers	102		102	21		21
3	Varnishers	24		24	12		12
4	Cabinetmakers	18		18	13		13
5	Cabinetmakers	75		75	30		30
6	Cabinetmakers	18		18	7		7
7	Wood carvers	12		12	8		8
8	Wood carvers	164		164	15		15
9	Cabinetmakers	45		45	14		14
10	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers	30		30	22		22
11	Cabinetmakers and wood carvers	20		20	6		6
12	Cabinetmakers	12		12	6		6
13	Cabinetmakers	75		75	24		24
14	Cabinetmakers, wood carvers, and woodworkers.	100		100	(a)	(a)	(a)
15	Varnisher	1		1	(a)	(a)	(a)
16	Woodworkers	115		115	23		23
GLASS.							
17	Employees, glassware	357	50	407	298		298
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.							
18	Whiteners	114		114	14		14
19	Purse makers	71		71	69		69
20	Tanners	90		90	90		90
21	Employees	63		63	1		1
22	Whiteners	135		135	16		16
23	Purse makers	7	6	13	7		7
24	Finishers	172	1	173	28		28
25	Employees	178	2	180	135		135
26	Strippers	142		142	6		6
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.							
27	Boiler makers and riveters, boiler works	275		275	6		6
28	Pattern makers, engine works	810		810	12		12
29	Pattern makers, machine works	1,950		1,950	95		95
30	Riveters, boiler works	280		280	15		15
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.							
31	Gold beaters	60	42	102	56		56
32	Molders, iron foundry	80		80	13		13
33	Molders, stove foundries	443		443	143		143
34	Molders, stove foundry	149		149	65		65
35	Molders, stove foundry	120		120	40		40
36	Horseshoers	6		6	1		1
37	Machinists and polishers, brass works	421	30	451	28		28
38	Molders, iron foundry	100		100	40		40
39	Mounters, stove foundry	740		740	7		7

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places	Before strike.	After strike.	
15	15	15	.....	15	6	.....	6	.....	53	53	1
21	21	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	2
12	12	13	.....	13	1	.....	1	.....	53	53	8
13	13	18	.....	18	13	.....	13	.....	60	60	4
30	30	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	8	53	53	5
7	7	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	6
8	8	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	7
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	8
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	9
22	22	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	10
8	8	8	.....	8	7	.....	7	.....	53	53	11
6	6	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	12
24	24	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	13
67	67	67	.....	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	14
1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	15
23	23	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	16
298	298	348	50	398	280	.....	280	.....	55	55	17
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	18
69	69	69	.....	69	26	.....	26	.....	60	60	19
22	22	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
50	50	63	.....	63	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	21
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	22
7	7	7	6	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	(b)	23
28	28	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	20	59	59	24
135	135	135	.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	25
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	26
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	27
10	10	10	.....	10	6	.....	6	.....	59	59	28
95	95	95	.....	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	29
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	30
50	50	50	42	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	31
27	27	27	.....	27	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	32
90	90	175	.....	175	16	.....	16	16	59	59	33
05	65	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	34
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	35
4	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	1	59	59	36
53	53	161	.....	161	25	.....	25	.....	55	55	37
40	40	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	60	60	38
7	7	144	.....	144	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	39

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.			
1	Employees, iron foundry	New York	For Saturday half holiday
2	Molders, iron foundry	Geneva	For employment of helpers
3	Polishers, hard ware factory	New York	Against reduction of wages
4	Melters, stove foundry	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
5	Employees, architectural iron works	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
6	Employees, iron works	Elmira	For adoption of union rules and union scale
7	Tin and sheet-iron workers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
8	Molders, iron foundry	Hudson	Against employment of nonunion men
9	Molders, iron foundry	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.75 per day
10	Employees, iron foundry	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
11	Chippers, melters, molders, etc., iron foundry	New York	For recognition of union
12	Molders, iron foundry	New York	For adoption of union rules and union scale
13	Weavers, wire-cloth factory	Hamilton	Against reduction of wages
14	Press hands, tin-tag factory	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week
15	Molders, iron foundry	Rochester	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending
16	Gold beaters	New York	For increase of wages
17	Tin and sheet-iron workers	New York	For reduction of hours from 58 to 53 per week
18	Tin and sheet-iron workers	New York	For reduction of hours from 60 to 54 per week
19	Polishers, brass works	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee
20	Employees, architectural iron works	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee
21	Employees, jewelry factory	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee
22	Silver beaters	Hicksville	For increase of wages and recognition of union
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.			
23	Regulators, piano factory	New York	Against change from piece to day work
24	Employees, piano factory	New York	Against obnoxious treatment and reduction of wages
25	Employees, piano factory	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$3 to \$2.66 per day
26	Varnishers, piano factories	New York	For reduction of hours
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
27	Bookbinders	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee
28	Photo-engravers	New York	For adoption of union rules and union scale
29	Compositors	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
30	Bookbinders and assistants	New York	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.25 per day
31	Compositors	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
32	Lithographers	New York	For adoption of union rules
33	Compositors and proof readers	New York	For adoption of union scale
34	Press feeders and pressmen	New York	For increase of wages
35	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages
36	Paper rulers, press feeders, and pressmen	New York	For increase of wages
37	Pressmen	New York	For reinstatement of discharged foreman
38	Bookbinders	New York	For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employees
39	Bookbinders and paper rulers	New York	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules
40	Compositors	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
41	Compositors	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
42	Paper handlers and press feeders	New York	Against reduction of wages
43	Press feeders	New York	For increase of wages
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
44	Laborers, street	Checktowaga	For discharge of foreman
45	Cartmen, street paving	Long Island City	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
46	Laborers, street railway	Hudson	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day
47	Laborers, State dam	Troy	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYERS'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Margi- nal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	-----	June 9	June 11, 1890	2	Yes...	\$800	-----	\$50	1
Yes....	-----	1	June 10	June 14, 1890	4	Yes...	270	-----	-----	2
No....	-----	1	June 10	June 16, 1890	6	Yes...	100	-----	-----	3
Yes....	-----	1	June 13	June 14, 1890	1	Yes...	16	-----	-----	4
Yes....	-----	1	June 20	June 28, 1890	8	No....	1,262	\$180	200	5
Yes....	1	-----	June 28	June 29, 1891	366	No....	112,000	3,000	-----	6
Yes....	-----	1	June 28	June 29, 1890	1	Yes...	30	-----	-----	7
Yes....	-----	1	July 16	Aug. 20, 1890	35	No....	2,250	350	1,000	8
Yes....	-----	1	July 28	Aug. 6, 1890	9	Yes...	600	-----	400	9
Yes....	1	-----	July 28	Sept. 8, 1890	42	Yes...	1,500	500	900	10
Yes....	-----	1	Aug. 11	Sept. 1, 1890	21	No....	2,400	2,100	500	11
Yes....	-----	1	Aug. 21	Sept. 10, 1890	20	No....	1,900	595	700	12
No....	1	-----	Sept. 8	Sept. 11, 1890	3	No....	130	-----	-----	13
No....	-----	1	Sept. 8	Sept. 15, 1890	7	No....	120	-----	10	14
Yes....	-----	1	Sept. 11	Sept. 16, 1890	5	Yes...	265	-----	-----	15
Yes....	5	-----	Sept. 15	Sept. 18, 1890	3	Yes...	1,155	-----	85	16
Yes....	-----	1	Oct. 9	Oct. 16, 1890	7	Yes...	270	-----	20	17
Yes....	1	-----	Oct. 13	Oct. 15, 1890	2	Yes...	72	-----	20	18
No....	-----	1	Oct. 17	Oct. 18, 1890	1	No....	8	-----	-----	19
No....	1	-----	Nov. 2	Nov. 7, 1890	5	No....	450	-----	50	20
Yes....	1	-----	Nov. 8	Nov. 15, 1890	7	No....	600	-----	100	21
Yes....	-----	3	Nov. 17	Nov. 19, 1890	2	No....	68	-----	40	22
Yes....	-----	1	May 20	May 21, 1890	1	Partly	350	-----	50	23
Yes....	-----	1	June 21	Jan. 14, 1891	207	No....	40,000	13,435	40,000	24
Yes....	1	-----	July 27	July 30, 1890	3	Yes...	800	300	200	25
Yes....	9	20	Oct. 22	Jan. 15, 1891	40	No....	190,600	11,000	114,350	26
Yes....	-----	1	Jan. 28	Mar. 10, 1890	41	No....	1,207	424	4,000	27
Yes....	-----	1	Feb. 10	Feb. 12, 1890	2	No....	1,000	-----	2,000	28
Yes....	-----	1	Apr. 15	Apr. 23, 1890	8	Yes...	21	10	10	29
Yes....	-----	1	Apr. 17	Apr. 30, 1890	13	Yes...	1,778	-----	3,000	30
Yes....	-----	1	Apr. 25	Apr. 26, 1890	1	Yes...	8	-----	-----	31
Yes....	1	-----	May 19	July 7, 1890	49	Yes...	1,200	700	1,000	32
Yes....	1	-----	June 14	July 5, 1890	21	No....	2,200	1,556	3,000	33
Yes....	1	-----	July 23	Sept. 1, 1890	40	Yes...	1,760	1,084	1,500	34
Yes....	1	-----	Aug. 17	Sept. 28, 1890	42	No....	250	126	125	35
Yes....	-----	1	Aug. 20	Sept. 3, 1890	14	No....	408	80	750	36
No....	-----	1	Sept. 10	Oct. 10, 1890	30	No....	800	-----	500	37
Yes....	-----	1	Sept. 15	Nov. 3, 1890	49	Partly	8,000	2,583	1,000	38
Yes....	-----	1	Sept. 16	Sept. 23, 1890	7	No....	100	-----	25	39
Yes....	-----	1	Oct. 6	Oct. 7, 1890	1	Yes...	8	-----	20	40
Yes....	-----	1	Nov. 20	Dec. 8, 1890	18	No....	175	83	50	41
Yes....	-----	1	Dec. 2	Dec. 13, 1890	11	Yes...	758	145	1,000	42
Yes....	-----	1	Dec. 21	Dec. 27, 1890	6	Yes...	220	48	100	43
No....	-----	1	June 9	June 13, 1890	4	No....	34	-----	-----	44
No....	-----	1	June 13	June 24, 1890	11	Partly	2,000	-----	500	45
No....	1	-----	Aug. 1	Aug. 3, 1890	2	Yes...	50	-----	-----	46
No....	1	-----	Aug. 15	Aug. 17, 1890	9	Yes...	995	-----	-----	47

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER-TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1890—Continued.							
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.							
1	Employees, iron foundry	210	.....	210	210	.....	210
2	Molders, iron foundry	148	1	149	29	.....	29
3	Polishers, hardware factory	40	.....	40	10	.....	10
4	Melters, stove foundry	133	.....	133	6	.....	6
5	Employees, architectural iron works	37	.....	37	30	.....	30
6	Employees, iron works	348	.....	348	300	.....	300
7	Tin and sheet-iron workers	50	.....	50	10	.....	10
8	Molders, iron foundry	82	.....	82	30	.....	30
9	Molders, iron foundry	35	.....	35	32	.....	32
10	Employees, iron foundry	25	.....	25	12	.....	12
11	Chippers, melters, molders, etc., iron foundry	95	.....	95	58	.....	58
12	Molders, iron foundry	40	.....	40	32	.....	32
13	Weavers, wire-cloth factory	35	.....	35	13	.....	13
14	Press hands, tin-tag factory	58	.....	58	16	.....	16
15	Molders, iron foundry	46	1	47	22	.....	22
16	Gold beaters	178	111	289	172	.....	172
17	Tin and sheet-iron workers	35	.....	35	15	.....	15
18	Tin and sheet-iron workers	56	.....	56	15	.....	15
19	Polishers, brass works	10	.....	10	1	.....	1
20	Employees, architectural iron works	40	.....	40	1	.....	1
21	Employees, jewelry factory	11	.....	11	1	.....	1
22	Silver beaters	60	30	90	17	.....	17
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.							
23	Regulators, piano factory	225	.....	225	100	.....	100
24	Employees, piano factory	225	.....	225	180	.....	180
25	Employees, piano factory	105	.....	105	7	.....	7
26	Varnishers, piano factories	4,562	.....	4,562	858	.....	858
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.							
27	Bookbinders	23	4	27	1	.....	1
28	Photo-engravers	46	79	125	10	.....	10
29	Compositors	5	.....	5	2	.....	2
30	Bookbinders and assistants	181	4	185	3	.....	3
31	Compositors	25	.....	25	4	.....	4
32	Lithographers	33	2	35	12	.....	12
33	Compositors and proof readers	113	25	138	63	.....	63
34	Press feeders and pressmen	36	10	46	28	.....	28
35	Compositors	30	.....	30	4	.....	4
36	Paper rulers, press feeders, and pressmen	38	14	52	16	.....	16
37	Pressmen	170	103	273	1	.....	1
38	Bookbinders	91	73	164	74	23	97
39	Bookbinders and paper rulers	12	.....	12	4	.....	4
40	Compositors	35	.....	35	4	.....	4
41	Compositors	5	.....	5	2	.....	2
42	Paper handlers and press feeders	70	.....	70	41	.....	41
43	Press feeders	35	27	62	11	.....	11
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.							
44	Laborers, street	32	.....	32	9	.....	9
45	Cartmen, street paving	150	.....	150	60	.....	60
46	Laborers, street railway	26	.....	26	20	.....	20
47	Laborers, State dam	75	.....	75	40	.....	40

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
210	210	210	.....	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	55	1
29	29	29	.....	29	6	.....	6	.....	54	54	2
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	69	3
8	6	6	.....	6	1	.....	1	.....	53	53	4
30	30	30	.....	30	27	.....	27	.....	58	58	5
300	300	345	.....	345	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
30	30	30	.....	30	20	.....	20	20	70	70	8
32	32	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	9
25	25	25	.....	25	2	.....	2	.....	54	54	10
58	58	58	.....	58	8	.....	8	.....	58	58	11
32	32	32	.....	32	23	.....	23	.....	58	58	12
13	13	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	13
16	16	16	.....	16	3	.....	3	.....	59	59	14
17	17	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
172	172	172	111	283	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	16
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	17
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	18
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	19
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	20
11	11	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	.....	59	59	21
17	17	17	.....	17	1	3	4	.....	60	60	22
100	100	160	.....	160	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	23
180	180	200	.....	200	150	.....	150	.....	60	60	24
65	65	105	.....	105	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	25
934	934	2,580	.....	2,580	399	.....	399	.....	60	60	26
12	12	12	.....	12	4	.....	4	4	59	59	27
10	10	10	.....	10	20	.....	20	.....	48	48	28
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	29
19	19	67	.....	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	30
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	31
12	12	12	.....	12	5	.....	5	.....	53	53	32
63	63	63	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	33
28	28	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	34
4	4	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	35
17	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	10	59	59	36
25	25	25	.....	25	13	.....	13	.....	59	59	37
74	23	97	74	23	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	38
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	39
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	40
2	2	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	41
41	41	41	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	42
11	11	20	10	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	43
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	44
60	60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	60	45
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	46
40	40	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	47

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
1	Stone masons, waterworks....	New York	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$4.50 per day.
2	Laborers, sewer.....	Buffalo	For increase of wages from \$1.35 to \$1.50 per day.
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
3	Blacksmiths, boiler makers, machinists, etc.	Brooklyn	For reduction of amount of work required to be done.
4	Calkers, fitters, and riveters ..	Newburg	Against abolition of Saturday half holiday.
5	Calkers, fitters, and riveters ..	Newburg	For reinstatement of 12 discharged employees
6	Iron workers	Newburg	Against employment of nonunion men.....
7	Sailmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3 per day.
SILK GOODS.			
8	Weavers.....	College Point...	For reinstatement of discharged employee and abolition of sick benefit society.
9	Weavers.....	Brooklyn	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of union or for their discharge.
10	Weavers.....	College Point...	For adoption of union rules.....
11	Weavers.....	College Point...	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.....
12	Weavers.....	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.....
13	Weavers.....	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages of 33.3 per cent.....
14	Weavers.....	Yonkers	Against reduction of wages of 28 per cent.....
15	Weavers.....	Yonkers	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.....
16	Weavers.....	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.....
17	Weavers.....	Yonkers	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent.....
18	Weavers.....	Patterson.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
19	Weavers.....	College Point...	For increase of wages.....
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
20	Marble cutters.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
21	Marble cutters and helpers.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
22	Granite cutters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
23	Marble setters.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
24	Marble cutters.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
25	Marble cutters and helpers.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
26	Marble cutters and helpers.....	New York	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
27	Marble cutters and helpers.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
28	Stonecutters	Rochester	For increase of wages.....
29	Stonecutters	Malden	For reduction of hours
30	Stonecutters	Kingston	For reduction of hours.....
31	Stonecutters.....	Wilbur	For reduction of hours.....
32	Granite cutters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
33	Marble setters and helpers.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
34	Stonecutters	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
35	Stonecutters.....	Rondout	For reduction of hours.....
36	Granite cutters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
37	Granite cutters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
38	Employees, marble works.....	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
39	Granite cutters	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours and recognition of union.
40	Granite cutters.....	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
41	Marble cutters and helpers.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
42	Marble setters and helpers.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
43	Granite cutters.....	New York	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$4.50 per day.
44	Marble cutters.....	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
45	Granite cutters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
46	Marble polishers.....	New York	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
47	Stonecutters.....	Syracuse	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
48	Stonecutters.....	New York	For discharge of nonunion foreman.....
49	Granite cutters.....	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	-----	May 20	May 21, 1890	1	Yes...	\$92	-----	-----	1
No....	-----	1	July 9	July 11, 1890	2	Yes...	69	-----	-----	2
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 17	May 10, 1890	23	No....	7,725	\$3,000	\$10,250	3
Yes...	-----	1	June 9	June 13, 1890	4	No....	700	-----	50	4
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 6	Oct. 9, 1890	3	Partly	300	-----	50	5
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 24	Feb. 16, 1891	115	No....	9,000	-----	6,000	6
Yes...	2	13	Nov. 17	Jan. 16, 1891	26	No....	6,108	-----	3,775	7
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 16	Jan. 26, 1890	10	Yes...	1,000	450	300	8
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 24	Feb. 3, 1890	10	Yes...	1,240	416	500	9
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 27	May 15, 1890	77	No....	7,500	1,100	3,000	10
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 8	Mar. 10, 1890	2	No....	112	-----	-----	11
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 7	Apr. 10, 1890	3	Yes...	120	-----	50	12
Yes...	1	-----	May 20	May 22, 1890	2	No....	350	50	50	13
No....	-----	1	June 23	July 9, 1890	16	Partly	2,500	-----	300	14
Yes...	-----	1	June 23	July 28, 1890	35	No....	1,650	200	500	15
Yes...	1	-----	July 8	July 28, 1890	20	No....	6,100	2,340	3,000	16
Yes...	-----	1	July 8	Aug. 5, 1890	28	Partly	2,400	-----	900	17
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 18, 1890	17	Yes...	5,300	800	2,000	18
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 18	Aug. 20, 1890	2	Yes...	165	-----	-----	19
No....	1	-----	Jan. 3	Jan. 6, 1890	3	No....	140	-----	-----	20
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 4	Jan. 13, 1890	9	Yes...	300	-----	250	21
No....	1	-----	Jan. 17	Jan. 20, 1890	3	Yes...	100	-----	-----	22
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 23	Jan. 24, 1890	1	Yes...	-----	-----	30	23
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 25	Feb. 4, 1890	10	Yes...	18	-----	-----	24
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 12	Feb. 20, 1890	8	Yes...	54	-----	-----	25
No....	-----	1	Feb. 24	Mar. 10, 1890	14	No....	330	72	500	26
Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 10	Mar. 18, 1890	8	Yes...	334	-----	200	27
Yes...	3	-----	Apr. 1	Apr. 7, 1890	6	Yes...	1,925	-----	800	28
No....	-----	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 2, 1890	1	Yes...	110	-----	-----	29
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 15, 1890	14	Yes...	324	-----	-----	30
Yes...	-----	3	Apr. 1	Apr. 13, 1890	8	Yes...	980	-----	500	31
No....	-----	1	Apr. 3	Apr. 7, 1890	4	No....	80	24	100	32
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 5	Apr. 11, 1890	6	Yes...	18	-----	-----	33
No....	1	-----	Apr. 15	Apr. 16, 1890	1	Yes...	20	-----	-----	34
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 15	Apr. 29, 1890	14	Yes...	420	-----	-----	35
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 15	Apr. 28, 1890	13	No....	175	42	-----	36
No....	-----	1	Apr. 22	Apr. 23, 1890	1	Yes...	16	-----	-----	37
Yes...	7	2	Apr. 22	May 5, 1890	13	Yes...	5,500	1,600	7,000	38
Yes...	5	5	May 1	May 5, 1890	4	Yes...	675	-----	2,000	39
Yes...	7	1	May 1	May 5, 1890	4	No....	710	-----	500	40
No....	1	-----	May 6	May 7, 1890	1	Yes...	16	-----	-----	41
Yes...	1	-----	May 8	May 10, 1890	2	Yes...	54	-----	-----	42
Yes...	-----	1	May 8	May 12, 1890	4	No....	100	36	-----	43
No....	1	-----	May 14	May 15, 1890	1	Yes...	-----	-----	48	44
Yes...	8	-----	May 19	June 16, 1890	28	Yes...	7,410	3,000	13,000	45
No....	-----	1	May 21	May 22, 1890	1	Yes...	5	-----	-----	46
Yes...	2	2	June 2	June 16, 1890	13	Partly	2,718	-----	1,162	47
No....	-----	1	June 3	June 7, 1890	4	Yes...	190	-----	250	48
No....	1	-----	June 18	June 20, 1890	2	Yes...	70	-----	-----	49

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Continued.						
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
1	Stone masons, waterworks	23		23	20		20
2	Laborers, sewer	94		94	51		51
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
3	Blacksmiths, boiler makers, machinists, etc.	330		330	75		75
4	Calkers, fitters, and riveters	418		418	91		91
5	Calkers, fitters, and riveters	406		406	12		12
6	Iron workers	408		408	65		65
7	Sailmakers	130		130	96		96
	SILK GOODS.						
8	Weavers	60	90	150	30	35	65
9	Weavers	17	10	27	13		13
10	Weavers	120	90	210	92	37	129
11	Weavers	45	20	65	24		24
12	Weavers	12	10	22	12		12
13	Weavers	25	12	37	20		20
14	Weavers	400	100	500	50		50
15	Weavers	89	105	194	38		38
16	Weavers	42	35	77	37		37
17	Weavers	75	30	105	38		38
18	Weavers	152	149	301	128		128
19	Weavers	106	138	244	60		60
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
20	Marble cutters	23		23	14		14
21	Marble cutters and helpers	13		13	13		13
22	Granite cutters	21		21	14		14
23	Marble setters	14		14	(a)	(a)	(a)
24	Marble cutters	18		18	(a)	(a)	(a)
25	Marble cutters and helpers	18		18	(a)	(a)	(a)
26	Marble cutters and helpers	19		19	13		13
27	Marble cutters and helpers	21		21	12		12
28	Stonecutters	169		169	113		113
29	Stonecutters	85		85	35		35
30	Stonecutters	25		25	9		9
31	Stonecutters	80		80	40		40
32	Granite cutters	22		22	7		7
33	Marble setters and helpers	6		6	(a)	(a)	(a)
34	Stonecutters	7		7	7		7
35	Stonecutters	35		35	10		10
36	Granite cutters	30		30	(a)	(a)	(a)
37	Granite cutters	8		8	4		4
38	Employees, marble works	235		235	190		190
39	Granite cutters	79		79	49		49
40	Granite cutters	140		140	60		60
41	Marble cutters and helpers	6		6	6		6
42	Marble setters and helpers	11		11	(a)	(a)	(a)
43	Granite cutters	75		75	6		6
44	Marble cutters	12		12	12		12
45	Granite cutters	168		168	(a)	(a)	(a)
46	Marble polishers	12		12	2		2
47	Stonecutters	242		242	77		77
48	Stonecutters	46		46	8		8
49	Granite cutters	12		12	12		12

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
20	20	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	1
51	51	51	.....	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
175	175	175	.....	175	55	.....	55	.....	58	58	3
91	91	91	.....	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
72	72	72	.....	72	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	5
65	65	65	.....	65	57	.....	57	57	60	60	6
96	96	96	.....	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	7
30	35	65	30	35	65	1	.....	1	.....	55	55	8
13	13	17	10	27	13	.....	13	.....	55	55	9
92	37	129	100	50	150	92	37	129	40	59	59	10
24	24	24	.....	24	12	.....	12	.....	55	55	11
12	12	12	10	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	12
20	20	25	12	37	20	.....	20	20	55	55	13
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	14
38	38	38	.....	38	2	.....	2	.....	58	53	15
37	37	42	35	77	37	.....	37	.....	55	55	16
38	38	38	.....	38	6	.....	6	.....	55	55	17
128	128	128	.....	128	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	18
60	60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	19
14	14	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	20
15	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	21
14	14	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	22
5	5	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	23
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	24
13	13	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	25
13	13	19	.....	19	10	.....	10	.....	53	53	26
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	27
113	113	144	.....	144	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	28
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	29
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	30
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	53	31
7	7	7	.....	7	2	.....	2	.....	53	53	32
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	33
7	7	7	.....	7	1	.....	1	.....	53	53	34
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	35
5	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	53	53	36
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	37
190	190	190	.....	190	23	.....	23	.....	58	53	38
49	49	67	.....	67	8	.....	8	.....	58	53	39
60	60	123	.....	123	10	.....	10	.....	53	53	40
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	41
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	42
6	6	10	.....	10	4	.....	4	.....	53	53	43
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	44
58	58	168	.....	168	28	.....	28	.....	53	53	45
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	46
77	77	79	.....	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	47
8	8	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	48
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	49

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING—concluded.			
1	Granite cutters	New York	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
2	Marble setters and helpers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
3	Marble setter	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
4	Stonecutters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
5	Quarrymen	Buffalo	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
6	Marble cutters and polishers	New York	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
7	Marble cutters and polishers	New York	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
8	Marble cutters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
9	Marble cutters and helpers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
10	Marble cutters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
11	Stonecutters	Canajoharie	Against employment of nonunion men.....
12	Rubbers	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
13	Marble setters and helpers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
14	Stonecutters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
15	Marble cutters and helpers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
16	Granite cutters	New York	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
TELEGRAPHY.			
17	Messengers	New York	For increase of wages
TOBACCO.			
18	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
19	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
20	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
21	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
22	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
23	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
24	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
25	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
26	Employees, cigar factories	New York	For increase of wages
27	Cigar makers	New York	For restoration of wages
28	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
29	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
30	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
31	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
32	Cigar makers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
33	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
34	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
35	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
36	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
37	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
38	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages and change of payday.
39	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
40	Cigar makers	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent.....
41	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
42	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
43	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
44	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
45	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
46	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
47	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
48	Employees, cigar factory	New York	For increase of wages
49	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
50	Employees, cigar factory	New York	For discharge of employee.....
51	Cigar makers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
52	Cigar makers and packers	New York	For increase of wages
53	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
54	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages

a Succeeded partly in 4 establishments; failed in 1.

b Succeeded in 1 establishment; succeeded partly in 2.

c Succeeded in 1 establishment; succeeded partly in 1.

d Succeeded in 6 establishments; succeeded partly in 4.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	-----	1	June 18	June 23, 1890	5	Yes...	\$64	-----	-----	1
Yes...	1	-----	June 19	June 23, 1890	4	Yes...	-----	-----	\$25	2
Yes...	1	-----	June 23	June 24, 1890	1	Yes...	-----	-----	12	3
Yes...	1	-----	June 28	July 5, 1890	7	No...	10	-----	-----	4
Yes...	7	-----	July 1	July 21, 1890	20	Yes...	2,519	-----	-----	5
No...	1	-----	July 28	July 29, 1890	1	Yes...	30	-----	-----	6
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 4	Aug. 8, 1890	4	Yes...	232	-----	100	7
No...	-----	1	Aug. 7	Aug. 9, 1890	2	No...	56	-----	-----	8
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 20	Aug. 21, 1890	1	Yes...	40	-----	-----	9
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 3	Sept. 6, 1890	3	Yes...	188	\$24	200	10
No...	-----	1	Sept. 5	Sept. 10, 1890	5	No...	300	-----	-----	11
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 17	Sept. 22, 1890	5	Yes...	91	-----	-----	12
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 18	Sept. 20, 1890	2	Yes...	36	-----	-----	13
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 1	Nov. 4, 1890	3	Yes...	60	-----	-----	14
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 5	Nov. 14, 1890	9	Yes...	350	62	250	15
Yes...	-----	1	Dec. 8	Dec. 13, 1890	5	Yes...	400	-----	-----	16
No...	-----	1	May 21	May 27, 1890	6	No...	282	-----	300	17
No...	1	-----	Jan. 15	Jan. 22, 1890	7	Yes...	3,000	-----	500	18
No...	-----	2	Jan. 16	Jan. 27, 1890	11	No...	650	-----	350	19
No...	-----	5	Jan. 23	Feb. 15, 1890	23	(a)	10,000	104	3,000	20
No...	-----	1	Jan. 25	Feb. 3, 1890	9	No...	1,500	-----	250	21
No...	-----	1	Feb. 11	Feb. 12, 1890	1	Yes...	21	-----	-----	22
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 15	Mar. 11, 1890	24	Partly	10,000	1,500	1,000	23
No...	1	-----	Feb. 15	Mar. 10, 1890	23	No...	1,000	-----	300	24
Yes...	-----	3	Feb. 17	Feb. 28, 1890	11	(b)	1,100	20	300	25
Yes...	4	-----	Feb. 24	Apr. 7, 1890	42	Yes...	18,000	-----	3,500	26
No...	1	-----	Feb. 28	Mar. 10, 1890	10	Yes...	925	164	100	27
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 28	Mar. 4, 1890	4	Yes...	34	-----	-----	28
No...	-----	2	Mar. 25	Mar. 29, 1890	4	(c)	725	-----	100	29
No...	-----	1	Mar. 26	Apr. 22, 1890	27	Partly	8,000	400	400	30
No...	-----	1	Mar. 27	Apr. 10, 1890	14	Yes...	1,600	101	350	31
No...	1	-----	Mar. 31	Apr. 2, 1890	2	Yes...	50	-----	25	32
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 31	Apr. 7, 1890	7	Yes...	160	5	-----	33
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 2	Apr. 9, 1890	7	Yes...	325	75	35	34
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 7	May 9, 1890	32	Yes...	1,800	100	1,000	35
No...	1	-----	Apr. 12	Apr. 16, 1890	4	Yes...	100	-----	25	36
Yes...	7	3	Apr. 14	June 11, 1890	9	(d)	11,200	166	3,675	37
No...	-----	4	Apr. 15	Apr. 16, 1890	1	(e)	130	-----	50	38
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 18	May 5, 1890	17	Partly	1,800	300	200	39
Yes...	1	2	Apr. 22	May 4, 1890	12	(b)	150	-----	50	40
No...	1	-----	Apr. 24	May 12, 1890	18	Yes...	350	22	85	41
No...	1	-----	Apr. 25	Apr. 29, 1890	4	Yes...	140	-----	30	42
Yes...	-----	9	Apr. 28	May 18, 1890	21	Partly	21,000	2,300	5,000	43
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 28	June 12, 1890	45	Yes...	2,000	54	1,500	44
No...	1	-----	Apr. 29	May 15, 1890	16	Partly	75	-----	25	45
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 30	May 8, 1890	8	Partly	275	-----	100	46
No...	13	2	May 3	Aug. 12, 1890	30	(f)	20,000	800	6,000	47
No...	1	-----	May 3	May 7, 1890	4	No...	150	-----	-----	48
No...	1	-----	May 6	May 13, 1890	7	Partly	4,500	-----	1,000	49
Yes...	1	-----	May 12	May 13, 1890	1	Yes...	100	-----	-----	50
Yes...	-----	1	May 22	May 29, 1890	7	No...	-----	-----	50	51
Yes...	17	17	June 2	June 16, 1890	14	(g)	78,000	1,200	100,000	52
Yes...	1	-----	June 10	Aug. 20, 1890	71	Yes...	1,800	100	500	53
No...	1	-----	June 16	June 23, 1890	7	No...	300	50	-----	54

e Succeeded in 2 establishments; succeeded partly in 2.

f Succeeded in 7 establishments; succeeded partly in 7; failed in 1.

g Succeeded in 14 establishments; succeeded partly in 16; failed in 4.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1890—Continued.							
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING—concluded.							
1	Granite cutters	28	.....	28	4	.....	4
2	Marble setters and helpers	5	.....	5	(a)	(a)	(a)
3	Marble setter	3	.....	3	(a)	(a)	(a)
4	Stonecutters	5	.....	5	(a)	(a)	(a)
5	Quarrymen	215	.....	215	80	.....	80
6	Marble cutters and polishers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
7	Marble cutters and polishers	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
8	Marble cutters	13	.....	13	7	.....	7
9	Marble cutters and helpers	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
10	Marble cutters	23	.....	23	16	.....	16
11	Stonecutters	40	.....	40	10	.....	10
12	Rubbers	14	.....	14	1	.....	1
13	Marble setters and helpers	6	.....	6	(a)	(a)	(a)
14	Stonecutters	7	.....	7	(a)	(a)	(a)
15	Marble cutters and helpers	13	.....	13	13	.....	13
16	Granite cutters	138	.....	138	20	.....	20
TELEGRAPHY.							
17	Messengers	452	.....	452	35	.....	35
TOBACCO.							
18	Cigar makers	175	350	525	167	333	500
19	Cigar makers	65	48	113	36	23	59
20	Cigar makers	350	450	800	280	220	500
21	Cigar makers	155	203	358	100	100	200
22	Cigar makers	12	20	32	6	8	14
23	Cigar makers	200	190	390	30	100	130
24	Cigar makers	11	25	33	6	17	23
25	Cigar makers	85	65	150	70	40	110
26	Employees, cigar factories	350	250	600	350	250	600
27	Cigar makers	25	55	80	20	42	62
28	Cigar makers	13	12	25	5	5	10
29	Cigar makers	222	382	604	55	110	165
30	Cigar makers	120	170	290	88	132	220
31	Cigar makers	113	112	225	35	85	120
32	Cigar makers	13	9	22	7	6	13
33	Cigar makers	41	33	74	12	21	33
34	Cigar makers	51	43	94	12	20	32
35	Cigar makers	80	160	240	30	90	120
36	Cigar makers	21	10	31	20	4	24
37	Cigar makers	376	866	1,242	286	276	562
38	Cigar makers	54	100	154	36	50	86
39	Cigar makers	51	43	94	22	25	47
40	Cigar makers	25	16	41	14	9	23
41	Cigar makers	20	10	30	18	4	22
42	Cigar makers	20	25	45	20	20	40
43	Cigar makers	750	704	1,454	470	300	770
44	Cigar makers	70	210	280	60	75	135
45	Cigar makers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
46	Cigar makers	18	17	35	17	.....	17
47	Cigar makers	520	550	1,070	470	437	907
48	Employees, cigar factory	27	13	40	27	13	40
49	Cigar makers	300	188	488	275	108	383
50	Employees, cigar factory	45	12	57	44	12	56
51	Cigar makers	11	4	13	7	.....	7
52	Cigar makers and packers	3,300	4,800	8,100	2,005	3,900	5,905
53	Cigar makers	24	8	32	21	.....	21
54	Cigar makers	12	8	20	12	2	14

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	1
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	2
1	.....	1	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3
3	.....	3	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	4
80	.....	80	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	6
16	.....	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	7
7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	8
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	9
16	.....	16	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	10
15	.....	15	15	.....	15	12	.....	12	10	00	00	11
7	.....	7	7	.....	7	1	.....	1	.....	59	59	12
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	13
4	.....	4	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	14
13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	15
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	16
268	.....	268	275	.....	275	17	.....	17	.....	70	70	17
167	333	500	175	350	525	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	18
36	23	59	98	32	70	10	12	22	.....	58	58	19
280	220	500	300	300	600	50	50	100	.....	51	51	20
100	100	200	120	170	290	35	25	60	.....	48	48	21
6	8	14	6	8	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	22
100	140	240	120	190	310	25	25	50	.....	52	52	23
6	17	23	8	25	33	3	6	9	.....	47	47	24
70	40	110	70	40	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	25
350	250	600	350	250	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	26
20	42	62	25	55	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	51	27
5	5	10	5	5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	51	28
55	110	165	75	125	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	29
88	132	220	104	132	236	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	49	30
35	85	120	44	110	154	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	31
7	6	13	13	9	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	32
12	21	33	15	27	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	44	33
12	20	32	14	36	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	51	34
30	90	120	40	112	152	5	10	15	.....	46	46	35
20	4	24	21	10	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	36
286	276	562	320	310	630	25	15	40	.....	52	52	37
36	50	86	38	50	86	2	.....	2	.....	57	57	38
22	25	47	25	85	60	5	5	10	.....	51	51	39
14	9	23	14	9	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	51	40
18	4	22	20	10	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	41
20	20	40	20	25	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	42
470	300	770	527	480	1,007	10	10	20	.....	52	52	43
70	75	145	70	105	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	44
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	45
17	10	27	18	17	35	18	17	35	.....	54	54	46
470	437	907	500	530	1,030	25	25	50	.....	51	51	47
27	13	40	27	13	40	20	10	30	.....	51	51	48
275	108	383	275	108	383	25	10	35	.....	50	50	49
44	12	56	45	12	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	50
7	.....	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	45	45	51
2,115	3,900	6,015	2,700	4,100	6,800	70	65	135	50	57	57	52
21	.....	21	24	.....	24	32	.....	.....	.....	46	46	53
12	2	14	12	8	20	12	2	14	.....	66	66	54

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
TOBACCO—concluded.			
1	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
2	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
3	Employees, cigar factories	Binghamton	For restoration of wages
4	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
5	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
6	Cigar makers	New York	For recognition of union
7	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
8	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
9	Cigar makers and packers	New York	For increase of wages
10	Cigar makers	Utica	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules
11	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
12	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages and discharge of employees
13	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
14	Employees, cigar factory	Binghamton	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
15	Cigar makers and packers	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
16	Cigar makers	New York	For restoration of wages
17	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
18	Cigar makers	New York	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees
19	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employees
20	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
21	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
22	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
23	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
24	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
25	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
26	Cigar and cigarette makers	New York	For increase of wages
27	Employees, cigar factory	New York	For increase of wages
28	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
29	Cigar makers	Greene	For increase of wages
30	Cigar makers and packers	New York	For increase of wages
31	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
32	Cigar makers and packers	New York	For increase of wages
33	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
34	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
35	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
36	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages, discharge of employee, and improvement of sanitary condition of factory
37	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages
38	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
39	Cigar makers	Binghamton	Against change in method of doing work and reduction of wages
40	Cigar makers and packers	New York	Against reduction of wages
41	Cigar makers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
42	Cigar makers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men and for return of tenement-house-key deposit
43	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
44	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent.
45	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages
TRANSPORTATION.			
46	Longshoremen	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
47	Horseshoers, street railway	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$3 to \$2.75 per day
48	Coal handlers	Rondout	For increase of wages
49	Flagmen and switchmen, railroad	Troy	Against handling cars of road on which strike was pending
50	Signalmen and switchmen, railroad	Albany	Against handling cars of road on which strike was pending
51	Freight handlers	Troy	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day
52	Truckmen, railroad	Waverly	For discharge of foreman
53	Employees, railroad	New York to Buffalo	For reinstatement of 78 discharged employees

a Three establishments closed permanently.

b Succeeded in 4 establishments; succeeded partly in 9; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....		1	June 18	June 23, 1890	5	Yes...	\$750	\$26		1
Yes.....		1	June 20	July 3, 1890	13	Partly	4,700	636	\$1,000	2
No.....	a5	13	June 21	Oct. 6, 1890	104	No.....	166,400	21,000	130,000	3
No.....		1	June 27	July 15, 1890	18	Yes...	200	31	50	4
Yes.....		1	June 28	June 30, 1890	2	Yes...	17	5		5
Yes.....		1	July 2	July 3, 1890	1	Yes...	150			6
Yes.....	10	4	July 3	Aug. 4, 1890	32	(b)	17,397	643	7,000	7
Yes.....	1		July 7	July 14, 1890	7	Yes...	500	27	75	8
Yes.....		1	July 11	July 25, 1890	14	Yes...	4,100	301	1,000	9
Yes.....	1		July 16	July 17, 1890	1	Yes...	13			10
No.....		1	July 18	July 19, 1890	1	Yes...	525		25	11
No.....		1	July 18	July 23, 1890	5	Partly	2,000		1,000	12
Yes.....	1		July 28	July 29, 1890	1	Yes...	100			13
No.....	1		July 28	Oct. 6, 1890	70	No.....	6,000		4,000	14
Yes.....	3	4	Aug. 1	Aug. 8, 1890	7	(c)	7,000	150	2,000	15
Yes.....		1	Aug. 1	Aug. 22, 1890	21	Partly	665	145	100	16
Yes.....		1	Aug. 19	Sept. 1, 1890	13	Yes...	3,000	548	600	17
Yes.....		1	Aug. 22	Oct. 2, 1890	41	Yes...	20,000	2,000	15,000	18
Yes.....	1		Sept. 1	Sept. 3, 1890	2	Yes...	85	8	10	19
Yes.....		1	Sept. 2	Sept. 15, 1890	13	Yes...	200		100	20
Yes.....	1		Sept. 3	Sept. 6, 1890	3	Yes...	400			21
Yes.....		1	Sept. 6	Sept. 9, 1890	3	Yes...	50	15		22
Yes.....		1	Sept. 9	Sept. 30, 1890	21	Yes...	1,550	87	200	23
No.....		1	Sept. 12	Sept. 22, 1890	10	No.....	100			24
Yes.....	2		Sept. 18	Sept. 25, 1890	7	Yes...	1,710	308	500	25
No.....		1	Sept. 25	Oct. 16, 1890	21	No.....	650	120	100	26
No.....	1		Sept. 30	Oct. 2, 1890	2	Yes...	120			27
Yes.....		1	Sept. 30	Oct. 7, 1890	7	Yes...	225	44	35	28
Yes.....		1	Oct. 6	Nov. 3, 1890	28	No.....	500			29
Yes.....		1	Oct. 6	Oct. 14, 1890	8	Yes...	1,750	200	250	30
No.....		1	Oct. 10	Oct. 13, 1890	3	Yes...	600		100	31
Yes.....		13	Oct. 10	Oct. 14, 1890	4	(d)	3,500	45	500	32
No.....		1	Oct. 14	Oct. 30, 1890	16	No.....	500	75	250	33
No.....	1		Oct. 22	Oct. 23, 1890	1	Yes...	20			34
No.....	1		Nov. 3	Nov. 5, 1890	2	Partly	1,300		500	35
Yes.....	1		Nov. 10	Nov. 13, 1890	3	Yes...	938		50	36
No.....		1	Nov. 10	Nov. 21, 1890	11	Partly	300		150	37
Yes.....		1	Nov. 12	Nov. 19, 1890	7	Yes...	550	200	100	38
Yes.....		1	Dec. 5	Dec. 12, 1890	7	No.....	144			39
Yes.....		1	Dec. 5	Dec. 29, 1890	24	Yes...	1,700	125		40
No.....		1	Dec. 5	Jan. 15, 1891	41	No.....	3,000	600	2,000	41
Yes.....	1		Dec. 8	Dec. 9, 1890	1	Partly	315		50	42
Yes.....	1		Dec. 17	Jan. 12, 1891	26	No.....	500	87		43
No.....		1	Dec. 22	Dec. 29, 1890	7	Yes...	200		100	44
Yes.....	1		Dec. 26	Jan. 2, 1891	7	Yes...	600	88	250	45
No.....	1		Apr. 2	Apr. 4, 1890	2	Yes...	114		50	46
Yes.....		1	July 8	July 15, 1890	7	No.....	1,500	465		47
No.....		1	July 30	Aug. 6, 1890	7	No.....	1,000			48
No.....		1	Aug. 9	Aug. 13, 1890	4	No.....	200		50	49
Yes.....		1	Aug. 13	Aug. 15, 1890	2	No.....	775			50
No.....	1		Aug. 25	Aug. 26, 1890	1	No.....	30			51
No.....	1		Sept. 4	Sept. 6, 1890	2	Yes...	34			52
Yes.....		1	Aug. 8	Sept. 17, 1890	40	No.....	162,655	4,148	250,000	53

c Succeeded in 4 establishments; succeeded partly in 3.

d Succeeded in 12 establishments; succeeded partly in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Continued.						
	TOBACCO—concluded.						
1	Cigar makers	122	182	304	40	120	160
2	Cigar makers	200	190	390	150	120	270
3	Employees, cigar factories	1, 070	860	1, 930	120	25	145
4	Cigar makers	30	5	35	10	5	15
5	Cigar makers	12	4	16	4	.....	4
6	Cigar makers	83	62	145	80	40	120
7	Cigar makers	1, 057	1, 155	2, 212	909	499	1, 408
8	Cigar makers	19	40	59	15	30	45
9	Cigar makers and packers	122	282	404	64	136	200
10	Cigar makers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
11	Cigar makers	305	299	604	240	230	470
12	Cigar makers	217	352	569	100	250	350
13	Cigar makers	45	12	57	35	.....	35
14	Employees, cigar factory	60	20	70	1, 040	820	1, 860
15	Cigar makers and packers	532	524	1, 056	350	163	513
16	Cigar makers	51	43	94	10	15	25
17	Cigar makers	80	160	240	30	100	130
18	Cigar makers	225	275	500	3	.....	3
19	Cigar makers	21	10	31	20	4	24
20	Cigar makers	20	10	30	14	6	20
21	Cigar makers	44	60	104	40	40	80
22	Cigar makers	28	4	32	14	4	18
23	Cigar makers	59	100	159	25	25	50
24	Cigar makers	12	13	25	2	2	4
25	Cigar makers	115	75	190	95	40	135
26	Cigar and cigarette makers	155	203	358	19	19	38
27	Employees, cigar factory	27	18	45	27	18	45
28	Cigar makers	51	43	94	12	20	32
29	Cigar makers	18	2	20	13	.....	13
30	Cigar makers and packers	102	300	402	40	110	150
31	Cigar makers	200	110	310	130	2	132
32	Cigar makers and packers	675	825	1, 500	600	450	1, 050
33	Cigar makers	32	31	63	8	18	26
34	Cigar makers	11	1	12	11	1	12
35	Cigar makers	209	128	337	135	120	255
36	Cigar makers	125	175	300	100	115	215
37	Cigar makers	38	.....	38	30	.....	30
38	Cigar makers	38	35	73	10	15	25
39	Cigar makers	14	.....	14	12	.....	12
40	Cigar makers and packers	83	62	145	35	35	70
41	Cigar makers	60	100	160	53	75	128
42	Cigar makers	125	175	300	75	85	160
43	Cigar makers	12	1	13	12	1	13
44	Cigar makers	58	12	70	16	4	20
45	Cigar makers	24	46	70	20	35	55
	TRANSPORTATION.						
46	Longshoremen	20	.....	20	19	.....	19
47	Horseshoers, street railway	23	.....	23	22	.....	22
48	Coal haulers	99	.....	99	99	.....	99
49	Flagmen and switchmen, railroad	38	.....	38	35	.....	35
50	Signalmen and switchmen, railroad	198	.....	198	193	.....	193
51	Freight handlers	20	.....	20	10	.....	10
52	Truckmen, railroad	27	.....	27	15	.....	15
53	Employees, railroad	22, 000	.....	22, 000	78	.....	78

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
40	120	160	50	150	200					51	51	1
150	120	270	170	170	340	40	30	70		52	52	2
1,040	820	1,860	1,040	820	1,860	50		50	50	58	58	3
10	5	15	10	5	15					56	56	4
4		4	5		5					45	45	5
80	40	120	80	40	120					50	50	6
1,021	569	1,590	1,057	900	1,957	175	75	250		53	52	7
15	30	45	19	40	59					51	51	8
89	136	225	89	156	245					56	56	9
5		5	5		5					59	59	10
240	230	470	240	230	470					44	44	11
100	250	350	110	275	385					51	51	12
35		35	45	12	57					54	54	13
50	20	70	50	20	70					54	54	14
401	163	564	450	175	625	15	10	25		58	58	15
10	15	25	12	20	32					51	51	16
30	100	130	42	126	168					46	46	17
175	175	350	195	245	440	25	25	50		51	51	18
20	4	24	21	10	31	2		2		45	45	19
14	6	20	14	6	20					49	49	20
40	40	80	44	60	104					46	46	21
14	4	18	14	4	18					44	44	22
30	30	60	20	36	56					50	50	23
2	2	4	2	2	4	2		2		57	57	24
115	40	155	115	75	190	4		4		60	57	25
34	27	61	37	38	75	5	5	10		48	48	26
27	18	45	27	18	45					58	58	27
12	20	32	15	20	35	41				51	51	28
13		13	13		13	12		12	12	48	48	29
70	110	180	70	140	210					(a)	(a)	30
130	2	132	138	25	163					54	54	31
640	450	1,090	640	450	1,090					56	56	32
8	18	26	10	22	32	8	12	20		56	56	33
11	1	12	11	1	12					51	51	34
135	120	255	209	128	337					56	56	35
100	115	215	125	175	300					60	60	36
30		30	30		30	4		4		60	60	37
10	15	25	15	25	40					60	60	38
12		12	12		12					60	60	39
42	35	77	42	50	92					53	53	40
53	75	128	53	90	143	10	15	25		58	58	41
75	85	160	125	175	300	25	30	55		80	80	42
12	1	13	12	1	13	6	1	7		51	51	43
16	4	20	18	10	28					51	51	44
20	35	55	24	46	70					47	47	45
19		19	19		19					60	60	46
22		22	22		22	16		16		54	54	47
99		99	99		99	20		20		60	60	48
35		35	35		35	30		30	25	60	60	49
193		193	193		193					60	60	50
10		10	20		20	8		8		60	60	51
14		14	14		14	3		3		60	60	52
2,439		2,439	2,439		2,439	1,767		1,767	(a)	(a)	(a)	53

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Concluded.			
WOODEN GOODS.			
1	Woodworkers	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
2	Cabinetmakers, flooring fac- tory.	New York	For increase of wages
3	Woodworkers, sash, door, and blind factories.	Rochester	For reduction of hours
4	Woodworkers, sash, door, and blind factory.	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
5	Woodworkers	Buffalo	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
6	Employees, planing mills	Buffalo	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
7	Woodworkers	Buffalo	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
8	Employees, box factory	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of discharged foreman
9	Woodworkers, sash, door, and blind factory.	New York	Against increase of hours from 48 to 53 per week.
10	Stair builders and woodwork- ers, stair-work factory.	New York	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
11	Woodworkers, planing mill	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
12	Woodworkers, stair-work fac- tory.	New York	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
13	Employees, interior wood- work factory.	New York	Against increase of hours
14	Cabinetmakers, sash, door, and blind factory.	New York	For payment of wages overdue
MISCELLANEOUS.			
15	Ice handlers	Troy	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
16	Ice handlers	Poughkeepsie ..	For increase of wages
17	Ice cutters and packers	Foxs Cove	For increase of wages
18	Rag pickers and sorters	New York	For discharge of foreman
19	Employees, embroidery fac- tory.	New York	For adoption of union scale
20	Laborers, salt works	Syracuse	For increase of hours and wages
21	Packers and labelers, starch factory.	Glen Cove	For reinstatement of discharged foreman
22	Stage hands, theater	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
23	Drivers, street-cleaning de- partment.	New York	Against increase of amount of work re- quired to be done.
24	Stable men, warehouse	New York	Against night work
25	Packers, oil refinery	Long Island City	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
26	Employees, passementerie factory.	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
27	Drivers, street-cleaning de- partment.	New York	For steady employment
28	Weavers, passementerie	New York	For discharge of foreman
29	Riding-school instructors	New York	For increase of wages from \$20 to \$25 per week.
1891.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
30	Bottomers, finishers, lasters, etc.	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
31	Shoemakers	Oswego	For increase of wages
32	Bottomers	Utica	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
33	Lasters	Syracuse	For increase of wages
BREWING.			
34	Brewers	Troy	Against Sunday work and for increase of wages.
35	Maltsters	Brooklyn	Against reduction and for increase of wages.
36	Brewers	New York	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.
BUILDING TRADES.			
37	Gas fitters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
38	Employees	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Mar. 17	Mar. 24, 1890	7	Yes...	\$53	\$21		1
Yes.....		1	Apr. 14	May 7, 1890	23	Yes...	400	112	\$100	2
Yes...	12	4	May 1	June 4, 1890	23	No....	11,029		18,400	3
Yes.....		1	May 7	May 21, 1890	14	No....	96	36	500	4
No.....		1	May 10	May 24, 1890	14	No....	625		300	5
Yes.....		26	May 19	June 4, 1890	13	No....	12,320		4,480	6
No.....		1	May 23	June 9, 1890	17	No....	490		200	7
No.....		1	Aug. 11	Aug. 12, 1890	1	Yes...	58			8
Yes.....		1	Oct. 3	Oct. 13, 1890	10	Yes...	120	36		9
Yes.....		1	Oct. 10	Oct. 11, 1890	1	Yes...	29		10	10
Yes.....		1	Oct. 27	Oct. 28, 1890	1	Yes...	100			11
Yes.....		1	Nov. 14	Nov. 16, 1890	2	Yes...	61		25	12
Yes...	1		Nov. 14	Nov. 16, 1890	2	Yes...	149		100	13
Yes.....		1	Dec. 29	Dec. 30, 1890	1	Yes...	18			14
No.....		1	Mar. 8	Mar. 9, 1890	1	No....	8			15
No.....		1	Mar. 18	Mar. 19, 1890	1	Yes...	24		100	16
No.....		1	Mar. 18	Mar. 19, 1890	1	Yes...	86			17
No.....		1	Apr. 14	Apr. 19, 1890	5	Yes...	1,171			18
Yes...	1		Apr. 15	May 12, 1890	27	Yes...	1,100	572	300	19
No.....		1	Apr. 19	Apr. 21, 1890	2	No....	27			20
No.....		1	Apr. 29	Apr. 30, 1890	1	Yes...	40			21
Yes.....		1	May 15	May 19, 1890	4	Yes...	72			22
No.....		1	June 3	June 4, 1890	1	Yes...	60			23
No.....		1	June 10	June 11, 1890	1	No....	20			24
No.....		1	June 18	June 21, 1890	3	No....	16			25
Yes...	1		July 1	July 13, 1890	12	Partly	190			26
No.....		1	July 24	July 25, 1890	1	Partly	254			27
Yes.....		1	Nov. 7	Dec. 1, 1890	24	No....	625	300	100	28
No.....		1	Nov. 8	Nov. 10, 1890	2	No....	11			29
Yes...		1	Feb. 26	Mar. 9, 1891	11	No....	899	146		30
No.....		2	June 1	June 5, 1891	4	Yes...	12			31
Yes.....		1	July 18	July 21, 1891	3	Yes...	350			32
Yes.....		1	Sept. 15	Sept. 19, 1891	4	Partly	450			33
Yes.....		4	May 1	May 4, 1891	3	Partly	61			34
No.....		1	Dec. 7	Dec. 14, 1891	7	No....	168		500	35
Yes.....		1	Dec. 26	Jan. 4, 1892	9	No....	900	150		36
Yes...	1		Jan. 1	Jan. 15, 1891	14	Yes...	105	42		37
Yes...	7	5	Jan. 6	Feb. 9, 1891	23	Yes...	7,831	2,238	1,500	38

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Concluded.						
	WOODEN GOODS.						
1	Woodworkers	7	.....	7	4	.....	4
2	Cabinetmakers, flooring factory	25	.....	25	9	.....	9
3	Woodworkers, sash, door, and blind factories	310	.....	310	278	.....	278
4	Woodworkers, sash, door, and blind factory	31	.....	31	(a)	(a)	(a)
5	Woodworkers	58	1	59	35	.....	35
6	Employees, planing mills	1,575	.....	1,575	1,321	.....	1,321
7	Woodworkers	40	1	41	30	.....	30
8	Employees, box factory	115	.....	115	1	.....	1
9	Woodworkers, sash, door, and blind factory	23	.....	23	5	.....	5
10	Stair builders and woodworkers, stair-work factory	70	.....	70	10	.....	10
11	Woodworkers, planing mill	40	.....	40	25	.....	25
12	Woodworkers, stair-work factory	35	.....	35	11	.....	11
13	Employees, interior woodwork factory	55	.....	55	40	.....	40
14	Cabinetmakers, sash, door, and blind factory	31	.....	31	7	.....	7
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
15	Ice handlers	30	.....	30	5	.....	5
16	Ice handlers	60	.....	60	17	.....	17
17	Ice cutters and packers	1,100	.....	1,100	40	.....	40
18	Rag pickers and sorters	67	89	156	60	83	143
19	Employees, embroidery factory .....	.....	33	33	.....	33	33
20	Laborers, salt works	24	.....	24	4	.....	4
21	Packers and labelers, starch factory	327	77	404	1	.....	1
22	Stage hands, theater	19	3	22	16	.....	16
23	Drivers, street-cleaning department	500	.....	500	20	.....	20
24	Stable men, warehouse	20	.....	20	12	.....	12
25	Packers, oil refinery	185	.....	185	3	.....	3
26	Employees, passementerie factory	9	.....	9	9	.....	9
27	Drivers, street-cleaning department	180	.....	180	165	.....	165
28	Weavers, passementerie	25	20	45	19	.....	19
29	Riding-school instructors	26	2	28	3	.....	3
	1891.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
30	Bottomers, finishers, lasters, etc.	68	56	124	14	.....	14
31	Shoemakers	7	.....	7	2	.....	2
32	Bottomers	160	120	280	1	.....	1
33	Lasters	80	80	160	12	.....	12
	BREWING.						
34	Brewers	65	.....	65	19	.....	19
35	Maltsters	23	.....	23	14	.....	14
36	Brewers	52	.....	52	6	.....	6
	BUILDING TRADES.						
37	Gas fitters	8	.....	8	(a)	(a)	(a)
38	Employees	456	.....	456	(a)	(a)	(a)

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
4		4	4		4					59	53	1
9		9	9		9					53	53	2
211		211	277		277	28		28	1	60	60	3
3		3	3		3	1		1		53	53	4
30		30	30		30					60	60	5
1,034		1,034	1,034		1,034	114		114	53	60	60	6
29		29	29		29	4		4		60	60	7
17		17	17		17	1		1		58	58	8
5		5	5		5					48	48	9
10		10	10		10					53	48	10
25		25	25		25					54	54	11
11		11	11		11					53	48	12
50		50	55		55					53	53	13
7		7	7		7					53	53	14
5		5	5		5					60	60	15
17		17	17		17					60	60	16
40		40	40		40					60	60	17
60	83	143	60	83	143					54	54	18
	33	33		33	33					58	58	19
16		16	16		16	4		4		60	60	20
10	24	34	10	24	34	1		1		59	59	21
16		16	16		16					30	30	22
20		20	20		20					58	58	23
12		12	12		12	15		15		72	72	24
3		3	3		3	3		3		59	59	25
9		9	9		9					50	56	26
157		157	157		157	16		16		50	56	27
19		19	19		19					59	59	28
3		3	3		3	2		2		(b)	(b)	29
48	7	55	48	7	55	14		14		56	56	30
2		2	2		2					60	60	31
90		90	90		90	1		1		60	60	32
45		45	45		45					60	60	33
19		19	19		19					66	63	34
14		14	14		14					60	60	35
6		6	6		6					60	60	36
4		4	8		8					48	48	37
160		160	170		170					51	51	38

b Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—continued.			
1	Painters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
2	Framers	New York	For increase of wages.....
3	Framers	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
4	Carpenters and lathers.....	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.....
5	Engineer, hoisting.....	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
6	Framers, gas fitters, and hod carriers.....	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
7	Varnishers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
8	Framers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
9	Painters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
10	Laborers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
11	Carpenters, framers, roofers, etc.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
12	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
13	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
14	Carpenters and house smiths.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
15	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
16	Carpenters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
17	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
18	House smiths.....	New York	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.
19	Plumbers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
20	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages.....
21	Plumbers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
22	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
23	Steam fitters and tile layers.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
24	Roofers, metal	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
25	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
26	Steam fitters and helpers.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
27	Framers, hod carriers, and plumbers.....	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
28	Framers	New York	For increase of wages.....
29	Employees	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
30	Derrick men	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
31	Framers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
32	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
33	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.
34	Carpenters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
35	Stair builders	New York	Against foreman being allowed to work overtime.
36	Painters	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
37	Roofers, metal and slate.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
38	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
39	Carpenters	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
40	Tile layers and helpers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
41	Bricklayers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
42	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
43	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
44	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
45	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
46	Employees	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
47	Plumbers	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
48	Plumbers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
49	Elevator constructors.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
50	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
51	Gas fitters, plumbers, and steam fitters.....	New York	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trade.
52	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
53	Bricklayers	Kingston	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
54	Framers	New York	For increase of wages.....
55	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
56	Employees	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
57	Steam fitters and helpers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
58	Varnishers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		1	Jan. 8	Feb. 8, 1891	31	Yes...	\$234		\$30	1
Yes...	1		Jan. 9	Jan. 13, 1891	4	Yes...	115			2
Yes...	1		Jan. 11	Jan. 15, 1891	4	Yes...	174			3
No...	1		Jan. 13	Jan. 14, 1891	1	Yes...	80			4
Yes...		1	Jan. 13	Jan. 17, 1891	4	Yes...	550		50	5
Yes...	3		Jan. 14	Jan. 16, 1891	2	No...	240	\$3	10	6
Yes...	1		Jan. 15	Jan. 19, 1891	4	Yes...	120	40	20	7
Yes...		1	Jan. 15	Feb. 4, 1891	20	Yes...	18			8
Yes...	1		Jan. 19	Jan. 22, 1891	3	Yes...	90		25	9
No...	1		Jan. 19	Jan. 21, 1891	2	Yes...	78			10
Yes...	4	2	Jan. 20	Jan. 26, 1891	5	Yes...	2,810	42	200	11
Yes...	1		Jan. 23	Jan. 26, 1891	3	Yes...	162	30		12
Yes...	1		Jan. 26	Jan. 28, 1891	2	Yes...	38		25	13
No...	1	1	Jan. 28	Jan. 29, 1891	1	Yes...	18			14
Yes...	1		Feb. 2	Feb. 7, 1891	5	Yes...	160		20	15
Yes...	1		Feb. 2	Feb. 10, 1891	8	Yes...	91	32		16
Yes...		1	Feb. 6	Feb. 12, 1891	6	Yes...	54		15	17
Yes...		2	Feb. 9	Feb. 17, 1891	8	Yes...	533	210		18
Yes...	1		Feb. 10	Feb. 11, 1891	1	Yes...	9			19
Yes...		1	Feb. 12	Feb. 15, 1891	3	Yes...	58	21	18	20
Yes...	1		Feb. 12	Feb. 18, 1891	6	Yes...	18			21
Yes...	1		Feb. 12	Feb. 18, 1891	6	Yes...	98	20	25	22
Yes...	2		Feb. 14	Feb. 16, 1891	2	Yes...	92	11		23
Yes...		1	Feb. 14	Feb. 17, 1891	3	Yes...	75			24
Yes...	1		Feb. 15	Feb. 20, 1891	5	Yes...	33			25
Yes...	1		Feb. 16	Feb. 17, 1891	1	Yes...	24	11		26
Yes...	3		Feb. 18	Mar. 16, 1891	24	No...	660			27
Yes...	1		Feb. 16	Feb. 21, 1891	5	Yes...	169		40	28
Yes...	3	5	Feb. 17	Feb. 24, 1891	2	Yes...	242	7	10	29
Yes...	1		Feb. 17	Feb. 19, 1891	2	Yes...	22			30
Yes...		1	Feb. 18	Feb. 20, 1891	2	Yes...	64			31
Yes...	1		Feb. 19	Feb. 21, 1891	2	Yes...	67			32
Yes...	1		Feb. 19	Feb. 20, 1891	1	Yes...	33			33
Yes...	1		Feb. 23	Feb. 25, 1891	2	Yes...	74			34
Yes...		1	Feb. 25	Feb. 26, 1891	1	Yes...	25	11		35
Yes...	1		Feb. 28	Mar. 3, 1891	3	Yes...	45		10	36
Yes...		1	Mar. 2	Mar. 3, 1891	1	No...	11			37
Yes...	1		Mar. 2	Mar. 4, 1891	2	Yes...	75	30	25	38
Yes...	1		Mar. 2	Mar. 3, 1891	1	Yes...	81			39
Yes...	1		Mar. 5	Mar. 7, 1891	2	Yes...	12			40
Yes...		3	Mar. 6	Mar. 7, 1891	1	No...	250			41
Yes...	1		Mar. 9	June 13, 1891	96	Yes...	400		500	42
Yes...	1		Mar. 9	Mar. 12, 1891	3	Yes...	106			43
Yes...	1		Mar. 10	Apr. 3, 1891	24	Yes...	554		200	44
Yes...	1		Mar. 12	Mar. 13, 1891	1	Yes...	32			45
Yes...	3	2	Mar. 14	Mar. 20, 1891	5	Yes...	192	32	10	46
Yes...	1		Mar. 14	May 18, 1891	65	Yes...	25		200	47
Yes...	1		Mar. 14	Mar. 18, 1891	4	Yes...	38	11		48
Yes...	1		Mar. 21	Apr. 4, 1891	14	Yes...	216	33	25	49
Yes...		1	Mar. 26	Mar. 30, 1891	4	Yes...	120		20	50
Yes...		1	Mar. 30	Apr. 3, 1891	4	Yes...	140	70	50	51
Yes...	1		Mar. 30	Apr. 1, 1891	2	Yes...	19			52
Yes...	10		Apr. 1	Apr. 15, 1891	14	Yes...	2,000		600	53
Yes...	1		Apr. 1	Apr. 7, 1891	6	No...	190	104	75	54
Yes...		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 3, 1891	2	No...	70		6	55
Yes...	3	3	Apr. 2	Apr. 9, 1891	3	Yes...	1,044	24	50	56
Yes...	1		Apr. 4	Apr. 8, 1891	4	Yes...	83	38		57
Yes...	1		Apr. 4	Apr. 5, 1891	1	Yes...	9	3	2	58

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—continued.						
1	Painters	10	.....	10	(a)	(a)	(a)
2	Framers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
3	Framers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
4	Carpenters and lathers	23	.....	23	13	.....	13
5	Engineer, hoisting	100	.....	100	1	.....	1
6	Framers, gas fitters, and hod carriers	50	.....	50	(a)	(a)	(a)
7	Varnishers	10	.....	10	(a)	(a)	(a)
8	Framers	11	.....	11	(a)	(a)	(a)
9	Painters	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
10	Laborers	28	.....	28	17	.....	17
11	Carpenters, framers, roofers, etc.	227	.....	227	(a)	(a)	(a)
12	Carpenters	19	.....	19	15	.....	15
13	Framers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
14	Carpenters and house smiths	45	.....	45	(a)	(a)	(a)
15	Framers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
16	Carpenters	4	.....	4	(a)	(a)	(a)
17	Framers	5	.....	5	(a)	(a)	(a)
18	House smiths	125	.....	125	39	.....	39
19	Plumbers	6	.....	6	(a)	(a)	(a)
20	Varnishers	9	.....	9	7	.....	7
21	Plumbers	6	.....	6	(a)	(a)	(a)
22	Carpenters	6	.....	6	4	.....	4
23	Steam fitters and tile layers	34	.....	34	(a)	(a)	(a)
24	Roofers, metal	70	.....	70	(a)	(a)	(a)
25	Framers	8	.....	8	(a)	(a)	(a)
26	Steam fitters and helpers	9	.....	9	(a)	(a)	(a)
27	Framers, hod carriers, and plumbers ..	27	.....	27	(a)	(a)	(a)
28	Framers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
29	Employees	90	.....	90	(a)	(a)	(a)
30	Derrick men	4	.....	4	(a)	(a)	(a)
31	Framers	23	.....	23	(a)	(a)	(a)
32	Framers	14	.....	14	14	.....	14
33	Carpenters	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
34	Carpenters	14	.....	14	14	.....	14
35	Stair builders	50	.....	50	7	.....	7
36	Painters	5	.....	5	1	.....	1
37	Roofers, metal and slate	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
38	Varnishers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
39	Carpenters	23	.....	23	1	.....	1
40	Tile layers and helpers	5	.....	5	4	.....	4
41	Bricklayers	165	.....	165	40	.....	40
42	Framers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
43	Framers	11	.....	11	11	.....	11
44	Framers	28	.....	28	28	.....	28
45	Framers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
46	Employees	112	.....	112	6	.....	6
47	Plumbers	12	.....	12	6	.....	6
48	Plumbers	6	.....	6	2	.....	2
49	Elevator constructors	6	.....	6	(a)	(a)	(a)
50	Painters	14	.....	14	10	.....	10
51	Gas fitters, plumbers, and steam fitters ..	24	.....	24	4	.....	4
52	Framers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
53	Bricklayers	95	.....	95	54	.....	54
54	Framers	13	.....	13	13	.....	13
55	Painters	13	.....	13	10	.....	10
56	Employees	479	.....	479	(a)	(a)	(a)
57	Steam fitters and helpers	10	.....	10	(a)	(a)	(a)
58	Varnishers	3	.....	3	(a)	(a)	(a)

a Not reported.

TABLE II.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—continued.			
1	Hod carriers.....	Kingston.....	For adoption of uniform scale and reduction of hours.
2	Painters.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
3	Fresco painters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
4	Carpenters.....	New Rochelle.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
5	Framers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
6	Roofers, metal and slate.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
7	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
8	Derrick men and house smiths.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
9	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
10	Varnishers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
11	Masons and laborers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
12	Framers.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees
13	Painters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
14	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
15	Gas fitters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
16	Derrick men.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
17	House smiths.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
18	Engineer, hoisting.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
19	Stone masons.....	New York.....	For adoption of union scale.....
20	Hod carriers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
21	Framers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
22	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
23	Carpenters.....	New York.....	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trade.
24	Varnisher.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
25	Painters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
26	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages from 37½ cents to 40 cents per hour.
27	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
28	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
29	Engineers, hoisting.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
30	Plasterers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
31	Engineer, hoisting.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
32	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
33	House smiths.....	Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
34	Carpenters.....	Clifton.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
35	Framers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages, reduction of hours on Saturday, and weekly payment.
36	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages from 37½ cents to 40 cents per hour.
37	Roofers, metal.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
38	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
39	Derrick men.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
40	House smith.....	Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
41	Lathers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
42	Carpenters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
43	Carpenters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
44	Steam fitters and helpers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
45	Plasterers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
46	Plasterers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
47	Bricklayers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
48	Roofers, metal.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
49	Hod carriers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
50	Engineers, hoisting.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
51	Engineers, hoisting.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
52	Carpenters.....	Port Chester.....	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
53	Carpenters.....	New Rochelle.....	Against use of boycotted material.....
54	Hod carriers.....	New York and Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
55	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages from 37.5 cents to 42 cents per hour.

a Succeeded in 41 establishments; failed in 1.

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	7	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 13, 1891	4	Yes...	\$376	.....	\$200	1
Yes...	23	19	Apr. 6	Apr. 20, 1891	3	(a)	4,664	.....	726	2
Yes.....	1	.....	Apr. 6	Apr. 8, 1891	2	Yes...	24	.....	.....	3
Yes.....	1	.....	Apr. 6	Apr. 9, 1891	3	No.....	27	.....	.....	4
Yes.....	1	.....	Apr. 8	Apr. 9, 1891	1	Yes...	51	.....	.....	5
Yes.....	1	.....	Apr. 8	Apr. 9, 1891	1	Yes...	5	.....	.....	6
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 8	Apr. 14, 1891	6	Yes...	154	.....	70	7
Yes...	2	1	Apr. 13	Apr. 14, 1891	1	Yes...	283	.....	.....	8
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 18, 1891	3	No.....	79	\$17	.....	9
Yes.....	1	.....	Apr. 18	Apr. 20, 1891	2	Yes...	25	10	10	10
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 20	Apr. 21, 1891	1	Yes...	.....	.....	42	11
Yes.....	1	.....	Apr. 20	Apr. 22, 1891	2	Yes...	29	.....	.....	12
Yes.....	2	.....	Apr. 20	Apr. 23, 1891	2	Yes...	77	.....	10	13
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 20	Apr. 24, 1891	4	Yes...	192	.....	75	14
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 20	Apr. 27, 1891	7	No.....	92	37	.....	15
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 20	Apr. 27, 1891	7	No.....	11	.....	.....	16
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 21	Apr. 28, 1891	7	No.....	300	210	.....	17
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 22	Apr. 30, 1891	8	No.....	1,500	.....	200	18
Yes...	12	.....	Apr. 23	Apr. 27, 1891	4	Yes...	3,412	.....	2,500	19
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 24	Apr. 25, 1891	1	Yes...	750	.....	.....	20
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 25	Apr. 29, 1891	4	No.....	16	.....	.....	21
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 27	Apr. 28, 1891	1	Yes...	32	.....	.....	22
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 28	Apr. 29, 1891	1	Yes...	49	.....	.....	23
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 30	May 6, 1891	6	Yes...	18	6	.....	24
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. —	Apr. —, 1891	2	No.....	50	.....	.....	25
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 4, 1891	3	Yes...	226	.....	90	26
Yes.....	4	.....	May 1	May 6, 1891	5	Yes...	720	.....	250	27
Yes...	2	9	May 1	May 6, 1891	5	Yes...	4,248	.....	1,285	28
Yes...	2	.....	May 1	June 3, 1891	28	No.....	8,500	1,200	500	29
No.....	1	.....	May 1	May 4, 1891	3	Yes...	424	.....	500	30
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 4, 1891	3	No.....	100	45	.....	31
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 6, 1891	5	Yes...	296	.....	100	32
No.....	12	3	May 1	June 15, 1891	28	No.....	45,000	8,000	15,000	33
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 15, 1891	14	Yes...	2,000	150	500	34
Yes...	42	.....	May 1	June 23, 1891	38	(a)	58,070	*16,854	20,000	35
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 3, 1891	1	Yes...	30	.....	15	36
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 3, 1891	1	Yes...	11	.....	10	37
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 3, 1891	1	Yes...	35	.....	5	38
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	June 9, 1891	38	Yes...	300	60	(b)	39
Yes.....	1	.....	May 3	June 13, 1891	41	No.....	90	.....	.....	40
Yes...	14	.....	May 4	May 6, 1891	2	Yes...	1,550	.....	175	41
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	May 7, 1891	3	Yes...	105	30	.....	42
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	May 11, 1891	7	Yes...	1,050	300	500	43
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	May 7, 1891	3	Yes...	39	21	.....	44
No.....	1	.....	May 4	May 8, 1891	4	Yes...	576	.....	250	45
Yes...	6	.....	May 4	May 8, 1891	4	Partly	1,785	670	3,500	46
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	May 8, 1891	4	No.....	260	.....	.....	47
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	June 16, 1891	43	Yes...	16	.....	.....	48
Yes...	2	.....	May 4	May 18, 1891	11	Partly	13,526	.....	1,000	49
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	May 15, 1891	11	Yes...	3,700	.....	200	50
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	May 25, 1891	21	No.....	8,000	800	540	51
Yes.....	1	.....	May 4	May 7, 1891	3	Yes...	330	.....	.....	52
Yes...	10	.....	May 4	July 1, 1891	25	No.....	3,500	300	800	53
Yes...	29	.....	May 4	June 8, 1891	11	(c)	16,800	500	1,500	54
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	May 11, 1891	7	Yes...	150	.....	40	55

c Succeeded in 16 establishments; failed in 13.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—continued.						
1	Hod carriers	60		60	40		40
2	Painters	1,228		1,228	592		592
3	Fresco painters	10		10	(a)	(a)	(a)
4	Carpenters	6		6	4		4
5	Framers	16		16	(a)	(a)	(a)
6	Roofers, metal and slate	15		15	2		2
7	Framers	8		8	8		8
8	Derrick men and house smiths	870		870	(a)	(a)	(a)
9	Carpenters	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
10	Varnishers	7		7	5		5
11	Masons and laborers	12		12	12		12
12	Framers	14		14	3		3
13	Painters	22		22	(a)	(a)	(a)
14	Framers	15		15	15		15
15	Gas fitters	6		6	(a)	(a)	(a)
16	Derrick men	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
17	House smiths	800		800	(a)	(a)	(a)
18	Engineer, hoisting	65		65	(a)	(a)	(a)
19	Stone masons	392		392	323		323
20	Hod carriers	225		225	100		100
21	Framers	8		8	(a)	(a)	(a)
22	Framers	10		10	10		10
23	Carpenters	14		14	14		14
24	Varnisher	1		1	(a)	(a)	(a)
25	Painters	15		15	10		10
26	Framers	35		35	32		32
27	Framers	55		55	48		48
28	Framers	318		318	288		288
29	Engineers, hoisting	115		115	(a)	(a)	(a)
30	Plasterers	64		64	26		26
31	Engineer, hoisting	50		50	(a)	(a)	(a)
32	Framers	20		20	20		20
33	House smiths	959		959	797		797
34	Carpenters	125		125	70		70
35	Framers	522		522	522		522
36	Framers	10		10	10		10
37	Roofers, metal	3		3	(a)	(a)	(a)
38	Painters	10		10	8		8
39	Derrick men	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
40	House smith	5		5	1		1
41	Lathers	269		269	269		269
42	Carpenters	10		10	(a)	(a)	(a)
43	Carpenters	50		50	50		50
44	Steam fitters and helpers	6		6	(a)	(a)	(a)
45	Plasterers	60		60	26		26
46	Plasterers	109		109	67		67
47	Bricklayers	20		20	(a)	(a)	(a)
48	Roofers, metal	35		35	(a)	(a)	(a)
49	Hod carriers	415		415	175		175
50	Engineers, hoisting	115		115	(a)	(a)	(a)
51	Engineers, hoisting	175		175	(a)	(a)	(a)
52	Carpenters	142		142	40		40
53	Carpenters	104		104	66		66
54	Hod carriers	640		640	544		544
55	Framers	10		10	8		8

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
40		40	60		60					60	54	1
502		592	592		592	8		8		53	48	2
3		3	3		3					48	48	3
4		4	4		4	1		1		53	53	4
16		16	16		16					48	48	5
2		2	2		2					53	53	6
8		8	8		8					48	48	7
35		35	94		94					53	53	8
4		4	4		4	4		4		48	48	9
5		5	5		5					53	53	10
12		12	12		12					48	48	11
6		6	6		6	3		3		48	48	12
12		12	12		12					48	48	13
15		15	15		15					48	48	14
3		3	6		6					48	48	15
4		4	4		4	4		4		48	48	16
21		21	21		21					53	53	17
1		1	65		65					53	53	18
823		323	392		392	38		38		53	53	19
100		100	225		225	1		1		53	53	20
8		8	8		8					48	48	21
10		10	10		10					48	48	22
14		14	14		14					48	48	23
1		1	1		1					53	53	24
10		10	10		10					53	53	25
32		32	32		32					48	48	26
48		48	48		48					53	48	27
288		288	288		288					48	48	28
2		2	115		115					57	57	29
26		26	64		64					48	48	30
1		1	1		1	1		1		59	59	31
20		20	20		20					48	47	32
797		797	797		797					53	53	33
70		70	70		70					54	53	34
522		522	522		522					48	47	35
10		10	10		10					48	48	36
3		3	3		3					48	48	37
8		8	8		8	2		2		48	48	38
4		4	4		4					48	48	39
1		1	1		1	1		1		53	53	40
269		269	269		269	8		8		48	48	41
10		10	10		10					48	48	42
50		50	50		50					48	48	43
6		6	6		6					53	53	44
26		26	60		60	16		16		48	48	45
67		67	109		109	38		38		53	48	46
10		10	20		20					48	48	47
8		8	8		8					48	48	48
175		175	415		415	140		140		53	48	49
2		2	115		115					48	48	50
3		3	175		175					48	48	51
40		40	40		40					59	53	52
66		66	66		66	5		5		53	53	53
344		344	640		640	8		8		53	50	54
8		8	8		8					48	48	55

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK, Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—continued.			
1	Engineer, hoisting.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
2	Bricklayers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
3	Gas fitter.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
4	Carpenters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
5	Steam fitters and helpers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
6	Carpenters and lathers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
7	Engineer, hoisting.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
8	Building material drivers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
9	Masons and laborers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
10	Carpenters.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
11	Stone masons and laborers.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
12	Stone masons.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
13	Building material drivers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
14	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
15	Framers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
16	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
17	Building material drivers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
18	Varnishers.....	New York.....	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.....
19	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages from 37½ cents to 42 cents per hour.....
20	Roofers, metal and slate.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
21	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against reduction of wages.....
22	Framers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
23	Carpenters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
24	Varnisher.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 58 to 53 per week.....
25	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
26	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
27	House smiths, marble workers, and steam fitters.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
28	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.....
29	Carpenters, tile layers, and varnishers.....	New York and Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
30	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trades.....
31	Plumbers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
32	Plasterers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
33	Roofers, metal and slate.....	New York.....	Against laborers doing journeymen's work.....
34	Plumbers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
35	Painters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
36	Carpenters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
37	Building material drivers and hoisting engineers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
38	Engineers, hoisting.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
39	Painters.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3.25 per day.....
40	Carpenters.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.....
41	Masons, varnishers, and laborers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
42	Carpenters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
43	Gas fitters and plumbers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
44	Engineer, hoisting.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
45	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
46	Engineers, hoisting.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
47	Tile layers.....	Saratoga.....	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.....
48	Steam fitters and helpers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
49	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
50	Masons and laborers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
51	Building material drivers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
52	Carpenters.....	New York.....	For admission of walking delegate.....
53	Tile layers and helpers.....	New York.....	For admission of walking delegate.....
54	Tile layers and helpers.....	New York.....	Against employment of 2 nonunion men.....
55	Varnishers.....	New York.....	For admission of walking delegate.....
56	Painters.....	New York.....	For admission of walking delegate.....
57	Hod carriers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
58	Plumbers.....	New York.....	For admission of walking delegate.....
59	Steam fitters and helpers.....	New York.....	For admission of walking delegate.....
60	Engineers, hoisting.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	June 1, 1891	28	Yes...	\$3,600	\$600	\$300	1
Yes...	1	.....	May 5	May 6, 1891	1	Yes...	33	.....	.....	2
Yes...	1	.....	May 5	May 13, 1891	8	Yes...	29	12	.....	3
Yes...	1	.....	May 5	May 15, 1891	10	Yes...	326	95	75	4
Yes...	1	.....	May 5	May 13, 1891	8	Yes...	165	75	.....	5
No...	1	.....	May 5	May 6, 1891	1	Yes...	76	.....	.....	6
Yes...	1	.....	May 5	May 6, 1891	1	Yes...	120	.....	.....	7
Yes...	1	.....	May 5	June 11, 1891	37	Yes...	225	.....	.....	8
Yes...	1	.....	May 5	May 7, 1891	2	No...	49	.....	.....	9
No...	1	.....	May 5	May 7, 1891	2	Yes...	58	.....	.....	10
Yes...	1	.....	May 6	May 8, 1891	2	Yes...	.....	.....	12	11
Yes...	1	.....	May 6	May 11, 1891	5	Yes...	64	.....	.....	12
Yes...	1	.....	May 6	May 20, 1891	14	Yes...	525	.....	.....	13
Yes...	2	.....	May 6	May 11, 1891	5	Yes...	216	.....	.....	14
Yes...	1	.....	May 6	May 7, 1891	1	Yes...	51	.....	.....	15
Yes...	1	.....	May 7	May 8, 1891	1	Yes...	49	.....	5	16
Yes...	1	.....	May 7	June 11, 1891	35	Yes...	252	.....	(a)	17
Yes...	1	.....	May 7	May 9, 1891	2	Yes...	86	14	15	18
Yes...	1	.....	May 7	May 10, 1891	3	Yes...	169	.....	70	19
Yes...	1	.....	May 8	May 15, 1891	7	Yes...	6	.....	.....	20
Yes...	7	.....	May 8	May 15, 1891	4	Yes...	1,300	.....	250	21
Yes...	1	.....	May 8	June 7, 1891	30	Yes...	108	40	.....	22
Yes...	1	.....	May 8	May 13, 1891	5	Yes...	162	.....	57	23
Yes...	1	.....	May 9	May 16, 1891	7	Yes...	21	7	5	24
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	May 17, 1891	7	No...	42	.....	8	25
Yes...	1	.....	May 11	May 13, 1891	2	Yes...	215	.....	.....	26
Yes...	2	.....	May 11	May 14, 1891	2	Yes...	95	23	.....	27
Yes...	1	.....	May 12	May 13, 1891	1	Yes...	20	.....	15	28
Yes...	6	.....	May 13	May 16, 1891	2	Yes...	160	25	.....	29
Yes...	2	.....	May 13	May 20, 1891	7	Yes...	495	156	.....	30
Yes...	1	.....	May 13	May 21, 1891	8	Yes...	12	.....	.....	31
Yes...	1	.....	May 13	May 19, 1891	6	Yes...	1,335	84	300	32
Yes...	1	.....	May 14	May 16, 1891	2	No...	30	.....	.....	33
Yes...	2	.....	May 14	May 18, 1891	4	Yes...	17	14	.....	34
Yes...	1	.....	May 15	May 25, 1891	10	Yes...	63	.....	10	35
Yes...	1	.....	May 15	May 18, 1891	3	Yes...	119	34	.....	36
Yes...	1	.....	May 15	June 11, 1891	19	Yes...	1,362	.....	90	37
Yes...	2	.....	May 18	June 22, 1891	35	Yes...	8,000	900	300	38
Yes...	1	.....	May 18	May 21, 1891	3	Yes...	57	.....	25	39
Yes...	1	.....	May 18	May 22, 1891	4	Yes...	234	72	50	40
Yes...	3	.....	May 19	May 24, 1891	3	Yes...	113	32	27	41
Yes...	1	.....	May 19	May 25, 1891	6	Yes...	158	35	.....	42
Yes...	1	.....	May 20	May 21, 1891	1	Yes...	9	4	.....	43
Yes...	1	.....	May 20	May 22, 1891	2	No...	275	.....	.....	44
Yes...	1	.....	May 20	May 21, 1891	1	Yes...	12	.....	.....	45
Yes...	2	.....	May 25	May 29, 1891	4	Yes...	1,600	.....	100	46
No...	1	.....	May 25	May 27, 1891	2	No...	32	.....	.....	47
Yes...	1	.....	May 25	May 27, 1891	2	Yes...	154	70	.....	48
Yes...	1	.....	May 25	May 28, 1891	3	Yes...	108	.....	.....	49
No...	1	.....	May 25	May 29, 1891	4	No...	29	.....	.....	50
Yes...	1	.....	May 25	May 26, 1891	1	Yes...	40	.....	.....	51
Yes...	1	.....	May 26	June 2, 1891	7	Yes...	315	90	.....	52
Yes...	1	.....	May 26	June 2, 1891	7	Yes...	25	.....	.....	53
Yes...	1	.....	May 26	June 2, 1891	7	Yes...	24	.....	.....	54
Yes...	1	.....	May 26	June 2, 1891	7	Yes...	72	24	20	55
Yes...	1	.....	May 26	June 2, 1891	7	Partly	10	.....	.....	56
Yes...	1	.....	May 26	June 2, 1891	7	No...	1,890	.....	.....	57
Yes...	1	.....	May 27	June 1, 1891	5	Yes...	81	35	.....	58
Yes...	1	.....	May 28	June 2, 1891	5	Yes...	22	10	.....	59
Yes...	1	.....	May —	May —, 1891	14	Yes...	7,500	300	3,460	60

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—continued.						
1	Engineer, hoisting	45	.....	45	(a)	(a)	(a)
2	Bricklayers	10	.....	10	5	.....	5
3	Gas fitter	2	.....	2	(a)	(a)	(a)
4	Carpenters	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
5	Steam fitters and helpers	8	.....	8	(a)	(a)	(a)
6	Carpenters and lathers	22	.....	22	14	.....	14
7	Engineer, hoisting	40	.....	40	(a)	(a)	(a)
8	Building material drivers	50	.....	50	(a)	(a)	(a)
9	Masons and laborers	9	.....	9	9	.....	9
10	Carpenters	11	.....	11	11	.....	11
11	Stone masons and laborers	18	.....	18	18	.....	18
12	Stone masons	18	.....	18	4	.....	4
13	Building material drivers	100	.....	100	(a)	(a)	(a)
14	Hod carriers	16	.....	16	(a)	(a)	(a)
15	Framers	17	.....	17	17	.....	17
16	Painters	20	.....	20	14	.....	14
17	Building material drivers	40	.....	40	(a)	(a)	(a)
18	Varnishers	13	.....	13	7	.....	7
19	Framers	19	.....	19	19	.....	19
20	Roofers, metal and slate	21	.....	21	(a)	(a)	(a)
21	Hod carriers	121	.....	121	64	.....	64
22	Framers	10	.....	10	(a)	(a)	(a)
23	Carpenters	13	.....	13	(a)	(a)	(a)
24	Varnisher	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
25	Painters	4	.....	4	2	.....	2
26	Hod carriers	38	.....	38	(a)	(a)	(a)
27	House smiths, marble workers, and steam fitters.	248	.....	248	(a)	(a)	(a)
28	Framers	11	.....	11	6	.....	6
29	Carpenters, tile layers, and varnishers	21	.....	21	(a)	(a)	(a)
30	Carpenters	26	.....	26	26	.....	26
31	Plumbers	4	.....	4	(a)	(a)	(a)
32	Plasterers	84	.....	84	36	.....	36
33	Roofers, metal and slate	15	.....	15	2	.....	2
34	Plumbers	10	.....	10	(a)	(a)	(a)
35	Painters	2	.....	2	(a)	(a)	(a)
36	Carpenters	17	.....	17	(a)	(a)	(a)
37	Building material drivers and hoisting en- gineers.	350	.....	350	(a)	(a)	(a)
38	Engineers, hoisting	125	.....	125	(a)	(a)	(a)
39	Painters	8	.....	8	5	.....	5
40	Carpenters	18	.....	18	18	.....	18
41	Masons, varnishers, and laborers	15	.....	15	7	.....	7
42	Carpenters	9	.....	9	7	.....	7
43	Gas fitters and plumbers	4	.....	4	(a)	(a)	(a)
44	Engineer, hoisting	55	.....	55	(a)	(a)	(a)
45	Carpenters	8	.....	8	4	.....	4
46	Engineers, hoisting	120	.....	120	(a)	(a)	(a)
47	Tile layers	60	.....	60	4	.....	4
48	Steam fitters and helpers	28	.....	28	(a)	(a)	(a)
49	Framers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
50	Masons and laborers	9	.....	9	9	.....	9
51	Building material drivers	250	.....	250	(a)	(a)	(a)
52	Carpenters	50	.....	50	18	.....	18
53	Tile layers and helpers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
54	Tile layers and helpers	10	.....	10	8	.....	8
55	Varnishers	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
56	Painters	6	.....	6	4	.....	4
57	Hod carriers	95	.....	95	(a)	(a)	(a)
58	Plumbers	8	.....	8	4	.....	4
59	Steam fitters and helpers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2
60	Engineers, hoisting	190	.....	190	(a)	(a)	(a)

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
1		1	45		45					48	48	1
5		5	10		10					48	48	2
1		1	2		2					48	48	3
10		10	10		10					48	48	4
8		8	8		8					53	53	5
22		22	22		22					53	53	6
1		1	40		40					48	48	7
3		3	3		3					59	59	8
9		9	9		9					48	48	9
11		11	11		11					48	48	10
18		18	18		18					53	53	11
4		4	4		4					53	53	12
12		12	12		12					57	57	13
8		8	16		16					53	53	14
17		17	17		17					48	48	15
14		14	14		14	3		3		48	48	16
3		3	3		3					57	57	17
7		7	7		7	2		2		53	53	18
19		19	19		19					48	48	19
2		2	2		2					48	48	20
64		64	121		121					48	48	21
10		10	10		10					48	48	22
13		13	13		13					48	48	23
1		1	1		1					58	53	24
2		2	2		2					48	48	25
20		20	38		38					48	48	26
35		35	47		47					53	53	27
6		6	6		6					53	53	28
21		21	21		21					53	53	29
26		26	26		26					48	48	30
2		2	4		4					48	48	31
36		36	84		84	18		18		48	48	32
5		5	5		5					53	53	33
5		5	10		10					48	48	34
2		2	2		2					48	48	35
17		17	17		17					48	48	36
5		5	54		54					55	55	37
2		2	125		125					48	48	38
5		5	5		5					48	48	39
18		18	18		18					48	48	40
15		15	15		15					51	51	41
7		7	7		7					48	48	42
2		2	4		4					48	48	43
1		1	55		55					48	48	44
4		4	8		8					48	48	45
2		2	120		120					48	48	46
4		4	4		4					53	53	47
28		28	28		28					48	48	48
10		10	10		10					48	48	49
9		9	9		9	9		9		59	59	50
10		10	10		10					48	48	51
18		18	18		18					48	48	52
4		4	4		4					53	53	53
8		8	10		10					53	53	54
7		7	7		7	2		2		53	53	55
4		4	4		4					48	48	56
45		45	95		95					48	48	57
4		4	8		8					48	48	58
2		2	2		2					53	53	59
3		3	190		190					48	48	60

TABLE 1.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—continued.			
1	Engineers, hoisting	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
2	Painters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages.
3	Steam fitters, tile layers, and varnishers.	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
4	Roofers, metal	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
5	Carpenter	Glen Head	Against employment of nonunion men.....
6	Framers	New York	For discharge of foreman.....
7	Carpenters, house smiths, plumbers, etc.	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
8	House smiths	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
9	Painters, plumbers, varnishers, etc.	New York and Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
10	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
11	Building material drivers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
12	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against subcontracting (wanted work direct from firm).
13	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
14	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
15	Carpenters	Port Chester	Against increase of hours from 53 to 59 per week.
16	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.....
17	Carpenters and painters	Auburn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
18	Plasterers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
19	Carpenters	New York	For discharge of foreman.....
20	Carpenters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
21	Engineer, hoisting	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
22	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day.
23	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
24	Framers	New York	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
25	Varnishers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
26	Painters and decorators	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
27	Carpenters and stone masons.	Brooklyn	Against use of boycotted material.....
28	Painters	New York	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
29	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
30	Lathers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
31	Roofers, metal and slate	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
32	Hod carriers	New York	Against reduction of wages from 31 cents to 28 cents per hour.
33	Lathers	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
34	Plasterers	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
35	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
36	Laborers	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.25 per day.
37	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
38	Stone masons	New York	For increase of wages and payment of wages overdue.
39	Engineers, hoisting	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
40	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	Against employment of 10 nonunion men.....
41	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
42	Hod carriers	Corning	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
43	House smiths	Brooklyn	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trade.
44	Tile layers and helpers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
45	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
46	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
47	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against subcontracting (wanted work direct from firm).
48	Framers	Brooklyn	For weekly payment.....
49	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
50	Carpenters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
51	Hod carriers	New York	For increase of wages from 28 cents to 31 cents per hour.
52	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em-ployers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	2	-----	May --	May --, 1891	17	Yes...	\$8,000	\$400	\$415	1
Yes...	-----	1	May --	May --, 1891	7	No....	5	-----	-----	2
Yes...	4	-----	June 1	June 4, 1891	1	Yes...	366	45	-----	3
Yes...	-----	1	June 1	June 15, 1891	14	Yes...	79	-----	-----	4
No....	-----	1	June 1	June 2, 1891	1	No....	3	-----	-----	5
Yes...	-----	1	June 1	June 4, 1891	3	No....	162	-----	-----	6
Yes...	8	1	June 2	June 7, 1891	2	No....	173	63	-----	7
Yes...	-----	2	June 3	June 6, 1891	3	Yes...	120	-----	-----	8
Yes...	3	2	June 9	June 11, 1891	2	Yes...	430	50	33	9
Yes...	1	-----	June 9	June 12, 1891	3	Yes...	63	-----	-----	10
Yes...	-----	1	June 9	June 16, 1891	7	Yes...	60	-----	-----	11
Yes...	1	-----	June 9	June 11, 1891	2	Yes...	980	240	-----	12
Yes...	-----	1	June 11	June 20, 1891	9	No....	200	96	25	13
Yes...	1	-----	June 15	June 17, 1891	2	Yes...	40	-----	-----	14
No....	-----	1	June 15	June 29, 1891	14	No....	820	-----	300	15
Yes...	1	-----	June 15	June 17, 1891	2	Yes...	30	8	-----	16
Yes...	1	-----	June 15	June 18, 1891	3	No....	52	-----	-----	17
Yes...	1	-----	June 17	June 22, 1891	5	No....	320	-----	-----	18
Yes...	1	-----	June 19	June 25, 1891	6	Yes...	224	55	-----	19
Yes...	1	-----	June 22	June 23, 1891	1	Yes...	EE	8	-----	20
Yes...	1	-----	June 23	June 24, 1891	1	Yes...	150	-----	-----	21
Yes...	1	-----	June 23	June 29, 1891	6	No....	176	52	15	22
Yes...	1	-----	June 23	June 24, 1891	1	Yes...	49	15	-----	23
Yes...	38	-----	June 23	June 24, 1891	1	Yes...	2,603	-----	-----	24
Yes...	1	-----	June 25	July 8, 1891	13	Yes...	115	42	25	25
Yes...	-----	1	June 26	July 6, 1891	10	Yes...	1,820	-----	100	26
Yes...	1	-----	June 27	June 30, 1891	3	No....	112	84	-----	27
Yes...	1	-----	July 2	July 9, 1891	7	No....	210	-----	-----	28
Yes...	1	-----	July 3	July 10, 1891	7	No....	120	-----	20	29
Yes...	6	-----	July 6	July 7, 1891	1	Yes...	186	-----	-----	30
Yes...	-----	1	July 6	July 7, 1891	1	Yes...	27	-----	-----	31
Yes...	1	-----	July 6	July 9, 1891	3	Yes...	900	-----	-----	32
Yes...	16	-----	July 6	July 13, 1891	7	Yes...	1,230	-----	600	33
No....	1	-----	July 7	July 9, 1891	2	No....	62	-----	-----	34
Yes...	1	-----	July 7	July 14, 1891	7	Yes...	211	-----	35	35
No....	-----	1	July 7	July 9, 1891	2	Yes...	48	-----	-----	36
No....	1	-----	July 7	July 8, 1891	1	Yes...	60	-----	-----	37
Yes...	-----	1	July 8	July 13, 1891	5	Yes...	64	-----	-----	38
Yes...	2	-----	July 8	July 10, 1891	2	Yes...	650	-----	-----	39
Yes...	1	-----	July 8	July 13, 1891	5	Yes...	2,600	-----	200	40
Yes...	1	-----	July 8	July 11, 1891	3	Yes...	84	-----	15	41
No....	-----	1	July 10	July 12, 1891	2	No....	53	-----	-----	42
Yes...	-----	1	July 10	July 12, 1891	2	Yes...	47	-----	-----	43
Yes...	1	-----	July 13	July 16, 1891	3	Yes...	20	-----	-----	44
Yes...	1	-----	July 16	July 17, 1891	1	Yes...	30	11	20	45
Yes...	1	-----	July 17	July 20, 1891	3	Yes...	67	-----	-----	46
Yes...	1	-----	July 20	July 22, 1891	2	Yes...	30	8	-----	47
Yes...	1	-----	July 20	Jan. 20, 1892	184	Yes...	1,150	350	250	48
Yes...	1	-----	July 20	July 22, 1891	2	Yes...	200	-----	-----	49
Yes...	1	-----	July 25	July 29, 1891	4	No....	39	12	-----	50
Yes...	3	-----	July 25	Aug. 1, 1891	7	No....	1,900	-----	-----	51
Yes...	1	-----	July 29	July 31, 1891	2	Yes...	32	-----	-----	52

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—continued.						
1	Engineers, hoisting	160	.....	160	(a)	(a)	(a)
2	Painters	4	.....	4	2	.....	2
3	Steam fitters, tile layers, and varnishers	99	.....	99	(a)	(a)	(a)
4	Roofers, metal	28	.....	28	(a)	(a)	(a)
5	Carpenter	10	.....	10	1	.....	1
6	Framers	16	.....	16	15	.....	15
7	Carpenters, house smiths, plumbers, etc.	61	.....	61	(a)	(a)	(a)
8	House smiths	1,010	.....	1,010	40	.....	40
9	Painters, plumbers, varnishers, etc.	122	.....	122	120	.....	120
10	Carpenters	6	.....	6	(a)	(a)	(a)
11	Building material drivers	20	.....	20	(a)	(a)	(a)
12	Carpenters	120	.....	120	120	.....	120
13	Varnishers	14	.....	14	12	.....	12
14	Hod carriers	12	.....	12	(a)	(a)	(a)
15	Carpenters	160	.....	160	56	.....	56
16	Carpenters	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
17	Carpenters and painters	17	.....	17	7	.....	7
18	Plasterers	29	.....	29	13	.....	13
19	Carpenters	12	.....	12	11	.....	11
20	Carpenters	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
21	Engineer, hoisting	40	.....	40	(a)	(a)	(a)
22	Carpenters	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
23	Carpenters	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
24	Framers	732	.....	732	732	.....	732
25	Varnishers	4	.....	4	(a)	(a)	(a)
26	Painters and decorators	110	.....	110	(a)	(a)	(a)
27	Carpenters and stone masons	20	.....	20	9	.....	9
28	Painters	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
29	Framers	7	.....	7	(a)	(a)	(a)
30	Lathers	88	.....	88	88	.....	88
31	Roofers, metal and slate	95	.....	95	9	.....	9
32	Hod carriers	95	.....	95	45	.....	45
33	Lathers	323	.....	323	323	.....	323
34	Plasterers	16	.....	16	1	.....	1
35	Framers	10	.....	10	(a)	(a)	(a)
36	Laborers	123	.....	123	38	.....	38
37	Plasterers	16	.....	16	6	.....	6
38	Stone masons	18	.....	18	4	.....	4
39	Engineers, hoisting	100	.....	100	(a)	(a)	(a)
40	Hod carriers	180	.....	180	90	.....	90
41	Framers	8	.....	8	(a)	(a)	(a)
42	Hod carriers	62	.....	62	15	.....	15
43	House smiths	14	.....	14	6	.....	6
44	Tile layers and helpers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
45	Varnishers	11	.....	11	11	.....	11
46	Hod carriers	10	.....	10	(a)	(a)	(a)
47	Carpenters	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
48	Framers	24	.....	24	24	.....	24
49	Hod carriers	30	.....	30	(a)	(a)	(a)
50	Carpenters	6	.....	6	(a)	(a)	(a)
51	Hod carriers	235	.....	235	110	.....	110
52	Carpenters	5	.....	5	3	.....	3

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
3		3	160		160					48	48	1
2		2	2		2	2		2		53	53	2
35		35	99		99					50	50	3
2		2	2		2					53	53	4
1		1	1		1	1		1	1	60	60	5
15		15	15		15					47	47	6
27		27	32		32					51	51	7
40		40	40		40					53	53	8
95		95	102		102					50	50	9
6		6	6		6					48	48	10
4		4	4		4					57	57	11
120		120	120		120					48	48	12
12		12	12		12	1		1		53	53	13
6		6	12		12					48	48	14
56		56	56		56	25		25	(a)	53	59	15
4		4	4		4					48	48	16
7		7	7		7	1		1	1	60	60	17
13		13	29		29					48	48	18
11		11	12		12	1		1		48	48	19
8		8	8		8					48	48	20
1		1	40		40					48	48	21
8		8	8		8	8		8		54	54	22
15		15	15		15					48	48	23
732		732	732		732					47	47	24
4		4	4		4					53	53	25
65		65	65		65					48	48	26
17		17	20		20	9		9		48	48	27
10		10	10		10	10		10		53	53	28
7		7	7		7					48	48	29
88		88	88		88					53	48	30
9		9	9		9					53	53	31
45		45	95		95					48	48	32
323		323	323		323	48		48		48	48	33
6		6	16		16	5		5		48	48	34
10		10	10		10					48	48	35
38		38	38		38					59	59	36
6		6	16		16					48	48	37
4		4	7		7					53	53	38
2		2	100		100					48	48	39
90		90	180		180					48	48	40
8		8	8		8					48	48	41
15		15	15		15	4		4		60	60	42
6		6	6		6					53	53	43
8		8	8		8					53	53	44
11		11	11		11					53	53	45
5		5	10		10					48	48	46
4		4	4		4					48	48	47
24		24	24		24	5		5		48	48	48
16		16	30		30					48	48	49
6		6	6		6					48	48	50
110		110	235		235					48	48	51
5		5	5		5					48	48	52

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—continued.			
1	Roofers, metal	New York	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
2	Plumbers	New York	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
3	Gas fitters	New York	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
4	Painters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
5	Painters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
6	Framers	Brooklyn	For weekly payment
7	Bricklayers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
8	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
9	Carpenters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
10	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
11	Stair builders	New York	For payment of wages overdue
12	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
13	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
14	Carpenters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
15	Tile layers and helpers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
16	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
17	Painter	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
18	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
19	Plasterers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
20	Plumbers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
21	Painters and tile layers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
22	Steam fitters and helpers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages.
23	Carpenters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
24	Varnishers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
25	Cornice makers	New York	For enforcement of union rules
26	Bricklayers and hod carriers	Troy	Against employment of nonunion men
27	Lathers	New York	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
28	Laborers	Binghamton	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
29	Building material drivers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
30	Engineer, hoisting	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee
31	Derrick men and hoisting engineers.	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
32	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	Against employment of men at less than union rates.
33	Framers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
34	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
35	Carpenters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
36	Roofers, metal and slate	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
37	Cornice makers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
38	Framers	New York	For increase of wages
39	Roofers, metal and slate	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
40	Framers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
41	House smiths	New York	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of union or for their discharge.
42	Varnishers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
43	Steam fitters and helpers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
44	Tile layers and helpers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
45	Lathers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
46	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
47	Painters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
48	House smiths	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
49	Derrick men, framers, and hoisting engineers.	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
50	Carpenters	New York	Against subcontracting (wanted work direct from firm).
51	Roofers, metal	New York	For reduction of hours from 56 to 53 per week.
52	Varnishers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
53	House smiths	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
54	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	Against employment of 10 nonunion men
55	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.
56	House smiths	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
57	Carpenters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
58	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
59	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
60	Cabinetmaker	New York	Against subcontracting (wanted work direct from firm).

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Marg- inal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	6	2	Aug. 1	Aug. 25, 1891	11	Yes...	\$5, 365	\$918	\$3, 000	1
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 5, 1891	4	Yes...	75	27	.....	2
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 5, 1891	4	Yes...	25	9	.....	3
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 2	Aug. 4, 1891	2	Yes...	79	.....	.....	4
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 3	Aug. 5, 1891	2	Yes...	42	.....	6	5
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 3	Aug. 17, 1891	14	Yes...	410	124	100	6
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 3	Aug. 11, 1891	8	No...	1, 800	.....	2, 000	7
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 4	Aug. 5, 1891	1	No...	11	.....	.....	8
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 5	Aug. 12, 1891	7	Yes...	293	90	75	9
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 10	Aug. 12, 1891	2	Yes...	73	23	.....	10
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 10	Aug. 12, 1891	2	Yes...	.....	.....	65	11
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 10	Aug. 12, 1891	2	Yes...	52	16	.....	12
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 10	Aug. 17, 1891	7	Yes...	195	60	.....	13
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 10	Aug. 11, 1891	1	Yes...	33	10	.....	14
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 10	Aug. 12, 1891	2	Yes...	15	.....	.....	15
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 11	Aug. 25, 1891	14	Yes...	200	56	40	16
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 11	Aug. 18, 1891	7	No...	24	.....	.....	17
Yes...	2	.....	Aug. 11	Aug. 25, 1891	10	No...	1, 000	.....	.....	18
No...	.....	1	Aug. 11	Aug. 14, 1891	3	Yes...	448	.....	.....	19
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 12	Aug. 19, 1891	7	Yes...	100	42	.....	20
Yes...	1	1	Aug. 13	Aug. 15, 1891	2	Yes...	21	.....	.....	21
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 13	Aug. 14, 1891	1	Yes...	18	9	.....	22
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 13	Aug. 15, 1891	2	Yes...	47	.....	.....	23
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 13	Aug. 14, 1891	1	Yes...	6	2	.....	24
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 19	Aug. 20, 1891	1	Yes...	141	.....	.....	25
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 26	Oct. 2, 1891	37	Yes...	3, 023	.....	.....	26
Yes...	7	.....	Aug. 27	Aug. 28, 1891	1	Yes...	550	.....	75	27
No...	1	.....	Aug. 28	Aug. 30, 1891	2	Yes...	185	.....	.....	28
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 31	Sept. 2, 1891	2	Yes...	20	.....	.....	29
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 31	Sept. 3, 1891	3	Yes...	550	.....	50	30
Yes...	2	.....	Aug. —	Aug. —, 1891	3	Yes...	373	.....	.....	31
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. —	Aug. —, 1891	4	Yes...	280	.....	.....	32
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 3, 1891	2	Yes...	43	.....	.....	33
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 11, 1891	10	No...	60	.....	.....	34
No...	.....	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 2, 1891	1	Yes...	10	.....	.....	35
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 4, 1891	3	No...	15	.....	.....	36
Yes...	.....	3	Sept. 1	Sept. 4, 1891	2	Yes...	67	.....	.....	37
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 2, 1891	1	Yes...	34	.....	.....	38
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 2, 1891	1	No...	30	.....	.....	39
Yes...	.....	2	Sept. 1	Sept. 3, 1891	2	Yes...	259	68	.....	40
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 3	Sept. 4, 1891	1	Yes...	9	.....	.....	41
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 4	Sept. 5, 1891	1	Yes...	10	.....	.....	42
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 7	Sept. 12, 1891	5	Yes...	33	15	.....	43
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 8	Sept. 10, 1891	2	Yes...	15	.....	.....	44
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 9	Sept. 12, 1891	3	Yes...	240	.....	.....	45
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 9	Sept. 11, 1891	2	Yes...	38	.....	10	46
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 10	Sept. 12, 1891	2	Yes...	49	.....	10	47
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 14	Sept. 15, 1891	1	Yes...	6	.....	.....	48
Yes...	2	1	Sept. 14	Sept. 16, 1891	2	Yes...	141	.....	.....	49
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 14	Sept. 21, 1891	7	Yes...	630	180	200	50
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 15	Sept. 19, 1891	4	No...	48	.....	.....	51
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 15	Sept. 27, 1891	12	No...	41	15	.....	52
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 16	Sept. 17, 1891	1	Yes...	24	.....	.....	53
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 17	Sept. 21, 1891	4	Yes...	90	.....	.....	54
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 17	Sept. 21, 1891	4	No...	74	21	.....	55
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 18	Sept. 20, 1891	2	Yes...	8	4	.....	56
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 23	Sept. 29, 1891	6	No...	418	127	.....	57
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 23	Sept. 24, 1891	1	Yes...	98	.....	25	58
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 25	Sept. 30, 1891	5	No...	68	21	.....	59
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 27	Oct. 2, 1891	5	Yes...	11	.....	.....	60

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1891—Continued.							
BUILDING TRADES—continued.							
1	Roofers, metal	575		575	290		290
2	Plumbers	12		12	6		6
3	Gas fitters	4		4	2		2
4	Painters	15		15	(a)	(a)	(a)
5	Painters	20		20	(a)	(a)	(a)
6	Framers	13		13	13		13
7	Bricklayers	80		80	35		35
8	Painters	5		5	3		3
9	Carpenters	15		15	(a)	(a)	(a)
10	Carpenters	18		18	15		15
11	Stair builders	20		20	14		14
12	Carpenters	10		10	■		8
13	Carpenters	10		10	10		10
14	Carpenters	10		10	(a)	(a)	(a)
15	Tile layers and helpers	8		■	8		8
16	Framers	7		7	(a)	(a)	(a)
17	Painter	2		2	1		1
18	Hod carriers	40		40	(a)	(a)	(a)
19	Plasterers	77		77	20		20
20	Plumbers	■		■	(a)	(a)	(a)
21	Painters and tile layers	12		12	9		9
22	Steam fitters and helpers	12		12	8		8
23	Carpenters	12		12	9		9
24	Varnishers	2		2	8		8
25	Cornice makers	70		70	47		47
26	Bricklayers and hod carriers	60		60	15		15
27	Lathers	150		150	150		150
28	Laborers	65		65	65		65
29	Building material drivers	25		25	(a)	(a)	(a)
30	Engineer, hoisting	110		110	1		1
31	Derrick men and hoisting engineers	43		43	(a)	(a)	(a)
32	Hod carriers	35		35	12		12
33	Framers	11		11	6		6
34	Framers	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
35	Carpenters	4		4	■		3
36	Roofers, metal and slate	28		28	(a)	(a)	(a)
37	Cornice makers	59		59	(a)	(a)	(a)
38	Framers	12		12	12		12
39	Roofers, metal and slate	14		14	10		10
40	Framers	67		67	(a)	(a)	(a)
41	House smiths	40		40	4		4
42	Varnishers	6		6	4		4
43	Steam fitters and helpers	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
44	Tile layers and helpers	8		8	■		8
45	Lathers	20		20	(a)	(a)	(a)
46	Framers	6		6	(a)	(a)	(a)
47	Painters	7		7	(a)	(a)	(a)
48	House smiths	16		16	2		2
49	Derrick men, framers, and hoisting engineers	41		41	(a)	(a)	(a)
50	Carpenters	30		30	30		30
51	Roofers, metal	25		25	4		4
52	Varnishers	3		3	(a)	(a)	(a)
53	House smiths	20		20	7		7
54	Hod carriers	28		28	5		5
55	Carpenters	10		10	6		6
56	House smiths	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
57	Carpenters	23		23	23		23
58	Carpenters	28		28	28		28
59	Carpenters	5		5	■		2
60	Cabinetmaker	30		30	1		1

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
290		290	290		290					53	48	1
6		6	12		12					53	48	2
2		2	4		4					53	48	3
12		12	12		12					48	48	4
6		6	6		6					48	48	5
13		13	13		13					48	48	6
35		35	80		80					48	48	7
3		3	3		3	3		3		48	48	8
15		15	15		15	• 3		3		48	48	9
15		15	15		15					48	48	10
14		14	20		20					48	48	11
8		8	8		8					48	48	12
10		10	10		10					53	48	13
10		10	10		10					48	48	14
8		8	8		8					53	53	15
7		7	7		7					48	48	16
1		1	1		1	1		1		48	48	17
21		21	40		40					48	48	18
20		20	58		58					48	48	19
4		4	8		8					48	48	20
4		4	4		4					49	49	21
10		10	12		12	2		2		48	48	22
9		9	9		9					48	48	23
2		2	2		2					53	53	24
47		47	47		47					53	53	25
53		53	60		60					48	48	26
150		150	150		150					53	48	27
65		65	65		65					59	59	28
4		4	4		4					57	57	29
1		1	50		50	1		1		53	53	30
4		4	43		43					48	48	31
12		12	22		22					48	48	32
6		6	6		6					47	47	33
4		4	4		4					48	48	34
3		3	3		3					48	48	35
8		8	8		8					48	48	36
10		10	10		10					48	48	37
12		12	12		12					47	47	38
10		10	14		14					53	53	39
45		45	45		45					47	47	40
4		4	4		4					53	53	41
4		4	4		4					53	53	42
8		8	8		8					53	53	43
20		20	20		20					53	53	44
6		6	6		6					48	48	45
7		7	7		7					48	48	46
2		2	2		2					53	53	48
20		20	29		29					47	47	49
30		30	30		30					48	48	50
4		4	4		4					56	56	51
3		3	3		3	3		3		53	53	52
7		7	7		7					53	53	53
5		5	9		9					48	48	54
6		6	6		6					48	48	55
2		2	2		2					53	53	56
23		23	23		23					48	48	57
28		28	28		28					48	48	58
2		2	2		2	3		3		48	48	59
1		1	1		1					53	53	60

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	House smiths	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
2	Framers and gas fitters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
3	Varnishers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
4	House smiths	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
5	Framers and hoisting engineers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
6	Painters	New York	For discharge of nonunion foreman
7	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
8	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.
9	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
10	Cornice makers	New York	Against laborers doing journeymen's work.
11	Varnishers	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$3 to \$2.75 per day.
12	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
13	Derrick men, framers, etc.	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
14	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
15	Fresco painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
16	Varnishers	New York	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of union or for their discharge.
17	Painters and decorators	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
18	House smiths	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
19	House smiths	New York and Brooklyn.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
20	Employees	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
21	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
22	Roofers, metal	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
23	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
24	Framers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
25	Carpenters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages.
26	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
27	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
28	Building material drivers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
29	Carpenters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
30	Derrick men	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
31	Painters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
32	Framers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
33	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
34	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
35	Gas fitters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
36	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
37	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
38	Painters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
39	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
40	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue
41	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
42	Laborers	New York	For admission of walking delegate
43	Laborers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
44	Varnisher	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
45	Building material drivers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
46	Employees	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
47	Painters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
48	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
49	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
50	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
51	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
52	Engineers, hoisting	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
53	Building material drivers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
54	Carpenters	New York	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trade.
55	Employees	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
56	Varnisher	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
CLOTHING.			
57	Employees, cloaks	New York	For reinstatement of 8 discharged employees.
58	Employees, coats	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Margi- nal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		1	Sept. 29	Oct. 2, 1891	3	Yes...	\$36			1
Yes...	2	2	Sept. 30	Oct. 4, 1891	3	Yes...	199	\$9		2
Yes...		1	Sept. —	Sept. —, 1891	1	Yes...	10			3
No...		1	Oct. 1	Oct. 4, 1891	3	Yes...	180		\$50	4
Yes...	1	3	Oct. 1	Nov. 7, 1891	23	Yes...	2,062	400	250	5
Yes...		1	Oct. 5	Oct. 7, 1891	2	Yes...	64		12	6
Yes...	1		Oct. 7	Oct. 8, 1891	1	Yes...	25			7
Yes...	1		Oct. 8	Oct. 13, 1891	5	Yes...	52	16		8
Yes...		1	Oct. 9	Oct. 10, 1891	1	Yes...	11			9
Yes...		1	Oct. 10	Jan. 2, 1892	84	Yes...	500	234		10
Yes...	1		Oct. 12	Oct. 13, 1891	1	Yes...	41		12	11
Yes...		1	Oct. 15	Oct. 25, 1891	10	Yes...	475	80	100	12
Yes...	5	1	Oct. 16	Nov. 6, 1891	14	Yes...	4,153	484	575	13
Yes...	1		Oct. 19	Oct. 21, 1891	2	Yes...	72			14
Yes...		1	Oct. 21	Oct. 22, 1891	1	Yes...	12			15
Yes...		1	Oct. 22	Oct. 24, 1891	2	Yes...	42			16
Yes...		1	Oct. 27	Oct. 30, 1891	3	Yes...	198		25	17
Yes...		1	Oct. 27	Oct. 28, 1891	1	Yes...	34			18
Yes...		2	Oct. 27	Oct. 28, 1891	1	Yes...	68			19
Yes...	4	1	Oct. 28	Nov. 9, 1891	7	No...	157	42	30	20
Yes...		1	Oct. 29	Nov. 5, 1891	7	Yes...	180		20	21
Yes...		1	Oct. 31	Nov. 7, 1891	7	Yes...	84			22
Yes...		1	Oct. —	Oct. —, 1891	10	Yes...	1,100			23
Yes...		1	Nov. 1	Nov. 8, 1891	7	No...	285		45	24
Yes...		1	Nov. 2	Nov. 3, 1891	1	Yes...	52			25
Yes...	1		Nov. 2	Nov. 6, 1891	4	Yes...	104	32	50	26
Yes...	1		Nov. 5	Nov. 9, 1891	4	Yes...	65	18		27
Yes...		2	Nov. 5	Nov. 6, 1891	1	Yes...	54			28
Yes...		1	Nov. 5	Nov. 9, 1891	4	Yes...	147	60		29
Yes...	1		Nov. 5	Nov. 7, 1891	2	Yes...	22		(a)	30
Yes...		1	Nov. 10	Nov. 12, 1891	2	Yes...	109		20	31
Yes...		1	Nov. 10	Nov. 14, 1891	4	No...	7			32
Yes...	1		Nov. 10	Nov. 12, 1891	2	Yes...	49			33
Yes...	1		Nov. 16	Nov. 18, 1891	2	Yes...	39	8		34
Yes...	1		Nov. 16	Nov. 23, 1891	7	Yes...	8			35
Yes...		1	Nov. 16	Nov. 30, 1891	14	No...	55			36
Yes...		1	Nov. 23	Nov. 24, 1891	1	Yes...	23		5	37
Yes...	1		Nov. 24	Nov. 27, 1891	3	Yes...	63		25	38
Yes...		1	Nov. 24	Dec. 1, 1891	7	Yes...	86	21	50	39
Yes...	1		Nov. 24	Nov. 30, 1891	6	Yes...	98	30	25	40
Yes...	1		Nov. 25	Nov. 27, 1891	2	Yes...	65	16		41
Yes...	1		Nov. 28	Dec. 1, 1891	3	Yes...	27			42
Yes...	1		Nov. 30	Dec. 3, 1891	3	Yes...	68		100	43
Yes...	1		Dec. 3	Dec. 17, 1891	14	No...	36	12		44
Yes...		1	Dec. 6	Dec. 9, 1891	3	Yes...	20			45
Yes...	2		Dec. 6	Dec. 9, 1891	2	Yes...	156			46
Yes...		1	Dec. 8	Dec. 10, 1891	2	Yes...	49			47
Yes...		1	Dec. 8	Dec. 15, 1891	7	Yes...	156		20	48
Yes...		1	Dec. 9	Dec. 14, 1891	5	Yes...	150		500	49
Yes...	1		Dec. 14	Dec. 15, 1891	1	Yes...	33	10		50
Yes...	1		Dec. 15	Dec. 16, 1891	1	Yes...	28		15	51
Yes...	2		Dec. 16	Dec. 17, 1891	1	Yes...	1,000			52
Yes...		1	Dec. 16	Dec. 19, 1891	3	Yes...	42			53
Yes...	1		Dec. 16	Dec. 17, 1891	1	Yes...	35			54
Yes...	5		Dec. 30	Jan. 7, 1892	5	Yes...	429	161		55
Yes...	1		Dec. —	Dec. —, 1891	14	No...	36	12		56
Yes...		1	Jan. 1	Feb. 8, 1891	38	Yes...	950	160	300	57
Yes...	1		Jan. 1	Jan. 5, 1891	4	Yes...	100		200	58

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1891—Continued.							
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.							
1	House smiths.....	31		31	3		3
2	Framers and gas fitters.....	38		38	(a)	(a)	(a)
3	Varnishers.....	8		8	4		4
4	House smiths.....	70		70	69		69
5	Framers and hoisting engineers.....	71		71	(a)	(a)	(a)
6	Painters.....	50		50	6		6
7	Carpenters.....	10		10	10		10
8	Carpenters.....	4		4	4		4
9	Painters.....	6		6	3		3
10	Cornice makers.....	145		145	12		12
11	Varnishers.....	15		15	15		15
12	Framers.....	20		20	(a)	(a)	(a)
13	Derrick men, framers, etc.....	375		375	(a)	(a)	(a)
14	Framers.....	10		10	10		10
15	Fresco painters.....	8		8	3		3
16	Varnishers.....	9		9	7		7
17	Painters and decorators.....	25		25	22		22
18	House smiths.....	160		160	15		15
19	House smiths.....	240		240	15		15
20	Employees.....	29		29	2		2
21	Painters.....	13		13	10		10
22	Roofers, metal.....	150		150	(a)	(a)	(a)
23	Hod carriers.....	57		57	20		20
24	Framers.....	20		20	15		15
25	Carpenters.....	21		21	16		16
26	Carpenters.....	8		8	8		8
27	Carpenters.....	6		6	6		6
28	Building material drivers.....	40		40	(a)	(a)	(a)
29	Carpenters.....	17		17	14		14
30	Derrick men.....	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
31	Painters.....	60		60	(a)	(a)	(a)
32	Framers.....	11		11	(a)	(a)	(a)
33	Carpenters.....	7		7	(a)	(a)	(a)
34	Carpenters.....	6		6	4		4
35	Gas fitters.....	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
36	Painters.....	4		4	2		2
37	Painters.....	9		9	6		6
38	Painters.....	7		7	7		7
39	Carpenters.....	5		5	3		3
40	Carpenters.....	5		5	5		5
41	Carpenters.....	9		9	8		8
42	Laborers.....	8		8	6		6
43	Laborers.....	10		10	(a)	(a)	(a)
44	Varnisher.....	1		1	(a)	(a)	(a)
45	Building material drivers.....	45		45	(a)	(a)	(a)
46	Employees.....	50		50	(a)	(a)	(a)
47	Painters.....	10		10	(a)	(a)	(a)
48	Painters.....	20		20	8		8
49	Painters.....	15		15	10		10
50	Carpenters.....	10		10	10		10
51	Framers.....	8		8	(a)	(a)	(a)
52	Engineers, hoisting.....	300		300	(a)	(a)	(a)
53	Building material drivers.....	50		50	(a)	(a)	(a)
54	Carpenters.....	10		10	10		10
55	Employees.....	38		38	(a)	(a)	(a)
56	Varnisher.....	1		1	(a)	(a)	(a)
CLOTHING.							
57	Employees, cloaks.....	20	3	23	8		8
58	Employees, coats.....	13	2	15	13		13

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Margi- nal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
3		3	3		3					53	53	1
23		23	26		26					47	47	2
4		4	4		4	2		2		53	53	3
25		25	25		25	1		1		54	54	4
21		21	55		55					47	47	5
8		8	8		8	1		1		48	48	6
10		10	10		10					48	48	7
4		4	4		4					48	48	8
3		3	3		3	2		2		48	48	9
12		12	12		12					53	53	10
15		15	15		15					53	53	11
15		15	15		15					48	48	12
24		24	78		78					55	55	13
10		10	10		10					47	47	14
3		3	3		3	1		1		48	48	15
7		7	7		7					53	53	16
22		22	22		22	2		2		48	48	17
15		15	15		15					53	53	18
30		30	30		30					53	53	19
19		19	19		19					49	49	20
10		10	10		10	3		3		48	48	21
4		4	4		4					48	48	22
20		20	38		38	5		5		48	48	23
15		15	15		15	5		5		48	48	24
16		16	16		16					48	48	25
8		8	8		8					53	48	26
6		6	6		6					53	48	27
18		18	18		18					60	60	28
14		14	14		14					48	48	29
4		4	4		4					48	48	30
25		25	25		25					48	48	31
4		4	4		4					47	47	32
7		7	7		7					48	48	33
4		4	4		4					48	48	34
2		2	4		4					48	48	35
2		2	2		2	2		2		48	48	36
6		6	8		8	2		2		48	48	37
7		7	7		7					48	48	38
3		3	3		3					48	48	39
5		5	5		5					48	48	40
8		8	9		9	1		1		48	48	41
6		6	8		8					48	48	42
6		6	10		10					48	48	43
1		1	1		1					53	53	44
4		4	4		4					54	54	45
27		27	29		29					49	49	46
7		7	7		7					48	48	47
8		8	8		8	2		2		48	48	48
10		10	10		10	5		5		48	48	49
10		10	10		10					48	48	50
8		8	8		8					48	48	51
5		5	300		300					48	48	52
3		3	3		3					60	60	53
10		10	10		10					48	48	54
26		26	38		38					48	48	55
1		1	1		1					53	53	56
20		20	20		20	8		8		54	53	57
13		13	13	2	15					75	75	58

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891—Continued.		
	CLOTHING—continued.		
1	Machine operators, cap factory.	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
2	Cutters, finishers, and pressers, cloaks.	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
3	Finishers and machine operators, coats.	New York	For reduction of amount of work required to be done.
4	Employees, vests	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
5	Employees, dressmaking	New York	For recognition of union
6	Stitchers, collar and cuff factory.	Troy	For increase of wages.....
7	Starchers and ironers, shirt factory.	Troy	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
8	Starchers and ironers, shirt factory.	Lansingburg ..	Against reduction of wages
9	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages
10	Finishers, machine operators, and pressers, coats.	New York	For increase of wages
11	Employees, pants	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
12	Finishers, machine operators, and pressers, cloaks.	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
13	Machine operators, cap factory	New York	Against reduction of wages
14	Cutters, finishers, and pressers, cloaks.	New York	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
15	Employees, cloaks	New York	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
16	Blockers, cutters, and machine operators, cap factory.	New York	For increase of wages
17	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages
18	Employees, pants	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
19	Employees, pants	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
20	Employees, pants	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
21	Employees, cloaks	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
22	Buttonhole makers	New York	For employer to join employees' union.....
23	Dressers, fur factory	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$20 to \$23 per week.
24	Employees, jackets	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
25	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
26	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages
27	Employees, jackets	New York	For increase of wages
28	Employees, jackets	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
29	Employees, cloaks	New York	In sympathy with locked-out employees elsewhere.
30	Basters, machine operators, and pressers.	Buffalo	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
31	Tailors	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
32	Employees, pants	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
33	Buttonhole makers	New York	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.....
34	Employees, pants	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
35	Employees, coats	New York	For reduction of amount of work required to be done and regular hours.
36	Buttonhole makers	New York	For employer to join employees' union and reduction of hours.
37	Employees	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
38	Employees, pants	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
39	Finishers and pressers, cloaks.	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
40	Employees, vests	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
41	Finishers and machine operators, jackets.	New York	For reinstatement of 5 discharged employees.
42	Employees, pants	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
43	Machine operators, cap factory	New York	Against reduction of wages
44	Employees, coats	New York	For weekly payment
45	Buttonhole makers	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
46	Employees, knee pants	New York	Against being compelled to furnish their own sewing machines.
47	Employees, pants	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
48	Employees, fur factory	New York	For increase of wages
49	Finishers and pressers, coats ..	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
50	Employees, cloaks	New York	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 2	Jan. 12, 1891	10	Yes...	\$240	.....	.....	1
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 3	Jan. 10, 1891	7	Yes...	850	.....	.....	2
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 5	Jan. 12, 1891	7	Yes...	180	.....	\$300	3
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 6	Jan. 14, 1891	8	Yes...	260	\$20	50	4
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 8	Feb. 7, 1891	30	Yes...	1,000	150	500	5
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 9	Jan. 23, 1891	19	No...	400	.....	600	6
No...	1	.....	Jan. 10	Jan. 31, 1891	21	No...	15,000	.....	12,000	7
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 10	Jan. 29, 1891	19	No...	15,000	.....	10,000	8
Yes...	15	5	Jan. 10	Feb. 8, 1891	16	Yes...	16,700	500	3,200	9
Yes...	3	.....	Jan. 12	Jan. 19, 1891	7	Yes...	1,400	.....	500	10
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 12	Jan. 13, 1891	1	Partly	30	.....	25	11
Yes...	4	1	Jan. 13	Jan. 24, 1891	11	Yes...	1,650	.....	1,000	12
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 15	Jan. 18, 1891	3	Yes...	96	.....	.....	13
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 16	Jan. 21, 1891	5	Yes...	900	.....	300	14
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 21	Jan. 24, 1891	3	Yes...	290	.....	.....	15
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 22	June 22, 1891	151	No...	5,230	1,300	550	16
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 23	Feb. 9, 1891	17	Yes...	4,900	400	2,900	17
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 25	Jan. 26, 1891	1	Yes...	20	.....	.....	18
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 25	Jan. 26, 1891	1	Yes...	15	.....	.....	19
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 26	Feb. 6, 1891	11	No...	240	.....	50	20
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 28	Feb. 3, 1891	6	Yes...	95	.....	.....	21
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 2, 1891	1	Yes...	25	.....	.....	22
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 1	Feb. 2, 1891	1	Yes...	35	.....	.....	23
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 15, 1891	14	No...	400	.....	.....	24
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 2	Feb. 9, 1891	7	Yes...	175	.....	.....	25
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 2	Feb. 23, 1891	21	Yes...	730	.....	1,000	26
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 3	Feb. 4, 1891	1	Partly	48	.....	.....	27
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 4	Feb. 9, 1891	5	Yes...	230	.....	.....	28
Yes...	4	.....	Feb. 5	Apr. 20, 1891	27	Partly	25,764	2,000	10,000	29
No...	.....	1	Feb. 6	Feb. 20, 1891	14	No...	550	.....	60	30
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 6	Mar. 2, 1891	24	No...	3,400	3,400	1,000	31
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 6	Feb. 14, 1891	8	No...	95	.....	25	32
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 7	Feb. 11, 1891	4	Yes...	35	.....	.....	33
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 8	Feb. 9, 1891	1	Yes...	20	.....	.....	34
Yes...	63	.....	Feb. 9	Mar. 25, 1891	18	Yes...	61,965	4,500	13,000	35
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 9	Feb. 27, 1891	18	Yes...	.....	.....	100	36
Yes...	2	.....	Feb. 10	Feb. 26, 1891	14	Yes...	1,525	225	350	37
Yes...	2	.....	Feb. 11	Feb. 13, 1891	2	Yes...	32	.....	.....	38
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 13	Mar. 4, 1891	20	Yes...	700	100	.....	39
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 16	Feb. 26, 1891	10	Yes...	300	.....	50	40
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 17	Apr. 1, 1891	43	No...	950	500	300	41
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 17	Feb. 23, 1891	6	No...	35	.....	.....	42
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 23	Mar. 16, 1891	21	Yes...	390	50	100	43
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 24	Mar. 9, 1891	13	Yes...	475	.....	200	44
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 26	Mar. 2, 1891	4	Yes...	40	.....	25	45
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 27	Mar. 1, 1891	2	Yes...	20	.....	10	46
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 2	Mar. 9, 1891	7	No...	95	.....	.....	47
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 2	Mar. 30, 1891	28	No...	1,000	450	200	48
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 2	Mar. 23, 1891	21	Yes...	285	.....	500	49
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 4	Mar. 14, 1891	10	Yes...	650	.....	.....	50

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	CLOTHING—continued.						
1	Machine operators, cap factory	17	8	25	12		12
2	Cutters, finishers, and pressers, cloaks.....	360	40	400	50	20	70
3	Finishers and machine operators, coats	15	5	20	15		15
4	Employees, vests	15	15	30	10	13	23
5	Employees, dressmaking	14	8	22	14	8	22
6	Stitchers, collar and cuff factory	12	220	232		20	20
7	Starchers and ironers, shirt factory	50	550	600		75	75
8	Starchers and ironers, shirt factory	40	350	390		25	25
9	Employees, cloaks	765	111	876	645	54	699
10	Finishers, machine operators, and pressers, coats.....	90	50	140	86		86
11	Employees, pants	15	8	23	15	8	23
12	Finishers, machine operators, and pressers, cloaks.....	106	52	158	68	27	95
13	Machine operators, cap factory	22	5	27	16		16
14	Cutters, finishers, and pressers, cloaks.....	320	60	380	8		8
15	Employees, cloaks	80	10	90	3		3
16	Blockers, cutters, and machine operators, cap factory.....	35	5	40	4		4
17	Employees, cloaks	360	90	450	230	30	260
18	Employees, pants	12		12	10		10
19	Employees, pants	10		10	10		10
20	Employees, pants	12	3	15	1		1
21	Employees, cloaks	10	5	15	8		8
22	Buttonhole makers	6	3	9	6	3	9
23	Dressers, fur factory.....	24	7	31	10		10
24	Employees, jackets	20	3	23	20		20
25	Employees, shirt factory.....	20	5	25	20	5	25
26	Employees, cloaks	18	5	23	18	5	23
27	Employees, jackets	30	16	46	30	16	46
28	Employees, jackets	31		31	1		1
29	Employees, cloaks	532	125	657	921	185	1,106
30	Basters, machine operators, and pressers.....	14	13	27	2		2
31	Tailors	37	5	42	20		20
32	Employees, pants	7	2	9	(a)	(a)	(a)
33	Buttonhole makers	4	3	7	4	3	7
34	Employees, pants	0	7	13	6	7	13
35	Employees, coats	1,872	423	2,295	1,872	423	2,295
36	Buttonhole makers	2	3	5	2	3	5
37	Employees.....	32	22	54	2	3	5
38	Employees, pants	10		10	10		10
39	Finishers and pressers, cloaks	425	60	485	1		1
40	Employees, vests	6	8	14	(a)	(a)	(a)
41	Finishers and machine operators, jackets.....	50	20	70	5		5
42	Employees, pants	11		11	5		5
43	Machine operators, cap factory	25	15	40	12		12
44	Employees, coats	20	5	25	19		19
45	Buttonhole makers	4	5	9	4	5	9
46	Employees, knee pants.....	10	3	13	10		10
47	Employees, pants	0		0	9		9
48	Employees, fur factory	21		21	21		21
49	Finishers and pressers, coats	10	2	12	1		1
50	Employees, cloaks	30	10	40	30	10	40

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	1
50	20	70	50	20	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	62	62	2
15	-----	15	15	5	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	66	3
10	13	23	10	13	23	-----	-----	-----	-----	66	66	4
14	8	22	14	8	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	64	64	5
-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	6
-----	550	550	50	550	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	7
-----	25	25	40	350	390	-----	20	20	-----	54	54	8
645	54	699	645	54	699	-----	-----	-----	-----	66	66	9
86	-----	86	86	50	136	-----	-----	-----	-----	65	65	10
15	8	23	15	11	23	-----	-----	-----	-----	70	70	11
68	27	95	68	27	95	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	12
16	-----	16	16	-----	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
50	10	60	50	10	60	12	-----	12	-----	62	62	14
80	10	90	80	10	90	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	15
26	-----	26	26	-----	26	24	-----	24	-----	60	60	16
230	30	260	230	30	260	20	5	25	-----	63	63	17
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	72	18
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	72	19
12	3	15	12	3	15	3	-----	3	-----	66	66	20
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	64	64	21
6	3	9	6	3	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	66	66	22
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	23
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	66	66	24
20	5	25	20	5	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	78	78	25
18	5	23	18	5	23	-----	-----	-----	-----	65	65	26
30	16	46	30	16	46	-----	-----	-----	-----	63	63	27
31	-----	31	31	-----	31	1	-----	1	-----	64	64	28
397	85	422	532	125	657	75	20	95	-----	57	57	29
12	-----	12	14	-----	14	14	-----	14	-----	70	70	30
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	59	59	31
7	2	9	7	2	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	32
4	3	7	4	3	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	66	66	33
6	7	13	6	7	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	72	34
1,872	423	2,295	1,872	423	2,295	-----	-----	-----	-----	96	75	35
2	3	5	2	3	5	2	-----	2	-----	66	59	36
32	22	54	32	22	54	10	-----	10	-----	73	73	37
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	69	69	38
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	1	-----	1	-----	70	70	39
6	8	14	6	8	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	66	66	40
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	12	-----	12	-----	60	60	41
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	72	72	42
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	43
19	-----	19	19	5	24	-----	-----	-----	-----	75	75	44
4	5	9	4	5	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	66	66	45
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	70	70	46
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	9	-----	9	-----	66	66	47
21	-----	21	21	-----	21	21	-----	21	-----	54	54	48
7	-----	7	7	2	9	1	-----	1	-----	75	75	49
30	10	40	30	10	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	50

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
CLOTHING—continued.			
1	Cutters and finishers, cloaks..	New York	For discharge of foreman
2	Employees, cloaks	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
3	Employees, coats	New York	For change from piece to day work.
4	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.
5	Employees, jackets	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
6	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employee.
7	Employees, knee pants	New York	Against paying rent for use of sewing machines.
8	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against reduction of wages.
9	Employees, hat and cap factories.	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
10	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
11	Employees, pants	New York	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
12	Employees, coats	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
13	Employees, coats	New York	For increase of wages.
14	Employees, jackets	New York	Against subcontracting (wanted work direct from firm).
15	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For increase of wages.
16	Employees, coats	New York	Against employment of nonunion men and increase of task.
17	Employees, shirt factory	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
18	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent.
19	Tailors	Brooklyn	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.
20	Employees, cloaks	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
21	Employees, suspender factory.	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
22	Employees, coats	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
23	Employees, coats	New York	Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union.
24	Employees, pants	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
25	Employees, pants	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
26	Employees, coats	New York	For regular payment.
27	Employees, coats	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
28	Machine operators, shirt factory.	New York	For recognition of union.
29	Employees, pants	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
30	Employees, jackets	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
31	Employees, pants	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
32	Employees, coats	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
33	Employees, knee pants	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
34	Employees, coats	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
35	Employees, jackets	New York	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
36	Employees, pants	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
37	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
38	Employees, coats	New York	For pay for lost time.
39	Employees, cloaks	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
40	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
41	Employees, coats	New York	For change from piece to day work.
42	Employees, coats	New York	For weekly payment.
43	Employees, coats	New York	For reduction of hours from 80 to 75 per week.
44	Employees, coats	New York	For reduction of amount of work required to be done.
45	Employees, coats	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
46	Employees, jackets	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
47	Employees, vests	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
48	Employees, coats	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
49	Employees, jackets	New York	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
50	Machine operators, glove factory.	Gloversville	For increase of wages.
51	Employees, pants	New York	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent.
52	Employees, coats	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
53	Employees, coats	New York	For weekly payment.
54	Employees, coats	New York	For weekly payment.
55	Employees, pants	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
56	Employees, jackets	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 66 to 60 per week.
57	Employees, coats	New York	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.

a Succeeded in 5 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Mar. 5	Mar. 15, 1891	10	No....	\$330		\$600	1
Yes.....	2		Mar. 5	Mar. 17, 1891	8	No....	476		80	2
Yes.....	1		Mar. 5	Mar. 9, 1891	4	Yes....	240		500	3
Yes.....	4	2	Mar. 5	Mar. 15, 1891	10	(a)	1,400		600	4
Yes.....	1		Mar. 6	Mar. 8, 1891	2	Yes....	68			5
Yes.....		1	Mar. 7	Mar. 11, 1891	4	Yes....	425			6
Yes.....	1		Mar. 8	Mar. 10, 1891	2	Yes....	12			7
Yes.....	1		Mar. 10	Mar. 31, 1891	21	Yes....	500		200	8
Yes.....	5	11	Mar. 11	June 18, 1891	79	No....	38,900	\$9,700	56,000	9
Yes.....	1		Mar. 13	May 2, 1891	50	Yes....	3,000	800	500	10
Yes.....	1		Mar. 13	Mar. 16, 1891	3	No....	25			11
Yes.....	1		Mar. 16	Mar. 19, 1891	3	Yes....	200		50	12
Yes.....	1		Mar. 18	Apr. 20, 1891	33	Yes....	2,400		1,000	13
Yes.....		1	Mar. 18	Mar. 30, 1891	12	Yes....	3,500	250	500	14
Yes.....	1		Mar. 21	Mar. 30, 1891	9	Yes....	250		100	15
Yes.....	1		Mar. 23	Mar. 25, 1891	2	Yes....	150			16
Yes.....		1	Mar. 28	May 3, 1891	36	Yes....	1,200	400		17
Yes.....	1		Apr. 1	Apr. 3, 1891	2	Yes....	50			18
Yes.....	1		Apr. 1	Apr. 4, 1891	3	Yes....	270		100	19
Yes.....	1		Apr. 3	Apr. 7, 1891	4	Yes....	500		900	20
Yes.....		1	Apr. 3	May 8, 1891	35	No....	270			21
Yes.....		1	Apr. 4	Apr. 6, 1891	2	Yes....	35			22
Yes.....	11		Apr. 4	Apr. 7, 1891	3	Yes....	1,200	80	300	23
Yes.....	1		Apr. 6	Apr. 10, 1891	4	Yes....	95			24
Yes.....	1		Apr. 6	Apr. 8, 1891	2	Yes....	34			25
Yes.....	1		Apr. 7	Apr. 10, 1891	3	Yes....	200		100	26
Yes.....	1		Apr. 12	Apr. 13, 1891	1	Yes....	25			27
Yes.....		1	Apr. 12	May 4, 1891	22	No....	1,700	400	200	28
Yes.....	1		Apr. 12	Apr. 14, 1891	2	No....	56		20	29
Yes.....	1		Apr. 13	May 1, 1891	18	Yes....	675	150	200	30
Yes.....	1		Apr. 19	Apr. 20, 1891	1	Yes....	16			31
Yes.....	1		Apr. 20	Apr. 22, 1891	2	Yes....	55			32
Yes.....	1		Apr. 26	Apr. 29, 1891	3	No....	70			33
Yes.....	1		Apr. 27	Apr. 30, 1891	3	Yes....	80			34
Yes.....		1	Apr. 27	May 9, 1891	12	No....	950	300	200	35
Yes.....	1		May 1	May 4, 1891	3	Yes....	35		25	36
Yes.....	1		May 1	May 25, 1891	24	No....	850	10	200	37
Yes.....		1	May 2	May 14, 1891	12	No....	350	100		38
Yes.....	1		May 2	(b)	(b)	No....	100		300	39
Yes.....	1		May 2	May 4, 1891	2	Yes....	18		150	40
Yes.....	1		May 4	May 6, 1891	2	No....	36			41
Yes.....	1		May 4	May 6, 1891	2	Yes....	100		75	42
Yes.....	1		May 4	May 6, 1891	2	Yes....	60			43
Yes.....	1		May 4	May 8, 1891	4	Yes....	45		150	44
Yes.....	1		May 4	May 6, 1891	2	Yes....	33			45
Yes.....		1	May 4	May 14, 1891	10	No....	500	200	100	46
Yes.....	1		May 4	May 5, 1891	1	Yes....	25			47
Yes.....	1		May 11	May 25, 1891	14	Yes....	550			48
Yes.....	1		May 11	May 12, 1891	1	No....	30			49
No.....		1	May 15	May 18, 1891	3	Partly	135			50
Yes.....	1		May 17	May 19, 1891	2	Yes....	35			51
Yes.....	1		May 18	May 25, 1891	7	Yes....	100		300	52
Yes.....	1		May 25	May 27, 1891	2	Yes....	90			53
Yes.....	1		May 26	June 15, 1891	20	Yes....	900		500	54
Yes.....	1		May 31	June 1, 1891	1	No....	25			55
Yes.....	1		June 1	July 14, 1891	43	No....	2,200	150	1,000	56
Yes.....	1		June 1	June 4, 1891	3	Yes....	60			57

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	CLOTHING—continued.						
1	Cutters and finishers, cloaks	60	15	75	15	.....	15
2	Employees, cloaks	35	4	39	15	.....	15
3	Employees, coats	16	6	22	16	.....	16
4	Employees, cloaks	62	34	96	58	18	76
5	Employees, jackets	30	16	46	30	16	46
6	Employees, shirt factory	70	100	170	70	40	110
7	Employees, knee pants	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
8	Employees, shirt factory	12	8	20	12	8	20
9	Employees, hat and cap factories	405	122	527	4	.....	4
10	Employees, shirt factory	29	36	65	29	36	65
11	Employees, pants	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
12	Employees, coats	30	8	38	25	7	32
13	Employees, coats	35	10	45	35	.....	35
14	Employees, jackets	200	80	280	200	80	280
15	Employees, shirt factory	9	21	30	9	21	30
16	Employees, coats	40	8	48	40	8	48
17	Employees, shirt factory	38	24	62	29	36	65
18	Employees, shirt factory	17	5	22	17	5	22
19	Tailors	35	.....	35	30	.....	30
20	Employees, cloaks	53	31	84	1	.....	1
21	Employees, suspender factory	18	8	26	12	.....	12
22	Employees, coats	14	2	16	9	2	11
23	Employees, coats	235	54	289	220	28	248
24	Employees, pants	13	8	21	13	8	21
25	Employees, pants	10	5	15	10	5	15
26	Employees, coats	42	5	47	42	5	47
27	Employees, coats	13	3	16	13	3	16
28	Machine operators, shirt factory	60	90	150	25	50	75
29	Employees, pants	10	14	24	10	14	24
30	Employees, jackets	20	6	26	1	.....	1
31	Employees, pants	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
32	Employees, coats	14	3	17	14	3	17
33	Employees, knee pants	17	5	22	1	.....	1
34	Employees, coats	14	3	17	14	3	17
35	Employees, jackets	50	20	70	3	.....	3
36	Employees, pants	11	5	16	11	5	16
37	Employees, shirt factory	17	5	22	1	.....	1
38	Employees, coats	14	3	17	14	.....	14
39	Employees, cloaks	12	.....	12	1	.....	1
40	Employees, cloaks	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
41	Employees, coats	7	5	12	7	.....	7
42	Employees, coats	28	2	30	28	2	30
43	Employees, coats	12	5	17	12	5	17
44	Employees, coats	9	1	10	9	.....	9
45	Employees, coats	8	3	11	1	.....	1
46	Employees, jackets	30	6	36	20	6	26
47	Employees, vests	8	12	20	8	12	20
48	Employees, coats	21	5	26	21	.....	21
49	Employees, jackets	15	8	23	3	.....	3
50	Machine operators, glove factory	118	54	172	16	.....	16
51	Employees, pants	12	5	17	12	.....	12
52	Employees, coats	9	3	12	9	3	12
53	Employees, coats	17	3	20	17	3	20
54	Employees, coats	30	8	38	30	8	38
55	Employees, pants	18	.....	18	18	.....	18
56	Employees, jackets	25	10	35	25	10	35
57	Employees, coats	10	3	13	10	3	13

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
15		15	15		15	5		5		56	50	1
35	3	38	35	3	38					63	63	2
16		16	16	6	22					75	75	3
58	18	76	58	18	76	3		3		69	60	4
30	16	46	30	16	46					63	63	5
70	40	110	70	40	110	1		1		58	58	6
5		5	5		5					62	62	7
12	8	20	12	8	20					84	84	8
260	49	309	260	49	309	56	15	71		57	57	9
29	30	59	29	36	65					58	58	10
5		5	5		5	5		5		72	72	11
25	7	32	30	8	38					75	75	12
35	10	45	35	10	45					75	75	13
200	80	280	200	80	280	20	10	30		60	60	14
9	21	30	9	21	30					64	64	15
40	8	48	40	8	48					75	75	16
38	24	62	38	24	62	10	5	15		57	57	17
17	5	22	17	5	22					90	90	18
30		30	30		30					53	53	19
53	28	81	53	28	81	1		1		60	60	20
12		12	12		12	7		7		60	60	21
9	2	11	9	2	11					78	78	22
220	28	248	220	28	248					74	74	23
13	8	21	13	8	21					72	72	24
10	5	15	10	5	15					68	68	25
42	5	47	42	5	47					66	66	26
13	3	16	13	3	16					78	78	27
25	50	75	25	50	75	25	50	75		58	58	28
10	14	24	10	14	24					90	90	29
20	6	26	20	6	26	1		1		66	66	30
10		10	10		10					66	66	31
14	3	17	14	3	17					78	78	32
17		17	17		17	10		10		65	65	33
14	3	17	14	3	17	1		2		83	83	34
50	20	70	50	20	70	15	5	20		66	66	35
11	5	16	11	5	16	4		4		66	66	36
17	5	22	17	5	22	13	5	18		69	69	37
14		14	14		14	8		8		65	65	38
12		12	12		12					65	(a) 65	39
6		6	6		6					66	66	40
7		7	7		7					65	65	41
28	2	30	28	2	30					66	66	42
12	5	17	12	5	17					80	75	43
9		9	9		9					75	75	44
8	3	11	8	3	11	1		1		78	78	45
20	6	26	20	6	26	20	6	26		63	63	46
8	12	20	8	12	20					66	66	47
21		21	21		21					65	65	48
15	8	23	15	8	23	8		8		66	66	49
16		16	16		16	4		4		55	55	50
12	5	17	12	5	17					72	72	51
9	3	12	9	3	12					75	75	52
17	3	20	17	3	20					75	75	53
30	8	38	30	8	38					65	65	54
18		18	18		18					66	66	55
25	10	35	25	10	35					66	66	56
10	3	13	10	3	13					75	75	57

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891—Continued.		
	CLOTHING—continued.		
1	Employees, jackets	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours
2	Employees, cloaks	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
3	Employees, coats	New York	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.
4	Employees, coats	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
5	Employees, coats	New York	For reduction of amount of work required to be done.
6	Employees, suspender factory	New York	For reinstatement of 5 discharged employees.
7	Employees, vests	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
8	Employees, suspender factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
9	Employees, suspender fac- tories.	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
10	Buttonhole makers	New York	Against change from day to piece work.
11	Employees, coats	New York	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
12	Employees, vests	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
13	Buttonhole makers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
14	Employees, vests	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
15	Employees, vests	New York	For increase of wages.
16	Employees, vests	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
17	Employees, pants	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
18	Employees, coats	New York	Against firm giving work to nonunion con- tractor.
19	Fleashers and shavers, fur fac- tory.	Brooklyn	Against introduction of machinery
20	Employees, vests	New York	For increase of wages
21	Cutters	New York	For reinstatement of discharged foreman.
22	Employees	New York	Against reduction of wages and for dis- charge of foreman.
23	Employees, cloaks	New York	Against sweating system
24	Employees, coats	New York	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.
25	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages
26	Employees, shirt factory	Albany	For increase of wages and weekly payment.
27	Employees, vests	New York	For increase of wages
28	Employees, pants	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
29	Employees, coats	New York	Against reduction of wages.
30	Employees, coats	New York	Against reduction of wages.
31	Employees, coats	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
32	Employees, cloaks	New York	For adoption of union scale.
33	Employees, coats	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
34	Employees, coats	New York	For increase of wages
35	Employees, pants	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
36	Employees, coats	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
37	Cutters, glove factory	Gloversville	For discharge of employee.
38	Employees, vests	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
39	Tailors	Troy	Against reduction of wages
40	Cutters and nailers, fur factory	New York	For reduction of hours on Saturday
41	Tailors	New York	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
42	Employees, pants	New York	For change in method of doing work.
43	Buttonhole makers	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
44	Employees, fur factory	New York	For reduction of hours from 53 to 45 per week.
45	Employees, coats	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
46	Cutters, fur factory	New York	For reduction of hours from 53 to 45 per week.
47	Employees, fur factory	New York	For Saturday half holiday
48	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For reinstatement of 6 discharged employees.
49	Pressers, cloaks	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
50	Employees, fur factory	New York	For reduction of hours on Saturday
51	Employees, cloaks	New York	Against firm giving work to nonunion con- tractor and reduction of wages.
52	Finishers and sizers, hat fac- tory.	Newburg	Against reduction of wages of 30 per cent..
53	Employees, cloaks	New York	Against firm giving work to nonunion con- tractor.
54	Machine operators, cap factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
55	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.
56	Starchers, laundry, shirt fac- tory.	Troy	Against introduction of machinery
57	Employees, cloaks	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
58	Finishers, machine operators, and pressers, cloaks.	New York	Against firm giving work to nonunion con- tractor.
59	Employees, suspender factory.	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$8 to \$7.50 per week.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Sue- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 9, 1891	8	No....	\$800	.....	\$200	1
Yes...	1	.....	June 4	June 6, 1891	2	Yes...	18	.....	.....	2
Yes...	1	.....	June 4	June 6, 1891	2	Yes...	50	.....	.....	3
Yes...	1	.....	June 8	June 15, 1891	7	Yes...	140	.....	75	4
Yes...	1	.....	June 8	June 15, 1891	7	Partly	200	.....	.....	5
Yes...	.....	1	June 8	June 26, 1891	18	No....	300	.....	75	6
Yes...	1	.....	June 10	June 20, 1891	10	Yes...	450	\$30	60	7
Yes...	1	.....	June 13	June 23, 1891	10	No....	140	.....	.....	8
Yes...	8	5	June 13	June 25, 1891	9	No....	650	150	270	9
Yes...	1	.....	June 15	June 20, 1891	5	Yes...	38	.....	.....	10
Yes...	1	.....	June 16	June 18, 1891	2	Yes...	40	.....	.....	11
Yes...	1	.....	June 28	July 1, 1891	3	Yes...	150	.....	.....	12
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	July 8, 1891	7	No....	45	.....	10	13
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	July 2, 1891	1	Yes...	18	.....	.....	14
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	July 3, 1891	2	Yes...	47	.....	.....	15
Yes...	1	.....	July 3	July 23, 1891	20	Yes...	650	.....	150	16
Yes...	1	.....	July 6	July 13, 1891	7	No....	250	.....	100	17
Yes...	1	.....	July 6	Aug. 24, 1891	49	Yes...	3, 900	500	450	18
Yes...	.....	1	July 6	July 11, 1891	5	No....	18	.....	.....	19
Yes...	1	.....	July 7	July 25, 1891	18	Yes...	1, 000	.....	250	20
Yes...	.....	1	July 8	Aug. 3, 1891	26	Yes...	2, 050	150	200	21
No....	1	.....	July 13	Aug. 3, 1891	21	Partly	4, 000	250	1, 000	22
Yes...	1	.....	July 14	July 20, 1891	6	Yes...	1, 400	.....	3, 000	23
Yes...	1	.....	July 15	July 27, 1891	12	Yes...	200	.....	25	24
Yes...	1	.....	July 23	Aug. 2, 1891	10	Yes...	80	.....	.....	25
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 1	Sept. 26, 1891	56	Yes...	6, 446	775	1, 550	26
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 3	Aug. 10, 1891	7	Yes...	275	.....	100	27
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 3	Aug. 5, 1891	2	No....	50	.....	.....	28
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 3	Sept. 28, 1891	56	Yes...	2, 400	300	1, 500	29
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 3	Sept. 21, 1891	49	Yes...	3, 250	.....	1, 000	30
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 3	Aug. 27, 1891	24	Yes...	2, 500	.....	900	31
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 3	Aug. 31, 1891	28	No....	10, 000	700	.....	32
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 10	Aug. 16, 1891	6	No....	50	.....	.....	33
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 10	Sept. - 7, 1891	28	Yes...	1, 275	.....	300	34
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 11	Aug. 23, 1891	12	No....	250	.....	100	35
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 12	Sept. 23, 1891	47	Yes...	900	.....	500	36
No....	.....	1	Aug. 12	Aug. 17, 1891	5	No....	480	.....	25	37
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 14	Aug. 19, 1891	5	No....	60	.....	.....	38
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 25	Sept. 6, 1891	12	No....	400	.....	250	39
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 7, 1891	6	Yes...	.....	65	270	40
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1, 1891	30	No....	3, 000	620	10, 000	41
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 4	Sept. 12, 1891	8	No....	125	.....	50	42
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 7	Sept. 11, 1891	4	Yes...	100	.....	.....	43
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 7	Sept. 21, 1891	14	No....	1, 000	650	300	44
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 8	Sept. 11, 1891	3	Yes...	175	.....	.....	45
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 8	Sept. 9, 1891	1	Yes...	.....	.....	30	46
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 14	Sept. 16, 1891	2	Yes...	64	.....	.....	47
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 18	Oct. 6, 1891	18	No....	1, 000	30	300	48
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 21	Oct. 5, 1891	14	No....	700	.....	.....	49
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 23	Sept. 24, 1891	1	Yes...	10	.....	.....	50
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 23	Sept. 30, 1891	2	Partly	610	.....	.....	51
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 8, 1891	7	Partly	1, 500	.....	200	52
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 5	Oct. 9, 1891	4	Yes...	1, 500	.....	.....	53
Yes...	.....	1	Oct 12	Oct. 13, 1891	1	Yes...	35	.....	.....	54
Yes...	1	.....	Oct 23	Oct. 24, 1891	1	Yes...	24	.....	.....	55
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 1	Nov. 30, 1891	29	No....	2, 500	150	.....	56
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 2	Nov. 9, 1891	7	Yes...	2, 000	.....	300	57
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 16	Nov. 19, 1891	3	Yes...	150	.....	.....	58
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 23	Nov. 26, 1891	3	No....	80	.....	.....	59

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	CLOTHING—continued.						
1	Employees, jackets	50	20	70	50	20	70
2	Employees, cloaks	7	4	11	1	.....	1
3	Employees, coats	13	3	16	13	.....	13
4	Employees, coats	10	3	13	10	3	13
5	Employees, coats	15	1	16	15	.....	15
6	Employees, suspender factory	20	3	23	5	.....	5
7	Employees, vests	20	15	35	20	15	35
8	Employees, suspender factory	9	2	11	9	.....	9
9	Employees, suspender factories	63	3	66	63	3	66
10	Buttonhole makers	2	4	6	2	4	6
11	Employees, coats	15	1	16	2	.....	2
12	Employees, vests	20	19	39	20	19	39
13	Buttonhole makers	2	3	5	3	8	11
14	Employees, vests	3	8	11	3	8	11
15	Employees, vests	8	12	20	8	12	20
16	Employees, vests	7	18	25	1	.....	1
17	Employees, pants	18	14	32	18	14	32
18	Employees, coats	25	10	35	25	10	35
19	Fleishers and shavers, fur factory	6	.....	6	3	.....	3
20	Employees, vests	20	19	39	20	19	39
21	Cutters	90	15	105	1	.....	1
22	Employees	90	15	105	90	15	105
23	Employees, cloaks	100	50	150	100	50	150
24	Employees, coats	8	2	10	8	2	10
25	Employees, cloaks	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
26	Employees, shirt factory	6	159	165	1	158	159
27	Employees, vests	12	24	36	12	24	36
28	Employees, pants	13	8	21	13	8	21
29	Employees, coats	30	6	36	30	6	36
30	Employees, coats	40	25	65	40	25	65
31	Employees, coats	45	15	60	.....	1	1
32	Employees, cloaks	250	30	280	250	.....	250
33	Employees, coats	6	.....	6	1	.....	1
34	Employees, coats	18	8	26	18	8	26
35	Employees, pants	13	6	19	13	6	19
36	Employees, coats	18	5	23	1	.....	1
37	Cutters, glove factory	165	135	300	50	.....	50
38	Employees, vests	8	7	12	1	.....	1
39	Tailors	13	.....	13	8	.....	8
40	Cutters and nailers, fur factory	49	.....	49	27	.....	27
41	Tailors	45	.....	45	40	.....	40
42	Employees, pants	4	7	11	4	7	11
43	Buttonhole makers	12	12	24	12	12	24
44	Employees, fur factory	25	14	39	25	14	39
45	Employees, coats	27	8	35	12	12	24
46	Cutters, fur factory	15	20	35	14	.....	14
47	Employees, fur factory	10	6	16	10	6	16
48	Employees, shirt factory	40	10	50	11	.....	6
49	Pressers, cloaks	630	70	700	22	.....	22
50	Employees, fur factory	8	.....	8	5	.....	5
51	Employees, cloaks	150	60	210	140	.....	140
52	Finishers and sizers, hat factory	231	101	332	129	.....	129
53	Employees, cloaks	190	60	250	140	60	200
54	Machine operators, cap factory	35	17	52	22	.....	22
55	Employees, shirt factory	22	2	24	22	2	24
56	Starchers, laundry, shirt factory	200	800	1,000	.....	21	21
57	Employees, cloaks	135	65	200	100	50	150
58	Finishers, machine operators, and pressers, cloaks	175	45	220	25	7	32
59	Employees, suspender factory	23	3	26	20	.....	20

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
50	20	70	50	20	70	25	8	33		66	66	1
7		7	7		7	1		1		54	54	2
13		13	13	3	16					(a)	(a)	3
10	3	13	10	3	13					75	75	4
15		15	15	1	16					65	65	5
15	2	17	15	2	17	8		8		58	58	6
20	15	35	20	15	35					70	70	7
9		9	9		9	3		3		58	58	8
63	3	66	63	3	66	31		31		54	54	9
2	4	6	2	4	6					59	59	10
15		15	15	1	16	2		2		60	60	11
20	19	39	20	19	39					66	66	12
2	3	5	2	3	5	2		2		60	60	13
3	8	11	3	8	11					72	72	14
8	12	20	8	12	20					72	72	15
7	18	25	7	18	25	1		1		66	66	16
18	14	32	18	14	32					84	84	17
25	10	35	25	10	35					70	70	18
3		3	3		3	3		3		60	60	19
20	19	39	20	19	39					66	66	20
26		26	26		26	1		1		60	60	21
90	15	105	90	15	105					60	60	22
100	50	150	100	50	150					58	58	23
8	2	10	8	2	10					65	65	24
6		6	6		6					60	60	25
1	158	159	1	158	159					59	59	26
12	24	36	12	24	36					66	66	27
13	8	21	13	8	21					66	66	28
30	6	36	30	6	36					65	65	29
40	25	65	40	25	65					65	65	30
45	8	53	45	8	53	2	1	3		60	60	31
250		250	250		250	50		50		59	59	32
6		6	6		6	6		6		70	70	33
18	8	26	18	8	26					65	65	34
13	6	19	13	6	19	10	3	13		66	66	35
18	5	23	18	5	23	1		1		70	70	36
50		50	50		50	11		11	2	60	60	37
5	2	7	5	2	7					59	59	38
8		8	8		8	4		4		72	72	39
27		27	27		27					54	54	40
40		40	40		40	28		28		54	54	41
4	7	11	4	7	11	8	3	5		66	66	42
12	12	24	12	12	24					60	60	43
25	14	39	25	14	39	5		5		53	53	44
27	8	35	27	8	35					70	70	45
14		14	14		14					53	48	46
10	6	16	10	6	16					53	50	47
40	10	50	40	10	50	15	5	20		58	58	48
22		22	22		22					56	56	49
5		5	5		5					53	50	50
140	60	200	140	60	200					53	53	51
129		129	129		129					60	60	52
140	60	200	190	60	250					54	54	53
22		22	22		22					60	60	54
22	2	24	22	2	24					57	57	55
	50	50		50	50		25	25		60	60	56
100	50	150	135	65	200					54	54	57
25	7	32	25	7	32					60	66	58
20		20	20		20	2		2		58	58	59

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
CLOTHING—concluded.			
1	Employees, vests	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
2	Employees, cloaks	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
3	Employees, coats	New York	For adoption of union rules
4	Finishers and pressers, cloaks	New York	For reinstatement of 4 discharged employees.
COOPERAGE.			
5	Coopers	Albany	For increase of wages of 16.3 per cent.....
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
6	Jack spinners, knit-goods factory	Cohoes	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
7	Spinners, knit-goods factory	Waterford	Against change from day to piece work.....
8	Jack spinners, knit-goods factory	Cohoes	For increase of wages
DOMESTIC SERVICE.			
9	Waiters, restaurant	New York	Against demand by firm for return of fine paid by head waiter to union.
10	Hall boys, hotel	New York	For increase of wages from \$12 to \$17 per month.
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
11	Bakers	New York	Against violation of agreement as to hours.
12	Bakers	Long Island City	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
13	Bakers	Long Island City	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
14	Bakers	New York	For increase of wages
15	Baker	New York	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
16	Bakers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
17	Bakers	New York	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
18	Bakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
19	Bakers	New York	Against violation of agreement as to hours.
20	Bakers	New York	Against violation of agreement as to hours.
21	Bakers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
22	Butchers	New York	For adoption of union rules
23	Butchers	New York	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
24	Butchers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
25	Coopers, packing house	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
FURNITURE.			
26	Employees	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
27	Upholsterers	New York	Against reduction of wages
28	Cabinetmakers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$1.80 to \$2.50 per day.
29	Cabinetmakers	New York	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
30	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers	New York	For discharge of foreman
31	Cabinetmakers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
32	Cabinetmakers	New York	For increase of wages
33	Porters and sandpaperers	New York	For reduction of hours from 58 to 53 per week.
34	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
35	Employees	New York	For increase of wages
36	Cabinetmakers	New York	For increase of wages
37	Cabinetmakers	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
38	Varnishers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
39	Cabinetmakers, woodcarvers, and woodworkers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employee.
40	Cabinetmakers, upholsterers, and woodcarvers	New York	For increase of wages
41	Cabinetmakers	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
42	Woodworkers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.

a Succeeded in 68 establishments; failed in 13.

b Succeeded in 3 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 2	Dec. 8, 1891	6	Yes...	\$220	-----	\$50	1
Yes...	-----	1	Dec. 7	Dec. 21, 1891	14	Yes...	9,500	-----	1,000	2
Yes...	4	-----	Dec. 13	Dec. 21, 1891	8	No...	1,200	\$300	600	3
Yes...	-----	1	Dec. 31	Jan. 4, 1892	4	Yes...	120	-----	-----	4
No....	1	-----	Nov. 13	Nov. 27, 1891	14	No....	140	-----	25	5
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 31	Apr. 5, 1891	5	Yes...	60	-----	-----	6
Yes...	-----	1	June 1	June 15, 1891	14	No....	520	-----	150	7
Yes...	-----	1	June 20	Aug. 10, 1891	51	No....	491	50	600	8
Yes...	-----	1	May 20	May 24, 1891	4	No....	300	40	50	9
No....	-----	1	July 16	July 17, 1891	1	No....	25	-----	-----	10
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 7	Feb. 5, 1891	29	No....	144	48	50	11
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 12	Jan. 15, 1891	3	Yes...	36	-----	-----	12
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 12	Jan. 13, 1891	1	Yes...	-----	-----	12	13
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 10	Mar. 14, 1891	4	No....	640	156	500	14
Yes...	-----	1	May 1	June 4, 1891	34	No....	22	-----	-----	15
Yes...	81	-----	May 2	May 30, 1891	4	(a)	1,048	264	217	16
Yes...	-----	1	May 2	June 4, 1891	33	No....	-----	-----	00	17
Yes...	-----	1	May 5	May 26, 1891	21	No....	5	-----	-----	18
Yes...	-----	1	May 14	July 9, 1891	56	No....	144	48	50	19
Yes...	-----	1	May 17	May 31, 1891	14	No....	72	24	20	20
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 14, 1891	13	No....	86	-----	25	21
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 15	Aug. 21, 1891	6	Yes...	370	-----	500	22
Yes...	-----	4	Oct. 26	Nov. 26, 1891	15	(b)	107	-----	80	23
Yes...	19	-----	Oct. 20	Dec. 7, 1891	11	(c)	339	-----	1,135	24
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 21	Dec. 1, 1891	10	No....	1,000	200	-----	25
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 9	Feb. 8, 1891	30	Yes...	1,620	467	1,000	26
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 7	Feb. 14, 1891	7	Yes...	60	-----	-----	27
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 7	Mar. 21, 1891	42	No....	1,300	601	1,000	28
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 7	Feb. 15, 1891	8	No....	100	23	-----	29
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 12	Mar. 3, 1891	19	Yes...	850	275	300	30
Yes...	-----	2	Mar. 2	Mar. 3, 1891	1	Yes...	150	-----	50	31
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 14	May 4, 1891	20	Yes...	322	126	150	32
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 21	Apr. 25, 1891	4	Yes...	44	-----	-----	33
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 25	Apr. 27, 1891	2	Yes...	68	-----	-----	34
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 30	May 6, 1891	6	Yes...	420	184	200	35
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 30	May 1, 1891	1	Yes...	80	-----	50	36
Yes...	-----	1	May 20	June 19, 1891	30	No....	1,500	576	3,000	37
Yes...	-----	1	June 11	June 22, 1891	11	No....	200	-----	-----	38
Yes...	-----	1	June 11	June 25, 1891	14	No....	1,725	145	1,000	39
Yes...	-----	1	June 15	July 13, 1891	28	Partly	2,513	745	1,000	40
Yes...	-----	1	June 15	June 20, 1891	5	Yes...	125	24	50	41
Yes...	-----	2	Aug. 10	Aug. 13, 1891	3	Yes...	75	-----	50	42

c Succeeded in 17 establishments; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	CLOTHING—concluded.						
1	Employees, vests	12	6	18	1		1
2	Employees, cloaks	620	70	690	1		1
3	Employees, coats	230	30	260	230	30	260
4	Finishers and pressers, cloaks	45	20	65			4
	COOPERAGE.						
5	Coopers	10		10	8		8
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
6	Jack spinners, knit-goods factory	53	93	146	7		7
7	Spinners, knit-goods factory	35	65	100	7		7
8	Jack spinners, knit-goods factory	62	121	183	6		6
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
9	Waiters, restaurant	20		20	15		15
10	Hall boys, hotel	75	35	110	5		5
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
11	Bakers	4		4	4		4
12	Bakers	7		7	1		1
13	Bakers	8		8	1		1
14	Bakers	7		7	6		6
15	Baker	1		1	1		1
16	Bakers	175		175	172		172
17	Bakers	4		4	3		3
18	Bakers	2		2	2		2
19	Bakers	4		4	2		2
20	Bakers	4		4	4		4
21	Bakers	7		7	4		4
22	Butchers	30		30	30		30
23	Butchers	5		5	5		5
24	Butchers	28		28	28		28
25	Coopers, packing house	125		125	32		32
	FURNITURE.						
26	Employees	50		50	(a)	(a)	(a)
27	Upholsterers	33		33	3		3
28	Cabinetmakers	25		25	17		17
29	Cabinetmakers	50		50	6		6
30	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers	78		78	22		22
31	Cabinetmakers	125		125	40		40
32	Cabinetmakers	75		75	7		7
33	Porters and sandpaperers	100		100	8		8
34	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers	30		30	1		1
35	Employees	40		40	30		30
36	Cabinetmakers	90		90	32		32
37	Cabinetmakers	00		00	1		1
38	Varnishers	200		200	18		18
39	Cabinetmakers, wood carvers, and woodworkers	150		150	112		112
40	Cabinetmakers, upholsterers, and woodcarvers	70		70	43		43
41	Cabinetmakers	14		14	1		1
42	Woodworkers	110		110	8		8

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
12	6	18	12	6	18	1		1		64	64	1
360	60	420	360	60	420	1		1		53	53	2
230	30	260	230	30	260	150	20	170		70	70	3
15		15	15		15	4		4		53	53	4
8		8	8		8	8		8	8	60	60	5
7		7	7		7					60	60	6
7		7	7		7	7		7	7	60	60	7
6		6	8		8	5		5	3	55	55	8
15		15	15		15	15		15		60	60	9
5		5	5		5	5		5		72	72	10
4		4	4		4	3		3	3	60	76	11
6		6	6		6	1		1		62	62	12
6		6	6		6	1		1		62	71	13
6		6	6		6	6		6		78	78	14
1		1	1		1	1		1	1	74	74	15
172		172	172		172	31		31		90	77	16
3		3	3		3					60	60	17
2		2	2		2	1		1	1	60	60	18
2		2	2		2	2		2	2	60	72	19
4		4	4		4	2		2	2	60	72	20
4		4	4		4	2		2	2	66	66	21
30		30	30		30	6		6	6	72	72	22
5		5	5		5					90½	80½	23
28		28	28		28					92½	84	24
32		32	32		32	15		15		58	58	25
33		33	33		33					53	53	26
3		3	3		3					59	59	27
17		17	25		25	17		17		53	53	28
6		6	6		6	6		6		53	53	29
22		22	22		22					53	53	30
40		40	40		40					53	53	31
7		7	7		7	7		7		53	53	32
8		8	8		8					58	53	33
18		18	18		18	1		1		53	53	34
30		30	30		30					53	53	35
32		32	32		32					53	53	36
33		33	33		33	33		33		59	59	37
18		18	18		18	10		10		53	53	38
64		64	64		64	43		43		53	53	39
43		43	43		43					48	53	40
7		7	14		14	1		1		53	53	41
8		8	8		8					53	53	42

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891—Continued.		
	FURNITURE—concluded.		
1	Wood carvers	New York	For adoption of union rules.....
2	Wood carvers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.64 to \$2.80 per day.
3	Cabinetmakers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
4	Employees.....	New York	For abolition of contract system.....
5	Upholsterers	New York	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
6	Upholsterers	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$3 to \$2.50 per day.
7	Cabinetmakers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
8	Upholsterers	New York	Against reduction of wages from 33½ cents to 30 cents per hour.
9	Cabinetmakers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	GLASS.		
10	Carriers-in and stickers-up, glassware.	Long Island City	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
11	Finishers, setters, and whiteners.	Little Falls.....	Against reduction of wages.....
12	Purse makers	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$10 to \$8 per week.
13	Harness makers	Olean.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
14	Pattern makers, machine works.	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
15	Pattern makers, pump works.	Irvington	For reduction of hours from 59 to 54 per week.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
16	Employees, iron foundry.....	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 54½ to 53 per week
17	Employees, jewelry factory...	New York	For increase of wages from \$10 to \$11 per week.
18	Employees, jewelry factory...	New York	For increase of wages from \$10 to \$11 per week.
19	Employees, jewelry factory...	New York	Against employment of nonunion man.....
20	Molders, iron foundry	Poughkeepsie	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
21	Tinsmiths, iron works.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
22	House smiths and iron-works employees.	New York	For reduction of hours.....
23	Tin and sheet-iron workers...	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
24	Molders, iron foundry	Brooklyn	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
25	Horseshoers	Rochester	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
26	Horseshoers	Rochester	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
27	Tin and sheet-iron workers...	New York	For reduction of hours from 54 to 48 per week.
28	Polishers, stove foundry.....	New York	For discharge of foreman
29	Employees, ax and tool factory.	New York (b)...	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
30	Tin and sheet-iron workers...	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
31	Finishers and fitters, brass bedstead factory.	Buffalo	For adoption of union scale.....
32	Molders, iron foundry.....	Seneca Falls...	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
33	Molders, steel works	Syracuse	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
	MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.		
34	Action makers, piano factory.	New York	For increase of wages
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
35	Potters	Syracuse	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.

^a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 57.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Aug. 15	Aug. 21, 1891	6	No....	\$50	\$16		1
Yes.....		1	Sept. 1	Sept. 3, 1891	2	Yes...	16			2
Yes.....		1	Sept. 1	Sept. 5, 1891	4	Yes...	80	23		3
Yes.....	1		Sept. 15	Sept. 22, 1891	7	Yes...	490	156	\$150	4
Yes.....		1	Sept. 15	Sept. 22, 1891	7	Yes...	200	65	50	5
Yes.....		1	Sept. 16	Sept. 24, 1891	8	Yes...	300		150	6
Yes.....		1	Sept. 24	Oct. 1, 1891	7	No....	215	80	200	7
Yes.....		1	Oct. 15	Oct. 18, 1891	3	Yes...	90			8
Yes.....		1	Nov. 1	Dec. 2, 1891	31	No....	1, 100	505	1, 000	9
No.....		1	May 11	May 13, 1891	2	No....	8			10
No.....		1	May 4	June 9, 1891	36	Partly	6, 000		5, 500	11
No.....		1	June 26	July 24, 1891	28	Partly	400		100	12
No.....	1		Nov. 1	Dec. 1, 1891	30	No....	125			13
Yes.....		1	May 10	May 30, 1891	20	No....	360			14
Yes.....		1	Dec. 24	Jan. 14, 1892	21	No....	500			15
No.....		1	Jan. 5	Jan. 6, 1891	1	No....	700		30	16
Yes.....	1		Feb. 16	Feb. 18, 1891	2	Yes...	13			17
Yes.....	1		Feb. 19	Feb. 24, 1891	5	Yes...	58		15	18
Yes.....	1		Feb. 25	Feb. 28, 1891	3	Yes...	35		20	19
No.....		1	Mar. 24	Apr. 13, 1891	20	No....	400		1, 000	20
Yes.....		1	Apr. 22	July 31, 1891	100	No....	2, 500	1, 000		21
Yes.....	51	7	May 3	June 20, 1891	33	(a)	297, 955	29, 265	68, 310	22
Yes.....		1	May 4	May 12, 1891	8	No....	600		50	23
No.....	1		May 6	June 1, 1891	26	No....	2, 600		400	24
Yes.....		1	June 1	June 8, 1891	7	No....	70		35	25
Yes.....	2		June 1	June 8, 1891	7	No....	136		80	26
Yes.....	1	2	Aug. 3	Aug. 24, 1891	21	Yes...	11, 596	2, 261	7, 400	27
Yes.....		1	Aug. 13	Aug. 27, 1891	14	Yes...	650		30	28
Yes.....		1	Aug. 24	Sept. 15, 1891	22	No....	46, 750		10, 000	29
Yes.....		1	Oct. 2	Oct. 3, 1891	1	Yes...	81			30
Yes.....		1	Oct. 19	Nov. 1, 1891	13	No....	400		300	31
Yes.....		1	Nov. 30	Feb. 14, 1892	76	No....	90			32
Yes.....	1		Dec. 8	Dec. 14, 1891	6	Yes...	130			33
Yes.....		1	Oct. 12	Nov. 4, 1891	23	Partly	1, 000	400	500	34
Yes.....		1	Feb. 18	Feb. 22, 1891	4	No....	500			35

^b The office of this establishment is located in New York City; the strike embraced its factories at Johnsonville, N. Y., East Douglass, Mass., Cleveland, Ohio, and Beaver Falls, Lewistown, and Mill Hall, Pa.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	FURNITURE—concluded.						
1	Wood carvers.....	60	.....	60	4	.....	4
2	Wood carvers.....	90	.....	90	7	.....	7
3	Cabinetmakers.....	13	.....	13	8	.....	8
4	Employees.....	30	.....	30	21	.....	21
5	Upholsterers.....	20	6	26	12	.....	12
6	Upholsterers.....	36	.....	36	18	.....	18
7	Cabinetmakers.....	28	.....	28	14	.....	14
8	Upholsterers.....	12	8	20	10	.....	10
9	Cabinetmakers.....	40	.....	40	20	.....	20
	GLASS.						
10	Carriers-in and stickers-up, glassware.....	20	.....	20	2	.....	2
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
11	Finishers, setters, and whiteners.....	150	.....	150	100	.....	100
12	Purse makers.....	90	35	125	15	.....	15
13	Harness makers.....	14	.....	14	13	.....	13
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
14	Pattern makers, machine works.....	190	.....	190	1	.....	4
15	Pattern makers, pump works.....	40	.....	40	20	.....	20
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
16	Employees, iron foundry.....	350	.....	350	350	.....	350
17	Employees, jewelry factory.....	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
18	Employees, jewelry factory.....	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
19	Employees, jewelry factory.....	8	.....	8	7	.....	7
20	Molders, iron foundry.....	53	.....	53	7	.....	7
21	Tinsmiths, iron works.....	340	.....	340	15	.....	15
22	House smiths and iron-works employees.....	4,633	.....	4,633	3,983	.....	3,983
23	Tin and sheet-iron workers.....	35	.....	35	10	.....	10
24	Molders, iron foundry.....	60	.....	60	40	.....	40
25	Horseshoers.....	6	.....	6	1	.....	1
26	Horseshoers.....	7	.....	7	1	.....	1
27	Tin and sheet-iron workers.....	535	.....	535	89	.....	89
28	Polishers, stove foundry.....	135	.....	135	23	.....	23
29	Employees, ax and tool factory.....	1,075	.....	1,075	950	.....	950
30	Tin and sheet-iron workers.....	30	.....	30	27	.....	27
31	Finishers and fitters, brass bedstead factory.....	50	1	51	22	.....	22
32	Molders, iron foundry.....	254	.....	254	3	.....	3
33	Molders, steel works.....	90	.....	90	2	.....	2
	MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.						
34	Action makers, piano factory.....	260	.....	260	14	.....	14
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.						
35	Potters.....	100	75	175	100	.....	100

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
4		4	4		4	4		4		48	48	1
3		3	3		3					48	48	2
8		8	8		8					53	53	3
27		27	30		30					53	53	4
12		12	12		12					59	53	5
18		18	18		18					59	59	6
14		14	14		14	14		14		53	53	7
10		10	10		10					53	53	8
20		20	20		20	12		12		53	53	9
6		6	6		6	2		2		55	55	10
100		100	100		100					59	59	11
15		15	15		15	2		2		60	60	12
13		13	13		13	5		5		60	60	13
4		4	4		4	4		4		53	53	14
20		20	20		20					59	59	15
350		350	350		350					54½	54½	16
4		4	4		4					59	59	17
7		7	7		7					59	59	18
7		7	7		7					59	59	19
7		7	7		7	7		7	7	60	60	20
15		15	15		15					53	53	21
3,957		3,957	4,332		4,332	366		366		56	56	22
10		10	10		10	8		8		53	53	23
40		40	60		60	10		10		58	58	24
4		4	4		4	4		4	2	59	59	25
7		7	7		7	3		3	2	59	59	26
89		89	289		289					54	48	27
23		23	23		23					53	53	28
950		950	950		950	150		150		59	59	29
27		27	27		27					59	53	30
22		22	22		22	19		19	16	55½	55	31
3		3	3		3					54	54	32
10		10	90		90	2		2		60	60	33
14		14	20		20	4		4		60	60	34
100		100	100		100					59	59	35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
1	Card-edge gilders	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
2	Compositors	New York	For recognition of union
3	Compositors	New York	Against reduction of wages
4	Compositors	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
5	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages
6	Compositors	Buffalo	For increase of wages
7	Electrotypers	New York	For increase of wages
8	Press feeders and pressmen ..	New York	For discharge of foreman
9	Floor men, press feeders, and pressmen ..	New York	For increase of wages from \$10 to \$12 per week ..
10	Plate printers	New York	Against introduction of machinery and employment of nonunion men ..
11	Compositors and proof readers ..	New York	For adoption of union scale
12	Compositors	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee ..
13	Compositors	Rouses Point ..	Against employment of nonunion men ..
14	Compositors	Brooklyn	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees ..
15	Bookbinders	New York	For adoption of union rules
16	Bookbinders	New York	For increase of wages from \$1.33½ to \$1.50 per day ..
17	Compositors	New York	For reinstatement of discharged foreman and regular payment ..
18	Pressmen and transfer men ..	Buffalo	Against employment of women and nonunion men ..
19	Book gilders	New York	For increase of wages from \$18 to \$21 per week ..
20	Compositors	New York	Against reduction of wages
21	Music engravers	New York	Against reduction of wages
22	Compositor	New York	Against employment of nonunion man ..
23	Pressman	New York	For increase of wages from \$17 to \$20 per week ..
24	Press feeders	New York	For increase of wages from \$1.66½ to \$2 per day ..
25	Pressmen	New York	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization ..
26	Folders and stitchers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
27	Pressmen	New York	For increase of wages
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
28	Laborers, railroad	Charlotte	For change of pay day
29	Pavers, street	New York	For reinstatement of 2 discharged foremen ..
30	Pavers, street	New York	Against system of measuring work
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
31	Laborers, sewer	Watertown	For payment of wages overdue
RUBBER GOODS.			
32	Employees, shoe factory	Setauket	Against reduction of wages
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
33	Boiler makers and riveters ..	Brooklyn	For discharge of foreman
34	Shipwrights	Brooklyn	Against laborers doing journeymen's work ..
35	Joiners	Nyack	For reduction of hours
SILK GOODS.			
36	Weavers	New York	For increase of wages and against foreman doing journeymen's work ..
37	Spinners and winders	New York	For reinstatement of discharged foreman ..
38	Weavers	New York	Against fines for imperfect work
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
39	Marble cutters and helpers ..	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
40	Employees, marble yard	New York	Against use of material from nonunion establishment ..

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Feb. 2	Feb. 14, 1891	12	No....	\$225			1
Yes.....		1	Feb. 13	Feb. 17, 1891	4	No....	400	\$100	\$300	2
Yes.....		1	Feb. 16	Feb. 18, 1891	2	No....	200	42	200	3
Yes.....		1	Mar. 2	Mar. 16, 1891	14	No....	1,200	300	1,000	4
Yes.....		1	Apr. 15	June 15, 1891	61	Yes...	450	129	500	5
Yes.....		2	Apr. 24	Apr. 30, 1891	6	No....	7,000	2,000	2,500	6
Yes.....		1	May 1	May 2, 1891	1	No....	1,000	100	500	7
Yes.....		1	May 4	May 15, 1891	42	No....	1,500	650	5,000	8
No.....		1	May 9	May 23, 1891	14	No....	345		150	9
Yes.....		1	May 19	June 6, 1891	18	No....	7,000	1,750	5,000	10
Yes.....		1	May 30	June 6, 1891	7	Yes...	300	160	200	11
Yes.....		1	June 15	June 16, 1891	1	No....	1,200	729	2,000	12
Yes.....		1	June 20	Sept. 7, 1891	79	No....	5,250	900	500	13
Yes.....		1	Aug. 7	Aug. 8, 1891	1	No....	2,500	850	100	14
Yes.....		1	Aug. 11	Aug. 16, 1891	5	No....	450	60	2,000	15
Yes.....		1	Aug. 11	Aug. 12, 1891	1	Yes...	3			16
Yes.....		1	Aug. 16	Aug. 23, 1891	7	No....	400	175	100	17
No.....		1	Aug. 22	Oct. 31, 1891	70	No....	6,000	1,700	5,000	18
Yes.....		1	Sept. 1	Sept. 8, 1891	7	No....	500	200	200	19
Yes.....		1	Sept. 28	Nov. 3, 1891	36	Yes...	1,085	477	1,200	20
Yes.....		1	Oct. 16	Nov. 30, 1891	45	Partly	500			21
Yes.....		1	Oct. 19	Oct. 26, 1891	7	Yes...	9			22
Yes.....		1	Nov. 11	Nov. 12, 1891	1	Yes...	3			23
Yes.....		1	Dec. 1	Dec. 24, 1891	23	Yes...	600	300	1,200	24
Yes.....		1	Dec. 11	Jan. 2, 1892	22	No....	900	363	1,000	25
No.....		1	Dec. 12	Dec. 13, 1891	1	Yes...	25		25	26
Yes.....		1	Dec. 16	Jan. 22, 1892	37	Yes...	489	150	1,000	27
No.....		1	June 4	June 8, 1891	4	No....	300			28
No.....		1	Sept. 28	Sept. 29, 1891	1	No....	39			29
Yes.....	1		Nov. 23	Nov. 24, 1891	1	Yes...	67		30	30
No.....	1		Nov. 10	Nov. 11, 1891	1	Yes...	400		50	31
No.....	1		Aug. 3	Aug. 5, 1891	2	No....	750		300	32
Yes.....		1	Mar. 6	May 20, 1891	75	No....	11,000	2,029	1,500	33
Yes.....		1	May 25	June 8, 1891	14	No....	1,600	100		34
No.....		1	May 27	May 30, 1891	3	No....	60			35
No.....	1		May 11	May 25, 1891	14	No....	520		1,000	36
No.....	1		July 20	July 21, 1891	1	No....	80		50	37
Yes.....	1		Oct. 12	Oct. 26, 1891	14	Yes...	1,170		2,000	38
Yes.....	1		Jan. 9	Jan. 17, 1891	8	Yes...	168	42	200	39
No.....	1		Jan. 12	Jan. 14, 1891	2	Yes...	400			40

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1891—Continued.							
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.							
1	Card-edge gilders.....	22	8	30	11		11
2	Compositors.....	25	3	28	16	1	17
3	Compositors.....	11		11	4		4
4	Compositors.....	170	103	273	41		41
5	Compositors.....	25		25	3		3
6	Compositors.....	24		24	24		24
7	Electrotypers.....	18		18	10		10
8	Press feeders and pressmen.....	34	10	44	16		16
9	Floor men, press feeders, and pressmen.....	16		16	5		5
10	Plate printers.....	583	482	1,065	80		80
11	Compositors and proof readers.....	80	35	115	15		15
12	Compositors.....	28		28	1		1
13	Compositors.....	91	45	136	35	17	52
14	Compositors.....	200	50	250	13	2	15
15	Bookbinders.....	50	65	115	14		14
16	Bookbinders.....	12		12	2		2
17	Compositors.....	10		10	5		5
18	Pressmen and transfer men.....	73	17	90	18		18
19	Book gilders.....	35		35	3		3
20	Compositors.....	35		35	14		14
21	Music engravers.....	38	16	54	13		13
22	Compositor.....	4		4	1		1
23	Pressman.....	28		28	1		1
24	Press feeders.....	60		60	11		11
25	Pressmen.....	72		72	16		16
26	Folders and stitchers.....	27	20	47	17	20	37
27	Pressmen.....	85		85	6		6
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.							
28	Laborers, railroad.....	350		350	100		100
29	Pavers, street.....	13		13	2		2
30	Pavers, street.....	10		10	10		10
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.							
31	Laborers, sewer.....	300		300	15		15
RUBBER GOODS.							
32	Employees, shoe factory.....	200	200	400	100	200	300
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.							
33	Boiler makers and riveters.....	330		330	69		69
34	Shipwrights.....	46		46	41		41
35	Joiners.....	21		21	11		11
SILK GOODS.							
36	Weavers.....	10	16	26	8		8
37	Spinners and winders.....	9	73	82		1	1
38	Weavers.....	29	11	40	26		26
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.							
39	Marble cutters and helpers.....	8		8	8		8
40	Employees, marble yard.....	75		75	75		75

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
11	11	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	54½	54½	1
16	1	17	16	1	17	10	1	11	.....	59	59	2
4	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	48	48	3
41	41	41	.....	41	20	.....	20	.....	59	59	4
3	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	59	59	5
17	17	20	.....	20	15	.....	15	11	59	61	6
10	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	7	59	59	7
16	16	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	.....	59	59	8
14	14	15	.....	15	14	.....	14	.....	59	59	9
80	80	80	.....	80	50	.....	50	.....	48	48	10
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	11
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	12
30	10	40	30	10	40	1	.....	1	1	59	59	13
13	2	15	13	.....	15	13	.....	13	.....	59	59	14
14	14	14	2	14	14	2	15	.....	59	59	15
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	7	60	60	16
5	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	53	53	17
38	38	38	.....	38	36	.....	36	33	59	59	18
3	3	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	19
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	20
13	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	49	21
1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	22
1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	23
11	11	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	24
16	16	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	.....	59	59	25
17	20	37	17	20	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	53½	53½	26
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	27
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	28
13	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	29
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	30
250	250	300	.....	300	200	.....	200	150	54	54	31
100	200	300	200	200	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	32
69	69	69	.....	69	46	.....	46	.....	53	53	33
41	41	41	.....	41	32	.....	32	.....	54	54	34
11	11	11	.....	11	10	.....	10	.....	59	50	35
8	8	10	16	26	8	.....	8	.....	55	55	36
26	73	73	9	73	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	37
.....	26	29	11	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	38
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	39
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	40

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING—concluded.			
1	Marble cutters and helpers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
2	Marble cutters and helpers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
3	Stonecutter	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
4	Quarrymen	Buffalo	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
5	Granite cutters	Brooklyn and Middle Village.	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
6	Granite cutters and helpers.	New York	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
7	Granite cutter	Glendale	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
8	Granite cutters	Maspeth	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
9	Employees, stone yards	Middle Village..	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
10	Employees, marble yard	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
11	Marble cutters and helpers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
12	Granite cutters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
13	Rubbers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
14	Stonecutters	New York	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
15	Marble cutters	New York	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
16	Teamsters, stone quarries	Buffalo	For increase of wages.
17	Granite cutter	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
18	Stonecutters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
19	Stonecutters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
20	Granite cutters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
21	Marble cutters	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
22	Marble cutters	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
23	Stonecutters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
24	Stonecutters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
25	Marble cutters and helpers	New York	For admission of walking delegate.
26	Marble cutters and helpers	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.
27	Marble cutters and helpers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
28	Marble cutters and helpers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
29	Marble cutters and helpers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
30	Granite cutters	Hastings	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
31	Employees, stone yard	Rochester	For weekly payment.
32	Marble cutters and helpers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.
33	Employees, marble works	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
34	Employees, marble works	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
35	Rubbers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
36	Marble cutters and helpers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
37	Marble setters and helpers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
38	Engineer, stone yard	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
39	Granite cutters	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.
40	Stonecutters	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.
41	Marble cutters and helpers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
42	Rubbers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
43	Employees, marble works	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
44	Marble cutters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
45	Marble cutters and helpers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
46	Stonecutters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
TOBACCO.			
47	Cigar makers	New York	Against change in method of doing work and employment of nonunion men.
48	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages.
49	Cigar makers	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages.
50	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.
51	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages and paying rent in advance.
52	Cigar makers and packers	New York	Against reduction of wages and for reinstatement of discharged employee.
53	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages of 33.3 per cent.
54	Cigar packers	New York	Against reduction of wages and employment of nonunion men.
55	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.
56	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages.

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		1	Jan. 28	Jan. 29, 1891	1	Yes...	\$11			1
No...	1		Feb. 3	Feb. 6, 1891	3	Yes...	220			2
Yes...	1		Feb. 18	Mar. 10, 1891	20	No...	72	\$24		3
Yes...		8	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1891	7	Yes...	1, 020	35		4
Yes...	2	12	Apr. 1	Apr. 13, 1891	12	Yes...	3, 200	(a)	\$8, 000	5
Yes...	13		Apr. 1	Apr. 6, 1891	5	Yes...	4, 500	230	1, 000	6
Yes...		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 17, 1891	16	Yes...	39			7
Yes...	1		Apr. 1	Apr. 17, 1891	16	Yes...	80			8
Yes...	1	8	Apr. 1	Apr. 17, 1891	16	Yes...	2, 520	100	175	9
No...	1		Apr. 7	Apr. 10, 1891	3	Yes...	520		1, 000	10
Yes...		1	Apr. 14	Apr. 16, 1891	2	Yes...	216	42	200	11
No...	1		May 1	May 4, 1891	3	Yes...	160			12
No...		1	May 1	May 7, 1891	6	No...	156	48		13
No...	1		May 4	May 7, 1891	3	No...	54			14
No...		1	May 4	May 18, 1891	14	No...	674	172		15
No...		6	May 5	May 12, 1891	7	Partly	1, 457		360	16
Yes...	1		May 5	May 12, 1891	7	No...	5			17
No...		1	May 5	May 11, 1891	6	No...	183	62	100	18
Yes...	1		May 5	May 8, 1891	3	No...	60			19
No...	1		May 11	May 13, 1891	2	Yes...	52			20
No...	1		May 12	May 14, 1891	2	Yes...	60		1, 000	21
Yes...		1	May 12	May 14, 1891	2	Yes...	76			22
Yes...	1		May 13	May 20, 1891	7	No...	0			23
Yes...	1		May 19	May 25, 1891	6	Yes...	6			24
Yes...		1	May 26	June 1, 1891	6	Yes...	85			25
Yes...	1		May 26	May 27, 1891	1	Yes...			23	26
Yes...	1		June 2	June 4, 1891	2	Yes...	160			27
No...	1		June 4	June 5, 1891	1	Yes...	48			28
Yes...	1		June 9	June 11, 1891	2	Yes...	24			29
Yes...		1	June 15	June 22, 1891	7	Yes...	225		100	30
Yes...	1		June 23	June 27, 1891	4	Yes...	338			31
No...	1		July 6	July 7, 1891	1	Yes...	36			32
No...	1		July 14	July 16, 1891	2	Yes...	1, 200		2, 000	33
No...	1		July 22	July 24, 1891	2	Yes...	210		200	34
No...		1	Aug. 7	Aug. 10, 1891	3	Yes...	25			35
Yes...	1		Aug. 13	Aug. 15, 1891	2	Yes...	12			36
Yes...	1		Aug. 24	Sept. 3, 1891	10	No...	20			37
Yes...	1		Aug. —	Aug. —, 1891	3	Yes...	15			38
No...	1		Sept. 1	Sept. 2, 1891	1	Yes...	26			39
No...	1		Sept. 7	Sept. 8, 1891	1	Yes...			23	40
No...	1		Sept. 16	Sept. 21, 1891	5	No...	320	48	200	41
No...		1	Sept. 19	Oct. 5, 1891	16	No...	252	56		42
Yes...		1	Oct. 19	Oct. 31, 1891	12	No...	1, 850	672	550	43
Yes...	1		Oct. 27	Nov. 3, 1891	7	No...	36			44
No...	1		Nov. 3	Nov. 4, 1891	1	Yes...	20			45
Yes...	1		Dec. 15	Dec. 17, 1891	2	Yes...	15			46
Yes...	1		Jan. 7	Jan. 19, 1891	12	Yes...	400	130	200	47
Yes...		1	Jan. 9	May 30, 1891	141	No...	1, 260	163	300	48
Yes...		1	Jan. 21	Feb. 9, 1891	19	Partly	400	20	200	49
No...		3	Jan. 26	Mar. 27, 1891	60	No...	13, 500		6, 000	50
Yes...	1		Jan. 26	Feb. 4, 1891	9	Yes...	2, 200	312	300	51
Yes...	1		Jan. 30	Mar. 23, 1891	52	No...	9, 600	3, 248	2, 000	52
Yes...	1		Feb. 7	Mar. 9, 1891	30	No...	2, 350	314	000	53
Yes...		1	Feb. 26	Mar. 3, 1891	5	Yes...	92	46		54
Yes...		1	Mar. 5	Mar. 19, 1891	14	Partly	350	50	200	55
Yes...		1	Mar. 6	Apr. 8, 1891	33	Yes...	1, 200	373	360	56

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING—concluded.						
1	Marble cutters and helpers	6	.....	6	(a)	(a)	(a)
2	Marble cutters and helpers	28	.....	28	28	.....	28
3	Stonecutter	1	.....	1	(a)	(a)	(a)
4	Quarrymen	229	.....	229	86	.....	86
5	Granite cutters	136	.....	136	67	.....	67
6	Granite cutters and helpers	383	.....	383	279	.....	279
7	Granite cutter	5	.....	5	1	.....	1
8	Granite cutters	3	.....	3	2	.....	2
9	Employees, stone yards	65	.....	65	00	.....	60
10	Employees, marble yard	60	.....	60	00	.....	60
11	Marble cutters and helpers	62	.....	62	40	.....	40
12	Granite cutters	28	.....	28	28	.....	28
13	Rubbers	28	.....	28	6	.....	6
14	Stonecutters	6	.....	0	3	.....	3
15	Marble cutters	24	.....	24	14	.....	14
16	Teamsters, stone quarries	208	.....	208	80	.....	80
17	Granite cutter	2	.....	2	(a)	(a)	(a)
18	Stonecutters	24	.....	24	7	.....	7
19	Stonecutters	5	.....	5	(a)	(a)	(a)
20	Granite cutters	10	.....	10	6	.....	6
21	Marble cutters	10	.....	10	6	.....	6
22	Marble cutters	23	.....	23	1	.....	1
23	Stonecutters	3	.....	3	(a)	(a)	(a)
24	Stonecutters	2	.....	2	7	.....	7
25	Marble cutters and helpers	13	.....	13	6	.....	6
26	Marble cutters and helpers	9	.....	9	9	.....	9
27	Marble cutters and helpers	20	.....	20	(a)	(a)	(a)
28	Marble cutters and helpers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
29	Marble cutters and helpers	5	.....	5	6	.....	6
30	Granite cutters	30	.....	30	11	.....	11
31	Employees, stone yard	22	.....	22	22	.....	22
32	Marble cutters and helpers	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
33	Employees, marble works	190	.....	190	190	.....	190
34	Employees, marble works	38	.....	38	38	.....	38
35	Rubbers	16	.....	16	5	.....	5
36	Marble cutters and helpers	2	.....	2	9	.....	9
37	Marble setters and helpers	7	.....	7	(a)	(a)	(a)
38	Engineer, stone yard	2	.....	2	(a)	(a)	(a)
39	Granite cutters	9	.....	9	9	.....	9
40	Stonecutters	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
41	Marble cutters and helpers	31	.....	31	31	.....	31
42	Rubbers	16	.....	16	(a)	(a)	(a)
43	Employees, marble works	80	.....	80	45	.....	45
44	Marble cutters	6	.....	6	2	.....	2
45	Marble cutters and helpers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
46	Stonecutters	8	.....	8	(a)	(a)	(a)
	TOBACCO.						
47	Cigar makers	25	2	27	25	2	27
48	Cigar makers	35	21	56	10	8	18
49	Cigar makers	42	7	49	22	.....	22
50	Cigar makers	150	100	250	115	35	150
51	Cigar makers	120	170	290	97	113	210
52	Cigar makers and packers	44	52	96	34	35	69
53	Cigar makers	28	7	35	25	2	27
54	Cigar packers	80	125	205	11	.....	11
55	Cigar makers	7	23	30	5	19	24
56	Cigar makers	40	25	65	20	15	35

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

. NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
4		4	4		4					53	53	1
28		28	28		28					53	53	2
1		1	1		1					(a)	(a)	3
86		86	86		86					60	54	4
67		67	101		101	8		8		58	53	5
279		279	383		383	80		80		53	48	6
1		1	1		1					58	53	7
2		2	2		2					53	53	8
60		60	60		60					53	53	9
60		60	60		60					48	48	10
40		40	40		40	10		10		48	48	11
28		28	28		28					48	48	12
6		6	6		6	6		6		53	53	13
3		3	3		3					53	53	14
14		14	14		14	10		10		59	59	15
80		80	80		80					60	60	16
1		1	2		2					48	48	17
7		7	13		13	8		8		48	48	18
5		5	5		5					48	48	19
0		0	10		10					48	48	20
6		6	10		10					48	48	21
12		12	12		12	1		1		53	53	22
3		3	3		3					53	53	23
2		2	2		2					53	53	24
6		6	0		0	2		2		48	48	25
9		9	9		9	1		1		53	53	26
20		20	20		20					48	48	27
15		15	15		15					53	53	28
5		5	5		5					53	53	29
11		11	11		11					54	54	30
22		22	22		22					54	54	31
16		16	16		16					53	53	32
190		190	190		190					48	48	33
38		38	38		38					48	48	34
5		5	5		5					53	53	35
2		2	2		2					48	48	36
7		7	7		7					53	53	37
1		1	2		2					54	54	38
9		9	9		9					53	53	39
8		8	8		8					53	53	40
31		31	31		31	14		14		48	48	41
6		6	9		9	5		5		53	53	42
45		45	45		45	40		40		48	48	43
2		2	6		6	5		5		53	53	44
8		8	8		8					48	48	45
5		5	8		8					53	53	46
25	2	27	25	2	27	5		5		46	46	47
10	8	18	10	20	30	10	10	15		51	51	48
22		22	22		22					53	53	49
115	35	150	120	50	170	5		5		59	59	50
97	113	210	120	170	290					80	80	51
44	35	79	44	52	96	18	15	33		52	52	52
25	2	27	28	7	35	25	2	27		55	55	53
11		11	11		11			2		80	80	54
5	19	24	5	19	24					58	58	55
20	15	35	22	20	42					53	53	56

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
TOBACCO—concluded.			
1	Cigar makers	New York	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
2	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
3	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages.
4	Cigar makers	Akron	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
5	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent.
6	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages.
7	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.
8	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.
9	Cigar makers	Saratoga	For increase of wages.
10	Cigar makers	Saratoga	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
11	Cigarette makers	New York	For increase of wages.
12	Cigar makers	Glens Falls	For increase of wages.
13	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.
14	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent.
15	Cigarette makers	New York	For discharge of foreman.
16	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.
17	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.
18	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages.
19	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.
20	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.
21	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.
22	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.
23	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.
24	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages.
25	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.
26	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages.
27	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.
TRANSPORTATION.			
28	Coal handlers	Albany	For payment of wages overdue.
29	Freight handlers, railroad	New York	For privilege of working full time.
30	Employees, street railway	Long Island City	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
31	Coal handlers	Albany	For payment of wages overdue.
32	Lumber handlers	Buffalo	For increase of wages from 40 cents to 45 cents per hour.
WOODEN GOODS.			
33	Woodworkers, sash, door, and blind factory.	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
34	Woodworkers, sash, door, and blind factory.	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
35	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers, flooring factory.	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
36	Wood carvers	New York	For abolition of contract system.
37	Stair builders, stair-work factory.	Long Island City	For increase of wages.
38	Stair builders, stair-work factory.	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
39	Wood carvers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
40	Woodworkers, flooring factory	New York	For abolition of contract system.
41	Carpenters, planing mills	New Rochelle	For reduction of hours from 58 to 54 per week.
42	Woodworkers, planing mill	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
43	Woodworkers, planing mill	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
44	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory.	New York	For reduction of hours from 58 to 53 per week.
45	Stair builders, stair-work factory.	Brooklyn	For increase of wages.
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.			
46	Weavers	Marcellus	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
MISCELLANEOUS.			
47	Ice cutters	Rondout	For increase of wages.
48	Employees, lumber yard	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
49	Weavers, passementerie	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.

a Succeeded in 3 establishments; succeeded partly in 4; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 7	Apr. 20, 1891	44	No...	\$1, 800	\$540	\$500	1
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 12	Mar. 19, 1891	7	Yes...	600	125	250	2
No.....	.....	1	Apr. 13	May 4, 1891	21	Yes...	500	20	.....	3
Yes...	1	.....	May 11	May 19, 1891	8	Yes...	59	.....	.....	4
Yes...	1	.....	May 16	June 13, 1891	28	Yes...	60	24	50	5
Yes...	1	.....	May 18	May 20, 1891	2	Yes...	150	12	.....	6
No.....	1	.....	May 25	June 1, 1891	7	No...	1, 000	.....	500	7
Yes...	1	.....	May 25	June 8, 1891	14	Yes...	2, 500	20	500	8
Yes...	1	.....	May 27	June 1, 1891	5	Yes...	72	.....	.....	9
Yes...	12	.....	June 1	June 3, 1891	2	Yes...	125	.....	.....	10
Yes...	.....	1	June 2	June 20, 1891	18	Yes...	1, 200	10	300	11
Yes...	3	.....	June 10	June 24, 1891	14	Yes...	754	120	140	12
No.....	1	.....	June 18	June 20, 1891	2	No...	400	.....	100	13
No.....	1	.....	June 18	June 21, 1891	3	No...	100	.....	50	14
Yes...	1	.....	July 6	July 31, 1891	25	No...	500	50	1, 500	15
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 25	Sept. 11, 1891	17	Yes...	55	20	50	16
No.....	1	.....	Oct. 1	Nov. 5, 1891	35	Yes...	2, 500	.....	1, 000	17
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 2	Oct. 6, 1891	4	Yes...	700	108	100	18
No.....	1	.....	Oct. 6	Nov. 9, 1891	34	No...	1, 500	.....	500	19
No.....	.....	1	Oct. 10	Nov. 2, 1891	23	Yes...	1, 500	.....	500	20
No.....	8	.....	Oct. 11	Nov. 1, 1891	21	(a)	20, 000	.....	8, 000	21
No.....	1	.....	Oct. 12	Nov. 12, 1891	31	Partly	1, 300	.....	500	22
No.....	1	.....	Oct. 15	Nov. 5, 1891	21	Yes...	1, 000	.....	500	23
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 26	Dec. 7, 1891	42	No...	3, 380	247	100	24
No.....	1	.....	Oct. 29	Nov. 16, 1891	18	Partly	4, 000	.....	1, 000	25
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 14	Nov. 27, 1891	13	Yes...	1, 120	47	600	26
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 12	Dec. 17, 1891	5	Yes...	86	.....	30	27
No.....	.....	1	Jan. 14	Jan. 16, 1891	2	Yes...	28	.....	(b)	28
No.....	1	.....	Apr. 16	Apr. 17, 1891	1	Yes...	105	.....	.....	29
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 4, 1891	1	No...	200	.....	600	30
No.....	.....	1	July 1	July 4, 1891	3	Yes...	36	.....	(b)	31
Yes...	.....	2	Sept. 8	Sept. 14, 1891	6	Yes...	6, 000	.....	2, 000	32
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 16	Jan. 17, 1891	1	Yes...	64	.....	.....	33
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 2	Feb. 12, 1891	10	Yes...	210	85	.....	34
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 2	Mar. 3, 1891	1	Yes...	37	.....	.....	35
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 22, 1891	21	No...	300	144	200	36
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 11	Apr. 16, 1891	5	No...	600	225	1, 000	37
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 14	Apr. 22, 1891	8	Yes...	135	.....	(b)	38
Yes...	.....	1	May 1	June 3, 1891	33	No...	1, 500	78	500	39
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 8, 1891	5	Yes...	75	.....	.....	40
Yes...	2	.....	May 4	May 6, 1891	2	No...	26	.....	10	41
Yes...	1	.....	May 12	June 8, 1891	27	Yes...	1, 000	.....	400	42
Yes...	1	.....	June 15	July 6, 1891	21	Yes...	450	90	200	43
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 30, 1891	29	Yes...	1, 500	584	700	44
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 15, 1891	14	Yes...	650	204	600	45
No.....	.....	1	Feb. 27	Mar. 7, 1891	8	No...	1, 200	.....	.....	46
No.....	1	.....	Jan. 6	Jan. 20, 1891	14	Yes...	1, 900	.....	800	47
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 9	Feb. 4, 1891	26	Yes...	121	.....	31	48
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 26	Jan. 29, 1891	3	Yes...	75	.....	.....	49

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1891—Continued.							
TOBACCO—concluded.							
1	Cigar makers	22	28	50	3	.....	3
2	Cigar makers	24	46	70	20	35	55
3	Cigar makers	80	120	200	15	15	30
4	Cigar makers	6	.....	6	4	.....	4
5	Cigar makers	10	3	13	4	.....	4
6	Cigar makers	80	120	200	20	30	50
7	Cigar makers	418	350	768	80	80	120
8	Cigar makers	120	170	290	80	100	160
9	Cigar makers	9	.....	9	7	.....	7
10	Cigar makers	31	.....	31	20	.....	20
11	Cigarette makers	148	380	528	1	.....	1
12	Cigar makers	40	.....	40	21	.....	21
13	Cigar makers	65	28	93	15	15	30
14	Cigar makers	11	7	18	11	7	18
15	Cigarette makers	3	12	15	1	6	7
16	Cigar makers	3	.....	3	2	.....	2
17	Cigar makers	120	.....	120	80	.....	80
18	Cigar makers	52	225	277	37	120	157
19	Cigar makers	23	7	30	20	.....	20
20	Cigar makers	100	.....	100	80	.....	80
21	Cigar makers	412	425	837	172	255	427
22	Cigar makers	75	.....	75	45	.....	45
23	Cigar makers	28	.....	28	20	.....	20
24	Cigar makers	40	38	78	40	20	60
25	Cigar makers	188	40	228	149	1	150
26	Cigar makers	44	52	96	38	33	71
27	Cigar makers	12	16	28	11	2	13
TRANSPORTATION.							
28	Coal handlers	9	.....	9	8	.....	8
29	Freight handlers, railroad	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
30	Employees, street railway	135	.....	135	1	.....	1
31	Coal handlers	9	.....	9	9	.....	9
32	Lumber handlers	410	2	412	860	.....	860
WOODEN GOODS.							
33	Woodworkers, sash, door, and blind factory	31	.....	31	8	.....	8
34	Woodworkers, sash, door, and blind factory	25	.....	25	7	.....	7
35	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers, flooring factory	30	.....	30	1	.....	1
36	Wood carvers	23	.....	23	6	.....	6
37	Stair builders, stair-work factory	55	.....	55	22	.....	22
38	Stair builders, stair-work factory	20	.....	20	(a)	(a)	(a)
39	Wood carvers	52	.....	52	(a)	(a)	(a)
40	Woodworkers, flooring factory	25	.....	25	10	.....	10
41	Carpenters, planing mills	22	.....	22	4	.....	4
42	Woodworkers, planing mill	33	.....	33	24	.....	24
43	Woodworkers, planing mill	100	.....	100	(a)	(a)	(a)
44	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory	35	.....	35	25	.....	25
45	Stair builders, stair-work factory	20	.....	20	17	.....	17
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.							
46	Weavers	130	81	211	1	.....	1
MISCELLANEOUS.							
47	Ice cutters	120	.....	120	100	.....	100
48	Employees, lumber yard	3	.....	3	(a)	(a)	(a)
49	Weavers, passementerie	30	70	100	20	.....	20

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
18	-----	18	22	28	50	18	-----	18	-----	48	48	1
20	35	55	24	46	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	47	47	2
15	15	30	15	20	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	46	46	3
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	4
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	52½	52½	5
20	30	50	23	40	63	-----	-----	-----	-----	46	46	6
60	60	120	60	60	120	20	30	50	-----	46	46	7
60	100	160	70	100	170	-----	-----	-----	-----	80	80	8
7	-----	7	9	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	9
20	-----	20	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	10
45	35	80	45	35	80	1	-----	1	-----	59½	59½	11
21	-----	21	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	45	45	12
15	15	30	16	20	36	9	13	22	-----	70	70	13
11	7	18	11	7	18	11	7	18	-----	50½	50½	14
1	6	7	3	12	15	1	6	7	-----	52½	52½	15
2	-----	2	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	16
80	-----	80	80	-----	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	17
37	120	157	52	155	207	-----	-----	-----	-----	52	52	18
20	-----	20	23	7	30	20	-----	20	-----	58	58	19
80	-----	80	80	-----	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	52	52	20
205	255	460	245	295	540	9	7	16	-----	60	60	21
45	-----	45	45	-----	45	7	-----	7	-----	57	57	22
30	-----	30	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	23
40	20	60	40	38	78	20	18	38	-----	50	50	24
149	1	150	161	29	190	30	-----	30	-----	53	53	25
38	33	71	44	52	96	-----	-----	-----	-----	52	52	26
11	2	13	12	16	28	-----	-----	-----	-----	51	51	27
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	4	-----	4	-----	60	60	28
60	-----	60	60	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	80	80	29
132	-----	132	132	-----	132	1	-----	1	-----	84	84	30
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	31
291	-----	291	291	-----	291	6	-----	6	-----	65	65	32
8	-----	8	31	-----	31	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	33
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	34
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	1	-----	1	-----	53	53	35
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	48	48	36
22	-----	22	55	-----	55	22	-----	22	-----	48	48	37
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	38
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	18	-----	18	-----	48	48	39
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	40
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	41
17	-----	17	17	-----	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	42
21	-----	21	21	-----	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	43
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	7	-----	7	-----	58	58	44
17	-----	17	17	-----	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	45
32	14	46	129	80	209	19	-----	19	19	59	59	46
100	-----	100	120	-----	120	20	-----	20	-----	66	66	47
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	48
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	56	56	49

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Concluded.			
MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.			
1	Employees, lumber yard.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
2	Wood bundlers, wood yard....	Brooklyn	For increase of wages.....
3	Employees, livery stable.....	Brooklyn	For discharge of foreman.....
4	Employees, lumber yard.....	New York	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of union or for their discharge.
5	Wire cleaners, cable factory...	Glenwood.....	For discharge of foreman.....
6	Markers, rifle range.....	Creedmoor.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
7	Employees, lumber yard.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
8	Employees, show-case factory..	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours from 58 to 53 per week.
9	Employees, lumber yards.....	New York, Brooklyn, and Long Island City.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
10	Pickers and sorters, jute mill.	Brooklyn	For pay for overtime.....
11	Pickers and sorters, jute mill.	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of discharged foreman....
12	Laborers, wood yard.....	New York	For increase of wages of 15.2 per cent.
13	Drivers, livery stable.....	Brooklyn	For discharge of foreman.....
14	Employees, lumber yard.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
15	Turners, meerschau pipe factory.	New York	Against reduction of wages of 6 per cent....
16	Employees, public stores.....	New York	For reinstatement of 12 discharged employees.
17	Employees, pearl button factory.	New York	For recognition of union.....
18	Weavers, lace factory.....	Patchogue.....	For increase of wages.....
19	Ironers, laundry.....	Poughkeepsie ..	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent member of union or for his discharge.
20	Ironers, laundry.....	Poughkeepsie ..	Against introduction of machinery.....
21	Stage hands, theaters.....	New York	For increase of wages of 50 per cent.....
1892.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
22	Hand sewers, stitchers, and turners.	Brooklyn	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.....
23	Lasters.....	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
24	Bottomers.....	Syracuse.....	For increase of wages.....
25	Lasters.....	Auburn.....	Against introduction of machinery.....
26	Lasters.....	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
27	Bottomers, hand sewers, and stitchers.	New York	For reinstatement of 4 discharged employees.
28	Turn and welt workers.....	New York	For increase of wages of 18.2 per cent.....
29	Lasters.....	Rochester	Against introduction of machinery and reduction of wages.
30	Hand sewers and stitchers....	Brooklyn	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.....
31	Employees.....	Brooklyn	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
32	Employees.....	Brooklyn	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
BREWING.			
33	Brewers.....	Stapleton.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
34	Brewers.....	Auburn.....	For discharge of foreman.....
35	Drivers.....	Troy.....	For recognition of union.....
BRICK.			
36	Laborers.....	Cornwall.....	Against reduction of wages.....
37	Brickmakers.....	Breesport.....	Against deduction from pay on account of holiday.
BUILDING TRADES.			
38	Plasterers.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
39	Fresco painters.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
40	Painters.....	New York	For change from piece to day work.....
41	Painters.....	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
42	Framers and steam fitters.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Apr. 2	May 21, 1891	49	No.....	\$1, 600		\$400	1
No.....		1	Apr. 19	May 3, 1891	14	No.....	361			2
Yes.....		1	Apr. 23	Apr. 25, 1891	2	No.....	24			3
Yes.....		1	May 1	May 4, 1891	3	No.....	53		5	4
No.....		1	May 6	May 8, 1891	2	No.....	16			5
No.....		1	May 8	May 9, 1891	1	No.....	9			6
Yes.....		1	May 8	May 11, 1891	3	Yes.....	21			7
Yes.....		1	May 9	May 19, 1891	10	Yes.....	415	\$26	200	8
Yes.....	85		May 11	June 8, 1891	14	No.....	39, 360		12, 000	9
No.....		1	May 12	May 13, 1891	1	Yes.....	55			10
No.....		1	June 10	June 12, 1891	2	Yes.....	181			11
No.....		1	June 12	June 15, 1891	3	No.....	42			12
Yes.....		1	June 13	June 20, 1891	7	No.....	48			13
Yes.....		1	July 4	July 14, 1891	10	Yes.....	126		20	14
Yes.....		1	July 6	July 27, 1891	21	No.....	290	121	300	15
No.....	1		July 14	July 15, 1891	1	Yes.....	367			16
Yes.....	1		Aug. 11	Aug. 31, 1891	20	No.....	4, 350	1, 650	5, 000	17
No.....		1	Aug. 17	Aug. 31, 1891	14	No.....	1, 500		5, 000	18
Yes.....		1	Oct. 2	Oct. 5, 1891	3	No.....	100		2, 500	19
Yes.....		1	Oct. 21	Oct. 30, 1891	9	No.....	650		200	20
Yes.....		5	Nov. 16	Nov. 17, 1891	1	Yes.....	75			21
Yes.....		1	Jan. 4	Jan. 11, 1892	7	Partly	1, 676			22
Yes.....		1	Jan. 7	Jan. 8, 1892	1	Yes.....	19			23
Yes.....	1		Mar. 4	Apr. 29, 1892	56	Partly	10, 000	800	5, 000	24
No.....	1		Apr. 4	Apr. 18, 1892	14	No.....	494			25
Yes.....		1	May 9	May 16, 1892	7	No.....	120	24		26
Yes.....		1	July 11	July 15, 1892	4	No.....	6, 300	1, 000		27
Yes.....	1		July 25	Aug. 1, 1892	7	Partly	1, 209		100	28
No.....		1	Aug. 3	Aug. 6, 1892	3	Yes.....	90			29
Yes.....		1	Aug. 4	Aug. 8, 1892	4	Partly	226			30
Yes.....	1		Aug. 11	Sept. 5, 1892	25	No.....	8, 775	2, 150		31
Yes.....		1	Aug. 22	Aug. 23, 1892	1	Yes.....	60			32
Yes.....		1	May 15	May 17, 1892	2	No.....	340		100	33
Yes.....	1		June 1	June 17, 1892	16	No.....	250		200	34
Yes.....		4	Aug. 22	Sept. 1, 1892	10	No.....	1, 500	850		35
No.....		1	May 9	May 16, 1892	7	No.....	100		150	36
No.....	1		June 11	June 13, 1892	2	No.....	90			37
No.....		1	Jan. 1	Jan. 4, 1892	3	Yes.....	18			38
Yes.....		1	Jan. 2	Jan. 5, 1892	3	Yes.....	50			39
Yes.....	1		Jan. 2	Jan. 16, 1892	14	Yes.....	545		150	40
Yes.....	1		Jan. 4	Jan. 5, 1892	1	Yes.....	27		10	41
Yes.....	2		Jan. 4	Jan. 7, 1892	2	Yes.....	68	26		42

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1891—Concluded.							
MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.							
1	Employees, lumber yard.....	28	.....	28	(a)	(a)	(a)
2	Wood bundlers, wood yard.....	90	.....	90	22	.....	22
3	Employees, livery stable.....	7	.....	7	6	.....	6
4	Employees, lumber yard.....	15	.....	15	10	.....	10
5	Wire cleaners, cable factory.....	70	20	90	.....	8	8
6	Markers, rifle range.....	10	.....	10	5	.....	5
7	Employees, lumber yard.....	12	.....	12	7	.....	7
8	Employees, show-case factory.....	40	.....	40	23	.....	23
9	Employees, lumber yards.....	1,450	.....	1,450	1,250	.....	1,250
10	Pickers and sorters, jute mill.....	275	350	625	21	32	53
11	Pickers and sorters, jute mill.....	275	350	625	1	.....	1
12	Laborers, wood yard.....	28	.....	28	15	.....	15
13	Drivers, livery stable.....	22	.....	22	4	.....	4
14	Employees, lumber yard.....	12	.....	12	(a)	(a)	(a)
15	Turners, meerscham pipe factory.....	19	1	20	7	.....	7
16	Employees, public stores.....	142	.....	142	12	.....	12
17	Employees, pearl button factory.....	63	10	73	60	.....	60
18	Weavers, lace factory.....	75	100	175	24	.....	24
19	Ironers, laundry.....	11	6	17	7	.....	7
20	Ironers, laundry.....	50	6	56	40	.....	40
21	Stage hands, theaters.....	116	18	134	73	.....	73
1892.							
BOOTS AND SHOES.							
22	Hand sewers, stitchers, and turners.....	125	76	201	42	29	71
23	Lasters.....	42	23	65	7	.....	7
24	Bottomers.....	80	50	130	40	.....	40
25	Lasters.....	19	24	43	3	.....	3
26	Lasters.....	133	100	233	10	.....	10
27	Bottomers, hand sewers, and stitchers.....	325	75	400	4	.....	4
28	Turn and welt workers.....	105	52	157	50	.....	50
29	Lasters.....	131	68	199	10	.....	10
30	Hand sewers and stitchers.....	130	101	231	29	12	41
31	Employees.....	142	22	164	46	.....	46
32	Employees.....	36	12	48	30	.....	30
BREWING.							
33	Brewers.....	110	.....	110	39	.....	39
34	Brewers.....	14	.....	14	6	.....	6
35	Drivers.....	77	.....	77	24	.....	24
BRICK.							
36	Laborers.....	75	.....	75	20	.....	20
37	Brickmakers.....	69	.....	69	60	.....	60
BUILDING TRADES.							
38	Plasterers.....	12	.....	12	(a)	(a)	(a)
39	Fresco painters.....	20	.....	20	5	.....	5
40	Painters.....	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
41	Painters.....	9	.....	9	9	.....	9
42	Framers and steam fitters.....	11	.....	11	(a)	(a)	(a)

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	10	-----	10	-----	59	59	1
22	-----	22	22	-----	22	5	-----	5	-----	56	56	2
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	(b)	(b)	3
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	2	-----	2	-----	59	59	4
-----	8	8	-----	8	8	-----	5	5	-----	59	59	5
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	60	60	6
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	7
23	-----	23	23	-----	23	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	53	8
1,250	-----	1,250	1,250	-----	1,250	650	-----	650	-----	59	59	9
21	52	53	21	32	53	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
48	29	77	48	29	77	10	11	16	-----	60	60	11
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	72	72	13
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	14
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	2	-----	2	-----	59	59	15
142	-----	142	142	-----	142	12	-----	12	-----	54	54	16
60	-----	60	63	10	73	40	-----	40	-----	59	59	17
24	-----	24	24	50	74	-----	-----	-----	-----	56	56	18
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	7	-----	7	7	60	60	19
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
73	-----	73	73	-----	73	-----	-----	-----	-----	36	36	21
91	57	148	91	57	148	-----	-----	-----	-----	56	56	22
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	23
4	-----	4	80	50	130	40	-----	40	20	59	59	24
3	-----	3	17	19	36	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	25
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	4	-----	4	-----	56	56	26
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	60	60	27
50	-----	50	105	52	157	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	28
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	29
29	12	41	29	12	41	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	30
142	22	164	142	22	164	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	31
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	32
39	-----	39	80	-----	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	33
6	-----	6	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	34
24	-----	24	24	-----	24	18	-----	18	-----	60	60	35
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	18	-----	18	-----	78	78	36
60	-----	60	60	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	37
3	-----	3	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	38
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	39
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	40
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	41
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	42

b Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—continued.			
1	Roofers, metal and slate.....	New York.....	For adoption of union rules.....
2	Painters.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$3.50 per day.
3	Employees.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
4	Carpenters.....	New York.....	Against subcontracting (wanted work direct from firm).
5	Carpenters.....	New York.....	Against subcontracting (wanted work direct from firm).
6	Painters.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
7	Steam fitters and helpers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
8	Employees.....	New York.....	For change from piece to day work.
9	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
10	Derrick men, framers, and hod carriers.	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
11	Lathers.....	New York.....	For adoption of union scale.....
12	Tile layers and helpers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
13	Cabinetmakers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.88 per day.
14	Carpenters.....	New York.....	Against subcontracting (wanted work direct from firm).
15	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3.25 per day.
16	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
17	Painters.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
18	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
19	Roofers, metal and slate.....	New York.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
20	Electric-wire men.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
21	Framers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
22	Varnishers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
23	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
24	Laborers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
25	Elevator constructors.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
26	Steam fitters and helpers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
27	Painters and varnishers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
28	Carpenters.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
29	Laborers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
30	Employees.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
31	Carpenters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
32	Plasterers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
33	House smiths.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
34	Carpenters.....	New York.....	Against subcontracting (wanted work direct from firm).
35	Employees.....	New York and Long Island City.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
36	Painters and varnishers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
37	Tin and sheet-iron workers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
38	Roofers, metal.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
39	Framers.....	New York.....	For regular payment.....
40	Derrick men and hod carriers.	New York and Brooklyn.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
41	Derrick men.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
42	Painters.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
43	Plasterers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
44	Building material drivers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
45	Roofers, metal.....	New York.....	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent member of union or for his discharge.
46	Employees.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
47	Carpenters, framers, and house smiths.	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
48	Derrick men.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 4	Jan. 5, 1892	1	Yes...	\$25	.....	\$20	1
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 7	Jan. 11, 1892	4	Yes...	180	.....	50	2
Yes...	4	1	Jan. 7	Jan. 19, 1892	10	Yes...	401	\$93	16	3
No...	1	.....	Jan. 10	Jan. 11, 1892	1	Yes...	63	.....	.....	4
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 10	Jan. 14, 1892	4	Yes...	140	40	.....	5
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 11	Jan. 12, 1892	1	Yes...	88	.....	30	6
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 11	Jan. 13, 1892	2	Yes...	39	18	.....	7
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 12	Jan. 19, 1892	7	Yes...	1,100	62	550	8
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 15	Jan. 17, 1892	2	Yes...	105	.....	20	9
Yes...	3	.....	Jan. 15	Jan. 22, 1892	7	Yes...	484	.....	.....	10
Yes...	13	5	Jan. 18	Feb. 1, 1892	14	No...	7,360	768	1,500	11
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 18	Jan. 21, 1892	3	Yes...	12	.....	.....	12
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 21	Jan. 22, 1892	1	Yes...	25	.....	.....	13
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 24	Jan. 27, 1892	3	Yes...	105	30	.....	14
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 24	Jan. 31, 1892	7	Yes...	83	30	50	15
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 25	Jan. 26, 1892	1	No...	28	.....	.....	16
No...	1	.....	Jan. 25	Jan. 28, 1892	3	Yes...	225	50	.....	17
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 26	Jan. 27, 1892	1	Yes...	21	.....	0	18
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 26	Jan. 27, 1892	1	Yes...	.....	.....	63	19
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 27	Feb. 24, 1892	28	No...	3,000	2,000	.....	20
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 28	Mar. 14, 1892	46	No...	8,045	1,320	6,000	21
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 31	Feb. 12, 1892	12	No...	60	20	10	22
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. —	Feb. —, 1892	28	No...	250	.....	.....	23
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 4, 1892	3	Yes...	124	.....	100	24
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 3, 1892	7	Yes...	10	.....	.....	25
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 5, 1892	4	Yes...	6	0	.....	26
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 17, 1892	16	No...	648	0	85	27
No...	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 5, 1892	4	Yes...	108	.....	.....	28
No...	1	.....	Feb. 2	Feb. 3, 1892	1	Yes...	156	.....	.....	29
Yes...	0	2	Feb. 4	Feb. 9, 1892	7	Yes...	174	32	175	30
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 2	Feb. 4, 1892	2	Yes...	35	35	.....	31
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 2	Feb. 15, 1892	13	Yes...	143	.....	100	32
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 2	Feb. 5, 1892	3	Yes...	9	.....	.....	33
Yes...	3	.....	Feb. 3	Feb. 8, 1892	4	Yes...	308	68	50	34
Yes...	5	4	Feb. 3	Feb. 10, 1892	3	Yes...	348	42	33	35
Yes...	1	1	Feb. 3	Feb. 18, 1892	10	Yes...	183	.....	40	36
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 3	Feb. 5, 1892	2	No...	12	.....	.....	37
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 5	Feb. 15, 1892	10	Yes...	120	.....	.....	38
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 7	Feb. 9, 1892	2	No...	14	.....	.....	39
Yes...	1	1	Feb. 10	Feb. 11, 1892	1	Yes...	8	.....	.....	40
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 12	Feb. 16, 1892	4	No...	22	.....	.....	41
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 15	Feb. 16, 1892	1	Yes...	39	.....	17	42
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 15	Feb. 23, 1892	8	Yes...	188	70	.....	43
Yes...	.....	2	Feb. 15	Feb. 22, 1892	7	Yes...	546	.....	.....	44
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 16	Feb. 18, 1892	2	Yes...	18	.....	.....	45
Yes...	5	.....	Feb. 16	Feb. 22, 1892	5	Yes...	1,291	102	295	46
Yes...	.....	2	Feb. 16	Feb. 21, 1892	4	No...	125	8	.....	47
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 18	Feb. 23, 1892	5	No...	28	.....	.....	48

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1892—Continued.							
BUILDING TRADES—continued.							
1	Roofers, metal and slate.....	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
2	Painters.....	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
3	Employees.....	23	.....	23	(a)	(a)	(a)
4	Carpenters.....	18	.....	18	18	.....	18
5	Carpenters.....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
6	Painters.....	25	.....	25	25	.....	25
7	Steam fitters and helpers.....	7	.....	7	(a)	(a)	(a)
8	Employees.....	100	.....	100	16	.....	16
9	Painters.....	15	.....	15	12	.....	12
10	Derrick men, framers, and hod carriers.....	24	.....	24	(a)	(a)	(a)
11	Lathers.....	259	.....	259	220	.....	220
12	Tile layers and helpers.....	4	.....	4	(a)	(a)	(a)
13	Cabinetmakers.....	79	.....	79	10	.....	10
14	Carpenters.....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
15	Carpenters.....	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
16	Painters.....	10	.....	10	8	.....	8
17	Painters.....	25	.....	25	25	.....	25
18	Painters.....	9	.....	9	6	.....	6
19	Roofers, metal and slate.....	160	.....	160	25	.....	25
20	Electric-wire men.....	210	.....	210	51	.....	51
21	Framers.....	85	.....	85	85	.....	85
22	Varnishers.....	2	.....	2	(a)	(a)	(a)
23	Hod carriers.....	20	.....	20	(a)	(a)	(a)
24	Laborers.....	16	.....	16	(a)	(a)	(a)
25	Elevator constructors.....	4	.....	4	(a)	(a)	(a)
26	Steam fitters and helpers.....	2	.....	2	9	.....	9
27	Painters and varnishers.....	19	.....	19	(a)	(a)	(a)
28	Carpenters.....	12	.....	12	9	.....	9
29	Laborers.....	45	.....	45	25	.....	25
30	Employees.....	28	.....	28	(a)	(a)	(a)
31	Carpenters.....	7	.....	7	5	.....	5
32	Plasterers.....	16	.....	16	6	.....	6
33	House smiths.....	65	.....	65	25	.....	25
34	Carpenters.....	26	.....	26	26	.....	26
35	Employees.....	135	.....	135	26	.....	26
36	Painters and varnishers.....	14	.....	14	(a)	(a)	(a)
37	Tin and sheet-iron workers.....	2	.....	2	(a)	(a)	(a)
38	Roofers, metal.....	400	.....	400	(a)	(a)	(a)
39	Framers.....	2	.....	2	2	.....	2
40	Derrick men and hod carriers.....	8	.....	8	(a)	(a)	(a)
41	Derrick men.....	2	.....	2	(a)	(a)	(a)
42	Painters.....	17	.....	17	12	.....	12
43	Plasterers.....	18	.....	18	5	.....	5
44	Building material drivers.....	180	.....	180	18	.....	18
45	Roofers, metal.....	17	.....	17	3	.....	3
46	Employees.....	98	.....	98	(a)	(a)	(a)
47	Carpenters, framers, and house smiths.....	21	.....	21	(a)	(a)	(a)
48	Derrick men.....	2	.....	2	325	.....	325

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	1
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	2
16	16	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	49	3
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	4
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	5
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	6
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	7
65	65	73	.....	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	8
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	9
17	17	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	51	10
220	220	220	.....	220	38	.....	38	.....	48	48	11
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	12
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	13
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	14
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	15
8	8	8	.....	8	6	.....	6	.....	48	48	16
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	17
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	18
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	48	19
51	51	51	.....	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	20
85	85	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	22
10	10	20	.....	20	7	.....	7	.....	48	48	23
10	10	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	24
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	25
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	26
19	19	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	.....	49	49	27
9	9	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	28
25	25	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	29
17	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	30
5	5	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	31
6	6	6	.....	6	3	.....	3	.....	48	48	32
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	33
26	26	26	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	34
46	46	48	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	35
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	49	36
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	37
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	38
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	39
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	40
2	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	41
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	42
5	5	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	43
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	44
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	45
33	33	98	.....	98	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	46
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	49	47
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	48

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—continued.			
1	Carpenters, framers, and stair builders.	New York	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trade.
2	Employees	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
3	Painters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
4	Steam fitters and helpers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
5	Electric-wire men	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
6	Painters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
7	Gas fitters, plumbers, and steam fitters.	Rochester	Against furnishing tools
8	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
9	Painters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
10	Employees	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
11	Electric-wire men	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
12	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
13	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
14	Derrick men	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
15	Engineer, hoisting	New York	For discharge of employee belonging to another labor organization.
16	Carpenters	New York	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trade.
17	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
18	Carpenters and lathers	New York	For increase of wages.
19	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
20	Engineers, hoisting	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
21	Brick handlers and hoisting engineers.	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
22	Carpenters	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
23	Painters and paper hangers.	Syracuse	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
24	Roofers, metal	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
25	Electric-wire men	New York	For increase of wages.
26	Varnishers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
27	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.
28	House smiths	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
29	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
30	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
31	Painters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
32	Carpenters	New York	For admission of walking delegate.
33	Tile layers and helpers	New York	For discharge of foreman.
34	Building material drivers.	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
35	Hod carriers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
36	Cornice makers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
37	Laborers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
38	Painters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
39	Painters, steam fitters, and helpers.	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
40	Building material drivers	New York	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
41	Bricklayers	Poughkeepsie	For discharge of nonunion foreman
42	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
43	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
44	Hod carriers	Port Richmond.	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.25 per day.
45	Carpenters	Newburg	For reduction of hours on Saturday.
46	Carpenters	White Plains	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
47	House smiths	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
48	Framers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
49	Carpenters	Middletown	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
50	Framers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
51	Carpenters	New Brighton	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
52	Derrick men	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
53	Framers	New York	For renewal of scale.
54	Employees	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.

a Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 5.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 18	Mar. 4, 1892	15	Yes...	\$8, 611	\$2, 414	\$500	1
Yes...	7	.....	Feb. 18	Mar. 9, 1892	10	Yes...	13, 119	703	7, 000	2
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 19	Feb. 20, 1892	1	Yes...	30	.....	20	3
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 20	Feb. 23, 1892	3	Yes...	66	30	.....	4
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 20	Feb. 23, 1892	3	No...	51	.....	24	5
Yes...	3	.....	Feb. 23	Feb. 25, 1892	2	Yes...	1, 200	.....	450	6
Yes...	7	9	Feb. 29	Mar. 2, 1892	2	Partly	661	.....	25	7
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 1	Mar. 3, 1892	2	Yes...	98	30	.....	8
No...	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 2, 1892	1	Yes...	14	.....	.....	9
Yes...	17	11	Mar. 1	May 10, 1892	16	Yes...	13, 528	3, 063	6, 600	10
Yes...	.....	2	Mar. 5	Mar. 12, 1892	7	Yes...	396	.....	200	11
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 7	Mar. 12, 1892	5	Yes...	36	.....	.....	12
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 11	Mar. 12, 1892	1	Yes...	34	.....	.....	13
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 18	Mar. 25, 1892	7	Yes...	115	35	.....	14
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 20	Mar. 30, 1892	10	Yes...	3, 500	.....	1, 500	15
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 21	Apr. 25, 1892	35	Yes...	4, 575	1, 450	1, 000	16
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 28	Mar. 30, 1892	2	Yes...	72	.....	.....	17
Yes...	5	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 5, 1892	1	Yes...	281	.....	75	18
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 2	Apr. 5, 1892	3	Yes...	48	14	.....	19
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 6, 1892	4	Yes...	1, 750	.....	200	20
Yes...	2	2	Apr. 2	Apr. 8, 1892	3	Yes...	2, 780	.....	300	21
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 9, 1892	5	Yes...	35	10	.....	22
Yes...	.....	7	Apr. 4	Apr. 11, 1892	2	(a)	175	.....	25	23
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 8	Apr. 9, 1892	1	No...	8	.....	.....	24
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 11	Apr. 25, 1892	14	No...	225	30	.....	25
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 11	Apr. 14, 1892	3	Yes...	188	50	.....	26
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 12	Apr. 13, 1892	1	Yes...	23	.....	.....	27
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 13	Apr. 25, 1892	12	No...	420	.....	50	28
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 14	Apr. 15, 1892	1	Yes...	10	5	6	29
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 15	Apr. 30, 1892	15	No...	335	.....	35	30
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 16, 1892	1	Yes...	36	.....	12	31
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 18, 1892	3	Yes...	135	30	.....	32
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 21, 1892	6	No...	350	.....	100	33
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 18	Apr. 19, 1892	1	Yes...	77	.....	.....	34
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 18	Apr. 25, 1892	7	No...	280	.....	.....	35
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 18	Apr. 20, 1892	2	No...	24	.....	.....	36
No...	1	.....	Apr. 19	Apr. 20, 1892	1	Yes...	59	.....	.....	37
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 19	Apr. 21, 1892	2	Yes...	147	.....	.....	38
Yes...	2	1	Apr. 19	Apr. 21, 1892	2	Yes...	189	19	22	39
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 20	Apr. 25, 1892	5	Yes...	140	.....	.....	40
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 28	May 2, 1892	4	No...	350	.....	10	41
Yes...	.....	1	May 1	May 5, 1892	4	Yes...	128	.....	30	42
Yes...	.....	1	May 1	May 2, 1892	1	Yes...	45	.....	.....	43
Yes...	.....	1	May 1	May 5, 1892	4	Yes...	1, 500	.....	500	44
Yes...	19	.....	May 2	May 5, 1892	3	No...	510	.....	225	45
Yes...	4	.....	May 2	May 5, 1892	3	Yes...	.....	.....	75	46
Yes...	.....	1	May 2	May 5, 1892	3	Yes...	20	.....	.....	47
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 5, 1892	3	Yes...	96	.....	25	48
Yes...	1	5	May 2	May 5, 1892	3	No...	137	.....	40	49
Yes...	1	1	May 2	May 13, 1892	9	Yes...	108	.....	20	50
Yes...	.....	2	May 2	May 4, 1892	2	Yes...	225	.....	.....	51
Yes...	9	.....	May 2	May 12, 1892	10	(b)	5, 000	50	1, 000	52
Yes...	140	.....	May 2	May 4, 1892	2	Yes...	2, 880	.....	500	53
Yes...	9	3	May 2	May 13, 1892	7	No...	4, 787	1, 111	558	54

b Succeeded in 6 establishments; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—continued.						
1	Carpenters, framers, and stair builders.....	371	-----	371	325	-----	325
2	Employees.....	983	-----	983	325	-----	325
3	Painters.....	10	-----	10	10	-----	10
4	Steam fitters and helpers.....	12	-----	12	(a)	(a)	(a)
5	Electric-wire men.....	6	-----	6	(a)	(a)	(a)
6	Painters.....	200	-----	200	200	-----	200
7	Gas fitters, plumbers, and steam fitters.....	184	-----	184	151	-----	151
8	Carpenters.....	20	-----	20	15	-----	15
9	Painters.....	4	-----	4	(a)	(a)	(a)
10	Employees.....	952	-----	952	3	-----	3
11	Electric-wire men.....	105	-----	105	(a)	(a)	(a)
12	Framers.....	2	-----	2	2	-----	2
13	Painters.....	15	-----	15	11	-----	11
14	Derrick men.....	50	-----	50	7	-----	7
15	Engineer, hoisting.....	120	-----	120	1	-----	1
16	Carpenters.....	50	-----	50	50	-----	50
17	Framers.....	10	-----	10	10	-----	10
18	Carpenters and lathers.....	75	-----	75	55	-----	55
19	Carpenters.....	17	-----	17	(a)	(a)	(a)
20	Engineers, hoisting.....	175	-----	175	2	-----	2
21	Brick handlers and hoisting engineers.....	210	-----	210	2	-----	2
22	Carpenters.....	2	-----	2	(a)	(a)	(a)
23	Painters and paper hangers.....	83	-----	83	34	-----	34
24	Roofers, metal.....	400	-----	400	(a)	(a)	(a)
25	Electric-wire men.....	18	-----	18	10	-----	10
26	Varnishers.....	30	-----	30	30	-----	30
27	Carpenters.....	10	-----	10	7	-----	7
28	House smiths.....	16	-----	16	14	-----	14
29	Varnishers.....	4	-----	4	4	-----	4
30	Painters.....	20	-----	20	8	-----	8
31	Painters.....	12	-----	12	12	-----	12
32	Carpenters.....	15	-----	15	15	-----	15
33	Tile layers and helpers.....	46	-----	46	20	-----	20
34	Building material drivers.....	100	-----	100	(a)	(a)	(a)
35	Hod carriers.....	13	-----	13	14	-----	14
36	Cornice makers.....	50	-----	50	(a)	(a)	(a)
37	Laborers.....	29	-----	29	25	-----	25
38	Painters.....	28	-----	28	(a)	(a)	(a)
39	Painters, steam fitters, and helpers.....	39	-----	39	(a)	(a)	(a)
40	Building material drivers.....	40	-----	40	5	-----	5
41	Bricklayers.....	17	-----	17	10	-----	10
42	Framers.....	13	-----	13	(a)	(a)	(a)
43	Painters.....	35	-----	35	30	-----	30
44	Hod carriers.....	200	-----	200	78	-----	78
45	Carpenters.....	86	-----	86	84	-----	84
46	Carpenters.....	48	-----	48	48	-----	48
47	House smiths.....	85	-----	85	(a)	(a)	(a)
48	Framers.....	10	-----	10	10	-----	10
49	Carpenters.....	49	-----	49	25	-----	25
50	Framers.....	28	-----	28	(a)	(a)	(a)
51	Carpenters.....	65	-----	65	38	-----	38
52	Derrick men.....	1,000	-----	1,000	94	-----	94
53	Framers.....	1,250	-----	1,250	1,250	-----	1,250
54	Employees.....	418	-----	418	(a)	(a)	(a)

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
330		330	365		365					48	48	1
95		95	983		983					48	48	2
10		10	10		10					48	48	3
12		12	12		12					48	48	4
6		6	6		6					53	53	5
200		200	200		200					53	48	6
121		121	123		123					54	54	7
15		15	15		15					48	48	8
4		4	4		4					48	48	9
460		460	466		466	22		22		52	52	10
22		22	22		22					53	53	11
2		2	2		2					47	47	12
11		11	11		11					48	48	13
7		7	7		7					48	48	14
1		1	120		120	1		1		53	53	15
50		50	50		50					48	48	16
10		10	10		10					47	47	17
75		75	75		75					48	48	18
4		4	4		4					48	48	19
2		2	175		175	1		1		48	48	20
26		26	184		184	1		1		51	51	21
2		2	2		2					48	48	22
36		36	40		40	19		19		60	59	23
2		2	2		2					48	48	24
10		10	10		10					53	53	25
30		30	30		30					53	48	26
7		7	7		7					48	48	27
14		14	16		16					53	53	28
4		4	4		4					48	48	29
8		8	8		8	7		7		53	53	30
12		12	12		12					53	53	31
15		15	15		15					48	48	32
46		46	46		46					55	55	33
11		11	11		11					60	60	34
7		7	13		13					48	48	35
4		4	4		4					48	48	36
25		25	29		29					48	48	37
19		19	19		19					48	48	38
38		38	38		38					48	48	39
5		5	5		5					60	60	40
10		10	10		10	10		10	10	53	53	41
10		10	10		10					48	48	42
30		30	30		30					48	48	43
78		78	150		150					53	53	44
84		84	84		84	2		2		54	54	45
48		48	48		48					59	53	46
3		3	3		3					53	53	47
10		10	10		10					48	47	48
25		25	25		25	10		10		59	59	49
26		26	26		26					48	48	50
38		38	38		38					53	53	51
94		94	500		500	5		5		48	48	52
1,250		1,250	1,250		1,250					47	47	53
236		236	257		257	22		22		49	49	54

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—continued.			
1	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
2	Painters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
3	Carpenters.....	Newburg.....	For reduction of hours on Saturday from 9 to 8.
4	Laborers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
5	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
6	Framers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
7	Electric-wire men.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
8	Tile layers and helpers.....	New York and Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours.....
9	Framers and hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
10	Framers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
11	Tile layers and helpers.....	Saratoga.....	For reduction of hours.....
12	Employees.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
13	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
14	Varnishers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
15	Engineers, hoisting.....	New York.....	Against use of boycotted machinery.....
16	Derrick men.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
17	Stone masons.....	West Point.....	For increase of wages from 40 cents to 45 cents per hour.
18	Steam fitters and helpers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
19	Framers.....	New York.....	Against discharge of union employees.....
20	Painters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
21	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
22	Derrick men.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
23	Derrick men.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
24	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages from \$2.48 to \$2.75 per day.
25	Painters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
26	House smiths.....	New York.....	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent member of union or for his discharge.
27	Painters.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
28	Carpenters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
29	Carpenters.....	New York.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....
30	Painters, tile layers, varnishers, etc.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
31	Electric-wire men.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
32	Roofers, metal.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
33	Brick handlers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
34	Lathers.....	New York.....	For adoption of union scale.....
35	Tile layers and helpers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
36	Sheet-iron workers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
37	Plasterers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
38	Framers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
39	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
40	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
41	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
42	Derrick men.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
43	Derrick men.....	Long Island City.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
44	Laborers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
45	Employees.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
46	Stair builders.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
47	Bricklayers.....	Rochester.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....
48	Laborers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
49	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
50	Steam fitters and helpers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
51	Carpenters, framers, painters, etc.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
52	Electric-wire men.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
53	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
54	Plasterers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
55	Framer.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trade.
56	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
57	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
58	Plumbers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		1	May 4	May 5, 1892	1	Yes...	\$64			1
Yes...		1	May 4	June 2, 1892	29	No...	1,680	\$240	\$125	2
Yes...	10	8	May 9	May 12, 1892	3	No...	800		200	3
Yes...	19		May 9	May 11, 1892	2	Yes...	2,400		6,000	4
Yes...	2		May 15	May 22, 1892	5	Yes...	220		50	5
Yes...	1		May 16	May 28, 1892	12	Yes...	207	96	75	6
Yes...		1	May 16	July 1, 1892	46	No...	400			7
Yes...	26		May 17	July 16, 1892	30	Yes...	24,800	3,500	4,500	8
Yes...	2		May 18	May 25, 1892	6	Yes...	451		40	9
Yes...		1	May 18	May 20, 1892	2	Yes...	11			10
Yes...	1		May 20	May 28, 1892	8	No...	408	32	75	11
Yes...	11	4	May 23	Aug. 11, 1892	36	No...	36,775	4,501	14,150	12
Yes...		1	May 23	May 24, 1892	1	Yes...	16	5		13
Yes...	1		May 24	June 7, 1892	14	Yes...	432	144	50	14
Yes...	1		May 24	May 26, 1892	2	Yes...	800		100	15
Yes...	1		May 24	May 26, 1892	2	Yes...	55			16
No...		1	May 26	May 30, 1892	4	Yes...	108			17
Yes...	1		May 26	June 20, 1892	25	Yes...	528	240		18
Yes...		1	May 30	June 1, 1892	2	Yes...	70			19
Yes...	1	1	May 30	June 6, 1892	7	No...	114		15	20
Yes...	1		May —	May —, 1892	2	Yes...	81			21
Yes...	1		May —	May —, 1892	3	No...	16			22
Yes...	1		May —	May —, 1892	7	No...	99		50	23
Yes...	1		May —	May —, 1892	8	Yes...	800			24
Yes...	1		June 1	June 3, 1892	2	Yes...	35		10	25
No...		1	June 2	June 4, 1892	2	No...	75			26
Yes...	1		June 5	June 7, 1892	2	Yes...	35		5	27
No...	1		June 6	June 7, 1892	1	Yes...	11			28
Yes...	1		June 6	June 27, 1892	21	Yes...	702	216	150	29
Yes...	6	1	June 7	July 14, 1892	11	No...	925	164	286	30
Yes...		1	June 10	June 14, 1892	4	Yes...	9			31
Yes...		1	June 13	June 15, 1892	2	No...	165			32
Yes...		1	June 15	June 18, 1892	3	Yes...	500			33
Yes...	14	2	June 20	June 27, 1892	7	Yes...	5,316		1,500	34
Yes...	1		June 23	June 27, 1892	4	Yes...	82			35
Yes...		1	June 27	Aug. 30, 1892	64	No...	7			36
No...	1		June 27	June 30, 1892	3	Yes...			48	37
Yes...	1		June 27	July 2, 1892	5	Yes...	108	36	25	38
Yes...		1	June 27	July 16, 1892	19	Yes...	150			39
Yes...	1	1	June 29	July 7, 1892	5	Yes...	162		25	40
Yes...	1		June 30	July 2, 1892	2	Yes...	93			41
Yes...	1		June —	June —, 1892	14	No...	198	60	200	42
Yes...	1		June —	June —, 1892	3	Yes...	17			43
No...	1		July 1	July 2, 1892	1	Yes...	124			44
Yes...	71	17	July 2	Aug. 23, 1892	11	No...	89,312	12,792	11,070	45
Yes...		1	July 3	July 9, 1892	6	Yes...	315	90		46
No...		1	July 5	July 15, 1892	10	No...	55			47
No...	1		July 5	July 7, 1892	2	Yes...	180			48
Yes...		1	July 6	July 7, 1892	1	Yes...	175		25	49
Yes...		1	July 6	July 25, 1892	19	No...	44	20		50
Yes...	4	1	July 6	July 27, 1892	15	No...	5,092	654	450	51
Yes...		2	July 7	July 9, 1892	2	Yes...	207	40	150	52
Yes...		1	July 8	July 11, 1892	3	No...	53			53
Yes...	3		July 8	July 11, 1892	3	Yes...	178		200	54
Yes...		1	July 10	July 16, 1892	6	No...	20			55
Yes...	1		July 10	July 17, 1892	7	No...	308			56
Yes...		1	July 11	July 21, 1892	10	Yes...	263	81		57
Yes...	1		July 11	July 21, 1892	10	Yes...	150	65		58

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1892—Continued.							
BUILDING TRADES—continued.							
1	Framers	28		28	20		20
2	Painters	62		62	(a)	(a)	(a)
3	Carpenters	131		131	109		109
4	Laborers	468		468	322		322
5	Framers	14		14	(a)	(a)	(a)
6	Framers	6		6	6		6
7	Electric-wire men	210		210	35		35
8	Tile layers and helpers	370		370	370		370
9	Framers and hod carriers	25		25	(a)	(a)	(a)
10	Framers	8		8	(a)	(a)	(a)
11	Tile layers and helpers	8		8	8		8
12	Employees	1,119		1,119	(a)	(a)	(a)
13	Carpenters	7		7	5		5
14	Varnishers	12		12	(a)	(a)	(a)
15	Engineers, hoisting	120		120	2		2
16	Derrick men	10		10	2		2
17	Stone masons	400		400	10		10
18	Steam fitters and helpers	8		8	(a)	(a)	(a)
19	Framers	12		12	10		10
20	Painters	9		9	(a)	(a)	(a)
21	Hod carriers	6		6	(a)	(a)	(a)
22	Derrick men	2		2	(a)	(a)	(a)
23	Derrick men	6		6	(a)	(a)	(a)
24	Hod carriers	34		34	18		18
25	Painters	5		5	(a)	(a)	(a)
26	House smiths	800		800	29		29
27	Painters	5		5	5		5
28	Carpenters	11		11	3		3
29	Carpenters	12		12	12		12
30	Painters, tile layers, varnishers, etc.	57		57	(a)	(a)	(a)
31	Electric-wire men	37		37	(a)	(a)	(a)
32	Roofers, metal	225		225	(a)	(a)	(a)
33	Brick handlers	60		60	40		40
34	Lathers	287		287	279		279
35	Tile layers and helpers	10		10	(a)	(a)	(a)
36	Sheet-iron workers	160		160	(a)	(a)	(a)
37	Plasterers	16		16	4		4
38	Framers	6		6	(a)	(a)	(a)
39	Hod carriers	30		30	6		6
40	Framers	16		16	(a)	(a)	(a)
41	Hod carriers	14		14	(a)	(a)	(a)
42	Derrick men	6		6	(a)	(a)	(a)
43	Derrick men	2		2	(a)	(a)	(a)
44	Laborers	48		48	32		32
45	Employees	3,625		3,625	(a)	(a)	(a)
46	Stair builders	33		33	15		15
47	Bricklayers	38		38	22		22
48	Laborers	48		48	36		36
49	Painters	60		60	50		50
50	Steam fitters and helpers	12		12	1		1
51	Carpenters, framers, painters, etc.	95		95	4		4
52	Electric-wire men	77		77	(a)	(a)	(a)
53	Painters	9		9	5		5
54	Plasterers	50		50	17		17
55	Framer	4		4	1		1
56	Hod carriers	10		10	1		1
57	Carpenters	12		12	9		9
58	Plumbers	8		8	9		9

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	1
28	28	28	.....	28	11	.....	11	.....	48	48	2
109	109	109	.....	109	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3
322	322	468	.....	468	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	4
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	5
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	6
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	7
370	370	370	.....	370	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	50	8
19	19	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	9
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	10
8	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	8	53	53	11
202	202	521	.....	521	87	.....	87	.....	51	51	12
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	13
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	14
2	2	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	15
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	16
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	17
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	18
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	19
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	20
3	3	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	21
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	22
6	6	6	.....	6	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	23
18	18	34	.....	34	6	.....	6	.....	48	48	24
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	25
29	29	29	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	26
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	27
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	28
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	48	29
43	43	49	.....	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	30
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	31
22	22	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	32
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	33
279	279	279	.....	279	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	34
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	35
3	3	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	36
4	4	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	37
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	38
6	6	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	39
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	40
7	7	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	41
6	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	48	48	42
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	43
32	32	48	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	44
1,093	1,093	2,634	.....	2,634	122	.....	122	.....	49	49	45
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	46
17	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	17	60	60	47
30	30	48	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	48
50	50	50	.....	50	5	.....	5	.....	48	48	49
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	50
37	37	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	51
45	45	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	52
5	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	48	48	53
17	17	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	54
1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	48	48	55
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	56
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	57
4	4	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	58

TABLE II.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Framers and hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trade.
2	Brick handlers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
3	Brick handlers and building material drivers.....	New York.....	For adoption of union rules.
4	Laborers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
5	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
6	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
7	Laborers.....	Rochester.....	For discharge of employees.....
8	Carpenters.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.
9	Laborers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
10	Varnishers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
11	Decorators.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
12	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
13	Painters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
14	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
15	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
16	Stair builders.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
17	Varnishers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
18	Laborers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
19	Laborers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.25 per day.
20	Laborers.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
21	House smiths.....	Brooklyn.....	For privilege of bringing beer into shop.....
22	Framers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
23	Cornice makers and roofers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
24	Plasterers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
25	Carpenters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
26	Plasterers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
27	Painters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
28	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
29	Varnishers.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
30	Varnishers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
31	Electric-wire men.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
32	Varnishers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$3 to \$2.50 per day.
33	Carpenters, steam fitters, and helpers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
34	Employees.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
35	Carpenters, house smiths, and steam fitters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
36	Roofer, metal and slate.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
37	Plumbers.....	New York.....	For employers to pay arrearages of dues to masters' association.
38	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
39	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
40	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
41	Varnishers.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
42	House smiths.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
43	Laborers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
44	House smiths.....	Brooklyn.....	For discharge of 2 employees.....
45	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
CARPETING.			
46	Setters and weavers.....	West Cornwall.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
CLOTHING.			
47	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages.....
48	Employees, shirt factory.....	Mechanicsville.....	Against reduction of wages.....
49	Starchers, laundry, shirt factory.....	Troy.....	Against introduction of machinery.....
50	Fleshers, fur factory.....	Brooklyn.....	Against reduction of wages of 12 per cent..
51	Employees, cloaks.....	New York.....	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	July 16	July 19, 1892	3	Yes...	\$400	.....	.....	1
Yes...	.....	1	July 16	July 19, 1892	3	Yes...	100	.....	.....	2
Yes...	.....	11	July 16	Aug. 8, 1892	23	No...	33,500	\$115	\$8,000	3
No....	1	1	July 18	July 21, 1892	3	(a)	170	.....	.....	4
Yes...	1	.....	July 19	July 20, 1892	1	Yes...	214	.....	.....	5
Yes...	1	.....	July 20	July 26, 1892	6	Yes...	63	.....	.....	6
No....	.....	1	July 21	July 22, 1892	1	Yes...	20	.....	.....	7
Yes...	1	.....	July 28	July 29, 1892	1	Yes...	13	.....	.....	8
Yes...	8	2	Aug. 1	Aug. 4, 1892	3	No...	3,500	.....	2,000	9
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 4, 1892	3	Yes...	18	6	.....	10
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 5	Aug. 9, 1892	4	Yes...	112	.....	25	11
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 10	Aug. 12, 1892	2	No...	210	.....	20	12
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 10	Aug. 13, 1892	3	Yes...	42	.....	5	13
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 10	Aug. 12, 1892	2	Yes...	28	8	.....	14
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 15	Aug. 17, 1892	2	Yes...	120	.....	20	15
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 15	Aug. 18, 1892	3	Yes...	60	.....	.....	16
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 15	Aug. 17, 1892	2	Yes...	95	38	20	17
No....	.....	1	Aug. 18	Aug. 22, 1892	4	No...	75	.....	.....	18
Yes...	24	5	Aug. 22	Aug. 29, 1892	7	No...	8,300	575	5,000	19
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 23	Sept. 5, 1892	13	No...	507	133	1,200	20
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 2, 1892	1	No...	68	.....	.....	21
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 2	Sept. 8, 1892	6	No...	63	6	.....	22
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 2	Sept. 3, 1892	1	Yes...	61	.....	.....	23
Yes...	3	.....	Sept. 5	Sept. 7, 1892	2	Yes...	672	.....	200	24
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 13	Sept. 16, 1892	3	No...	147	55	.....	25
No....	1	.....	Sept. 20	Sept. 21, 1892	1	Yes...	.....	.....	66	26
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 2	Oct. 7, 1892	5	Yes...	360	.....	50	27
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 2	Oct. 5, 1892	3	No...	77	.....	.....	28
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 10	Oct. 12, 1892	2	Yes...	44	16	15	29
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 13	Oct. 15, 1892	2	Yes...	60	24	18	30
Yes...	.....	10	Oct. 19	Nov. 25, 1892	37	No...	30,800	6,000	10,000	31
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 20	Oct. 27, 1892	7	No...	150	90	20	32
Yes...	2	.....	Oct. 21	Oct. 26, 1892	4	Yes...	137	41	.....	33
Yes...	10	1	Nov. 1	Nov. 15, 1892	4	No...	1,153	186	125	34
Yes...	2	1	Nov. 10	Nov. 12, 1892	2	Yes...	132	12	.....	35
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 25	Nov. 27, 1892	2	Yes...	18	.....	50	36
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. —	Nov. —, 1892	3	Yes...	66	28	.....	37
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 2	Dec. 6, 1892	4	Yes...	88	27	.....	38
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 5	Dec. 9, 1892	4	Yes...	56	16	.....	39
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 8	Dec. 13, 1892	5	Yes...	160	.....	40	40
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 13	Dec. 16, 1892	3	Yes...	72	24	20	41
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 15	Dec. 17, 1892	2	Yes...	34	.....	.....	42
No....	1	.....	Dec. 28	Dec. 31, 1892	3	Yes...	400	.....	.....	43
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 30	Jan. 3, 1893	4	Yes...	24	.....	.....	44
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 31	Jan. 8, 1893	8	No...	154	20	40	45
No....	.....	1	May 12	May 28, 1892	16	No...	1,650	.....	400	46
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 4	Jan. 22, 1892	18	Partly	960	15	700	47
No....	1	.....	Jan. 11	Feb. 1, 1892	21	No...	3,500	200	.....	48
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 14	Jan. 18, 1892	4	No...	300	.....	100	49
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 1	Feb. 8, 1892	7	Yes...	180	.....	200	50
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 11	Feb. 23, 1892	12	Partly	9,000	.....	20,000	51

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1892—Continued.							
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.							
1	Framers and hod carriers.....	46	—	46	2	—	2
2	Brick handlers.....	60	—	60	2	—	2
3	Brick handlers and building material drivers.....	1,000	—	1,000	580	—	580
4	Laborers.....	84	—	84	42	—	42
5	Hod carriers.....	65	—	65	32	—	32
6	Framers.....	3	—	3	3	—	3
7	Laborers.....	12	—	12	5	—	5
8	Carpenters.....	4	—	4	4	—	4
9	Laborers.....	532	—	532	386	—	386
10	Varnishers.....	2	—	2	(a)	(a)	(a)
11	Decorators.....	15	—	15	12	—	12
12	Painters.....	35	—	35	30	—	30
13	Painters.....	5	—	5	(a)	(a)	(a)
14	Carpenters.....	7	—	7	4	—	4
15	Painters.....	50	—	50	23	—	23
16	Stair builders.....	6	—	6	(a)	(a)	(a)
17	Varnishers.....	19	—	19	23	—	23
18	Laborers.....	18	—	18	(a)	(a)	(a)
19	Laborers.....	676	—	676	438	—	438
20	Laborers.....	58	—	58	32	—	32
21	House smiths.....	300	—	300	30	—	30
22	Framers.....	8	—	8	(a)	(a)	(a)
23	Cornice makers and roofers.....	15	—	15	8	—	8
24	Plasterers.....	120	—	120	46	—	46
25	Carpenters.....	30	—	30	21	—	21
26	Plasterers.....	22	—	22	10	—	10
27	Painters.....	24	—	24	(a)	(a)	(a)
28	Framers.....	8	—	8	(a)	(a)	(a)
29	Varnishers.....	8	—	8	8	—	8
30	Varnishers.....	12	—	12	12	—	12
31	Electric-wire men.....	499	—	499	304	—	304
32	Varnishers.....	10	—	10	10	—	10
33	Carpenters, steam fitters, and helpers.....	11	—	11	(a)	(a)	(a)
34	Employees.....	172	—	172	304	—	304
35	Carpenters, house smiths, and steam fitters.....	351	—	351	(a)	(a)	(a)
36	Roofer, metal and slate.....	3	—	3	1	—	1
37	Plumbers.....	10	—	10	5	—	5
38	Carpenters.....	9	—	9	(a)	(a)	(a)
39	Carpenters.....	7	—	7	3	—	3
40	Framers.....	10	—	10	10	—	10
41	Varnishers.....	8	—	8	8	—	8
42	House smiths.....	270	—	270	(a)	(a)	(a)
43	Laborers.....	50	—	50	32	—	32
44	House smiths.....	200	—	200	4	—	4
45	Framers.....	6	—	6	(a)	(a)	(a)
CARPETING.							
46	Setters and weavers.....	153	89	242	36	16	52
CLOTHING.							
47	Employees, shirt factory.....	32	8	40	32	8	40
48	Employees, shirt factory.....	4	165	169	4	105	109
49	Starchers, laundry, shirt factory.....	200	1,000	1,200	—	38	38
50	Fleishers, fur factory.....	17	7	24	9	—	9
51	Employees, cloaks.....	450	50	500	450	50	500

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
22	-----	22	40	-----	40	2	-----	2	-----	48	48	1
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
580	-----	580	700	-----	700	100	-----	100	-----	54	54	3
42	-----	42	44	-----	44	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	4
32	-----	32	65	-----	65	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	5
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	47	47	6
3	-----	3	5	-----	5	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	7
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	8
386	-----	386	438	-----	438	90	-----	90	-----	48	48	9
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	10
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	11
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	25	-----	25	-----	48	48	12
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	13
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	14
23	-----	23	23	-----	23	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	15
3	-----	3	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	16
19	-----	19	19	-----	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	17
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	18
438	-----	438	676	-----	676	124	-----	124	-----	48	48	19
32	-----	32	58	-----	58	30	-----	30	-----	48	48	20
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	21
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	47	47	22
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	23
46	-----	46	120	-----	120	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	24
21	-----	21	21	-----	21	6	-----	6	-----	48	48	25
10	-----	10	22	-----	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	26
24	-----	24	24	-----	24	3	-----	3	-----	48	48	27
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	3	-----	3	-----	48	48	28
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	48	29
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	30
304	-----	304	304	-----	304	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	31
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	3	-----	3	-----	48	48	32
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	33
149	-----	149	149	-----	149	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	34
26	-----	26	26	-----	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	35
1	-----	1	3	-----	3	2	-----	2	-----	48	48	36
5	-----	5	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	37
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	38
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	39
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	47	47	40
11	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	48	41
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	42
32	-----	32	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	43
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	44
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	45
36	16	52	36	16	52	6	-----	6	-----	60	60	46
32	8	40	32	8	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	47
-----	165	165	3	165	135	75	-----	75	10	59	50	48
-----	11	38	-----	135	135	35	-----	35	-----	66	66	49
9	11	20	9	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	50
450	50	500	450	50	500	10	-----	10	-----	54	54	51

TABLE A.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Continued.			
CLOTHING—concluded.			
1	Starchers, laundry, shirt factory.	Troy.....	Against introduction of machinery.....
2	Cutters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages.
3	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
4	Employees, pants	New York	Against paying rent for use of sewing machines and for reduction of hours and weekly payment.
5	Cutters	New York	For increase of wages from \$20 to \$24 per week.
6	Employees, hat factory	Newburg	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
7	Finishers, operators, and pressers, coats.	New York	Against change in kind of work.....
8	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For weekly payment.....
9	Tailors	Ithaca	For adoption of uniform scale.....
10	Employees, coats	New York	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
11	Machine operators, cap factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
12	Employees, cap factory	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
13	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$8.50 to \$7.50 per week.
14	Machine operators, cap factory	New York	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
15	Cutters	New York	For increase of wages from \$20 to \$24 per week.
16	Machine operators, cap factory	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
17	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from \$7.50 to \$8.50 per week.
18	Cutters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
19	Finishers and pressers, cloaks	New York	For discharge of foreman.....
20	Cutters	New York	For reduction of hours from 53 to 50 per week.
21	Cutters	New York	For increase of wages.....
22	Cutters	New York	For increase of wages from \$20 to \$24 per week.
23	Tailors	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
24	Employees, coats	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
25	Ironers, laundry, shirt factory	Troy.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
26	Finishers and pressers, cloaks	New York	For reinstatement of 5 discharged employees.
27	Cutters, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages.....
28	Employees, knee pants	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
29	Employees, suspender factories.	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
30	Tailors	New York	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.
31	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	Against being compelled to furnish their own sewing machines.
32	Tailors	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$21 to \$18 per week.
33	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
34	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For weekly payment
35	Employees, hat factory	Newburg	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
36	Tailors	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
37	Trimmers, hat factory	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
38	Machine operators, shirt factory.	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
39	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
40	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men and for weekly payment.
41	Cutters	New York	For increase of wages
42	Employees, knee pants	New York	For increase of wages of 8 per cent.....
43	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For recognition of union and weekly payment.
44	Employees, suspender factory	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
45	Employees, coats	New York	For discharge of employee.....
COOPERAGE.			
46	Coopers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
47	Coopers	Poughkeepsie ..	For reinstatement of discharged employee..

a Succeeded in 7 establishments; succeeded partly in 17.

TABLE I.—STRIKES. BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Marg- inal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 24	Feb. 28, 1892	4	No....	\$150	\$69	.....	1
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 29	Mar. 7, 1892	7	Yes...	1, 630	560	.....	2
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 3	Mar. 15, 1892	12	No....	550	.....	\$300	3
Yes...	64	.....	Mar. 14	Mar. 19, 1892	4	Yes...	8, 500	.....	2, 500	4
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 14	Mar. 28, 1892	14	Yes...	1, 600	150	500	5
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 4, 1892	3	Partly	1, 600	.....	400	6
Yes...	.....	1	May 1	May 8, 1892	7	Yes...	85	.....	.....	7
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 4, 1892	2	Yes...	150	.....	.....	8
Yes...	4	.....	May 4	May 9, 1892	5	Yes...	275	.....	.....	9
Yes...	2	.....	May 4	May 20, 1892	16	Yes...	200	80	75	10
Yes...	.....	1	May 5	May 12, 1892	7	Yes...	160	.....	100	11
Yes...	1	.....	May 9	May 11, 1892	2	Yes...	60	.....	.....	12
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	May 23, 1892	13	No....	250	.....	100	13
Yes...	.....	1	May 13	May 16, 1892	3	Yes...	102	.....	.....	14
Yes...	1	.....	May 18	May 25, 1892	7	Yes...	575	.....	500	15
Yes...	.....	1	May 25	June 27, 1892	33	No....	2, 000	200	500	16
Yes...	1	.....	May 29	June 1, 1892	3	Yes...	20	.....	10	17
Yes...	.....	1	June 2	June 20, 1892	18	Yes...	600	140	50	18
Yes...	.....	1	June 6	June 20, 1892	14	No....	700	.....	.....	19
Yes...	1	.....	June 6	June 11, 1892	5	Yes...	95	.....	.....	20
Yes...	.....	1	June 6	June 11, 1892	5	Yes...	200	.....	.....	21
Yes...	.....	1	June 20	June 27, 1892	7	Yes...	80	.....	.....	22
Yes...	.....	1	July 5	Sept. 3, 1892	60	Yes...	1, 800	660	.....	23
Yes...	.....	1	July 16	Sept. 16, 1892	62	No....	5, 160	1, 200	4, 000	24
Yes...	1	.....	July 18	July 22, 1892	4	No....	525	.....	.....	25
No....	.....	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 2, 1892	1	Yes...	40	.....	.....	26
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 15	Aug. 18, 1892	3	Yes...	250	.....	.....	27
Yes...	25	.....	Aug. 15	Aug. 20, 1892	5	Yes...	1, 400	.....	500	28
Yes...	7	17	Aug. 24	Sept. 17, 1892	10	(a)	1, 200	260	500	29
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 2	Sept. 6, 1892	4	Yes...	200	.....	.....	30
Yes...	14	.....	Sept. 7	Sept. 8, 1892	1	Yes...	100	.....	60	31
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 20	Mar. 20, 1893	181	Yes...	5, 000	1, 800	.....	32
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 21, 1892	20	No....	330	.....	50	33
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 2, 1892	1	Yes...	53	.....	.....	34
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 5, 1892	4	Partly	2, 000	.....	350	35
No....	.....	1	Oct. 3	Nov. 16, 1892	44	Yes...	5, 000	840	300	36
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 3	Oct. 21, 1892	18	Yes...	450	.....	150	37
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 3	Oct. 4, 1892	1	Yes...	175	.....	50	38
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 17	Oct. 19, 1892	2	Yes...	13	.....	.....	39
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 3	Nov. 14, 1892	11	Yes...	625	.....	.....	40
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 3	Nov. 6, 1892	3	Yes...	130	.....	.....	41
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 5	Nov. 9, 1892	4	Yes...	80	.....	20	42
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 7	Nov. 17, 1892	10	Yes...	350	.....	200	43
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 12	Dec. 6, 1892	24	No....	1, 080	160	200	44
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 6	Dec. 18, 1892	12	No....	260	.....	.....	45
Yes...	.....	1	May 10	May 30, 1892	20	No....	200	.....	100	46
No....	.....	1	Aug. 3	Aug. 10, 1892	7	No....	137	.....	50	47

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Continued.						
	CLOTHING—concluded.						
1	Starchers, laundry, shirt factory.....	200	1,200	1,400	.....	14	14
2	Cutters.....	74	6	80	70	.....	70
3	Employees, cloaks.....	36	4	40	36	.....	36
4	Employees, pants.....	1,000	400	1,400	1,000	400	1,400
5	Cutters.....	41	15	56	41	.....	41
6	Employees, hat factory.....	243	111	354	240	111	351
7	Finishers, operators, and pressers, coats.....	18	12	30	7	.....	7
8	Employees, shirt factory.....	32	8	40	32	8	40
9	Tailors.....	24	16	40	24	16	40
10	Employees, coats.....	17	.....	17	17	.....	17
11	Machine operators, cap factory.....	25	12	37	16	.....	16
12	Employees, cap factory.....	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
13	Employees, shirt factory.....	10	5	15	10	5	15
14	Machine operators, cap factory.....	30	17	47	22	.....	22
15	Cutters.....	22	2	24	20	.....	20
16	Machine operators, cap factory.....	60	15	75	40	.....	40
17	Employees, knee pants.....	3	2	5	3	2	5
18	Cutters.....	84	0	90	10	.....	10
19	Finishers and pressers, cloaks.....	125	40	165	25	.....	25
20	Cutters.....	6	4	10	6	.....	6
21	Cutters.....	107	18	125	12	.....	12
22	Cutters.....	14	3	17	4	.....	4
23	Tailors.....	14	.....	14	12	.....	12
24	Employees, coats.....	117	8	125	03	.....	08
25	Ironers, laundry, shirt factory.....	15	235	250	.....	1	1
26	Finishers and pressers, cloaks.....	90	60	150	5	.....	5
27	Cutters, cloaks.....	525	75	600	25	.....	25
28	Employees, knee pants.....	200	26	226	200	26	226
29	Employees, suspender factories.....	110	35	145	76	35	111
30	Tailors.....	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
31	Employees, knee pants.....	64	0	70	64	6	70
32	Tailors.....	34	1	35	21	.....	21
33	Employees, shirt factory.....	12	5	17	1	.....	1
34	Employees, shirt factory.....	36	8	44	36	8	44
35	Employees, hat factory.....	212	107	319	208	107	315
36	Tailors.....	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
37	Trimmers, hat factory.....	12	20	32	.....	20	20
38	Machine operators, shirt factory.....	70	100	170	50	.....	50
39	Employees, knee pants.....	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
40	Employees, shirt factory.....	50	8	58	42	8	50
41	Cutters.....	60	10	70	15	.....	15
42	Employees, knee pants.....	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
43	Employees, shirt factory.....	20	8	28	20	8	28
44	Employees, suspender factory.....	28	8	36	1	.....	1
45	Employees, coats.....	12	12	24	12	3	15
	COOPERAGE.						
46	Coopers.....	25	.....	25	4	.....	4
47	Coopers.....	95	.....	95	1	.....	1

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
	14	14		135	135		30	30		66	66	1
70		70	70		70					54	54	2
36		36	36		36	15		15		62	62	3
1,000	400	1,400	1,000	400	1,400					78	66	4
41		41	41		41					60	60	5
240	111	351	240	111	351					60	60	6
7		7	7		7					60	60	7
32	8	40	32	8	40					59	59	8
24	16	40	24	16	40	6		6	6	54	54	9
17		17	17		17					60	60	10
16		16	16		16					59	59	11
12		12	12		12					59	59	12
10	5	15	10	5	15					60	60	13
22		22	22		22					59	59	14
20		20	22	2	24					54	54	15
40		40	40		40	30		30		59	59	16
3	2	5	3	2	5					78	78	17
10		10	10		10					54	54	18
25		25	25		25					53	53	19
6		6	6	4	10					53	50	20
12		12	12		12					54	54	21
4		4	4		4					54	54	22
12		12	12		12					72	72	23
98		98	98		98	24		24		66	66	24
15		15	15	235	250		10	10		60	60	25
25		25	25		25	5		5		53	53	26
25		25	25		25					54	54	27
200	26	226	200	26	226					66	66	28
76	35	111	76	35	111	23		23		66	66	29
16		16	16		16					65	65	30
64	6	70	64	6	70					70	70	31
21		21	21		21	14		14		60	60	32
12	5	17	12	5	17	9	3	12		59	59	33
36	8	44	36	8	44					59	59	34
208	107	315	208	107	315					60	60	35
60		60	60		60	20		20		60	60	36
	20	20		20	20					55	55	37
50		50	70	100	170					60	60	38
5		5	5		5					78	78	39
42	8	50	42	8	50					65	65	40
15		15	15		15					52	52	41
12		12	12		12					70	70	42
20	8	28	20	8	28					60	60	43
28	8	36	28	8	36	6		6		60	60	44
12	3	15	12	3	15	12	3	15		70	70	45
4		4	4		4					59	59	46
13		13	13		13					59	59	47

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Continued.			
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
1	Seamers, underwear factory	Troy.....	Against reduction of wages
2	Finishers and knitters, underwear factory.	Utica.....	Against reduction of wages
COTTON GOODS.			
3	Weavers.....	Stuyvesant Falls.	Against obnoxious rules.....
DOMESTIC SERVICE.			
4	Waiters, restaurant.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men and for pay for overtime.
5	Waiters, restaurant.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
6	Waiters, restaurant.....	New York	Against change from day to per cent of sales system of payment.
7	Waiters, public garden.....	Brooklyn.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
8	Employees, hotel.....	Troy.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
9	Waiters, restaurant.....	New York	For pay for overtime.....
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
10	Bakers.....	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
11	Fat cleaners, slaughterhouse..	New York	For increase of wages from \$12 to \$13 per week.
12	Bakers.....	New York	Against bakers being compelled to peddle bread.
13	Bakers.....	New York	Against Sunday work
14	Bakers.....	New York	Against increase of hours
15	Confectioners.....	New York	Against being compelled to sleep in shop (living with employer).
FURNITURE.			
16	Picture-frame gilders.....	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$3.60 to \$3.15 per day.
17	Cabinetmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
18	Employees.....	New York and Brooklyn.	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
19	Cabinetmakers	New York	For recognition of union.....
20	Upholsterers	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
21	Cabinetmakers	New York	Against increase of hours from 53 to 59 per week.
22	Upholsterers	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$4 to \$3.50 per day.
23	Upholsterers	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
24	Picture-frame makers	New York	Against reduction of wages from 40 cents to 35 cents per hour.
25	Picture-frame makers	Syracuse	Against reduction of wages.....
26	Cabinetmakers	New York	For change from piece to day work.....
GLASS.			
27	Blowers, flint glass.....	Port Jervis	Against fines for imperfect work.....
28	Blowers, flint glass.....	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
29	Employees, stained glass.....	New York and Brooklyn.	For reduction of hours from 55 to 50 per week.
30	Cutters and glaziers, stained glass.	New York	For reduction of hours and adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
31	Horse-collar makers	Elmira.....	Against introduction of machinery and reduction of wages.
LUMBER.			
32	Shingle sawyers.....	Tonawanda.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.

a Succeeded in 15 establishments; failed in 72.

TABLE I.—STRIKES. BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- gina. num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	Aug. 16	Aug. 23, 1892	7	No....	\$36			1
No.....		1	Oct. 22	Oct. 23, 1892	1	No....	35			2
No.....		1	June 22	June 23, 1892	1	No....	30			3
Yes.....		1	Feb. 3	Feb. 5, 1892	2	No....	5			4
Yes.....		1	Mar. 13	Mar. 16, 1892	3	No....	1,000	\$200		5
No.....		1	Apr. 14	Apr. 15, 1892	1	No....	100			6
Yes.....		1	May 17	May 18, 1892	1	No....	30			7
No.....		1	July 12	July 15, 1892	3	Yes...	210			8
Yes.....		1	Dec. 9	Dec. 11, 1892	2	No....	100	20		9
Yes.....		1	May 5	May 8, 1892	3	Yes...			\$28	10
No.....		1	May 5	May 6, 1892	1	No....	180			11
Yes.....		1	July 6	July 8, 1892	2	Yes...			40	12
Yes.....		1	Aug. 10	Aug. 14, 1892	4	No....	80	12	10	13
Yes.....		1	Oct. 6	Oct. 12, 1892	6	Yes...	33		75	14
Yes.....		1	Dec. 6	Dec. 8, 1892	2	Yes...	23		10	15
Yes...	3	4	Jan. 1	Feb. 14, 1892	44	No....	3,750	1,150	1,000	16
Yes.....		1	Apr. 4	June 27, 1892	84	No....	1,500	300	500	17
Yes.....	60	27	Apr. 4	Sept. 1, 1892	85	(a)	321,091	73,717	126,765	18
Yes.....		1	Apr. 11	Apr. 18, 1892	7	Yes...	315	85		19
Yes.....	1		Apr. 30	May 2, 1892	2	Yes...	430			20
Yes.....		1	May 4	July 2, 1892	59	No....	3,000	950	7,000	21
Yes.....	1		May 10	May 13, 1892	3	Yes...	198		100	22
Yes.....		1	June 22	July 28, 1892	36	No....	5,000	1,500	2,500	23
Yes.....		1	July 18	Sept. 26, 1892	70	No....	950	123	150	24
No.....		1	Nov. 30	Dec. 2, 1892	2	Yes...	400			25
Yes.....		1	Dec. 15	Dec. 17, 1892	2	Yes...	32			26
Yes.....	1		Feb. 23	Apr. 25, 1892	62	No....	10,500	900	1,000	27
Yes.....	1		Sept. 1	Sept. 4, 1892	3	Yes...	513		50	28
Yes.....		18	Dec. 23	Feb. 2, 1893	35	No....	16,750	2,000	8,000	29
Yes.....	7	8	Dec. 26	Apr. 23, 1893	34	No....	19,286		8,945	30
Yes.....		1	May 18	May 20, 1892	2	Yes...	40			31
No.....		1	Aug. 1	Aug. 3, 1892	2	No....	30			32

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Continued.						
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
1	Seamers, underwear factory.....	28	165	193	.....	6	6
2	Finishers and knitters, underwear factory.....	157	314	471	.....	20	20
	COTTON GOODS.						
3	Weavers.....	75	100	175	.....	12	12
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
4	Waiters, restaurant.....	6	.....	6	4	.....	4
5	Waiters, restaurant.....	30	90	120	14	.....	14
6	Waiters, restaurant.....	33	9	42	12	.....	12
7	Waiters, public garden.....	20	.....	20	15	.....	15
8	Employees, hotel.....	15	30	45	15	30	45
9	Waiters, restaurant.....	6	.....	6	4	.....	4
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
10	Bakers.....	6	.....	6	1	.....	1
11	Fat cleaners, slaughterhouse.....	540	.....	540	25	.....	25
12	Bakers.....	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
13	Bakers.....	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
14	Bakers.....	6	.....	6	3	.....	3
15	Confectioners.....	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
	FURNITURE.						
16	Picture-frame gilders.....	210	30	240	55	.....	55
17	Cabinetmakers.....	50	.....	50	12	.....	12
18	Employees.....	2,523	.....	2,523	1,589	.....	1,589
19	Cabinetmakers.....	30	.....	30	18	.....	18
20	Upholsterers.....	110	12	122	95	.....	95
21	Cabinetmakers.....	50	.....	50	40	.....	40
22	Upholsterers.....	24	6	30	22	.....	22
23	Upholsterers.....	110	12	122	100	.....	100
24	Picture-frame makers.....	13	.....	13	7	.....	7
25	Picture-frame makers.....	162	13	175	100	.....	100
26	Cabinetmakers.....	16	.....	16	8	.....	8
	GLASS.						
27	Blowers, flint glass.....	95	5	100	25	.....	25
28	Blowers, flint glass.....	85	.....	85	3	.....	3
29	Employees, stained glass.....	285	.....	285	210	.....	210
30	Cutters and glaziers, stained glass.....	452	42	494	451	42	493
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
31	Horse-collar makers.....	18	.....	18	10	.....	10
	LUMBER.						
32	Shingle sawyers.....	111	.....	111	6	.....	6

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
.....	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2
.....	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	2	2	.....	60	60	3
4	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	4
14	14	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	.....	54	54	5
12	12	12	.....	12	10	.....	10	.....	72	72	6
15	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	7
15	30	45	15	30	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	8
4	4	4	.....	4	3	.....	3	.....	65	65	9
6	6	6	.....	6	1	.....	1	.....	72	72	10
25	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	54	54	11
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	12
4	4	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	84	84	13
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	62	15
55	55	55	.....	55	30	.....	30	.....	59	59	16
12	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	6	53	53	17
2,034	2,034	2,271	.....	2,271	349	.....	349	50	53	52	18
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	19
95	95	110	12	122	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	20
40	40	40	.....	40	30	.....	30	7	53	59	21
22	22	24	6	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	22
100	100	100	.....	100	60	.....	60	25	59	59	23
7	7	7	.....	7	6	.....	6	.....	53	53	24
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	25
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	26
25	25	95	5	100	20	.....	20	.....	55	55	27
35	35	78	.....	78	3	.....	3	.....	50	50	28
210	210	210	.....	210	75	.....	75	.....	55	55	29
207	207	208	.....	208	31	10	41	.....	55	55	30
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	31
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	32

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Continued.			
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
1	Machinists, machine works...	New York	For reduction of hours from 58 to 50 per week.
2	Machinists machine works...	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
3	Wood carvers and woodwork- ers, carousal factory.	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
4	Boiler makers, engine works...	Syracuse	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
5	Boiler makers, locomotive works.	Dunkirk	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
6	Core makers and molders, iron foundries.	Geneva	For change from day to piece work.....
7	Molders, iron foundry.....	Sing Sing	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
8	Molders and tinsmiths, fur- nace and range works.	Long Island City	Against reduction of wages of 6 per cent..
9	Employees, architectural iron works.	New York	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
10	Molders, iron foundry.....	Sing Sing	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
11	Molders, iron foundry.....	New York	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent member of union or for his discharge.
12	Molders, iron foundry.....	Medina	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
13	Employees, iron foundry.....	Brooklyn	For privilege of bringing beer into shop...
14	Tin and sheet-iron workers, stove foundry.	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
15	Employees, iron foundry.....	Buffalo	For pay for overtime.....
16	Lathe men, armory	Troy	Against increase of amount of work re- quired to be done.
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.			
17	Stringers, piano factories	New York	For increase of wages.....
18	Case makers, piano factory....	New York	Against introduction of machinery and re- duction of wages.
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
19	Compositors	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
20	Compositors	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
21	Press feeders and pressmen...	New York	For increase of wages from \$10 to \$12 per week.
22	Editorial writers.....	New York	For increase of wages.....
23	Compositors	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
24	Electrotype finishers	New York	For adoption of union rules.....
25	Bookbinders.....	New York	Against increase of hours.....
26	Compositors	New York	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
27	Press feeders and pressmen...	New York	For change of pay day.....
28	Music engravers.....	New York	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
29	Bookbinders.....	New York	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
30	Bookbinders.....	New York	For reduction of hours from 60 to 58 per week.
31	Employees, newspaper	Troy	For recognition of union.....
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
32	Laborers, railroad.....	Poughkeepsie ..	For payment of wages overdue.....
33	Pavers, street.....	Troy	Against use of material from establishment in which strike was pending.
34	Pavers, street.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
35	Pavers, street.....	Buffalo	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
RUBBER GOODS.			
36	Basters and pressers, clothing.	Mount Vernon..	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
37	Painters and scrapers.....	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
SILK GOODS.			
38	Weavers.....	New York	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....

a Succeeded in 2 establishments; succeeded partly in 1; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		1	Mar. 4	Mar. 10, 1892	6	Yes...	\$100		\$20	1
Yes...		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 3, 1892	2	No...	75			2
No...		1	July 27	Aug. 10, 1892	14	No...	620			3
No...		1	Oct. 6	Oct. 19, 1892	13	No...	378			4
No...		1	Dec. 30	Feb. 13, 1892	45	No...	137,000	\$1,700	15,000	5
Yes...	2		Jan. 1	Apr. 1, 1892	91	No...	9,500		1,800	6
Yes...		1	Jan. 29	Apr. 18, 1892	80	Partly	9,500		2,000	7
Yes...	1		Mar. 1	Apr. 25, 1892	55	No...	9,150		2,000	8
Yes...	1		Mar. 22	Mar. 26, 1892	4	Yes...	225		150	9
No...		1	Apr. 12	Apr. 14, 1892	2	Yes...	115			10
Yes...		1	June 13	June 15, 1892	2	No...	200			11
No...	1		Aug. 8	Sept. 12, 1892	35	No...	2,500		2,000	12
No...		1	Sept. 2	Sept. 4, 1892	2	No...	410		50	13
Yes...		1	Sept. 16	Sept. 23, 1892	7	No...	750		25	14
Yes...	1		Oct. 12	Nov. 23, 1892	42	Yes...	8,200	4,620	3,600	15
No...		1	Nov. 29	Dec. 5, 1892	6	No...	1,387			16
Yes...	2	2	May 19	Aug. 6, 1892	32	(a)	3,710	1,635	2,500	17
Yes...	1		June 13	June 16, 1892	3	Partly	800	245	400	18
Yes...		1	Feb. 22	Sept. 26, 1892	217	No...	5,500	2,775	3,000	19
Yes...		1	Feb. 25	Mar. 10, 1892	14	No...	50	15	25	20
Yes...		1	Mar. 29	Mar. 30, 1892	1	No...	1,150	300	1,500	21
Yes...		1	Apr. 20	Apr. 23, 1892	3	No...	500		100	22
Yes...		1	May 1	May 29, 1892	28	Yes...	120	54	100	23
Yes...		1	May 2	May 10, 1892	8	No...	1,320			24
Yes...		1	May 7	May 12, 1892	5	Yes...	60	5	25	25
Yes...		1	May 31	June 2, 1892	2	Yes...	120			26
Yes...		1	June 18	June 20, 1892	2	Yes...	160		200	27
Yes...		1	June 20	July 7, 1892	17	No...	400	150	150	28
Yes...		1	June 24	Aug. 12, 1892	49	No...	5,000	4,080	6,000	29
Yes...		1	July 16	July 22, 1892	6	Yes...	40	7	50	30
Yes...		1	Aug. 15	Aug. 16, 1892	1	Yes...	37			31
No...	1		Mar. 25	Mar. 31, 1892	6	Yes...	350			32
No...		2	May 9	May 31, 1892	22	No...	575			33
Yes...	4		May 9	May 14, 1892	5	No...	32,400	17,843	10,000	34
Yes...	1		Aug. 2	Aug. 3, 1892	1	Yes...	90		50	35
No...		1	May 3	May 23, 1892	20	No...	625		100	36
Yes...		2	May 17	May 28, 1892	11	No...	1,100		500	37
Yes...	1		Feb. 1	Feb. 3, 1892	2	Yes...	121		50	38

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Continued.						
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
1	Machinists, machine works.....	40	.....	40	6	.....	6
2	Machinists, machine works.....	35	.....	35	5	.....	5
3	Wood carvers and woodworkers, carousal factory.....	35	.....	35	1	.....	1
4	Boiler makers, engine works.....	180	.....	180	1	.....	1
5	Boiler makers, locomotive works.....	740	1	741	2	.....	2
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
6	Core makers and molders, iron foundries ...	236	1	237	92	.....	92
7	Molders, iron foundry.....	180	.....	180	40	.....	40
8	Molders and tinsmiths, furnace and range works.....	130	.....	130	40	.....	40
9	Employees, architectural iron works.....	25	.....	25	25	.....	25
10	Molders, iron foundry.....	130	.....	130	1	.....	1
11	Molders, iron foundry.....	200	.....	200	40	.....	40
12	Molders, iron foundry.....	95	1	96	1	.....	1
13	Employees, iron foundry.....	82	.....	82	70	.....	70
14	Tin and sheet-iron workers, stove foundry.....	95	.....	95	30	.....	30
15	Employees, iron foundry.....	110	.....	110	110	.....	110
16	Lathe men, armory.....	168	.....	168	1	.....	1
	MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.						
17	Stringers, piano factories.....	216	1	217	47	.....	47
18	Case makers, piano factory.....	250	.....	250	41	.....	41
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
19	Compositors.....	240	10	250	35	.....	35
20	Compositors.....	5	.....	5	3	.....	3
21	Press feeders and pressmen.....	325	140	465	30	.....	30
22	Editorial writers.....	105	.....	105	6	.....	6
23	Compositors.....	7	2	9	2	.....	2
24	Electrotype finishers.....	115	.....	115	10	.....	10
25	Bookbinders.....	10	.....	10	5	.....	5
26	Compositors.....	82	2	84	20	.....	20
27	Press feeders and pressmen.....	48	.....	48	24	.....	24
28	Music engravers.....	35	25	60	14	.....	14
29	Bookbinders.....	120	100	220	56	.....	56
30	Bookbinders.....	10	.....	10	4	.....	4
31	Employees, newspaper.....	11	.....	11	11	.....	11
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
32	Laborers, railroad.....	56	.....	56	55	.....	55
33	Pavers, street.....	120	.....	120	16	.....	16
34	Pavers, street.....	600	.....	600	(a)	(a)	(a)
35	Pavers, street.....	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
	RUBBER GOODS.						
36	Basters and pressers, clothing.....	85	75	160	1	.....	1
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
37	Painters and scrapers.....	325	.....	325	45	.....	45
	SILK GOODS.						
38	Weavers.....	23	20	43	20	.....	20

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
6	6	0	.....	6					58	50	1
5	5	5	.....	5	3		3		55	55	2
23	23	23	.....	23	17		17		59	59	3
14	14	29	.....	29					60	60	4
300	300	500	.....	500	95		95	95	58	60	5
92	92	234	.....	234	92		92	61	54	54	6
40	40	40	.....	40	6		6		48	48	7
43	43	130	.....	130	30		30		59	59	8
25	25	25	.....	25					59	53	9
25	25	25	.....	25	1		1		48	48	10
40	40	40	.....	40					55	55	11
30	30	30	.....	30	4		4	2	55	55	12
70	70	70	.....	70	10		10		58	58	13
30	30	30	.....	30	5		5		60	60	14
110	110	110	.....	110	6		6	6	54	54	15
79	79	79	.....	79					48	48	16
47	47	53	.....	53	26		26		53	53	17
41	41	41	.....	41	15		15		60	60	18
26	26	26	.....	26	3		3		48	48	19
3	3	3	.....	3	2		2		59	59	20
32	32	32	.....	32	31		31		59	59	21
6	6	6	.....	6	6		6		48	48	22
2	2	2	.....	2	1		1		48	48	23
10	10	10	.....	10	8		8		54	54	24
5	5	5	.....	5	1		1		60	60	25
20	20	20	.....	20					59	59	26
24	24	24	.....	24					59	59	27
14	14	14	.....	14					49	49	28
56	56	56	.....	56	26		26	26	59	59	29
4	4	4	.....	4					60	58	30
11	11	11	.....	11					59	59	31
55	55	55	.....	55					60	60	32
16	16	16	.....	16	10		10		60	60	33
120	120	600	.....	600	40		40		50	50	34
30	30	30	.....	30					54	54	35
22	22	22	.....	22	18		18		58	58	36
45	45	45	.....	45	20		20		58	58	37
20	20	23	20	43					55	55	38

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Continued.			
SILK GOODS—concluded.			
1	Weavers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
2	Weavers.....	Staten Island...	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
3	Weavers.....	College Point...	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.25 per day.
4	Weavers.....	College Point...	For increase of wages.....
5	Weavers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
6	Weavers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages of 30 per cent.....
7	Weavers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against abolition of Saturday half holiday.
8	Weavers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
9	Weavers.....	College Point...	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
10	Marble cutters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
11	Marble cutler.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
12	Marble cutters and polishers.....	New York.....	For adoption of union rules.....
13	Marble cutters and helpers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
14	Stonecutters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
15	Stonecutters.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
16	Marble cutters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
17	Marble setters and helpers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
18	Marble cutters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
19	Marble cutters' helpers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
20	Marble setters and helpers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
21	Marble setters and helpers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
22	Marble cutters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
23	Granite cutters.....	Troy.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
24	Granite cutters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
25	Marble setters and helpers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
26	Marble cutters and helpers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
27	Marble cutters.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee.....
28	Granite cutters.....	Middletown.....	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.
29	Employees, stone yards.....	New York.....	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
30	Stonecutters.....	Malden.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
31	Granite cutters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
32	Granite cutters.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee.....
33	Marble cutters and helpers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
34	Marble cutters and helpers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
35	Stonecutters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
36	Employees, stone yards.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
37	Stonecutters.....	Hastings.....	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trade.
38	Marble cutters and helpers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
39	Stonecutters.....	New York.....	For pay for lost time.....
40	Stonecutters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
41	Stonecutter.....	Long Island City.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
42	Marble cutters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
43	Marble cutters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
44	Employees, stone yard.....	New York.....	For discharge of nonunion foreman.....
45	Employees, stone yards.....	Middle Village.....	Against use of boycotted material.....
46	Stonecutters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
47	Rubbers, stone yard.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
48	Employees, marble and stone yards.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
49	Granite cutters.....	New York.....	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
50	Marble cutters and helpers.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
51	Stonecutters.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
52	Granite cutters.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
53	Marble cutters and helpers.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
54	Stonecutters.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
55	Stonecutters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
56	Marble setters and helpers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
57	Stonecutters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 8	Feb. 20, 1892	21	No....	\$1,920	\$612	\$1,000	1
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 27	Apr. 3, 1892	7	No....	300	.....	250	2
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 12	Apr. 19, 1892	7	Yes...	650	.....	300	3
Yes...	.....	1	May —	May —, 1892	9	Yes...	168	.....	.....	4
Yes...	1	.....	July 26	Aug. 5, 1892	10	Partly	1,630	.....	500	5
Yes...	1	.....	July 29	Aug. 1, 1892	3	Partly	670	.....	300	6
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 7	Sept. 19, 1892	12	No....	281	.....	500	7
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 12	Sept. 19, 1892	7	No....	150	.....	50	8
Yes...	.....	2	Sept. —	Sept. —, 1892	2	Partly	650	.....	200	9
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 14	Jan. 15, 1892	1	Yes...	12	.....	.....	10
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 26	Jan. 27, 1892	1	Yes...	4	.....	.....	11
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 26	Feb. 1, 1892	6	Yes...	124	18	.....	12
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 3	Feb. 8, 1892	5	Yes...	11	.....	.....	13
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 9	Feb. 15, 1892	6	Yes...	76	.....	.....	14
No....	1	.....	Mar. 7	Mar. 14, 1892	7	Yes...	90	.....	.....	15
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 24	Apr. 4, 1892	11	Yes...	30	.....	.....	16
No....	.....	1	Mar. 31	Apr. 4, 1892	4	Yes...	75	.....	.....	17
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 7, 1892	2	Yes...	20	.....	.....	18
No....	.....	1	Apr. 5	Apr. 7, 1892	2	Yes...	24	.....	.....	19
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 6	Apr. 19, 1892	13	Partly	2,650	750	1,000	20
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 11	May 2, 1892	21	No....	3,147	1,600	2,500	21
No....	.....	1	Apr. 15	Apr. 17, 1892	2	Yes...	48	.....	.....	22
No....	1	.....	Apr. 27	Apr. 30, 1892	3	Yes...	162	.....	.....	23
No....	.....	1	May 4	May 5, 1892	1	Yes...	20	.....	.....	24
Yes...	.....	1	May 4	May 9, 1892	5	Yes...	98	.....	.....	25
No....	2	.....	May 5	May 12, 1892	7	No....	20	.....	100	26
Yes...	.....	1	May 9	May 10, 1892	1	No....	.....	.....	.....	27
Yes...	.....	1	May 9	May 11, 1892	2	Yes...	50	.....	54	28
Yes...	20	8	May 9	July 11, 1892	63	No....	79,955	24,000	50,000	29
No....	.....	1	May 16	May 18, 1892	2	No....	60	.....	.....	30
No....	.....	1	June 1	June 3, 1892	2	No....	30	.....	.....	31
No....	.....	1	June 6	June 7, 1892	1	Yes...	36	.....	.....	32
No....	1	.....	June 6	June 8, 1892	2	Yes...	100	.....	.....	33
Yes...	1	.....	June 9	June 27, 1892	18	No....	25	.....	.....	34
Yes...	1	.....	June 14	June 20, 1892	6	Yes...	91	.....	.....	35
Yes...	4	.....	June 16	June 29, 1892	13	No....	830	232	600	36
Yes...	.....	1	June 20	June 27, 1892	7	Yes...	180	.....	50	37
Yes...	1	.....	June 22	July 11, 1892	19	No....	134	40	.....	38
No....	.....	1	June 24	July 5, 1892	11	No....	162	72	.....	39
Yes...	1	.....	June 24	July 15, 1892	21	No....	430	96	500	40
Yes...	.....	1	June 29	July 6, 1892	7	Yes...	16	.....	.....	41
Yes...	.....	1	July 5	July 6, 1892	1	Yes...	86	.....	.....	42
No....	.....	1	July 6	July 8, 1892	2	Yes...	90	.....	.....	43
Yes...	1	.....	July 7	July 18, 1892	11	Yes...	3,000	480	5,000	44
Yes...	10	.....	July 12	Aug. 2, 1892	21	Yes...	3,500	300	500	45
Yes...	1	.....	July 19	Aug. 8, 1892	20	No....	330	100	.....	46
No....	.....	1	July 20	July 25, 1892	5	No....	300	120	.....	47
Yes...	7	3	July 25	Aug. 8, 1892	12	No....	3,816	892	2,000	48
Yes...	1	.....	July 29	Aug. 1, 1892	3	No....	55	.....	.....	49
No....	1	.....	Sept. 3	Sept. 6, 1892	3	Yes...	46	.....	.....	50
No....	1	.....	Sept. 6	Sept. 7, 1892	1	Yes...	.....	.....	42	51
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 7	Sept. 9, 1892	2	Yes...	.....	.....	35	52
No....	1	.....	Oct. 4	Oct. 5, 1892	1	Yes...	12	.....	.....	53
No....	1	.....	Oct. 18	Oct. 19, 1892	1	Yes...	20	.....	.....	54
No....	.....	1	Nov. 7	Nov. 10, 1892	3	No....	100	48	200	55
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 10	Nov. 21, 1892	11	Yes...	460	124	1,000	56
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 28	Nov. 30, 1892	2	Yes...	180	.....	.....	57

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYERS BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1892—Continued.							
SILK GOODS—concluded.							
1	Weavers.....	26	34	60	26	.....	26
2	Weavers.....	25	25	50	19	.....	19
3	Weavers.....	80	104	184	54	.....	54
4	Weavers.....	75	75	150	12	.....	12
5	Weavers.....	56	65	121	56	.....	56
6	Weavers.....	105	118	223	75	.....	75
7	Weavers.....	8	7	15	5	.....	5
8	Weavers.....	7	5	12	5	.....	5
9	Weavers.....	150	200	350	80	70	150
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.							
10	Marble cutters.....	10	.....	10	(a)	(a)	(a)
11	Marble cutter.....	3	.....	3	6	.....	6
12	Marble cutters and polishers.....	8	.....	8	.....	.....	8
13	Marble cutters and helpers.....	3	.....	3	26	.....	26
14	Stonecutters.....	19	.....	19	(a)	(a)	(a)
15	Stonecutters.....	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
16	Marble cutters.....	8	.....	8	1	.....	1
17	Marble setters and helpers.....	21	.....	21	5	.....	5
18	Marble cutters.....	10	.....	10	2	.....	2
19	Marble cutters' helpers.....	10	.....	10	6	.....	6
20	Marble setters and helpers.....	87	.....	87	1,589	.....	1,589
21	Marble setters and helpers.....	132	.....	132	52	.....	52
22	Marble cutters.....	14	.....	14	6	.....	6
23	Granite cutters.....	35	.....	35	18	.....	18
24	Granite cutters.....	10	.....	10	4	.....	4
25	Marble setters and helpers.....	39	.....	39	22	.....	22
26	Marble cutters and helpers.....	6	.....	6	(a)	(a)	(a)
27	Marble cutters.....	16	.....	16	1	.....	1
28	Granite cutters.....	12	.....	12	10	.....	10
29	Employees, stone yards.....	1,200	.....	1,200	950	.....	950
30	Stonecutters.....	80	.....	80	12	.....	12
31	Granite cutters.....	9	.....	9	1	.....	1
32	Granite cutters.....	16	.....	16	1	.....	1
33	Marble cutters and helpers.....	18	.....	18	18	.....	18
34	Marble cutters and helpers.....	8	.....	8	(a)	(a)	(a)
35	Stonecutters.....	7	.....	7	(a)	(a)	(a)
36	Employees, stone yards.....	48	.....	48	(a)	(a)	(a)
37	Stonecutters.....	20	.....	20	9	.....	9
38	Marble cutters and helpers.....	8	.....	8	(a)	(a)	(a)
39	Stonecutters.....	14	.....	14	6	.....	6
40	Stonecutters.....	17	.....	17	(a)	(a)	(a)
41	Stonecutter.....	10	.....	10	(a)	(a)	(a)
42	Marble cutters.....	39	.....	39	(a)	(a)	(a)
43	Marble cutters.....	22	.....	22	12	.....	12
44	Employees, stone yard.....	86	.....	86	85	.....	85
45	Employees, stone yards.....	56	.....	56	56	.....	56
46	Stonecutters.....	16	.....	16	(a)	(a)	(a)
47	Rubbers, stone yard.....	84	.....	84	30	.....	30
48	Employees, marble and stone yards.....	197	.....	197	580	.....	580
49	Granite cutters.....	6	.....	6	4	.....	4
50	Marble cutters and helpers.....	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
51	Stonecutters.....	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
52	Granite cutters.....	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
53	Marble cutters and helpers.....	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
54	Stonecutters.....	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
55	Stonecutters.....	16	.....	16	6	.....	6
56	Marble setters and helpers.....	25	.....	25	25	.....	25
57	Stonecutters.....	28	.....	28	24	.....	24

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
26	26	26	34	60	26	.....	26	.....	55	55	1
19	19	19	.....	19	10	.....	10	10	55	55	2
54	54	54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	4
56	56	56	65	121	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	5
75	75	105	118	223	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	6
5	5	8	7	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	7
5	5	7	5	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	8
80	70	150	80	70	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	9
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	10
1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	11
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	12
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	13
12	12	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	14
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	15
4	4	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	16
5	5	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	17
5	5	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	18
6	6	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	19
21	21	21	.....	21	16	.....	16	.....	53	53	20
52	52	52	.....	52	32	.....	32	.....	53	53	21
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	22
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	23
4	4	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	24
22	22	22	.....	22	3	.....	3	.....	48	48	25
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	26
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	27
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	28
950	950	950	.....	950	600	.....	600	200	48	48	29
12	12	12	.....	12	10	.....	10	.....	58	58	30
4	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	48	48	31
7	7	10	.....	10	1	.....	1	.....	48	48	32
18	18	18	.....	18	4	.....	4	.....	48	48	33
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	34
4	4	7	.....	7	1	.....	1	.....	48	48	35
48	48	48	.....	48	16	.....	16	.....	48	48	36
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	37
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	38
6	6	8	.....	8	6	.....	6	.....	48	48	39
8	8	17	.....	17	6	.....	6	.....	48	48	40
1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	41
16	16	26	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	42
12	12	12	.....	12	2	.....	2	.....	53	53	43
85	85	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	44
56	56	56	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	45
10	10	16	.....	16	3	.....	3	.....	48	48	46
30	30	30	.....	30	10	.....	10	.....	53	53	47
139	139	153	.....	153	21	.....	21	.....	50	50	48
4	4	11	.....	11	4	.....	4	.....	48	48	49
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	50
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	51
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	52
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	53
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	54
11	11	10	.....	10	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	55
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	56
24	24	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	57

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Continued.			
TELEGRAPHY.			
1	Messengers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$4.50 to \$4.25 per week.
TOBACCO.			
2	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages.....
3	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
4	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages and for discharge of foreman.
5	Cigar makers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
6	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	For adoption of union rules.....
7	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
8	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
9	Cigar makers and packers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
10	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
11	Cigar makers and packers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages.....
12	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
13	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
14	Cigar makers and packers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages.....
15	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
16	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
17	Cigar makers.....	Peekskill.....	For increase of wages.....
18	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
19	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	For restoration of wages of 10 per cent..
20	Packers, cigarette factory.....	Rochester.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
21	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
22	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
23	Cigar makers.....	Rochester.....	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
24	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
25	Employees, cigar factory.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
26	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages.....
27	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
28	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages.....
29	Cigar makers.....	Cortland.....	Against change in method of doing work..
30	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
31	Longshoremen.....	Brooklyn.....	Against reduction of wages from 40 cents to 30 cents per hour.
32	Lumber handlers.....	Tonawanda.....	Against subcontracting (wanted work direct from firm).
33	Switchmen, railroad.....	Buffalo, etc.....	For reduction of hours.....
34	Firemen, tugboats.....	Buffalo.....	For increase of wages.....
35	Lumber handlers.....	Buffalo.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
WOODEN GOODS.			
36	Employees, interior wood-work factory.....	New York.....	For adoption of uniform scale.....
37	Cabinetmakers, sash, door, and blind factory.....	New York.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
38	Wood carvers.....	Rochester.....	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
39	Employees, stair-work factory.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages.....
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.			
40	Weavers.....	Newburg.....	For increase of wages.....
41	Twisters.....	Fulton.....	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
MISCELLANEOUS.			
42	Employees, button factories.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
43	Machinists, chemical factory.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
44	Show-case makers.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
45	Employees, button factory.....	Hicksville.....	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; succeeded partly in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Marg- inal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	.....	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 5, 1892	4	No....	\$76	.....	.....	1
No....	1	.....	Jan. 12	Jan. 16, 1892	4	Yes...	880	.....	.....	2
No....	1	.....	Jan. 17	Apr. 28, 1892	102	Yes...	15,000	\$1,822	\$3,000	3
No....	.....	1	Jan. 17	Mar. 3, 1892	46	No....	700	.....	200	4
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 19	Apr. 12, 1892	84	No....	750	270	500	5
No....	1	.....	Feb. 3	Feb. 15, 1892	12	Yes...	650	.....	250	6
No....	.....	2	Feb. 22	Mar. 4, 1892	11	(a)	3,300	400	150	7
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 1	Mar. 15, 1892	14	No....	700	4	200	8
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 4	Apr. 2, 1892	29	Partly	4,340	1,269	2,000	9
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 10	Mar. 15, 1892	5	Yes...	50	6	.....	10
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 10	Mar. 26, 1892	16	Yes...	1,680	180	350	11
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 16	July 23, 1892	134	No....	45,000	2,143	50,000	12
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 21	Apr. 24, 1892	3	Yes...	225	.....	100	13
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 28	Apr. 30, 1892	2	Yes...	250	37	.....	14
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 30	May 26, 1892	26	Yes...	9,800	3,500	3,000	15
No....	.....	1	May 2	May 9, 1892	7	No....	250	.....	.....	16
Yes...	3	.....	May 19	May 23, 1892	4	Yes...	200	.....	50	17
Yes...	2	.....	June 27	July 11, 1892	14	(b)	1,350	330	2,700	18
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	July 2, 1892	1	Partly	200	75	.....	19
No....	.....	1	July 14	July 29, 1892	15	No....	385	.....	.....	20
Yes...	.....	1	July 16	July 22, 1892	6	Partly	540	.....	700	21
Yes...	.....	1	July 18	July 22, 1892	4	Yes...	140	82	50	22
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 1	Mar. 29, 1893	240	Yes...	195	15	65	23
No....	.....	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 29, 1892	28	No....	1,500	7	300	24
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 12	Aug. 25, 1892	13	Partly	12,000	4,400	5,000	25
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 24	Aug. 29, 1892	5	Yes...	80	12	.....	26
No....	.....	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 9, 1892	8	Partly	1,800	50	400	27
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 12	Nov. 24, 1892	73	No....	1,000	191	600	28
No....	1	.....	Sept. 17	Sept. 30, 1892	13	No....	200	.....	25	29
No....	.....	1	Oct. 22	Oct. 31, 1892	9	Yes...	355	.....	.....	30
No....	.....	1	Apr. 27	Apr. 29, 1892	2	No....	200	.....	.....	31
Yes...	.....	20	June 4	June 10, 1892	6	Yes...	7,500	.....	2,000	32
Yes...	.....	10	Aug. 11	Aug. 24, 1892	13	No....	300,000	5,000	717,000	33
No....	1	.....	Aug. 15	Aug. 18, 1892	3	Partly	50	.....	100	34
No....	1	.....	Sept. 29	Oct. 1, 1892	2	No....	161	.....	100	35
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 3	Mar. 4, 1892	1	Yes...	309	.....	.....	36
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 15	Mar. 18, 1892	3	Yes...	.....	.....	75	37
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 10	Apr. 29, 1892	19	Yes...	310	.....	75	38
Yes...	.....	1	June 22	July 6, 1892	14	No....	420	215	250	39
No....	.....	1	Feb. 17	Feb. 20, 1892	3	Partly	85	.....	100	40
No....	.....	1	Feb. 29	Mar. 4, 1892	4	No....	350	.....	.....	41
Yes...	6	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 8, 1892	7	Yes...	1,425	150	10,000	42
No....	.....	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 7, 1892	6	No....	400	.....	.....	43
Yes...	1	.....	June 27	June 30, 1892	3	Yes...	224	.....	50	44
No....	1	.....	Aug. 16	Sept. 3, 1892	18	No....	750	.....	150	45

b Succeeded partly in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE H.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Continued.						
	TELEGRAPHY.						
1	Messengers	80		80	30		30
	TOBACCO.						
2	Cigar makers	60	00	120	52	36	88
3	Cigar makers	150	175	325	140	160	300
4	Cigar makers	24	21	45	8	12	20
5	Cigar makers	7	3	10	7		7
6	Cigar makers	63	25	88	25	20	45
7	Cigar makers	251	158	409	160	71	231
8	Cigar makers	67	45	112	29	6	35
9	Cigar makers and packers	75	125	200	25	85	110
10	Cigar makers	10		10	5		5
11	Cigar makers and packers	60	110	170	30	60	90
12	Cigar makers	418	454	872	320	415	735
13	Cigar makers	78	35	113	30	18	48
14	Cigar makers and packers	55	60	115	32	44	76
15	Cigar makers	200	250	450	140	210	350
16	Cigar makers	25	9	34	20		20
17	Cigar makers	30		30	30		30
18	Cigar makers	83	32	115	75		75
19	Cigar makers	55	60	115	50	42	92
20	Packers, cigarette factory	41	413	454		45	45
21	Cigar makers	78	35	113	20	11	31
22	Cigar makers	32		32	18		18
23	Cigar makers	4		4	4		4
24	Cigar makers	21	50	71	15	20	35
25	Employees, cigar factory	330	128	458	330	128	458
26	Cigar makers	69	7	76	10		10
27	Cigar makers	78	35	113	20	22	42
28	Cigar makers	17	18	35		18	18
29	Cigar makers	8		8	8		8
30	Cigar makers	52	27	79	25	4	29
	TRANSPORTATION.						
31	Longshoremen	300		300	70		70
32	Lumber handlers	950	5	955	610		610
33	Switchmen, railroad	120, 208	699	120, 907	10, 000		10, 000
34	Firemen, tugboats	45	1	46	12		12
35	Lumber handlers	42		42	23		23
	WOODEN GOODS.						
36	Employees, interior woodwork factory	500		500	85		85
37	Cabinetmakers, sash, door, and blind factory	27		27	8		8
38	Wood carvers	26		26	22		22
39	Employees, stair-work factory	35		35	5		5
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
40	Weavers	102	40	142	2	23	25
41	Twisters	200	500	700	5	105	110
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
42	Employees, button factories	123	32	155	108	28	136
43	Machinists, chemical factory	65		65	1		1
44	Show-case makers	35		35	24		24
45	Employees, button factory	34	8	42	30		30

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	5	-----	5	-----	70	70	1
52	36	88	60	60	120	-----	-----	-----	-----	51	51	2
140	160	300	150	175	325	67	85	152	-----	53	53	3
8	12	20	10	15	25	13	-----	13	-----	49	49	4
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	49	49	5
25	20	45	63	25	88	-----	-----	-----	-----	65	65	6
179	71	250	200	85	285	-----	-----	-----	-----	75	75	7
29	0	35	30	15	45	8	-----	8	-----	53	53	8
40	85	125	40	115	155	5	10	15	-----	66	66	9
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	10
80	60	90	30	100	130	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	11
320	415	735	418	454	872	35	65	100	-----	57	57	12
30	18	48	31	27	58	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	13
42	44	80	42	50	92	-----	-----	-----	-----	45	45	14
140	210	350	200	250	450	-----	-----	-----	-----	56	56	15
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	5	-----	5	-----	53	53	16
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	17
75	-----	75	83	32	115	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	18
55	42	97	55	60	115	-----	-----	-----	-----	46	46	19
-----	45	45	-----	45	45	-----	15	15	-----	54	54	20
20	11	31	25	19	44	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	21
18	-----	18	22	-----	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	45	45	22
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	23
15	20	35	17	26	43	5	5	10	-----	59	59	24
330	128	458	330	128	458	-----	-----	-----	-----	45	45	25
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	50	50	26
20	22	42	28	20	58	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	27
-----	18	18	-----	18	18	-----	18	18	-----	53	53	28
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	29
25	4	29	27	10	37	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	30
70	-----	70	70	-----	70	40	-----	40	-----	40	40	31
250	-----	250	500	-----	500	190	-----	190	190	65	66	32
1,640	-----	1,640	6,348	-----	6,348	725	-----	725	725	66	66	33
12	-----	12	27	-----	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	58	34
23	-----	23	23	-----	23	1	-----	1	-----	66	66	35
116	-----	116	116	-----	116	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	36
2	-----	2	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	37
21	-----	21	21	-----	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	38
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	11	-----	11	-----	50	50	39
2	23	25	2	23	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	40
5	105	110	5	105	110	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	41
108	28	136	108	28	136	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	42
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	54	54	43
24	-----	24	35	-----	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	44
30	-----	30	34	8	42	24	-----	24	12	54	54	45

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Concluded.			
MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.			
1	Stage hands, theater.....	Brooklyn.....	For pay for overtime.....
2	Stage hands, theater.....	Syracuse.....	For adoption of union scale.....
3	Firemen, steam power company.	New York.....	Against increase of hours and reduction of wages.
1893.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
4	Lasters.....	Brooklyn.....	For recognition of union.....
5	Bottomers and lasters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
BREWING.			
6	Brewers and drivers.....	College Point.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee.....
7	Brewers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
BUILDING TRADES.			
8	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
9	Carpenters, painters, stair builders, etc.	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
10	Marble cutters, steam fitters, etc.	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
11	Framers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
12	Masons and laborers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
13	Framers.....	New York.....	For adoption of union scale.....
14	Plasterers and laborers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages to discharged employee.....
15	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
16	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
17	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
18	Painters.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
19	Cornice makers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
20	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
21	Carpenters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
22	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
23	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
24	Painters.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages.....
25	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
26	Bricklayers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
27	Masons.....	Rondout.....	For increase of wages.....
28	Carpenters.....	Rondout.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
29	Varnishers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
30	Carpenters.....	New York.....	For adoption of union scale.....
31	Carpenters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
32	Plasterers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
33	Painters.....	New York.....	For discharge of employee.....
34	Laborers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
35	Framers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
36	Plasterers.....	Buffalo.....	For increase of wages from 33½ cents to 39 cents per hour.
37	Framers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
38	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
39	Millwrights.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
40	Bricklayers, plasterers, and stone masons.	New Rochelle.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
41	Framers.....	New York.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
42	Carpenters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
43	Bricklayers.....	New Brighton.....	Against employment of 2 nonunion men.....
44	Lathers.....	New York.....	For adoption of union scale.....
45	Hod carriers and masons.....	Utica.....	For increase of wages.....
46	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
47	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
48	Framers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
49	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
50	Carpenters, painters, and varnishers.	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....

a Not including loss of employers in 1 establishment not reporting.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Sept. 12	Sept. 19, 1892	7	Yes...	\$20	\$30	-----	1
Yes.....		1	Sept. 17	Oct. 1, 1892	14	No....	75	-----	-----	2
No.....		1	Nov. 25	Nov. 28, 1892	3	Yes...	264	-----	\$1,200	3
Yes.....		1	Mar. 9	Mar. 27, 1893	18	No....	2,875	1,300	21,000	4
Yes.....		1	Mar. 15	Mar. 17, 1893	2	Yes...	228	-----	100	5
Yes.....		1	Mar. 27	Apr. 26, 1893	30	No....	1,200	200	2,000	6
Yes.....		1	Nov. 13	Nov. 20, 1893	7	Yes...	700	-----	1,000	7
Yes.....	1	-----	Jan. 25	Jan. 27, 1893	2	Yes...	116	-----	-----	8
Yes.....	6	-----	Jan. 30	Feb. 14, 1893	11	No....	1,607	440	a 240	9
Yes.....	3	-----	Feb. 1	Feb. 4, 1893	2	Yes...	174	11	100	10
Yes.....	1	-----	Feb. 1	Feb. 25, 1893	24	No....	2,880	-----	2,500	11
Yes.....	1	-----	Feb. 7	Feb. 9, 1893	2	Yes...	81	-----	-----	12
Yes.....	1	-----	Feb. 7	Mar. 10, 1893	31	Yes...	1,080	-----	250	13
No.....	1	-----	Feb. 8	Feb. 9, 1893	1	Yes...	-----	-----	75	14
Yes.....	1	-----	Feb. 8	Feb. 9, 1893	1	No....	84	-----	-----	15
Yes.....	1	-----	Feb. 14	Feb. 16, 1893	2	Yes...	29	-----	-----	16
Yes.....	1	-----	Feb. 20	Feb. 21, 1893	1	Yes...	29	-----	-----	17
Yes.....	1	-----	Feb. 21	Feb. 22, 1893	1	Yes...	24	-----	15	18
Yes.....	1	-----	Mar. 1	Mar. 4, 1893	3	Yes...	36	-----	-----	19
Yes.....	1	-----	Mar. 2	Mar. 16, 1893	14	Yes...	110	25	30	20
Yes.....	1	-----	Mar. 5	Mar. 7, 1893	2	Yes...	76	-----	-----	21
Yes.....	1	-----	Mar. 8	Mar. 10, 1893	2	Yes...	32	-----	-----	22
Yes.....	1	-----	Mar. 8	Mar. 10, 1893	2	Yes...	190	-----	-----	23
Yes.....	2	-----	Mar. 24	Mar. 26, 1893	2	Yes...	360	-----	100	24
Yes.....	1	-----	Mar. 27	Mar. 28, 1893	1	Yes...	36	-----	-----	25
Yes.....	1	-----	Mar. —	Mar. —, 1893	1	No....	100	-----	-----	26
Yes.....	1	-----	Apr. 1	Apr. 5, 1893	4	Yes...	100	-----	-----	27
Yes.....	1	-----	Apr. 1	Apr. 5, 1893	4	No....	100	-----	-----	28
Yes.....	1	-----	Apr. 2	Apr. 3, 1893	6	No....	72	24	18	29
Yes.....	1	-----	Apr. 3	Apr. 10, 1893	7	Yes...	840	240	50	30
Yes.....	1	-----	Apr. 3	Apr. 24, 1893	21	Yes...	500	76	-----	31
Yes.....	1	-----	Apr. 4	Apr. 10, 1893	6	Yes...	150	-----	-----	32
Yes.....	1	-----	Apr. 11	Apr. 13, 1893	2	Yes...	84	-----	20	33
No.....	1	-----	Apr. 12	Apr. 13, 1893	1	Yes...	-----	-----	67	34
Yes.....	1	-----	Apr. 17	Apr. 18, 1893	1	Yes...	32	-----	-----	35
Yes.....	56	-----	Apr. 19	July 15, 1893	87	No....	31,000	750	10,000	36
Yes.....	1	-----	May 1	May 2, 1893	1	Yes...	50	-----	-----	37
Yes.....	1	-----	May 1	May 2, 1893	1	Yes...	18	-----	-----	38
Yes.....	1	-----	May 1	May 3, 1893	2	Yes...	60	-----	-----	39
Yes.....	7	-----	May 1	May 3, 1893	7	(b)	950	-----	250	40
Yes.....	4	-----	May 1	May 13, 1893	4	Yes...	677	-----	400	41
Yes.....	1	-----	May 1	May 15, 1893	14	Yes...	68	24	-----	42
Yes.....	1	-----	May 1	June 4, 1893	34	No....	3,000	700	500	43
Yes.....	15	2	May 2	May 10, 1893	8	Yes...	6,000	388	2,500	44
Yes.....	7	-----	May 3	June 3, 1893	31	Yes...	9,400	523	5,800	45
Yes.....	1	-----	May 4	May 6, 1893	2	Yes...	86	-----	-----	46
Yes.....	1	-----	May 4	May 9, 1893	5	No....	98	-----	15	47
Yes.....	1	-----	May 5	May 6, 1893	1	Yes...	36	-----	-----	48
Yes.....	1	-----	May 6	May 12, 1893	6	Yes...	234	-----	100	49
Yes.....	2	1	May 8	May 11, 1893	1	Yes...	49	4	-----	50

b Succeeded in 6 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Concluded.						
	MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.						
1	Stage hands, theater.....	16	3	19	4	.....	4
2	Stage hands, theater.....	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
3	Firemen, steam power company.....	175	.....	175	44	.....	44
	1893.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
4	Lasters.....	185	125	310	35	.....	35
5	Bottomers and lasters.....	225	75	300	94	.....	94
	BREWING.						
6	Brewers and drivers.....	30	.....	30	1	.....	1
7	Brewers.....	125	.....	125	40	.....	40
	BUILDING TRADES.						
8	Framers.....	18	.....	18	18	.....	18
9	Carpenters, painters, stair builders, etc.....	83	.....	83	(a)	(a)	(a)
10	Marble cutters, steam fitters, etc.....	32	.....	32	(a)	(a)	(a)
11	Framers.....	45	.....	45	45	.....	45
12	Masons and laborers.....	17	.....	17	12	.....	12
13	Framers.....	17	.....	17	12	.....	12
14	Plasterers and laborers.....	30	.....	30	1	.....	1
15	Hod carriers.....	25	.....	25	8	.....	8
16	Framers.....	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
17	Framers.....	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
18	Painters.....	9	.....	9	9	.....	9
19	Cornice makers.....	28	.....	28	(a)	(a)	(a)
20	Framers.....	3	.....	3	(a)	(a)	(a)
21	Carpenters.....	15	.....	15	13	.....	13
22	Framers.....	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
23	Hod carriers.....	38	.....	38	9	.....	9
24	Painters.....	65	.....	65	65	.....	65
25	Framers.....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
26	Bricklayers.....	10	.....	10	1	.....	1
27	Masons.....	16	.....	16	12	.....	12
28	Carpenters.....	20	.....	20	10	.....	10
29	Varnishers.....	6	.....	6	4	.....	4
30	Carpenters.....	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
31	Carpenters.....	29	.....	29	21	.....	21
32	Plasterers.....	9	.....	9	40	.....	40
33	Painters.....	12	.....	12	11	.....	11
34	Laborers.....	38	.....	38	26	.....	26
35	Framers.....	9	.....	9	(a)	(a)	(a)
36	Plasterers.....	800	.....	800	229	.....	229
37	Framers.....	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
38	Framers.....	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
39	Millwrights.....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
40	Bricklayers, plasterers, and stone masons.....	66	.....	66	59	.....	59
41	Framers.....	28	.....	28	28	.....	28
42	Carpenters.....	2	.....	2	(a)	(a)	(a)
43	Bricklayers.....	55	.....	55	85	.....	85
44	Lathers.....	329	.....	329	309	.....	309
45	Hod carriers and masons.....	172	.....	172	92	.....	92
46	Framers.....	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
47	Framers.....	6	.....	6	(a)	(a)	(a)
48	Framers.....	10	.....	10	(a)	(a)	(a)
49	Framers.....	13	.....	13	13	.....	13
50	Carpenters, painters, and varnishers.....	18	.....	18	(a)	(a)	(a)

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
4	4	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	.....	40	40	1
5	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	2
44	44	44	.....	44	26	.....	26	.....	56	56	3
35	35	155	112	267	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	4
94	94	94	.....	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	5
17	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	7
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	8
59	59	67	.....	67	8	.....	8	.....	48	48	9
32	32	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	10
45	45	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	11
17	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	12
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	13
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	14
8	8	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	15
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	16
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	17
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	18
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	19
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	20
13	13	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	21
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	22
9	9	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	23
65	65	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	24
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	25
4	4	10	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	48	48	26
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	27
10	10	10	.....	10	6	.....	6	.....	54	54	28
4	4	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	29
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	30
21	21	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	31
5	5	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	32
11	11	11	.....	11	1	.....	1	.....	48	48	33
26	26	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	34
9	9	11	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	35
180	180	325	.....	325	80	.....	80	68	54	54	36
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	37
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	38
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	39
59	59	59	.....	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	53	40
28	28	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	41
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	42
35	35	55	.....	55	40	.....	40	.....	53	53	43
309	309	309	.....	309	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	44
155	155	172	.....	172	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	45
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	46
0	6	6	.....	6	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	47
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	48
13	13	13	.....	13	11	.....	11	.....	47	47	49
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	50

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—continued.			
1	Plasterers and laborers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
2	Painters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
3	Electric-wire men.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
4	Stair builders.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
5	Bricklayers.....	Kingston.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
6	Tile layers and helpers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
7	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
8	Lathers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
9	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
10	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
11	Architectural iron workers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
12	Framers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
13	Framers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
14	Plasterers and laborers.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
15	Framers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
16	Framers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
17	Framers.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
18	Framers.....	New York.....	For adoption of union scale.....
19	Framers.....	Long Island City.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
20	Plasterers and laborers.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
21	Bricklayers.....	Port Richmond, etc.....	For increase of wages from 40 cents to 45 cents per hour.
22	Roofers, metal and slate.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
23	Plasterers' helpers.....	Long Island City.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
24	Plumber.....	New York.....	For employer to join masters' association..
25	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
26	Hod carriers.....	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
27	Carpenters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
28	Bricklayers.....	New York.....	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trade.
29	Roofers, metal and slate.....	New York.....	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trade.
30	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
31	Electric-wiremen.....	New York.....	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trade.
32	Painters.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
33	Framers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
34	Bricklayers.....	New York.....	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.
35	Roofers, metal.....	New York.....	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trade.
36	Framers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men and for payment of wages overdue.
37	Plasterers, tile layers, etc.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
38	Varnishers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
39	Bricklayers and hod-carriers..	Brooklyn.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
40	Framers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
41	Framers.....	New York.....	For security for regular payment.....
42	Carpenters and painters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
43	Architectural iron workers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
44	Plasterers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
45	Carpenters.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trade.
46	Tile layers and helpers.....	New York.....	Against violation of union rules.....
47	Framers.....	New York.....	For adoption of union scale.....
48	Architectural iron workers.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 60 to 53 per week.
49	Carpenters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
50	Framers.....	Mount Vernon.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
51	Roofers, metal and slate.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
52	Varnisher.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
53	Masons and laborers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
54	Framers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
55	Roofers, metal and slate.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
56	Plasterers and laborers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
57	Carpenters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
58	Carpenters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
59	Cornice makers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS UNEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Margi- nal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	May 9	May 29, 1893	20	No....	\$2,100	\$288	\$500	1
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	May 11, 1893	1	Yes...	42	.....	8	2
Yes...	.....	1	May 12	June 14, 1893	33	No....	1,680	600	.....	3
Yes...	.....	1	May 15	May 27, 1893	12	Yes...	42	24	.....	4
Yes...	9	.....	May 15	May 30, 1893	15	No....	1,700	.....	500	5
Yes...	1	.....	May 16	May 20, 1893	4	Yes...	72	.....	.....	6
No....	1	.....	May 23	May 25, 1893	2	No....	825	.....	.....	7
No....	1	.....	May 24	May 25, 1893	1	Yes...	42	.....	.....	8
Yes...	1	.....	May 24	May 27, 1893	3	Yes...	54	.....	.....	9
Yes...	.....	1	May 25	May 26, 1893	1	Yes...	35	.....	7	10
Yes...	.....	6	May 30	June 3, 1893	4	Yes...	936	.....	.....	11
Yes...	1	.....	June 2	June 3, 1893	1	Yes...	79	.....	.....	12
Yes...	.....	1	June 5	June 7, 1893	2	Yes...	36	.....	.....	13
No....	1	.....	June 6	June 7, 1893	1	Yes...	.....	.....	36	14
Yes...	1	.....	June 6	June 24, 1893	18	Yes...	230	.....	75	15
Yes...	1	.....	June 7	June 10, 1893	3	Yes...	97	.....	.....	16
Yes...	1	.....	June 12	June 13, 1893	1	Yes...	7	.....	.....	17
Yes...	1	.....	June 12	June 13, 1893	1	Yes...	18	.....	.....	18
Yes...	1	.....	June 12	June 14, 1893	2	Yes...	70	.....	.....	19
No....	1	.....	June 14	June 16, 1893	2	Yes...	167	.....	.....	20
Yes...	5	.....	June 15	June 18, 1893	3	Yes...	700	.....	200	21
Yes...	1	.....	June 20	June 24, 1893	4	Yes...	84	.....	50	22
Yes...	.....	1	June 22	June 24, 1893	2	Yes...	36	.....	25	23
Yes...	.....	1	June —	June —, 1893	1	No....	47	23	.....	24
Yes...	.....	2	July 1	July 3, 1893	2	Yes...	77	.....	20	25
Yes...	1	.....	July 3	July 5, 1893	2	Yes...	68	.....	.....	26
Yes...	1	.....	July 3	July 24, 1893	21	Yes...	126	36	.....	27
Yes...	1	.....	July 10	July 14, 1893	4	Yes...	744	.....	864	28
Yes...	.....	1	July 10	July 15, 1893	5	Yes...	54	.....	.....	29
Yes...	.....	1	July 12	July 14, 1893	2	Yes...	14	.....	.....	30
Yes...	1	.....	July 13	July 15, 1893	2	No....	.....	.....	50	31
Yes...	.....	1	July 13	July 15, 1893	2	Yes...	56	.....	25	32
Yes...	1	.....	July 14	July 17, 1893	3	Yes...	97	.....	.....	33
Yes...	.....	1	July 14	July 24, 1893	10	No....	750	.....	.....	34
Yes...	.....	1	July 17	July 20, 1893	3	Yes...	75	.....	.....	35
Yes...	.....	1	July 25	July 27, 1893	2	Yes...	57	.....	.....	36
Yes...	3	2	July 26	Aug. 14, 1893	9	Yes...	570	78	500	37
Yes...	1	.....	July 27	Aug. 4, 1893	8	Yes...	350	112	45	38
Yes...	1	.....	July —	July —, 1893	7	No....	475	.....	300	39
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 3	Aug. 9, 1893	6	Yes...	90	.....	.....	40
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 5	Aug. 8, 1893	3	Yes...	130	.....	.....	41
Yes...	2	.....	Aug. 5	Aug. 9, 1893	4	Yes...	116	24	38	42
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 7	Aug. 12, 1893	5	Yes...	465	.....	.....	43
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 11	Aug. 14, 1893	3	Yes...	138	.....	.....	44
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 15	Aug. 21, 1893	6	No....	650	180	100	45
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 15	Aug. 24, 1893	9	Yes...	72	.....	450	46
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 21	Aug. 24, 1893	3	Yes...	97	.....	.....	47
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 21	Aug. 24, 1893	3	Yes...	180	.....	.....	48
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 22	Aug. 26, 1893	4	Yes...	196	.....	.....	49
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 23	Aug. 25, 1893	2	Yes...	.....	.....	25	50
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 31	Sept. 2, 1893	2	Yes...	112	.....	.....	51
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 31	Sept. 7, 1893	7	Yes...	18	6	.....	52
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 11, 1893	10	Yes...	670	136	500	53
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 2	Sept. 20, 1893	18	Yes...	325	.....	.....	54
No....	1	.....	Sept. 4	Sept. 5, 1893	1	No....	12	.....	.....	55
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 5	Sept. 6, 1893	1	Yes...	.....	.....	34	56
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 9	Sept. 12, 1893	3	No....	35	13	.....	57
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 14	Sept. 21, 1893	7	No....	63	18	.....	58
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 15	Oct. 6, 1893	21	Yes...	1,080	140	1,000	59

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1893—Continued.							
BUILDING TRADES—continued.							
1	Plasterers and laborers.....	68		68	38		38
2	Painters.....	12		12	(a)	(a)	(a)
3	Electric-wire men.....	48		48	16		16
4	Stair builders.....	12		12	(a)	(a)	(a)
5	Bricklayers.....	70		70	45		45
6	Tile layers and helpers.....	8		8	(a)	(a)	(a)
7	Hod carriers.....	125		125	1		1
8	Lathers.....	14		14	6		6
9	Framers.....	6		6	6		6
10	Painters.....	20		20	10		10
11	Architectural iron workers.....	96		96	78		78
12	Framers.....	22		22	(a)	(a)	(a)
13	Framers.....	8		8	5		5
14	Plasterers and laborers.....	12		12	12		12
15	Framers.....	4		4	(a)	(a)	(a)
16	Framers.....	9		9	9		9
17	Framers.....	3		3	1		1
18	Framers.....	6		6	6		6
19	Framers.....	15		15	(a)	(a)	(a)
20	Plasterers and laborers.....	31		31	31		31
21	Bricklayers.....	100		100	60		60
22	Roofers, metal and slate.....	10		10	7		7
23	Plasterers' helpers.....	26		26	8		8
24	Plumber.....	66		66	1		1
25	Painters.....	28		28	14		14
26	Hod carriers.....	20		20	(a)	(a)	(a)
27	Carpenters.....	2		2	(a)	(a)	(a)
28	Bricklayers.....	110		110	48		48
29	Roofers, metal and slate.....	4		4	2		2
30	Painters.....	6		6	3		3
31	Electric-wire men.....	10		10	10		10
32	Painters.....	15		15	8		8
33	Framers.....	9		9	(a)	(a)	(a)
34	Bricklayers.....	40		40	15		15
35	Roofers, metal.....	12		12	8		8
36	Framers.....	12		12	8		8
37	Plasterers, tile layers, etc.....	215		215	56		56
38	Varnishers.....	16		16	16		16
39	Bricklayers and hod carriers.....	25		25	(a)	(a)	(a)
40	Framers.....	11		11	(a)	(a)	(a)
41	Framers.....	12		12	12		12
42	Carpenters and painters.....	11		11	(a)	(a)	(a)
43	Architectural iron workers.....	42		42	31		31
44	Plasterers.....	18		18	(a)	(a)	(a)
45	Carpenters.....	30		30	30		30
46	Tile layers and helpers.....	10		10	10		10
47	Framers.....	9		9	9		9
48	Architectural iron workers.....	20		20	20		20
49	Carpenters.....	14		14	12		12
50	Framers.....	12		12	9		9
51	Roofers, metal and slate.....	21		21	16		16
52	Varnisher.....	1		1	(a)	(a)	(a)
53	Masons and laborers.....	38		38	38		38
54	Framers.....	11		11	6		6
55	Roofers, metal and slate.....	4		4	2		2
56	Plasterers and laborers.....	13		13	13		13
57	Carpenters.....	5		5	3		3
58	Carpenters.....	3		3	(a)	(a)	(a)
59	Cornice makers.....	24		24	20		20

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
68	68	68	.....	68	60	.....	60	.....	48	48	1
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	2
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	4
45	45	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	6
70	70	125	.....	125	1	.....	1	.....	48	48	7
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	8
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	9
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	10
78	78	78	.....	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	11
22	22	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	12
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	13
12	12	12	.....	12	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	14
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	15
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	16
2	2	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	47	47	17
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	18
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	19
31	31	31	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	20
60	60	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	21
7	7	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	22
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	23
1	1	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	48	48	24
8	8	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	25
10	10	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	26
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	27
48	48	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	28
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	29
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	30
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	31
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	32
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	33
15	15	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	34
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	35
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	36
31	31	53	.....	53	8	.....	8	.....	48	48	37
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	38
25	25	25	.....	25	10	.....	10	.....	48	48	39
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	40
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	41
11	11	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	42
31	31	31	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	43
12	12	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	44
30	30	30	.....	30	10	.....	10	.....	48	48	45
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	46
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	47
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	53	48
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	49
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	50
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	51
1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	52
38	38	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	53
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	54
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	55
13	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	56
3	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	48	48	57
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	58
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	59

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Framers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
2	Carpenters, painters, plasterers, etc.	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
3	Plasterers and laborers.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
4	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
5	House smiths and roofers.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
6	Tile layers and helpers.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
7	Plasterers and laborers.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
8	Steam fitters and helpers.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
9	Carpenters, plasterers, and steam fitters.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
10	Architectural iron workers.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
11	Laborers	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.25 per day.....
12	Framers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
13	Cornice makers.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
14	Plasterers and laborers.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
15	Steam fitters and helpers.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
16	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.....
17	Framers	Central Islip.....	Against reduction of wages from 45 cents to 40 cents per hour.....
18	Varnisher	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
19	Roofers, metal and slate.....	New York	For admission of walking delegate.....
20	Roofers, metal	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
21	Plasterers	New York	For admission of walking delegate.....
22	Electric-wire man	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
23	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.....
24	Elevator constructors	New York	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.....
25	Carpenters	New York	For admission of walking delegate.....
26	Steam fitters and helpers.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
27	Tile layers and helpers.....	New York	Against violation of union rules.....
28	Framers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
29	Carpenters	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3 per day.....
30	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.....
31	Framers	Islip.....	Against reduction of wages.....
32	Framers	Mount Vernon.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
33	Employees	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
34	Electric-wire men	Brooklyn	For discharge of employee belonging to another labor organization.....
35	Carpenters	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
36	Wood carvers	New York	Against increase of hours from 48 to 53 per week.....
37	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.....
CLOTHING.			
38	Cutters, finishers, and pressers, cloaks.....	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.....
39	Employees, knee pants.....	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
40	Employees, knee pants.....	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
41	Employees, coats	New York	For recognition of union.....
42	Employees, kneepants.....	New York	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent.....
43	Employees, kneepants.....	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
44	Employees, coats	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.....
45	Cutters	New York	For increase of wages.....
46	Cutters, finishers, and pressers, cloaks.....	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
47	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.....
48	Employees, kneepants.....	Brooklyn	For increase of wages.....
49	Employees, jackets	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
50	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York	For increase of wages.....
51	Cutters.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men and for Saturday half holiday.....

α Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		1	Sept. 18	Oct. 2, 1893	14	Yes...	\$388			1
Yes...	3	1	Sept. 19	Sept. 20, 1893	1	Yes...	103		\$5	2
Yes...	1		Sept. 19	Sept. 22, 1893	3	Yes...	168		100	3
Yes...	1		Sept. 20	Sept. 22, 1893	2	Yes...	79			4
Yes...		2	Sept. 21	Nov. 21, 1893	81	No...	800	\$70		5
Yes...	1		Sept. 22	Sept. 28, 1893	6	Yes...	24		25	6
No...	1		Oct. 2	Oct. 4, 1893	2	Yes...	160			7
Yes...	1		Oct. 9	Oct. 10, 1893	1	Yes...	6	3		8
Yes...	3		Oct. 9	Oct. 19, 1893	3	Yes...	155	6		9
Yes...		1	Oct. 16	Oct. 19, 1893	3	Yes...	162			10
No...	1		Oct. 23	Oct. 24, 1893	1	Yes...	150			11
Yes...		1	Oct. 23	Oct. 25, 1893	2	Yes...	36			12
Yes...		1	Oct. 23	Oct. 28, 1893	5	No...	255			13
No...	1		Oct. 26	Oct. 27, 1893	1	Yes...	475		200	14
Yes...	2		Oct. 26	Oct. 27, 1893	1	Yes...	54	25		15
Yes...	1		Oct. 28	Oct. 30, 1893	2	Yes...	30	10		16
Yes...	1		Oct. —	Oct. —, 1893	11	Yes...			800	17
Yes...	1		Nov. 1	Nov. 2, 1893	1	Yes...	3			18
Yes...		1	Nov. 2	Nov. 4, 1893	2	Yes...	36			19
Yes...		1	Nov. 3	Nov. 4, 1893	1	No...	11			20
Yes...	1		Nov. 8	Nov. 10, 1893	2	Yes...	38			21
Yes...		1	Nov. 10	Nov. 18, 1893	8	No...	27			22
Yes...	1		Nov. 11	Nov. 14, 1893	3	Yes...	252	42		23
Yes...	1		Nov. 13	Nov. 14, 1893	1	Yes...	18			24
Yes...	1		Nov. 13	Nov. 15, 1893	2	Yes...	49			25
Yes...	1		Nov. 14	Nov. 15, 1893	1	No...	40	20		26
Yes...	1		Nov. 21	Nov. 23, 1893	2	Yes...	48		100	27
Yes...	1		Nov. 27	Nov. 29, 1893	2	Yes...	252		75	28
Yes...	1		Nov. 28	Nov. 30, 1893	2	Yes...	98	28		29
Yes...	1		Dec. 1	Dec. 2, 1893	1	Yes...	15	6	8	30
Yes...	1		Dec. 1	Dec. 4, 1893	3	No...	252			31
Yes...	1		Dec. 2	Dec. 6, 1893	4	No...	76			32
Yes...	4	2	Dec. 3	Dec. 24, 1893	6	Yes...	352	46	25	33
Yes...		1	Dec. 5	Dec. 9, 1893	4	Yes...	216			34
Yes...	1		Dec. 11	Dec. 12, 1893	1	Yes...	49	14		35
Yes...		1	Dec. 18	Dec. 25, 1893	7	No...	200	55		36
Yes...	1		Dec. 23	Dec. 29, 1893	6	Yes...	46	18	15	37
Yes...		1	Jan. 6	Jan. 9, 1893	3	No...	200			38
Yes...	1		Jan. 7	Jan. 10, 1893	3	Yes...	80		15	39
Yes...	1		Jan. 7	(a)	(a) 3	No...	110		50	40
Yes...	11		Jan. 9	Jan. 30, 1893	21	Yes...	2,878	300	700	41
Yes...	1		Jan. 12	Jan. 16, 1893	4	Yes...	80		10	42
Yes...	1		Jan. 12	Jan. 30, 1893	18	No...	590		50	43
Yes...	1		Jan. 16	Feb. 20, 1893	35	Yes...	1,100		350	44
Yes...		1	Jan. 17	Jan. 26, 1893	9	Partly	530	50	50	45
Yes...		1	Jan. 24	Jan. 26, 1893	2	Yes...	250			46
Yes...		1	Jan. 28	Feb. 12, 1893	15	No...	500			47
Yes...	1		Feb. 1	Feb. 4, 1893	3	Yes...	45		10	48
Yes...	1		Feb. 5	Feb. 6, 1893	1	Yes...	40			49
Yes...	1		Feb. 6	Feb. 7, 1893	1	Yes...	63			50
Yes...		1	Feb. 6	Feb. 7, 1893	1	Partly	72			51

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1893—Continued.							
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.							
1	Framers	12	.....	12	9	.....	9
2	Carpenters, painters, plasterers, etc.	72	.....	72	(a)	(a)	(a)
3	Plasterers and laborers	14	.....	14	(a)	(a)	(a)
4	Framers	11	.....	11	11	.....	11
5	House smiths and roofers	348	.....	348	(a)	(a)	(a)
6	Tile layers and helpers	4	.....	4	(a)	(a)	(a)
7	Plasterers and laborers	26	.....	26	26	.....	26
8	Steam fitters and helpers	2	.....	2	(a)	(a)	(a)
9	Carpenters, plasterers, and steam fitters ..	31	.....	31	(a)	(a)	(a)
10	Architectural iron workers	26	.....	26	18	.....	18
11	Laborers	58	.....	58	31	.....	31
12	Framers	6	.....	6	5	.....	5
13	Cornice makers	28	.....	28	17	.....	17
14	Plasterers and laborers	173	.....	173	173	.....	173
15	Steam fitters and helpers	20	.....	20	173	.....	173
16	Carpenters	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
17	Framers	45	.....	45	45	.....	45
18	Varnisher	1	.....	1	(a)	(a)	(a)
19	Roofers, metal and slate	68	.....	68	6	.....	6
20	Roofers, metal	5	.....	5	2	.....	2
21	Plasterers	9	.....	9	3	.....	3
22	Electric-wire man	160	.....	160	(a)	(a)	(a)
23	Carpenters	42	.....	42	42	.....	42
24	Elevator constructors	8	.....	8	2	.....	2
25	Carpenters	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
26	Steam fitters and helpers	16	.....	16	(a)	(a)	(a)
27	Tile layers and helpers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
28	Framers	35	.....	35	35	.....	35
29	Carpenters	14	.....	14	14	.....	14
30	Varnishers	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
31	Framers	35	.....	35	35	.....	35
32	Framers	7	.....	7	(a)	(a)	(a)
33	Employees	61	.....	61	(a)	(a)	(a)
34	Electric-wiremen	60	.....	60	18	.....	18
35	Carpenters	14	.....	14	14	.....	14
36	Wood carvers	50	.....	50	10	.....	10
37	Varnishers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
CLOTHING.							
38	Cutters, finishers, and pressers, cloaks	35	10	45	1	.....	1
39	Employees, kneepants	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
40	Employees, knee pants	11	2	13	11	2	13
41	Employees, coats	190	22	212	190	.....	190
42	Employees, kneepants	14	.....	14	14	.....	14
43	Employees, kneepants	23	.....	23	23	.....	23
44	Employees, coats	15	4	19	1	.....	1
45	Cutters	38	6	44	18	.....	18
46	Cutters, finishers, and pressers, cloaks ..	75	20	95	50	.....	50
47	Employees, shirt factory	26	12	38	1	.....	1
48	Employees, kneepants	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
49	Employees, jackets	30	8	38	30	8	38
50	Employees, shirt factory	50	8	58	42	8	50
51	Cutters	38	6	44	18	.....	18

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	1
48	48	61	.....	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	2
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3
11	11	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	4
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	5
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	6
26	26	26	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	7
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	8
19	19	31	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	9
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	10
31	31	58	.....	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	11
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	12
17	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	13
173	173	173	.....	173	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	14
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	15
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	16
45	45	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	17
1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	18
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	19
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	20
3	3	0	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	21
1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	22
42	42	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	23
4	4	6	.....	6	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	24
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	25
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	26
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	27
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	28
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	29
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	30
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	31
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	32
24	24	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	33
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	34
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	35
10	10	10	.....	10	8	.....	8	.....	48	53	36
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	37
28	28	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	.....	60	60	38
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	39
11	2	13	11	2	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	(b)	40
190	22	212	190	22	212	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	60	41
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	42
23	23	23	.....	23	10	.....	10	.....	62	62	43
15	4	19	15	4	19	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	44
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	45
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	46
26	12	38	26	12	38	18	10	28	.....	70	70	47
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	78	48
30	8	38	30	8	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	49
42	8	50	42	8	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	50
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	51

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Continued.			
CLOTHING—continued.			
1	Employees, knee pants.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages.....
2	Employees, vests.....	New York.....	For increase of wages of 12 per cent.....
3	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$7 to \$7.20 per week.
4	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours and regular payment.
5	Tailors.....	New York.....	For change from piece to day work.....
6	Cutters, cloaks.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4.37½ per day.
7	Employees, knee pants.....	Brooklyn.....	Against reduction of wages from \$9 to \$8 per week.
8	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union.
9	Employees, coats.....	Brooklyn.....	For recognition of union.....
10	Employees, coats.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
11	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
12	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York.....	For reduction of hours and regular payment.
13	Employees, knee pants.....	New York.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
14	Tailors.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages of 6 per cent.....
15	Employees, knee pants.....	Brooklyn.....	Against reduction of wages from \$9 to \$7.50 per week.
16	Employees, knee pants.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
17	Employees, coats.....	Brooklyn.....	For reduction of hours and against employment of nonunion men.
18	Employees, knee pants.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$8 to \$9 per week.
19	Employees, knee pants.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
20	Employees, pants.....	New York.....	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.....
21	Employees, vests.....	New York.....	For change from piece to day work.....
22	Employees, knee pants.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$9 to \$8 per week.
23	Employees, knee pants.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages from \$7.50 to \$8.50 per week.
24	Employees, knee pants.....	New York.....	For increase of wages of 12 per cent.....
25	Tailors.....	New York.....	For adoption of union scale.....
26	Employees, cloaks.....	New York.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
27	Employees, knee pants.....	Brooklyn.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.....
28	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
29	Cutters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with locked-out employees elsewhere.
30	Employees, vests.....	New York.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
31	Employees, coats.....	Brooklyn.....	For recognition of union.....
32	Employees, knee pants.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages from \$8 to \$8.50 per week.
33	Cutters, finishers, and pressers, cloaks.....	New York.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
34	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York.....	For admission of walking delegate.....
35	Employees, shirt factories.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages.....
36	Employees, coats.....	Brooklyn.....	Against violation of agreement as to hours.
37	Employees, vests.....	New York.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
38	Employees, knee pants.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages.....
39	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
40	Employees, knee pants.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
41	Employees, shirt factories.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages.....
42	Employees, knee pants.....	New York.....	Against paying rent for use of sewing machines.
43	Employees, knee pants.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
44	Employees, knee pants.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
45	Employees, cloaks.....	New York.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
46	Employees, shirt factories.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union.....
47	Machine operators, shirt factory.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
48	Employees, knee pants.....	Brooklyn.....	Against reduction of wages from \$8.50 to \$7 per week.
49	Employees, knee pants.....	New York.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
50	Employees, knee pants.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
51	Employees, knee pants.....	New York.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Margi- nal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 6	Feb. 8, 1893	2	Yes...	\$30	.....	.....	1
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 6	Feb. 20, 1893	14	No...	450	.....	\$100	2
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 9	Feb. 11, 1893	2	Yes...	50	.....	.....	3
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 9	Feb. 12, 1893	3	Yes...	60	.....	.....	4
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 13	Mar. 6, 1893	21	No...	1,500	\$720	200	5
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 23	Mar. 1, 1893	6	Yes...	630	.....	500	6
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 26	Feb. 28, 1893	2	Yes...	20	.....	15	7
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 3, 1893	2	Yes...	50	.....	.....	8
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 5, 1893	4	Yes...	65	.....	15	9
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	June 1, 1893	92	Yes...	100	20	150	10
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 5	Mar. 13, 1893	8	Yes...	775	.....	250	11
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 6	Mar. 8, 1893	2	Yes...	75	.....	.....	12
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 6	Mar. 9, 1893	3	Yes...	68	.....	15	13
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 10	Mar. 11, 1893	1	Yes...	125	.....	.....	14
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 12	Mar. 13, 1893	1	Yes...	15	.....	.....	15
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 12	Mar. 20, 1893	8	No...	180	.....	25	16
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 13	May 13, 1893	61	Yes...	130	.....	120	17
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 15	Mar. 18, 1893	3	Yes...	23	.....	10	18
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 16	Mar. 17, 1893	1	Yes...	8	.....	.....	19
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 20	Mar. 22, 1893	2	Yes...	58	.....	.....	20
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 21	Mar. 23, 1893	2	Yes...	100	.....	50	21
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 22	Mar. 27, 1893	5	No...	50	.....	25	22
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 27	Mar. 28, 1893	1	Yes...	12	.....	.....	23
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 27	Mar. 31, 1893	4	Yes...	40	.....	.....	24
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 30	Apr. 10, 1893	11	No...	500	130	100	25
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 3, 1893	2	Yes...	40	.....	.....	26
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 9, 1893	7	Partly	90	.....	20	27
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 3	Apr. 8, 1893	5	No...	140	.....	.....	28
Yes...	.....	4	Apr. 5	Apr. 17, 1893	5	Partly	550	50	.....	29
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 7	Apr. 21, 1893	11	Yes...	650	.....	175	30
Yes...	7	.....	Apr. 7	Apr. 23, 1893	21	Yes...	5,700	450	1,400	31
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 17	Apr. 18, 1893	1	Yes...	6	.....	.....	32
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 25	May 13, 1893	18	Yes...	800	.....	500	33
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 2, 1893	1	Yes...	45	.....	.....	34
Yes...	2	.....	May 1	May 5, 1893	3	Yes...	86	.....	.....	35
Yes...	6	.....	May 1	May 6, 1893	5	Yes...	1,675	.....	150	36
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 15, 1893	14	No...	1,250	125	250	37
Yes...	2	.....	May 3	May 9, 1893	3	(a)	37	.....	15	38
Yes...	1	.....	May 8	May 10, 1893	2	Yes...	36	.....	.....	39
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	May 13, 1893	3	Yes...	10	.....	.....	40
Yes...	2	.....	May 10	May 31, 1893	17	No...	800	50	300	41
Yes...	1	.....	May 14	May 16, 1893	2	Yes...	25	.....	10	42
Yes...	1	.....	May 15	May 18, 1893	3	Yes...	55	.....	20	43
Yes...	2	.....	May 16	May 20, 1893	2	Yes...	70	.....	10	44
Yes...	1	.....	May 21	May 26, 1893	5	Yes...	900	.....	.....	45
Yes...	3	.....	May 23	June 25, 1893	33	(b)	3,135	75	1,000	46
Yes...	.....	1	May 25	June 26, 1893	32	No...	1,500	100	200	47
Yes...	1	.....	May 28	May 30, 1893	2	Yes...	40	.....	15	48
Yes...	2	.....	May 29	June 9, 1893	7	Yes...	750	58	120	49
Yes...	1	.....	May 30	June 10, 1893	11	Yes...	200	.....	20	50
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 2, 1893	1	Partly	18	.....	.....	51

b Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Continued.						
	CLOTHING—continued.						
1	Employees, knee pants.....	10	1	11	10	1	11
2	Employees, vests.....	18	12	30	18	12	30
3	Employees, shirt factory.....	14	6	20	14	6	20
4	Employees, shirt factory.....	12	5	17	12	5	17
5	Tailors.....	27	.....	27	20	.....	20
6	Cutters, cloaks.....	150	100	250	25	.....	25
7	Employees, knee pants.....	6	1	7	6	1	7
8	Employees, shirt factory.....	18	12	30	18	12	30
9	Employees, coats.....	12	4	16	12	4	16
10	Employees, coats.....	20	5	25	20	5	25
11	Employees, shirt factory.....	25	20	45	25	15	40
12	Employees, shirt factory.....	23	7	30	23	7	30
13	Employees, knee pants.....	14	2	16	14	■	16
14	Tailors.....	43	.....	43	35	.....	35
15	Employees, knee pants.....	7	2	9	7	■	9
16	Employees, knee pants.....	17	.....	17	1	.....	1
17	Employees, coats.....	12	3	15	12	3	15
18	Employees, knee pants.....	3	4	7	3	4	7
19	Employees, knee pants.....	■	.....	6	1	.....	1
20	Employees, pants.....	14	.....	14	14	.....	14
21	Employees, vests.....	15	15	30	15	15	30
22	Employees, knee pants.....	3	4	7	3	4	7
23	Employees, knee pants.....	9	.....	9	9	.....	9
24	Employees, knee pants.....	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
25	Tailors.....	18	.....	18	16	.....	16
26	Employees, cloaks.....	8	5	13	8	5	13
27	Employees, knee pants.....	9	.....	9	9	.....	9
28	Employees, shirt factory.....	23	6	29	23	6	29
29	Cutters.....	55	30	85	750	.....	750
30	Employees, vests.....	28	17	45	28	17	45
31	Employees, coats.....	197	27	224	197	27	224
32	Employees, knee pants.....	3	1	4	3	1	4
33	Cutters, finishers, and pressers, cloaks.....	50	30	80	30	.....	30
34	Employees, shirt factory.....	29	16	45	1	.....	1
35	Employees, shirt factories.....	27	12	39	27	12	39
36	Employees, coats.....	173	24	197	173	24	197
37	Employees, vests.....	15	3	18	15	3	18
38	Employees, knee pants.....	13	1	14	13	1	14
39	Employees, shirt factory.....	17	8	25	1	.....	1
40	Employees, knee pants.....	2	1	3	2	1	3
41	Employees, shirt factories.....	43	37	80	43	37	80
42	Employees, knee pants.....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
43	Employees, knee pants.....	14	1	15	1	.....	1
44	Employees, knee pants.....	22	2	24	22	2	24
45	Employees, cloaks.....	120	30	150	2	.....	2
46	Employees, shirt factories.....	59	36	95	59	36	95
47	Machine operators, shirt factory.....	85	30	115	35	30	65
48	Employees, knee pants.....	14	.....	14	14	.....	14
49	Employees, knee pants.....	48	.....	48	48	.....	48
50	Employees, knee pants.....	13	.....	13	13	.....	13
51	Employees, knee pants.....	14	.....	14	14	.....	14

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
10	1	11	10	1	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	1
18	12	30	18	12	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
14	6	20	14	6	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	3
12	5	17	12	5	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	76	4
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	56	56	5
25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
6	1	7	6	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	78	7
18	12	30	18	12	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
12	4	16	12	4	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	9
20	5	25	20	5	25	5	.....	5	.....	72	72	10
25	15	40	25	20	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
23	7	30	23	7	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	60	12
14	2	16	14	2	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	78	13
35	.....	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	14
7	2	9	7	2	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	78	15
17	.....	17	17	.....	17	8	.....	8	.....	78	78	16
12	3	15	12	3	15	3	.....	3	.....	72	60	17
3	4	7	3	4	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	18
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	1	.....	1	.....	65	65	19
14	.....	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	20
15	15	30	15	15	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	21
3	4	7	3	4	7	1	.....	1	.....	72	72	22
9	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	76	23
7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	24
16	.....	16	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	.....	65	65	25
8	5	13	8	5	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	60	26
9	.....	9	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	78	78	27
23	6	29	23	6	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	28
18	.....	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	29
28	17	45	28	17	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	30
197	27	224	197	27	224	22	.....	22	.....	60	60	31
3	1	4	3	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	78	32
30	.....	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	33
29	16	45	29	16	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	34
27	12	39	27	12	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	35
173	24	197	173	24	197	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	36
15	3	18	15	3	18	12	3	15	.....	60	60	37
13	1	14	13	1	14	3	.....	3	.....	75	75	38
17	8	25	17	8	25	1	.....	1	.....	65	65	39
2	1	3	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	40
43	37	80	43	37	80	20	15	35	.....	65	65	41
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	42
14	1	15	14	1	15	1	.....	1	.....	65	65	43
22	2	24	22	2	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	44
120	30	150	120	30	150	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	45
59	36	95	59	36	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	46
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	35	.....	35	.....	65	65	47
14	.....	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	76	48
48	.....	48	48	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	77	49
13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	50
14	.....	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	75	51

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Continued.			
CLOTHING—concluded.			
1	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
2	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
3	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For payment of wages overdue
4	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For payment of wages overdue
5	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
6	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against increase of hours
7	Employees, knee pants	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent..
8	Employees, cloaks	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
9	Coat makers	New York	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees.
10	Employees, cloaks	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent..
11	Employees, coats	New York	For adoption of union rules
12	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
13	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For increase of wages from \$5.50 to \$6 per week.
14	Employees, knee pants	New York	For removal of pressers' stove from work-room.
15	Employees, shirt factories	New York	Against reduction of wages
16	Employees, knee pants	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent..
17	Employees, knee pants	New York	Against obnoxious rules
18	Employees, knee pants	New York	For regular payment
19	Employees, coats	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
20	Employees, coats	New York	For recognition of union
21	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	For increase of wages of 10 per cent..
22	Employees, knee pants	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
23	Employees, vests	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
24	Finishers, operators, and pressers, cloaks.	New York	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
25	Employees, knee pants	New York	For apology from firm for charges made against employee
26	Employees, cloaks	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
27	Finishers and pressers, cloaks.	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
28	Employees, shirt factories	New York	Against reduction of wages
29	Employees, shirt factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages.
30	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
31	Employees, fur factories	New York	Against reduction of wages
32	Employees, jackets	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages from \$9.50 to \$6 per week.
33	Employees, hat factory	Newburg	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
34	Employees, fur factory	New York	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
35	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
36	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and regular payment.
37	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent..
38	Tailors	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
39	Machine operators, cloaks	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
40	Employees, jackets	Brooklyn	For increase of wages of 14.3 per cent..
41	Cutters, glove factory	Johnstown	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
42	Employees, cloaks	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
43	Employees, knee pants	New York	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
COOPERAGE.			
44	Coopers	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
45	Winders, underwear factory	Cohoes	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
46	Spinners, knit-goods factory	Little Falls	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
COTTON GOODS.			
47	Knitters, underwear factory	Cohoes	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
DOMESTIC SERVICE.			
48	Waiters, hotel	New York	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees

a Succeeded in 5 establishments; failed in 4.

b Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organiza- tion.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 2, 1893	1	No....	\$25	.....	.....	1
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 3, 1893	2	No....	37	.....	.....	2
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 3, 1893	2	Yes...	40	.....	.....	3
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 11, 1893	10	No....	208	.....	\$575	4
Yes...	1	.....	June 2	June 3, 1893	1	Yes...	20	.....	.....	5
Yes...	1	.....	June 4	June 6, 1893	2	Yes...	30	.....	.....	6
Yes...	1	.....	June 5	June 16, 1893	11	No....	270	.....	100	7
Yes...	.....	1	June 5	June 29, 1893	24	No....	750	.....	300	8
Yes...	1	.....	June 6	June 19, 1893	13	Yes...	1, 075	.....	.....	9
Yes...	.....	1	June 6	June 24, 1893	18	Yes...	2, 000	.....	1, 500	10
Yes...	1	.....	June 7	June 15, 1893	8	No....	150	.....	.....	11
Yes...	1	.....	June 7	June 19, 1893	12	No....	500	.....	200	12
Yes...	1	.....	June 8	June 10, 1893	2	Yes...	25	.....	.....	13
Yes...	1	.....	June 10	June 12, 1893	2	No....	60	.....	.....	14
Yes...	8	1	June 10	July 2, 1893	6	(a)	1, 160	\$60	300	15
Yes...	1	.....	June 13	June 16, 1893	3	Yes...	59	.....	20	16
Yes...	1	.....	June 13	June 16, 1893	3	Yes...	67	.....	15	17
Yes...	1	.....	June 13	June 18, 1893	5	Yes...	112	.....	25	18
Yes...	1	.....	June 15	June 19, 1893	4	No....	100	.....	.....	19
Yes...	.....	1	June 15	July 3, 1893	18	No....	450	.....	.....	20
Yes...	1	.....	June 16	June 19, 1893	3	Yes...	55	.....	25	21
Yes...	1	.....	June 21	June 24, 1893	3	Yes...	36	.....	.....	22
Yes...	1	.....	June 26	July 10, 1893	14	No....	400	.....	400	23
Yes...	.....	1	June 28	July 3, 1893	5	Partly	240	.....	.....	24
Yes...	1	.....	June 30	July 18, 1893	18	No....	210	.....	30	25
Yes...	4	.....	July * 6	July 10, 1893	4	Yes...	260	.....	.....	26
Yes...	.....	1	July 31	Aug. 7, 1893	7	Yes...	335	.....	.....	27
Yes...	2	.....	Aug. 15	Oct. 9, 1893	31	(b)	1, 660	.....	3, 000	28
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 4	Sept. 11, 1893	7	No....	130	.....	.....	29
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 11	Sept. 13, 1893	2	Yes...	30	.....	20	30
Yes...	2	.....	Sept. 11	Sept. 19, 1893	6	Partly	700	75	250	31
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 15	Sept. 21, 1893	6	Yes...	100	.....	50	32
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 2	Oct. 9, 1893	7	Partly	4, 000	.....	750	33
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 14	Nov. 20, 1893	6	No....	455	100	150	34
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 15	Nov. 21, 1893	6	Yes...	50	.....	25	35
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 27	Dec. 2, 1893	5	Yes...	120	.....	100	36
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 27	Dec. 4, 1893	7	No....	725	.....	200	37
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 4	Dec. 14, 1893	10	Yes...	700	120	.....	38
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 11	Dec. 18, 1893	7	No....	1, 500	300	100	39
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 15	(c)	(c)	No....	550	.....	100	40
No....	.....	1	Dec. 18	Dec. 19, 1893	1	No....	40	.....	.....	41
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 19	Dec. 21, 1893	2	Yes...	65	.....	.....	42
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 28	Dec. 31, 1893	3	No....	64	.....	.....	43
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 2	Dec. 16, 1893	14	No....	1, 540	75	500	44
No....	.....	1	Mar. 15	Mar. 18, 1893	3	Partly	105	.....	.....	45
No....	.....	1	Dec. 16	Dec. 17, 1893	1	No....	15	.....	.....	46
No....	1	.....	Nov. 4	Nov. 20, 1893	16	No....	1, 000	.....	400	47
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 15	May 1, 1893	16	No....	800	.....	1, 000	48

c Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Continued.						
	CLOTHING—concluded.						
1	Employees, shirt factory.....	15	15	30	15	15	30
2	Employees, shirt factory.....	8	8	16	8	8	16
3	Employees, shirt factory.....	26	7	33	26	7	33
4	Employees, shirt factory.....	21	5	26	21	5	26
5	Employees, shirt factory.....	15	10	25	15	10	25
6	Employees, shirt factory.....	12	8	20	12	8	20
7	Employees, knee pants.....	14	.....	14	14	.....	14
8	Employees, cloaks.....	12	.....	12	1	.....	1
9	Coat makers.....	50	16	66	20	.....	20
10	Employees, cloaks.....	80	25	105	70	.....	70
11	Employees, coats.....	15	8	23	15	.....	15
12	Employees, shirt factory.....	21	20	41	1	.....	1
13	Employees, shirt factory.....	12	3	15	12	3	15
14	Employees, knee pants.....	10	2	12	10	.....	10
15	Employees, shirt factories.....	116	73	189	116	73	189
16	Employees, knee pants.....	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
17	Employees, knee pants.....	14	.....	14	14	.....	14
18	Employees, knee pants.....	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
19	Employees, coats.....	18	12	30	18	.....	18
20	Employees, coats.....	35	6	41	30	.....	30
21	Employees, knee pants.....	10	4	14	10	4	14
22	Employees, knee pants.....	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
23	Employees, vests.....	12	4	16	1	.....	1
24	Finishers, operators, and pressers, cloaks.....	25	5	30	18	.....	18
25	Employees, knee pants.....	7	3	10	.....	1	1
26	Employees, cloaks.....	54	6	60	54	6	60
27	Finishers and pressers, cloaks.....	65	15	80	1	.....	1
28	Employees, shirt factories.....	26	26	52	26	26	52
29	Employees, shirt factory.....	8	12	20	8	12	20
30	Employees, knee pants.....	13	.....	13	13	.....	13
31	Employees, fur factories.....	35	15	50	35	5	40
32	Employees, jackets.....	9	5	14	9	5	14
33	Employees, hat factory.....	210	100	310	206	100	306
34	Employees, fur factory.....	24	7	31	24	7	31
35	Employees, knee pants.....	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
36	Employees, knee pants.....	12	2	14	12	2	14
37	Employees, shirt factory.....	35	40	75	35	40	75
38	Tailors.....	26	.....	26	20	.....	20
39	Machine operators, cloaks.....	17	4	21	7	4	11
40	Employees, jackets.....	35	12	47	35	12	47
41	Cutters, glove factory.....	70	20	90	8	.....	8
42	Employees, cloaks.....	23	7	30	23	7	30
43	Employees, knee pants.....	15	2	17	15	2	17
	COOPERAGE.						
44	Coopers.....	55	.....	55	55	.....	55
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
45	Winders, underwear factory.....	25	165	190	.....	10	10
46	Spinners, knit-goods factory.....	41	84	125	.....	12	12
	COTTON GOODS.						
47	Knitters, underwear factory.....	65	30	95	5	.....	5
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
48	Waiters, hotel.....	240	75	315	.....	.....	3

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
15	15	30	15	15	30	10	10	20	.....	65	65	1
8	8	16	8	8	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
26	7	33	26	7	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3
21	5	26	21	5	26	21	5	26	.....	66	66	4
15	10	25	15	10	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
12	8	20	12	8	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
14	.....	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	7
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	8
20	.....	20	50	16	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	9
70	.....	70	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	10
15	8	23	15	8	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	11
21	20	41	21	20	41	5	5	10	.....	66	66	12
12	3	15	12	3	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	65	65	14
116	73	189	116	73	189	24	15	39	.....	62	62	15
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
14	.....	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	17
15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	18
18	.....	18	18	12	30	12	.....	12	.....	65	65	19
30	.....	30	30	.....	30	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	20
10	4	14	10	4	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	21
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	80	22
12	4	16	12	4	16	10	2	12	.....	66	66	23
18	.....	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
6	.....	6	7	3	10	4	1	5	.....	72	72	25
54	6	60	54	6	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	26
24	.....	24	24	.....	24	1	.....	1	.....	59	59	27
26	26	52	26	26	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	28
8	12	20	8	12	20	8	12	20	.....	58	58	29
13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	78	30
35	5	40	35	15	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	31
9	5	14	9	5	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	32
206	100	306	206	100	306	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	33
24	7	31	24	7	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	34
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	35
12	2	14	12	2	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	36
35	40	75	35	40	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	37
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	38
7	4	11	7	4	11	7	4	11	.....	65	65	39
35	12	47	35	12	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	(a)	40
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	59	59	41
23	7	30	23	7	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	42
15	2	17	15	2	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	43
55	.....	55	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	44
.....	10	10	.....	30	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	45
.....	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	6	6	.....	59	59	46
5	.....	5	65	30	95	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	47
33	.....	33	33	.....	33	33	.....	33	.....	72	72	48

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Continued.			
DOMESTIC SERVICE—concluded.			
1	Chambermaids and waiters, hotels.	New York	For increase of wages
2	Chambermaids, hotel	New York	For increase of wages from \$15 to \$17 per month.
3	Waiters, restaurants	New York	For increase of wages and two meals per day.
4	Waiters, restaurant	New York	For increase of wages from \$5 to \$5.50 per week.
5	Waiters, restaurant	New York	For reduction of hours
6	Waiters, hotel	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
7	Waiters, concert hall	Brooklyn	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
8	Bakers	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
9	Bakers	Buffalo	For increase of wages
10	Bakers	New York	For discharge of foreman
11	Firemen, sugar refinery	New York and Brooklyn.	For reduction of hours
FURNITURE.			
12	Mattress makers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
13	Upholsterers	New York	For adoption of union rules
14	Varnishers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
15	Cabinetmakers and wood-workers.	New York	For increase of wages
16	Cabinetmakers	Brooklyn	For recognition of union
17	Mattress makers	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$1.75 to \$1.50 per day.
18	Picture-frame makers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
19	Cabinetmakers	New York	Against working overtime
20	Employees	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
21	Cabinetmakers	New York	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent members of union or for their discharge.
22	Cabinetmakers	New York	Against employment of 2 nonunion men
23	Picture-frame makers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
24	Cabinetmakers	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
25	Purse makers	New York	For apology from firm for charges made against employees.
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
26	Employees, machine works ...	Flushing	For payment of wages overdue
27	Patternmakers, machine works	Brooklyn	For increase of wages from 33 cents to 34 cents per hour.
28	Employees, boiler works	New York	For reduction of hours from 59 to 55 per week.
29	Core makers, pump factory	Irvington	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
30	Machinists, printing-press factory.	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$3 to \$2.70 per day.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
31	Press hands, tinware factory ..	Brooklyn	Against change from day to piece work
32	Molders, iron foundry	Rochester	For discharge of foreman
33	Molders, stove foundry	Troy	For adoption of new scale
34	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.	Cohoes	For increase of wages
35	Machinists and press hands, tinware factory.	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
36	Molders, furnace and range factory.	Long Island City	Against employment of nonunion men
37	Tin and sheet-iron workers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
38	Molders, iron foundry	Greene	Against change in method of piece payment.
39	Gold beaters	New York	Against reduction of wages
40	Tin and sheet-iron workers	New York	Against employment of 2 nonunion men

α Succeeded partly in 1 establishment; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	3	Apr. 27	May 1, 1893	3	(a)	\$1,115	.....	\$1,100	1
No...	.....	1	May 5	May 6, 1893	1	No...	40	.....	.....	2
No...	.....	3	May 15	May 17, 1893	2	No...	200	.....	.....	3
Yes...	.....	1	May 23	May 24, 1893	1	No...	50	\$7	100	4
Yes...	.....	1	June 3	June 5, 1893	2	No...	90	.....	.....	5
Yes...	.....	1	July 24	July 25, 1893	1	No...	100	20	.....	6
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 31	Sept. 2, 1893	2	No...	200	50	60	7
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 15	Jan. 17, 1893	2	No...	24	.....	50	8
Yes...	49	5	May 15	June 1, 1893	3	Yes...	685	.....	363	9
No...	.....	1	June 7	June 9, 1893	2	No...	3	.....	30	10
Yes...	.....	1	June 14	July 17, 1893	33	No...	6,750	600	.....	11
Yes...	3	.....	Jan. 25	Jan. 30, 1893	5	No...	575	210	350	12
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 17	Feb. 24, 1893	7	Yes...	225	.....	200	13
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 2	Apr. 5, 1893	3	No...	306	105	25	14
Yes...	.....	1	May 1	May 3, 1893	2	Yes...	131	.....	.....	15
Yes...	1	.....	May 20	May 26, 1893	6	No...	200	25	100	16
Yes...	.....	2	May 25	May 28, 1893	3	No...	100	.....	.....	17
Yes...	.....	1	June 6	June 24, 1893	18	Yes...	40	.....	.....	18
Yes...	.....	1	June 23	June 26, 1893	3	Yes...	30	.....	.....	19
Yes...	.....	2	July 27	Aug. 6, 1893	8	Yes...	3,655	1,067	500	20
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 9	Oct. 6, 1893	27	No...	660	233	200	21
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 20	Oct. 8, 1893	18	No...	250	54	.....	22
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 26	Nov. 1, 1893	36	No...	200	65	(b)	23
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 15	Oct. 16, 1893	1	Yes...	50	.....	.....	24
No...	.....	1	May 11	May 12, 1893	1	No...	42	.....	.....	25
No...	1	.....	Mar. 23	Apr. 7, 1893	15	Yes...	489	.....	103	26
Yes...	.....	1	June 1	June 10, 1893	9	Yes...	378	.....	50	27
No...	1	.....	July 10	July 12, 1893	2	Yes...	600	.....	50	28
No...	.....	1	Aug. 4	Aug. 18, 1893	14	No...	300	.....	.....	29
No...	.....	1	Sept. 5	Sept. 26, 1893	21	No...	20,000	.....	5,000	30
No...	.....	1	Jan. 31	Feb. 15, 1893	15	No...	65	.....	.....	31
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 28	Apr. 20, 1893	23	No...	1,780	900	4,000	32
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 9, 1893	7	Yes...	3,390	.....	3,000	33
No...	1	.....	May 19	May 25, 1893	6	Partly	3,000	.....	.....	34
No...	.....	1	May 31	June 2, 1893	2	Yes...	300	.....	20	35
Yes...	1	.....	June 6	Dec. 1, 1893	178	No...	25,000	200	6,000	36
Yes...	.....	1	July 15	July 16, 1893	1	Yes...	12	.....	.....	37
No...	.....	1	Aug. 7	Aug. 21, 1893	14	No...	200	.....	.....	38
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 28	Sept. 30, 1893	2	No...	205	.....	.....	39
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 5, 1893	4	Yes...	75	.....	10	40

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1893—Continued.							
DOMESTIC SERVICE—concluded.							
1	Chambermaids and waiters, hotels.....	310	235	545	00	.....	90
2	Chambermaids, hotel.....	140	50	190	.....	11	11
3	Waiters, restaurants.....	93	18	111	65	.....	65
4	Waiters, restaurant.....	4	.....	4	3	.....	3
5	Waiters, restaurant.....	40	10	50	10	.....	10
6	Waiters, hotel.....	75	7	82	1	.....	1
7	Waiters, concert hall.....	5	.....	5	3	.....	3
FOOD PREPARATIONS.							
8	Bakers.....	11	.....	11	1	.....	1
9	Bakers.....	418	94	512	200	.....	200
10	Bakers.....	4	.....	4	3	.....	3
11	Firemen, sugar refinery.....	2,500	.....	2,500	120	.....	120
FURNITURE.							
12	Mattress makers.....	23	.....	23	15	.....	15
13	Upholsterers.....	30	10	40	15	.....	15
14	Varnishers.....	55	.....	55	4	.....	4
15	Cabinetmakers and woodworkers.....	28	.....	28	24	.....	24
16	Cabinetmakers.....	12	.....	12	9	.....	9
17	Mattress makers.....	25	10	35	20	.....	20
18	Picture-frame makers.....	6	.....	6	3	.....	3
19	Cabinetmakers.....	15	.....	15	4	.....	4
20	Employees.....	252	10	262	76	.....	76
21	Cabinetmakers.....	35	.....	35	13	.....	13
22	Cabinetmakers.....	200	20	220	10	.....	10
23	Picture-frame makers.....	75	.....	75	(b)	(b)	(b)
24	Cabinetmakers.....	75	.....	75	20	.....	20
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.							
25	Purse makers.....	35	.....	35	14	.....	14
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.							
26	Employees, machine works.....	35	.....	35	35	.....	35
27	Pattern makers, machine works.....	125	.....	125	14	.....	14
28	Employees, boiler works.....	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
29	Core makers, pump factory.....	50	.....	50	18	.....	18
30	Machinists, printing-press factory.....	1,037	.....	1,037	550	.....	550
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.							
31	Press hands, tinware factory.....	325	100	425	4	.....	4
32	Molders, iron foundry.....	61	.....	61	18	.....	18
33	Molders, stove foundry.....	360	.....	360	151	.....	151
34	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.....	300	.....	300	100	.....	100
35	Machinists and press hands, tinware factory.....	325	100	425	1	.....	1
36	Molders, furnace and range factory.....	125	.....	125	48	.....	48
37	Tin and sheet-iron workers.....	25	.....	25	4	.....	4
38	Molders, iron foundry.....	28	.....	28	7	.....	7
39	Gold beaters.....	61	42	102	60	.....	60
40	Tin and sheet-iron workers.....	5	.....	5	5	.....	5

a Firemen, 72 hours.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Marginal number.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
90	22	112	90	22	112	68	21	89	.....	73	73	1
.....	11	11	.....	11	11	.....	5	5	.....	72	72	2
65	65	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	.....	21	21	3
3	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	30	30	4
10	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	99	99	5
20	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	72	72	6
3	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	54	54	7
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	62	8
170	170	170	.....	170	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	9
3	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	62	62	10
120	120	120	.....	120	80	.....	80	.....	60	60	11
15	15	22	.....	22	15	.....	15	.....	59	59	12
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	13
35	35	35	.....	35	20	.....	20	.....	53	53	14
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	15
9	9	12	.....	12	8	.....	8	.....	53	53	16
20	20	20	.....	20	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	17
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	18
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	19
145	145	145	.....	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	20
13	13	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	53	53	21
10	10	10	.....	10	3	.....	3	.....	53	53	22
4	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	48	48	23
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	24
14	14	14	.....	14	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	25
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	26
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	27
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	55	28
18	18	18	.....	18	4	.....	4	.....	59	59	29
787	787	787	.....	787	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	30
4	4	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	59	59	31
16	16	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	16	60	60	32
151	151	360	.....	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	33
100	100	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	34
62	62	62	.....	62	1	.....	1	.....	59	59	35
48	48	125	.....	125	25	.....	25	.....	59	59	36
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	37
7	7	7	.....	7	2	.....	2	.....	54	54	38
60	60	60	42	102	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	39
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	40

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Continued.			
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.			
1	Piano-string makers.....	New York	For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of discharged employees.
2	Employees, piano factory	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.25 per day.
PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.			
3	Employees	Troy.....	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.25 per day.
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
4	Compositors	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
5	Press feeders and pressmen.....	New York	For discharge of foreman.....
6	Compositors	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
7	Lithographic feeders.....	New York	For increase of wages from \$9 to \$10 per week.
8	Bookbinders	New York	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
9	Bookbinders and paper rulers.....	New York	For reduction of hours.
10	Compositors, machine operators, and proof readers.	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
11	Photo-engravers.....	New York	For privilege of working full time.....
12	Compositors and press feeders.....	Albany	For reduction of hours.....
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
13	Laborers, waterworks	Hemlock Lake..	Against reduction of wages caused by reduction of hours.
SILK GOODS.			
14	Weavers.....	Yonkers.....	For adoption of union scale and reinstatement of discharged employee.
15	Weavers.....	College Point ..	Against reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
16	Weavers.....	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
17	Marble setters and helpers.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
18	Marble setters and helpers.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
19	Marble setters' helpers.....	New York	For car fare.
20	Marble setters and helpers.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
21	Marble setters' helpers.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
22	Marble cutters and helpers.....	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
23	Stonecutters	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
24	Marble cutters and helpers.....	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
25	Stonecutters	Buffalo	For weekly payment.
26	Granite cutters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
27	Granite cutters and helpers.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
28	Marble cutters and helpers.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
29	Granite cutters	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
30	Stonecutters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
31	Stonecutters	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.....
32	Marble cutters and helpers.....	New York	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
33	Granite cutters	New York	For admission of walking delegate.....
34	Granite cutters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
35	Marble setters and helpers.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
TELEGRAPHY.			
36	Climbers and inspectors, telephone.	Brooklyn and Staten Island. ^a	For increase of wages and time and a half for overtime.
TOBACCO.			
37	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
38	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.....
39	Cigar makers	New York	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
40	Cigar makers	Glens Falls.....	Against reduction of wages.....

^a Strike extended into New Jersey.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 5	Apr. 19, 1893	14	No....	\$150	\$79	\$100	1
Yes...	.....	1	June 12	Aug. 23, 1893	72	No....	850	381	400	2
No...	1	.....	Jan. 14	Feb. 13, 1893	30	No....	180	.....	1,000	3
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 30	Feb. 6, 1893	7	No....	300	30	150	4
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 3	May 3, 1893	30	No....	2,000	600	6,000	5
Yes...	.....	1	May 29	June 2, 1893	4	Yes...	30	.....	30	6
Yes...	.....	1	June 26	June 27, 1893	1	No....	20	.....	.....	7
Yes...	.....	1	July 10	July 22, 1893	12	No....	960	.....	150	8
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 1	Jan. 3, 1894	155	No....	4,320	1,600	3,500	9
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 15	Aug. 16, 1893	1	Yes...	170	.....	600	10
No...	.....	1	Oct. 29	Oct. 30, 1893	1	No....	750	.....	.....	11
Yes...	9	.....	Nov. 1	Nov. 8, 1893	7	No....	8,391	.....	.....	12
No...	.....	1	Nov. 2	Nov. 3, 1893	1	No....	35	.....	25	13
Yes...	.....	1	May 26	June 14, 1893	19	No....	1,350	280	500	14
No...	1	.....	Dec. 12	Dec. 23, 1893	11	No....	950	.....	125	15
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 14	Dec. 21, 1893	7	Yes...	750	.....	400	16
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 31	Feb. 2, 1893	2	No....	6	.....	.....	17
No...	1	.....	Feb. 2	Feb. 3, 1893	1	Yes...	33	.....	.....	18
No...	1	.....	Feb. 10	Feb. 13, 1893	3	Yes...	67	.....	.....	19
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 14	Mar. 16, 1893	2	Yes...	84	.....	100	20
No...	.....	1	Apr. 11	Apr. 13, 1893	2	Yes...	30	.....	.....	21
No...	1	.....	May 10	May 11, 1893	1	Yes...	16	.....	.....	22
No...	1	.....	May 16	May 17, 1893	1	Yes...	.....	.....	25	23
No...	1	.....	May 17	May 18, 1893	1	Yes...	.....	.....	25	24
Yes...	8	.....	May 29	June 5, 1893	7	Yes...	3,678	.....	1,250	25
No...	1	.....	June 13	June 15, 1893	2	Yes...	64	.....	.....	26
Yes...	1	.....	June 16	June 19, 1893	3	No....	15	.....	.....	27
Yes...	2	.....	Aug. 8	Aug. 11, 1893	3	Yes...	24	.....	.....	28
No...	1	.....	Sept. 5	Sept. 6, 1893	1	Yes...	.....	.....	15	29
No...	1	.....	Oct. 3	Oct. 9, 1893	6	Yes...	140	60	250	30
No...	1	.....	Oct. 4	Oct. 5, 1893	1	Yes...	.....	.....	35	31
No...	1	.....	Oct. 16	Oct. 19, 1893	3	Yes...	36	.....	250	32
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 3	Nov. 6, 1893	3	Yes...	124	.....	.....	33
Yes...	3	2	Dec. 12	Dec. 15, 1893	3	Yes...	230	72	150	34
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 12	Dec. 16, 1893	4	Yes...	5	.....	.....	35
Yes...	.....	1	May 3	June 1, 1893	29	Partly	6,402	690	.....	36
Yes...	2	1	Jan. 16	Apr. 15, 1893	46	(b)	2,295	400	1,295	37
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 18	June 4, 1893	137	No....	5,600	1,300	1,500	38
No...	1	.....	Feb. 2	Feb. 20, 1893	18	Yes...	1,500	50	500	39
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 8	Mar. 18, 1893	38	Yes...	432	125	106	40

b Succeeded in 2 establishments: failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Continued.						
	MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.						
1	Piano-string makers	11	1	12	5		5
2	Employees, piano factory	85		85	28		28
	PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.						
3	Employees	17		17	6		6
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
4	Compositors	18	2	20	8		8
5	Press feeders and pressmen	75		75	22		22
6	Compositors	12		12	4		4
7	Lithographic feeders	84	15	99	12		12
8	Bookbinders	13	5	18	3		3
9	Bookbinders and paper rulers	32	10	42	20		20
10	Compositors, machine operators, and proof readers	103	1	104	42		42
11	Photo-engravers	30	1	31	11		11
12	Compositors and press feeders	457	256	713	241	6	247
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
13	Laborers, waterworks	250		250	29		29
	SILK GOODS.						
14	Weavers	35	10	45	20		20
15	Weavers	24	17	41	24		24
16	Weavers	40	15	55	15	10	25
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
17	Marble setters and helpers	2		2	(b)	(b)	(b)
18	Marble setters and helpers	11		11	11		11
19	Marble setters' helpers	12		12	6		6
20	Marble setters and helpers	14		14	14		14
21	Marble setters' helpers	28		28	0		9
22	Marble cutters and helpers	8		6	6		6
23	Stonecutters	10		10	10		10
24	Marble cutters and helpers	10		10	10		10
25	Stonecutters	211		211	149		149
26	Granite cutters	10		10	6		6
27	Granite cutters and helpers	5		5	(b)	(b)	(b)
28	Marble cutters and helpers	8		8	(b)	(b)	(b)
29	Granite cutters	6		6	6		6
30	Stonecutters	14		14	14		14
31	Stonecutters	14		14	14		14
32	Marble cutters and helpers	4		4	4		4
33	Granite cutters	16		16	11		11
34	Granite cutters	39		39	(b)	(b)	(b)
35	Marble setters and helpers	2		2	(b)	(b)	(b)
	TELEGRAPHY.						
36	Climbers and inspectors, telephone	607	194	801	157		157
	TOBACCO.						
37	Cigar makers	99	32	131	50	15	65
38	Cigar makers	53	100	153	35	45	80
39	Cigar makers	38	22	60	30	15	45
40	Cigar makers	7		7	5		

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
5	-----	5	10	-----	10	4	-----	4	-----	53	53	1
28	-----	28	28	-----	28	14	-----	14	-----	60	60	2
6	-----	6	17	-----	17	6	-----	6	-----	60	60	3
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	4	-----	4	-----	59	59	4
22	-----	22	22	-----	22	22	-----	22	-----	59	59	5
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	6
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	7
5	4	9	5	4	9	5	4	9	-----	55	55	8
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	2	-----	2	-----	59	59	9
42	-----	42	42	-----	42	-----	-----	-----	-----	(a)	(a)	10
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	11	-----	11	-----	52½	52½	11
163	6	169	457	256	713	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
29	-----	29	29	-----	29	5	-----	5	(b)	54	54	13
20	-----	20	35	10	45	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	14
24	-----	24	24	17	41	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
15	10	25	40	15	55	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	16
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	17
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	18
6	-----	6	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	19
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	1	-----	1	-----	48	48	20
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	21
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	22
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	23
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	24
149	-----	149	202	-----	202	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	25
6	-----	6	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	26
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	27
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	28
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	29
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	3	-----	3	-----	53	53	30
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	31
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	32
11	-----	11	16	-----	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	33
13	-----	13	23	-----	23	3	-----	3	-----	48	48	34
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	35
157	-----	157	157	-----	157	30	-----	30	-----	57	57	36
50	15	65	57	32	89	16	9	25	-----	48	48	37
35	45	80	35	70	105	5	15	20	-----	56	56	38
30	15	45	38	22	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	39
5	-----	5	7	-----	7	1	-----	1	1	45	45	40

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893—Concluded.		
	TOBACCO—concluded.		
1	Cigar and cigarette makers...	New York	For increase of wages.....
2	Cigar makers	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
3	Cigar makers	Utica.....	For increase of wages.....
4	Cigarette makers	New York	For increase of wages.....
5	Cigarmakers	New York	Against introduction of machinery and re- duction of wages.
6	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.....
7	Cigar makers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages.....
8	Employees, cigar factory.....	New York	For increase of wages.....
9	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.....
10	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
11	Cigar makers	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
12	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
13	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.....
14	Cigar makers and packers	New York	Against reduction of wages of 12 per cent..
	TRANSPORTATION.		
15	Dock laborers.....	Brooklyn	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees.
16	Conductors and motor men, street railway.....	Flushing	Against being compelled to make guaranty deposits.
17	Longshoremen.....	New York	Against reduction of wages.....
18	(Strike of Nov. 18, see Penn- sylvania.)		
	WOODEN GOODS.		
19	Stair builders, stair-work fac- tory.....	New York	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
20	Stair builders, stair-work fac- tory.....	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3 per day.
21	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory.....	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages.....
22	Wood carvers.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
23	Knitters and winders, under- wear factory.....	Cohoes.....	For increase of wages.....
24	Employees, underwear factory.....	Cohoes.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
25	Embroidery makers.....	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
26	Brush makers and framers, novelty works.....	Troy.....	For increase of wages.....
27	Embroidery makers.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
28	Employees, feather-work fac- tory.....	New York	For discharge of foreman.....
29	Drivers and stablemen, street- cleaning department.....	New York	Against working overtime.....
30	Weavers, lace.....	Patchogue.....	Against reduction of wages.....
31	Drivers, street-cleaning de- partment.....	New York	Against deduction from pay on account of holiday.
32	Weavers and finishers, passe- menterie.....	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
33	Broom and brush makers.....	Amsterdam.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
34	Broom and brush makers.....	Amsterdam.....	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent..
35	Employees, feather-work fac- tory.....	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
36	Employees, feather-work fac- tory.....	New York	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent..
	1894.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
37	Employees.....	New York	Against reduction of wages and employ- ment of nonunion men.
38	Lasters.....	Binghamton	Against obnoxious rules.....
39	Employees.....	Rochester	For restoration of wages.....

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 6	Apr. 12, 1893	5	(a)	\$241	\$64	\$50	1
Yes.....		1	Apr. 9	July 9, 1893	91	Yes...	200	35	100	2
Yes.....	1	1	Apr. 14	Apr. 21, 1893	6	Yes...	880	50	-----	3
No.....		1	Apr. 15	Apr. 21, 1893	6	Yes...	15	-----	-----	4
Yes.....		3	May 2	Nov. 17, 1893	199	No....	10,500	2,500	3,500	5
No.....		1	May 22	May 29, 1893	7	Partly	700	-----	100	6
Yes.....		1	May 22	May 31, 1893	9	No....	100	25	50	7
Yes.....	1	-----	June 26	July 10, 1893	14	Yes...	650	60	75	8
No.....		1	July 11	July 15, 1893	4	Partly	250	13	60	9
Yes.....		1	July 11	Aug. 11, 1893	31	Yes...	10,000	4,300	5,000	10
Yes.....		1	Aug. 3	Aug. 10, 1893	7	Yes...	65	-----	30	11
No.....	1	-----	Aug. 20	Sept. 20, 1893	31	No....	16,000	-----	6,000	12
Yes.....		2	Sept. 26	Nov. 19, 1893	39	No....	7,750	400	1,200	13
Yes.....		1	Oct. 16	Jan. 2, 1894	78	No....	2,650	1,040	1,000	14
Yes.....		1	Mar. 10	Mar. 12, 1893	2	No....	4,050	-----	500	15
No.....	1	-----	Apr. 20	Apr. 21, 1893	1	No....	28	-----	50	16
No.....		3	Aug. 21	Sept. 11, 1893	15	No....	21,000	-----	15,500	17
Yes.....		1	Aug. 29	Nov. 26, 1893	89	No....	1,600	512	200	19
Yes.....		1	Sept. 11	Sept. 18, 1893	7	Yes...	42	28	-----	20
Yes.....		1	Nov. 4	Nov. 11, 1893	7	Yes...	400	-----	100	21
Yes.....		1	Dec. 23	Dec. 27, 1893	4	Yes...	300	-----	-----	22
No.....		1	Mar. 9	Mar. 15, 1893	6	Yes...	90	-----	-----	23
No.....	1	-----	Nov. 7	Nov. 16, 1893	9	No....	10,000	-----	20,000	24
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 27	Mar. 27, 1893	28	No....	1,400	250	500	25
No.....		1	Mar. 31	Apr. 3, 1893	3	Yes...	75	-----	-----	26
Yes.....		1	Apr. 10	Apr. 22, 1893	12	No....	170	-----	-----	27
No.....	1	-----	May 10	May 11, 1893	1	Yes...	75	-----	-----	28
No.....		1	May 11	May 12, 1893	1	Yes...	197	-----	-----	29
Yes.....		1	June 1	July 10, 1893	39	Partly	3,000	(b)	10,000	30
No.....		1	July 8	July 9, 1893	1	Yes...	500	-----	-----	31
Yes.....		1	Aug. 14	Aug. 30, 1893	16	No....	35	-----	-----	32
No.....	1	-----	Sept. 15	Nov. 1, 1893	47	Partly	9,000	-----	5,000	33
Yes.....		1	Sept. 18	Nov. 12, 1893	55	No....	5,000	-----	3,000	34
Yes.....	1	-----	Nov. 20	Nov. 24, 1893	4	Partly	100	-----	-----	35
No.....	1	-----	Dec. 18	Dec. 20, 1893	2	Yes...	60	-----	-----	36
Yes.....		1	Feb. 20	Apr. 2, 1894	41	No....	35,000	4,500	5,000	37
No.....		1	Feb. 27	Mar. 1, 1894	2	No....	480	-----	100	38
No.....		8	Apr. 4	Apr. 8, 1894	2	Yes...	1,264	-----	500	39

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	TOBACCO—concluded.						
1	Cigar and cigarette makers.....	22	13	35	18	6	24
2	Cigar makers.....	4	.....	4	3	.....	3
3	Cigar makers.....	80	.....	80	68	.....	68
4	Cigarette makers.....	11	11	19	.....	4	4
5	Cigar makers.....	187	200	453	93	65	158
6	Cigar makers.....	64	22	86	35	15	50
7	Cigar makers.....	7	1	8	5	.....	5
8	Employees, cigar factory.....	23	17	40	16	9	25
9	Cigar makers.....	162	49	211	30	18	46
10	Cigar makers.....	200	250	450	100	150	250
11	Cigar makers.....	16	5	21	8	2	10
12	Cigar makers.....	150	.....	150	115	.....	115
13	Cigar makers.....	222	49	271	115	1	116
14	Cigar makers and packers.....	253	160	413	19	.....	19
	TRANSPORTATION.						
15	Dock laborers.....	282	.....	282	180	.....	180
16	Conductors and motormen, street railway..	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
17	Longshoremen.....	850	.....	850	835	.....	835
18	(Strike of Nov. 18, see Pennsylvania).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	WOODEN GOODS.						
19	Stair builders, stair-work factory.....	18	.....	18	2	.....	2
20	Stair builders, stair-work factory.....	11	.....	11	2	.....	2
21	Employees, sash, door, and blind factory.....	170	.....	170	25	.....	25
22	Wood carvers.....	75	.....	75	24	.....	24
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
23	Knitters and winders, underwear factory...	200	800	1,000	.....	20	20
24	Employees, underwear factory.....	200	800	1,000	20	60	80
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
25	Embroidery makers.....	12	23	35	12	23	35
26	Brush makers and framers, novelty works..	60	12	72	12	.....	12
27	Embroidery makers.....	5	10	15	3	7	10
28	Employees, feather-work factory.....	.....	42	42	.....	42	42
29	Drivers and stablemen, street-cleaning department.	120	.....	120	120	.....	120
30	Weavers, lace.....	100	125	225	24	.....	24
31	Drivers, street-cleaning department.....	500	.....	500	250	.....	250
32	Weavers and finishers, passementerie.....	25	10	35	17	.....	17
33	Broom and brush makers.....	180	.....	180	40	.....	40
34	Broom and brush makers.....	90	.....	90	17	.....	17
35	Employees, feather-work factory.....	.....	15	15	.....	15	15
36	Employees, feather-work factory.....	.....	22	22	.....	22	22
	1894.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
37	Employees.....	320	125	445	205	75	280
38	Lasters.....	450	150	600	20	.....	20
39	Employees.....	800	680	1,570	679	212	891

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
18	6	24	18	6	24	3	0	9	.....	56	56	1
3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	51	2
08	.....	68	68	.....	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	46	3
.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	60	4
93	65	158	100	80	180	20	10	30	.....	58	58	5
35	15	50	38	22	60	10	.....	10	.....	50	50	6
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	49	49	7
23	17	40	23	17	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	8
30	16	46	35	25	58	10	5	15	.....	51½	51½	9
100	150	250	110	175	285	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	10
8	2	10	8	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	11
115	.....	115	150	.....	150	30	.....	30	.....	58	58	12
115	1	116	125	21	146	30	.....	36	.....	47	47	13
19	.....	19	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	.....	45	45	14
.....
180	.....	180	180	.....	180	70	.....	70	.....	40	40	15
16	.....	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
835	.....	835	835	.....	835	685	.....	685	.....	40	40	17
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	48	48	19
2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	20
25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	21
24	.....	24	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	22
.....
.....	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	23
200	800	1,000	200	800	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	24
.....
12	23	35	12	23	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	25
25	.....	25	25	.....	25	0	.....	0	.....	60	60	26
3	7	10	3	7	10	8	.....	3	.....	59	59	27
.....	42	42	.....	42	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	28
120	.....	120	120	.....	120	20	.....	20	.....	60	56	29
.....
24	.....	24	24	50	74	4	.....	4	.....	56	56	30
250	.....	250	250	.....	250	35	.....	35	.....	56	56	31
17	.....	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	.....	59	59	32
180	.....	180	180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	33
60	.....	60	60	.....	60	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	34
.....	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	35
.....	22	22	.....	22	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	36
.....
205	75	280	205	75	280	150	50	200	50	55	55	37
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	38
206	8	214	265	18	283	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	39

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1894—Continued.		
	BREWING.		
1	Employees.....	Brooklyn.....	For recognition of union.....
	BRICK.		
2	Employees.....	Kingston.....	Against reduction of wages.....
3	Employees.....	Glasco.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
4	Employees.....	Fishkill and Roseton.....	For increase of wages.....
5	Employees.....	Poughkeepsie.....	For increase of wages.....
6	Brickmakers.....	West Neck.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
7	Framers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against employment of 3 nonunion men.....
8	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
9	Masons and laborers.....	New York.....	For adoption of union scale.....
10	Masons and laborers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
11	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
12	Tile layers and helpers.....	New York and Brooklyn.....	Against reduction of wages from \$4 to \$3.50 per day.....
13	Carpenters.....	New York.....	For admission of walking delegate.....
14	Carpenters.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3 per day.....
15	Plasterers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
16	Framers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
17	Varnishers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.25 per day.....
18	Carpenters.....	New York.....	For admission of walking delegate.....
19	Carpenters.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3 per day.....
20	Carpenters.....	New York.....	For adoption of union scale.....
21	Carpenters.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.....
22	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
23	Carpenters.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
24	Paper hangers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
25	Carpenters.....	New York.....	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trades.....
26	Plasterers.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
27	Plasterers and laborers.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
28	Framers.....	New York.....	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trades.....
29	Lathers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
30	Carpenters.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3.25 per day.....
31	Fresco painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
32	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
33	Steam fitters.....	New York.....	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.....
34	Decorators.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
35	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
36	Laborers.....	Brooklyn.....	For discharge of 3 employees.....
37	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
38	Plasterers and laborers.....	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
39	Electric-wire men, masons, varnishers, etc.....	New York.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
40	Framers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
41	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
42	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
43	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
44	Carpenters.....	Troy.....	For increase of wages.....
45	Painters.....	New York.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
46	Carpenters.....	New York.....	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.....
47	Paper hangers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages from \$4.50 to \$4 per day.....
48	Varnishers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.....
49	Plasterers and laborers.....	Brooklyn.....	For payment of wages overdue.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 20	Apr. 23, 1894	3	No....	\$1, 134	\$864	\$900	1
No....	10	-----	May 2	May 30, 1894	28	No....	35, 000	-----	5, 000	2
No....	2	-----	May 3	May 5, 1894	2	No....	800	-----	-----	3
No....	20	-----	May 16	May 19, 1894	3	No....	8, 500	-----	-----	4
No....	1	-----	May 16	May 22, 1894	6	No....	2, 500	-----	-----	5
No....	1	-----	June 5	June 26, 1894	21	No....	1, 800	-----	3, 000	6
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 2	Jan. 3, 1894	1	Yes...	51	-----	12	7
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 3	Jan. 10, 1894	7	No....	126	-----	25	8
No....	1	-----	Jan. 6	Jan. 8, 1894	2	Yes...	30	-----	-----	9
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 8	Jan. 10, 1894	2	Yes...	56	-----	-----	10
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 8	Jan. 11, 1894	3	Yes...	126	-----	15	11
Yes...	27	-----	Jan. 8	Jan. 9, 1894	1	Yes...	882	-----	50	12
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 8	Jan. 15, 1894	7	Yes...	1, 323	378	400	13
Yes...	-----	-----	Jan. 9	Jan. 12, 1894	3	Yes...	116	33	-----	14
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 11	Jan. 13, 1894	2	Yes...	264	-----	100	15
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 15	Jan. 17, 1894	2	Yes...	77	-----	-----	16
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 15	Jan. 22, 1894	7	Yes...	120	48	20	17
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 16	Jan. 22, 1894	6	Yes...	1, 085	310	300	18
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 18	Jan. 22, 1894	4	Yes...	189	54	-----	19
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 20	Jan. 22, 1894	2	Yes...	57	17	-----	20
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 22	Jan. 24, 1894	2	Yes...	210	-----	-----	21
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 24	Jan. 25, 1894	1	Yes...	35	-----	-----	22
Yes...	1	-----	Jan. 24	Jan. 27, 1894	3	Yes...	32	9	-----	23
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 24	Jan. 26, 1894	2	Yes...	450	-----	-----	24
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 1	Feb. 5, 1894	4	Yes...	105	30	50	25
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 2	Feb. 7, 1894	5	Yes...	3, 000	1, 000	400	26
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 6	Feb. 8, 1894	2	Yes...	428	-----	150	27
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 6	Feb. 8, 1894	2	Yes...	157	-----	-----	28
No....	1	-----	Feb. 7	Feb. 9, 1894	2	Yes...	-----	-----	70	29
Yes...	2	-----	Feb. 10	Feb. 15, 1894	4	Yes...	224	42	-----	30
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 14	Feb. 15, 1894	1	Yes...	56	-----	-----	31
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 18	Feb. 20, 1894	2	Yes...	49	-----	10	32
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 19	Mar. 21, 1894	30	Partly	637	126	-----	33
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 21	Feb. 23, 1894	2	No....	206	-----	-----	34
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 21	Feb. 22, 1894	1	Yes...	53	-----	-----	35
No....	-----	1	Feb. 23	Feb. 24, 1894	1	No....	31	-----	-----	36
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 23	Feb. 25, 1894	2	Yes...	56	-----	10	37
No....	1	-----	Feb. 24	Feb. 25, 1894	1	Yes...	-----	-----	23	38
Yes...	2	3	Feb. 24	Feb. 28, 1894	2	Yes...	623	28	1, 010	39
Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 1	Mar. 8, 1894	7	Yes...	120	-----	40	40
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 2	Mar. 10, 1894	8	No....	147	-----	18	41
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 14	Mar. 15, 1894	1	Yes...	21	-----	-----	42
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 15	Apr. 1, 1894	17	Yes...	2, 975	975	900	43
No....	-----	1	Mar. 17	Mar. 19, 1894	2	Yes...	84	-----	-----	44
Yes...	-----	1	Mar. 21	Mar. 30, 1894	9	No....	168	-----	35	45
Yes...	6	-----	Mar. 27	Apr. 9, 1894	5	Yes...	5, 738	1, 876	1, 000	46
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 1	Apr. 2, 1894	1	Yes...	23	-----	5	47
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 5	Apr. 10, 1894	5	Yes...	188	75	40	48
No....	1	-----	Apr. 17	Apr. 19, 1894	2	Yes...	47	-----	-----	49

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Continued.						
	BREWING.						
1	Employees.....	24		24	21		21
	BRICK.						
2	Employees.....	800		800	130		130
3	Employees.....	360		360	800		800
4	Employees.....	2,000		2,000	2,000		2,000
5	Employees.....	400		400	400		400
6	Brickmakers.....	46		46	40		40
	BUILDING TRADES.						
7	Framers.....	20		20	17		17
8	Painters.....	10		10	6		6
9	Masons and laborers.....	10		10	10		10
10	Masons and laborers.....	17		17	2		2
11	Painters.....	15		15	12		12
12	Tile layers and helpers.....	305		305	140		140
13	Carpenters.....	63		63	63		63
14	Carpenters.....	11		11	11		11
15	Plasterers.....	36		36	(a)	(a)	(a)
16	Framers.....	12		12	12		12
17	Varnishers.....	8		8	8		8
18	Carpenters.....	62		62	62		62
19	Carpenters.....	18		18	18		18
20	Carpenters.....	13		13	13		13
21	Carpenters.....	30		30	30		30
22	Painters.....	12		12	10		10
23	Carpenters.....	3		3	3		3
24	Paper hangers.....	100		100	85		85
25	Carpenters.....	10		10	10		10
26	Plasterers.....	225		225	200		200
27	Plasterers and laborers.....	64		64	(a)	(a)	(a)
28	Framers.....	28		28	21		21
29	Lathers.....	14		14	14		14
30	Carpenters.....	22		22	22		22
31	Fresco painters.....	210	25	235	14		14
32	Painters.....	10		10	7		7
33	Steam fitters.....	17		17	7		7
34	Decorators.....	75		75	75		75
35	Painters.....	20		20	15		15
36	Laborers.....	58		58	25		25
37	Painters.....	15		15	8		8
38	Plasterers and laborers.....	9		9	9		9
39	Electric-wire men, masons, varnishers, etc.....	432		432	(a)	(a)	(a)
40	Framers.....	8		8	8		8
41	Painters.....	10		10	6		6
42	Painters.....	8		8	6		6
43	Painters.....	100		100	92		92
44	Carpenters.....	25		25	12		12
45	Painters.....	12		12	8		8
46	Carpenters.....	444		444	277		277
47	Paper hangers.....	5		5	5		5
48	Varnishers.....	25		25	15		15
49	Plasterers and laborers.....	9		9	9		9

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
21	21	21	.....	21	12	.....	12	10	60	60	1
800	800	800	.....	800	500	.....	500	300	51	51	2
360	360	360	.....	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	51	3
2,000	2,000	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
400	400	400	.....	400	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	5
40	40	46	.....	46	20	.....	20	20	66	66	6
17	17	17	.....	17	3	.....	3	.....	48	48	7
6	6	6	.....	6	5	.....	5	.....	48	48	8
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	9
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	10
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	11
305	305	305	.....	305	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	12
63	63	63	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	13
11	11	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	14
20	20	36	.....	36	48	.....	48	.....	48	48	15
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	16
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	17
62	62	62	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	18
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	19
13	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	20
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	21
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	22
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	23
85	85	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	24
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	25
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	26
64	64	64	.....	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	27
21	21	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	28
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	29
22	22	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	30
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	31
7	7	7	.....	7	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	32
7	7	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	33
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	34
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	35
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	36
8	8	8	.....	8	3	.....	3	.....	48	48	37
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	38
167	167	167	.....	167	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	39
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	40
6	6	6	.....	6	4	.....	4	.....	48	48	41
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	42
92	92	92	.....	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	43
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	44
8	8	8	.....	8	6	.....	6	.....	48	48	45
277	277	444	.....	444	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	46
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	47
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	48
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	49

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1894—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
2	Carpenters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
3	Stone masons.....	Rochester	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trades.
4	Carpenters and marble cutters	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
5	Framers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
6	Carpenters	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
7	Plasterers and helpers.....	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
8	Plumbers	Syracuse	Against violation of agreement as to hours.
9	Carpenters	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3.25 per day.
10	Masons and laborers.....	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
11	Plasterers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
12	Plasterers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
13	Carpenters	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3.25 per day.
14	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
15	Stone masons.....	Yonkers	For increase of wages from \$4 to \$4.50 per day.
16	Plasterers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
17	Plasterers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
18	Plasterers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
19	Plumbers	Utica	For increase of wages and double pay for overtime.
20	Stone masons.....	Utica	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trades.
21	Plasterers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
22	Hod carriers.....	Watertown	For payment of wages overdue.....
23	Painters	New York	For payment of wages overdue.....
24	Carpenters	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3.25 per day.
25	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
26	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
27	Plasterers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
28	Plasterers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
29	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
30	Plasterers	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
31	Elevator constructors.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
32	Cabinetmakers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
33	Carpenters	New York	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trades.
34	Plumbers	New York	For increase of wages.....
35	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
36	Varnishers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
37	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
38	Plasterers	Brooklyn	For enforcement of union rules.....
39	Painters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
40	Iron workers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
41	Varnishers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
42	Carpenters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
43	Painters	New York	For admission of walking delegate.....
44	Stair builders.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.....
45	Plasterers and helpers.....	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.....
46	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
47	Varnisher	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
48	Roofers, metal	New York	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trades.
49	Carpenters and hoisting engineers.	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
50	Plumbers.....	New York	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.
51	Plasterers and laborers.....	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men.....
52	Plumbers.....	New York	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.
53	Engineers, hoisting.....	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
54	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
55	Framers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
56	Carpenters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 18	Apr. 19, 1894	1	Yes...	\$36	\$12	.....	1
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 19	Apr. 26, 1894	7	Yes...	840	240	\$125	2
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 24	Apr. 26, 1894	2	No...	1,000	300	.....	3
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 25	May 2, 1894	7	No...	835	245	150	4
Yes...	.....	3	Apr. 29	May 9, 1894	10	Yes...	2,700	760	700	5
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 30	May 2, 1894	2	Yes...	119	34	.....	6
Yes...	1	1	May 1	May 4, 1894	3	Yes...	140	.....	100	7
Yes...	.....	3	May 1	May 3, 1894	2	Yes...	92	.....	.....	8
Yes...	2	.....	May 2	May 3, 1894	1	Yes...	77	.....	.....	9
No...	1	.....	May 2	May 4, 1894	2	Yes...	.....	.....	25	10
No...	1	.....	May 4	May 7, 1894	3	No...	100	.....	.....	11
No...	1	.....	May 7	May 10, 1894	3	Yes...	400	.....	200	12
Yes...	.....	1	May 7	May 8, 1894	1	Yes...	28	8	.....	13
Yes...	1	.....	May 7	May 10, 1894	3	Yes...	137	39	50	14
No...	.....	1	May 8	May 11, 1894	3	No...	300	.....	50	15
No...	1	.....	May 8	May 9, 1894	1	Yes...	.....	.....	20	16
No...	1	.....	May 8	May 10, 1894	2	No...	90	.....	.....	17
No...	1	.....	May 10	May 11, 1894	1	Yes...	148	.....	.....	18
Yes...	.....	11	May 12	May 22, 1894	8	Yes...	616	.....	.....	19
Yes...	.....	1	May 12	May 21, 1894	9	No...	200	.....	.....	20
No...	1	.....	May 14	May 16, 1894	2	Yes...	380	75	100	21
No...	1	.....	May 15	May 16, 1894	1	Yes...	50	.....	.....	22
Yes...	1	.....	May 16	May 18, 1894	2	Yes...	144	.....	.....	23
Yes...	1	.....	May 20	May 21, 1894	1	Yes...	105	.....	.....	24
Yes...	.....	1	May 21	May 24, 1894	3	Yes...	196	.....	20	25
Yes...	1	.....	May 23	May 24, 1894	1	Yes...	32	.....	.....	26
No...	1	.....	May 24	May 25, 1894	1	Yes...	25	.....	.....	27
No...	1	.....	May 29	May 31, 1894	2	No...	240	.....	.....	28
Yes...	.....	1	June 1	June 4, 1894	3	Yes...	105	.....	20	29
No...	1	.....	June 1	June 4, 1894	3	Yes...	110	.....	100	30
Yes...	1	.....	June 4	June 11, 1894	7	Yes...	108	15	20	31
Yes...	.....	1	June 5	June 26, 1894	21	Yes...	700	200	.....	32
Yes...	1	.....	June 5	June 7, 1894	2	Yes...	63	18	.....	33
Yes...	1	.....	June 6	June 8, 1894	2	Yes...	147	.....	.....	34
Yes...	1	.....	June 6	June 22, 1894	16	Yes...	882	252	250	35
Yes...	.....	1	June 7	June 8, 1894	1	Yes...	13	.....	.....	36
Yes...	.....	1	June 11	June 13, 1894	2	Yes...	35	.....	.....	37
Yes...	.....	1	June 12	June 14, 1894	2	Yes...	82	.....	.....	38
Yes...	.....	1	June 13	June 20, 1894	7	No...	84	.....	20	39
Yes...	1	.....	June 14	June 19, 1894	5	Yes...	360	.....	.....	40
Yes...	.....	1	June 14	June 20, 1894	6	Yes...	72	24	.....	41
Yes...	.....	1	June 14	June 15, 1894	1	Yes...	14	4	.....	42
Yes...	1	.....	June 15	June 16, 1894	1	Yes...	77	.....	10	43
Yes...	.....	1	June 18	June 21, 1894	3	Yes...	162	.....	.....	44
No...	1	.....	June 19	June 20, 1894	1	Yes...	.....	.....	30	45
Yes...	1	.....	June 20	June 26, 1894	6	Yes...	263	75	100	46
Yes...	1	.....	June 20	June 24, 1894	4	Yes...	11	4	5	47
Yes...	.....	1	June 20	June 30, 1894	10	Yes...	460	.....	.....	48
Yes...	2	.....	June 21	June 30, 1894	8	Yes...	1,252	72	75	49
Yes...	.....	1	June 22	June 27, 1894	5	Yes...	1,200	400	250	50
Yes...	1	.....	June 22	July 2, 1894	10	No...	288	68	200	51
Yes...	.....	1	June 25	July 12, 1894	17	Yes...	1,115	420	.....	52
Yes...	3	.....	June 25	July 12, 1894	17	Yes...	19,000	2,500	3,000	53
Yes...	1	.....	June 26	July 9, 1894	13	Yes...	750	216	200	54
Yes...	.....	1	June 27	July 11, 1894	14	Yes...	6	.....	.....	55
Yes...	1	.....	June 28	June 29, 1894	1	Yes...	32	.....	.....	56

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.						
1	Carpenters	12		12	12		12
2	Carpenters	47		47	40		40
3	Stone masons	70		70	27		27
4	Carpenters and marble cutters	34		34	32		32
5	Framers	120		120	95		95
6	Carpenters	17		17	17		17
7	Plasterers and helpers	23		23	16		16
8	Plumbers	31		31	17		17
9	Carpenters	23		23	23		23
10	Masons and laborers	10		10	10		10
11	Plasterers	18		18	8		8
12	Plasterers	38		38	18		18
13	Carpenters	8		8	8		8
14	Carpenters	13		13	(a)	(a)	(a)
15	Stone masons	65		65	30		30
16	Plasterers	17		17	9		9
17	Plasterers	32		32	20		20
18	Plasterers	53		53	31		31
19	Plumbers	88		88	40		40
20	Stone masons	20		20	5		5
21	Plasterers	58		58	40		40
22	Hod carriers	32		32	16		16
23	Painters	24		24	24		24
24	Carpenters	30		30	30		30
25	Painters	26		26	20		20
26	Carpenters	9		9	20		20
27	Plasterers	8		8	3		3
28	Plasterers	42		42	29		29
29	Painters	11		11	9		9
30	Plasterers	21		21	10		10
31	Elevator constructors	6		6	(a)	(a)	(a)
32	Cabinetmakers	150		150	(a)	(a)	(a)
33	Carpenters	9		9	9		9
34	Plumbers	34		34	8		8
35	Carpenters	18		18	(a)	(a)	(a)
36	Varnishers	10		10	5		5
37	Painters	7		7	5		5
38	Plasterers	18		18	8		8
39	Painters	6		6	4		4
40	Iron workers	42		42	36		36
41	Varnishers	6		6	4		4
42	Carpenters	6		6	4		4
43	Painters	22		22	22		22
44	Stair builders	21		21	18		18
45	Plasterers and helpers	16		16	16		16
46	Carpenters	15		15	18		18
47	Varnisher	1		1	1		1
48	Roofers, metal	17		17	12		12
49	Carpenters and hoisting engineers	59		59	12		12
50	Plumbers	92		92	80		80
51	Plasterers and laborers	14		14	14		14
52	Plumbers	60		60	18		18
53	Engineers, hoisting	400		400	18		18
54	Carpenters	18		18	(a)	(a)	(a)
55	Framers	2		2	(a)	(a)	(a)
56	Carpenters	9		9	(a)	(a)	(a)

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	1
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	2
27	27	50	.....	50	27	.....	27	.....	54	54	3
32	32	34	.....	34	32	.....	32	.....	48	48	4
95	95	95	.....	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	5
17	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	6
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	7
17	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	8
23	23	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	9
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	10
8	8	18	.....	18	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	11
18	18	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	12
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	13
13	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	14
30	30	30	.....	30	10	.....	10	.....	54	54	15
9	9	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	16
20	20	32	.....	32	10	.....	10	.....	48	48	17
31	31	53	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	18
40	40	40	.....	40	2	.....	2	.....	54	54	19
5	5	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	54	20
40	40	58	.....	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	21
16	16	32	.....	32	16	.....	16	.....	60	60	22
24	24	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	23
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	24
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	25
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	26
3	3	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	27
29	29	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	28
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	29
10	10	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	30
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	31
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	32
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	33
17	17	34	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	34
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	35
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	36
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	37
8	8	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	38
4	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	48	48	39
36	36	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	40
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	41
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	42
22	22	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	43
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	44
16	16	16	.....	16	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	45
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	46
1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	47
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	48
10	10	59	.....	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	49
80	80	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	50
14	14	14	.....	14	11	.....	9	.....	48	48	51
18	18	36	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	52
7	7	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	53
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	54
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	55
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	56

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1894—Continued.		
	CLOTHING.		
1	Employees, coats	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
2	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
3	Employees, coats	New York	For reduction of amount of work required to be done.
4	Employees, jackets	Brooklyn	For reduction of amount of work required to be done.
5	Employees, jackets	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
6	Employees, jackets	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
7	Finishers, hat factory	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages of 8 per cent.
8	Employees, coats	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
9	Tailors	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
10	Cutters	Syracuse	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
11	Employees, shirt factories	New York	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
12	Employees, knee pants	New York	For increase of wages of 12 per cent.
13	Employees, jackets	Brooklyn	For reduction of amount of work required to be done.
14	Employees, knee pants	New York	For increase of wages
15	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	Against paying rent for use of sewing machines.
16	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
17	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
18	Employees, knee pants	New York	Against paying rent for use of sewing machines.
19	Employees, knee pants	New York	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
20	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
21	Employees, knee pants	New York	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
22	Employees, knee pants	New York	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
23	Employees, knee pants	New York	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.
24	Employees, knee pants	New York	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
25	Cutters and nailers, fur factory	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
26	Employees, shirt factories	New York	For increase of wages
27	Machine operators, hat and cap factories	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
28	Finishers, hat factory	Newburg	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
29	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and weekly payment.
30	Tailors	New York	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
31	Machine operators, cap factory	New York	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
32	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
33	Employees, vests	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
34	Employees, knee pants	New York	For increase of wages of 8 per cent.
35	Employees, jackets	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
36	Employees, coats	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
37	Employees, jackets	New York	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
38	Machine operators, cap factory	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
39	Employees, drawers and overalls	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
40	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
41	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
42	Cutters	New York	For reinstatement of discharged employee ..
43	Employees, jackets	Brooklyn	Against employment of nonunion men
44	Employees, fur factory	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
45	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.
46	Employees, drawers and overalls	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
47	Employees, drawers and overalls	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
48	Employees, vests	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
49	Employees, fur factory	New York	For increase of wages of 12 per cent.
50	Employees, shirt factory	New York	For adoption of union rules
51	Machine operators, hat and cap factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men
52	Employees, coats	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
53	Cutters	New York	For increase of wages and reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
54	Employees, cap factory	New York	For reduction of hours from 70 to 65 per week.
55	Employees, coats	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
56	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	For increase of wages

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 1	Jan. 10, 1894	9	Yes...	\$220	.....	\$60	1
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 8	Jan. 16, 1894	8	Yes...	180	.....	.....	2
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 8	Jan. 10, 1894	2	Partly	56	.....	.....	3
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 13	(a)	(a)	No....	200	.....	1,000	4
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 15	Jan. 29, 1894	14	Yes...	490	.....	100	5
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 15	Jan. 29, 1894	14	Yes...	216	.....	150	6
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 29	Feb. 3, 1894	5	No....	720	\$100	.....	7
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 8	Feb. 22, 1894	14	Partly	130	.....	15	8
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 22	Feb. 25, 1894	3	Yes...	35	.....	.....	9
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 12	May 14, 1894	63	Yes...	25,000	500	15,000	10
Yes...	2	.....	Mar. 15	Mar. 22, 1894	7	Yes...	315	.....	20	11
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 16	Mar. 17, 1894	1	Yes...	6	.....	.....	12
No....	1	.....	Mar. 18	(a)	(a)	No....	110	.....	1,500	13
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 18	Mar. 20, 1894	2	Yes...	35	.....	.....	14
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 19	Mar. 21, 1894	2	Yes...	12	.....	.....	15
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 21	Mar. 23, 1894	2	Yes...	45	.....	20	16
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 22	Mar. 23, 1894	1	Yes...	28	.....	.....	17
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 25	Mar. 26, 1894	1	Yes...	8	.....	.....	18
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 25	Mar. 26, 1894	1	Yes...	7	.....	.....	19
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 25	Mar. 28, 1894	3	Yes...	55	.....	10	20
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 27	Mar. 30, 1894	3	Yes...	27	.....	.....	21
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 29	Mar. 31, 1894	2	Yes...	8	.....	.....	22
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 30	Mar. 31, 1894	1	Yes...	5	.....	.....	23
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 30	Apr. 6, 1894	7	Yes...	35	.....	10	24
No....	.....	1	Mar. 31	Apr. 13, 1894	13	No....	320	.....	.....	25
Yes...	3	17	Apr. 1	Apr. 15, 1894	14	Yes...	1,200	.....	.....	26
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 2	May 7, 1894	21	Yes...	6,250	700	2,500	27
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 12, 1894	10	Partly	6,500	.....	1,500	28
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 3	Apr. 6, 1894	3	Yes...	51	.....	.....	29
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 9, 1894	4	Partly	100	.....	.....	30
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 9	Apr. 16, 1894	7	Yes...	800	.....	100	31
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 9	Apr. 11, 1894	2	Yes...	15	.....	.....	32
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 10	Apr. 19, 1894	9	Yes...	315	.....	50	33
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 11	Apr. 13, 1894	2	Yes...	16	.....	.....	34
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 3, 1894	2	Yes...	50	.....	20	35
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 8, 1894	6	Yes...	114	.....	30	36
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	May 7, 1894	3	Yes...	70	.....	.....	37
Yes...	.....	1	May 6	May 13, 1894	7	Yes...	105	.....	.....	38
No....	1	.....	May 7	May 8, 1894	1	Yes...	12	.....	.....	39
Yes...	1	.....	May 7	May 9, 1894	2	Yes...	13	.....	.....	40
Yes...	1	.....	May 7	May 8, 1894	1	Yes...	5	.....	.....	41
Yes...	1	.....	May 11	June 18, 1894	38	Yes...	3,350	420	2,000	42
Yes...	1	.....	May 12	May 14, 1894	2	Yes...	36	.....	.....	43
Yes...	1	.....	May 14	May 18, 1894	4	Yes...	225	.....	100	44
Yes...	1	.....	May 26	May 28, 1894	2	No....	12	.....	.....	45
No....	1	.....	June 4	June 6, 1894	2	Yes...	82	.....	100	46
No....	1	.....	June 10	June 13, 1894	3	Yes...	14	.....	.....	47
Yes...	1	.....	June 10	June 12, 1894	2	Yes...	35	.....	.....	48
Yes...	1	.....	June 11	June 12, 1894	1	Yes...	39	.....	.....	49
Yes...	1	.....	June 11	June 12, 1894	1	Yes...	75	.....	.....	50
Yes...	.....	1	June 12	July 3, 1894	21	Yes...	500	.....	.....	51
Yes...	1	.....	June 15	June 19, 1894	4	Yes...	100	.....	20	52
Yes...	.....	1	June 16	June 19, 1894	3	Yes...	45	.....	.....	53
Yes...	1	.....	June 19	July 5, 1894	16	Yes...	192	.....	50	54
Yes...	1	.....	June 20	June 21, 1894	1	Yes...	18	.....	.....	55
Yes...	3	.....	June 23	June 26, 1894	3	Yes...	150	.....	50	56

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Continued.						
	CLOTHING.						
1	Employees, coats.....	15	9	24	15	9	24
2	Employees, shirt factory.....	12	6	18	12	6	18
3	Employees, coats.....	14	4	18	14		14
4	Employees, jackets.....	25	10	35	25	10	35
5	Employees, jackets.....	20		28	20	8	28
6	Employees, jackets.....	12	6	18	12	6	18
7	Finishers, hat factory.....	48	12	60	18	2	20
8	Employees, coats.....	10	3	13	10	3	13
9	Tailors.....	7	3	10	7	3	10
10	Cutters.....	800	1,200	2,000	15	1	16
11	Employees, shirt factories.....	25	20	45	25	20	45
12	Employees, knee pants.....	5		5	5		5
13	Employees, jackets.....	14	4	18	14	4	18
14	Employees, knee pants.....	15		15	15		15
15	Employees, knee pants.....	6		6	6		6
16	Employees, knee pants.....	16		16	16		16
17	Employees, knee pants.....	25	3	28	25	3	28
18	Employees, knee pants.....	6		6	6		6
19	Employees, knee pants.....	5		5	5		5
20	Employees, knee pants.....	13		13	13		13
21	Employees, knee pants.....	9		9	9		9
22	Employees, knee pants.....	6	1	7	6	1	7
23	Employees, knee pants.....	4	1	5	4	1	5
24	Employees, knee pants.....	7		7	7		7
25	Cutters and nailers, fur factory.....	24		24	10		10
26	Employees, shirt factories.....	120	80	200	120	80	200
27	Machine operators, hat and cap factories.....	150	20	170	100		100
28	Finishers, hat factory.....	209	103	312	90		90
29	Employees, knee pants.....	7		7	7		7
30	Tailors.....	9		9	7		7
31	Machine operators, cap factory.....	42	8	50	30		30
32	Employees, knee pants.....	6		6	6		6
33	Employees, vests.....	19	6	25	19	6	25
34	Employees, knee pants.....	8		8	8		8
35	Employees, jackets.....	15	7	22	15	7	22
36	Employees, coats.....	12	4	16	12	4	16
37	Employees, jackets.....	18		18	3		3
38	Machine operators, cap factory.....	20	5	25	12		12
39	Employees, drawers and overalls.....		10	10		10	10
40	Employees, knee pants.....	3		3	3		3
41	Employees, knee pants.....	4		4	4		4
42	Cutters.....	20	30	50	1		1
43	Employees, jackets.....	12	6	18	12	6	18
44	Employees, fur factory.....	22		22	22		22
45	Employees, knee pants.....	6		6	6		6
46	Employees, drawers and overalls.....	27	8	35	27	8	35
47	Employees, drawers and overalls.....	7	5	12	7	5	12
48	Employees, vests.....	12		12	12		12
49	Employees, fur factory.....	15	7	22	15	7	22
50	Employees, shirt factory.....	40	20	60	40	20	60
51	Machine operators, hat and cap factory.....	51	9	60	15		15
52	Employees, coats.....	20	5	25	20	5	25
53	Cutters.....	14	6	20	2		2
54	Employees, cap factory.....	8		8	8		8
55	Employees, coats.....	12	3	15	12	3	15
56	Employees, knee pants.....	35		35	35		35

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
15	9	24	15	9	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	1
12	6	18	12	6	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	2
14	4	18	14	4	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	3
25	10	35	25	10	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	(a)	4
20	8	28	20	8	28	1	.....	1	.....	68	68	5
12	6	18	12	6	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	6
18	2	20	18	2	20	18	2	20	.....	54	54	7
10	3	13	10	3	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	8
7	3	10	7	3	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	9
15	1	16	480	720	1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	10
25	20	45	25	20	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	11
11	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	12
14	4	18	14	4	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	(a)	13
15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	14
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	15
16	.....	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	16
25	3	28	25	3	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	17
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	18
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	19
13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	20
9	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	21
6	1	7	6	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	22
4	1	5	4	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	23
7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	24
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	25
120	80	200	120	80	200	22	10	32	.....	66	66	26
100	.....	100	150	20	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	27
90	.....	90	205	103	308	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	28
7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	29
7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	30
30	.....	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	31
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	32
19	6	25	19	6	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	33
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	34
15	7	22	15	7	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	35
12	4	16	12	4	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	36
18	.....	18	18	.....	18	3	.....	3	.....	68	68	37
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	38
.....	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	39
3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	40
4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	41
12	.....	12	20	30	50	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	42
12	6	18	12	6	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	43
22	.....	22	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	44
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	45
27	8	35	17	8	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	46
7	5	12	7	5	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	47
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	48
15	7	22	15	7	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	49
40	20	60	40	20	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	50
15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	51
20	5	25	20	5	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	52
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	2	.....	2	.....	56	56	53
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	65	54
12	3	15	12	3	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	72	55
35	.....	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	56

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1894—Continued.			
CLOTHING—concluded.			
1	Tailors	New York	Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union.
2	Employees, shirt factories	New York	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
3	Cutters	New York	For restoration of wages
COOPERAGE.			
4	Coopers.....	New York	Against reduction of wages
5	Coopers.....	Brooklyn	Against performing work for nonunion establishment.
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
6	Jack spinners, knit-goods factory.	Cohoes.....	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages.
7	Employees, underwear factory.	Baldwinsville...	For restoration of wages
COTTON GOODS.			
8	Carders and winders, underwear factory.	Philmont	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
9	Jack spinners, underwear factory.	Cohoes.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
DOMESTIC SERVICE.			
10	Waiters, restaurant.....	New York	Against employment of nonunion men....
11	Waiters, restaurant.....	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$8 to \$4 per week.
12	Waiters, concert hall.....	New York	For recognition of union
13	Waiters, hotel	Buffalo	Against obnoxious rules
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
14	Baker.....	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$16 to \$14 per week.
FURNITURE.			
15	Cabinetmakers	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages from \$15 to \$13 per week.
16	Upholsterers	New York	Against reduction of wages
17	Cabinetmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$15 to \$13 per week.
18	Upholsterers	New York	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
19	Employees.....	Olean	For adoption of union scale.....
20	Finishers	Little Falls	For increase of wages from \$1.35 to \$1.50 per day.
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
21	Machinists, machine works...	Buffalo	Against reduction of wages.....
22	Boiler makers, boiler works...	Troy.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
23	Employees, elevator factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men....
24	Employees, machine works	Flushing	For payment of wages overdue
25	Employees, elevator factory	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
26	Polishers, bicycle factory	Syracuse	Against reduction of wages of 12 per cent..
27	Employees, elevator factory	New York	Against employment of nonunion men....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
28	Tin and sheet-iron workers...	New York	For discharge of foreman
29	Molders, iron foundry.....	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$1.75 to \$1.60 per day.
30	Employees, plumbing-supply factory.	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3.12½ per day.
31	Employees, tube works.....	Syracuse	For increase of wages.....
POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.			
32	Potters	Syracuse	Against reduction of wages of 30 per cent..

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		13	June 25	Oct. 8, 1894	105	No...	\$160,000	\$50,000	\$10,000	1
Yes...	2		June 25	June 28, 1894	3	Yes...	450		100	2
Yes...		1	June 30	July 18, 1894	18	Yes...	1,600		500	3
Yes...	1		Feb. 10	Feb. 17, 1894	7	Yes...	208			4
Yes...	1		Feb. 12	Feb. 26, 1894	14	Yes...	1,300	242	850	5
No...		1	May 4	May 7, 1894	3	No...	15			6
No...	1		May 10	May 11, 1894	1	Partly	300			7
No...		1	Mar. 26	Mar. 28, 1894	2	No...	50			8
Yes...	1		Apr. 18	May 14, 1894	26	No...	2,750	400	3,300	9
Yes...		1	Jan. 6	Jan. 7, 1894	1	Yes...	29		100	10
No...		1	Jan. 6	Jan. 8, 1894	2	No...	150		50	11
Yes...		1	May 8	May 9, 1894	1	No...	150	75		12
No...		1	June 3	June 4, 1894	1	No...	50			13
Yes...		1	Apr. 6	Apr. 7, 1894	1	No...	80	16		14
Yes...	1		Feb. 13	Feb. 18, 1894	5	Yes...	350	130	100	15
Yes...		1	Mar. 15	Mar. 22, 1894	7	No...	150	40		16
Yes...	1		Mar. 26	Apr. 1, 1894	6	Yes...	125	48	50	17
Yes...		1	Apr. 4	Apr. 8, 1894	4	No...	100			18
Yes...	1		May 8	May 19, 1894	11	No...	1,900		2,000	19
No...		1	June 4	June 6, 1894	2	Yes...	51			20
No...		1	Jan. 1	Jan. 8, 1894	7	No...	575		1,000	21
Yes...	1		Jan. 6	Mar. 1, 1894	54	No...	3,500		4,000	22
Yes...		1	Jan. 16	Jan. 22, 1894	6	Yes...	6,000	300	1,500	23
No...	1		Apr. 16	Apr. 25, 1894	9	Yes...	372		75	24
Yes...	1		May 1	May 21, 1894	20	Yes...	927		2,300	25
Yes...		1	June 4	June 9, 1894	5	Yes...	745		150	26
Yes...		1	June 6	June 9, 1894	3	Yes...	725			27
Yes...	1		Mar. 18	Apr. 20, 1894	33	Yes...	12,320	630	5,000	28
No...		1	Apr. 20	Apr. 22, 1894	2	No...	19			29
Yes...	1		Apr. 28	May 12, 1894	14	Yes...	3,500		300	30
No...	1		May 7	May 11, 1894	4	No...	1,600			31
Yes...	1		Jan. 21	Feb. 20, 1894	30	Partly	12,000		3,000	32

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Continued.						
	CLOTHING—concluded.						
1	Tailors	531		531	445		445
2	Employees, shirt factories	35	20	55	35	20	55
3	Cutters	128	22	150	25		25
	COOPERAGE.						
4	Coopers	17		17	17		17
5	Coopers	57		57	38		38
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
6	Jack spinners, knit-goods factory	45	78	123	4		4
7	Employees, underwear factory	75	100	175	75	100	175
	COTTON GOODS.						
8	Cadders and winders, underwear factory	225	225	450	6		6
9	Jack spinners, underwear factory	41	73	114	4		4
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
10	Waiters, restaurant	20		20	15		15
11	Waiters, restaurant	50	12	62	1		1
12	Waiters, concert hall	55		55	5		5
13	Waiters, hotel	55	39	94	7		7
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
14	Baker	4		4	1		1
	FURNITURE.						
15	Cabinetmakers	30		30	26		26
16	Upholsterers	22	8	30	17		17
17	Cabinetmakers	18		18	8		8
18	Upholsterers	50	10	60	12		12
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
19	Employees	125		125	125		125
20	Finishers	160		160	19		19
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
21	Machinists, machine works	70		70	48		48
22	Boiler makers, boiler works	32		32	21		21
23	Employees, elevator factory	320		320	300		300
24	Employees, machine works	30		30	30		30
25	Employees, elevator factory	20		20	4		4
26	Polishers, bicycle factory	250		250	33		33
27	Employees, elevator factory	300		300	80		80
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
28	Tin and sheet-iron workers	220		220	20		20
29	Molders, iron foundry	100		100	30		30
30	Employees, plumbing-supply factory	150		150	150		150
31	Employees, tube works	275		275	200		200
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.						
32	Potters	100	75	175	100		100

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
445	-----	445	445	-----	445	65	-----	65	-----	56	56	1
35	20	55	35	20	55	-----	-----	-----	-----	65	65	2
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	3
17	-----	17	17	-----	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	4
38	-----	38	55	-----	55	5	-----	5	-----	59	59	5
4	-----	4	7	1	8	4	-----	4	4	60	60	6
75	100	175	75	100	175	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	11	-----	6	-----	60	60	8
4	-----	4	41	73	114	4	-----	4	4	60	60	9
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	72	72	11
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	48	48	12
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	54	54	13
1	-----	1	1	-----	1	1	-----	1	-----	78	78	14
26	-----	26	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	15
17	-----	17	17	-----	17	11	-----	11	-----	58	58	16
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	17
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	18
125	-----	125	125	-----	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	19
19	-----	19	19	-----	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	20
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	6	-----	6	-----	60	60	21
21	-----	21	32	-----	32	12	-----	12	-----	54	60	22
300	-----	300	300	-----	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	23
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	12	-----	12	-----	59	59	24
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	25
33	-----	33	33	-----	33	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	26
80	-----	80	80	-----	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	27
20	-----	20	220	-----	220	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	28
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	29
145	-----	145	145	-----	145	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	30
200	-----	200	275	-----	275	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	31
100	-----	100	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	32

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1894—Continued.			
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
1	Compositors	New York	For adoption of union scale and reinstatement of discharged foreman.
2	Compositors	Buffalo	For reinstatement of discharged foreman.
3	Compositors	Albany	For discharge of nonunion foreman.
4	Compositors, pressmen, and stereotypers.	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
5	Lithographic feeders	New York	Against reduction of wages from \$9.50 to \$8.50 per week.
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
6	Laborers, street	Buffalo	Against introduction of machinery.
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
7	Laborers, sewer	Long Island City	For payment of wages overdue.
SILK GOODS.			
8	Weavers	College Point	For adoption of union scale.
9	(Strike of Feb. 26, see New Jersey.)		
10	Weavers	Norwich	For restoration of wages and recognition of union.
11	Employees	Steinway	For extra rate for overtime.
12	Weavers	Long Island City	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
13	Marble cutters and helpers	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
14	Marble setters and helpers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
15	Marble setters and helpers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
16	Granite and marble cutters	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
17	Quarrymen	Buffalo	For restoration of wages from \$1.71 to \$2 per day.
18	Marble cutters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
19	Quarrymen	Buffalo	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
20	Marble cutters and helpers	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
21	Marble cutters' helpers	New York	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
22	Employees, stone yards	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent.
23	Employees, stone yards	Brooklyn, Middle Village, and Long Island City.	Against increase of hours.
24	Stonecutters	Rochester	For increase of wages.
25	Stonecutters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
26	Stonecutters	Buffalo	For discharge of 11 employees belonging to another labor organization.
27	Granite cutters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
28	Granite cutters	New York	Against employment of nonunion men.
29	Stonecutters	Syracuse	For discharge of 2 employees.
30	Marble cutters and helpers	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue.
TELEGRAPHY.			
31	Messengers	New York	Against requirement to wear uniform.
TOBACCO.			
32	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages.
33	Cigar makers	Rochester	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
34	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.
35	Cigar makers	New York	For increase of wages.
36	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages of 8 per cent.
37	Cigar makers	Utica	Against making a certain brand of cigars and using labels on them.
38	Cigar makers	New York	Against reduction of wages.

α Succeeded partly in 4 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 6	Jan. 20, 1894	14	Partly	\$400	\$166	\$300	1
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 9	Feb. 10, 1894	1	Yes...	45	.....	100	2
No...	.....	1	Mar. 9	Mar. 16, 1894	7	No...	300	.....	.....	3
Yes...	.....	3	Apr. 1	Sept. 3, 1894	155	No...	50,000	20,000	50,000	4
Yes...	.....	3	Apr. 18	May 2, 1894	14	No...	9,000	.....	4,000	5
No...	1	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 3, 1894	1	No...	1,100	.....	.....	6
No...	1	.....	Mar. 21	Mar. 22, 1894	1	Yes...	350	.....	.....	7
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 9	Mar. 29, 1894	79	No...	5,000	775	1,000	8
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 13	Apr. 24, 1894	42	No...	2,000	1,040	1,000	10
No...	1	.....	Mar. 15	Apr. 19, 1894	35	No...	11,500	.....	2,000	11
No...	.....	1	May 23	May 29, 1894	6	No...	500	.....	100	12
No...	1	.....	Jan. 26	Jan. 27, 1894	1	Yes...	.....	.....	30	13
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 29	Feb. 1, 1894	3	Yes...	34	14	.....	14
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 6	Feb. 7, 1894	1	Yes...	6	.....	.....	15
Yes...	3	.....	Feb. 24	Feb. 27, 1894	3	Yes...	505	24	500	16
Yes...	4	.....	Apr. 1	May 1, 1894	30	No...	1,569	608	.....	17
No...	.....	1	Apr. 10	Apr. 12, 1894	2	No...	60	.....	.....	18
Yes...	2	3	Apr. 14	Apr. 23, 1894	4	(a)	2,200	600	100	19
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 23	Apr. 26, 1894	3	Yes...	196	.....	500	20
No...	.....	1	Apr. 30	May 3, 1894	3	Yes...	150	.....	.....	21
Yes...	8	.....	Apr. 30	May 14, 1894	14	No...	5,000	1,950	5,000	22
Yes...	14	.....	May 1	May 7, 1894	6	Yes...	2,000	.....	5,000	23
Yes...	.....	2	May 5	May 7, 1894	2	Yes...	130	.....	.....	24
No...	.....	1	May 15	May 17, 1894	2	No...	60	.....	.....	25
Yes...	.....	1	May 15	June 18, 1894	34	No...	6,400	3,000	8,000	26
No...	1	.....	June 5	June 7, 1894	2	Yes...	85	.....	.....	27
No...	1	.....	June 15	June 18, 1894	3	Yes...	72	.....	.....	28
Yes...	.....	1	June 23	June 28, 1894	5	Yes...	105	.....	75	29
No...	1	.....	June 23	June 25, 1894	2	Yes...	30	.....	.....	30
No...	.....	1	Apr. 6	Apr. 7, 1894	1	No...	6	.....	.....	31
No...	1	.....	Jan. 1	Jan. 25, 1894	24	Partly	2,500	.....	500	32
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 1	Mar. 1, 1894	59	Yes...	248	69	50	33
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 20	Jan. 27, 1894	7	Yes...	300	.....	150	34
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 29	July 21, 1894	173	No...	13,720	907	3,000	35
No...	1	.....	Feb. 9	Mar. 6, 1894	25	Yes...	3,500	.....	500	36
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 7	(b)	(b)	No...	800	.....	500	37
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 9	Mar. 27, 1894	18	Yes...	5,000	2,350	1,500	38

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Continued.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
1	Compositors	18	1	19	15	.....	15
2	Compositors	45	.....	45	1	.....	1
3	Compositors	46	11	57	30	.....	20
4	Compositors, pressmen, and stereotypers.....	225	.....	225	125	.....	125
5	Lithographic feeders.....	976	76	1,052	200	.....	200
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
6	Laborers, street	1,025	.....	1,025	1,000	.....	1,000
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
7	Laborers, sewer	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
	SILK GOODS.						
8	Weavers.....	80	100	180	30	.....	30
9	(Strike of Feb. 26, see New Jersey).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Weavers.....	100	40	140	0	.....	6
11	Employees.....	135	115	250	135	115	250
12	Weavers.....	60	40	100	40	20	60
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
13	Marble cutters and helpers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
14	Marble setters and helpers	4	.....	4	(a)	(a)	(a)
15	Marble setters and helpers	2	.....	2	(a)	(a)	(a)
16	Granite and marble cutters.....	92	.....	92	(a)	(a)	(a)
17	Quarrymen	105	.....	105	43	.....	43
18	Marble cutters	21	.....	21	7	.....	7
19	Quarrymen	85	.....	85	51	.....	51
20	Marble cutters and helpers	26	.....	26	21	.....	21
21	Marble cutters' helpers	48	.....	48	26	.....	26
22	Employees, stone yards	288	.....	288	288	.....	288
23	Employees, stone yards	197	.....	197	197	.....	197
24	Stonecutters	49	.....	49	3	.....	3
25	Stonecutters	16	.....	16	6	.....	6
26	Stonecutters	115	.....	115	32	.....	32
27	Granite cutters	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
28	Granite cutters	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
29	Stonecutters	60	.....	60	18	.....	18
30	Marble cutters and helpers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
	TELEGRAPHY.						
31	Messengers.....	12	.....	12	9	.....	9
	TOBACCO.						
32	Cigar makers	118	120	238	65	65	130
33	Cigar makers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
34	Cigar makers	35	30	65	25	15	40
35	Cigar makers	175	350	525	40	140	180
36	Cigar makers	98	50	148	50	50	100
37	Cigar makers	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
38	Cigar makers	200	250	450	150	200	350

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	59	59	1
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	1	-----	1	-----	51	51	2
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	20	17	60	60	3
125	-----	125	125	-----	125	25	-----	25	10	59	59	4
200	-----	200	200	-----	200	163	-----	163	35	53	53	5
20	-----	20	1,000	-----	1,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
200	-----	200	200	-----	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
30	-----	30	80	100	180	17	-----	17	-----	60	60	8
35	17	52	35	17	52	12	-----	12	-----	60	60	9
135	115	250	135	115	250	25	-----	25	-----	60	60	10
40	20	60	40	20	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	11
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	12
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	13
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	14
92	-----	92	92	-----	92	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	15
43	-----	43	43	-----	43	7	-----	7	-----	48	48	16
7	-----	7	12	-----	12	3	-----	3	-----	54	54	17
51	-----	51	56	-----	56	14	-----	14	-----	48	48	18
21	-----	21	26	-----	26	6	-----	6	-----	54	54	19
26	-----	26	26	-----	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	20
288	-----	288	288	-----	288	43	-----	43	-----	48	48	21
197	-----	197	197	-----	197	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	22
41	-----	41	41	-----	41	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	23
6	-----	6	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	24
32	-----	32	32	-----	32	49	-----	49	-----	48	48	25
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	34	48	48	26
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	27
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	12	-----	12	-----	48	48	28
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	2	-----	2	-----	53	53	29
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	6	-----	6	-----	48	48	30
65	65	130	118	120	238	-----	-----	-----	-----	70	70	31
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	60	60	32
25	15	40	25	25	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	33
40	140	180	42	150	192	20	30	50	-----	51	51	34
50	50	100	68	50	118	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	35
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	36
150	200	350	165	200	365	-----	-----	-----	-----	46	(b)	37
										56	56	38

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1894—Concluded.		
	TOBACCO—concluded.		
1	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	Against reduction of wages.....
2	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	Against poor quality of material.....
3	Cigar makers.....	Norwich.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
4	Cigar makers.....	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages.....
5	Cigar makers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against reduction of wages.....
6	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	For increase of wages.....
7	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	For restoration of wages.....
8	Cigar makers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against reduction of wages.....
9	Cigar makers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
	TRANSPORTATION.		
10	Employees, street railway....	Long Island City	Against obnoxious rules and for reinstatement of discharged employees.
11	Employees, street railway....	Brooklyn.....	Against being compelled to buy uniforms..
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
12	Carders, underwear factory....	Cohoes.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
13	Finishers, underwear factory....	Cohoes.....	For restoration of wages.....
14	Weavers.....	West Troy.....	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
15	Finishers and ribbers, underwear factory.	Cohoes.....	For increase of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
16	Employees, feather-work factory.	New York.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
17	Ice cutters.....	Rockland Lake.	For increase of wages.....
18	Ice cutters.....	Verplanck Point	For increase of wages.....
19	Employees, street-cleaning department.	New York.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
20	Starchers and ironers, laundry.	Brooklyn.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
21	Laborers, nursery.....	Rochester.....	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.25 per day.
22	Employees, livery stable.....	Brooklyn.....	For adoption of union scale.....
23	Employees, feather-work factory.	New York.....	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.....
24	Weavers, plush-trimming factory.	New York.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
25	Employees, feather-work factory.	New York.....	For reduction of hours from 60 to 58 per week.

NORTH CAROLINA.

	1892.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
26	Stonemasons.....	Biltmore.....	For increase of wages from 40 cents to 45 cents per hour.
	1894.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
27	Employees.....	Wilmington....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Marg- inal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		1	Mar. 21	Mar. 25, 1894	4	Yes...	\$800		\$200	1
No...		1	Mar. 26	Apr. 5, 1894	10	No...	1,200		200	2
Yes...		1	Apr. 7	Apr. 23, 1894	16	No...	300	\$160	150	3
No...		1	Apr. 9	Apr. 23, 1894	14	No...	50			4
Yes...		1	Apr. 12	Apr. 15, 1894	3	Yes...	12			5
No...	1		May 7	May 14, 1894	7	Yes...	750		100	6
Yes...		1	May 15	May 30, 1894	15	Yes...	3,000	180	500	7
Yes...		1	May 18	May 21, 1894	3	Yes...	12			8
Yes...		1	May 31	June 7, 1894	7	Yes...	18			9
Yes...	1		Mar. 15	Mar. 16, 1894	1	Yes...	250		500	10
Yes...	10		May 20	May 21, 1894	1	No...	3,000		5,000	11
No...		1	Mar. 6	Mar. 20, 1894	14	No...	900			12
No...		1	Apr. 5	Apr. 19, 1894	14	Partly	840			13
No...		1	May 21	May 24, 1894	3	No...	50			14
No...		1	June 8	June 29, 1894	21	Partly	2,500			15
Yes...	1		Jan. 8	Jan. 9, 1894	1	Yes...	35			16
No...		1	Feb. 8	Feb. 9, 1894	1	No...	70			17
No...		1	Feb. 17	Feb. 22, 1894	5	Yes...	1,375			18
No...		1	Mar. 7	Mar. 8, 1894	1	Yes...	820			19
No...		1	Apr. 6	Apr. 9, 1894	3	No...	70			20
No...		1	Apr. 17	Apr. 18, 1894	1	No...	240			21
Yes...		1	May 14	May 28, 1894	14	No...	150		50	22
No...	1		June 11	June 14, 1894	3	Yes...	150			23
No...	1		June 13	June 20, 1894	7	Yes...	105			24
Yes...	1		June 26	June 27, 1894	1	Yes...	50			25

NORTH CAROLINA.

Yes...	1		Aug. 27	Aug. 30, 1892	3	Yes...	360		364	26
No....	1		June 16	June 20, 1894	4	No....	1,500		1,000	27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Concluded.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Concluded.						
	TOBACCO—concluded.						
1	Cigar makers	150	200	350	120	135	255
2	Cigar makers	155	203	358	60	35	95
3	Cigar makers	5	5	10	2	—	2
4	Cigar makers	9	—	9	9	—	9
5	Cigar makers	5	—	5	3	—	3
6	Cigar makers	30	30	60	22	22	44
7	Cigar makers	86	170	256	70	130	200
8	Cigar makers	6	—	6	4	—	4
9	Cigar makers	4	—	4	2	—	2
	TRANSPORTATION.						
10	Employees, street railway	150	—	150	150	—	150
11	Employees, street railway	1,100	—	1,100	800	—	800
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
12	Carders, underwear factory	150	700	850	75	—	75
13	Finishers, underwear factory	150	800	950	—	70	70
14	Weavers	47	59	106	4	—	4
15	Finishers and ribbers, underwear factory ..	150	800	950	—	150	150
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
16	Employees, feather-work factory	—	25	25	—	25	25
17	Ice cutters	550	—	550	10	—	10
18	Ice cutters	300	—	300	250	—	250
19	Employees, street-cleaning department ..	500	—	500	500	—	500
20	Starchers and ironers, laundry	16	46	62	—	16	16
21	Laborers, nursery	250	—	250	40	—	40
22	Employees, livery stable	15	—	15	12	—	12
23	Employees, feather-work factory	—	35	35	—	35	35
24	Weavers, plush-trimming factory	—	15	15	—	15	15
25	Employees, feather-work factory	—	45	45	—	45	45

NORTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

1892.							
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.							
26	Stonecutters	53	—	53	53	—	53
1894.							
COTTON GOODS.							
27	Employees	76	124	200	43	60	103

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
120	135	255	125	150	275	-----	-----	-----	-----	56	56	1
60	35	95	66	54	120	10	5	15	-----	48	48	2
6	-----	6	6	5	10	6	2	10	8	50	50	3
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	4
5	-----	5	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	5
22	22	44	30	30	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	50	50	6
70	130	200	86	130	216	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	7
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	47	47	8
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	51	51	9
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	19	-----	19	-----	84	84	10
1,090	-----	1,090	1,090	-----	1,090	-----	-----	-----	-----	70	70	11
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	12
-----	70	70	-----	70	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	13
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	14
-----	150	150	-----	150	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	15
-----	25	25	-----	25	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	16
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	53	53	17
250	-----	250	250	-----	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	18
500	-----	500	500	-----	500	20	-----	20	-----	56	56	19
-----	16	16	-----	16	16	-----	4	4	-----	60	60	20
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	54	54	21
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	6	6	-----	72	72	22
-----	85	35	-----	35	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	23
-----	15	15	-----	15	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	65	65	24
-----	45	45	-----	45	45	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	58	25

NORTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

53	-----	53	53	-----	53	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	26
76	124	200	76	124	200	5	8	13	-----	66	66	27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NORTH DAKOTA.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1892.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING		
1	Employees, newspaper.....	Fargo.....	For adoption of union scale.....
	TOBACCO.		
2	Cigar makers.....	Grand Forks....	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules..
3	Cigar makers.....	Grand Forks....	For adoption of union scale.....
	1894.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4	(Strike of Apr. 13, see Minne- sota.)	.....	.....
5	(Strike of June 27, see Minne- sota.)	.....	.....

OHIO.

	1887.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
6	Scratch-house men, harvest- ing-machine, etc., factory.	Canton.....	For increase of wages from 12½ cents to 15 cents per hour.
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
7	Employees.....	Cincinnati.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
8	Shoemakers.....	Cincinnati.....	For increase of wages.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
9	Bricklayers.....	Canton.....	For increase of wages from 30 cents to 35 cents per hour.
10	Hod carriers.....	Cincinnati.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
11	Plumbers.....	Cleveland.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
12	Carpenters.....	Cincinnati.....	For reduction of hours from 60 to 53 per week.
13	Bricklayers, stone masons, etc.	Youngstown....	For discharge of nonunion foreman.....
14	Cornice makers and roofers...	Cincinnati.....	For increase of wages and Saturday half holiday.
15	Carpenters.....	Cincinnati.....	For increase of wages.....
16	Steam fitters.....	Cincinnati.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
17	Gas fitters.....	Lima.....	For adoption of uniform scale.....
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
18	Employees.....	Cincinnati.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
19	Employees.....	Cincinnati.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
20	Trimmers.....	Cincinnati.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
21	Employees.....	Cincinnati.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
22	Employees.....	Cincinnati.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
	COAL AND COKE.		
23	Miners.....	Steubenville....	For increase of wages of 7.1 per cent.....
24	Miners.....	Corning and Rendville.....	For adoption of uniform scale for docking miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
25	Employees, mine.....	Krumroy.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
26	Employees, mines.....	Hocking Valley..	For semimonthly payment.....
27	Employees, mine.....	Vinton Station..	For discharge of 2 employees.....
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
28	Waiters, hotel.....	Ironton.....	Against discharge of employee.....
29	Waiters, hotels.....	Cincinnati.....	For increase of wages from \$20 to \$25 per month.

a Succeeded in 2 establishments; succeeded partly in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NORTH DAKOTA.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 23, 1892	21	Yes...	\$190	.....	\$100	1
Yes...	.....	3	Jan. 13	Jan. 15, 1892	2	Yes.	125	.....	.....	2
Yes...	3	.....	Aug. 18	Aug. 22, 1892	4	Yes...	350	.....	125	3
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5

OHIO.

No....	.....	1	Mar. 6	Mar. 10, 1887	4	No....	350	.....	.....	6
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 23	Apr. 25, 1887	2	No....	300	.....	.....	7
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 18	Feb. 28, 1888	133	Yes...	950	\$350	.....	8
No....	.....	1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1, 1887	31	Yes...	312	.....	200	9
Yes...	32	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 25, 1887	24	No....	44,935	6,800	17,157	10
Yes...	16	9	Apr. 1	May 7, 1887	36	Partly	11,200	1,250	3,850	11
No....	3	6	Apr. 4	May 16, 1887	42	No....	25,575	.....	10,355	12
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 20	Apr. 28, 1887	8	Yes...	417	.....	300	13
Yes...	.....	14	May 2	June 16, 1887	45	No....	9,360	1,500	3,870	14
No....	1	.....	July 7	July 11, 1887	4	Yes...	260	.....	125	15
Yes...	.....	3	Aug. 3	Aug. 13, 1887	10	(a)	370	.....	.....	16
No....	.....	1	Sept. 5	Sept. 7, 1887	2	No....	305	.....	.....	17
No....	1	.....	Mar. 5	Apr. 1, 1887	27	Partly	3,960	.....	1,000	18
No....	1	.....	Apr. 28	May 9, 1887	11	Partly	1,850	.....	1,000	19
No....	1	.....	May 5	May 6, 1887	1	Partly	225	.....	.....	20
No....	.....	1	June 14	June 16, 1887	2	Partly	225	.....	.....	21
No....	.....	1	July 11	July 23, 1887	12	No....	1,400	.....	500	22
No....	.....	1	Feb. 1	Apr. 15, 1887	73	No....	4,907	.....	2,500	23
No....	2	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 16, 1887	15	Yes...	5,080	.....	1,600	24
Yes...	1	.....	July 8	July 17, 1887	9	No....	949	.....	175	25
Yes...	21	.....	Aug. 2	Aug. 6, 1887	4	Yes...	20,335	.....	2,085	26
No....	1	.....	Sept. 12	Sept. 13, 1887	1	Yes...	114	.....	.....	27
No....	.....	1	Jan. 17	Jan. 18, 1887	1	No....	2	.....	.....	28
No....	.....	5	Sept. 18	Sept. 28, 1887	10	No....	1,129	.....	1,395	29

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NORTH DAKOTA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
1	Employees, newspaper.....	4		4	4		4
	TOBACCO.						
2	Cigar makers	21		21	17		17
3	Cigar makers	25		25	25		25
	1894.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
4	(Strike of Apr. 13, see Minnesota).....						
5	(Strike of June 27, see Minnesota).....						

OHIO—Continued.

	1887.						
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.						
6	Scratch-house men, harvesting-machine, etc., factory.....	682		682	15		15
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
7	Employees.....	500	250	750		2	2
8	Shoemakers.....	6		6	6		6
	BUILDING TRADES.						
9	Bricklayers.....	20		20	8		8
10	Hod carriers.....	817		817	377		377
11	Plumbers.....	335		335	200		200
12	Carpenters.....	537		537	462		462
13	Bricklayers, stone masons, etc.....	35		35	29		29
14	Cornice makers and roofers.....	172		172	117		117
15	Carpenters.....	43		43	40		40
16	Steam fitters.....	84		84	38		38
17	Gas fitters.....	110		110	25		25
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.						
18	Employees.....	125		125	120		120
19	Employees.....	115		115	112		112
20	Trimmers.....	140		140	35		35
21	Employees.....	75		75	70		70
22	Employees.....	75		75	70		70
	COAL AND COKE.						
23	Miners	115		115	63		63
24	Miners	473		473	395		395
25	Employees, mine.....	62		62	10		10
26	Employees, mines.....	3,081		3,081	3,081		3,081
27	Employees, mine.....	65		65	63		63
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
28	Waiters, hotel.....	8	5	13	1		1
29	Waiters, hotels.....	389	177	566	171		171

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NORTH DAKOTA—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
17	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	2
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3
.....	4
.....	5

OHIO—Continued.

15	.....	15	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
.....	250	250	.....	250	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	8
8	.....	8	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	9
377	.....	377	817	.....	817	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	10
200	.....	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	53	11
462	.....	462	462	.....	462	128	.....	128	.....	60	60	12
29	.....	29	29	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	13
117	.....	117	117	.....	117	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
38	.....	38	38	.....	38	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	16
25	.....	25	50	.....	50	10	.....	10	10	60	60	17
120	.....	120	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
112	.....	112	112	.....	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
35	.....	35	137	.....	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
70	.....	70	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
70	.....	70	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
63	.....	63	91	.....	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	23
395	.....	395	449	.....	449	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
62	.....	62	62	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	25
3,081	.....	3,081	3,081	.....	3,081	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	26
63	.....	63	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	27
4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	105	105	28
171	.....	171	171	.....	171	140	.....	140	130	70	70	29

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
1	Bakers.....	Cleveland.....	For discharge of foreman.....
FURNITURE.			
2	Machine hands.....	Cincinnati.....	For privilege of going out for beer during working hours.
GLASS.			
3	Carriers-in, layers-up, etc., green-glass bottles.	Newark.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per week.
4	Employees, glassware.....	Steubenville....	For adoption of union scale.....
5	(Strike of Dec. 5, see Pennsylvania.)		
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
6	Machinists, sewing-machine factory.	Cleveland.....	Against foreman being allowed commission on work done.
7	Molders, machine works.....	Lima.....	For increase of wages.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
8	Employees, rolling mill.....	Mingo Junction.	For adoption of union scale.....
9	Employees, brass foundry.....	Cincinnati.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
10	Wire drawers, wire factory....	Cleveland.....	For adoption of new scale.....
11	Rod men, wire factory.....	Cleveland.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
12	Molders, saddlery hardware factory.	Canton.....	For change of pay day and retention of less wages as guaranty.
13	Employees, architectural iron works.	Cincinnati.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
14	Foundry men, iron works.....	Cleveland.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
15	Molders, stove foundries.....	Cincinnati, Cleveland, Mansfield, etc.	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
16	Employees, tube works.....	Youngstown.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee and recognition of union.
17	Employees, safe factory.....	Cincinnati.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
18	Employees, brass works.....	Cincinnati.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
19	Model makers.....	Cincinnati.....	For Saturday half holiday.....
20	Employees, rolling mill.....	Cleveland.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
21	Employees, blast furnace.....	Youngstown.....	For semimonthly payment.....
22	Employees, safe and lock factory.	Cincinnati.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
23	Rivet heaters, tank factory....	Lima.....	For increase of wages.....
24	Nailers, rolling mill.....	Mingo Junction.	Against reduction of wages.....
25	Employees, hardware factory.	Cincinnati.....	For increase of wages and time and a half for overtime.
26	Employees, iron works.....	Cleveland.....	For semimonthly payment.....
27	Employees, saw factory.....	Cincinnati.....	For discharge of employee.....
28	Edge-tool makers.....	Findlay.....	Against reduction of wages.....
29	Molders, iron foundry.....	Cincinnati.....	For adoption of union scale and reinstatement of discharged employees.
PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.			
30	Box makers.....	Columbus.....	Against reduction of wages of 30 per cent..
POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.			
31	Laborers.....	Cincinnati.....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
32	Compositors and pressmen....	Cincinnati.....	For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of discharged employee.
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
33	Teamsters, street.....	Findlay.....	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3 per day.

a Succeeded in 4 establishments; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 6	Sept. 10, 1887	35	No...	\$1,000	.....	\$500	1
No...	.....	1	Dec. 20	Dec. 28, 1887	8	No...	160	.....	.....	2
No...	1	.....	May 4	May 6, 1887	2	Yes...	1,000	.....	200	3
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 1	May 1, 1888	152	Yes...	75,000	\$16,500	25,000	4 5
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 29	Oct. 31, 1887	63	Yes...	11,000	1,000	20,000	6
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 15	Sept. 21, 1887	6	Partly	194	60	50	7
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 22, 1887	21	Yes...	6,720	1,000	5,000	8
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 8	Feb. 12, 1887	4	Yes...	750	.....	300	9
No...	1	.....	Feb. 24	Mar. 16, 1887	20	No...	6,000	.....	2,000	10
No...	1	.....	Feb. 26	Mar. 18, 1887	20	No...	5,000	.....	500	11
No...	1	.....	Feb. 27	Feb. 28, 1887	1	Partly	84	.....	.....	12
No...	.....	8	Mar. 17	Apr. 14, 1887	28	Yes...	17,800	.....	6,825	13
No...	.....	1	Apr. 14	Apr. 20, 1887	6	No...	100	.....	.....	14
Yes...	4	2	Apr. 18	July 1, 1887	16	(a)	15,473	3,179	8,500	15
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 18	July 14, 1887	87	No...	13,200	1,000	6,000	16
No...	1	.....	Apr. 28	May 2, 1887	4	No...	1,875	.....	500	17
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 29, 1887	28	Partly	8,500	2,500	.....	18
No...	1	.....	May 2	May 5, 1887	3	Yes...	120	.....	60	19
No...	1	.....	May 4	May 10, 1887	6	Yes...	1,800	.....	400	20
No...	.....	1	May 10	May 15, 1887	5	Yes...	856	.....	1,000	21
Yes...	1	.....	May 20	June 29, 1887	40	Partly	28,500	3,500	20,000	22
No...	1	.....	May 23	May 25, 1887	2	No...	1,300	.....	200	23
No...	.....	1	June 1	Jan. 27, 1888	240	No...	22,000	.....	7,500	24
No...	.....	1	June 14	June 15, 1887	1	Yes...	60	.....	.....	25
No...	.....	1	July 25	July 27, 1887	2	Partly	400	.....	.....	26
No...	.....	1	July 25	July 27, 1887	2	Yes...	195	.....	50	27
No...	.....	1	Oct. 21	Nov. 4, 1887	14	No...	300	.....	100	28
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 9	Dec. 9, 1887	30	No...	6,250	2,335	2,500	29
No...	.....	1	Sept. 26	Oct. 3, 1887	7	No...	85	.....	.....	30
No...	.....	1	Apr. 4	Apr. 7, 1887	3	No...	180	.....	.....	31
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 24	Sept. 26, 1887	2	No...	150	.....	.....	32
Yes...	1	1	Dec. 11	Dec. 20, 1887	6	(b)	990	.....	25	33

b Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Continued.						
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
1	Bakers.....	25	40	65	18		18
	FURNITURE.						
2	Machine hands.....	125		125	20		20
	GLASS.						
3	Carriers-in, layers-up, etc., green-glass bottles.	450		450	150		150
4	Employees, glassware.....	300	75	375	125		125
5	(Strike of Dec. 5, see Pennsylvania).....						
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
6	Machinists, sewing-machine factory.....	237	8	245	103		103
7	Molders, machine works.....	36		36	12		12
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
8	Employees, rolling mill.....	290		290	150		150
9	Employees, brass foundry.....	125		125	110		110
10	Wire drawers, wire factory.....	700		700	350		350
11	Rod men, wire factory.....	600		600	200		200
12	Molders, saddlery hardware factory.....	180	1	181	22		22
13	Employees, architectural iron works.....	459		459	356		356
14	Foundry men, iron works.....	200		200	12		12
15	Molders, stove foundries.....	875		875	279		279
16	Employees, tube works.....	375		375	95		95
17	Employees, safe factory.....	385		385	375		375
18	Employees, brass works.....	225		225	225		225
19	Model makers.....	24		24	20		20
20	Employees, rolling mill.....	175		175	175		175
21	Employees, blast furnace.....	128		128	107		107
22	Employees, safe and lock factory.....	725		725	700		700
23	Rivet heaters, tank factory.....	80		80	16		16
24	Nailers, rolling mill.....	375		375	27		27
25	Employees, hardware factory.....	35		35	30		30
26	Employees, iron works.....	225		225	225		225
27	Employees, saw factory.....	82		82	57		57
28	Edge-tool makers.....	125		125	10		10
29	Molders, iron foundry.....	235		235	17		17
	PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.						
30	Box makers.....	11	25	36		5	5
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.						
31	Laborers.....	100	6	106	1		1
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
32	Compositors and pressmen.....	22		22	10		10
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
33	Teamsters, street.....	85		85	40		40

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
18	18	18	.....	18	12	.....	12	8	60	60	1
20	20	20	.....	20	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	2
150	150	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3
125	125	290	75	365	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4
.....	5
103	103	103	.....	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
12	12	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
150	150	280	.....	280	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
110	110	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
350	350	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
200	200	200	.....	200	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	11
22	22	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	12
356	356	356	.....	356	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	13
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
279	279	747	.....	747	14	.....	14	12	60	60	15
275	275	275	.....	275	250	.....	250	35	60	60	16
375	375	375	.....	375	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
225	225	225	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	58	18
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	55	19
175	175	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
107	107	107	.....	107	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	21
700	700	700	.....	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
16	16	80	.....	80	16	.....	16	16	60	60	23
27	27	220	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	25
225	225	225	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26
57	57	57	.....	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	27
10	10	12	.....	12	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	28
8	8	60	.....	60	8	.....	8	5	60	60	29
.....	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	2	2	.....	60	60	30
60	60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	31
12	12	12	.....	12	7	.....	7	.....	56	60	32
40	40	48	.....	48	30	.....	30	6	60	60	33

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887—Concluded.		
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
1	Molders	Lima	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2	Stonecutters.....	Cincinnati.....	For increase of wages from 40 cents to 45 cents per hour.
3	Quarrymen	Leesville.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
4	Stonecutters.....	Findlay.....	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.
	TOBACCO.		
5	Laborers, warehouses.....	Cincinnati.....	Against reduction of wages from \$12 to \$10 per week.
6	Stemmers.....	Cincinnati.....	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
7	Cigar makers	Cleveland.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
8	Cigar makers	Toledo.....	For increase of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
9	Engine wipers, railroad.....	Lima	Against reduction of force causing increase of work.
10	Brakemen, conductors, and switchmen, railroad.....	Cleveland and Youngstown.....	Against reduction of force causing increase of work.
11	Ore handlers.....	Cleveland.....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
12	Ore handlers.....	Harbor	For increase of wages of 8.7 per cent.....
13	Section men, railroad	Bucyrus.....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.35 per day.
14	Employees, street railway	Cincinnati.....	For reinstatement of 4 discharged employees.
15	Yard men, railroad.....	Dayton	For increase of wages.....
16	Ore handlers.....	Fairport Harbor.....	For change from piece to day work.....
17	Yard men, railroad.....	Columbus	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.		
18	Trunk makers.....	Cincinnati.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	WOODEN GOODS.		
19	Employees, planing mills	Cincinnati.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
20	Employees, stove factory	Cincinnati.....	For increase of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
21	Brush makers	Toledo.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
	1888.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
22	Employees.....	Cincinnati.....	For payment of alleged shortage in wages..
23	Employees.....	Cincinnati.....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
24	Employees.....	Portsmouth.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
	BREWING.		
25	Brewers	Cincinnati.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
26	Brewers	Cincinnati.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
27	Bricklayers.....	Findlay.....	For discharge of nonunion foreman.....
28	Painters.....	Cincinnati.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
29	Bricklayers.....	Findlay.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
30	Painters.....	Cincinnati.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
31	Bricklayers.....	Springfield.....	For increase of wages from 35 cents to 40 cents per hour.
32	Painters	Cincinnati.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day..

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	June 20	June 23, 1887	3	Yes...	\$250	.....	\$60	1
Yes...	25	.....	Apr. 1	May 5, 1887	34	Yes...	16,800	\$2,100	.....	2
Yes...	.....	1	May 11	May 15, 1887	4	No....	600	.....	.....	3
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 8	Aug. 25, 1887	17	No....	1,700	.....	300	4
No....	.....	4	Jan. 12	Jan. 22, 1887	8	Yes...	625	.....	.....	5
No....	.....	1	Apr. 2	Apr. 6, 1887	4	No....	83	.....	.....	6
Yes...	.....	1	May 10	June 21, 1887	42	Yes...	25	.....	200	7
Yes...	.....	20	July 7	Aug. 1, 1887	25	No....	2,340	1,000	500	8
No....	.....	1	Jan. 19	Jan. 24, 1887	5	No....	75	.....	.....	9
No....	.....	1	Mar. 2	Mar. 24, 1887	22	No....	6,530	.....	6,500	10
No....	1	.....	May 9	June 25, 1887	47	Yes...	8,000	.....	1,000	11
No....	1	.....	May 14	May 16, 1887	2	No....	985	.....	250	12
No....	.....	1	May 19	May 24, 1887	5	Yes...	50	.....	.....	13
No....	.....	1	Sept. 17	Sept. 18, 1887	1	No....	150	.....	250	14
No....	.....	1	Dec. 5	Dec. 8, 1887	3	Partly	275	.....	50	15
No....	1	.....	Dec. 7	Dec. 15, 1887	8	No....	2,350	.....	500	16
No....	.....	1	Dec. 19	Dec. 23, 1887	4	No....	1,200	.....	.....	17
No....	.....	1	Apr. 25	May 28, 1887	33	Yes...	1,750	.....	600	18
No....	.....	6	Apr. 4	May 16, 1887	42	No....	12,420	.....	6,220	19
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 8, 1887	7	No....	1,045	.....	300	20
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 3	Mar. 5, 1887	2	No....	35	.....	.....	21
No....	1	.....	Jan. 30	Mar. 15, 1888	45	No....	9,325	.....	2,200	22
No....	.....	1	Mar. 2	Mar. 4, 1888	2	No....	180	.....	.....	23
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 10, 1888	5	No....	1,375	.....	250	24
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 12	June 1, 1888	50	No....	4,125	900	1,500	25
Yes...	.....	14	Apr. 19	June 1, 1888	43	No....	11,960	4,000	7,910	26
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 3	Mar. 8, 1888	5	No....	250	.....	.....	27
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 5	Apr. 18, 1888	44	No....	350	.....	200	28
No....	.....	1	Mar. 12	Mar. 14, 1888	2	No....	75	.....	.....	29
Yes...	23	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 16, 1888	14	Partly	9,965	350	6,579	30
No....	.....	1	Apr. 16	Apr. 18, 1888	2	No....	110	.....	.....	31
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 23	May 5, 1888	12	No....	360	.....	100	32

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Concluded.						
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
1	Molders	185		185	25		25
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
2	Stonecutters	175		175	175		175
3	Quarrymen	55		55	2		2
4	Stonecutters	200		200	30		30
	TOBACCO.						
5	Laborers, warehouses	83		83	52		52
6	Stemmers	25	60	85	25		25
7	Cigar makers	4		4	2		2
8	Cigar makers	95		95	78		78
	TRANSPORTATION.						
9	Engine wipers, railroad	20		20	6		6
10	Brakemen, conductors, and switchmen, railroad	350		350	249		249
11	Ore handlers	200		200	200		200
12	Ore handlers	320		320	320		320
13	Section men, railroad	450		450	8		8
14	Employees, street railway	75		75	4		4
15	Yard men, railroad	82		82	45		45
16	Ore handlers	187		187	187		187
17	Yard men, railroad	150		150	89		89
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.						
18	Trunk makers	55	25	80	7		7
	WOODEN GOODS.						
19	Employees, planing mills	282		282	207		207
20	Employees, stove factory	110		110	110		110
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
21	Brush makers	45		45	1		1
	1888.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
22	Employees	154	70	224	3	7	10
23	Employees	50	10	60	1		1
24	Employees	147	103	250	1		1
	BREWING.						
25	Brewers	275		275	1		1
26	Brewers	832		832	1		1
	BUILDING TRADES.						
27	Bricklayers	60		60	14		14
28	Painters	14		14	9		9
29	Bricklayers	60		60	15		15
30	Painters	343		343	333		333
31	Bricklayers	6		6	6		6
32	Painters	12		12	12		12

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
25	-----	25	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	1
175	-----	175	175	-----	175	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	53	2
22	-----	22	22	-----	22	14	-----	14	-----	60	60	3
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	30	-----	30	30	54	60	4
52	-----	52	52	-----	52	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
78	-----	78	78	-----	78	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	8
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
249	-----	249	249	-----	249	105	-----	105	15	70	70	10
200	-----	200	200	-----	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	(a)	(a)	11
320	-----	320	320	-----	320	-----	-----	-----	-----	84	84	12
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	30	-----	30	-----	84	84	14
45	-----	45	45	-----	45	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	72	15
187	-----	187	187	-----	187	-----	-----	-----	-----	84	84	16
104	-----	104	104	-----	104	26	-----	26	26	84	84	17
45	-----	45	45	-----	45	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	18
207	-----	207	207	-----	207	5	-----	5	-----	60	60	19
110	-----	110	110	-----	110	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21
150	70	220	150	70	220	100	60	160	-----	60	60	22
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	23
147	103	250	147	103	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	24
80	-----	80	80	-----	80	50	-----	50	-----	60	60	25
389	-----	389	389	-----	389	128	-----	128	-----	60	60	26
14	-----	14	25	-----	25	15	-----	15	7	54	60	27
9	-----	9	12	-----	12	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	28
15	-----	15	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	29
333	-----	333	333	-----	333	54	-----	54	-----	60	60	30
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	5	-----	5	1	60	60	31
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	32

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1888—Continued.		
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
1	Painters	Cincinnati	For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of discharged employees.
	COAL AND COKE.		
2	Miners	Sherodsville and Salineville.	Against reduction of wages of 15 percent..
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
3	Waiters, restaurant	Cincinnati	For discharge of head waiter
4	Waiters, hotel	Cincinnati	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
5	Waiters, hotel	Cincinnati	For increase of wages from \$20 to \$25 per month.
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
6	Bakers	Akron	For pay for extra work
7	Bakers	Cleveland	For increase of wages
	GLASS.		
8	Packers, glassware	Bellaire	For discharge of foreman
9	Carriers-in, layers-up, etc., glassware.	Findlay	For increase of wages
10	Employees, glassware	Bellaire	Against change from turn to piece work....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
11	Machinists, engine works	Cincinnati	For discharge of foreman
12	Machinists, typewriter factory	Findlay	For increase of wages and discharge of foreman.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
13	Employees, iron-wheel works	Toledo	Against reduction of wages
14	Employees, stove foundry	Hanging Rock	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
15	Employees, blast furnace	Youngstown	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
16	Employees, nail mill	Ironton	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
17	Furnace men, iron works	Cleveland	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
18	Molders, saddlery hardware factory.	Canton	Against employment of nonunion men....
19	Employees, brass works	Cincinnati	Against abolition of Saturday half holiday.
20	Employees, rolling mill	Cleveland	For adoption of new scale
21	Employees, bolt and nut factory.	Cleveland	For semimonthly payment
22	Employees, chain factory	Findlay	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
23	Molders, iron foundry	Cincinnati	For adoption of union scale and reinstatement of discharged employees.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
24	Compositors	Lima	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees.
25	Lithograph printers	Cincinnati	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
26	Laborers, street railway	Tiffin	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
27	Car builders	Lima	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
28	Stonecutters	Columbus	For reduction of hours from 59 to 53 per week.
29	Stonecutters	Springfield	For reduction of hours on Saturday from 10 to 9.
	TOBACCO.		
30	Cigar makers	Urbana	Against reduction of wages
31	Cigar makers	Zanesville	Against reduction of wages

a Employees worked ten minutes longer each day at noon and stopped one hour earlier on Saturday.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....	.....	1	Jan. 2	Jan. 6, 1888	4	Yes...	\$950	.....	\$250	1
No.....	6	.....	May 4	Sept. 5, 1888	124	No....	118, 726	.....	25, 000	2
No.....	.....	1	Apr. 23	Apr. 24, 1888	1	No....	13	.....	.....	3
No.....	.....	1	Sept. 5	Sept. 6, 1888	1	No....	25	.....	.....	4
No.....	.....	1	Sept. 11	Sept. 12, 1888	1	Partly	52	.....	.....	5
Yes...	.....	1	June 13	Aug. 1, 1888	49	No....	85	.....	50	6
Yes...	.....	1	July 5	July 14, 1888	9	No....	280	.....	75	7
No.....	.....	1	Mar. 12	Mar. 14, 1888	2	No....	43	.....	.....	8
No.....	1	.....	Oct. 8	Oct. 10, 1888	2	No....	400	.....	.....	9
Yes...	4	.....	Dec. 18	Apr. 16, 1889	119	No....	45, 000	\$21, 780	7, 000	10
No.....	.....	1	Apr. 9	Apr. 16, 1888	7	No....	1, 250	400	250	11
No.....	.....	1	May 20	May 26, 1888	6	No....	108	.....	.....	12
No.....	.....	1	Jan. 3	Jan. 17, 1888	14	No....	394	.....	.....	13
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 18	Aug. 12, 1888	176	No....	11, 680	1, 579	3, 500	14
No.....	1	.....	Mar. 25	Mar. 28, 1888	3	No....	576	.....	850	15
No.....	1	.....	Apr. 2	July 7, 1888	96	No....	32, 684	.....	6, 000	16
No.....	.....	1	Apr. 5	Apr. 9, 1888	4	Partly	960	.....	100	17
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 10	May 1, 1888	21	No....	625	150	250	18
Yes...	.....	2	May 5	June 30, 1888	56	No....	19, 090	5, 000	11, 000	19
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	July 2, 1888	1	Yes...	300	.....	.....	20
No.....	1	.....	July 7	July 15, 1888	8	No....	2, 000	.....	400	21
No.....	1	.....	Aug. 2	Aug. 16, 1888	14	Yes...	800	.....	200	22
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 6	Nov. 1, 1888	87	No....	8, 500	3, 403	3, 500	23
No.....	.....	1	Apr. 17	Apr. 30, 1888	13	No....	125	.....	100	24
No.....	.....	1	May 26	June 4, 1888	9	Yes...	550	.....	150	25
No.....	1	.....	June 11	June 12, 1888	1	Yes...	100	.....	.....	26
No.....	.....	1	Feb. 9	Feb. 13, 1888	4	No....	416	.....	100	27
Yes...	1	1	May 9	May 13, 1888	4	Partly	489	.....	50	28
No.....	.....	1	Aug. 7	Aug. 8, 1888	1	Yes(a)	123	.....	.....	29
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 18	Mar. 20, 1888	2	Partly	32	.....	.....	30
Yes...	.....	1	July 7	Jan. 1, 1889	178	No....	416	128	250	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Continued.						
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.						
1	Painters	350	25	375	125	.....	125
	COAL AND COKE.						
2	Miners	736	.....	736	586	.....	586
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
3	Waiters, restaurant	34	4	38	10	.....	10
4	Waiters, hotel	95	30	125	1	.....	1
5	Waiters, hotel	109	50	159	47	.....	47
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
6	Bakers	3	.....	3	.....	.....	2
7	Bakers	20	.....	20	18	.....	18
	GLASS.						
8	Packers, glassware	102	18	120	.....	18	18
9	Carriers-in, layers-up, etc., glassware	260	40	300	100	.....	100
10	Employees, glassware	504	73	577	161	.....	161
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
11	Machinists, engine works	60	.....	60	45	.....	45
12	Machinists, typewriter factory	40	8	48	6	.....	6
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
13	Employees, iron-wheel works	350	.....	350	12	.....	12
14	Employees, stove foundry	53	.....	53	14	.....	14
15	Employees, blast furnace	125	.....	125	120	.....	120
16	Employees, nail mill	156	.....	156	40	.....	40
17	Furnace men, iron works	400	.....	400	160	.....	160
18	Molders, saddlery hardware factory	180	1	181	22	.....	22
19	Employees, brass works	254	.....	254	235	.....	235
20	Employees, rolling mill	450	.....	450	450	.....	450
21	Employees, bolt and nut factory	179	36	215	179	36	215
22	Employees, chain factory	40	.....	40	30	.....	30
23	Molders, iron foundry	95	.....	95	28	.....	28
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
24	Compositors	8	.....	8	4	.....	4
25	Lithograph printers	55	6	61	10	.....	10
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
26	Laborers, street railway	80	.....	80	80	.....	80
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
27	Car builders	325	.....	325	52	.....	52
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
28	Stonecutters	63	.....	63	32	.....	32
29	Stonecutters	60	.....	60	35	.....	35
	TOBACCO.						
30	Cigar makers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
31	Cigar makers	23	.....	23	8	.....	8

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
125		125	125		125	4		4		54	54	1
586		586	736		736					54	54	2
10		10	10		10	10		10		84	84	3
15		15	15		15	15		15		70	70	4
47		47	47		47	15		15		70	70	5
2		2	2		2	2		2		72	72	6
18		18	18		18					60	60	7
	18	18		18	18					60	60	8
100		100	260	40	300					55	55	9
504	73	577	504	73	577					60	60	10
45		45	45		45	26		26		60	60	11
6		6	6		6	6		6		60	60	12
12		12	12		12	7		7		60	60	13
53		53	53		53	14		14	14	60	60	14
120		120	120		120					84	84	15
156		156	156		156					60	60	16
160		160	160		160					60	60	17
22		22	25		25					54	54	18
235		235	235		235	60		60	20	55	60	19
450		450	450		450					60	60	20
179	36	215	179	36	215					60	60	21
30		30	40		40					50	50	22
28		28	55		55	24		24	15	60	60	23
4		4	4		4	3		3		72	72	24
10		10	35	5	40	30		30	25	59	59	25
80		80	80		80					66	66	26
52		52	70		70					60	60	27
32		32	41		41					59	54	28
35		35	35		35					60	60	29
8		8	8		8					48	48	30
8		8	18		18					48	48	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1888—Concluded.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1	Ore handlers.....	Cleveland.....	Against change from day to piece work....
2	Switchmen, railroad.....	Toledo.....	For increase of wages.....
3	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.	Lima.....	For increase of wages from \$1.85 to \$2 per day.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
4	Laborers, enameling works ...	Akron.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
	1889.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
5	Molders, feed-cutter, etc., fac- tory.	Springfield.....	Against working with colored men.....
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
6	Bottomers and lasters.....	Cincinnati.....	For reinstatement of discharged employees and recognition of union.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
7	Bricklayers.....	Cleveland.....	For increase of wages from 40 cents to 45 cents per hour.
8	Laborers.....	Bowling Green.	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
9	Painters and trimmers.....	Cincinnati.....	Against change from day to piece work....
	COAL AND COKE.		
10	Drivers, mine.....	Rendville.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
11	Miners and laborers.....	Lloyd and Keans	For adoption of new scale.....
12	Miners.....	New Straitsville	For discharge of employee belonging to an- other labor organization and restoration of check-off system.
13	Miners.....	Vinton Station.	For discharge of employee belonging to an- other labor organization.
14	Miners.....	Pomeroy.....	For discharge of employee belonging to an- other labor organization.
15	Miners.....	Hocking Valley.	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.
16	Miners.....	Salem.....	For increase of wages of 16 per cent.....
	COOPERAGE.		
17	Coopers.....	Findlay.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	GLASS.		
18	Blowers and gatherers, glass- ware.	Tiffin.....	For pay for lost time.....
19	Carriers-off and layers-up, glassware.	Findlay.....	For better board and lodging (living with employer).
20	Employees, glassware.....	Tiffin.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
21	Packers, glassware.....	Martins Ferry..	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
22	Blowers and pressers, glass- ware.	Findlay.....	Against change from day to piece work....
23	Employees, glassware.....	Tiffin.....	Against change from day to piece work....
24	Blowers, glassware.....	Bridgeport.....	Against fines for imperfect work.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
25	Wire drawers, wire factory...	Cleveland.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	Molders and helpers, iron foundry.	Springfield.....	Against change from day to piece work....
27	Molders, iron foundry.....	Cleveland.....	For pay for overtime.....
28	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.	Youngstown....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	2	.....	May 2	May 5, 1888	3	Yes...	\$950	.....	.....	1
No....	.....	2	Dec. 10	Dec. 12, 1888	2	Partly	133	.....	.....	2
No....	1	.....	Dec. 31	Jan. 4, 1889	4	Yes...	350	.....	.....	3
No....	1	.....	July 12	July 14, 1888	2	No....	368	.....	.....	4
No....	.....	1	Sept. 4	Sept. 6, 1889	2	No....	50	.....	.....	5
Yes...	.....	4	Aug. 21	Oct. 18, 1889	58	No....	14,500	.....	\$725	6
Yes...	.....	24	June 3	July 5, 1889	32	Partly	16,785	\$5,428	5,768	7
No....	1	.....	Aug. 15	Aug. 21, 1889	6	Yes...	438	.....	.....	8
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 14	Feb. 1, 1889	18	No....	3,250	500	1,500	9
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 3, 1889	2	Yes...	653	.....	150	10
No....	1	1	May 1	July 15, 1889	75	Yes...	6,624	.....	2,250	11
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 4, 1889	2	No....	315	.....	.....	12
Yes...	1	.....	May 26	June 28, 1889	33	No....	1,620	.....	250	13
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 12	Dec. 14, 1889	63	No....	6,394	.....	1,000	14
Yes...	.....	11	Oct. 17	Nov. 7, 1889	21	No....	9,623	.....	1,000	15
No....	1	.....	Nov. 1	Nov. 15, 1889	14	Yes...	370	.....	200	16
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 2, 1889	1	Yes...	26	.....	.....	17
No....	.....	1	Mar. 12	Mar. 15, 1889	3	No....	75	.....	100	18
No....	.....	2	May 7	May 12, 1889	3	Yes...	100	.....	.....	19
No....	1	.....	May 12	May 13, 1889	1	No....	129	.....	100	20
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 2	Sept. 4, 1889	2	No....	500	.....	.....	21
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 24	Sept. 30, 1889	6	No....	3,650	.....	500	22
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 5	Oct. 12, 1889	7	Partly	3,500	.....	1,500	23
No....	1	.....	Nov. 4	Nov. 8, 1889	4	Yes...	1,014	.....	200	24
No....	.....	1	Jan. 12	Mar. 1, 1889	48	No....	2,400	.....	200	25
No....	.....	1	Jan. 31	Feb. 3, 1889	3	No....	114	.....	.....	26
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 6	Feb. 9, 1889	3	No....	2,700	979	.....	27
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 5	Mar. 10, 1889	5	No....	1,400	.....	1,200	28

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Concluded.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
1	Ore handlers.....	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
2	Switchmen, railroad.....	175	.....	175	37	.....	37
3	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	125	.....	125	75	.....	75
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
4	Laborers, enameling works.....	80	5	85	23	.....	23
	1889.						
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.						
5	Molders, feed-cutter, etc., factory.....	50	.....	50	3	.....	3
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
6	Bottomers and lasters.....	855	385	1,240	150	.....	150
	BUILDING TRADES.						
7	Bricklayers.....	585	.....	585	258	.....	258
8	Laborers.....	75	.....	75	50	.....	50
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.						
9	Painters and trimmers.....	228	13	241	8	.....	8
	COAL AND COKE.						
10	Drivers, mine.....	200	.....	200	12	.....	12
11	Miners and laborers.....	154	.....	154	130	.....	130
12	Miners.....	95	.....	95	45	.....	45
13	Miners.....	82	.....	82	40	.....	40
14	Miners.....	148	.....	148	60	.....	60
15	Miners.....	1,517	.....	1,517	486	.....	486
16	Miners.....	35	.....	35	28	.....	28
	COOPERAGE.						
17	Coopers.....	18	.....	18	13	.....	13
	GLASS.						
18	Blowers and gatherers, glassware.....	67	.....	67	5	.....	5
19	Carriers-off and layers-up, glassware.....	610	115	725	105	.....	105
20	Employees, glassware.....	67	.....	67	43	.....	43
21	Packers, glassware.....	250	.....	250	4	.....	4
22	Blowers and pressers, glassware.....	260	40	300	125	.....	125
23	Employees, glassware.....	350	100	450	80	.....	80
24	Blowers, glassware.....	118	21	139	18	.....	18
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
25	Wire drawers, wire factory.....	800	.....	800	30	.....	30
26	Molders and helpers, iron foundry.....	35	.....	35	12	.....	12
27	Molders, iron foundry.....	45	.....	45	9	.....	9
28	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.....	500	.....	500	100	.....	100

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
200	-----	200	200	-----	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	1
37	-----	37	55	-----	55	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
75	-----	75	125	-----	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
23	-----	23	80	5	85	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	5
220	-----	220	220	-----	220	51	-----	51	-----	60	60	6
258	-----	258	383	-----	383	123	-----	123	17	54	54	7
50	-----	50	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8
102	13	115	102	13	115	102	13	115	12	48	48	9
12	-----	12	185	-----	185	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	10
138	-----	138	138	-----	138	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	11
45	-----	45	90	-----	90	80	-----	-----	-----	54	54	12
40	-----	40	82	-----	82	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	13
60	-----	60	148	-----	148	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	14
486	-----	486	486	-----	486	-----	-----	-----	-----	50	50	15
28	-----	28	32	-----	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	16
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	5	-----	5	5	54	54	18
105	-----	105	105	-----	105	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	19
43	-----	43	60	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	20
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	58	58	21
125	-----	125	260	40	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	22
150	-----	150	340	100	440	-----	-----	-----	-----	44	44	23
18	-----	18	118	21	139	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	24
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	25
12	-----	12	18	-----	18	2	-----	2	-----	54	54	26
9	-----	9	45	-----	45	9	-----	9	-----	60	60	27
100	-----	100	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	28

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1889—Concluded.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.		
1	Molders, stove foundry	Columbus	Against employment of additional apprentices and reduction of wages.
2	Employees, blast furnace	Leetonia	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
3	Employees, iron works	Bellaire	Against employment of nonunion men
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
4	Employees	Steubenville	Against employment of nonunion men
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
5	Compositors	Akron	For reinstatement of discharged foreman
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
6	Shovelers and teamsters, street.	Columbus	For increase of wages
7	Laborers, railroad	Lima	For increase of wages and payment of wages overdue.
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
8	Car builders	Lima	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
9	Car builders	Lima	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
10	Car builders	Lima	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
11	Quarrymen	Massillon	Against reduction of wages from \$2.25 to \$2 per day.
12	Stonecutters	Springfield	For discharge of foreman
	TOBACCO.		
13	Cigar makers	McConnelsville	For increase of wages
14	Cigar makers	Urbana	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
15	Coal handlers	Cleveland	For increase of wages of 14.3 per cent.
16	Brakemen and conductors, railroad.	Franklin, etc.	For increase of force to lighten work
17	Brakemen and conductors, railroad.	Youngstown	Against reduction of force, causing increase of work.
18	Freight handlers, railroad	Toledo	For double pay for Sunday work
19	Switchmen, railroad	Toledo	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
20	Egg packing-case makers	Lima	For increase of wages from 50 cents to 75 cents per day.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
21	Laborers, gas works	Cleveland	For increase of wages and against boys doing men's work.
	1890.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
22	Employees	Washington C. H.	Against reduction of wages
	BRICK.		
23	Employees	Findlay	For reinstatement of discharged employee
	BUILDING TRADES.		
24	Painters	Cleveland	For reduction of hours and time and a half for overtime.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 20	May 11, 1889	21	No....	\$1,300	\$525	\$300	1
No....	1	.....	Apr. 26	May 11, 1889	15	No....	2,324	.....	1,500	2
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 19	Oct. 14, 1889	25	No....	13,156	.....	5,000	3
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 4	Feb. 11, 1890	372	No....	44,928	18,963	6,000	4
Yes...	1	.....	May 20	May 23, 1889	3	Yes...	50	.....	150	5
No....	1	.....	May 16	May 20, 1889	4	Yes...	1,030	.....	.....	6
No....	1	.....	Aug. 25	Sept. 2, 1889	8	No....	1,680	.....	300	7
No....	.....	1	Jan. 25	Feb. 1, 1889	7	Partly	750	.....	250	8
No....	.....	1	Feb. 11	Feb. 17, 1889	6	Partly	720	.....	250	9
No....	.....	1	Apr. 10	Apr. 12, 1889	2	No....	120	.....	.....	10
No....	1	.....	May 20	June 4, 1889	15	No....	2,660	.....	300	11
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 18	Aug. 24, 1889	8	No....	379	105	175	12
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 9	July 1, 1889	83	No....	568	145	200	13
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 21	Nov. 23, 1889	2	Yes...	18	.....	.....	14
No....	.....	8	Apr. 15	Apr. 18, 1889	3	Partly	460	.....	150	15
No....	.....	1	July 31	Aug. 3, 1889	3	No....	650	.....	.....	16
No....	.....	1	Aug. 2	Aug. 4, 1889	2	No....	211	.....	500	17
No....	.....	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 3, 1889	2	No....	750	.....	.....	18
No....	.....	1	Oct. 10	Oct. 16, 1889	6	No....	423	.....	.....	19
No....	.....	1	May 27	June 2, 1889	6	No....	260	.....	.....	20
No....	.....	1	June 15	June 16, 1889	1	No....	280	.....	.....	21
No....	1	.....	June 12	July 10, 1890	28	No....	2,000	100	3,500	22
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 10	Dec. 20, 1890	10	No....	700	178	.....	23
Yes...	.....	24	Apr. 1	Apr. 7, 1890	6	Partly	3,934	.....	840	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Concluded.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.						
1	Molders, stove foundry	27	.....	27	10	.....	10
2	Employees, blast furnace.....	155	.....	155	150	.....	150
3	Employees, iron works.....	595	.....	595	109	.....	109
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.						
4	Employees.....	197	51	248	63	.....	63
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
5	Compositors.....	8	.....	8	1	.....	1
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
6	Shovelers and teamsters, street	225	.....	225	142	.....	142
7	Laborers, railroad.....	200	.....	200	60	.....	60
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
8	Car builders.....	350	.....	350	60	.....	60
9	Car builders.....	450	.....	450	60	.....	60
10	Car builders.....	450	.....	450	60	.....	60
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
11	Quarrymen.....	95	.....	95	35	.....	35
12	Stonecutters.....	40	.....	40	20	.....	20
	TOBACCO.						
13	Cigar makers.....	10	2	12	8	.....	8
14	Cigar makers.....	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
	TRANSPORTATION.						
15	Coal handlers.....	1,600	.....	1,600	120	.....	120
16	Brakemen and conductors, railroad	720	.....	720	64	.....	64
17	Brakemen and conductors, railroad	360	.....	360	48	.....	48
18	Freight handlers, railroad.....	500	.....	500	200	.....	200
19	Switchmen, railroad	150	.....	150	30	.....	30
	WOODEN GOODS.						
20	Egg packing-case makers.....	25	75	100	.....	35	35
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
21	Laborers, gas works.....	150	.....	150	140	.....	140
	1890.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
22	Employees.....	132	53	185	.....	53	53
	BRICK.						
23	Employees.....	76	.....	76	1	.....	1
	BUILDING TRADES.						
24	Painters.....	440	.....	440	333	.....	333

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
10	10	27	.....	27	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	1
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	2
109	109	445	.....	445	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	3
63	63	63	.....	63	59	.....	59	59	53	53	4
8	8	8	.....	8	1	.....	1	.....	49	49	5
142	142	142	.....	142	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
60	60	160	.....	160	20	.....	20	20	60	60	7
60	60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
60	60	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
60	60	80	.....	80	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	10
35	35	95	.....	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
20	20	20	.....	20	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	12
8	8	9	2	11	5	.....	5	3	60	60	13
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	14
120	120	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
64	64	64	.....	64	33	.....	33	33	84	84	16
48	48	48	.....	48	30	.....	30	20	60	60	17
200	200	225	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
30	30	40	.....	40	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	19
.....	35	35	.....	75	75	.....	8	8	.....	60	60	20
140	140	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	.....	70	70	21
132	53	185	132	53	185	6	10	16	.....	60	60	22
35	35	40	.....	40	10	.....	10	8	60	60	23
333	333	333	.....	333	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Carpenters	Sandusky	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
2	Stone masons	Cincinnati	For increase of wages from 36½ cents to 40 cents per hour.
3	Carpenters	Dayton	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
4	Carpenters	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
5	Carpenters	Delaware	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
6	Bricklayers	Cincinnati	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
7	Plasterers	Cincinnati	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
8	Hod carriers	Zanesville	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.80 per day.
9	Stair builders	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
10	Stone masons	Sandusky	For privilege of smoking during working hours.
11	Employees	Columbus	Against employment of nonunion men
CLOTHING.			
12	Coat makers	Youngstown	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
13	Tailors	Columbus	For adoption of new scale
14	Cloak makers	Toledo	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
15	Tailors	Newark	For adoption of union scale
COAL AND COKE.			
16	Miners	Derthick	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
17	Miners	Zanesville	For increase of wages of 13.3 per cent.
18	Miners	Zanesville	Against coal miners being compelled to carry prop timbers and for adoption of new scale.
19	Miners	Bellaire, Saint Clairsville, Stewartsville, etc.	For change of coal screen
20	Miners	Yorkville	For increase of wages of 7.1 per cent.
21	Miners	Pomeroy	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.
22	Miners	Keene	For increase of wages of 13.3 per cent.
23	Miners	Derthick and Jacksonville.	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
24	Miners	Hollister	Against use of spreader over coal screens ..
25	Miners	Church Hill and Youngstown.	For increase of wages
26	Cagers, drivers, and track layers, mine.	Lloyd	For increase of wages from \$1.80 to \$2 per day.
COOPERAGE.			
27	Coopers	Findlay	Against employment of additional apprentices.
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
28	Bakers	Toledo	Against use of boycotted material
GLASS.			
29	Employees, glassware	Findlay	Against system of grading work and violation of union rules.
30	Carriers-in, glassware	Bellaire	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per week.
31	Carriers-in, flint-glass bottles.	Findlay	For increase of wages
32	Snappers-up, flint-glass bottles	Findlay	For increase of wages from 55 cents to 60 cents per day.
33	Employees, glassware	Martins Ferry ..	Against fines for imperfect work
34	Employees, glassware	Bridgeport	For discharge of foreman
35	Blowers and gatherers, glassware.	Bellaire	Against reduction of wages

a Succeeded in 11 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 22, 1890	21	No....	\$2,400	\$225	\$1,000	1
Yes...	14	.....	May 13	May 20, 1890	7	Yes...	7,015	1,850	1,830	2
Yes...	2	7	May 16	June 9, 1890	24	No....	8,513	.....	1,250	3
No....	19	9	June 2	July 2, 1890	30	Yes...	38,750	.....	15,500	4
Yes...	7	.....	June 16	July 7, 1890	9	Yes...	2,673	.....	.....	5
Yes...	16	.....	June 17	July 2, 1890	15	Yes...	21,510	.....	7,170	6
Yes...	20	.....	June 19	July 3, 1890	14	Yes...	9,220	.....	3,367	7
Yes...	.....	3	July 3	Aug. 14, 1890	42	Partly	783	.....	600	8
Yes...	6	5	July 7	July 17, 1890	10	Yes...	2,475	.....	901	9
No....	1	.....	Oct. 10	Oct. 12, 1890	2	No....	146	.....	200	10
No....	1	.....	Dec. 2	Dec. 4, 1890	2	Yes...	370	.....	100	11
Yes...	.....	9	Apr. 9	Apr. 30, 1890	21	Yes...	1,026	500	684	12
Yes...	.....	13	Apr. 14	Sept. 1, 1890	140	No....	9,000	4,411	1,000	13
No....	.....	1	May 3	May 7, 1890	4	Yes...	100	.....	.....	14
Yes...	6	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 15, 1890	14	Yes...	850	160	400	15
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 10	Apr. 15, 1890	5	No....	1,770	.....	300	16
No....	1	.....	Apr. 24	May 1, 1890	7	No....	126	.....	.....	17
No....	1	.....	Apr. 27	May 28, 1890	31	Partly	2,740	.....	1,000	18
Yes...	5	.....	Apr. 30	Jan. 1, 1891	100	Yes...	25,238	.....	6,285	19
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 8, 1890	7	Yes...	604	.....	100	20
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 24, 1890	23	Yes...	879	.....	150	21
No....	1	.....	May 1	July 1, 1890	61	Yes...	1,975	.....	750	22
Yes...	2	.....	May 2	May 7, 1890	5	No....	2,388	.....	400	23
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 10	Sept. 13, 1890	3	No....	873	.....	100	24
Yes...	4	.....	Oct. 1	Nov. 1, 1890	31	No....	4,456	.....	2,300	25
No....	.....	1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1, 1890	30	No....	2,442	.....	1,000	26
Yes ..	1	.....	Apr. 20	Apr. 23, 1890	3	Yes...	72	.....	40	27
Yes...	11	1	May 1	May 5, 1890	4	(a)	742	.....	527	28
No....	1	.....	Apr. 30	May 4, 1890	4	No....	1,500	.....	500	29
No....	1	.....	May 15	May 19, 1890	4	No....	863	.....	100	30
No....	1	.....	Aug. 19	Aug. 21, 1890	2	No....	472	.....	200	31
No....	.....	1	Oct. 10	Oct. 14, 1890	4	Yes...	50	.....	.....	32
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 1	Dec. 22, 1890	21	Yes...	7,083	.....	1,000	33
No....	1	.....	Dec. 7	Dec. 10, 1890	3	No....	794	.....	100	34
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 24	Feb. 1, 1891	39	Yes...	5,898	1,320	1,000	35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.						
1	Carpenters.....	60		60	20		20
2	Stone masons.....	417		417	306		306
3	Carpenters.....	457		457	165		165
4	Carpenters.....	897		897	775		775
5	Carpenters.....	147		147	72		72
6	Bricklayers.....	478		478	775		775
7	Plasterers.....	259		259	775		775
8	Hod carriers.....	101		101	29		29
9	Stair builders.....	164		164	100		100
10	Stone masons.....	30		30	16		16
11	Employees.....	75		75	61		61
	CLOTHING.						
12	Coat makers.....	112	49	161	38		38
13	Tailors.....	80	34	114		34	34
14	Cloak makers.....	30	170	200		25	25
15	Tailors.....	32	30	62	32		32
	COAL AND COKE.						
16	Miners.....	319		319	254		254
17	Miners.....	13		13	10		10
18	Miners.....	125		125	124		124
19	Miners.....	336		336	273		273
20	Miners.....	58		58	47		47
21	Miners.....	25		25	15		15
22	Miners.....	56		56	40		40
23	Miners.....	436		436	358		358
24	Miners.....	180		180	165		165
25	Miners.....	291		291	201		201
26	Cagers, drivers, and track layers, mine.....	125		125	14		14
	COOPERAGE.						
27	Coopers.....	18		18	12		12
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
28	Bakers.....	87		87	87		87
	GLASS.						
29	Employees, glassware.....	260	40	300	200		200
30	Carriers-in, glassware.....	126	20	146	31		31
31	Carriers-in, flint-glass bottles.....	190		190	40		40
32	Snappers-up, flint-glass bottles.....	150		150	20		20
33	Employees, glassware.....	210	40	250	16		16
34	Employees, glassware.....	124	23	147	124	23	147
35	Blowers and gatherers, glassware.....	90	14	104	44		44

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
20	20	60	.....	60	15	.....	15	10	60	60	1
306	306	406	.....	406	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	2
235	235	235	.....	235	39	.....	39	.....	60	60	3
775	775	775	.....	775	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	53	4
72	72	112	.....	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	5
307	307	478	.....	478	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	6
181	181	259	.....	259	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	53	7
29	29	66	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	8
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	9
16	16	16	.....	16	2	.....	2	2	54	54	10
61	61	61	.....	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	11
38	38	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
80	34	114	80	34	114	35	25	60	25	72	72	13
32	25	25	25	25	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	14
32	32	32	30	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	15
254	254	319	.....	319	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	16
10	10	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	17
124	124	124	.....	124	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	18
273	273	316	.....	316	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	51	19
47	47	58	.....	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
15	15	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
40	40	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	22
358	358	436	.....	436	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	23
165	165	180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	24
201	201	277	.....	277	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	25
14	14	111	.....	111	3	.....	3	.....	54	54	26
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	27
87	87	87	.....	87	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	28
200	200	260	40	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	29
31	31	126	20	146	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	30
40	40	190	.....	190	10	.....	10	.....	52	52	31
20	20	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	32
210	40	250	210	40	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	33
124	23	147	124	23	147	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	34
44	44	90	14	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
1	Engine erectors, engine, etc., works.	Marion	Against change from piece to day work.....
2	Molders, steam-shovel factory.	Marion	Against employment of nonunion man.....
3	Boiler makers, boiler shops	Findlay.....	For weekly payment.....
4	Molders, engine works.....	Salem.....	Against change from day to piece work.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
5	Molders, iron foundry.....	Cleveland.....	Against laborers doing journeymen's work.
6	Molders, iron foundry.....	Cincinnati.....	For reinstatement of discharged employees and recognition of union.
7	Molders, stove foundry	Newark	Against fines for imperfect work.....
8	Employees, saw factory.....	Columbus	Against employment of additional apprentices.
9	Molders, stove foundry	Mansfield.....	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
10	Molders, iron foundries	Cincinnati.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
11	Machinists and helpers, iron foundries.	Youngstown....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
12	Molders, stove foundries.....	Salem.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
13	Employees, spring factory.....	Cincinnati.....	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
14	Employees, printing office	Cleveland.....	Against reduction of wages and for regular payment.
15	Compositors	Cleveland.....	For adoption of new scale and reduction of hours.
16	Compositors	Cincinnati.....	Against choice made of men to operate machines.
17	Compositors	Toledo.....	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.			
18	Molders	Lima	Against reduction of wages of 16.7 per cent.
19	Car builders	Lima	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
20	Stonecutters.....	Cleveland.....	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
21	Stonecutters.....	Columbus	Against employment of nonunion man.....
22	Stonecutters.....	London	For increase of wages from 35 cents to 40 cents per hour.
23	Quarrymen	Massillon.....	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.15 per day
TOBACCO.			
24	Cigar makers	Cleveland.....	For increase of wages.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
25	(Strike of Jan. 1, see Illinois) .....	.....	.....
26	Motor men, street railway	Lima	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
27	Section men, railroad	Ironton.....	For increase of wages from \$1.05 to \$1.10 per day.
28	Employees, street railway	Columbus	For increase of wages.....
29	Switchmen, railroad	Cleveland.....	For increase of wages.....
30	Switchmen, railroad	Bellaire.....	For increase of wages.....
31	Brakemen, conductors, and switchmen, railroad.	Lima	For increase of wages.....
32	Freight handlers, railroad	Cincinnati.....	For increase of wages.....
33	Switchmen, railroad	Cincinnati.....	For increase of wages.....
34	Freight handlers, railroad	Toledo.....	For increase of wages.....
35	Section men, railroad	Findlay	For increase of wages from \$1.35 to \$1.50 per day.

a Succeeded in 5 establishments; failed in 3.

b Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 1.

c Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....	.....	1	May 10	May 20, 1890	10	No....	\$735	.....	\$225	1
Yes.....	.....	1	July 12	Aug. 15, 1890	34	No....	1,200	\$278	300	2
No.....	.....	1	Aug. 4	Aug. 11, 1890	7	No....	50	.....	.....	3
Yes.....	.....	1	Sept. 28	Oct. 4, 1890	6	No....	900	362	150	4
Yes.....	.....	1	Feb. 14	Mar. 22, 1890	36	Yes...	500	279	200	5
Yes.....	.....	1	Feb. 18	Apr. 1, 1890	42	No...	2,750	448	2,500	6
Yes.....	1	.....	Mar. 21	Mar. 25, 1890	4	No....	651	150	200	7
Yes.....	.....	1	Mar. 26	Apr. 17, 1890	22	No....	1,637	.....	100	8
Yes.....	.....	1	Apr. 20	Apr. 27, 1890	7	No....	355	100	.....	9
Yes.....	.....	8	May 14	Jan. 13, 1891	56	(a)	45,820	9,991	20,275	10
No.....	.....	2	Sept. 1	Sept. 8, 1890	7	Yes...	725	.....	450	11
Yes.....	2	1	Sept. 13	Sept. 1, 1891	199	(b)	16,434	925	14,200	12
No.....	.....	1	Oct. 18	Oct. 31, 1890	13	No....	1,750	.....	2,500	13
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 4	Jan. 11, 1890	7	Yes...	300	.....	(c)	14
Yes.....	.....	2	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1890	7	Yes...	105	49	.....	15
Yes.....	.....	1	May 1	May 3, 1890	2	No....	475	.....	1,500	16
Yes.....	.....	1	June 3	June 13, 1890	10	No....	347	.....	500	17
No.....	.....	1	Oct. 17	Oct. 19, 1890	2	No....	280	.....	.....	18
Yes.....	.....	1	Nov. 12	Dec. 3, 1890	21	No....	2,516	.....	3,500	19
Yes...	25	.....	May 1	May 8, 1890	7	Yes...	3,528	.....	.....	20
Yes.....	.....	1	May 22	May 27, 1890	5	Yes...	315	.....	.....	21
No.....	1	.....	July 8	July 15, 1890	7	No....	378	.....	100	22
Yes.....	1	.....	Dec. 2	Apr. 5, 1891	124	Yes...	19,776	.....	3,500	23
Yes...	11	.....	Aug. 16	Nov. 22, 1890	45	Yes...	10,920	2,240	5,350	24
No.....	1	.....	May 12	May 16, 1890	4	No....	38	.....	400	25
No.....	.....	1	June 3	June 7, 1890	4	Yes...	29	.....	.....	26
Yes.....	1	.....	June 4	June 13, 1890	9	Yes...	5,760	950	15,000	28
Yes.....	.....	6	June 15	July 1, 1890	9	(d)	9,065	.....	4,900	29
Yes.....	.....	1	June 19	June 23, 1890	4	Partly	73	.....	.....	30
Yes.....	1	.....	June 25	June 27, 1890	2	Yes...	390	.....	300	31
No.....	.....	8	July 3	July 17, 1890	14	No....	13,510	.....	15,550	32
No.....	.....	2	July 6	July 20, 1890	12	(e)	1,721	.....	750	33
Yes.....	.....	4	July 9	July 14, 1890	3	No....	571	.....	.....	34
No.....	.....	1	July 13	July 17, 1890	4	Yes...	43	.....	.....	35

d Succeeded in 1 establishment; succeeded partly in 2; failed in 3.

e Succeeded partly in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Continued.						
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
1	Engine erectors, engine, etc., works.....	325		325	14		14
2	Molders, steam-shovel factory.....	163		163	11		11
3	Boiler makers, boiler shops.....	10		10	3		3
4	Molders, engine works.....	50		50	9		9
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
5	Molders, iron foundry.....	40		40	9		9
6	Molders, iron foundry.....	145		145	25		25
7	Molders, stove foundry.....	85		85	23		23
8	Employees, saw factory.....	45		45	11		11
9	Molders, stove foundry.....	100		100	13		13
10	Molders, iron foundries.....	1,024		1,024	299		299
11	Machinists and helpers, iron foundries.....	170	1	171	71		71
12	Molders, stove foundries.....	186		186	52		52
13	Employees, spring factory.....	100		100	3		3
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
14	Employees, printing office.....	20		20	20		20
15	Compositors.....	15		15	7		7
16	Compositors.....	44	1	45	20		20
17	Compositors.....	75	30	105	18		18
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
18	Molders.....	800		800	10		10
19	Car builders.....	800		800	48		48
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
20	Stonecutters.....	168		168	168		168
21	Stonecutters.....	35		35	18		18
22	Stonecutters.....	20		20	18		18
23	Quarrymen.....	98		98	37		37
	TOBACCO.						
24	Cigar makers.....	165		165	165		165
	TRANSPORTATION.						
25	(Strike of Jan. 1, see Illinois).....						
26	Motor men, street railway.....	11		11	6		6
27	Section men, railroad.....	60		60	7		7
28	Employees, street railway.....	300	8	308	300		300
29	Switchmen, railroad.....	5,038	101	5,139	550		550
30	Switchmen, railroad.....	25		25	12		12
31	Brakemen, conductors, and switchmen, railroad.....	111		111	111		111
32	Freight handlers, railroad.....	1,324		1,324	554		554
33	Switchmen, railroad.....	259		259	64		64
34	Freight handlers, railroad.....	847		847	173		173
35	Section men, railroad.....	22		22	8		8

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Concluded.			
TRANSPORTATION—concluded.			
1	Switchmen, railroad	Lima	Against reduction of force, causing increase of work.
2	Motor men, street railway	Dayton	For increase of wages and discharge of manager.
3	Drivers, street railway	Tiffin	For increase of wages and seats for car drivers.
4	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	Findlay	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
5	Yard men, railroad	Cleveland	For discharge of foreman
6	Drivers, street railway	Springfield	For increase of wages and pay for overtime.
MISCELLANEOUS.			
7	Employees, target factory	Cleveland	For increase of wages
8	Packers, target factory	Findlay	For increase of wages from 60 cents to 75 cents per day.
9	Laborers, fertilizer works	Cincinnati	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
10	Laborers, gardening	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
11	Laborers, salt works	Pomeroy	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.10 per day.
1891.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
12	Machine hands	Cincinnati	For reinstatement of discharged foreman
BREWING.			
13	Brewers	Cleveland	Against employment of nonunion men
BRICK.			
14	Employees	Columbus	For increase of wages of 10 per cent
BUILDING TRADES.			
15	Painters and paper hangers	Columbus	Against employment of nonunion men
16	Painters and decorators	Columbus	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
17	Carpenters, plumbers, and steam fitters	Columbus	Against employment of nonunion men
18	Plasterers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours on Saturday.
19	Carpenters	Martins Ferry	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
20	Carpenters	Hamilton	Against employment of nonunion men
21	Roofers, slate and tin	Youngstown	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
22	Painters	Youngstown	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
23	Employees	Columbus	Against employment of nonunion men
24	Painters	Cleveland	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.70 per day.
25	Carpenters	Zanesville	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
26	Carpenters	Bucyrus	For increase of wages
27	Carpenters	Youngstown	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages of foreman.
28	Bricklayers, carpenters, painters, etc.	Hamilton	Against employment of nonunion men and for increase of wages and reduction of hours.
29	Carpenters	Cincinnati	Against employment of nonunion men
30	Carpenters, painters, and plasterers	Cincinnati	Against employment of nonunion men
31	Plasterers	Toledo	For reduction of hours on Saturday from 9 to 8.
32	Bricklayers	Sandusky	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.

a Not reported.

b Succeeded in 10 establishments; failed in 1

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No....	.....	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 3, 1890	2	No....	\$60	.....	.....	1
No....	1	.....	Aug. 10	Aug. 11, 1890	1	No....	45	.....	\$200	2
No....	1	.....	Aug. 14	Aug. 15, 1890	1	Yes...	16	.....	75	3
No....	1	.....	Sept. 8	Sept. 12, 1890	4	No....	80	.....	(a)	4
No....	.....	1	Sept. 8	Sept. 16, 1890	8	No....	640	.....	(a)	5
No....	.....	1	Dec. 12	Dec. 16, 1890	4	Yes...	69	.....	.....	6
No....	.....	1	Apr. 23	Apr. 25, 1890	2	No....	125	.....	.....	7
No....	.....	1	Apr. 23	Apr. 30, 1890	7	No....	75	.....	50	8
No....	.....	1	June 3	June 10, 1890	7	Yes...	450	.....	300	9
No....	.....	1	July 25	July 26, 1890	1	No....	25	.....	.....	10
No....	1	.....	Nov. 5	Nov. 10, 1890	5	Yes...	100	.....	10	11
No....	.....	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 3, 1891	2	No....	75	.....	.....	12
Yes...	.....	1	June 4	June 15, 1891	11	Yes...	140	\$96	500	13
Yes...	19	.....	May 4	May 25, 1891	21	No....	8,316	.....	6,000	14
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 6	Mar. 1, 1891	23	No....	600	250	300	15
Yes...	.....	15	Mar. 2	Mar. 24, 1891	22	No....	4,500	200	2,500	16
No....	1	.....	Mar. 18	Mar. 20, 1891	2	No....	116	.....	.....	17
Yes...	20	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 16, 1891	15	Yes...	8,601	.....	3,172	18
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 29, 1891	28	Yes...	972	.....	350	19
Yes...	10	1	Apr. 1	June 1, 1891	11	(b)	5,750	160	1,000	20
Yes...	.....	4	Apr. 2	Apr. 23, 1891	21	Yes...	775	.....	390	21
Yes...	.....	10	Apr. 2	May 5, 1891	33	No....	3,080	550	1,585	22
No....	1	.....	Apr. 11	Apr. 13, 1891	2	Yes...	310	.....	50	23
Yes...	.....	21	Apr. 15	May 13, 1891	28	No....	10,910	200	3,765	24
Yes...	.....	5	Apr. 18	May 2, 1891	14	Yes...	949	240	546	25
Yes...	5	.....	May 1	May 10, 1891	3	(c)	350	.....	115	26
Yes...	7	9	May 1	May 29, 1891	28	No....	3,990	1,700	1,618	27
Yes...	28	.....	May 1	June 15, 1891	45	Partly	15,000	836	1,200	28
No....	.....	1	May 4	May 11, 1891	7	Yes...	375	.....	.....	29
No....	.....	1	May 25	May 27, 1891	2	Yes...	525	.....	.....	30
Yes...	8	.....	June 6	June 21, 1891	15	Yes...	1,890	.....	.....	31
Yes...	1	.....	June 15	June 27, 1891	12	No....	1,728	200	750	32

c Succeeded in 4 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Concluded.						
	TRANSPORTATION—concluded.						
1	Switchmen, railroad	111	.....	111	5	.....	5
2	Motor men, street railway	36	.....	36	10	.....	10
3	Drivers, street railway	28	.....	28	12	.....	12
4	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	18	1	19	10	.....	10
5	Yard men, railroad	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
6	Drivers, street railway	60	.....	60	11	.....	11
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
7	Employees, target factory	32	8	40	.....	2	2
8	Packers, target factory	40	10	50	.....	10	10
9	Laborers, fertilizer works	59	.....	59	49	.....	49
10	Laborers, gardening	18	.....	18	15	.....	15
11	Laborers, salt works	13	.....	13	7	.....	7
	1891.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
12	Machine hands	25	25	50	.....	1	1
	BREWING.						
13	Brewers	9	.....	9	8	.....	8
	BRICK.						
14	Employees	285	.....	285	279	.....	279
	BUILDING TRADES.						
15	Painters and paper hangers	14	.....	14	12	.....	12
16	Painters and decorators	164	.....	164	133	.....	133
17	Carpenters, plumbers, and steam fitters	25	.....	25	22	.....	22
18	Plasterers	244	.....	244	179	.....	179
19	Carpenters	18	.....	18	18	.....	18
20	Carpenters	299	.....	299	185	.....	185
21	Roofers, slate and tin	33	.....	33	24	.....	24
22	Painters	64	.....	64	44	.....	44
23	Employees	75	.....	75	62	.....	62
24	Painters	366	.....	366	262	.....	262
25	Carpenters	74	.....	74	39	.....	39
26	Carpenters	43	.....	43	30	.....	30
27	Carpenters	222	.....	222	133	.....	133
28	Bricklayers, carpenters, painters, etc.	312	.....	312	176	.....	176
29	Carpenters	33	.....	33	25	.....	25
30	Carpenters, painters, and plasterers	110	.....	110	105	.....	105
31	Plasterers	36	.....	36	36	.....	36
32	Bricklayers	60	.....	60	15	.....	15

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK ING HOURS.		Marginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
5	-----	5	15	-----	15	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	1
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	6	-----	6	-----	72	72	2
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	113	113	3
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	2	-----	2	2	60	60	4
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	40	-----	40	40	70	70	5
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	125	109	6
30	8	38	30	8	38	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
-----	10	10	-----	10	10	-----	9	9	-----	60	60	8
49	-----	49	49	-----	49	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	18	-----	18	-----	60	60	10
7	-----	7	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	36	36	11
-----	25	25	-----	25	25	-----	25	25	-----	60	60	12
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
279	-----	279	279	-----	279	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	14
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	10	-----	10	-----	54	54	15
133	-----	133	133	-----	133	15	-----	15	10	54	54	16
22	-----	22	22	-----	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	17
179	-----	179	244	-----	244	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	53	18
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	19
185	-----	185	185	-----	185	55	-----	55	30	60	60	20
24	-----	24	24	-----	24	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	21
44	-----	44	44	-----	44	28	-----	28	14	53	53	22
62	-----	62	62	-----	62	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	23
262	-----	262	262	-----	262	74	-----	74	50	54	54	24
39	-----	39	39	-----	39	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	25
30	-----	30	40	-----	40	5	-----	5	-----	60	60	26
133	-----	133	133	-----	133	7	-----	7	-----	53	53	27
269	-----	269	269	-----	269	73	-----	73	73	60	60	28
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	29
105	-----	105	105	-----	105	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	30
36	-----	36	36	-----	36	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	53	31
15	-----	15	60	-----	60	15	-----	15	8	54	60	32

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Carpenters and painters	Cincinnati	For discharge of 4 employees
2	Bricklayers and carpenters	Springfield	Against working on job with nonunion employees under another contractor.
3	Teamsters and laborers	Columbus	Against reduction of wages of 28.6 per cent.
CLOTHING.			
4	Coat makers	Youngstown	For increase of wages of 6 per cent.
5	Employees, cloaks	Cleveland	Against reduction of wages from \$5 to \$4.75 per week.
6	Tailors	Lima	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
7	Tailors	Delaware	For adoption of union scale.
8	Tailors	Tiffin	For adoption of union scale.
9	Tailors	Newark	For adoption of union scale.
10	Tailors	Toledo	For adoption of new scale.
11	Coat makers	Zanesville	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
COAL AND COKE.			
12	Miners	Corning	Against delay in blacksmithing for miners.
13	Miners	Cleveland	Against employment of nonunion men.
14	Miners	Wellston	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent member of union or for his discharge.
15	Miners	Wadsworth	For pay for extra work.
16	Miners	Coshocton County	For adoption of union rules.
17	Employees, mine	Dillonvale	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
18	Miners	Redfield	Against obnoxious rules.
19	Miners	Zanesville	For increase of wages of 16.7 per cent.
20	Miners	Hocking Valley	For increase of wages of 40 per cent.
21	Laborers, mines	Jackson	For increase of wages from \$1.35 to \$1.50 per day.
22	Miners	Hollister	For privilege of blasting oftener than twice a day.
23	Miners	Corning	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
24	Miners	Derthick	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
25	Employees, mine	Wheeling Creek	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
26	Employees, mines	Dillonvale, Drill, Long Run, etc.	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
27	Laborers, mine	New Philadelphia	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
28	Miners	Barnhill	For increase of wages of 16.7 per cent.
29	Miners	Yorkville	For change of coal screen.
30	Miners	Wellston	For discharge of mine boss.
31	Employees, mine	Jacksonville	For reinstatement of discharged mine boss.
32	Miners	New Straitsville	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees.
33	Miners	Jacksonville	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
34	Miners	Columbus	For increase of wages of 6.7 per cent.
35	Miners	Columbus	For increase of wages of 7.1 per cent.
36	Miners	Bellaire	For increase of wages.
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
37	Bakers	Findlay	Against discharge of foreman.
GLASS.			
38	Blowers and pressers, glassware	Tiffin	Against employment of nonunion men.
39	Employees, glassware	Tiffin	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employee.
40	Carriers-in, wormers-in, etc., glassware	Tiffin	For increase of wages.
41	Blowers, glassware	Martins Ferry	For increase of wages.

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 5.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No.....		1	Sept. 2	Sept. 5, 1891	3	Yes...	\$135		\$50	1
Yes.....		2	Oct. 14	Oct. 15, 1891	1	Yes...	113			2
Yes...	1		Dec. 14	Dec. 23, 1891	9	Yes...	982		200	3
Yes.....		9	Apr. 1	Apr. 9, 1891	8	Yes...	570			4
Yes.....		1	June 24	July 8, 1891	14	Yes...	1,000			5
Yes.....		5	Sept. 1	Sept. 3, 1891	2	Yes...	90			6
Yes.....	4		Sept. 7	Sept. 14, 1891	7	Yes...	225			7
Yes.....	1	2	Sept. 28	Sept. 29, 1891	1	Yes...	48			8
Yes.....	6		Oct. 1	Oct. 15, 1891	14	No...	3,840	\$1,120	160	9
Yes.....	9		Oct. 5	Oct. 16, 1891	11	Yes...	3,150	160		10
Yes.....		6	Oct. 12	Oct. 26, 1891	12	(a)	420	88		11
No.....	1		Jan. 1	June 12, 1891	162	Yes...	29,403		5,880	12
Yes.....	1		Jan. 29	Apr. 23, 1891	84	No...	2,457		2,000	13
Yes.....	1		Feb. 1	Mar. 12, 1891	39	Yes...	2,047		650	14
Yes...	1		Mar. 20	May 16, 1891	57	No...	6,563		4,000	15
Yes...	4		Mar. 26	May 28, 1891	63	No...	15,947		4,300	16
No.....	1		Apr. 8	Apr. 16, 1891	8	No...	2,176		250	17
No.....	1		Apr. 23	May 25, 1891	32	Partly	662		200	18
No.....	1		Apr. 24	May 1, 1891	7	No...	125			19
Yes.....	22		May 1	May 21, 1891	20	No...	55,872		5,590	20
No.....	3		May 13	June 16, 1891	25	No...	3,600		1,200	21
No.....	1		May 15	June 4, 1891	20	No...	2,599		450	22
No.....	2		June 1	June 4, 1891	3	Yes...	2,373		650	23
Yes.....	1		June 22	June 29, 1891	7	No...	2,281		400	24
Yes...	1		June 30	July 15, 1891	15	Partly	8,500		2,000	25
Yes...	11		July 1	July 15, 1891	14	Partly	23,054		3,750	26
No.....		1	July 3	July 23, 1891	20	Partly	2,668		800	27
Yes...	1		July 3	Aug. 14, 1891	42	Yes...	6,090		1,000	28
Yes...	1		July 21	Sept. 15, 1891	56	Yes...	2,483		450	29
Yes...	1		July 23	Aug. 5, 1891	13	Yes...	3,286		850	30
Yes...	1		Sept. 23	Sept. 29, 1891	6	Yes...	1,337		300	31
No.....	1		Oct. 1	Oct. 3, 1891	2	Yes...	1,400		250	32
Yes...	1		Oct. 28	Nov. 5, 1891	8	No...	1,448		300	33
No.....	1		Nov. 13	Dec. 3, 1891	20	No...	866		250	34
No.....	1		Nov. 18	Nov. 21, 1891	3	Yes...	123			35
No.....	1		Dec. 11	Dec. 28, 1891	17	No...	985		2,000	36
Yes...	1		Aug. 25	Sept. 14, 1891	20	No...	375	110	1,000	37
Yes...	1		Jan. 3	Jan. 20, 1891	17	No...	3,100	1,200	12,000	38
No.....	1		Mar. 24	Mar. 28, 1891	4	No...	1,500		500	39
No.....	1		Sept. 4	Sept. 11, 1891	7	No...	4,200		1,500	40
Yes...	1		Sept. 7	Sept. 21, 1891	14	Yes...	5,500	1,200	1,500	41

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.						
1	Carpenters and painters	23	.....	23	15	.....	15
2	Bricklayers and carpenters	43	.....	43	15	.....	15
3	Teamsters and laborers	75	.....	75	35	.....	35
	CLOTHING.						
4	Coat makers	117	39	156	38	.....	38
5	Employees, cloaks	150	100	250	120	100	220
6	Tailors	24	.....	24	18	.....	18
7	Tailors	19	2	21	15	.....	15
8	Tailors	24	24	48	16	8	24
9	Tailors	35	30	65	32	.....	32
10	Tailors	105	.....	105	105	.....	105
11	Coat makers	38	52	90	18	.....	18
	COAL AND COKE.						
12	Miners	250	.....	250	210	.....	210
13	Miners	45	.....	45	30	.....	30
14	Miners	100	.....	100	67	.....	67
15	Miners	168	.....	168	150	.....	150
16	Miners	390	.....	390	372	.....	372
17	Employees, mine	234	.....	234	1	.....	1
18	Miners	27	.....	27	25	.....	25
19	Miners	13	.....	13	10	.....	10
20	Miners	3,880	.....	3,880	3,181	.....	3,181
21	Laborers, mines	164	.....	164	49	.....	49
22	Miners	227	.....	227	190	.....	190
23	Miners	470	.....	470	385	.....	385
24	Miners	362	.....	362	273	.....	273
25	Employees, mine	450	.....	450	450	.....	450
26	Employees, mines	1,632	.....	1,632	1,632	.....	1,632
27	Laborers, mine	155	.....	155	12	.....	12
28	Miners	145	.....	145	112	.....	112
29	Miners	56	.....	56	45	.....	45
30	Miners	332	.....	332	234	.....	234
31	Employees, mine	164	.....	164	1	.....	1
32	Miners	440	.....	440	330	.....	330
33	Miners	160	.....	160	130	.....	130
34	Miners	57	.....	57	50	.....	50
35	Miners	25	.....	25	23	.....	23
36	Miners	54	.....	54	1	.....	1
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
37	Bakers	15	.....	15	10	.....	10
	GLASS.						
38	Blowers and pressers, glassware	86	.....	86	55	.....	55
39	Employees, glassware	370	130	500	1	.....	1
40	Carriers-in, wormers-in, etc., glassware	370	130	500	150	.....	150
41	Blowers, glassware	321	96	417	60	.....	60

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	1
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	2
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3
38	38	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4
120	100	220	120	100	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	6
15	15	19	2	21	4	.....	4	.....	59	59	7
16	8	24	16	14	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
32	32	32	30	62	10	.....	10	10	70	70	9
105	105	105	.....	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
18	18	18	.....	18	9	.....	0	7	60	60	11
210	210	242	.....	242	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	12
30	30	39	.....	39	30	.....	30	30	54	54	13
67	67	91	.....	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	14
150	150	165	.....	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	15
372	372	387	.....	387	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	16
234	234	234	.....	234	10	.....	10	10	60	60	17
25	25	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	18
10	10	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	19
3,181	3,181	3,880	.....	3,880	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	20
49	49	151	.....	151	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	21
190	190	227	.....	227	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	22
385	385	452	.....	452	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	23
273	273	362	.....	362	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	24
450	450	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	57	25
1,632	1,632	1,632	.....	1,632	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	57	26
12	12	132	.....	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	27
112	112	145	.....	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	28
45	45	56	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	29
234	234	313	.....	313	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	30
164	164	164	.....	164	1	.....	1	.....	50	50	31
330	330	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	32
130	130	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	33
50	50	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	34
23	23	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	35
46	46	50	.....	50	32	.....	32	8	54	54	36
10	10	15	.....	15	10	.....	10	10	60	60	37
55	55	80	.....	80	55	.....	55	55	54	54	38
350	350	350	100	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	44	39
150	150	360	130	490	3	.....	3	.....	44	44	40
60	60	321	96	417	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	41

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
1	Boiler makers, boiler works...	Springfield	For increase of wages from 22.5 cents to 25 cents per hour.
2	Molders, engine, etc., works...	Marion	Against introduction of machinery.
3	Molders, mining-car factory...	Barnesville	Against change from piece to day work.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
4	Nailers, nail factory.....	Cincinnati.....	For pay for overtime.....
5	Employees, blast furnace	Leetonia.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
6	Molders, iron foundry.....	Columbus	Against reduction of wages.....
7	Machine hands, tinware factory.....	Bellaire.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
8	Molders, iron foundry.....	Springfield	For increase of wages.....
9	Molders, brass factory.....	Cincinnati.....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman.
10	Molders, steel works.....	Springfield	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
11	Molders, iron foundry.....	Cincinnati.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
12	Chain makers, iron works.....	Findlay.....	For adoption of new scale.
13	Employees, rolling mill.....	Zanesville.....	For adoption of new scale.
14	(Strike of Aug. 24, see New York.)		
15	Molders, stove foundry.....	Bellaire.....	For change of hour for beginning work.....
16	Molders, iron foundry.....	Cleveland.....	Against fines for imperfect work.
POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.			
17	Employees.....	Findlay.....	Against reduction of wages.....
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
18	Compositors	Akron	For discharge of nonunion foreman.
19	Compositors	Findlay.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
20	Compositors	Springfield	Against employment of additional apprentices.
21	Press feeders and pressmen...	Akron	For increase of wages.....
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
22	Shovelers and teamsters, street.	Tiffin	For increase of wages.....
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
23	Bricklayers, sewers.....	Cleveland.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
TOBACCO.			
24	Cigar makers	Hamilton	For adoption of union scale.....
25	Cigar makers	Akron	For increase of wages.....
26	Cigar makers	Massillon.....	Against reduction of wages of 14.3 per cent.
TRANSPORTATION.			
27	Machinists and helpers, railroad shops.	Delphos	For discharge of foreman.....
28	Ore handlers.....	Harbor	For increase of wages of 15.8 per cent.
29	Lumber handlers	Cleveland.....	Against employment of nonunion men.
30	Section men, railroad.....	Georgesville.....	For increase of wages from \$1.10 to \$1.20 per day.
31	Coal handlers.....	Toledo.....	For increase of wages of 19 per cent.
32	Ore handlers.....	Randall.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
33	Ore handlers.....	Harbor	Against reduction of wages of 13.6 per cent.
34	Ore handlers.....	Cleveland.....	Against reduction of wages of 23 per cent.
35	Employees, street railway	Toledo.....	For increase of wages.....
36	Switchmen, railroad.....	Springfield	For increase of wages.....
37	Brakemen, railroad.....	Toledo, Van Wert, etc.	Against brakemen being compelled to coal up engines.

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....	.....	1	Jan. 3	July 1, 1891	179	Yes...	\$810	\$350	(a)	1
Yes.....	.....	1	Apr. 15	May 15, 1891	30	No....	3,328	300	\$1,000	2
No....	1	.....	Sept. 2	Sept. 7, 1891	5	No....	111	.....	.....	3
No.....	.....	1	Jan. 5	Jan. 7, 1891	2	No....	338	.....	.....	4
No....	1	.....	Feb. 2	Feb. 23, 1891	21	No....	3,000	.....	2,000	5
Yes.....	.....	1	Mar. 4	Mar. 25, 1891	21	No....	500	300	200	6
Yes.....	.....	1	Apr. 9	Apr. 13, 1891	4	No....	1,500	.....	300	7
No.....	.....	1	Apr. 27	Apr. 30, 1891	3	No....	325	.....	.....	8
No.....	.....	1	May 1	May 8, 1891	7	No....	300	.....	.....	9
Yes.....	.....	1	May 9	May 16, 1891	7	No....	230	139	150	10
Yes.....	.....	1	June 23	July 1, 1891	8	No....	5,220	2,135	500	11
Yes.....	.....	1	July 1	Aug. 15, 1891	45	Partly	4,050	.....	675	12
Yes....	1	.....	July 1	Nov. 1, 1892	489	No....	44,440	4,500	15,000	13
Yes.....	1	.....	Oct. 31	Nov. 16, 1891	16	Yes...	540	.....	1,000	15
Yes....	1	.....	Dec. 29	Jan. 28, 1892	30	No....	600	366	300	16
Yes....	1	.....	Jan. 18	Apr. 20, 1891	92	No....	15,600	(a)	.....	17
Yes....	1	.....	Mar. 16	Mar. 30, 1891	14	No....	672	336	175	18
Yes.....	.....	1	Apr. 13	Apr. 15, 1891	2	Yes...	25	.....	.....	19
Yes.....	.....	1	May 12	June 1, 1891	20	Yes...	260	.....	200	20
Yes.....	.....	1	Oct. 29	Nov. 19, 1891	21	Yes...	5,292	1,678	.....	21
No....	1	.....	Aug. 2	Aug. 4, 1891	2	Partly	580	.....	.....	22
No....	6	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 7, 1891	5	No....	2,015	.....	295	23
Yes.....	.....	5	May 1	May 25, 1891	24	Yes...	750	283	200	24
Yes....	1	.....	Aug. 8	(b)	(b)	No....	68	24	.....	25
Yes....	1	.....	Aug. 18	(b)	(b)	No....	156	43	1,500	26
No.....	.....	1	Feb. 5	Feb. 11, 1891	6	No....	2,200	.....	1,000	27
No....	5	.....	Apr. 12	June 4, 1891	53	Yes...	76,930	.....	15,000	28
Yes....	1	1	May 1	May 4, 1891	3	Yes...	500	.....	.....	29
No....	.....	1	May 4	May 6, 1891	2	No....	44	.....	.....	30
No....	1	.....	May 29	June 4, 1891	6	Partly	2,475	.....	10,000	31
No....	4	.....	June 10	June 12, 1891	2	Yes...	600	.....	.....	32
No....	1	.....	June 12	June 19, 1891	7	Yes...	5,268	.....	1,200	33
No....	.....	2	June 15	June 20, 1891	5	Partly	500	.....	300	34
Yes....	2	.....	July 15	July 20, 1891	5	Partly	3,705	.....	8,650	35
Yes....	.....	1	July 21	July 26, 1891	5	No....	619	.....	(a)	36
No....	.....	1	July 22	July 23, 1891	1	No....	48	.....	.....	37

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
1	Boiler makers, boiler works.....	67	.....	67	3	.....	3
2	Molders, engine, etc., works.....	340	.....	340	35	.....	35
3	Molders, mining-car factory.....	70	.....	70	12	.....	12
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
4	Nailers, nail factory.....	125	.....	125	50	.....	50
5	Employees, blast furnace.....	160	.....	160	117	.....	117
6	Molders, iron foundry.....	24	.....	24	8	.....	8
7	Machine hands, tinware factory.....	250	175	425	2	.....	2
8	Molders, iron foundry.....	150	.....	150	35	.....	35
9	Molders, brass factory.....	165	.....	165	1	.....	1
10	Molders, steel works.....	40	.....	40	3	.....	3
11	Molders, iron foundry.....	130	.....	130	12	.....	12
12	Chain makers, iron works.....	275	.....	275	30	.....	30
13	Employees, rolling mill.....	250	.....	250	160	.....	160
14	(Strike of Aug. 24, see New York)						
15	Molders, stove foundry.....	26	.....	26	9	.....	9
16	Molders, iron foundry.....	30	.....	30	12	.....	12
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.						
17	Employees.....	125	40	165	4	.....	4
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
18	Compositors.....	24	.....	24	23	.....	23
19	Compositors.....	13	.....	13	1	.....	1
20	Compositors.....	35	3	38	5	.....	5
21	Press feeders and pressmen.....	334	294	628	56	28	84
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
22	Shovelers and teamsters, street.....	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
23	Bricklayers, sewers.....	360	.....	360	28	.....	28
	TOBACCO.						
24	Cigar makers.....	31	.....	31	25	.....	25
25	Cigar makers.....	18	.....	18	16	.....	16
26	Cigar makers.....	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
	TRANSPORTATION.						
27	Machinists and helpers, railroad shops.....	150	.....	150	40	.....	40
28	Ore handlers.....	980	.....	980	914	.....	914
29	Lumber handlers.....	350	.....	350	190	.....	190
30	Section men, railroad.....	117	.....	117	20	.....	20
31	Coal handlers.....	253	.....	253	250	.....	250
32	Ore handlers.....	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
33	Ore handlers.....	400	.....	400	362	.....	362
34	Ore handlers.....	600	.....	600	121	.....	121
35	Employees, street railway.....	565	6	571	446	.....	446
36	Switchmen, railroad.....	125	.....	125	30	.....	30
37	Brakemen, railroad.....	600	.....	600	25	.....	25

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
35	35	40	.....	40	46	.....	46	.....	60	60	2
12	12	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
117	117	117	.....	117	25	.....	25	.....	56	56	5
8	8	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	6
100	100	225	.....	225	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	7
85	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
20	20	20	.....	20	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	9
3	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	10
23	23	40	.....	40	7	.....	7	3	60	60	11
30	30	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
160	160	245	.....	245	150	.....	150	150	60	60	13
9	9	24	.....	24	4	.....	4	4	60	60	14
12	12	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
115	10	125	120	35	155	115	10	125	25	58½	58½	17
23	23	24	.....	24	22	.....	22	22	54	54	18
7	7	7	.....	7	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	19
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	20
56	28	84	56	28	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	21
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
28	28	360	.....	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	23
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	24
16	16	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	(a)	25
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	(a)	26
40	40	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	40	60	60	27
914	914	980	.....	980	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	28
190	190	240	.....	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	29
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	30
250	250	250	.....	250	25	.....	25	.....	66	66	31
300	300	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	32
362	362	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	33
121	121	121	.....	121	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	34
446	446	511	.....	511	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	83	35
30	30	45	.....	45	27	.....	27	3	60	60	36
25	25	37	.....	37	20	.....	20	20	66	60	37

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891—Concluded.		
	TRANSPORTATION—concluded.		
1	(Strike of Aug. 16, see Indiana)		
2	Switchmen, railroad	Lima	Against reduction of force causing increase of work.
3	Switchmen, railroad	Toledo	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
4	Carpenters, planing mill	Cleveland	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
5	Brush makers	Toledo	Against obnoxious rules
6	Broom makers	Columbus	For increase of wages
7	Teamsters, coal yards	Columbus	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$4 per day.
	1892.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
8	Painters	Springfield	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
9	Carpenters, painters, and plasterers.	Cleveland	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent member of union or for his discharge.
10	Carpenters	Springfield	For increase of wages from 22.5 cents to 25 cents per hour.
11	Fresco painters	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
12	Painters	Toledo	For increase of wages
13	Carpenters, hod carriers, and plasterers.	Columbus	Against employment of nonunion men
14	Plumbers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours on Saturday.
15	Carpenters	Sandusky	For discharge of foreign employees
16	Gas fitters, plumbers, and steam fitters.	Columbus	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
17	Gas fitters, plumbers, and steam fitters.	Columbus	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
	CLOTHING.		
18	Tailors	Stenbenville	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
19	Tailors	Columbus	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
20	Tailors	Toledo	Against employment of nonunion men
	COAL AND COKE.		
21	Miners	New Philadelphia.	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
22	Miners	Corning	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees.
23	Miners	Redfield	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
24	Miners	Sippo	For discharge of employee
25	Miners	Krumroy	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
26	Miners	Minerton	For discharge of mine boss
27	Miners	Zanesville	For increase of wages of 12 per cent.
28	Miners	Corning	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.25 per day.
29	Drivers, mine	Rendville	Against working overtime
30	Laborers, mine	Rendville	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$2 per day.
31	Trappers, mine	Corning	For increase of wages from 75 cents to \$1 per day.
32	Miners	Warrenton	Against employment of nonunion men
33	Miners	Salineville	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
34	Trappers, mine	New Straitsville	For increase of wages from 75 cents to \$1 per day.
35	Miners	Glouster	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal. —

a Succeeded partly in 1 establishment; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em. ployers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No....		1	Sept. 8	Sept. 11, 1891	3	No....	\$150			1
Yes....		1	Nov. 11	Nov. 24, 1891	13	No....	821		\$500	2
Yes....	1		May 3	May 4, 1891	1	Yes....	400			3
No....	1		Feb. 2	Feb. 8, 1891	6	No....	1,000			4
Yes....	1		May 28	June 1, 1891	4	Yes....	413			5
Yes....	3		July 6	July 17, 1891	11	Partly	6,831		500	6
Yes....	13		Mar. 1	Apr. 30, 1892	60	Yes....	4,561			7
Yes....	1		Mar. 14	Mar. 17, 1892	3	Yes....	400		50	8
Yes....	9		Apr. 1	Apr. 3, 1892	2	Yes....	365			9
Yes....		4	Apr. 1	May 16, 1892	31	(a)	11,625		6,100	10
Yes....	21		Apr. 4	Apr. 25, 1892	21	Partly	9,440			11
No....	1		Apr. 25	Apr. 27, 1892	2	No....	62			12
Yes....		43	June 1	June 10, 1892	8	(b)	2,422		1,425	13
No....	1		July 10	July 20, 1892	10	No....	595		200	14
Yes....		17	Aug. 26	Oct. 24, 1892	59	No....	10,700	\$2,300	7,000	15
Yes....		15	Aug. 27	Sept. 19, 1892	23	No....	4,600	920	200	16
Yes....	8		Apr. 9	Apr. 12, 1892	3	Yes....	127			17
Yes....		5	June 12	July 17, 1892	35	No....	1,350	160	250	18
Yes....		1	Oct. 18	Nov. 1, 1892	14	No....	182		280	19
No....	1		Mar. 8	Mar. 17, 1892	9	No....	507		75	20
No....	3		Mar. 12	Mar. 15, 1892	3	Yes....	3,656		750	21
No....	1		Apr. 9	Apr. 13, 1892	4	No....	150			22
No....	1		May 6	May 8, 1892	2	No....	280			23
Yes....	1		May 17	May 25, 1892	8	Partly	950		225	24
Yes....	1		May 29	June 7, 1892	9	No....	228			25
No....	1		June 13	Sept. 12, 1892	91	No....	1,725		500	26
No....	1		July 1	July 2, 1892	1	No....	425		100	27
Yes....	1		July 1	July 3, 1892	2	Yes....	679		150	28
Yes....	1		July 6	July 25, 1892	19	Yes....	3,360		1,000	29
No....	1		July 18	July 20, 1892	2	No....	2,415		500	30
No....	1		July 25	July 28, 1892	3	Yes....	252		25	31
Yes....	1		Aug. 3	Aug. 11, 1892	8	No....	1,168		200	32
No....	1		Aug. 8	Aug. 10, 1892	2	No....	1,417		300	33
Yes....	1		Aug. 17	Aug. 24, 1892	7	No....	1,171		225	34

b Succeeded in 5 establishments; succeeded partly in 38.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Concluded.						
	TRANSPORTATION—concluded.						
1	(Strike of Aug. 16, see Indiana).....						
2	Switchmen, railroad.....	30		30	12		12
3	Switchmen, railroad.....	75		75	27		27
	WOODEN GOODS.						
4	Carpenters, planing mill.....	400		400	100		100
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
5	Brush makers.....	150		150	7		7
6	Broom makers.....	85	15	100	15		15
7	Teamsters, coal yards.....	379		379	127		127
	1892.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
8	Painters.....	54		54	54		54
9	Carpenters, painters, and plasterers.....	55		55	53		53
10	Carpenters.....	90		90	90		90
11	Fresco painters.....	178		178	78		78
12	Painters.....	236		236	236		236
13	Carpenters, hod carriers, and plasterers.....	21		21	18		16
14	Plumbers.....	430	2	432	120		120
15	Carpenters.....	50		50	35		35
16	Gas fitters, plumbers, and steam fitters.....	175		175	45		45
17	Gas fitters, plumbers, and steam fitters.....	122		122	92		92
	CLOTHING.						
18	Tailors.....	13	18	31	13	18	31
19	Tailors.....	21		21	18		18
20	Tailors.....	9		9	7		7
	COAL AND COKE.						
21	Miners.....	78		78	3		3
22	Miners.....	720		720	595		595
23	Miners.....	25		25	2		2
24	Miners.....	80		80	60		60
25	Miners.....	79		79	61		61
26	Miners.....	38		38	38		38
27	Miners.....	46		46	40		40
28	Miners.....	250		250	1		1
29	Drivers, mine.....	202		202	12		12
30	Laborers, mine.....	202		202	37		37
31	Trappers, mine.....	720		720	25		25
32	Miners.....	56		56	53		53
33	Miners.....	115		115	94		94
34	Trappers, mine.....	440		440	9		9
35	Miners.....	223		223	185		185

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
12		12	12		12	4		4		66	66	1
27		27	36		36	9		9	9	72	72	2
200		200	400		400					60	60	4
149		149	149		149	3		3	3	60	60	5
15		15	85	15	100					60	60	6
127		127	379		379					60	60	7
54		54	54		54					60	54	8
53		53	55		55					54	54	9
90		90	90		90					53	53	10
128		128	128		128	2		2		54	54	11
236		236	236		236					54	54	12
16		16	16		16					54	54	13
120		120	120		120					54	53	14
35		35	50		50	17		17	17	()	60	15
117		117	117		117	60		60	60	54	54	16
92		92	92		92					54	54	17
13	18	31	13	18	31					60	60	18
18		18	18		18					60	60	19
7		7	7		7					60	60	20
62		62	78		78					54	54	21
595		595	696		696					54	54	22
24		24	25		25	2		2		54	54	23
60		60	80		80					54	54	24
61		61	79		79					54	54	25
38		38	38		38					60	60	26
40		40	45		45					54	54	27
220		220	243		243					54	54	28
12		12	194		194					54	54	29
37		37	192		192					54	54	30
25		25	690		690					54	54	31
53		53	56		56					54	54	32
94		94	115		115					54	54	33
9		9	405		405					54	54	34
185		185	223		223					50	50	35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Continued.			
COAL AND COKE—concluded.			
1	Miners	Massillon	For discharge of weighman
2	Miners	Salineville	For change of coal screen
COOPERAGE.			
3	Coopers	Tiffin	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.
4	Coopers	Sandusky	Against reduction of wages of 7.1 per cent. ..
5	Coopers	Findlay	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent. ..
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
6	Bakers	Cleveland	For change from night to day work
FURNITURE.			
7	Employees	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
8	Cabinetmakers and machine hands.	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
GLASS.			
9	Carriers-in, glassware	Massillon	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.60 per week.
10	Grinders, glassware	Tiffin	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
11	Blowers, gatherers, and snappers, window glass.	Fostoria	Against reduction of wages
12	Employees, window glass	Findlay	For adoption of new scale
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
13	Harness makers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
14	Pattern makers, engine works.	Sandusky	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
15	Millwrights, elevator factories.	Cincinnati	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.87½ per day.
16	Molders, engine works	Sandusky	For reinstatement of discharged foreman ..
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
17	Molders, iron foundry	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reinstatement of 4 discharged employees.
18	Molders, stove foundry	Mansfield	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
19	Horseshoers	Cincinnati	Against increase of hours and reduction of pay for overtime.
20	Molders, iron foundries	Cleveland	For increase of wages
21	Chain makers, iron works	Findlay	For increase of wages
22	Heaters, iron works	Mingo Junction.	Against reduction of force causing increase of work.
23	Nailers and helpers, iron works	Steubenville	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
24	Heaters, rollers, etc., rolling mill.	Youngstown	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent. ..
25	Employees, chain works	Saint Mary	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
26	Laborers, rolling mill	New Philadelphia.	Against working with colored men
27	Molders, iron foundry	Cleveland	For adoption of union scale
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
28	Compositors	Marietta	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent. ..
29	Compositors, machine operators, etc.	Cleveland	Against reduction of wages
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
30	Teamsters, street	Springfield	For increase of wages from 30 cents to 35 cents per hour.
31	Laborers, street railway	Lima	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.40 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 24	Nov. 7, 1892	44	No....	\$5, 872	.....	\$600	1
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 14	Jan. 12, 1893	29	No....	3, 820	.....	600	2
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 16	Apr. 15, 1892	59	Partly	825	\$125	500	3
Yes...	1	.....	June 15	June 25, 1892	10	No....	500	75	.....	4
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 20	Aug. 23, 1892	3	Yes...	48	.....	25	5
Yes...	.....	19	Apr. 24	May 14, 1892	20	No....	2, 204	1, 500	508	6
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 4	Sept. 6, 1892	2	Yes...	175	.....	75	7
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 8	Jan. 1, 1893	115	No....	9, 500	3, 200	2, 500	8
No....	1	.....	Mar. 27	Apr. 1, 1892	5	No....	2, 087	.....	300	9
No....	.....	1	Apr. 12	Apr. 17, 1892	5	Yes...	175	.....	.....	10
No....	1	.....	Sept. 22	Sept. 24, 1892	2	Yes...	400	.....	1, 200	11
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 13	Oct. 14, 1892	1	Yes...	300	.....	100	12
Yes...	.....	8	Mar. 14	June 11, 1892	89	No....	31, 846	1, 215	53, 000	13
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 4, 1892	3	No....	21	.....	.....	14
Yes...	.....	3	Aug. 18	Aug. 24, 1892	6	Partly	350	.....	50	15
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 26	Oct. 10, 1892	14	No....	700	.....	250	16
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 7	Feb. 27, 1892	20	Yes..	1, 155	285	250	17
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 26	Sept. 1, 1892	188	No....	24, 000	5, 600	10, 000	18
No....	.....	20	May 2	May 16, 1892	14	Yes...	1, 200	.....	480	19
Yes...	8	.....	May 11	May 26, 1892	7	Yes...	5, 242	1, 174	950	20
Yes...	.....	1	July 1	Aug. 1, 1892	31	Partly	2, 790	.....	445	21
No....	.....	1	July 1	Sept. 16, 1892	77	No....	11, 844	.....	2, 500	22
No....	.....	1	July 1	Sept. 21, 1892	82	No....	5, 250	.....	3, 750	23
Yes...	.....	1	July 1	Dec. 15, 1892	167	No....	19, 949	350	14, 600	24
Yes...	1	.....	July 14	Nov. 1, 1892	110	No....	4, 905	.....	.....	25
No....	1	.....	Aug. 4	Aug. 10, 1892	6	No....	3, 846	.....	300	26
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 14, 1892	13	No....	1, 000	420	.....	27
No....	.....	3	May 1	May 16, 1892	15	No....	250	.....	.....	28
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 1	Nov. 10, 1892	70	Yes...	5, 450	4, 500	2, 500	29
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 12, 1892	11	Partly	2, 409	.....	500	30
No....	1	.....	June 18	June 21, 1892	3	No....	300	.....	.....	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Continued.						
	COAL AND COKE—concluded.						
1	Miners	130		130	108		108
2	Miners	112		112	96		96
	COOPERAGE.						
3	Coopers	16		16	12		12
4	Coopers	35		35	25		25
5	Coopers	9		9	7		7
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
6	Bakers	140	52	192	110		110
	FURNITURE.						
7	Employees	92		92	90		90
8	Cabinetmakers and machine hands	245		245	75		75
	GLASS.						
9	Carriers-in, glassware	212		212	68		68
10	Grinders, glassware	395	145	540		25	25
11	Blowers, gatherers, and snappers, window glass	76		76	12		12
12	Employees, window glass	125		125	75		75
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
13	Harness makers	755	16	771	402		402
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
14	Pattern makers, engine works	50		50	4		4
15	Millwrights, elevator factories	245		245	28		28
16	Molders, engine works	65		65	1		1
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
17	Molders, iron foundry	60		60	12		12
18	Molders, stove foundry	100		100	33		33
19	Horseshoers	60		60	40		40
20	Molders, iron foundries	409		409	228		228
21	Chain makers, iron works	250		250	30		30
22	Heaters, iron works	375		375	6		6
23	Nailers and helpers, iron works	220		220	35		35
24	Heaters, rollers, etc., rolling mill	1,024	1	1,025	26		26
25	Employees, chain works	75		75	60		60
26	Laborers, rolling mill	256		256	40		40
27	Molders, iron foundry	120		120	15		15
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
28	Compositors	12		12	12		12
29	Compositors, machine operators, etc.	45		45	40		40
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
30	Teamsters, street	111		111	35		35
31	Laborers, street railway	80		80	80		80

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
108	-----	108	130	-----	130	-----	-----	-----	-----	51	51	1
96	-----	96	112	-----	112	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	2
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
25	-----	25	35	-----	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	72	4
7	-----	7	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
110	-----	110	110	-----	110	55	-----	55	30	60	60	6
90	-----	90	90	-----	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	7
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	40	-----	40	10	60	60	8
68	-----	68	212	-----	212	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	9
25	-----	25	4	46	50	-----	2	2	-----	58	58	10
36	-----	36	61	-----	61	-----	-----	-----	-----	40	40	11
91	-----	91	125	-----	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	40	40	12
402	-----	402	402	-----	402	119	-----	119	119	60	60	13
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	1	-----	1	1	60	60	14
28	-----	28	28	-----	28	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	-----	12	5	60	60	16
12	-----	12	35	-----	35	4	-----	4	-----	60	60	17
33	-----	33	100	-----	100	35	-----	35	35	60	60	18
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	19
228	-----	228	409	-----	409	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
80	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21
6	-----	6	214	-----	214	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	22
35	-----	35	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	23
26	-----	26	86	-----	86	4	-----	4	-----	60	60	24
60	-----	60	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	25
40	-----	40	256	-----	256	37	-----	37	37	60	60	26
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	27
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	9	3	12	12	60	60	28
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	25	-----	25	20	60	60	29
35	-----	35	111	-----	111	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	30
80	-----	80	80	-----	80	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1892—Concluded.		
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION —concluded.		
1	Teamsters, street	Springfield	Against reduction of wages and employment of nonunion men.
2	Shovelers and teamsters, street	Springfield	For increase of wages from 30 cents to 35 cents per hour.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
3	Granite cutters	Dayton	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent member of union or for his discharge.
4	Quarrymen	Massillon	Against reduction of wages from \$2.15 to \$2 per day.
5	Polishers and rubbers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
6	Employees, cigar factories	Lima	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
7	Cigar makers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
8	Brakemen and conductors, railroad	Winchester	Against reduction of force causing increase of work.
9	Section men, railroad	Lima	For increase of wages from \$1.10 to \$1.25 per day.
10	Coal handlers	Cleveland	For increase of wages of 16.7 per cent.
11	Conductors and motor men, street railway	Youngstown	For increase of wages from \$1.26 to \$1.50 per day.
12	Coal handlers	Cincinnati	Against reduction of wages
13	Employees, street railway	Cleveland	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
14	Yard men, railroad	Columbus	For increase of wages and discharge of yard master.
15	Yard men, railroad	Columbus	For increase of wages
16	Employees, street railway	Columbus	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
	WOODEN GOODS.		
17	Employees, planing mills	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
18	Linemen and trimmers, electric light	Toledo	For increase of wages
	1893.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
19	Lasters	Columbus	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
	BUILDING TRADES.		
20	Bricklayers	Sandusky	Against employment of additional apprentices.
21	Paper hangers	Cincinnati	Against being compelled to carry material to place of work.
22	Fresco painters	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
23	Painters	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
24	Carpenters	Sandusky	Against increase of hours
25	Bricklayers	Cleveland	For reduction of hours
26	Painters	Springfield	For increase of wages from 22½ cents to 25 cents per hour.
27	Laborers	Norwalk	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$2 per day.
28	Cornice makers and roofers	Cincinnati	For discharge of 2 employees
29	Bricklayers and stone masons	Springfield	Against employment of nonunion men
30	Carpenters and painters	Springfield	Against employment of nonunion men
31	Bricklayers	Sandusky	Against employment of nonunion men
32	Stone masons	Springfield	Against working on job with nonunion employees under another contractor.

a Succeeded partly in 1 establishment; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	July 28	July 29, 1892	1	Yes...	\$598	.....	\$100	1
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 18	Sept. 10, 1892	23	No....	5, 400	.....	2, 500	2
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 14	Mar. 26, 1892	12	Yes...	594	\$200	200	3
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 26, 1892	24	No....	7, 182	.....	600	4
Yes...	1	3	May 2	June 1, 1892	20	Partly	3, 397	280	1, 200	5
Yes...	2	.....	May 30	July 10, 1892	37	No....	7, 250	2, 962	2, 800	6
Yes...	.....	1	June 1	July 2, 1892	31	No....	576	400	250	7
No....	.....	1	Feb. 5	Feb. 6, 1892	1	No....	25	.....	.....	8
No....	1	.....	Apr. 7	Apr. 9, 1892	2	Partly	26	.....	.....	9
No....	11	.....	May 2	May 6, 1892	4	No....	2, 400	.....	200	10
Yes...	1	.....	May 13	May 14, 1892	1	Yes...	107	.....	.....	11
No....	.....	1	June 14	June 18, 1892	4	Yes...	400	.....	.....	12
Yes...	2	.....	June 20	July 2, 1892	10	Yes...	6, 500	.....	8, 500	13
No....	.....	1	Oct. 4	Oct. 5, 1892	1	Partly	100	.....	.....	14
No....	.....	1	Oct. 10	Nov. 7, 1892	28	No....	3, 216	.....	500	15
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 8	Nov. 11, 1892	3	Yes...	1, 200	.....	5, 000	16
Yes...	5	9	Apr. 30	May 14, 1892	14	Yes...	7, 850	.....	2, 853	17
Yes...	.....	4	Dec. 24	Dec. 29, 1892	3	No....	156	.....	1, 500	18
No....	.....	1	July 17	July 20, 1893	3	Partly	100	.....	50	19
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 12	Feb. 18, 1893	6	Yes...	336	.....	200	20
No....	.....	1	Mar. 3	Mar. 6, 1893	3	No....	300	.....	.....	21
Yes...	.....	3	Mar. 15	May 1, 1893	27	(a)	4, 055	.....	3, 250	22
Yes...	23	.....	Apr. 3	May 15, 1893	42	Partly	30, 960	1, 950	13, 540	23
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 15	Apr. 25, 1893	10	No....	200	.....	75	24
Yes...	21	.....	May 1	June 17, 1893	35	No....	19, 759	2, 800	13, 185	25
Yes...	7	.....	May 16	May 19, 1893	3	Yes...	182	.....	.....	26
No....	1	.....	May 25	May 27, 1893	2	No....	25	.....	.....	27
No....	.....	1	June 1	June 5, 1893	4	No....	170	.....	75	28
Yes...	2	.....	July 11	July 21, 1893	10	Yes...	2, 035	.....	.....	29
No....	.....	1	July 12	July 13, 1893	1	Yes...	25	.....	.....	30
Yes...	1	.....	July 13	July 15, 1893	2	No....	91	.....	50	31
Yes...	1	.....	July 16	July 20, 1893	4	No....	350	.....	.....	32

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Concluded.						
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION—concluded.						
1	Teamsters, street	120		120	36		36
2	Shovelers and teamsters, street	140		140	40		40
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
3	Granite cutters	42		42	18		18
4	Quarrymen	91		91	30		30
5	Polishers and rubbers	184		184	67		67
	TOBACCO.						
6	Employees, cigar factories	43	3	46	43	3	46
7	Cigar makers	20		20	16		16
	TRANSPORTATION.						
8	Brakemen and conductors, railroad	300		300	6		6
9	Section men, railroad	14		14	13		13
10	Coal handlers	600		600	600		600
11	Conductors and motor men, street railway ..	71		71	60		60
12	Coal handlers	70		70	60		60
13	Employees, street railway	446		446	441		441
14	Yard men, railroad	95		95	55		55
15	Yard men, railroad	95		95	48		48
16	Employees, street railway	252	10	262	1		1
	WOODEN GOODS.						
17	Employees, planing mills	716		716	314		314
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
18	Linemen and trimmers, electric light	664		664	22		22
	1893.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
19	Lasters	91	92	183	21		21
	BUILDING TRADES.						
20	Bricklayers	30		30	10		10
21	Paper hangers	45		45	32		32
22	Fresco painters	162		162	68		68
23	Painters	357		357	345		345
24	Carpenters	100		100	10		10
25	Bricklayers	723		723	296		296
26	Painters	30		30	30		30
27	Laborers	20		20	1		1
28	Cornice makers and roofers	35		35	26		26
29	Bricklayers and stone masons	106		106	30		30
30	Carpenters and painters	30		30	7		7
31	Bricklayers	20		20	6		6
32	Stone masons	35		35	12		12

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
36	36	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1
140	140	140	.....	140	20	.....	20	.....	59	59	2
18	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3
30	30	91	.....	91	30	.....	30	30	60	60	4
67	67	96	.....	96	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	5
43	3	46	43	3	46	22	117	139	19	40	54	6
16	16	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	.....	48	48	7
6	8	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
13	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
600	600	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
60	60	71	.....	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	11
60	60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
441	441	446	.....	446	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	70	13
55	55	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	14
55	55	55	.....	55	45	.....	45	45	70	70	15
200	200	200	.....	200	1	.....	1	.....	84	84	16
314	314	320	.....	320	3	.....	3	.....	60	54	17
22	22	22	.....	22	17	.....	17	1	70	70	18
21	21	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
10	10	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	20
32	32	40	.....	40	15	.....	15	12	60	60	21
68	68	68	.....	68	15	.....	15	15	54	54	22
345	345	345	.....	345	24	.....	24	.....	54	48	23
10	10	10	.....	10	4	.....	4	.....	54	60	24
296	296	441	.....	441	173	.....	173	.....	54	54	25
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	26
12	12	18	.....	18	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	27
26	26	26	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	28
60	60	106	.....	106	4	.....	4	.....	54	54	29
19	19	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	30
6	6	11	.....	11	6	.....	6	2	54	60	31
12	12	35	.....	35	12	.....	12	12	54	54	32

32*

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Bricklayers.....	Norwalk.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
2	Painters.....	Toledo.....	Against reduction of wages.....
3	Steam fitters.....	Cincinnati.....	Against reduction of wages from 34 cents to 32 cents per hour.
CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.			
4	Employees.....	Toledo.....	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
CLOTHING.			
5	Tailors.....	Steubenville.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
6	Tailors.....	Findlay.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
7	Cloak makers.....	Cincinnati.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
8	Tailors.....	Columbus.....	For adoption of new scale.....
COAL AND COKE.			
9	Miners.....	Zoar Station.....	Against reduction of wages of 3.3 per cent..
10	Miners.....	Wellston.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
11	Miners.....	Massillon.....	For discharge of weighman.....
12	Miners.....	Massillon.....	For discharge of foremen.....
13	Miners.....	Youngstown.....	Against change from run-of-mine to screen-coal basis.
14	Employees, mine.....	Krumroy.....	Against firemen being compelled to do blacksmithing.
15	Miners.....	Pomeroy, Minersville, and Syracuse.	Against reduction of wages.....
16	Miners.....	(a)	For increase of wages.....
17	Miners.....	Hocking Valley, etc.	Against payment in time checks.....
18	Miners.....	Krumroy.....	For increase of wages of 15.4 per cent.....
19	Miners and laborers.....	East Palestine.....	Against reduction of wages of 9.1 per cent.
20	Miners.....	Jackson County.....	Against payment in time checks.....
21	Miners.....	Salem.....	Against reduction of wages.....
22	Machine men.....	Columbus.....	For increase of wages.....
23	Employees, mine.....	Nelsonville.....	For pay for overtime.....
24	Miners.....	Maholm.....	For enlargement of entrance to mine that mules might be used.
25	Miners.....	Zanesville.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.87 per day.
26	Miners.....	Youngstown.....	For change from run-of-mine to screen-coal basis.
27	Miners.....	Salineville.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
28	Miners.....	Stewartsville.....	Against reduction of wages of 28.6 per cent..
29	Miners.....	Pomeroy.....	Against reduction of wages of 28.6 per cent..
COOPERAGE.			
30	Coopers.....	Mansfield.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
DOMESTIC SERVICE.			
31	Waiters, hotel.....	Columbus.....	For increase of wages from \$20 to \$25 per month.
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
32	Coopers, flour mill.....	Hamilton.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
FURNITURE.			
33	Finishers.....	Piqua.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
34	Employees.....	Cincinnati.....	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
35	Cabinetmakers.....	Cincinnati.....	Against discharge of union employees and increase of hours.
36	Employees.....	Cincinnati.....	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
37	Wood carvers.....	Cincinnati.....	For reduction of hours and against obnoxious rules.

a Hocking Valley; Belmont, Coshocton, Guernsey, Jackson, Muskingum, and Perry counties.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organiza- tion.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 10	Aug. 15, 1893	5	No....	\$200	-----	-----	1
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 14	Aug. 28, 1893	14	No....	2,988	-----	-----	2
Yes...	-----	6	Sept. 25	Nov. 27, 1893	63	No....	7,175	-----	\$1,700	3
No....	1	-----	July 10	July 31, 1893	21	No....	18,000	-----	-----	4
Yes...	8	-----	Apr. 4	Apr. 25, 1893	21	Yes...	924	\$510	340	5
Yes...	-----	4	Apr. 5	Apr. 23, 1893	18	Yes...	450	90	-----	6
No....	-----	1	May 14	May 24, 1893	10	No....	475	-----	100	7
Yes...	-----	1	July 18	Sept. 5, 1893	49	No....	250	150	-----	8
No....	1	-----	Jan. 16	Feb. 10, 1893	25	Yes...	570	-----	150	9
No....	1	-----	Feb. 6	Feb. 20, 1893	14	Yes...	1,138	-----	350	10
Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 1	Mar. 11, 1893	10	No....	2,780	912	500	11
Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 6	Mar. 22, 1893	16	No....	3,327	1,287	600	12
No....	1	-----	Apr. 29	May 7, 1893	8	No....	300	-----	75	13
Yes...	1	-----	May 1	May 11, 1893	10	No....	1,168	-----	300	14
Yes...	8	-----	May 1	June 27, 1893	57	No....	29,423	-----	5,950	15
Yes...	101	-----	May 1	Sept. 8, 1893	14	No....	151,589	-----	34,075	16
Yes...	32	-----	Aug. 7	Jan. 2, 1894	17	(b)	71,361	-----	8,725	17
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 8	Aug. 15, 1893	7	No....	795	-----	150	18
Yes...	3	-----	Aug. 28	Nov. 24, 1893	83	No....	19,623	-----	5,000	19
Yes...	20	-----	Sept. 11	Oct. 9, 1893	28	Partly	64,433	-----	17,100	20
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 13	Nov. 20, 1893	68	No....	4,350	-----	2,500	21
No....	1	-----	Nov. 1	Dec. 4, 1893	33	No....	3,904	-----	2,000	22
No....	1	-----	Nov. 3	Nov. 6, 1893	3	No....	600	-----	180	23
No....	1	-----	Nov. 15	Nov. 25, 1893	10	No....	435	-----	150	24
No....	1	-----	Nov. 17	Nov. 23, 1893	6	Partly	783	-----	200	25
Yes...	1	-----	Nov. 29	Dec. 13, 1893	14	No....	680	-----	185	26
No....	1	-----	Dec. 20	Dec. 22, 1893	2	No....	407	-----	-----	27
No....	1	-----	Dec. 22	Feb. 27, 1894	67	No....	3,734	-----	850	28
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 23	Aug. 1, 1894	221	No....	25,520	-----	3,500	29
Yes...	1	-----	Feb. 6	Feb. 20, 1893	14	Yes...	550	-----	200	30
Yes...	-----	1	May 8	May 13, 1893	5	No....	50	-----	-----	31
No....	-----	1	Jan. 27	Feb. 24, 1893	28	Yes...	600	-----	-----	32
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 30	Mar. 15, 1893	44	No....	2,200	200	-----	33
No....	1	-----	Feb. 16	Feb. 19, 1893	3	Yes...	262	-----	150	34
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 17	July 1, 1893	75	No....	3,500	1,750	1,500	35
Yes...	2	3	May 22	July 17, 1893	40	No....	12,780	3,225	7,300	36
Yes...	-----	17	July 17	Oct. 14, 1893	89	Partly	16,180	6,891	3,850	37

b Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 30.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.						
1	Bricklayers.....	40	.....	40	10	.....	10
2	Painters.....	18	.....	18	14	.....	14
3	Steam fitters.....	170	.....	170	44	.....	44
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.						
4	Employees.....	790	10	800	748	2	750
	CLOTHING.						
5	Tailors.....	15	20	35	15	20	35
6	Tailors.....	15	.....	15	12	.....	12
7	Cloak makers.....	100	75	175	.....	35	35
8	Tailors.....	2	.....	5	2	3	5
	COAL AND COKE.						
9	Miners.....	30	.....	30	25	.....	25
10	Miners.....	76	.....	76	1	.....	1
11	Miners.....	139	.....	139	117	.....	117
12	Miners.....	108	.....	108	93	.....	93
13	Miners.....	57	.....	57	41	.....	41
14	Employees, mine.....	73	.....	73	1	.....	1
15	Miners.....	615	.....	615	413	.....	413
16	Miners.....	13,661	.....	13,661	10,783	.....	10,783
17	Miners.....	6,221	.....	6,221	6,157	.....	6,157
18	Miners.....	71	.....	71	54	.....	54
19	Miners and laborers.....	358	.....	358	315	.....	315
20	Miners.....	3,084	.....	3,084	2,185	.....	2,185
21	Miners.....	150	.....	150	140	.....	140
22	Machine men.....	200	.....	200	24	.....	24
23	Employees, mine.....	154	.....	154	7	.....	7
24	Miners.....	30	.....	30	25	.....	25
25	Miners.....	120	.....	120	6	.....	6
26	Miners.....	43	.....	43	32	.....	32
27	Miners.....	110	.....	110	91	.....	91
28	Miners.....	102	.....	102	92	.....	92
29	Miners.....	160	.....	160	110	.....	110
	COOPERAGE.						
30	Coopers.....	35	.....	35	21	.....	21
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
31	Waiters, hotel.....	26	.....	26	16	.....	16
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
32	Coopers, flour mill.....	50	2	52	25	.....	25
	FURNITURE.						
33	Finishers.....	158	.....	158	19	.....	19
34	Employees.....	92	.....	92	90	.....	90
35	Cabinetmakers.....	55	.....	55	30	.....	30
36	Employees.....	266	.....	266	193	.....	193
37	Wood carvers.....	992	.....	992	83	.....	83

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
10	-----	10	40	-----	40	10	-----	10	10	60	60	1
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	12	-----	12	-----	54	54	2
44	-----	44	44	-----	44	24	-----	24	-----	53	53	3
748	2	750	790	10	800	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
15	20	35	15	20	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	6
8	35	43	8	35	43	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
2	3	5	2	3	5	2	3	5	-----	66	66	8
25	-----	25	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	9
51	-----	51	71	-----	71	1	-----	1	-----	54	54	10
117	-----	117	139	-----	139	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	11
93	-----	93	108	-----	108	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	12
41	-----	41	53	-----	53	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	13
73	-----	73	73	-----	73	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	14
413	-----	413	615	-----	615	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
10,783	-----	10,783	13,221	-----	13,221	60	-----	60	5	52	52	16
6,157	-----	6,157	6,184	-----	6,184	40	-----	40	35	51	51	17
54	-----	54	71	-----	71	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	18
340	-----	340	355	-----	355	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	19
2,185	-----	2,185	2,939	-----	2,939	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	20
140	-----	140	150	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	21
24	-----	24	163	-----	163	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	22
154	-----	154	154	-----	154	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	23
25	-----	25	29	-----	29	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	24
102	-----	102	118	-----	118	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	25
32	-----	32	43	-----	43	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	26
91	-----	91	110	-----	110	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	27
92	-----	92	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	28
110	-----	110	160	-----	160	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	29
21	-----	21	31	-----	31	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	30
16	-----	16	16	-----	16	5	-----	5	-----	63	63	31
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	32
19	-----	19	19	-----	19	10	-----	10	6	60	60	33
90	-----	90	90	-----	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	34
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	15	-----	15	8	51	60	35
193	-----	193	216	-----	216	63	-----	63	30	54	60	36
83	-----	83	310	-----	310	19	-----	19	-----	60	60	37

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Continued.			
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
1	Buffers and polishers, cash-register factory.	Dayton	Against reduction of wages.....
2	Boiler makers, boiler shop.....	Springfield	Against employment of nonunion men.....
3	Molders, machine works	Cincinnati	Against change from day to piece work.....
4	Molders and helpers, machine works.	Hamilton	For discharge of employee.....
5	Employees, mining-car factory	Barnesville	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
6	Machinists, bicycle factory	Toledo.....	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
7	Molders, engine, etc., works...	Sandusky.....	Against reduction of wages.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
8	Molders, iron foundry	Columbus	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
9	Molders, iron foundry	Steubenville	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
10	Molders, stove foundry	Toledo.....	Against obnoxious treatment of union men.
11	Core makers, brass works.....	Cincinnati	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
12	Forgers, ax factory	Cleveland.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
13	Molders, stove foundry	Portsmouth	Against reduction of wages.....
14	Nailers, iron works	Steubenville	Against interference by firm with work of nailer's (contractor's) employees.
15	Chain makers, iron works.....	Findlay.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
16	Wire drawers, nail factory	Findlay.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
17	Employees, iron works.....	Findlay.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
18	Press feeders.....	Cincinnati	For discharge of employee.....
19	Compositors	Cincinnati	Against choice made of men to operate machines.
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
20	Shovelers and teamsters, street	Springfield	Against employment of nonunion men.....
21	Laborers, railroad	Champaign County.	For payment of wages overdue.....
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
22	Polishers and rubbers.....	Cincinnati	Against change from day to piece work.....
23	Stonecutters.....	Columbus.....	For increase of wages from 40 cents to 45 cents per hour.
24	Stonecutters.....	Cleveland.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
25	Stonecutters.....	Cleveland.....	For Saturday half holiday.....
26	Stonecutters.....	Mansfield.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
TOBACCO.			
27	Cigar makers	Lima	For increase of wages.....
28	Cigar makers	Urbana	For adoption of union scale.....
29	Cigar maker	Urbana	Against reduction of wages.....
30	Cigar makers	Sandusky.....	For increase of wages.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
31	Switchmen, railroad	Springfield	For privilege of working overtime and receiving pay for it.
32	Laborers, railroad.....	Newark	Against reduction of wages caused by reduction of hours.
33	Engineers and firemen, railroad.	Toledo, etc.....	For increase of wages, reduction of overtime limit, increase of pay for overtime, and recognition of union.
34	Engineers, railroad	Toledo.....	Against handling cars of road on which strike was pending.
35	Switchmen, railroad	Springfield.....	For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of discharged employees.
36	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Hamilton	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
37	Yard men, railroad.....	Columbus	Against employment of nonunion men.....
38	Switchmen, railroad	Toledo.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
39	Yard men, railroad.....	Cleveland.....	For increase of wages.....

a Not reported.

b Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...		1	Jan. 22	Jan. 31, 1893	9	Yes...	\$436	\$86	.....	1
Yes...		1	Jan. 23	Jan. 23, 1893	5	No....	200	150	\$500	2
Yes...		1	Feb. 1	Feb. 15, 1893	14	No....	1,295	272	500	3
No....		1	May 20	July 1, 1893	42	Yes...	6,000	100	5,000	4
No....	1		June 20	June 30, 1893	10	No....	987	.....	200	5
Yes...		1	July 16	July 17, 1893	1	No....	3,600	1,500	.....	6
Yes...		1	Nov. 15	Nov. 22, 1893	7	No....	270	100	.....	7
Yes...		1	Feb. 1	Apr. 1, 1893	59	No....	768	45	100	8
Yes...		1	Feb. 9	Mar. 22, 1893	41	No....	3,075	1,820	1,500	9
Yes...	1		Feb. 15	Feb. 25, 1893	10	No....	84	35	500	10
No....		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1893	7	No....	300	.....	150	11
No....		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 15, 1893	14	No....	260	.....	.....	12
Yes...	1		Apr. 10	Apr. 19, 1893	9	No....	10,368	3,849	150	13
No....		1	May 25	Sept. 1, 1893	99	No....	7,083	.....	4,500	14
Yes...		1	Aug. 20	Nov. 7, 1893	79	No....	3,800	.....	800	15
Yes...		1	Sept. 20	Oct. 16, 1893	26	No....	6,162	.....	(a)	16
Yes...	1		Nov. 1	Nov. 2, 1893	1	Yes...	500	.....	150	17
No....		1	Mar. 4	Mar. 6, 1893	2	No....	27	.....	.....	18
Yes...		1	Apr. 30	May 1, 1893	1	No....	3,210	1,860	.....	19
Yes...	1		May 18	May 20, 1893	2	No....	296	.....	.....	20
No....	1		July 3	July 10, 1893	7	No....	1,350	.....	(a)	21
Yes...		3	May 1	June 5, 1893	21	No....	2,680	235	970	22
Yes...	6		May 8	May 15, 1893	7	Partly	1,376	265	300	23
Yes...		16	May 22	June 17, 1893	26	No....	11,280	700	3,243	24
Yes...	15		June 3	June 20, 1893	17	Yes...	2,500	500	.....	25
Yes...		1	Aug. 15	Aug. 19, 1893	4	No....	435	175	.....	26
No....		1	Feb. 10	Feb. 18, 1893	8	No....	154	.....	.....	27
Yes...	2		May 1	June 1, 1893	17	(b)	1,365	200	1,500	28
Yes...	1		May 6	July 8, 1893	63	Yes...	90	35	50	29
Yes...		10	May 12	June 10, 1893	29	Yes...	2,400	1,200	500	30
Yes...		1	Feb. 7	Mar. 5, 1893	26	No....	2,576	.....	20,000	31
No....		1	Mar. 3	Mar. 5, 1893	2	No....	25	.....	.....	32
Yes...		1	Mar. 8	Mar. 18, 1893	10	No....	62,589	40,810	c6,000	33
Yes...		1	Mar. 17	Mar. 18, 1893	1	No....	300	.....	.....	34
Yes...		1	Mar. 19	Mar. 21, 1893	2	No....	360	.....	(a)	35
Yes...	1		Apr. 9	Apr. 16, 1893	7	No....	750	150	.....	36
No....		1	May 3	May 10, 1893	7	No....	1,671	.....	.....	37
No....		1	July 7	July 11, 1893	4	No....	200	.....	.....	38
No....	1		July 10	July 12, 1893	2	No....	130	.....	.....	39

c Not including loss from damage to and destruction of engines and rolling stock.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Continued.						
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
1	Buffers and polishers, cash-register factory.	1,108	125	1,233	43		43
2	Boiler makers, boiler shop.	25		25	2		2
3	Molders, machine works.	67		67	25		25
4	Molders and helpers, machine works.	307		307	42		42
5	Employees, mining-car factory.	78		78	1		1
6	Machinists, bicycle factory.	400		400	20		20
7	Molders, engine, etc., works.	40		40	18		18
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
8	Molders, iron foundry.	14		14	1		1
9	Molders, iron foundry.	90		90	22		22
10	Molders, stove foundry.	25		25	6		6
11	Core makers, brass works.	220		220	1		1
12	Forgers, ax factory.	150		150	20		20
13	Molders, stove foundry.	85		85	18		18
14	Nailers, iron works.	220		220	10		10
15	Chain makers, iron works.	200		200	20		20
16	Wire drawers, nail factory.	350	4	354	58		58
17	Employees, iron works.	200		200	200		200
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
18	Press feeders.	35	15	50	9		9
19	Compositors.	21		21	18		18
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
20	Shovelers and teamsters, street.	78		78	26		26
21	Laborers, railroad.	300		300	120		120
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
22	Polishers and rubbers.	123		123	41		41
23	Stonecutters.	82		82	51		51
24	Stonecutters.	575		575	296		296
25	Stonecutters.	42		42	42		42
26	Stonecutters.	80		80	9		9
	TOBACCO.						
27	Cigar makers.	16	59	75		22	22
28	Cigar makers.	46	8	54	31		31
29	Cigar maker.	1		1	1		1
30	Cigar makers.	75		75	66		66
	TRANSPORTATION.						
31	Switchmen, railroad.	135		135	36		36
32	Laborers, railroad.	963		963	12		12
33	Engineers and firemen, railroad.	774	10	784	115		115
34	Engineers, railroad.	350		350	11		11
35	Switchmen, railroad.	135		135	15		15
36	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	75		75	1		1
37	Yard men, railroad.	150		150	115		115
38	Switchmen, railroad.	350		350	1		1
39	Yard men, railroad.	40		40	20		20

a Passenger service, 60 hours; freight service, 72 hours.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
43	-----	43	43	-----	43	27	-----	27	10	60	60	1
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	2	-----	2	2	60	60	2
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	25	-----	25	3	60	60	3
82	-----	82	82	-----	82	5	-----	5	-----	60	60	4
78	-----	78	78	-----	78	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	6
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	52	59	7
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	8
22	-----	22	55	-----	55	20	-----	20	18	54	54	9
6	-----	6	25	-----	25	6	-----	6	-----	57	57	10
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	8	32	40	-----	60	60	11
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	57	57	12
18	-----	18	85	-----	85	18	-----	18	18	80	60	13
10	-----	10	75	-----	75	7	-----	7	7	60	60	14
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
58	-----	58	100	-----	100	1	-----	1	1	48	48	16
200	-----	200	200	-----	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	6	-----	6	-----	59	59	18
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	18	-----	18	-----	60	60	19
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	60	20
120	-----	120	300	-----	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21
41	-----	41	47	-----	47	22	16	38	-----	60	60	22
51	-----	51	70	-----	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	23
141	-----	141	141	-----	141	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	24
42	-----	42	42	-----	42	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	49	25
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	9	-----	9	9	54	54	26
-----	22	22	-----	22	22	-----	16	16	-----	54	54	27
31	-----	31	38	8	46	8	-----	8	8	48	48	28
1	-----	1	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	29
66	-----	66	66	-----	66	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	30
36	-----	36	60	-----	60	21	-----	21	19	60	60	31
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	8	-----	8	-----	60	48	32
115	-----	115	312	-----	312	99	-----	99	99	(a)	(a)	33
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	11	-----	11	-----	84	84	34
15	-----	15	50	-----	50	8	-----	8	7	60	60	35
46	-----	46	65	-----	65	6	-----	6	-----	84	84	36
115	-----	115	115	-----	115	85	-----	85	85	84	84	37
40	-----	40	60	-----	60	21	-----	21	10	60	60	38
20	-----	20	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	84	84	39

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893—Concluded.		
	TRANSPORTATION—concluded.		
1	Employees, tugboat.....	Cleveland.....	For increase of wages.....
2	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Columbus.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
3	Belters, buggy-wheel factory.	Sandusky.....	Against reduction of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.10 per day.
4	Finishers, buggy-wheel factory.	Sandusky.....	Against introduction of machinery and reduction of wages.
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
5	Finishers and trimmers, underwear factory.	Cincinnati.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	1894.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
6	Lasters.....	Cincinnati.....	Against introduction of machinery.....
7	Fitters.....	Portsmouth.....	Against reduction of wages from \$13 to \$12 per week.
8	Lasters.....	Cincinnati.....	For discharge of foreman.....
	BRICK.		
9	Brickmakers.....	Cleveland.....	For increase of wages.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
10	Carpenters.....	Springfield.....	Against reduction of wages from 27½ cents to 25 cents per hour.
11	Plasterers.....	Dayton.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
12	Laborers.....	Newark.....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
13	Carpenters.....	Cincinnati.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
	CARPETING.		
14	Weavers, mat factory.....	Piqua.....	Against reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
	COAL AND COKE.		
15	Miners.....	Church Hill and Youngstown.	Against reduction of wages.....
16	Miners.....	Bellaire.....	Against reduction of wages of 28.6 per cent.
17	Miners.....	Corning.....	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
18	Miners.....	Point Pleasant.	For payment of wages overdue.....
19	Miners.....	Bellaire.....	Against reduction of wages of 28.6 per cent.
20	Miners.....	Dalton.....	For increase of wages of 9.1 per cent.
21	Miners and laborers.....	Washingtonville	Against reduction of wages of 28.6 per cent.
22	Miners.....	Bellaire.....	Against reduction of wages of 28.6 per cent.
23	Miners.....	Derthick.....	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
24	Miners.....	Corning.....	Against reduction of wages.....
25	Miners.....	Massillon, etc.	Against reduction of wages.....
26	Miners.....	New Philadelphia.	Against reduction of wages of 28.6 per cent.
27	Miners.....	(b)	
28	Miners.....	Columbus, McLuney, and Redfield.	Against reduction of wages of 28.6 per cent.
			Against reduction of wages of 26.7 per cent.
29	Miners.....	Roseville.....	For placing docking system in hands of check weighman.
30	Miners.....	Barnhill, Massillon, and Sherodsville.	Against reduction of wages of 28.6 per cent.

a Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 6.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	Sept. 5	Sept. 6, 1893	1	No....	\$50			1
Yes.....		1	Oct. 24	Oct. 25, 1893	1	No....	300		\$1,500	2
No.....		1	Feb. 1	Feb. 7, 1893	6	No....	40			3
No.....		1	Mar. 29	Apr. 7, 1893	9	No....	143			4
No.....		1	Sept. 14	Sept. 21, 1893	7	No....	300			5
No.....		1	Jan. 14	Jan. 15, 1894	1	No....	30			6
No.....	1		Mar. 27	Mar. 29, 1894	2	Yes...	535			7
No.....	1		June 6	June 14, 1894	8	No....	100			8
No.....	19		Apr. 27	May 4, 1894	7	Yes...	4, 224		1, 920	9
Yes.....		1	Apr. 9	Apr. 15, 1894	6	Yes...	214			10
Yes.....		8	May 1	June 4, 1894	28	(a)	900	\$120	150	11
No.....		1	May 18	May 20, 1894	2	No....	175			12
Yes...	44	12	May 21	June 16, 1894	26	No....	26, 720	1, 500	12, 114	13
No.....		1	Feb. 21	Apr. 9, 1894	47	Yes...	660		300	14
Yes...	4		Jan. 1	Jan. 17, 1894	16	No....	2, 751		1, 235	15
No.....	3		Jan. 1	Mar. 1, 1894	59	No....	4, 601		1, 450	16
No.....	2		Jan. 2	Jan. 6, 1894	4	No....	3, 976		800	17
No.....	1		Jan. 11	Apr. 9, 1894	88	Yes...	3, 038		1, 500	18
No.....	1		Jan. 12	Mar. 6, 1894	53	No....	1, 324		300	19
Yes...	1		Jan. 19	Jan. 31, 1894	12	No....	1, 891		300	20
No.....	1		Feb. 1	Mar. 1, 1894	28	Partly	2, 336		3, 000	21
No.....		1	Feb. 6	Feb. 10, 1894	4	No....	60			22
Yes...	1		Feb. 6	Mar. 7, 1894	29	No....	8, 850		1, 500	23
No.....	2		Feb. 16	Mar. 21, 1894	33	No....	8, 550		2, 500	24
Yes...	19		Feb. 19	Oct. 2, 1894	225	No....	311, 040	2, 321	155, 303	25
No.....		1	Feb. 21	Feb. 28, 1894	7	No....	1, 523		300	26
Yes...	49		Feb. 21	Mar. 12, 1894	14	No....	102, 672		12, 565	27
No.....	4		Feb. 22	Mar. 7, 1894	13	No....	1, 440		500	28
No.....	1		Feb. 27	Mar. 5, 1894	6	Partly	608			29
No.....	8		Feb. 27	Mar. 8, 1894	9	No....	4, 068		900	30

b Hocking Valley; Belmont and Columbiana counties.]

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	TRANSPORTATION—concluded.						
1	Employees, tugboat	28	.....	28	28	.....	28
2	Conductors and motor men, street railway..	200	8	208	2	.....	2
	WOODEN GOODS.						
3	Belters, buggy-wheel factory	230	.....	230	5	.....	5
4	Finishers, buggy-wheel factory	230	.....	230	11	.....	11
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
5	Finishers and trimmers, underwear factory.	75	125	200	.....	6	6
	1894.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
6	Lasters	175	80	255	20	.....	20
7	Fitters	158	91	252	.....	94	94
8	Lasters	165	21	186	19	.....	19
	BRICK.						
9	Brickmakers	424	.....	424	352	.....	352
	BUILDING TRADES.						
10	Carpenters	23	.....	23	14	.....	14
11	Plasterers	30	.....	30	19	.....	19
12	Laborers	60	.....	60	12	.....	12
13	Carpenters	901	.....	901	664	.....	664
	CARPETING.						
14	Weavers, mat factory	26	17	43	18	.....	18
	COAL AND COKE.						
15	Miners	239	.....	289	216	.....	216
16	Miners	147	.....	147	114	.....	114
17	Miners	584	.....	584	438	.....	438
18	Miners	105	.....	105	98	.....	98
19	Miners	41	.....	41	34	.....	34
20	Miners	146	.....	146	122	.....	122
21	Miners and laborers	200	.....	200	150	.....	150
22	Miners	15	.....	15	10	.....	10
23	Miners	368	.....	368	273	.....	273
24	Miners	586	.....	586	440	.....	440
25	Miners	2,342	.....	2,342	2,304	.....	2,304
26	Miners	298	.....	298	240	.....	240
27	Miners	6,772	.....	6,772	5,573	.....	5,573
28	Miners	130	.....	130	111	.....	111
29	Miners	91	.....	91	80	.....	80
30	Miners	1,263	.....	1,263	1,033	.....	1,033

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

①②③—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
28	-----	28	28	-----	28	9	-----	9	-----	60	60	1
70	-----	70	70	-----	70	45	-----	45	-----	84	84	2
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	5	-----	5	5	60	60	3
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	11	-----	11	-----	60	60	4
-----	50	50	-----	50	50	-----	13	13	-----	60	60	5
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
-----	94	94	158	94	252	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	7
19	-----	19	19	-----	19	12	-----	12	-----	60	60	8
352	-----	352	424	-----	424	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	10
19	-----	19	19	-----	19	14	-----	14	-----	60	59	11
12	-----	12	30	-----	30	12	-----	12	-----	60	60	12
664	-----	664	668	-----	668	69	-----	69	8	53	53	13
18	-----	18	18	12	30	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	14
216	-----	216	276	-----	276	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	15
114	-----	114	138	-----	138	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	16
438	-----	458	568	-----	568	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	17
98	-----	98	98	-----	98	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	18
34	-----	34	41	-----	41	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	19
122	-----	122	146	-----	146	-----	-----	-----	-----	50	50	20
180	-----	180	195	-----	195	-----	-----	-----	-----	64	54	21
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	22
273	-----	273	368	-----	368	-----	-----	-----	-----	50	50	23
440	-----	440	570	-----	570	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	24
2,304	-----	2,304	2,304	-----	2,304	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	25
240	-----	240	290	-----	290	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	26
5,733	-----	5,733	6,772	-----	6,772	12	-----	-----	-----	51	51	27
111	-----	111	120	-----	120	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	28
80	-----	80	90	-----	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	29
1,033	-----	1,033	1,263	-----	1,263	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	30

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1894—Continued.			
COAL AND COKE—concluded.			
1	Miners	Columbus	For reduction of rent of houses occupied by employees.
2	Miners	Akron	Against reduction of wages of 30 per cent..
3	Miners	Mineral Point and Zoar Station.	Against reduction of wages of 28.6 per cent.
4	Miners	Coalton, Glenroy, Jackson, etc.	Against reduction of wages
5	Employees, mines	Dillonvale, Laurelton, and Long Run.	For payment of wages overdue
6	Miners	Nelsonville	For increase of wages of 33.3 per cent.
7	Miners	Zanesville	For increase of wages of 28.6 per cent.
8	Miners	Hocking Valley, etc.	For adoption of new scale
GLASS.			
9	Carriers-in, glassware	Tiffin	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
10	Employees, barbed-wire factory.	Cincinnati	For restoration of wages
11	Molders, stove foundry	Gallipolis	Against reduction of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.25 per day.
12	Molders, stove foundry	Bellaire	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
13	Employees, nail factory	Ironton	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
14	Employees, steel works	Cleveland	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
15	Molders, iron foundry	Cleveland	Against fines for imperfect work and for increase of wages.
16	Molders, stove foundries	Marietta	Against reduction of wages
17	Employees, nail factory	Cleveland	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
18	Molders, iron foundry	Hamilton	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.			
19	Employees	East Liverpool..	Against reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
20	Employees	Steubenville	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
21	Pressers	Tiffin	Against apprentices doing journeymen's work.
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
22	Press feeders	Cleveland	For increase of wages
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
23	Laborers, street railway	Cleveland	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
24	Laborers, street	Akron	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
25	Laborers, sewer	Cleveland	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.50 per day.
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
26	Riveters, heaters, and holders.	Cleveland	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
27	Stonecutters	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours from 53 to 48 per week.
28	Stonecutters	Springfield	Against employment of nonunion man
TOBACCO.			
29	Cigar makers	Cleveland	Against reduction of wages
30	Cigar maker	Urbana	Against reduction of wages

a Succeeded in 3 establishments; succeeded partly in 163; failed in 15.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 15, 1894	14	No....	\$998	.....	\$250	1
No....	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 16, 1894	15	No....	1, 225	.....	800	2
No....	2	1	Mar. 1	Mar. 21, 1894	17	No....	2, 460	.....	650	3
Yes...	21	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 20, 1894	19	No....	41, 626	.....	11, 475	4
Yes...	3	.....	Mar. 10	Apr. 9, 1894	30	Yes...	30, 240	.....	4, 750	5
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 17	Mar. 28, 1894	11	No....	2, 234	.....	400	6
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 16	July 10, 1894	85	Partly	3, 135	.....	1, 000	7
Yes...	178	3	Apr. 21	Aug. 25, 1894	61	(a)	814, 347	.....	186, 730	8
No....	.....	1	May 5	May 7, 1894	2	No....	800	.....	300	9
No....	.....	1	Jan. 6	Jan. 9, 1894	3	No....	1, 025	.....	250	10
No....	.....	1	Jan. 14	Jan. 21, 1894	7	No....	4, 180	.....	.....	11
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 1	Apr. 16, 1894	74	No....	1, 705	\$891	750	12
No....	1	.....	Feb. 14	Feb. 28, 1894	14	No....	6, 135	.....	1, 000	13
No....	.....	1	Feb. 28	Mar. 2, 1894	2	No....	200	.....	.....	14
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 19	Apr. 2, 1894	14	Yes...	3, 420	2, 043	18, 000	15
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 16	May 22, 1894	28	No....	5, 760	1, 134	.....	16
No....	.....	1	May 3	May 23, 1894	20	Yes...	4, 000	.....	2, 000	17
No....	.....	1	May 18	June 2, 1894	15	No....	650	.....	.....	18
Yes...	16	.....	Jan. 22	July 24, 1894	183	No....	500, 752	10, 000	106, 500	19
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 20	July 24, 1894	154	Partly	54, 650	14, 000	12, 000	20
Yes...	.....	1	May 15	May 19, 1894	4	Partly	800	.....	4, 400	21
No....	.....	1	May 22	May 25, 1894	3	Yes...	15	.....	.....	22
No....	.....	1	Apr. 19	Apr. 20, 1894	1	No....	63	.....	.....	23
No....	.....	1	May 20	May 22, 1894	2	No....	30	.....	.....	24
No....	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 6, 1894	1	Partly	150	.....	.....	25
No....	.....	1	Mar. 16	May 31, 1894	76	Partly	7, 600	.....	4, 000	26
Yes...	23	.....	Mar. 5	Mar. 25, 1894	20	Yes...	4, 599	446	.....	27
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 26	Apr. 29, 1894	3	Yes...	43	.....	.....	28
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 31	Feb. 2, 1894	2	Yes...	50	.....	.....	29
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 21	Mar. 26, 1894	5	No....	30	15	20	30

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Continued.						
	COAL AND COKE—concluded.						
1	Miners	96		96	86		86
2	Miners	87		87	70		70
3	Miners	225		225	126		126
4	Miners	3,348		3,348	2,330		2,330
5	Employees, mines.....	960		960	900		960
6	Miners	228		228	179		179
7	Miners	80		80	72		72
8	Miners	21,731		21,731	17,455		17,455
	GLASS.						
9	Carriers-in, glassware	350	150	500	50		50
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
10	Employees, barbed-wire factory	302		302	270		270
11	Molders, stove foundry	14		14	8		8
12	Molders, stove foundry	28		28	11		11
13	Employees, nail factory	253		253	60		60
14	Employees, steel works	600		600	125		125
15	Molders, iron foundry	600		600	131		131
16	Molders, stove foundries.....	104		104	32		32
17	Employees, nail factory	600		600	1		1
18	Molders, iron foundry	80	2	82	2		2
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.						
19	Employees	2,376	715	3,091	2,376	715	3,091
20	Employees	170	40	210	170	40	210
21	Pressers.....	215	18	233	40		40
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
22	Press feeders	112	23	135	5		5
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
23	Laborers, street railway	200		200	50		50
24	Laborers, street	75		75	12		12
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
25	Laborers, sewer.....	150		150	150		150
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
26	Riveters, heaters, and holders.....	468		468	30		30
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
27	Stonecutters.....	70		70	70		70
28	Stonecutters.....	5		5	4		4
	TOBACCO.						
29	Cigar makers.....	14		14	12		12
30	Cigar maker.....	1		1	1		1

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
80	86	95	.....	05	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1
70	70	87	.....	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2
126	126	195	.....	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3
2,330	2,330	3,207	.....	3,207	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4
960	960	960	.....	960	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5
179	179	228	.....	228	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	6
72	72	76	.....	76	20	.....	20	.....	54	54	7
17,677	17,677	21,288	.....	21,288	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	8
50	50	150	.....	150	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	9
270	270	270	.....	270	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
8	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	8	60	60	11
11	11	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
253	253	253	.....	253	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
125	125	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	14
131	131	600	.....	600	28	.....	28	28	60	60	15
32	32	57	.....	57	7	.....	7	7	63	60	16
300	300	300	.....	300	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	17
28	28	28	.....	28	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	18
2,376	715	3,091	2,376	715	3,091	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
170	40	210	170	40	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	21
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	22
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	23
12	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	24
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	25
60	60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26
70	70	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	48	27
4	4	5	.....	5	1	.....	1	.....	53	53	28
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	29
1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	48	48	30

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1894—Concluded.		
	TOBACCO—concluded.		
1	Cigar makers	Cincinnati	Against reduction of wages
2	Cigar makers	Toledo	Against employment of nonunion men
3	Cigar makers	Cleveland	For privilege of affixing union label
4	Cigar makers	Sandusky	For increase of wages
5	Cigar makers	Newark	Against poor quality of material
	TRANSPORTATION.		
6	Employees, street railway ...	Youngstown ...	Against reduction of wages from \$2.75 to \$2.50 per day.
7	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Bridgeport	Against reduction of wages from 15 cents to 13 cents per hour.
8	Employees, street railway ...	Toledo	For reinstatement of 4 discharged employees.
9	Freight handlers, steamship ..	Cleveland	For increase of wages
10	Painters and washers, railroad shops.	Norwalk	For reinstatement of discharged foreman ..
11	Employees, railroad	Cincinnati, etc. (b)	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
12	Employees, railroad	Cincinnati, etc. (b)	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
13	Employees, railroad	Cincinnati, etc. (c)	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
14	Employees, railroad	Columbus, etc ..	For increase of wages
15	Employees, railroad	Toledo, etc. (b) ..	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
16	Employees, railroad	Toledo, etc. (d) ..	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
17	Employees, railroad	Toledo, etc. (d) ..	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
18	Employees, salt works	Cleveland	Against reduction of wages
19	Teamsters, coal yard	Cincinnati	Against reduction of wages
20	Employees, orphans' home	Pomeroy	Against discharge of employee

OREGON.

	1888.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
21	Messengers	Portland	For increase of wages
	1889.		
	CLOTHING.		
22	Tailors	Portland	Against reduction of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
23	Masters and pilots, steamship ..	Portland	Against reduction and for increase of wages ..
24	Brakemen, railroad	Portland	Against obnoxious rules
	1890.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
25	Carpenters	Portland	Against employment of nonunion men
26	Employees	Portland	In sympathy with locked-out employees elsewhere.
	CLOTHING.		
27	Tailors	Portland	Against reduction of wages

a Succeeded partly in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

b Strike extended into Indiana, Illinois, and Missouri.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 26	May 1, 1894	36	No....	\$495	\$275	\$200	1
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 13	Apr. 18, 1894	5	Yes...	17	.....	.....	2
Yes...	1	.....	May 26	May 30, 1894	4	No....	50	.....	.....	3
Yes...	2	.....	June 5	June 12, 1894	7	Yes...	90	43	100	4
No....	.....	1	June 11	June 13, 1894	2	No....	75	.....	.....	5
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 4	Mar. 12, 1894	8	Partly	1,410	.....	300	6
No....	1	.....	Mar. 20	Mar. 26, 1894	6	Partly	540	.....	350	7
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 22	Mar. 26, 1894	4	Partly	1,710	.....	4,000	8
No....	1	1	May 4	May 7, 1894	3	(a)	213	.....	.....	9
No....	.....	1	May 14	June 13, 1894	30	No....	275	.....	.....	10
Yes...	.....	1	June 28	July 3, 1894	5	No....	16,795	.....	10,000	11
Yes...	.....	1	June 28	July 15, 1894	17	No....	70,323	.....	211,150	12
Yes...	.....	1	June 28	July 25, 1894	27	No....	24,427	.....	50,000	13
Yes...	.....	1	June 29	July 17, 1894	18	No....	32,000	.....	152,200	14
Yes...	.....	1	July 5	July 13, 1894	8	No....	17,500	.....	50,000	15
Yes...	.....	1	July 9	July 17, 1894	8	No....	20,000	.....	30,000	16
Yes...	.....	1	July 9	July 15, 1894	6	No....	468	.....	25,000	17
No....	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 10, 1894	9	No....	500	.....	.....	18
No....	.....	1	Apr. 17	Apr. 20, 1894	3	No....	40	.....	54	19
No....	.....	1	June 15	June 16, 1894	1	No....	195	.....	.....	20

OREGON.

No....	.....	1	Apr. 3	Apr. 6, 1888	3	No....	28	.....	.....	21
Yes...	1	.....	June 15	July 6, 1889	21	Yes...	585	66	125	22
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 1	Mar. 12, 1889	11	Yes...	400	.....	.....	23
No....	.....	1	Mar. 27	Mar. 30, 1889	3	Yes...	120	.....	.....	24
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 10	May 10, 1890	30	No....	1,125	.....	400	25
Yes...	185	.....	Apr. 16	Apr. 30, 1890	14	No....	28,800	.....	2,500	26
Yes...	1	.....	May 15	June 9, 1890	25	Yes...	800	185	175	27

c Strike extended into Indiana.

d Strike extended into Michigan.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Concluded.						
	TOBACCO—concluded.						
1	Cigar makers.....	15	.....	15	11	.....	11
2	Cigar makers.....	4	.....	4	2	.....	2
3	Cigar makers.....	9	.....	9	9	.....	9
4	Cigar makers.....	26	2	28	9	.....	9
5	Cigar makers.....	57	107	164	20	.....	20
	TRANSPORTATION.						
6	Employees, street railway.....	110	2	112	1	.....	1
7	Conductors and motor men, street railway..	60	.....	60	52	.....	52
8	Employees, street railway.....	295	.....	295	■	.....	4
9	Freight handlers, steamship.....	66	.....	66	61	.....	61
10	Painters and washers, railroad shops.....	220	.....	220	1	.....	1
11	Employees, railroad.....	4,527	30	4,557	2,400	100	2,500
12	Employees, railroad.....	10,991	.....	10,991	2,400	100	2,500
13	Employees, railroad.....	3,464	25	3,489	2,400	100	2,500
14	Employees, railroad.....	1,941	25	1,966	589	.....	589
15	Employees, railroad.....	2,000	100	2,100	2,400	100	2,500
16	Employees, railroad.....	1,931	10	1,941	2,400	100	2,500
17	Employees, railroad.....	328	.....	328	2,400	100	2,500
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
18	Employees, salt works.....	50	.....	50	50	.....	50
19	Teamsters, coal yard.....	42	.....	42	12	.....	12
20	Employees, orphans' home.....	1	8	9	.....	1	1

OREGON—Continued.

1888.							
TELEGRAPHY.							
21	Messengers.....	18	-----	18	13	-----	13
1889.							
CLOTHING.							
22	Tailors.....	13	-----	13	13	-----	13
TRANSPORTATION.							
23	Masters and pilots, steamship.....	70	-----	70	18	-----	18
24	Brakemen, railroad.....	160	-----	160	16	-----	16
1890.							
BUILDING TRADES.							
25	Carpenters.....	16	-----	16	15	-----	15
26	Employees.....	600	-----	600	400	-----	400
CLOTHING.							
27	Tailors.....	16	-----	16	16	-----	16

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
11	11	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	.....	48	48	1
2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	2
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	6	6	.....	60	60	3
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	4
20	20	20	10	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
110	2	112	110	2	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	6
52	52	52	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	7
285	285	295	.....	295	8	.....	8	.....	84	84	8
61	61	61	.....	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
15	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	1	48	48	10
347	347	347	.....	347	347	.....	347	.....	60	60	11
1,584	1,584	1,584	.....	1,584	910	.....	910	910	60	60	12
455	455	545	.....	545	452	.....	452	.....	60	60	13
589	589	1,572	.....	1,572	70	.....	70	.....	60	60	14
231	231	1,231	.....	1,231	225	.....	225	225	60	60	15
426	426	1,426	.....	1,426	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	16
49	49	52	.....	52	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	17
50	50	50	.....	50	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	18
12	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	19
.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	6	(a)	(a)	20

OREGON—Continued.

13	.....	13	13	.....	13	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	21
13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	22
18	.....	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	23
16	.....	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	25
600	.....	600	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	26
16	.....	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OREGON—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890—Concluded.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.	Portland, etc....	For increase of wages.....
2	Machinists and laborers, railroad.	La Grande, etc..	Against reduction of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
3	Fishermen.....	Astoria.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	1892.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4	Brakemen, railroad.....	Portland.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
5	Weavers.....	Oregon City.....	For discharge of foreman.....
	1893.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
6	Bricklayers.....	Portland.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
7	Boiler makers, waterworks ...	Portland.....	For free board.....
	1894.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
8	(Strike of June 27, see Minnesota).	.....	.....
9	(Strike of June 29, see California).	.....	.....

PENNSYLVANIA.

	1886.		
	COOPERAGE.		
10	Coopers.....	Pittsburg.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	1887.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
11	Bootmakers.....	Huntingdon....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
12	Cutters.....	Philadelphia....	For adoption of union scale.....
13	Lasters.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
14	Lasters.....	Philadelphia....	Against change from day to piece work.....
15	Bench men.....	Philadelphia....	For adoption of new scale.....
16	Employees.....	Philadelphia....	For enforcement of union rules.....
17	Lasters.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
	BREWING.		
18	Maltsters.....	Philadelphia....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	BRICK.		
19	Employees.....	Philadelphia....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
20	Employees.....	Philadelphia....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
21	Molders.....	Pittsburg, Allegheny and	For increase of wages.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OREGON—Continued.

Ordered by labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	Mar. 31	Apr. 3, 1890	3	Yes...	\$375	.....	.....	1
No....	1	June 21	June 27, 1890	6	Yes...	1,500	.....	.....	2
Yes...	3	Apr. 30	May 8, 1890	8	Partly	7,500	.....	.....	3
Yes...	1	Jan. 11	Jan. 12, 1892	1	Yes...	90	.....	.....	4
No....	1	Apr. 2	Apr. 6, 1892	4	Yes...	300	.....	\$75	5
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 8	Aug. 10, 1893	2	Yes...	144	.....	25	6
No....	1	July 25	July 27, 1893	2	No....	260	.....	.....	7
.....	8
.....	9

PENNSYLVANIA.

No....	1	.....	Dec. 11	Jan. 16, 1887	36	No....	800	.....	200	10
No....	1	.....	Jan. 29	Feb. 12, 1887	14	No....	1,200	.....	800	11
Yes...	1	.....	July 25	Aug. 1, 1887	7	Yes...	225	.....	150	12
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 22	Aug. 29, 1887	7	Yes...	175	.....	60	13
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 22	Aug. 26, 1887	4	No....	180	.....	100	14
Yes...	5	.....	Oct. 5	Nov. 29, 1887	55	No....	23,800	.....	5,000	15
Yes...	24	.....	Oct. 18	Nov. 29, 1887	42	No....	145,000	\$1,000	46,000	16
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 24	Oct. 25, 1887	1	Yes...	15	.....	.....	17
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 9	Jan. 11, 1887	2	No....	120	.....	70	18
Yes...	30	6	Apr. 4	June 19, 1887	76	Partly	105,000	1,000	12,000	19
Yes...	1	.....	May 9	May 11, 1887	2	Yes...	3,000	2,500	1,500	20
Yes...	.....	24	May 20	June 21, 1887	32	Partly	10,000	1,385	5,000	21

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OREGON—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Concluded.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
1	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	500	.....	500	50	.....	50
2	Machinists and laborers, railroad	1,000	.....	1,000	100	.....	100
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
3	Fishermen	400	.....	400	275	.....	275
	1892.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
4	Brakemen, railroad	500	.....	500	45	.....	45
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
5	Weavers	180	70	250	50	.....	50
	1893.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
6	Bricklayers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
7	Boiler makers, waterworks	300	.....	300	40	.....	40
	1894.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
8	(Strike of June 27, see Minnesota)						
9	(Strike of June 29, see California)						

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	1886.						
	COOPERAGE.						
10	Coopers	15	.....	15	14	.....	14
	1887.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
11	Bootmakers	50	.....	50	12	.....	12
12	Cutters	12	4	16	5	.....	5
13	Lasters	130	20	150	9	.....	9
14	Lasters	20	10	30	12	.....	12
15	Bench men	560	140	700	300	.....	300
16	Employees	2,080	720	2,800	1,248	432	1,680
17	Lasters	25	13	38	5	.....	5
	BREWING.						
18	Maltsters	25	.....	25	6	.....	6
	BRICK.						
19	Employees	1,850	.....	1,850	1,600	.....	1,600
20	Employees	800	.....	800	1	.....	1
21	Molders	2,000	.....	2,000	400	.....	400

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OREGON—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	72	1
100	-----	100	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	2
275	-----	275	275	-----	275	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	72	■
45	-----	45	45	-----	45	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	6
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	7
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

14	-----	14	14	-----	14	8	-----	8	-----	60	60	10
12	-----	12	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	11
5	-----	5	12	4	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
12	-----	12	20	10	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	14
300	-----	300	200	-----	300	10	-----	10	-----	58½	58½	15
1,248	432	1,380	2,080	720	2,800	12	-----	12	-----	58½	58½	16
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	60	60	18
1,600	-----	1,600	1,600	-----	1,600	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	19
800	-----	800	800	-----	800	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	20
400	-----	400	600	-----	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	21

TABLE 1.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
BRICK—concluded.			
1	Brickmakers.....	Philadelphia....	For adoption of union scale.....
2	Brickmakers.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
3	Brickmakers.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
4	Brickmakers.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
5	Brickmakers.....	Allegheny.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
BUILDING TRADES.			
6	Painters.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
7	Employees.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	Against employment of nonunion men.....
8	Carpenters.....	Allegheny County.	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
9	Painters.....	Pittsburg.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
10	Bricklayers.....	Easton.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
11	Plumbers.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
12	Plasterers.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
13	Roofers, tin.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
14	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
15	Hod carriers.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
16	Roofers, metal.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
17	Carpenters.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages from \$2.75 to \$2.50 per day.
18	Employees.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
19	Carpenters.....	Homestead.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
20	Carpenters, painters, plasterers, etc.	Allegheny.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
21	Painters.....	Allegheny.....	For discharge of foreman.....
22	Carpenters and painters.....	Pittsburg.....	For discharge of foreman.....
23	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	For discharge of foreman.....
24	Carpenters and stonecutters.....	Pittsburg.....	For discharge of nonunion foreman.....
25	Steam fitters.....	Pittsburg.....	For weekly payment.....
26	Stone masons.....	Pittsburg.....	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
27	Painters.....	Pittsburg.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
28	Stone masons.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	For increase of wages from 33 cents to 36 cents per hour.
29	Steam fitters.....	Pittsburg.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
30	Carpenters and painters.....	Pittsburg.....	For admission of walking delegate.....
31	Hod carriers and stone masons.....	Pittsburg.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
32	Carpenters.....	Allegheny.....	For adoption of union scale.....
33	Carpenters.....	Sharon.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
34	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	For discharge of foreman.....
35	Carpenters and painters.....	Pittsburg.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
36	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
CARPETING.			
37	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent.....
38	Weavers, rugs.....	Philadelphia....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
39	Employees.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent.....
40	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against employment of apprentices.....
41	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
42	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
43	Weavers, rugs.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
44	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
45	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
46	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
47	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
48	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
49	Weavers, rugs.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
50	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....

a Succeeded in 135 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes... ..		1	July 29	Sept. 26, 1887	59	No...	\$16,900	\$7,365	\$3,600	1
Yes... ..	1		Aug. 29	Aug. 31, 1887	2	Yes...	113		20	2
Yes... ..	2		Nov. 28	Dec. 1, 1887	3	Yes...	260		148	3
Yes... ..	1		Dec. 5	Dec. 9, 1887	4	Yes...	380		125	4
Yes... ..	1		Dec. 20	Dec. 27, 1887	7	Yes...	180		50	5
Yes... ..	25	45	Mar. 1	Mar. 11, 1887	10	Yes...	15,000		6,500	6
Yes... ..	67	69	Apr. 1	Dec. 23, 1887	1	(a)	8,487		3,121	7
Yes... ..	69	231	May 1	May 17, 1887	15	Yes...	5,400		2,400	8
Yes... ..	1		May 2	May 4, 1887	2	Yes...	24		10	9
No... ..	3		May 2	May 16, 1887	14	Partly	1,700		300	10
Yes... ..	30		May 2	May 16, 1887	14	Partly	6,000		6,000	11
Yes... ..	25	15	May 2	Apr. 1, 1888	335	Yes...	118,250	5,000	43,000	12
Yes... ..		1	May 4	May 7, 1887	3	Yes...	38		25	13
Yes... ..	1		May 5	May 7, 1887	2	Yes...	156		60	14
Yes... ..	1	5	May 10	June 25, 1887	15	Yes...	6,750		1,525	15
Yes... ..		10	May 16	June 6, 1887	21	Yes...	9,000	1,000	2,000	16
Yes... ..	1		Jun 1	June 10, 1887	9	Yes...	76		168	17
Yes... ..	17	2	June 1	Nov. 23, 1887	2	Yes...	2,261		825	18
Yes... ..	6		June 15	June 20, 1887	5	Yes...	500		175	19
Yes... ..	1		July 1	July 5, 1887	4	Yes...	198		60	20
Yes... ..		1	Aug. 2	Aug. 3, 1887	1	Yes...	18		5	21
Yes... ..		1	Aug. 2	Aug. 3, 1887	1	Yes...	28		10	22
Yes... ..	1		Aug. 7	Aug. 8, 1887	1	Yes...	13		5	23
Yes... ..	1		Aug. 12	Aug. 13, 1887	1	Yes...	24		5	24
Yes... ..		1	Aug. 15	Aug. 18, 1887	3	Yes...	200		70	25
Yes... ..	1		Aug. 17	Aug. 24, 1887	7	Yes...	614		240	26
Yes... ..		12	Aug. 18	Aug. 19, 1887	1	Yes...	354		100	27
Yes... ..	40		Aug. 27	Sept. 18, 1887	22	Yes...	12,360		5,000	28
No... ..		1	Sept. 2	Sept. 5, 1887	3	Yes...	350			29
Yes... ..	1		Sept. 10	Sept. 12, 1887	2	Yes...	33		10	30
Yes... ..	1		Sept. 24	Sept. 27, 1887	3	Yes...	258		85	31
Yes... ..	1		Sept. 29	Sept. 30, 1887	1	Yes...	10		4	32
Yes... ..	5		Oct. 20	Oct. 27, 1887	7	Yes...	1,000		800	33
Yes... ..	1		Nov. 1	Nov. 2, 1887	1	Yes...	59		25	34
Yes... ..		1	Nov. 10	Nov. 14, 1887	4	Yes...	77		28	35
Yes... ..		1	Dec. 5	Dec. 7, 1887	2	Yes...	100		50	36
Yes... ..	1		Jan. 3	Jan. 5, 1887	2	Partly	136		50	37
Yes... ..		1	Jan. 5	Jan. 7, 1887	2	No...	140			38
Yes... ..	1		Jan. 6	Jan. 9, 1887	3	No...	120		100	39
Yes... ..	1		Jan. 22	May 14, 1887	112	No...	32,000	950	2,800	40
Yes... ..	1		Jan. 30	Feb. 4, 1887	5	No...	350		75	41
Yes... ..	1		Feb. 1	Feb. 4, 1887	3	No...	127			42
Yes... ..		1	Feb. 12	Feb. 23, 1887	11	No...	398		142	43
Yes... ..	4		Feb. 14	Feb. 25, 1887	11	Yes...	1,130		300	44
Yes... ..	1		Mar. 21	Mar. 31, 1887	10	Yes...	412		80	45
Yes... ..	1		May 9	May 23, 1887	14	Yes...	255		800	46
Yes... ..	8		May 17	May 24, 1887	7	No...	5,100		950	47
Yes... ..	6	3	June 1	June 24, 1887	17	Yes...	2,451		964	48
Yes... ..		1	July 13	Aug. 1, 1887	19	No...	2,375		300	49
Yes... ..	1		Sept. 12	Sept. 26, 1887	14	No...	1,063		475	50

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Continued.						
	BRICK—concluded.						
1	Brickmakers	125	.....	125	75	.....	75
2	Brickmakers	25	.....	25	25	.....	25
3	Brickmakers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50
4	Brickmakers	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
5	Brickmakers	15	.....	15	11	.....	11
	BUILDING TRADES.						
6	Painters	575	.....	575	500	.....	500
7	Employees	2,686	.....	2,686	1,995	.....	1,995
8	Carpenters	2,800	.....	2,800	800	.....	800
9	Painters	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
10	Bricklayers	60	.....	60	40	.....	40
11	Plumbers	400	.....	400	120	.....	120
12	Plasterers	5,300	.....	5,300	170	.....	170
13	Roofers, tin	10	.....	10	5	.....	5
14	Carpenters	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
15	Hod carriers	500	.....	500	375	.....	375
16	Roofers, metal	260	.....	260	200	.....	200
17	Carpenters	28	.....	28	25	.....	25
18	Employees	603	.....	603	538	.....	538
19	Carpenters	50	.....	50	30	.....	30
20	Carpenters, painters, plasterers, etc.	22	.....	22	22	.....	22
21	Painters	7	.....	7	6	.....	6
22	Carpenters and painters	11	.....	11	10	.....	10
23	Carpenters	6	.....	6	5	.....	5
24	Carpenters and stonecutters	9	.....	9	8	.....	8
25	Steam fitters	250	.....	250	15	.....	15
26	Stone masons	40	.....	40	12	.....	12
27	Painters	275	.....	275	118	.....	118
28	Stone masons	412	.....	412	300	.....	300
29	Steam fitters	350	.....	350	65	.....	65
30	Carpenters and painters	11	.....	11	11	.....	11
31	Hod carriers and stone masons	27	.....	27	27	.....	27
32	Carpenters	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
33	Carpenters	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
34	Carpenters	24	.....	24	23	.....	23
35	Carpenters and painters	16	.....	16	1	.....	1
36	Carpenters	70	.....	70	20	.....	20
	CARPETING.						
37	Weavers	33	26	59	12	15	27
38	Weavers, rugs	113	37	150	75	.....	75
39	Employees	20	10	30	20	10	30
40	Weavers	270	180	450	92	.....	92
41	Weavers	50	10	60	39	.....	39
42	Weavers	26	4	30	20	.....	20
43	Weavers, rugs	22	8	30	20	.....	20
44	Weavers	105	35	140	100	.....	100
45	Weavers	54	16	70	40	.....	40
46	Weavers	19	3	22	15	.....	15
47	Weavers	475	125	600	250	.....	250
48	Weavers	138	37	175	100	.....	100
49	Weavers, rugs	113	37	150	100	.....	100
50	Weavers	103	22	125	81	.....	81

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	40	-----	40	-----	60	60	1
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
11	-----	11	15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
500	-----	500	520	-----	520	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	6
1,995	-----	1,995	2,187	-----	2,187	41	-----	41	-----	54	54	7
800	-----	800	1,000	-----	1,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	8
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	9
40	-----	40	60	-----	60	16	-----	16	-----	59	59	10
120	-----	120	400	-----	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	53	11
170	-----	170	4,300	-----	4,300	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	12
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	13
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	14
375	-----	375	450	-----	450	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	15
200	-----	200	200	-----	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	16
25	-----	25	28	-----	28	25	-----	25	-----	54	54	17
538	-----	538	578	-----	578	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	18
30	-----	30	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	19
22	-----	22	22	-----	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	20
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	21
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	22
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	23
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	24
15	-----	15	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	25
12	-----	12	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	26
118	-----	118	118	-----	118	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	27
300	-----	300	412	-----	412	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	28
60	-----	60	65	-----	65	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	29
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	30
27	-----	27	27	-----	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	31
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	32
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	33
23	-----	23	24	-----	24	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	34
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	1	-----	1	-----	54	54	35
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	36
12	15	27	33	26	59	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	37
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	38
20	10	30	20	10	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	39
92	-----	92	270	180	450	125	25	150	-----	60	60	40
39	-----	39	50	10	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	41
20	-----	20	26	4	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	42
20	-----	20	20	5	25	20	-----	20	-----	60	60	43
100	-----	100	105	35	140	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	44
40	-----	40	54	16	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	45
15	-----	15	19	3	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	46
250	-----	250	475	125	600	210	40	250	-----	60	60	47
100	-----	100	112	27	139	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	48
100	-----	100	110	25	135	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	49
81	-----	81	103	22	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	50

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
CLOTHING.			
1	Cutters.....	Philadelphia....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
2	Employees.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
3	Employees.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
4	Pressers.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages from \$4 to \$5 per week.
5	Employees.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
6	Employees, hat factory.....	Philadelphia....	For recognition of union.....
7	Buttonhole makers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
COAL AND COKE.			
8	Miners.....	Beaver Falls....	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
9	Miners.....	Coal Bluff.....	For increase of wages of 11.1 per cent.....
10	Miners and laborers.....	Plymouth and Wilkesbarre.	For increase of wages.....
11	Drivers and runners, mine.....	Wilkesbarre....	For extra rate for overtime.....
12	Miners.....	Pittston.....	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
13	Miners and laborers.....	Scranton.....	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
14	Miners.....	Buffalo.....	For increase of wages of 11.1 per cent.....
15	Miners.....	Shireoaks.....	For increase of wages of 11.1 per cent.....
16	Miners.....	Tioga County.....	For discharge of 2 weighmen.....
17	Miners.....	Pittsburg region	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
18	Employees, mines.....	Sharon.....	For increase of wages.....
19	Miners.....	Greenfield.....	For increase of wages of 16.7 per cent.....
20	Miners and laborers.....	Coalport.....	For semimonthly payment.....
21	Employees, mine.....	Tyler.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
22	Miners and laborers.....	Milnesville.....	For change in method of piece payment.....
23	Drivers, mine.....	Morewood.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
24	Employees, mine.....	Dubois.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
25	Employees, mines and coke ovens.....	Jimtown and Sterling.	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
26	Miners and laborers.....	Yorktown.....	For discharge of employee.....
27	Miners.....	West Elizabeth.	For discharge of check weighman.....
28	Miners.....	Shenango Valley	For increase of wages of 14.5 per cent.....
29	Miners and laborers.....	Scranton.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
30	Miners.....	Tombs Run.....	For fortnightly payment.....
31	Miners and laborers.....	Scranton.....	Against reduction of wages.....
32	Miners and laborers.....	Wilkesbarre....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
33	Miners and laborers.....	Hazlebrook.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
34	Miners and laborers.....	Mahanoy City..	Against adoption of proposed scale.....
35	Miners and laborers.....	Wilkesbarre....	For increase of wages.....
36	Miners.....	Beechcliff.....	For fortnightly payment.....
37	Employees, mines and coke ovens.....	Connellsville region.	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.....
38	Coke burners.....	Fairchance.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
39	Miners and laborers.....	Warrior Run..	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
40	Miners.....	Federal.....	For fortnightly payment.....
41	Miners and laborers.....	Plains Township	Against obnoxious rules.....
42	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	Fairchance.....	For discharge of superintendent.....
43	Drivers and runners, mine.....	Kingston.....	For pay for overtime.....
44	Drivers and runners, mine.....	Kingston.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
45	Laborers and slate pickers.....	Plains Township	For increase of wages.....
46	Drivers, laborers, and runners, mine.....	Wilkesbarre....	For change in method of time keeping.....
47	Miners and laborers.....	Tamaqua.....	For change from day to piece work.....
48	Miners.....	Springdale.....	For increase of wages of 11.1 per cent.....
49	Miners and laborers.....	Hazleton.....	For fortnightly payment.....
50	Drivers, mine.....	Wilkesbarre....	For increase of wages.....
51	Drivers and runners, mine.....	Pittston.....	For pay for lost time.....
52	Miners and laborers.....	Shamokin.....	For increase of wages.....
53	Miners.....	New Castle.....	For increase of wages.....
54	Miners and laborers.....	Mahanoy City..	For increase of wages.....

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

b Succeeded partly in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	2	.....	Feb. 1	June 29, 1887	95	(a)	\$18,250	\$4,520	\$8,000	1
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 28	Apr. 1, 1887	4	Yes...	425	.....	125	2
No...	1	.....	Mar. 29	Apr. 12, 1887	14	No...	1,860	.....	475	3
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 11	Apr. 13, 1887	2	Partly	11	.....	.....	4
No...	.....	1	June 6	June 8, 1887	2	Yes...	155	.....	20	5
Yes...	1	.....	July 18	Aug. 29, 1887	42	No...	13,500	5,000	7,000	6
Yes...	30	.....	Oct. 5	Oct. 12, 1887	7	No...	810	.....	675	7
Yes...	4	.....	Jan. 1	Jan. 14, 1887	13	No...	1,080	.....	250	8
No...	1	.....	Jan. 2	Feb. 20, 1887	49	Yes...	15,000	.....	2,000	9
No...	2	.....	Jan. 5	Jan. 19, 1887	10	(b)	12,814	.....	2,730	10
No...	1	.....	Jan. 5	Jan. 12, 1887	7	No...	1,394	.....	375	11
No...	2	.....	Jan. 5	Jan. 7, 1887	2	Yes...	1,109	.....	215	12
No...	1	.....	Jan. 10	Jan. 12, 1887	2	Partly	102	.....	75	13
No...	1	.....	Jan. 10	Feb. 6, 1887	27	Yes...	7,382	.....	1,000	14
No...	1	.....	Jan. 15	Feb. 10, 1887	26	Yes...	4,000	.....	500	15
No...	5	.....	Jan. 21	Jan. 24, 1887	3	Yes...	6,000	.....	600	16
Yes...	40	.....	Jan. 31	Mar. 10, 1887	30	Yes...	490,000	.....	50,000	17
Yes...	3	.....	Feb. 6	Feb. 13, 1887	7	Yes...	2,500	.....	700	18
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 15	Apr. 20, 1887	64	Yes...	15,600	.....	2,500	19
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 20	Mar. 10, 1887	18	No...	1,160	.....	300	20
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 22	Mar. 2, 1887	8	No...	600	.....	250	21
No...	1	.....	Feb. 25	Mar. 28, 1887	31	No...	5,500	.....	1,200	22
No...	.....	1	Mar. 1	Mar. 12, 1887	11	Yes...	5,000	.....	.....	23
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 22, 1887	21	Yes...	8,700	.....	1,500	24
Yes...	2	.....	Mar. 4	Mar. 14, 1887	10	Yes...	7,487	.....	2,500	25
No...	1	.....	Mar. 5	Mar. 15, 1887	10	Yes...	4,276	.....	1,500	26
No...	1	.....	Mar. 10	Mar. 13, 1887	3	Yes...	2,500	.....	300	27
Yes...	9	.....	Mar. 11	Mar. 23, 1887	12	Partly	12,100	.....	2,500	28
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 26	Nov. 28, 1887	247	No...	6,669	1,800	2,500	29
No...	1	.....	May 27	May 31, 1887	4	Yes...	4,000	.....	500	30
No...	1	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 4, 1887	2	Yes...	375	.....	115	31
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 14	Apr. 18, 1887	4	Yes...	2,642	.....	900	32
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 19	May 3, 1887	14	No...	2,100	.....	800	33
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 21	May 6, 1887	15	Partly	4,500	.....	2,000	34
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 22	Apr. 25, 1887	3	Partly	1,449	.....	360	35
No...	1	.....	May 1	May 3, 1887	2	Yes...	400	.....	50	36
No...	75	.....	May 2	July 21, 1887	80	(c)	1,447,680	19,000	750,000	37
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	July 28, 1887	85	No...	15,000	300	10,000	38
No...	1	.....	May 16	July 5, 1887	50	Yes...	6,500	.....	.....	39
No...	1	.....	May 27	June 3, 1887	7	Yes...	2,100	.....	400	40
No...	1	.....	July 7	July 14, 1887	7	Partly	1,932	.....	650	41
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 1	Oct. 1, 1887	61	No...	12,000	300	3,000	42
No...	1	.....	Aug. 2	Aug. 3, 1887	1	No...	401	.....	125	43
No...	.....	1	Aug. 3	Aug. 5, 1887	2	Yes...	75	.....	.....	44
No...	.....	1	Aug. 5	Aug. 10, 1887	5	No...	275	.....	.....	45
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 6	Aug. 8, 1887	2	Yes...	545	.....	110	46
No...	1	.....	Aug. 10	Aug. 15, 1887	5	No...	566	.....	150	47
No...	1	.....	Aug. 10	Mar. 25, 1888	228	No...	62,000	.....	10,000	48
No...	1	.....	Aug. 16	Aug. 23, 1887	7	Yes...	2,000	.....	400	49
No...	.....	1	Aug. 18	Aug. 19, 1887	1	No...	165	.....	100	50
No...	1	.....	Sept. 7	Sept. 10, 1887	3	No...	1,789	.....	3,000	51
Yes...	6	.....	Sept. 12	Sept. 22, 1887	9	(d)	36,708	.....	10,465	52
Yes...	2	.....	Sept. 12	Oct. 15, 1887	20	(b)	4,212	.....	900	53
Yes...	3	.....	Sept. 13	Oct. 13, 1887	30	No...	23,016	2,300	7,500	54

c Succeeded in 18 establishments; failed in 57.

d Succeeded in 5 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1887—Continued.							
CLOTHING.							
1	Cutters	35	19	54	34	.....	34
2	Employees	65	60	125	41	49	90
3	Employees	61	22	83	61	22	83
4	Pressers	66	34	100	16	.....	16
5	Employees	83	27	90	59	24	83
6	Employees, hat factory	45	30	75	45	30	75
7	Buttonhole makers	163	87	250	163	87	250
COAL AND COKE.							
8	Miners	60	.....	60	52	.....	52
9	Miners	155	.....	155	136	.....	136
10	Miners and laborers	834	.....	834	169	.....	169
11	Drivers and runners, mine	375	.....	375	35	.....	35
12	Miners	415	.....	415	90	.....	90
13	Miners and laborers	76	.....	76	36	.....	36
14	Miners	170	.....	170	145	.....	145
15	Miners	85	.....	85	73	.....	73
16	Miners	2,100	.....	2,100	1,200	.....	1,200
17	Miners	7,200	.....	7,200	6,100	.....	6,100
18	Employees, mines	280	.....	280	280	.....	280
19	Miners	400	.....	400	360	.....	360
20	Miners and laborers	49	.....	49	47	.....	47
21	Employees, mine	53	.....	53	50	.....	50
22	Miners and laborers	322	.....	322	300	.....	300
23	Drivers, mine	400	.....	400	27	.....	27
24	Employees, mine	292	.....	292	290	.....	290
25	Employees, mines and coke ovens	483	.....	483	2	.....	2
26	Miners and laborers	310	.....	310	299	.....	299
27	Miners	412	.....	412	360	.....	360
28	Miners	780	.....	780	670	.....	670
29	Miners and laborers	351	.....	351	140	.....	140
30	Miners	575	.....	575	575	.....	575
31	Miners and laborers	335	.....	335	115	.....	115
32	Miners and laborers	505	.....	505	1	.....	1
33	Miners and laborers	137	.....	137	2	.....	2
34	Miners and laborers	300	.....	300	289	.....	289
35	Miners and laborers	360	.....	360	140	.....	140
36	Miners	120	.....	120	120	.....	120
37	Employees, mines and coke ovens	12,064	.....	12,064	12,064	.....	12,064
38	Coke burners	225	.....	225	140	.....	140
39	Miners and laborers	280	.....	280	154	.....	154
40	Miners	203	.....	203	203	.....	203
41	Miners and laborers	238	.....	238	88	.....	88
42	Employees, mine and coke ovens	131	.....	131	130	.....	130
43	Drivers and runners, mine	304	.....	304	23	.....	23
44	Drivers and runners, mine	594	.....	594	1	.....	1
45	Laborers and slate pickers	351	.....	351	50	.....	50
46	Drivers, laborers, and runners, mine	392	.....	392	95	.....	95
47	Miners and laborers	96	.....	96	87	.....	87
48	Miners	170	.....	170	155	.....	155
49	Miners and laborers	316	.....	316	291	.....	291
50	Drivers, mine	203	.....	203	19	.....	19
51	Drivers and runners, mine	445	.....	445	109	.....	109
52	Miners and laborers	2,705	.....	2,705	1,056	.....	1,056
53	Miners	153	.....	153	130	.....	130
54	Miners and laborers	855	.....	855	810	.....	810

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
34	-----	34	35	19	54	7	-----	7	5	60	60	1
41	49	90	41	49	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
61	22	83	61	22	83	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
16	-----	16	16	-----	16	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	4
59	24	83	59	24	83	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
45	30	75	45	30	75	26	25	51	-----	60	60	6
163	87	250	163	87	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
52	-----	52	60	-----	60	10	-----	10	-----	55	55	8
136	-----	136	155	-----	155	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	9
169	-----	169	801	-----	801	20	-----	20	-----	60	60	10
35	-----	35	360	-----	360	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	11
90	-----	90	396	-----	396	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
36	-----	36	72	-----	72	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
145	-----	145	170	-----	170	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	14
73	-----	73	85	-----	85	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	15
1,200	-----	1,200	2,075	-----	2,075	2	-----	2	2	57	57	16
6,100	-----	6,100	7,200	-----	7,200	50	-----	50	-----	55	55	17
280	-----	280	280	-----	280	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	18
360	-----	360	400	-----	400	80	-----	80	-----	55	55	19
47	-----	47	47	-----	47	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	20
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	50	-----	50	50	54	54	21
300	-----	300	300	-----	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	22
27	-----	27	250	-----	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	23
290	-----	290	290	-----	290	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	24
483	-----	483	483	-----	483	2	-----	2	-----	(a)	(a)	25
299	-----	299	299	-----	299	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	26
360	-----	360	412	-----	412	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	27
670	-----	670	780	-----	780	125	-----	125	-----	55	55	28
140	-----	140	348	-----	348	15	-----	15	-----	60	60	29
500	-----	500	575	-----	575	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	30
115	-----	115	312	-----	312	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	31
165	-----	165	479	-----	479	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	32
123	-----	123	123	-----	123	38	-----	38	38	60	60	33
289	-----	289	289	-----	289	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	34
140	-----	140	345	-----	345	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	35
100	-----	100	120	-----	120	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	36
12,064	-----	12,064	12,064	-----	12,064	2,000	-----	2,000	2,000	60	60	37
140	-----	140	225	-----	225	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	38
154	-----	154	277	-----	277	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	39
175	-----	175	203	-----	203	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	40
88	-----	88	230	-----	230	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	41
130	-----	130	131	-----	131	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	42
23	-----	23	287	-----	287	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	43
49	-----	49	49	-----	49	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	44
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	42	-----	42	-----	60	60	45
95	-----	95	375	-----	375	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	46
87	-----	87	87	-----	87	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	47
155	-----	155	155	-----	155	20	-----	20	-----	55	55	48
291	-----	291	291	-----	291	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	49
19	-----	19	19	-----	19	16	-----	16	-----	60	60	50
100	-----	100	426	-----	426	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	51
1,056	-----	1,056	2,662	-----	2,662	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	52
130	-----	130	153	-----	153	15	-----	15	-----	55	55	53
310	-----	310	822	-----	822	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	54

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
COAL AND COKE—concluded.			
1	Miners and laborers	Hazleton region	Against reduction of wages of 8 per cent.
2	Miners	Plymouth	For increase of wages
3	Employees, mine and coke ovens.	United	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
4	Miners and laborers	Tyrone	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
5	Miners and laborers	Wilkesbarre	Against reduction of wages
6	Miners and laborers	Pittston	For increase of wages
7	Miners	Stoneboro region	For increase of wages of 21.5 per cent.
8	Miners and laborers	Shamokin	For semimonthly payment
9	Miners	Pittsburg	For increase of wages of 8.1 per cent.
10	Miners	Monnt Carmel and Mahanoy Plane.	For increase of wages
11	Miners and laborers	Pottsville region	Against reduction of wages of 8 per cent.
12	Miners and laborers	Minersville	For increase of wages
13	Miners	Pittsburg	Against reduction of wages of 16.7 per cent.
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
14	Employees, hosiery mill	Philadelphia	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
15	Winders, hosiery mill	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
16	Knitters, hosiery mill	Norristown	Against obnoxious rules
17	Weavers	Angora	For increase of wages
COTTON GOODS.			
18	Card-room hands	Reading	For increase of wages
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
19	Machine tenders, sugar refinery.	Philadelphia	For extra rate for overtime
20	Laborers, flour mill	Huntingdon	For extra rate for overtime
FURNITURE.			
21	Cabinetmakers	Allegheny	For increase of wages
GLASS.			
22	Carriers-in and stickers-up, green-glass bottles.	Pittsburg	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
23	Carriers-in and stickers-up, glassware.	Pittsburg	For increase of wages from 80 cents to 85 cents per day.
24	Mixers, teasers, and laborers, green-glass bottles.	Pittsburg	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
25	Blowers, flint glass	Rochester	For increase of wages
26	Employees, flint glass	Pittsburg, etc. (a)	For adoption of union rules
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
27	Beam hands	Allegheny	For increase of wages from \$12 to \$14 per week.
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
28	Machinists, machine works ..	York	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
29	Boiler makers, engine works ..	Scranton	Against employment of nonunion man
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
30	Laborers, iron and steel works	Pittsburg	Against reduction of wages from \$1.35 to \$1.25 per day.
31	Puddlers, iron works	Blandon	For increase of wages of 6.6 per cent.
32	Cutters and packers, bolt, etc., works.	Reading	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
33	Molders, iron foundry	Philadelphia	For discharge of foreman
34	Melters, steel works	Pittsburg	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.
35	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.	Blandon	Against obnoxious rules

a Including strike of December 5, 1887, in Indiana, Ohio, and Massachusetts.

TABLE A.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succ- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	56	.....	Sept. 15	Mar. 19, 1888	186	No....	\$2,273,174	\$71,608	\$419,169	1
No....	1	.....	Sept. 25	Sept. 26, 1887	1	Partly	748	.....	150	2
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 17	Nov. 16, 1887	30	Partly	9,450	800	2,500	3
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 1	Nov. 5, 1887	4	No....	500	.....	150	4
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 4	Nov. 7, 1887	3	Partly	838	.....	275	5
No....	1	.....	Nov. 18	Nov. 21, 1887	3	Yes...	669	.....	160	6
Yes...	16	.....	Nov. 19	Dec. 31, 1887	42	No....	47,250	.....	8,000	7
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 1	Dec. 12, 1887	11	No....	6,266	.....	2,750	8
No....	1	.....	Dec. 10	Dec. 19, 1887	9	No....	2,800	.....	400	9
Yes...	2	.....	Dec. 24	Feb. 3, 1888	26	Yes...	13,005	.....	5,189	10
Yes...	69	.....	Dec. 26	Feb. 18, 1888	54	No....	950,125	28,560	308,698	11
No....	1	.....	Dec. 31	Jan. 4, 1888	4	Yes...	622	.....	125	12
Yes...	3	.....	Dec. 31	Feb. 1, 1888	32	Yes...	23,000	.....	5,000	13
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 24	Feb. 7, 1887	14	Yes...	4,300	.....	2,500	14
No....	.....	1	Feb. 1	Feb. 2, 1887	1	Yes...	25	.....	.....	15
No....	.....	1	Feb. 18	Feb. 20, 1887	2	No....	20	.....	.....	16
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 7	Jan. 10, 1888	64	Yes...	4,900	3,000	5,000	17
No....	.....	1	Feb. 21	Mar. 14, 1887	21	No....	375	.....	.....	18
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 2	Jan. 4, 1887	2	No....	900	.....	.....	19
No....	.....	1	Aug. 16	Aug. 18, 1887	2	No....	30	.....	.....	20
No....	.....	1	Mar. 24	Apr. 1, 1887	8	Yes...	120	.....	.....	21
No....	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 3, 1887	2	No....	550	.....	.....	22
No....	3	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 19, 1887	4	No....	2,126	.....	2,500	23
Yes...	9	.....	Apr. 18	May 2, 1887	14	Partly	18,900	.....	5,000	24
Yes...	1	.....	June 29	Sept. 1, 1887	64	No....	4,500	.....	4,000	25
Yes...	18	.....	Dec. 5	Apr. 28, 1888	145	Yes...	1,994,000	245,798	400,000	26
Yes...	.....	8	Jan. 28	Jan. 31, 1887	3	No....	10,000	250	1,500	27
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 17	Mar. 16, 1887	27	No....	2,061	510	375	28
No....	.....	1	Sept. 3	Sept. 5, 1887	2	No....	68	.....	.....	29
No....	.....	1	Jan. 4	Jan. 6, 1887	2	Yes...	135	.....	.....	30
No....	.....	1	Jan. 5	Jan. 17, 1887	12	No....	1,500	.....	550	31
No....	.....	1	Jan. 10	Jan. 25, 1887	15	No....	1,000	.....	.....	32
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 15	Jan. 24, 1887	9	Yes...	720	.....	500	33
No....	.....	1	Jan. 15	Feb. 19, 1887	35	Partly	7,500	.....	1,500	34
No....	.....	1	Jan. 21	Jan. 24, 1887	3	Yes...	375	.....	.....	35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1887—Continued.							
COAL AND COKE—concluded.							
1	Miners and laborers.....	21, 211	.....	21, 211	6, 777	.....	6, 777
2	Miners.....	575	.....	575	126	.....	126
3	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	350	.....	350	350	.....	350
4	Miners and laborers.....	80	.....	80	1	.....	1
5	Miners and laborers.....	327	.....	327	153	.....	153
6	Miners and laborers.....	247	.....	247	148	.....	148
7	Miners.....	925	.....	925	800	.....	800
8	Miners and laborers.....	426	.....	426	212	.....	212
9	Miners.....	150	.....	150	125	.....	125
10	Miners.....	823	.....	823	168	.....	168
11	Miners and laborers.....	28, 108	.....	28, 108	13, 718	.....	13, 718
12	Miners and laborers.....	153	.....	153	37	.....	37
13	Miners.....	450	.....	450	400	.....	400
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.							
14	Employees, hosiery mill.....	60	140	200	40	28	68
15	Winders, hosiery mill.....	100	300	400	.....	30	30
16	Knitters, hosiery mill.....	25	100	125	.....	15	15
17	Weavers.....	40	35	75	24	16	40
COTTON GOODS.							
18	Card-room hands.....	50	225	275	11	25	36
FOOD PREPARATIONS.							
19	Machine tenders, sugar refinery.....	1, 300	.....	1, 300	150	.....	150
20	Laborers, flour mill.....	25	.....	25	10	.....	10
FURNITURE.							
21	Cabinetmakers.....	100	.....	100	11	.....	11
GLASS.							
22	Carriers-in and stickers-up, green-glass bottles.....	110	.....	110	3	.....	3
23	Carriers-in and stickers-up, glassware.....	370	35	405	150	.....	150
24	Mixers, teasers, and laborers, green-glass bottles.....	630	.....	630	210	.....	210
25	Blowers, flint glass.....	125	.....	125	27	.....	27
26	Employees, flint glass.....	7, 200	1, 800	9, 000	3, 000	.....	3, 000
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.							
27	Beam hands.....	450	.....	450	57	.....	57
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.							
28	Machinists, machine works.....	580	.....	580	1	.....	1
29	Boiler makers, engine works.....	800	.....	800	27	.....	27
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.							
30	Laborers, iron and steel works.....	800	.....	800	50	.....	50
31	Puddlers, iron works.....	220	.....	220	29	.....	29
32	Cutters and packers, bolt, etc., works.....	311	.....	311	50	.....	50
33	Molders, iron foundry.....	575	.....	575	20	.....	20
34	Melters, steel works.....	700	.....	700	100	.....	100
35	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.....	221	.....	221	44	.....	44

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
6,777		6,777	20,586		20,586	1,928		1,928	1,800	60	60	1
126		126	560		560					60	60	2
350		350	350		350					60	60	3
75		75	75		75					54	54	4
153		153	312		312					60	60	5
148		148	239		239					60	60	6
800		800	925		925	100		100		55	55	7
212		212	404		404					60	60	8
125		125	150		150	10		10		55	55	9
168		168	805		805					60	60	10
13,718		13,718	27,703		27,703	4,663		4,663	4,000	60	60	11
37		37	148		148					60	60	12
400		400	450		450					55	55	13
80	140	200	60	140	200					60	60	14
	30	30	30	30	30					60	60	15
	15	15	15	15	15	10		10		60	60	16
24	16	40	40	35	75					60	60	17
11	25	36	11	25	36	1	2	3	3	60	60	18
150		150	150		150	70		70		60	60	19
10		10	10		10					60	60	20
11		11	11		11					60	60	21
50		50	110		110	40		40		48	48	22
150		150	370	35	405					48	48	23
210		210	630		630					60	60	24
27		27	125		125	17		17	17	60	60	25
3,000		3,000	7,200	1,800	9,000					60	60	26
57		57	157		157	5		5		59	59	27
50		50	50		50	1		1	1	60	60	28
27		27	27		27					60	60	29
50		50	50		50					60	60	30
29		29	58		58	3		3		66	66	31
50		50	50		50					60	60	32
20		20	60		60					60	60	33
100		100	100		100					60	60	34
44		44	79		79					66	66	35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.			
1	Employees, blast furnaces	Sharpsville	For increase of wages
2	Employees, bolt factory	Philadelphia	For reinstatement of 20 discharged employees.
3	Laborers, steel works	Pittsburg	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.40 per day.
4	Laborers, tube works	Etna	For increase of wages from \$1.35 to \$1.50 per day.
5	Knobbers, puddlers, and laborers, sheet-iron works.	McKeesport	Against demand to withdraw from union...
6	Furnace men, iron works	Allentown	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
7	Employees, steel works	Pittsburg	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
8	Blacksmiths, iron and steel works.	Pittsburg	For increase of wages
9	Molders, stove foundries	Philadelphia	Against use of boycotted patterns
10	Employees, bridge works	Pittsburg	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
11	Molders, stove foundry	Erie	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
12	Molders, stove foundry	Pittston	Against use of boycotted patterns
13	Molders, iron foundry	Philadelphia	Against use of boycotted patterns
14	Cabinetmakers, plumbing-supply factory.	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
15	Molders, iron foundry	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
16	Molders, iron foundry	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages from \$2.25 to \$2 per day.
17	Core makers, iron foundry	Philadelphia	For extra rate for overtime
18	Molders, brass works	Lockton	Against employment of nonunion man
19	Employees, galvanized-iron works.	Philadelphia	For increase of wages from \$7 to \$8 per week.
20	Wire-drawers, iron and steel works.	Pittsburg	For change from day to piece work
21	Employees, lock factory	Reading	For payment of wages overdue
22	Employees, iron and steel works.	Pittsburg	Against violation of union rules
23	Employees, iron and steel works.	Reading	Against reduction of wages
24	Welders, shovel factory	Pittsburg	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
25	Employees, iron and steel works.	Pittsburg	For enforcement of union rules
26	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.	Allentown	For increase of wages
27	Puddlers, helpers, and train hands, rolling mill.	Harrisburg	For increase of wages
28	Axle makers, axle and spring factory.	Allegheny	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
29	Roll turners, iron and steel works.	Pittsburg	For adoption of sliding scale
30	Molders, stove foundries	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
31	Molders, stove foundry	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages of 30 per cent.
32	Molders, iron foundry	Philadelphia	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
33	Employees, steel works	Pittsburg	Against violation of union rules
34	Employees, iron and steel works.	Braddock	Against adoption of proposed scale
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
35	Compositors	Philadelphia	For change in method of piece payment
36	Compositors	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
37	Compositors	Erie	For discharge of 2 employees
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
38	Laborers, railroad	Sharon	For increase of wages from \$1.35 to \$1.50 per day.
39	Laborers, street railway	Pittsburg	For discharge of foreign employees
40	Laborers, railroad	Pittsburg	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	3	.....	Feb. 3	Feb. 14, 1887	11	Partly	\$4,000	.....	\$3,000	1
Yes....	.....	1	Feb. 4	Feb. 8, 1887	4	No....	16,000	.....	25,000	2
No....	.....	1	Feb. 9	Feb. 10, 1887	1	Partly	188	.....	.....	3
No....	.....	1	Feb. 19	Feb. 22, 1887	3	Yes...	162	.....	.....	4
No....	1	.....	Mar. 8	May 19, 1887	72	No....	75,000	.....	30,000	5
No....	.....	1	Mar. 15	Mar. 16, 1887	1	No....	.....	.....	50	6
Yes....	1	.....	Mar. 23	May 4, 1887	42	No....	40,000	.....	18,000	7
No....	.....	1	Apr. 4	Apr. 6, 1887	2	No....	1,500	.....	.....	8
Yes....	.....	2	Apr. 7	Apr. 13, 1887	6	No....	2,000	.....	250	9
No....	1	.....	Apr. 12	May 3, 1887	21	No....	3,500	.....	1,800	10
Yes....	1	.....	Apr. 21	May 2, 1887	11	No....	800	.....	300	11
No....	.....	1	Apr. 26	May 30, 1887	34	Partly	2,000	.....	.....	12
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 27	Apr. 30, 1887	3	No....	190	.....	65	13
Yes....	.....	1	May 2	May 12, 1887	10	No....	500	.....	300	14
Yes....	.....	1	May 2	May 29, 1887	27	No....	1,350	.....	100	15
Yes....	1	.....	May 6	June 17, 1887	42	No....	4,284	2,500	1,100	16
Yes....	.....	1	May 7	May 9, 1887	2	No....	20	.....	.....	17
Yes....	.....	1	May 9	June 14, 1887	36	No....	4,500	325	1,000	18
Yes....	.....	1	May 26	June 5, 1887	10	No....	130	.....	25	19
Yes....	.....	1	June 27	Aug. 8, 1887	42	No....	37,800	3,000	15,000	20
No....	1	.....	June 29	July 13, 1887	14	Yes...	435	.....	.....	21
Yes....	1	.....	July 1	Aug. 1, 1887	31	Yes...	27,000	.....	10,000	22
No....	.....	1	July 5	Aug. 1, 1887	27	Yes...	80,000	10,500	25,000	23
No....	.....	1	July 11	July 13, 1887	2	No....	160	.....	.....	24
Yes....	.....	1	July 14	Oct. 17, 1887	95	No....	125,000	.....	75,000	25
No....	.....	1	Aug. 2	Aug. 3, 1887	1	No....	100	.....	.....	26
No....	1	.....	Aug. 30	Oct. 31, 1887	62	No....	15,000	.....	2,500	27
No....	.....	1	Sept. 10	Sept. 15, 1887	5	Partly	300	.....	100	28
Yes....	.....	1	Sept. 14	Oct. 10, 1887	26	No....	37,400	.....	25,000	29
Yes....	.....	4	Oct. 3	Oct. 10, 1887	7	Yes...	1,200	.....	580	30
Yes....	.....	1	Oct. 18	Nov. 1, 1887	14	No....	1,840	325	530	31
Yes....	1	.....	Nov. 7	Dec. 5, 1887	28	No....	7,000	475	2,730	32
Yes....	1	.....	Dec. 5	Feb. 6, 1888	63	No....	50,000	2,000	50,000	33
Yes....	.....	1	Dec. 28	May 1, 1888	125	No....	350,000	11,000	100,000	34
No....	.....	1	Feb. 14	Feb. 15, 1887	1	No....	72	.....	.....	35
Yes....	.....	1	Feb. 14	Feb. 16, 1887	2	No....	200	.....	.....	36
Yes....	.....	1	June 13	June 20, 1887	7	No....	90	.....	.....	37
No....	1	.....	June 20	June 22, 1887	2	No....	76	.....	.....	38
No....	1	.....	Aug. 26	Aug. 31, 1887	5	No....	731	.....	240	39
No....	.....	1	Sept. 14	Sept. 15, 1887	1	Partly	104	.....	.....	40

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Continued.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.						
1	Employees, blast furnaces	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
2	Employees, bolt factory	430	.....	430	20	.....	20
3	Laborers, steel works	600	.....	600	150	.....	150
4	Laborers, tube works	600	.....	600	60	.....	60
5	Knobbers, puddlers, and laborers, sheet- iron works	750	.....	750	145	.....	145
6	Furnace men, iron works	500	.....	500	40	.....	40
7	Employees, steel works	600	.....	600	300	.....	300
8	Blacksmiths, iron and steel works	3, 100	.....	3, 100	25	.....	25
9	Molders, stove foundries	170	.....	170	85	.....	85
10	Employees, bridge works	100	.....	100	12	.....	12
11	Molders, stove foundry	50	.....	50	7	.....	7
12	Molders, stove foundry	75	.....	75	27	.....	27
13	Molders, iron foundry	129	.....	129	25	.....	25
14	Cabinetmakers, plumbing-supply factory ..	175	.....	175	20	.....	20
15	Molders, iron foundry	100	.....	100	16	.....	16
16	Molders, iron foundry	40	.....	40	22	.....	22
17	Core makers, iron foundry	45	.....	45	7	.....	7
18	Molders, brass works	236	8	244	50	.....	50
19	Employees, galvanized-iron works	75	.....	75	10	.....	10
20	Wire-drawers, iron and steel works	4, 015	.....	4, 015	200	.....	200
21	Employees, lock factory	46	.....	46	35	.....	35
22	Employees, iron and steel works	550	.....	550	550	.....	550
23	Employees, iron and steel works	4, 000	.....	4, 000	1, 800	.....	1, 800
24	Welders, shovel factory	240	.....	240	3	.....	3
25	Employees, iron and steel works	2, 000	.....	2, 000	600	.....	600
26	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill	490	.....	490	24	.....	24
27	Puddlers, helpers, and train hands, rolling mill	417	.....	417	56	.....	56
28	Axle makers, axle and spring factory	150	.....	150	50	.....	50
29	Roll turners, iron and steel works	4, 000	.....	4, 000	12	.....	12
30	Molders, stove foundries	270	.....	270	60	.....	60
31	Molders, stove foundry	150	.....	150	40	.....	40
32	Molders, iron foundry	125	.....	125	100	.....	100
33	Employees, steel works	350	.....	350	350	.....	350
34	Employees, iron and steel works	2, 850	.....	2, 850	1, 900	.....	1, 900
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
35	Compositors	50	.....	50	4	.....	4
36	Compositors	50	.....	50	10	.....	10
37	Compositors	60	20	80	6	.....	6
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
38	Laborers, railroad	28	.....	28	28	.....	28
39	Laborers, street railway	67	.....	67	65	.....	65
40	Laborers, railroad	98	.....	98	80	.....	80

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
300	-----	300	300	-----	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	72	1
304	-----	304	304	-----	304	50	-----	50	-----	60	60	2
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
60	-----	60	60	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
145	-----	145	750	-----	750	30	-----	30	25	60	60	5
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	84	84	6
600	-----	600	600	-----	600	200	-----	200	-----	60	60	7
25	-----	25	29	-----	29	15	-----	15	14	60	60	8
85	-----	85	150	-----	150	41	-----	41	-----	60	60	9
100	-----	100	100	-----	100	40	-----	40	-----	60	60	10
7	-----	7	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	11
27	-----	27	27	-----	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	12
25	-----	25	27	-----	27	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	13
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	60	60	14
16	-----	16	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
22	-----	22	40	-----	40	20	-----	20	-----	60	60	16
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
50	-----	50	200	8	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	18
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	19
200	-----	200	500	-----	500	180	-----	180	160	60	60	20
35	-----	35	45	-----	45	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	21
550	-----	550	550	-----	550	-----	-----	-----	-----	52	52	22
1,800	-----	1,800	1,800	-----	1,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	66	66	23
35	-----	35	40	-----	40	20	-----	20	-----	60	60	24
600	-----	600	1,500	-----	1,500	600	-----	600	450	60	60	25
48	-----	48	48	-----	48	-----	-----	-----	-----	61½	61½	26
165	-----	165	409	-----	409	50	-----	50	39	72	72	27
50	-----	50	60	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	28
12	-----	12	3,000	-----	3,000	12	-----	12	12	60	60	29
60	-----	60	87	-----	87	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	30
40	-----	40	63	-----	63	27	-----	27	-----	60	60	31
100	-----	100	125	-----	125	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	32
350	-----	350	350	-----	350	250	-----	250	83	60	60	33
1,900	-----	1,900	1,900	-----	1,900	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	34
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	59	59	35
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	36
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	4	-----	4	-----	59	59	37
28	-----	28	28	-----	28	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	38
65	-----	65	65	-----	65	25	-----	25	-----	60	60	39
80	-----	80	80	-----	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	40

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Continued.			
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
1	Laborers, waterworks.....	Hazleton.....	For increase of wages from \$1.20 to \$1.50 per day.
2	Masons and hod carriers, public works.	Pittsburg.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
3	Carpenters and calkers.....	Allegheny County.	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
4	Calkers and chippers.....	Philadelphia....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
5	Stonecutters.....	Meshoppen.....	For regular payment.....
6	Freestone cutters.....	Philadelphia....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
7	Stonecutters.....	Pittsburg.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
8	Stonecutters.....	Pittsburg.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
TOBACCO.			
9	Cigar makers.....	Pittsburg.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
10	Cigar makers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
11	Cigar makers.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
12	Cigar makers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
13	Strippers, cigar factory.....	Philadelphia....	For extra rate for overtime.....
14	Cigar makers.....	Philadelphia....	Against obnoxious rules.....
15	Cigar makers.....	Allentown.....	Against reduction of wages.....
16	Cigar makers.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
17	Cigar makers.....	Philadelphia....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
18	Cigar makers.....	Philadelphia....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
19	Cigar makers.....	Boyetown.....	For increase of wages.....
20	Cigar makers.....	Allentown.....	Against reduction of wages.....
21	Cigar makers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
22	Brakemen, conductors, and firemen, railroad.	Connellsville...	For increase of wages.....
23	Brakemen, conductors, and firemen, railroad.	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages.....
24	Longshoremen.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
25	Section men, railroad.....	Reading.....	For payment of alleged shortage in wages.
26	Longshoremen.....	Philadelphia....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
27	Dock laborers.....	Erie.....	For increase of wages.....
28	Firemen, railroad.....	Bridgeport.....	For discharge of employee.....
29	Employees, freight department, railroad.	Philadelphia, etc.	For reinstatement of 155 discharged employees.
WOODEN GOODS.			
30	Employees, planing mill.....	Sharpsburg.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
31	Employees, interior wood-work factory.	Allegheny.....	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent..
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.			
32	Drawing-room hands.....	Bristol.....	Against working overtime.....
MISCELLANEOUS.			
33	Employees, hair-felt works.....	Allegheny.....	Against deduction for machinery broken...
34	Yard men, oil refinery.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages from \$2.25 to \$2 per day.
35	Employees, button factory.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
36	Employees, slate quarry.....	East Bangor....	Against change from day to piece work.....
37	Laborers, salt works.....	Natrona.....	For increase of wages and semimonthly payment.
38	Laborers, soap factory.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages from \$8 to \$10 per week.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No...	.....	1	Sept. 28	Oct. 2, 1887	5	No...	\$307	.....	.....	1
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 10	Oct. 13, 1887	3	Yes...	100	.....	\$50	2
No....	16	.....	Feb. 19	Mar. 7, 1887	16	No....	6,000	.....	1,000	3
Yes....	.....	1	Aug. 8	Aug. 22, 1887	14	No....	3,500	.....	.....	4
No....	.....	1	Mar. 1	Apr. 11, 1887	41	Yes...	2,500	.....	500	5
Yes....	.....	2	May 10	May 16, 1887	6	No....	1,400	\$320	180	6
Yes....	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 3, 1887	2	Yes...	65	.....	22	7
Yes....	.....	1	Oct. 8	Oct. 10, 1887	2	Yes...	12	.....	5	8
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 3	Mar. 7, 1887	63	No....	3,150	260	1,080	9
Yes....	.....	1	Feb. 10	Feb. 12, 1887	2	Partly	100	.....	50	10
No....	1	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 11, 1887	7	No....	225	.....	100	11
Yes....	1	.....	Apr. 30	May 3, 1887	3	Yes...	464	.....	110	12
No....	.....	1	May 9	May 10, 1887	1	No....	19	.....	.....	13
Yes....	.....	1	July 12	July 14, 1887	2	Yes...	125	.....	51	14
Yes....	.....	1	July 30	Nov. 5, 1887	98	No....	545	264	500	15
Yes....	1	.....	Aug. 18	Aug. 23, 1887	5	Partly	2,800	.....	500	16
Yes....	1	.....	Sept. 1	Oct. 1, 1887	30	No....	11,480	5,000	750	17
Yes....	.....	1	Sept. 6	Sept. 8, 1887	2	Yes...	1,000	.....	220	18
No....	2	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 4, 1887	3	Yes...	640	.....	.....	19
Yes....	1	.....	Nov. 23	Dec. 7, 1887	14	Yes...	232	64	130	20
Yes....	.....	1	Dec. 2	Dec. 30, 1887	28	No....	288	100	75	21
No....	.....	1	Feb. 9	Feb. 12, 1887	3	Yes...	90	.....	.....	22
No....	.....	1	Mar. 4	Mar. 10, 1887	6	No....	2,000	.....	5,000	23
Yes....	12	.....	Mar. 8	Mar. 31, 1887	23	Partly	76,800	5,000	100,000	24
No....	.....	1	Mar. 11	Mar. 13, 1887	2	Yes...	75	.....	.....	25
Yes....	1	.....	June 13	June 16, 1887	3	Yes...	275	.....	100	26
No....	.....	1	July 30	Aug. 16, 1887	17	No....	6,000	.....	3,000	27
Yes....	.....	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 2, 1887	1	Yes...	.....	.....	20	28
Yes....	.....	1	Dec. 23	Dec. 27, 1887	4	No....	43,875	.....	25,000	29
Yes...	1	.....	July 11	July 14, 1877	3	Yes...	90	.....	27	30
Yes....	1	.....	Aug. 22	Aug. 24, 1887	2	Yes...	175	.....	70	31
No....	1	.....	May 5	May 23, 1887	18	Yes...	4,000	.....	1,000	32
No....	1	.....	Jan. 6	Jan. 27, 1887	21	No....	700	.....	2,000	33
No....	.....	1	Jan. 14	Jan. 28, 1887	14	No....	2,250	.....	100	34
No....	1	.....	Jan. 31	Feb. 4, 1887	4	No....	180	.....	75	35
Yes....	1	.....	Feb. 11	Mar. 25, 1887	42	No....	6,000	500	2,500	36
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 13	July 1, 1887	79	No....	25,000	4,500	25,000	37
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 29	May 2, 1887	3	No....	100	.....	200	38

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Continued.						
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
1	Laborers, waterworks	70	.....	70	64	.....	64
2	Masons and hod carriers, public works	13	.....	13	11	.....	11
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
3	Carpenters and calkers	335	.....	335	300	.....	300
4	Calkers and chippers	2, 100	.....	2, 100	125	.....	125
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
5	Stonecutters	75	.....	75	30	.....	30
6	Freestone cutters	86	.....	86	40	.....	40
7	Stonecutters	11	.....	11	7	.....	7
8	Stonecutters	16	.....	16	4	.....	4
	TOBACCO.						
9	Cigar makers	45	.....	45	35	.....	35
10	Cigar makers	25	.....	25	20	.....	20
11	Cigar makers	25	9	34	25	.....	25
12	Cigar makers	30	7	37	25	.....	25
13	Strippers, cigar factory	48	19	67	.....	19	19
14	Cigar makers	33	7	40	30	.....	30
15	Cigar makers	57	17	74	38	5	43
16	Cigar makers	155	95	250	155	5	160
17	Cigar makers	145	115	260	145	30	175
18	Cigar makers	240	60	300	200	20	220
19	Cigar makers	185	.....	185	167	.....	167
20	Cigar makers	16	5	21	16	.....	16
21	Cigar makers	14	.....	14	7	.....	7
	TRANSPORTATION.						
22	Brakemen, conductors, and firemen, railroad	20	.....	20	16	.....	16
23	Brakemen, conductors, and firemen, railroad	500	.....	500	120	.....	120
24	Longshoremen	2, 135	.....	2, 135	2, 135	.....	2, 135
25	Section men, railroad	31	.....	31	30	.....	30
26	Longshoremen	45	.....	45	38	.....	38
27	Dock laborers	250	.....	250	250	.....	250
28	Firemen, railroad	70	.....	70	1	.....	1
29	Employees, freight department, railroad	13, 247	.....	13, 247	155	.....	155
	WOODEN GOODS.						
30	Employees, planing mill	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
31	Employees, interior woodwork factory	77	.....	77	77	.....	77
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
32	Drawing-room hands	185	90	275	.....	60	60
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
33	Employees, hair-felt works	22	.....	22	4	.....	4
34	Yard men, oil refinery	320	.....	320	112	.....	112
35	Employees, button factory	14	4	18	14	.....	14
36	Employees, slate quarry	150	.....	150	1	.....	1
37	Laborers, salt works	571	.....	571	132	.....	132
38	Laborers, soap factory	25	5	30	15	.....	15

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
64	64	64	.....	64	64	.....	64	64	60	60	1
11	11	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2
300	300	335	.....	335	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	3
125	125	125	.....	125	65	.....	65	.....	60	60	4
30	30	30	.....	30	15	.....	15	15	60	60	5
40	40	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	32	53	53	6
7	7	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	7
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	8
35	35	45	.....	45	23	.....	23	14	60	60	9
20	20	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	10
25	25	25	9	34	25	.....	25	.....	54	54	11
25	25	30	7	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	12
.....	19	19	.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	13
30	30	32	7	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	14
38	5	43	38	5	43	39	35	74	30	60	55	15
155	5	160	155	95	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	16
145	30	175	145	115	260	60	42	102	.....	48	48	17
200	20	220	200	20	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
167	167	167	.....	167	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	19
16	16	16	5	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	20
7	7	7	.....	7	5	.....	5	.....	48	48	21
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
120	120	120	.....	120	50	.....	50	.....	80	80	23
2, 135	2, 135	2, 135	.....	2, 135	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	24
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	25
38	38	38	.....	38	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	26
250	250	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	27
5	5	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	28
6, 500	6, 500	6, 500	.....	6, 500	250	.....	250	.....	60	60	29
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	30
77	77	77	.....	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	31
.....	60	60	185	90	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	75	32
21	21	21	.....	21	5	.....	5	.....	58½	58½	33
112	112	112	.....	112	70	.....	70	.....	60	60	34
14	14	14	4	18	6	.....	6	.....	58	58	35
145	145	150	.....	150	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	36
132	132	132	.....	132	180	.....	180	180	77	77	37
15	15	15	.....	15	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	38

TABLE 1.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887—Concluded.			
MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.			
1	Laborers, cork factory.....	Pittsburg.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
2	Employees, oil refinery.....	Philadelphia.....	For reinstatement of 5 discharged employees.....
3	Laborers, salt works.....	Natrona.....	For discharge of employee.....
4	Hairspinners, curled-hair fac- tory.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
5	Slaters, slate quarry.....	Chapman Quar- ries.....	Against reduction of wages.....
6	Employees, laundry.....	Pittsburg.....	For pay for overtime.....
7	Employees, upholstery-goods factories.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 18 per cent..
1888.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
8	Employees.....	Carlisle.....	For discharge of foreman.....
BRICK.			
9	Brickmakers.....	Pittsburg, Alle- gheny, and Homestead.	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
10	Employees.....	Philadelphia....	For adoption of union scale.....
BUILDING TRADES.			
11	Painters.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	For adoption of union scale.....
12	Employees.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	Against employment of nonunion men.....
13	Stone masons.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.30 per day.
14	Stone masons.....	Jenkintown and Ogontz.	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
15	Carpenters.....	Allegheny Coun- ty.	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
16	Engineers, hoisting.....	Pittsburg.....	For adoption of union scale.....
17	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	Against use of material from nonunion es- tablishment.
18	Bricklayers.....	Media and Moy- lan.	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
19	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	Against increase of hours.....
20	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	Against increase of hours.....
CARPETING.			
21	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
22	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
23	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	For adoption of union scale.....
24	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	For adoption of uniform scale.....
25	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
26	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
27	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against change from day to piece work....
CLOTHING.			
28	Tailors.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
29	Tailors.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
30	Employees, cloaks.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
COAL AND COKE.			
31	Employees, mine.....	Scranton.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
32	Miners.....	Grant.....	For increase of wages of 8.2 per cent.....
33	Slate pickers.....	Glenlyon.....	For increase of wages.....
34	Miners and laborers.....	Scranton.....	For increase of rate on larger coal cars.....
35	Miners.....	Turtle Creek....	For increase of wages of 9.7 per cent.....
36	Miners and laborers.....	Shamokin.....	For recognition of union.....
37	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	Everson.....	For coke ovens to be drawn every other day.

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....		1	June 6	June 7, 1887	1	No....	\$40			1
Yes....		1	July 3	July 5, 1887	2	No....	2,250			2
No....		1	July 26	July 27, 1887	1	Yes....	85			3
Yes....		1	Aug. 11	Aug. 16, 1887	5	Partly	96			4
No....	1		Aug. 16	Sept. 12, 1887	27	No....	2,150		\$100	5
No....		1	Aug. 26	Aug. 29, 1887	3	No....	10,000	\$800	15,000	6
Yes....	8		Dec. 1	Feb. 9, 1888	70	No....	118,000	5,000	75,000	7
No....	1		Jan. 19	Jan. 23, 1888	4	Yes....	850		250	8
Yes....	9		Jan. 2	Apr. 13, 1888	6	Yes....	2,853		939	9
Yes....	1		Apr. 2	Apr. 5, 1888	3	Yes....	300	(a)	75	10
Yes....	52	10	Mar. 1	Apr. 1, 1888	11	Yes....	12,500		2,250	11
Yes....	11	10	Mar. 7	Oct. 27, 1888	2	Yes....	2,306		1,073	12
Yes....	25	10	Apr. 16	Apr. 23, 1888	7	Yes....	9,281		2,900	13
Yes....	8		May 1	May 23, 1888	22	Yes....	500	50	200	14
Yes....	300	100	May 1	May 22, 1888	21	Yes....	72,000		12,000	15
Yes....	20	30	May 8	May 11, 1888	3	Yes....	4,350		1,800	16
Yes....	4	3	July 20	Dec. 27, 1888	9	(b)	263		136	17
No....	1		Aug. 20	Aug. 23, 1888	3	Partly	125		50	18
Yes....		1	Oct. 14	Oct. 20, 1888	6	Yes....	100		40	19
Yes....		1	Dec. 21	Dec. 28, 1888	7	Yes....	312		100	20
No....		2	Jan. 8	Jan. 12, 1888	4	Yes....	485		177	21
Yes....	1		Jan. 14	July 16, 1888	184	No....	17,040		13,000	22
Yes....		1	Jan. 17	Jan. 26, 1888	9	No....	2,650		1,800	23
Yes....	13		Jan. 18	Jan. 28, 1888	10	No....	3,250		1,220	24
No....	1		Jan. 19	Jan. 20, 1888	1	Yes....	180			25
No....		13	July 31	Aug. 10, 1888	10	No....	2,400		750	26
No....		1	Nov. 5	Nov. 15, 1888	10	No....	85		400	27
No....		1	Apr. 7	May 20, 1888	43	No....	1,080		500	28
No....	1		Apr. 19	Apr. 26, 1888	7	Partly	100		27	29
No....	4	8	May 10	June 1, 1888	22	No....	10,800		2,400	30
Yes....	1		Jan. 2	Jan. 14, 1888	12	No....	4,989		1,275	31
Yes....	1		Jan. 10	Mar. 2, 1888	52	No....	14,000		2,000	32
No....		1	Feb. 1	Feb. 4, 1888	3	No....	75			33
No....	1		Feb. 9	Feb. 13, 1888	4	Partly	1,474		375	34
Yes....	1		Feb. 11	Feb. 20, 1888	9	No....	6,500		500	35
Yes....	3		Feb. 16	Mar. 30, 1888	43	No....	96,615	3,700	36,000	36
No....	1		Mar. 15	Mar. 20, 1888	5	Yes....	11,825		800	37

a Succeeded in 5 establishments, failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total
	1887—Concluded.						
	MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.						
1	Laborers, cork factory	470	551	1,021	(a)	(a)	(a)
2	Employees, oil refinery	1,300		1,300	5		5
3	Laborers, salt works	620		620	65		65
4	Hair spinners, curled-hair factory	108	17	125	12		12
5	Slaters, slate quarry	55		55	2		2
6	Employees, laundry	13	77	90	8	77	90
7	Employees, upholstery-goods factories	813	553	1,366	425		425
	1888.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
8	Employees	125	75	200		10	10
	BRICK.						
9	Brickmakers	230		230	181		181
10	Employees	40		40	40		40
	BUILDING TRADES.						
11	Painters	1,007		1,007	825		825
12	Employees	447		447	360		360
13	Stone masons	750		750	535		535
14	Stone masons	45		45	30		30
15	Carpenters	4,000		4,000	2,300		2,300
16	Engineers, hoisting	2,000		2,000	50		50
17	Carpenters	56		56	44		44
18	Bricklayers	25		25	17		17
19	Carpenters	12		12	6		6
20	Carpenters	31		31	13		13
	CARPETING.						
21	Weavers	182	77	259	64		64
22	Weavers	122	91	213	75		75
23	Weavers	150	225	375	115		115
24	Weavers	250	75	325	250		250
25	Weavers	70	100	170	60	13	73
26	Weavers	273	97	370	259		259
27	Weavers	34	51	85	7		7
	CLOTHING.						
28	Tailors	22		22	8		9
29	Tailors	8	5	11	6	5	11
30	Employees, cloaks	111	369	480	78	322	400
	COAL AND COKE.						
31	Employees, mine	340		340	2		2
32	Miners	175		175	140		140
33	Slate pickers	2,110		2,110	20		20
34	Miners and laborers	368		368	97		97
35	Miners	400		400	350		350
36	Miners and laborers	2,172		2,172	866		866
37	Employees, mine and coke ovens	1,375		1,375	1,375		1,375

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Margi- nal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
975	975	975	.....	975	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	2
65	65	65	.....	65	1	.....	1	.....	77	77	3
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
24	24	55	.....	55	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	5
3	77	80	3	77	80	1	35	36	.....	85	85	6
813	553	1,366	813	553	1,366	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
122	75	197	122	75	197	1	.....	1	1	59	59	8
181	181	230	.....	230	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
825	825	965	.....	965	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	11
360	360	404	.....	404	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	12
535	535	675	.....	675	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	13
30	30	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	14
2,300	2,300	3,200	.....	3,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	15
50	50	800	.....	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
44	44	46	.....	46	8	.....	8	.....	54	54	17
17	17	25	.....	25	10	.....	10	10	60	54	18
6	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	54	54	19
13	13	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	20
64	64	64	.....	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
75	75	122	91	213	80	47	127	.....	60	60	22
115	115	125	105	230	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	23
250	250	250	75	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
60	13	73	70	100	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	25
259	259	265	75	340	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26
7	7	7	.....	7	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	27
9	9	9	.....	9	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	28
6	5	11	6	5	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	29
78	322	400	78	322	400	25	120	145	.....	60	60	30
324	324	324	.....	324	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	31
140	140	175	.....	175	20	.....	20	10	55	55	32
20	20	20	.....	20	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	33
97	97	351	.....	351	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	34
350	350	400	.....	400	30	.....	30	.....	55	55	35
866	866	2,141	.....	2,141	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	36
1,375	1,375	1,375	.....	1,375	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	37

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1888—Continued.			
COAL AND COKE—concluded.			
1	Employees, mines.....	Brownsville....	For increase of wages of 18.9 per cent.....
2	Miners.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages of 6.8 per cent.....
3	Miners.....	Belle Vernon....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
4	Miners.....	Caledonia.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
5	Miners.....	Sharon.....	Against reduction of wages of 7.7 per cent..
6	Employees, mine and coke ovens.	Moyer.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
7	Miners.....	Woods Run.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
8	Miners and coke burners.....	Connellsville....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
9	Slate pickers.....	Shamokin.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
10	Miners.....	West Elizabeth..	Against reduction of wages of 16.7 per cent.
11	Employees, mine and coke ovens.	Lemont.....	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.....
12	Employees, mine and coke ovens.	Mount Braddock	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
13	Miners.....	Brownsville....	For increase of wages of 45.5 per cent.....
14	Slate pickers.....	Kingston.....	Against working overtime.....
15	Employees, mine and coke ovens.	Stewart.....	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.....
16	Miners.....	Morewood.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
17	Miners and laborers.....	Winton.....	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
18	Miners.....	Pittsburg.....	Against reduction of wages of 8.9 per cent.
19	Miners.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages of 9.7 per cent.....
20	Employees, mines.....	Johnstown.....	For semimonthly payment.....
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
21	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
22	Knitters.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent..
COTTON GOODS.			
23	Bobbin winders.....	Philadelphia....	Against poor quality of material and for increase of wages.
24	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
DOMESTIC SERVICE.			
25	Waiters, restaurant.....	Philadelphia....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
26	Bakers.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	For reduction of hours.....
FURNITURE.			
27	Employees.....	Allegheny.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
28	Chair makers.....	Allegheny.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
GLASS.			
29	Blowers and cutters, cut glass- ware.	White Mills....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
30	Packers, lamp chimneys.....	Pittsburg.....	For discharge of foreman.....
31	Finishers and pressers, flint glass.	Rochester.....	Against employment of additional appren- tices.
32	Blowers and furnace men, flint- glass bottles.	Rochester.....	For increase of wages.....
33	Carriers-in and stickers-up, flint glass.	Philipsburg....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
34	Pressers, flint glass.....	Philipsburg....	For increase of wages from \$4 to \$4.50 per day.
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
35	Carpenters, elevator factory..	Pittsburg.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	2	.....	Mar. 19	Aug. 13, 1888	147	Yes...	\$77,000	\$8,300	\$12,000	1
No....	2	.....	Mar. 20	Apr. 20, 1888	26	No....	16,700	.....	1,850	2
No....	1	.....	Apr. 2	May 1, 1888	29	Yes...	3,750	.....	650	3
No....	1	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 16, 1888	12	Yes...	2,300	.....	400	4
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 10, 1888	5	Yes...	740	.....	150	5
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 7	Apr. 12, 1888	5	No....	5,400	.....	.....	6
No....	1	.....	Apr. 10	Apr. 20, 1888	10	Yes...	6,800	.....	500	7
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 12	July 17, 1888	96	Yes...	21,750	3,250	9,500	8
No....	.....	1	May 21	May 23, 1888	2	No....	275	.....	50	9
Yes...	1	.....	May 23	June 7, 1888	15	Yes...	6,700	.....	875	10
No....	1	.....	June 7	June 18, 1888	11	No....	6,365	.....	1,200	11
No....	1	.....	July 7	July 10, 1888	3	No....	680	.....	.....	12
Yes...	15	.....	July 31	Sept. 15, 1888	46	No....	175,000	.....	30,000	13
No....	.....	1	Aug. 4	Aug. 6, 1888	2	No....	30	.....	.....	14
No....	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 8, 1888	7	No....	1,776	.....	500	15
No....	.....	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 8, 1888	7	No....	1,026	.....	.....	16
No....	1	.....	Oct. 2	Oct. 6, 1888	4	Partly	1,525	.....	400	17
No....	1	.....	Nov. 7	Nov. 20, 1888	13	Yes...	1,750	.....	400	18
No....	3	.....	Nov. 9	Nov. 24, 1888	13	No....	9,200	.....	2,000	19
Yes...	2	.....	Dec. 26	Jan. 3, 1889	8	No....	2,250	.....	200	20
No....	.....	1	Nov. 10	Nov. 21, 1888	11	No....	557	.....	200	21
No....	.....	1	Dec. 7	Dec. 10, 1888	3	No....	250	.....	.....	22
No....	1	.....	Apr. 19	Apr. 28, 1888	9	No....	6,500	.....	1,000	23
No....	.....	1	Nov. 8	Dec. 11, 1888	33	No....	4,000	.....	.....	24
No....	.....	1	Mar. 5	Mar. 6, 1888	1	No....	25	.....	.....	25
Yes...	.....	6	June 1	June 10, 1888	9	No....	1,600	.....	600	26
Yes...	1	.....	May 8	May 11, 1888	3	Yes...	624	.....	250	27
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 24	Sept. 1, 1888	8	Yes...	100	.....	.....	28
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 2	Jan. 1, 1889	365	No....	40,000	10,000	20,000	29
No....	.....	1	Apr. 16	Apr. 18, 1888	2	No....	28	.....	.....	30
Yes....	.....	1	Aug. 1	Dec. 3, 1888	124	No....	14,400	2,355	.....	31
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 17	Oct. 26, 1888	70	No....	11,400	2,356	4,000	32
No....	.....	1	Aug. 23	Aug. 30, 1888	7	No....	3,000	.....	750	33
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 20	Sept. 27, 1888	7	Yes...	720	.....	200	34
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 30	Sept. 6, 1888	7	No....	150	.....	.....	35
No....	1	.....	Jan. 6	Jan. 16, 1888	10	Yes...	800	.....	800	36

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Continued.						
	COAL AND COKE—concluded.						
1	Employees, mines.....	350		350	300		300
2	Miners.....	385		385	324		324
3	Miners.....	80		80	61		61
4	Miners.....	115		115	100		100
5	Miners.....	100		100	90		90
6	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	675		675	1		1
7	Miners.....	175		175	146		146
8	Miners and coke burners.....	297		297	2		2
9	Slate pickers.....	374		374	1		1
10	Miners.....	310		310	270		270
11	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	375		375	375		375
12	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	170		170	1		1
13	Miners.....	1,700		1,700	1,450		1,450
14	Slate pickers.....	390		390	12		12
15	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	145		145	145		145
16	Miners.....	500		500	2		2
17	Miners and laborers.....	269		269	95		95
18	Miners.....	68		68	60		60
19	Miners.....	375		375	275		275
20	Employees, mines.....	273		273	269		269
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
21	Weavers.....	29	74	103	14	46	60
22	Knitters.....	50	450	500		140	140
	COTTON GOODS.						
23	Bobbin winders.....	340	110	450		24	24
24	Weavers.....	75	85	160	47	53	100
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
25	Waiters, restaurant.....	30		30	1		1
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
26	Bakers.....	200		200	100		100
	FURNITURE.						
27	Employees.....	80		80	80		80
28	Chair makers.....	25		25	7		7
	GLASS.						
29	Blowers and cutters, cut glassware.....	350		350	145		145
30	Packers, lamp chimneys.....	300	50	350		14	14
31	Finishers and pressers, flint glass.....	500		500	36		36
32	Blowers and furnace men, flint-glass bottles.....	90		90	60		60
33	Carriers-in and stickers-up, flint glass.....	300	150	450	120		120
34	Pressers, flint glass.....	65		65	25		25
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
35	Carpenters, elevator factory.....	50		50	9		9
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
36	Employees, gas-regulator factory.....	40		40	39		39

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Margi- nal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
350	350	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
324	324	385	.....	385	23	.....	23	.....	55	55	2
61	61	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	3
100	100	115	.....	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	4
90	90	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	5
675	675	675	.....	675	39	.....	39	39	60	60	6
146	146	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	7
217	217	217	.....	217	58	.....	58	.....	60	60	8
100	100	100	.....	100	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	9
270	270	310	.....	310	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	10
375	375	375	.....	375	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
170	170	170	.....	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
1,450	1,450	1,700	.....	1,700	200	.....	200	.....	55	55	13
12	12	12	.....	12	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	14
145	145	145	.....	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
89	89	114	.....	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	16
95	95	258	.....	258	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
60	60	68	.....	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	18
275	275	375	.....	375	30	.....	30	.....	55	55	19
269	269	269	.....	269	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	20
14	46	60	14	46	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
.....	140	140	.....	140	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
.....	24	24	340	110	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	23
47	53	100	47	53	100	10	15	25	.....	60	60	24
25	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	25
100	100	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	26
80	80	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	27
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	28
145	145	350	.....	350	145	.....	145	145	57	57	29
.....	14	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	14	.....	60	60	30
36	36	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	51	31
60	60	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	32
120	120	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	33
25	25	61	.....	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	34
9	9	15	.....	15	9	.....	9	.....	54	54	35
39	39	39	.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	55	36

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1888—Continued.			
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.			
1	Employees, tube works	Pittsburg	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
2	Threaders and welders, tube works.	Etna	For reinstatement of 6 discharged employees.
3	Employees, rolling mill	Columbia	Against reduction of wages
4	Casters and cutters, tube works.	Pittsburg	For reinstatement of 16 discharged employees.
5	Threaders and welders, tube works.	Etna	For reinstatement of 16 discharged employees.
6	Employees, tube works	Etna	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
7	Molders, iron foundry	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
8	Puddlers, rolling mill	Holidaysburg	Against reduction of wages of 6.3 per cent.
9	Employees, rolling mill	Sharon	For adoption of union scale
10	Puddlers, rolling mill	Duncansville	Against reduction of wages of 6.3 per cent.
11	Molders, iron foundry	Philadelphia	Against use of boycotted patterns
12	Employees, iron and steel works.	Danville	For adoption of union scale
13	Heaters, puddlers, and helpers, iron works.	Bellefonte	For increase of wages
14	Puddlers, iron works	Birdsboro	Against reduction of wages
15	Turners, brass-work factory	Philadelphia	Against employment of nonunion men
16	Spinners, brass-work factory	Philadelphia	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
17	Puddlers and helpers, iron and steel works.	Kittanning	For adoption of union scale
18	Heaters, puddlers, and helpers, iron works.	Bellefonte	Against reduction of wages
19	Employees, spike mill	Pittsburg	Against employment of nonunion men and reduction of wages.
20	Heaters, rollers, and helpers, iron and steel works.	Etna	Against adoption of proposed scale
21	Employees, axle works	Wilkesbarre	Against reduction of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.25 per day.
22	Molders, stove foundry	Lehighton	Against reduction of wages
23	Employees, iron and steel works.	Pittsburg	Against being compelled to pay for burnt iron.
24	Molders, iron foundry	New Brighton	For increase of wages
25	Employees, blast furnace	Scottdale	Against reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
26	Compositors	Philadelphia	For enforcement of union rules
27	Compositors	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
28	Compositors	Philadelphia	For recognition of union
29	Employees, newspaper	Williamsport	For payment of wages overdue
30	Compositors	Erie	Against use of plate matter
31	Compositors	Bradford	Against use of plate matter
32	Pressmen	Philadelphia	Against employment of nonunion men
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
33	Pavers, street	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	For reduction of hours
34	Laborers, railroad	Gettysburg	For payment of wages overdue
35	Pavers, street	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	Against employment of nonunion men
36	Laborers, street railway	Pittsburg	For increase of wages from \$1.35 to \$1.50 per day.
37	Laborers, railroad	Gettysburg	For payment of wages overdue
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
38	Rivet boys	Chester	For reduction of hours on Saturday
39	Riggers	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
40	Employees	Allegheny County.	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
SILK GOODS.			
41	Weavers	Philadelphia	Against change in machinery causing re-

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 28	Feb. 3, 1888	6	Yes...	\$4,000	.....	\$500	1
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 7	Feb. 28, 1888	21	No....	18,000	.....	900	2
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 27	Feb. 27, 1889	386	No....	75,000	\$10,000	20,000	3
No....	.....	1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1, 1888	31	No....	2,000	.....	200	4
No....	.....	1	Mar. 2	Apr. 3, 1888	32	No....	2,700	.....	1,000	5
No....	1	.....	Mar. 14	Apr. 3, 1888	20	No....	16,000	.....	1,800	6
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 23	Apr. 6, 1888	14	No....	480	100	120	7
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 28	May 28, 1888	61	No....	30,000	.....	6,000	8
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 2	July 23, 1888	112	Yes...	96,000	.....	10,000	9
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 5	Oct. 3, 1888	181	No....	63,823	.....	20,000	10
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 8	Apr. 16, 1888	8	No....	2,880	725	.....	11
No....	5	.....	Apr. 12	June 18, 1888	67	Yes...	200,000	6,000	52,000	12
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 21	May 14, 1888	23	No....	7,500	.....	3,000	13
No....	.....	1	Apr. 29	May 7, 1888	8	No....	2,450	.....	603	14
Yes...	.....	1	May 24	May 28, 1888	4	Yes...	100	.....	.....	15
Yes...	1	.....	May 30	June 20, 1888	21	No....	700	.....	500	16
Yes...	1	.....	June 30	July 9, 1888	9	Yes...	4,000	.....	1,000	17
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	Aug. 17, 1888	47	No....	15,000	.....	10,000	18
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	Jan. 1, 1889	184	No....	50,000	17,000	27,000	19
Yes...	1	.....	July 2	Oct. 1, 1888	91	No....	40,000	.....	20,000	20
No....	.....	1	Aug. 8	Aug. 9, 1888	1	No....	23	.....	.....	21
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 29	Sept. 12, 1888	14	No....	1,080	.....	2,500	22
No....	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 15, 1888	14	No....	12,000	.....	1,000	23
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 15	Nov. 12, 1888	28	Partly	3,000	250	1,000	24
No....	1	.....	Dec. 31	Sept. 8, 1889	251	No....	50,000	.....	10,000	25
Yes...	.....	3	Jan. 13	Jan. 16, 1888	3	No....	930	.....	.....	26
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 2	Feb. 4, 1888	2	Yes...	100	.....	80	27
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 4	Feb. 6, 1888	2	No....	900	300	10,000	28
No....	.....	1	Feb. 7	Feb. 12, 1888	5	Yes...	500	.....	100	29
Yes...	.....	2	Mar. 26	Mar. 28, 1888	2	No....	100	50	.....	30
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 3	Sept. 6, 1888	3	No....	50	.....	.....	31
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 8	Oct. 10, 1888	2	No....	150	.....	.....	32
Yes...	.....	12	May 11	May 12, 1883	1	Yes...	365	.....	100	33
No....	.....	1	Aug. 6	Aug. 9, 1888	3	Yes...	600	(a)	(a)	34
Yes...	.....	12	Aug. 8	Aug. 10, 1888	2	Yes...	895	.....	200	35
No....	1	.....	Aug. 20	Aug. 22, 1888	2	No....	95	.....	.....	36
No....	.....	1	Oct. 22	Nov. 8, 1888	17	Yes...	1,100	.....	300	37
No....	.....	1	Aug. 8	Aug. 10, 1888	2	No....	350	.....	.....	38
Yes...	5	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 8, 1888	7	Yes...	576	.....	250	39
No....	6	.....	Oct. 16	Nov. 1, 1888	16	No....	4,050	.....	1,500	40
No....	.....	1	Aug. 7	Aug. 8, 1888	1	Yes...	175	.....	10	41

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Continued.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.						
1	Employees, tube works	500		500	500		500
2	Threaders and welders, tube works	600		600	6		6
3	Employees, rolling mill	221		221	220		220
4	Casters and cutters, tube works	500		500	16		16
5	Threaders and welders, tube works	600		600	16		16
6	Employees, tube works	600		600	600		600
7	Molders, iron foundry	60		60	15		15
8	Puddlers, rolling mill	300		300	40		40
9	Employees, rolling mill	500		500	500		500
10	Puddlers, rolling mill	500		500	60		60
11	Molders, iron foundry	160		160	80		80
12	Employees, iron and steel works	1,708		1,708	1,400		1,400
13	Heaters, puddlers, and helpers, iron works	200		200	75		75
14	Puddlers, iron works	645		645	56		56
15	Turners, brass-work factory	160		160	13		13
16	Spinners, brass-work factory	160		160	10		10
17	Puddlers and helpers, iron and steel works	150		150	132		132
18	Heaters, puddlers, and helpers, iron works	200		200	75		75
19	Employees, spike mill	289		289	289		289
20	Heaters, rollers, and helpers, iron and steel works	350		350	5		5
21	Employees, axle works	250		250	10		10
22	Molders, stove foundry	100		100	40		40
23	Employees, iron and steel works	500		500	1		1
24	Molders, iron foundry	60		60	25		25
25	Employees, blast furnace	100		100	40		40
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
26	Compositors	162	26	188	62		62
27	Compositors	70		70	17		17
28	Compositors	150		150	50		50
29	Employees, newspaper	12		12	12		12
30	Compositors	80	20	100	20		20
31	Compositors	10		10	5		5
32	Pressmen	150		150	10		10
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
33	Pavers, street	135		135	95		95
34	Laborers, railroad	1,100		1,100	160		160
35	Pavers, street	149		149	90		90
36	Laborers, street railway	35		35	35		35
37	Laborers, railroad	700		700	180		180
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
38	Rivet boys	1,050		1,050	60		60
39	Riggers	42		42	32		32
40	Employees	200		200	200		200
	SILK GOODS.						
41	Weavers	32	180	212		125	125

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
500	500	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
400	400	600	.....	600	4	.....	4	.....	59	59	2
220	220	220	.....	220	220	.....	220	.....	63	63	3
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	5
600	600	600	.....	600	10	.....	10	.....	59	59	6
15	15	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
40	40	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	8
500	500	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
60	60	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	10
80	80	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
1,000	1,000	1,680	.....	1,680	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
75	75	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	13
56	56	375	.....	375	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	14
13	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	15
10	10	160	.....	160	9	.....	9	3	54	60	16
132	132	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	17
75	75	200	.....	200	20	.....	20	.....	55	55	18
289	289	289	.....	289	250	.....	250	.....	60	60	19
150	150	350	.....	350	200	.....	200	.....	59	59	20
10	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	60	60	21
40	40	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	40	60	60	22
500	500	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	23
25	25	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
80	80	100	.....	100	25	.....	25	25	48	48	25
62	62	62	.....	62	49	.....	49	.....	60	60	26
17	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	27
50	50	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	30	60	60	28
12	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	12	56	56	29
20	20	20	.....	20	10	.....	10	.....	56	56	30
5	5	5	.....	5	4	.....	4	1	56	56	31
10	10	10	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	32
95	95	95	.....	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	33
160	160	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	34
90	90	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	35
35	35	35	.....	35	18	.....	18	.....	60	60	36
180	180	180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	37
60	60	150	.....	150	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	38
32	32	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	39
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	40
125	125	125	.....	125	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	41

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1888—Concluded.			
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
1	Employees, stone quarry.....	Reeves.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
2	Employees, stone quarry.....	Chester.....	For recognition of union.....
3	Stonecutters.....	Scranton.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
4	Paving cutters.....	Ligonier.....	For increase of wages of 11.1 per cent.....
TOBACCO.			
5	Cigar makers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
6	Cigar makers.....	Pittsburg.....	Against reduction of wages.....
7	Cigar makers.....	Philadelphia....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
8	Cigar makers.....	Pottsville.....	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.....
9	Cigar makers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
10	Cigar makers.....	Farrandsville....	For increase of wages.....
11	Cigar makers.....	Pittsburg.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.....
12	Cigar makers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
13	Cigar makers.....	Philadelphia....	For discharge of foreman.....
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.			
14	Weavers.....	Bristol.....	Against reduction of wages.....
MISCELLANEOUS.			
15	Laborers, street cleaning.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
16	Laborers, street cleaning.....	Philadelphia....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman....
17	Laborers, street cleaning.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
18	Weavers, towel mill.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent....
19	Salesmen, retail store.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages.....
20	Barrel men, oil refineries.....	Titusville.....	For increase of wages.....
1889.			
BREWING.			
21	Brewers.....	Philadelphia....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman....
BRICK.			
22	Brickmakers.....	Philipsburg....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
BUILDING TRADES.			
23	Employees.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
24	Painters.....	Jeannette.....	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.25 per day.
25	Carpenters.....	Media and Moylan.	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
26	Painters.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
27	Employees.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	Against employment of nonunion men.....
28	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
29	Carpenters.....	Greensburg....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.75 per day.
30	Plasterers.....	Pittsburg.....	For enforcement of union rules.....
31	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	For time and a half for holiday work.....
32	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	For enforcement of union rules.....
CARPETING.			
33	Box boys and tapestry printers.	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
34	Employees, rug factory.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
35	Loom fixers.....	Bristol.....	Against change from day to piece work....

a Succeeded in 25 establishments; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	-----	Apr. 2	Apr. 12, 1888	10	No....	\$2, 600	-----	\$3, 500	1
Yes....	1	-----	Nov. 1	Nov. 22, 1888	21	No....	3, 000	\$285	300	2
Yes....	-----	1	Dec. 12	Dec. 19, 1888	7	No....	1, 700	500	-----	3
Yes....	8	-----	Dec. 18	May 1, 1889	134	No....	375, 000	-----	50, 000	4
Yes....	-----	1	Jan. 16	June 11, 1888	147	No....	14, 530	8, 718	6, 539	5
No....	-----	1	Feb. 5	Feb. 7, 1888	2	No....	35	-----	6	6
Yes....	-----	3	Feb. 20	Feb. 23, 1888	3	No....	525	-----	330	7
Yes....	-----	1	May 22	May 29, 1888	7	No....	80	-----	-----	8
Yes....	1	-----	June 8	Sept. 1, 1888	85	No....	13, 580	5, 000	6, 800	9
Yes....	-----	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 10, 1888	9	No....	60	24	-----	10
No....	1	-----	Oct. 1	Oct. 2, 1888	1	Yes....	30	-----	12	11
Yes....	1	-----	Oct. 3	Oct. 10, 1888	7	Yes....	450	-----	140	12
Yes....	1	-----	Oct. 9	Oct. 12, 1888	3	Yes....	425	-----	150	13
No....	-----	1	July 26	Sept. 6, 1888	42	No....	8, 000	-----	20, 000	14
No....	-----	1	Jan. 2	Jan. 4, 1888	2	No....	156	-----	-----	15
No....	-----	1	Jan. 8	Jan. 11, 1888	3	No....	100	-----	-----	16
No....	-----	1	Jan. 10	Jan. 11, 1888	1	No....	75	-----	-----	17
No....	-----	1	Feb. 15	Feb. 24, 1888	9	No....	500	-----	1, 000	18
No....	-----	1	May 29	May 31, 1888	2	No....	50	-----	-----	19
Yes....	-----	5	Aug. 10	Aug. 20, 1888	10	No....	1, 500	-----	-----	20
No....	-----	1	Apr. 4	Apr. 5, 1889	1	No....	125	-----	-----	21
Yes....	-----	1	June 26	June 27, 1889	1	No....	90	-----	15	22
Yes....	15	3	Feb. 8	Jan. 3, 1890	6	Yes....	2, 759	600	1, 335	23
No....	-----	2	Feb. 27	Mar. 5, 1889	6	No....	192	-----	30	24
Yes....	1	-----	Mar. 1	Mar. 4, 1889	3	Yes....	75	-----	25	25
Yes....	1	-----	Mar. 18	Mar. 20, 1889	2	Yes....	60	-----	18	26
Yes....	6	21	Mar. 26	Jan. 21, 1890	6	(a)	4, 468	300	1, 281	27
Yes....	-----	150	May 1	May 2, 1889	1	Yes....	13, 000	-----	5, 000	28
Yes....	-----	15	May 20	May 17, 1889	28	Yes....	1, 600	-----	500	29
Yes....	-----	6	Aug. 1	Oct. 3, 1889	63	Yes....	500	-----	375	30
Yes....	-----	1	Sept. 2	Sept. 3, 1889	1	Yes....	523	-----	150	31
Yes....	-----	1	Nov. 19	Nov. 23, 1889	4	No....	33	-----	10	32
No....	-----	1	Mar. 12	Mar. 13, 1889	1	Yes....	160	-----	-----	33
Yes....	1	-----	June 11	June 18, 1889	7	No....	1, 716	-----	500	34
No....	-----	1	Dec. 18	Mar. 1, 1890	73	No....	10, 000	-----	10, 000	35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER-TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Concluded.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
1	Employees, stone quarry.....	310		310	260		260
2	Employees, stone quarry.....	70	25	95	70		70
3	Stonecutters.....	9		9	8		8
4	Paving cutters.....	2,000		2,000	300		300
	TOBACCO.						
5	Cigar makers.....	165	135	300	93	57	150
6	Cigar makers.....	6		6	4		4
7	Cigar makers.....	520	180	700	150	67	217
8	Cigar makers.....	17		17	14		14
9	Cigar makers.....	300		300	200		200
10	Cigar makers.....	10	2	12	3		3
11	Cigar makers.....	16		16	2		2
12	Cigar makers.....	30	12	42	30		30
13	Cigar makers.....	59	21	80	59		59
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
14	Weavers.....	170	80	250	49	10	59
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
15	Laborers, street cleaning.....	300		300	125		125
16	Laborers, street cleaning.....	300		300	1		1
17	Laborers, street cleaning.....	47		47	35		35
18	Weavers, towel mill.....	8	37	45	3	23	26
19	Salesmen, retail store.....	65	60	125	8		8
20	Barrel men, oil refineries.....	200		200	30		30
	1889.						
	BREWING.						
21	Brewers.....	126		126	1		1
	BRICK.						
22	Brickmakers.....	70		70	45		45
	BUILDING TRADES.						
23	Employees.....	305		305	241		241
24	Painters.....	20		20	6		6
25	Carpenters.....	10		10	10		10
26	Painters.....	9		9	9		9
27	Employees.....	822		822	563		563
28	Carpenters.....	5,500		5,500	5,000		5,000
29	Carpenters.....	175		175	50		50
30	Plasterers.....	75		75	50		50
31	Carpenters.....	325		325	190		190
32	Carpenters.....	25		25	12		12
	CARPETING.						
33	Box boys and tapestry printers.....	354	106	460	95		95
34	Employees, rug factory.....	150	0	156	150		150
35	Loom fixers.....	412	138	550	10		10

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
300	300	300	.....	300	130	.....	130	.....	60	60	1
95	95	95	.....	95	100	.....	100	100	60	60	2
8	8	8	.....	8	10	.....	10	10	54	54	3
300	300	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
93	57	150	93	57	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	5
4	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	6
150	67	217	150	67	217	100	27	127	.....	48	48	7
5	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	4	50	50	8
200	200	300	.....	300	140	.....	140	.....	48	48	9
3	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	50	50	10
10	10	16	.....	16	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	11
30	30	30	12	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	12
59	59	59	21	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	13
49	10	59	70	80	150	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	14
125	125	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
75	75	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	.....	60	60	16
35	35	35	.....	35	22	.....	22	.....	60	60	17
3	23	26	3	23	26	3	23	26	.....	60	60	18
8	8	8	.....	8	2	.....	2	.....	63	63	19
30	30	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
42	42	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
45	45	65	.....	65	20	.....	20	.....	56	56	22
241	241	256	.....	256	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	23
16	16	16	.....	16	6	.....	6	6	54	54	24
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	25
9	9	9	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	54	54	26
563	563	585	.....	585	24	.....	24	.....	54	54	27
5,000	5,000	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	28
50	50	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	29
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	30
190	190	190	.....	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	31
12	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	8	60	60	32
95	95	95	.....	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	33
150	150	150	0	156	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	34
10	10	312	138	450	6	.....	6	6	60	60	35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889—Continued.			
CLOTHING.			
1	Tailors	Erie	For adoption of union scale.....
2	Tailors	Philadelphia.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
3	Cloak makers.....	Philadelphia.....	Against reduction of wages.....
4	Cloak makers.....	Philadelphia.....	Against reduction of wages.....
5	Tailors	Warren.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
COAL AND COKE.			
6	Miners	Pittsburg region.....	Against reduction of wages of 16.7 per cent.
7	Employees, coke ovens.....	Percy.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
8	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	Uniondale.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
9	Laborers, mine	Shenandoah.....	For discharge of foreign employees.....
10	Employees, mines and coke ovens.....	Connellsville region.....	For adoption of sliding scale.....
11	Miners	Pittsburg region.....	Against reduction of wages of 16.7 per cent.
12	Miners	Dravosburg.....	Against truck system.....
13	Employees, mines and coke ovens.....	Lemont and Mount Brad-dock.....	Against reduction of wages of 6.3 per cent..
14	Miners	Brownsville region.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
15	Miners	Pittsburg region.....	Against reduction of wages of 17.7 per cent.
16	Miners and laborers	Shenandoah.....	For increase of wages.....
17	Employees, mines.....	Pittsburg region.....	Against truck system.....
18	Employees, mines.....	Gallitzin region.....	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.....
19	Miners	Pittsburg region.....	Against reduction of wages of 16.7 per cent.
20	Miners	Brownsville.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
21	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	Leisenring.....	For increase of wages from \$1.80 to \$2 per day.
22	Employees, mines and coke ovens.....	Connellsville region.....	For increase of wages of 6.5 per cent.....
23	Employees, mines and coke ovens.....	Connellsville region.....	For increase of wages of 12 per cent.....
24	Miners	Beaver.....	Against reduction of wages of 7.1 per cent.
25	Employees, mines and coke ovens.....	Jefferson County.....	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.....
26	Miners and laborers	Shamokin.....	For reduction of cost of supplies and semi-monthly payment.
27	Miners	Armstrong County.....	For restoration of wages.....
28	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	Tyrone.....	For reinstatement of 14 discharged employ-ees.
29	Miners	Elizabeth.....	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
30	Miners	Pittsburg region.....	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
31	Miners	Pennsville.....	For increase of wages.....
32	Miners	Wampum.....	For increase of wages of 15.4 per cent.....
33	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	Punxsutawney.....	For increase of wages of 7.8 per cent.....
COOPERAGE.			
34	Coopers.....	Philadelphia.....	For increase of wages of 15.4 per cent.....
35	Coopers.....	Allegheny and Pittsburg.....	For adoption of union scale.....
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
36	Weavers, blankets	Philadelphia.....	Against reduction of wages.....
37	Employees, knit-goods factory.....	Reading.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
38	Weavers.....	Philadelphia.....	For increase of wages.....
COTTON GOODS.			
39	Employees.....	Philadelphia.....	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
40	Employees.....	Philadelphia.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
41	Bakers	Pittsburg.....	For adoption of union scale.....
42	Bakers	Pittsburg.....	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent member of union or for his discharge.

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		14	Apr. 8	Apr. 12, 1889	4	Yes...	\$730			1
Yes.....	1		Apr. 8	Apr. 22, 1889	14	Yes...	1,236	\$220	\$406	2
No.....		1	June 10	July 1, 1889	21	No....	672		175	3
No.....		3	June 19	July 3, 1889	14	No....	1,920		750	4
Yes.....	1		Nov. 1	Nov. 5, 1889	4	Yes...	40			5
Yes.....	30		Jan. 4	Feb. 10, 1889	25	Yes...	280,000		25,000	6
Yes.....	1		Jan. 9	Jan. 31, 1889	22	No....	4,617		1,000	7
No.....	1		Jan. 21	Jan. 23, 1889	2	No....	580			8
No.....		1	Jan. 23	Jan. 25, 1889	2	No....	250			9
Yes.....	58		Feb. 2	Feb. 11, 1889	9	No....	75,000		20,000	10
Yes.....	36		Mar. 16	May 15, 1889	50	Partly	1,080,000	20,000	100,000	11
No.....	1		Mar. 18	Mar. 30, 1889	12	No....	4,000		500	12
No.....	3		Apr. 10	Apr. 22, 1889	10	(a)	6,710		1,700	13
Yes.....	12		May 1	May 20, 1889	17	Partly	141,000	3,000	20,000	14
Yes.....	82		May 3	May 15, 1889	10	Partly	385,000		65,000	15
No.....	1		May 6	May 10, 1889	4	Partly	2,464		780	16
No.....	12		June 16	July 6, 1889	15	No....	50,400		28,000	17
Yes.....	25		June 23	July 7, 1889	40	Yes...	126,000		20,000	18
Yes.....	26		July 1	Aug. 13, 1889	20	No....	200,200	5,000	26,200	19
Yes.....	7		July 5	Aug. 1, 1889	18	No....	63,000	2,000	8,000	20
No.....	1		Aug. 1	Aug. 5, 1889	4	No....	3,000		600	21
No.....	4		Aug. 1	Oct. 1, 1889	61	No....	80,040		15,000	22
Yes.....	78		Aug. 2	Aug. 12, 1889	10	Partly	184,000		50,000	23
Yes.....	1		Sept. 1	Sept. 29, 1889	28	No....	27,150		5,000	24
No.....	7		Sept. 2	Sept. 16, 1889	14	Yes...	33,500		15,000	25
No.....	1		Sept. 10	Oct. 3, 1889	23	No....	3,458		500	26
No.....	4		Sept. 12	Sept. 16, 1889	4	No....	1,200		200	27
No.....	1		Sept. 23	Sept. 30, 1889	7	No....	1,050		500	28
No.....	1		Nov. 1	Nov. 10, 1889	9	Yes...	2,750		500	29
Yes.....	30		Nov. 14	Dec. 23, 1889	35	Yes...	472,000		75,000	30
No.....		1	Dec. 9	Dec. 10, 1889	1	Yes...	800			31
Yes.....	1		Dec. 11	Dec. 31, 1889	20	No....	2,000		350	32
No.....		1	Dec. 16	Mar. 15, 1890	89	No....	180,000	(b)	100,000	33
No.....		1	Mar. 7	Mar. 9, 1889	2	Yes...	250			34
Yes.....	4		Nov. 8	Nov. 15, 1889	7	Yes...	500	40	500	35
No.....		1	Feb. 14	Mar. 13, 1889	27	No....	5,000		1,500	36
No.....	1		Aug. 5	Aug. 8, 1889	3	No....	264			37
No.....		1	Oct. 28	Nov. 4, 1889	7	No....	330			38
No.....	1		Oct. 28	Nov. 1, 1889	4	No....	175		50	39
No.....	1		Nov. 11	Nov. 25, 1889	14	Partly	11,000		2,000	40
Yes.....		1	June 21	June 25, 1889	4	No....	100		250	41
Yes.....		1	Nov. 2	Nov. 9, 1889	7	No....	900	400		42

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1889--Continued.							
CLOTHING.							
1	Tailors	80	30	110	80	-----	80
2	Tailors	73	32	105	35	-----	35
3	Cloak makers	18	16	34	13	15	28
4	Cloak makers	166	84	250	79	41	120
5	Tailors	4	2	6	4	2	6
COAL AND COKE.							
6	Miners	5,800	-----	5,800	5,000	-----	5,000
7	Employees, coke ovens	162	-----	162	162	-----	162
8	Employees, mine and coke ovens	145	-----	145	145	-----	145
9	Laborers, mine	617	-----	617	50	-----	50
10	Employees, mines and coke ovens	3,750	-----	3,750	3,750	-----	3,750
11	Miners	12,000	-----	12,000	10,500	-----	10,500
12	Miners	150	-----	150	130	-----	130
13	Employees, mines and coke ovens	495	-----	495	495	-----	495
14	Miners	3,600	-----	3,600	3,250	-----	3,250
15	Miners	18,500	-----	18,500	16,300	-----	16,300
16	Miners and laborers	457	-----	457	101	-----	101
17	Employees, mines	2,100	-----	2,100	2,100	-----	2,100
18	Employees, mines	2,850	-----	2,850	2,800	-----	2,800
19	Miners	6,575	-----	6,575	6,090	-----	6,090
20	Miners	1,550	-----	1,550	1,300	-----	1,300
21	Employees, mine and coke ovens	450	-----	450	60	-----	60
22	Employees, mines and coke ovens	690	-----	690	690	-----	690
23	Employees, mines and coke ovens	11,500	-----	11,500	11,500	-----	11,500
24	Miners	300	-----	300	260	-----	260
25	Employees, mines and coke ovens	1,920	-----	1,920	1,896	-----	1,896
26	Miners and laborers	249	-----	249	95	-----	95
27	Miners	290	-----	290	220	-----	220
28	Employees, mine and coke ovens	100	-----	100	14	-----	14
29	Miners	165	-----	165	140	-----	140
30	Miners	8,700	-----	8,700	7,300	-----	7,300
31	Miners	492	-----	492	400	-----	400
32	Miners	75	-----	75	68	-----	68
33	Employees, mine and coke ovens	1,465	-----	1,465	1,450	-----	1,450
COOPERAGE.							
34	Coopers	235	-----	235	75	-----	75
35	Coopers	75	-----	75	60	-----	60
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.							
36	Weavers, blankets	300	150	450	30	-----	30
37	Employees, knit-goods factory	50	97	147	15	83	98
38	Weavers	615	635	1,250	13	37	50
COTTON GOODS.							
39	Employees	8	27	35	-----	25	25
40	Employees	220	230	450	220	230	450
FOOD PREPARATIONS.							
41	Bakers	30	-----	30	10	-----	10
42	Bakers	125	50	175	36	-----	36

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
30	-----	80	80	30	110	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	1
35	-----	35	73	32	105	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
13	15	28	13	15	28	6	7	13	-----	60	60	3
79	41	120	79	41	120	40	31	71	-----	60	60	4
4	2	6	4	2	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	70	70	5
5,000	-----	5,000	5,800	-----	5,800	100	-----	100	-----	55	55	6
162	-----	162	162	-----	162	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
145	-----	145	145	-----	145	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	6	-----	6	-----	60	60	9
3,750	-----	3,750	3,750	-----	3,750	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
10,500	-----	10,500	12,000	-----	12,000	400	-----	400	-----	55	55	11
130	-----	130	150	-----	150	10	-----	10	-----	55	55	12
495	-----	495	495	-----	495	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
3,250	-----	3,250	3,600	-----	3,600	100	-----	100	-----	55	55	14
16,300	-----	16,300	18,500	-----	18,500	1,000	-----	1,000	-----	53	53	15
101	-----	101	440	-----	440	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	16
2,100	-----	2,100	2,100	-----	2,100	50	-----	50	-----	55	55	17
2,800	-----	2,800	2,800	-----	2,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	18
6,090	-----	6,090	6,575	-----	6,575	320	-----	320	-----	55	55	19
1,300	-----	1,300	1,550	-----	1,550	125	-----	125	-----	55	55	20
450	-----	450	450	-----	450	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21
690	-----	690	690	-----	690	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	22
11,500	-----	11,500	11,500	-----	11,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	23
260	-----	260	300	-----	300	50	-----	50	-----	55	55	24
1,896	-----	1,896	1,896	-----	1,896	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	25
95	-----	95	238	-----	238	160	-----	160	125	60	60	26
220	-----	220	280	-----	280	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	27
100	-----	100	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	28
140	-----	140	165	-----	165	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	29
7,300	-----	7,300	8,700	-----	8,700	50	-----	50	-----	55	55	30
400	-----	400	400	-----	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	31
68	-----	68	75	-----	75	15	-----	15	-----	55	55	32
1,450	-----	1,450	1,400	-----	1,400	1,100	-----	1,100	1,100	60	60	33
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	34
60	-----	60	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	35
30	-----	30	110	30	140	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	36
10	83	93	50	97	147	1	12	13	11	59	59	37
13	37	50	13	37	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	38
8	27	35	8	27	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	39
220	230	450	220	230	450	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	40
10	-----	10	20	-----	20	10	-----	10	10	84	84	41
36	-----	36	55	10	65	30	-----	30	-----	55	55	42

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889—Continued.			
FURNITURE.			
1	Cabinetmakers	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
2	Upholsterers	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
GLASS.			
3	Employees, green-glass bottles	Scranton.....	Against reduction of wages.....
4	Blowers, etc., fruit jars	Bridensburg	Against employment of additional apprentices and nonunion men.
5	Blowers, green-glass bottles ..	Hawley.....	Against employment of additional apprentices and reduction of wages.
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
6	Boiler makers, foundry men, etc., engine works.....	Scranton.....	For restoration of wages.....
7	Molders, engine works.....	Oil City.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
8	Molders, iron foundry.....	Philadelphia....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
9	Molders, stove foundry	Allegheny.....	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
10	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.....	Bellefonte	For increase of wages.....
11	Molders, brass works	Lockton	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
12	Molders, iron foundry.....	Johnstown	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
13	Molders, iron foundry.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
14	Molders, stove foundry	Lehighton	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
15	Molders, stove foundry	Allegheny.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
16	Puddlers and helpers, iron works.....	Lebanon.....	Against reduction of wages.....
17	Heaters and train men, iron and steel works.....	Danville	Against reduction of wages.....
18	Molders, iron foundry.....	Philadelphia....	Against use of boycotted patterns.....
19	Employees, iron works.....	Lancaster and Columbia.....	Against reduction of wages.....
20	Heaters and helpers, rolling mill.....	Allentown.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
21	Straighteners, steel works	Duquesne	Against reduction of wages.....
22	Employees, steel works	Duquesno	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
23	Horseshoers	Pittsburg and Allegheny.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours on Saturday.
24	Heaters, rolling mill.....	Pittsburg	For employment of additional helper.....
25	Heaters and rollers, steel works	Pittsburg	For adoption of union rules.....
26	Puddlers, helpers, and laborers, iron and steel works.....	Pottstown	For discharge of foreign employee.....
27	Employees, iron and steel works.....	Pittsburg.....	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
28	Furnace men, iron works.....	Catasauqua.....	For increase of wages.....
29	Nailers, iron works.....	Birdsboro.....	Against reduction of wages.....
30	Employees, bridge works	Beaver Falls....	For semimonthly payment.....
31	Puddlers and helpers, iron and steel works.....	Pottsville	For restoration of wages.....
32	Employees, blast furnace.....	Pittsburg	For increase of wages.....
33	Employees, steel works	Duquesno	Against increase of hours and reduction of wages.
34	Rollers, rolling mill.....	Sharpsburg.....	Against reduction of wages.....
35	Thread cutters, pipe works	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.65 per day.
36	Molders, iron foundries	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
37	Employees, tool factory	Philadelphia....	For discharge of superintendent.....
38	Molders, iron foundries	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
39	Compositors.....	Wilkesbarre....	For increase of wages.....

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		5	Jan. 16	Jan. 30, 1889	14	No....	\$2, 250	\$500	\$425	1
Yes.....		3	Oct. 21	Jan. 1, 1890	72	No....	2, 160	700	500	2
Yes....	1		Apr. 1	Nov. 1, 1889	214	Yes...	10, 000	1, 500	5, 000	3
Yes....	1		Apr. 10	Mar. 3, 1890	327	No....	60, 000	1, 000	25, 000	4
Yes....	1		Sept. 2	Feb. 17, 1890	168	Yes...	25, 000	1, 000	4, 000	5
No....		1	July 16	July 31, 1889	15	No....	2, 000			6
Yes....		1	Nov. 20	Jan. 1, 1890	42	No....	2, 500	718		7
Yes....		1	Jan. 14	Jan. 21, 1889	7	Yes...	365			8
No....		1	Jan. 24	Jan. 25, 1889	1	Partly	39			9
Yes....		1	Feb. 4	Mar. 11, 1889	35	No....	5, 000		1, 000	10
Yes....	1		Feb. 14	(a)	(a)	No....	5, 000		(b)	11
No....	1		Feb. 20	Feb. 22, 1889	2	No....	400			12
Yes....		1	Feb. 26	July 29, 1889	153	No....	22, 725	9, 900	10, 000	13
Yes....	1		Mar. 1	Sept. 2, 1889	185	No....	10, 270	2, 120	8, 000	14
Yes....	1		Mar. 3	Apr. 1, 1889	29	No....	1, 000	585	500	15
No....		1	Mar. 12	Apr. 15, 1889	34	No....	6, 625	350	500	16
Yes....	1		Mar. 14	Mar. 18, 1889	4	Yes...	4, 700		1, 000	17
Yes....		1	Mar. 19	Mar. 26, 1889	7	Yes...	450		150	18
Yes....	3		Apr. 8	Aug. 10, 1889	133	Yes...	81, 000	9, 000	15, 000	19
No....	1		Apr. 11	Oct. 1, 1889	173	No....	10, 000			20
No....		1	Apr. 15	Apr. 18, 1889	3	Yes...	75			21
Yes....	1		Apr. 15	June 1, 1889	47	No....	18, 000	1, 300	40, 000	22
Yes....		80	May 1	May 8, 1889	7	Yes...	2, 475	625	900	23
Yes....	1		May 9	May 23, 1889	14	Yes...	20, 100		5, 000	24
No....		1	May 15	May 20, 1889	5	No....	200		2, 000	25
No....		1	May 20	May 30, 1889	1	No....	150			26
Yes....	1		July 1	Aug. 7, 1889	37	Yes...	25, 000	1, 000	3, 000	27
No....		1	July 15	July 16, 1889	1	No....	75			28
No....		1	July 16	July 22, 1889	6	No....	1, 850			29
No....	1		July 27	July 31, 1889	4	Yes...	718		300	30
No....	1		July 29	Aug. 5, 1889	7	Yes...	7, 000		500	31
No....	1		Aug. 3	Aug. 17, 1889	14	No....	3, 500		10, 000	32
No....	1		Aug. 20	Sept. 4, 1889	15	No....	10, 000	575	5, 000	33
No....		1	Aug. —	Aug. —, 1889	2	No....	200			34
No....		1	Oct. 17	Oct. 20, 1889	3	Yes...	225		30	35
Yes....		42	Oct. 20	Dec. 1, 1889	8	Yes...	21, 000	2, 349	6, 000	36
No....		1	Nov. 2	Nov. 9, 1889	7	No....	1, 500		500	37
Yes....		4	Nov. 4	Nov. 15, 1889	11	Yes...	2, 380	450	700	38
Yes....		1	Jan. 12	Jan. 14, 1889	2	No....	10			39

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1889—Continued.							
FURNITURE.							
1	Cabinetmakers	321	.....	321	50	.....	50
2	Upholsterers	455	4	459	45	.....	45
GLASS.							
3	Employees, green-glass bottles	180	.....	180	180	.....	180
4	Blowers, etc., fruit jars	407	129	536	40	.....	40
5	Blowers, green-glass bottles	106	.....	106	26	.....	26
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.							
6	Boiler makers, foundry men, etc., engine works.	830	.....	830	52	.....	52
7	Molders, engine works	200	.....	200	1	.....	1
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.							
8	Molders, iron foundry	160	.....	160	25	.....	25
9	Molders, stove foundry	16	.....	16	9	.....	9
10	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill	500	.....	500	32	.....	32
11	Molders, brass works	230	10	240	50	.....	50
12	Molders, iron foundry	100	.....	100	25	.....	25
13	Molders, iron foundry	300	.....	300	75	.....	75
14	Molders, stove foundry	40	.....	40	25	.....	25
15	Molders, stove foundry	16	.....	16	9	.....	9
16	Puddlers and helpers, iron works	1,080	.....	1,080	86	.....	86
17	Heaters and train men, iron and steel works.	406	.....	406	25	.....	25
18	Molders, iron foundry	165	.....	165	25	.....	25
19	Employees, iron works	590	.....	590	477	.....	477
20	Heaters and helpers, rolling mill	500	.....	500	10	.....	10
21	Straighteners, steel works	750	.....	750	6	.....	6
22	Employees, steel works	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
23	Horseshoers	175	.....	175	150	.....	150
24	Heaters, rolling mill	625	.....	625	10	.....	10
25	Heaters and rollers, steel works	350	.....	350	15	.....	15
26	Puddlers, helpers, and laborers, iron and steel works.	956	.....	956	30	.....	30
27	Employees, iron and steel works	600	.....	600	600	.....	600
28	Furnace men, iron works	260	.....	260	60	.....	60
29	Nailers, iron works	643	.....	643	40	.....	40
30	Employees, bridge works	144	.....	144	144	.....	144
31	Puddlers and helpers, iron and steel works	708	.....	708	52	.....	52
32	Employees, blast furnace	450	.....	450	440	.....	440
33	Employees, steel works	500	.....	500	500	.....	500
34	Rollers, rolling mill	300	.....	300	40	.....	40
35	Thread cutters, pipe works	800	.....	800	6	.....	6
36	Molders, iron foundries	75,000	.....	75,000	800	.....	800
37	Employees, tool factory	185	.....	185	160	.....	160
38	Molders, iron foundries	319	.....	319	90	.....	90
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.							
39	Compositors	15	.....	15	4	.....	4

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
50	50	50	.....	50	35	.....	35	.....	60	60	1
45	45	45	.....	45	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	2
180	180	180	.....	180	53	.....	53	40	54	54	3
125	125	407	129	536	53	.....	53	40	(a)	(a)	4
26	26	106	.....	106	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5
118	118	118	.....	118	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
30	30	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	30	60	60	7
25	25	33	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
11	11	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	9
32	32	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	10
200	200	230	10	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	(b)	11
25	25	100	.....	100	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	12
75	75	180	.....	180	69	.....	69	44	60	60	13
25	25	40	.....	40	10	.....	10	10	60	60	14
9	9	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	.....	54	54	15
86	86	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
25	25	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
25	25	36	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
477	477	582	.....	582	20	.....	20	18	66	66	19
10	10	500	.....	500	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	20
6	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
300	300	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	.....	62	62	22
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	53	23
10	10	610	.....	610	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
15	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	25
75	75	75	.....	75	70	.....	70	.....	60	60	26
600	600	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	27
60	60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	28
40	40	325	.....	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	29
144	144	144	.....	144	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	30
52	52	700	.....	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	31
440	440	440	.....	440	50	.....	50	.....	84	84	32
500	500	500	.....	500	60	.....	60	.....	62	72	33
40	40	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	59	59	34
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	35
800	800	1,200	.....	1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	36
160	160	160	.....	160	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	37
90	90	170	.....	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	38
4	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	56	56	39

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1889—Concluded.			
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
1	Laborers, railroad	Pottsville.....	For increase of wages.....
2	Laborers, street.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages from \$1.35 to \$1.50 per day.
3	Laborers, railroad	Beaver Falls....	For increase of wages from \$1.15 to \$1.25 per day.
4	Stone masons, bridge building	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	For increase of wages and time and a half when working in water.
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
5	Laborers, water mains	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.			
6	Car builders	Huntingdon ...	Against reduction of wages.....
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
7	Blacksmiths' helpers.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages from \$9.50 to \$10.50 per week.
8	Riveters	Chester.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
9	Employees, stone quarries	New Castle....	For increase of wages.....
10	Employees, stone quarries ...	Bessemer and Reeves.	For increase of wages.....
11	Granite cutters.....	Allegheny.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
TOBACCO.			
12	Cigar makers	Harrisburg	Against discharge of union employees
13	Cigar makers	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages
14	Cigarette makers	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages
15	Cigar makers	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages
16	Cigar makers	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
17	Cigar makers	Lancaster	Against change in method of doing work...
TRANSPORTATION.			
18	Laborers, railroad	Pottstown.....	For increase of wages.....
19	Gripmen, street railway	Pittsburg.....	For reinstatement of 20 discharged employees.
WOODEN GOODS.			
20	Carpenters, planing mill.....	Pittsburg.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
21	Stair builders, wood work factory.	Pittsburg.....	For adoption of union rules.....
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.			
22	Spinners	Philadelphia....	For change of rules.....
MISCELLANEOUS.			
23	Laborers, gas works	Pittsburg.....	Against reduction of wages from \$2 to \$1.50 per day.
24	Linemen, electric light.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
25	Weavers, upholstery-goods factory.	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
26	Carbon setters and linemen, electric light.	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
1890.			
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.			
27	Molders, thrashing-machine, etc., works.	Waynesboro....	For adoption of uniform scale.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....		1	May 2	May 6, 1889	4	No....	\$450			1
No....	1		July 8	July 10, 1889	2	No....	135		\$20	2
No....	1		Aug. 1	Aug. 8, 1889	7	No....	3, 450		1, 000	3
No....		1	Aug. 19	Aug. 23, 1889	4	Yes..	180		100	4
No....	1		July 19	July 22, 1889	3	No....	42			5
No....		1	Jan. 2	Jan. 5, 1889	3	Partly	360			6
No....		1	Aug. 7	Aug. 9, 1889	2	No....	375			7
No....		1	Aug. 8	Aug. 14, 1889	6	Partly	1, 700			8
Yes...	3		Jan. 14	Feb. 4, 1889	21	No....	4, 000		2, 000	9
No....	2		Jan. 28	Feb. 12, 1889	15	No....	4, 920		3, 700	10
Yes...		1	June 1	June 17, 1889	16	No....	150		60	11
Yes....		1	Mar. 22	May 20, 1889	59	No....	250		200	12
Yes....		1	July 26	July 29, 1889	3	No....	285		50	13
No....		1	July 29	Aug. 1, 1889	3	Yes...	375		90	14
Yes....		2	Aug. 10	Aug. 14, 1889	4	Yes...	650		300	15
Yes....		1	Oct. 1	Oct. 8, 1889	7	Yes...	690		160	16
No....		1	Oct. 7	Oct. 9, 1889	2	Yes...	225			17
No....		1	Aug. 5	Aug. 6, 1889	1	No....	50			18
Yes...		1	Dec. 30	Jan. 1, 1890	2	No....	1, 500	\$700	5, 000	19
Yes...	1		May 17	May 19, 1889	2	Yes...	45		18	20
Yes...		1	Dec. 20	Jan. 3, 1890	14	Yes...	450	156	500	21
No....		1	May 21	May 23, 1889	2	No....	42			22
No....	1		Jan. 24	Jan. 26, 1889	2	No....	60			23
Yes....		1	Feb. 1	Mar. 4, 1889	31	No....	585			24
No....	1		Mar. 11	June 10, 1889	91	No....	4, 200	300	1, 000	25
Yes...		1	Nov. 1	Nov. 14, 1889	13	No....	600		2, 500	26
Yes...	1		Feb. 20	Feb. 26, 1890	6	Yes...	900		500	27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1889—Concluded.							
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.							
1	Laborers, railroad	320		320	40		40
2	Laborers, street	50		50	25		25
3	Laborers, railroad	500		500	500		500
4	Stone masons, bridge building	75		75	30		30
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.							
5	Laborers, water mains	25		25	25		25
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.							
6	Car builders	200		200	60		60
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.							
7	Blacksmiths' helpers	3,500		3,500	45		45
8	Riveters	1,159		1,159	168		168
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.							
9	Employees, stone quarries	250		250	250		250
10	Employees, stone quarries	501		501	430		430
11	Granite cutters	33		33	7		7
TOBACCO.							
12	Cigar makers	14		14	2		2
13	Cigar makers	25	15	40	25		25
14	Cigarette makers	130	70	200		60	60
15	Cigar makers	158	142	300	145	55	200
16	Cigar makers	125		125	40		40
17	Cigar makers	100	50	150	75	35	110
TRANSPORTATION.							
18	Laborers, railroad	35		35	15		15
19	Gripmen, street railway	225		225	20		20
WOODEN GOODS.							
20	Carpenters, planing mill	18		18	8		8
21	Stair builders, woodwork factory	60		60	13		13
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.							
22	Spinners	67	125	192		17	17
MISCELLANEOUS.							
23	Laborers, gas works	15		15	13		13
24	Linemen, electric light	200		200	10		10
25	Weavers, upholstery-goods factory	37	10	47	24		24
26	Carbon setters and linemen, electric light	100		100	6		6
1890.							
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.							
27	Molders, thrashing-machine, etc., works	95		95	40		40

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	30	-----	30	30	60	60	1
25	-----	25	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
500	-----	500	500	-----	500	300	-----	300	300	60	60	3
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	4
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	20	-----	20	-----	60	60	5
60	-----	60	60	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
45	-----	45	90	-----	90	8	-----	8	-----	60	60	7
168	-----	168	168	-----	168	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8
250	-----	250	250	-----	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	50	50	9
488	-----	488	488	-----	488	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	5	-----	5	-----	53	53	11
11	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	48	48	12
25	-----	25	25	5	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	13
-----	60	60	-----	60	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	14
145	55	200	115	55	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	15
40	-----	40	55	-----	55	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	16
75	35	110	75	35	110	-----	-----	-----	-----	50	50	17
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	15	-----	15	15	60	60	18
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	25	-----	25	25	88	88	19
8	-----	8	18	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	20
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	21
-----	17	17	-----	17	17	-----	0	6	-----	60	60	22
13	-----	13	15	-----	15	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	23
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	24
24	-----	24	37	10	47	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	25
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	26
38	-----	38	60	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
1	Employees.....	Pittsburg, Allegheny, etc.	Against employment of nonunion men.....
2	Employees.....	Pittsburg, Allegheny, etc.	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
3	Painters and decorators.....	Erie.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
4	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	Against use of material from nonunion establishment and employment of nonunion men.
5	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
6	Carpenters.....	Allegheny.....	For adoption of union scale.....
7	Carpenters.....	Sharon.....	For change of hour for beginning work.....
8	Carpenters.....	Greensburg.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
9	Carpenters.....	Jeannette.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day.
10	Plumbers.....	Pittsburg.....	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules and increase of wages.
11	Stone masons.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	For increase of wages from 36 cents to 40 cents per hour.
12	Tinsmiths.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	For increase of wages.....
13	Tile layers.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
14	Carpenters.....	Philadelphia.....	For increase of wages from 30 cents to 35 cents per hour.
15	Carpenters.....	Washington.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
16	Carpenters.....	Scottdale.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
17	Carpenters.....	Jeannette.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
18	Carpenters.....	Braddock.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
19	Roofers, tin.....	Washington.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
20	Stone masons.....	Jenkintown.....	For reduction of hours on Saturday.....
21	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman....
22	Laborers.....	South Pittsburg	For increase of wages.....
23	Carpenters.....	Allegheny.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
24	Plasterers.....	Allegheny County.	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
25	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	Against use of material from establishment in which strike was pending.
26	Plasterers.....	Pittsburg.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
27	Stair builders.....	Pittsburg.....	For adoption of union scale.....
28	Carpenters.....	Chester.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
29	Stone masons.....	Mount Airy.....	Against employees being allowed to work at other than their regular trade.
CARPETING.			
30	Weavers, rugs.....	Bethlehem.....	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
31	Weavers.....	Philadelphia.....	Against reduction of wages.....
CLOTHING.			
32	Cloak makers.....	Philadelphia.....	For recognition of union.....
33	Cloak makers.....	Philadelphia.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
COAL AND COKE.			
34	Miners and laborers.....	Shamokin.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
35	Miners.....	Irwin.....	Against reduction of wages of 13.3 per cent.
36	Drivers, miners, and laborers.	Mount Carmel.....	For regular payment.....
37	Miners.....	Pittsburg region	For increase of wages of 16.7 per cent.....
38	Miners.....	Brownsville region.	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
39	Employees, mine and coke ovens.	Port Royal.....	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
40	Miners and laborers.....	Gallitzin.....	Against introduction of machinery.....
41	Employees, mines and coke ovens.	Morrell and Wheeler.	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
42	Employees, mines.....	Westmoreland County.	For increase of wages.....
43	Miners.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages of 8.7 per cent.....
44	Miners.....	Tioga region.....	For increase of wages.....

a Succeeded in 47 establishments; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	14	36	Jan. 2	Dec. 11, 1890	4	(a)	\$6, 267	\$1, 100	\$2, 736	1
Yes...	6	1	Feb. 4	Aug. 16, 1890	3	Yes...	253	-----	99	2
Yes...	15	-----	Apr. 1	Apr. 7, 1890	3	Yes...	500	75	200	3
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 7	Apr. 9, 1890	2	Yes...	27	-----	10	4
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 7	Apr. 11, 1890	4	Yes...	83	-----	32	5
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 16	Apr. 23, 1890	7	Yes...	83	-----	30	6
Yes...	5	-----	Apr. 21	Apr. 28, 1890	7	Yes...	1, 400	-----	500	7
Yes...	-----	6	May 1	May 5, 1890	4	Partly	275	-----	-----	8
Yes...	12	-----	May 1	May 8, 1890	7	Yes...	1, 500	-----	600	9
Yes...	125	-----	May 1	May 22, 1890	21	Yes...	16, 200	-----	10, 000	10
Yes...	20	35	May 1	May 29, 1890	28	Partly	24, 000	2, 500	9, 000	11
Yes...	75	-----	May 1	June 9, 1890	39	No....	25, 000	957	10, 000	12
Yes...	-----	6	May 1	June 2, 1890	32	Yes...	2, 160	200	720	13
Yes...	32	93	May 1	July 15, 1890	75	No....	51, 894	17, 300	60, 000	14
Yes...	8	-----	May 3	May 18, 1890	15	Partly	4, 500	75	200	15
Yes...	4	-----	May 5	May 9, 1890	4	Yes...	500	-----	100	16
Yes...	7	-----	May 5	May 10, 1890	5	Yes...	1, 500	-----	-----	17
Yes...	5	15	May 5	May 19, 1890	14	Yes...	2, 187	-----	900	18
Yes...	-----	2	May 5	May 27, 1890	22	Partly	600	-----	100	19
Yes...	-----	1	May 6	May 13, 1890	7	No....	175	175	50	20
Yes...	1	-----	May 20	May 22, 1890	2	Yes...	83	-----	32	21
No....	1	-----	June 9	June 12, 1890	3	No....	200	-----	-----	22
Yes...	-----	1	July 22	July 26, 1890	4	Yes...	154	-----	56	23
Yes...	75	-----	Aug. 1	Aug. 8, 1890	7	Yes...	9, 000	1, 000	3, 000	24
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 26	Aug. 30, 1890	4	Yes...	2, 000	-----	4, 000	25
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 1	Sept. 8, 1890	7	Yes...	25	-----	24	26
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 22	Sept. 29, 1890	7	Yes...	540	225	180	27
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 22	Oct. 1, 1890	9	No....	50	-----	150	28
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 8	Oct. 11, 1890	3	Partly	2, 400	-----	500	29
No....	1	-----	Aug. 29	Sept. 1, 1890	3	Partly	100	-----	90	30
No....	1	-----	Nov. 15	Nov. 19, 1890	4	No....	196	-----	-----	31
Yes...	-----	1	May 6	May 20, 1890	14	No....	2, 275	600	750	32
Yes...	-----	35	May 16	Aug. 15, 1890	91	No....	67, 200	2, 000	25, 000	33
No....	1	-----	Jan. 2	Jan. 6, 1890	4	Partly	3, 528	-----	1, 965	34
Yes...	2	-----	Jan. 2	Oct. 10, 1890	240	No....	44, 000	3, 000	10, 000	35
No....	1	-----	Jan. 3	Jan. 6, 1890	4	Yes...	672	-----	500	36
Yes...	42	-----	Jan. 4	Mar. 9, 1890	56	Yes...	960, 000	5, 000	68, 000	37
Yes...	25	-----	Mar. 19	Apr. 20, 1890	26	No....	148, 000	5, 000	60, 000	38
Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 24	Mar. 31, 1890	7	No....	4, 200	-----	500	39
Yes...	1	-----	Mar. 27	Apr. 24, 1890	28	Yes...	13, 000	-----	3, 000	40
No....	2	-----	Apr. 19	Apr. 28, 1890	9	No....	7, 000	-----	3, 000	41
Yes...	9	-----	Apr. 24	Aug. 25, 1890	123	No....	891, 100	24, 300	100, 000	42
No....	3	-----	May 1	May 14, 1890	13	No....	10, 800	-----	3, 000	43
No....	18	-----	May 1	June 23, 1890	53	Yes...	188, 000	4, 150	15, 500	44

TABLE 1.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1890—Continued.							
BUILDING TRADES.							
1	Employees.....	1,054	.....	1,054	552	.....	552
2	Employees.....	49	.....	49	47	.....	47
3	Painters and decorators.....	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
4	Carpenters.....	9	.....	9	5	.....	5
5	Carpenters.....	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
6	Carpenters.....	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
7	Carpenters.....	110	.....	110	110	.....	110
8	Carpenters.....	120	.....	120	60	.....	60
9	Carpenters.....	300	.....	300	150	.....	150
10	Plumbers.....	600	.....	600	300	.....	300
11	Stone masons.....	950	.....	950	600	.....	600
12	Tinsmiths.....	500	.....	500	500	.....	500
13	Tile layers.....	75	.....	75	30	.....	30
14	Carpenters.....	3,100	.....	3,100	1,500	.....	1,500
15	Carpenters.....	135	.....	135	75	.....	75
16	Carpenters.....	60	.....	60	25	.....	25
17	Carpenters.....	150	.....	150	110	.....	110
18	Carpenters.....	195	.....	195	125	.....	125
19	Roofers, tin.....	18	.....	18	12	.....	12
20	Stone masons.....	15	.....	15	12	.....	12
21	Carpenters.....	16	.....	16	1	.....	1
22	Laborers.....	50	.....	50	40	.....	40
23	Carpenters.....	40	.....	40	14	.....	14
24	Plasterers.....	600	.....	600	375	.....	375
25	Carpenters.....	500	.....	500	150	.....	150
26	Plasterers.....	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
27	Stair builders.....	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
28	Carpenters.....	6	.....	6	5	.....	5
29	Stone masons.....	400	.....	400	125	.....	125
CARPETING.							
30	Weavers, rugs.....	31	4	35	30	.....	30
31	Weavers.....	31	15	46	19	9	28
CLOTHING.							
32	Cloak makers.....	170	180	350	35	.....	35
33	Cloak makers.....	115	1,385	1,500	80	720	800
COAL AND COKE.							
34	Miners and laborers.....	659	.....	659	291	.....	291
35	Miners.....	445	.....	445	395	.....	395
36	Drivers, miners, and laborers.....	252	.....	252	131	.....	131
37	Miners.....	9,600	.....	9,600	8,200	.....	8,200
38	Miners.....	3,400	.....	3,400	2,942	.....	2,942
39	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	350	.....	350	3	.....	3
40	Miners and laborers.....	394	.....	394	386	.....	386
41	Employees, mines and coke ovens.....	600	.....	600	1	.....	1
42	Employees, mines.....	4,350	.....	4,350	3,600	.....	3,600
43	Miners.....	475	.....	475	390	.....	390
44	Miners.....	3,100	.....	3,100	2,000	.....	2,000

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA.—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
552	552	638	.....	638	13	.....	13	.....	54	54	1
47	47	47	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3
8	8	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	6
110	110	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	7
60	60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	8
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	9
300	300	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	10
600	600	800	.....	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	11
500	500	500	.....	500	50	.....	50	.....	54	54	12
30	30	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	13
1,600	1,600	1,600	.....	1,600	375	.....	375	.....	54	54	14
75	75	135	.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	53	15
25	25	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	16
110	110	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	17
125	125	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	18
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	19
12	12	15	.....	15	8	.....	8	8	54	54	20
15	15	16	.....	16	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	21
40	40	50	.....	50	40	.....	40	.....	60	60	22
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	23
375	375	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	24
150	150	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	25
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	26
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	27
5	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	54	54	28
125	125	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	29
30	30	31	4	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	30
19	9	28	31	15	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	31
35	35	120	180	300	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	32
80	720	800	80	720	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	33
291	291	630	.....	630	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	34
395	395	445	.....	445	60	.....	60	.....	55	55	35
131	131	240	.....	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	36
8,200	8,200	9,600	.....	9,600	200	.....	200	.....	55	55	37
2,942	2,942	3,400	.....	3,400	200	.....	200	.....	55	55	38
350	350	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	39
386	386	386	.....	386	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	40
600	600	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	41
4,350	4,350	4,350	.....	4,350	3,200	.....	3,200	3,200	60	60	42
390	390	475	.....	475	60	.....	60	.....	55	55	43
2,000	2,000	3,070	.....	3,070	225	.....	225	225	50	58	44

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890—Continued.			
COAL AND COKE—concluded.			
1	Miners	Irwin	For increase of wages
2	Miners	Pittsburg	Against reduction of wages of 7.6 per cent..
3	Employees, mines and coke ovens.	Jefferson County.	For increase of wages
4	Miners	Pittsburg	For fortnightly payment
5	Miners	Mansfield	For fortnightly payment
6	Employees, mine	Beechcliff	For reinstatement of 4 discharged employees.
7	Miners	Essen	Against retention of part of wages as guaranty and for fortnightly payment.
8	Miners	Beaver Falls	For increase of wages of 11.1 per cent.....
9	Miners	Stony Hill	For increase of wages of 5.3 per cent.....
10	Miners and laborers	Scranton	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
11	Miners	Mount Pleasant.	For recognition of union
12	Miners	Plains Township	For increase of wages
13	Miners	Essen	Against retention of part of wages and for regular payment.
14	Employees, mine	Laurel Hill	For increase of wages
15	Miners	Amsbury	For reinstatement of 4 discharged employees.
16	Employees, mine and coke ovens.	Mount Pleasant.	Against employment of nonunion men
17	Employees, mine and coke ovens.	Davidson	For employer to close works one day on death of employee.
18	Miners and coke burners	Scottdale	Against employment of nonunion men
19	Employees, mine	Amsbury	For reinstatement of 5 discharged employees.
20	Miners	Stockdale	For increase of wages of 5.6 per cent.....
21	Miners	Lucyville	For increase of wages of 6.5 per cent.....
22	Employees, mine and coke ovens.	Davidson	Against employment of 2 nonunion men....
23	Employees, mines and coke ovens.	Connellsville region.	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
24	Employees, mine and coke ovens.	Mount Pleasant.	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
25	Employees, coke ovens	Leisenring	For coke ovens to be drawn every other day.
26	Employees, coke ovens	Mammoth	For coke ovens to be drawn every other day.
27	Miners	Monongahela, etc.	For discharge of foreign employees
28	Miners	Monongahela	Against obnoxious rules
29	Miners	Pittsburg region	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
30	Hosiery boarders	Bristol	Against subcontracting (wanted work direct from firm).
31	Employees, knit-goods factory.	Plymouth	Against reduction of wages
32	Weavers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages of 7 per cent.....
33	Employees	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
COTTON GOODS.			
34	Employees	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
35	Weavers	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages of 11.1 per cent.
36	Weavers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.....
FURNITURE.			
37	Picture-frame makers	Pittsburg	For reduction of hours from 12 to 10 per day.
GLASS.			
38	Cutters and polishers, cut glass-ware.	Honesdale	Against employment of nonunion men
39	Blowers and gatherers, glass-ware.	Grapeville	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
40	Blowers, gatherers, and pressors, flint glass.	Beaver Falls	Against obnoxious rules
41	Carriers-in and stickers-up, green-glass bottles.	Pittsburg	For increase of wages from 80 cents to 85 cents per day.
42	Employees, bottles	Tarentum	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	2	.....	May 1	Sept. 20, 1890	142	No....	\$142,000	\$3,000	\$30,000	1
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	Feb. 2, 1891	277	No....	312,000	2,000	20,000	2
Yes...	12	.....	May 7	Aug. 6, 1890	91	Yes...	500,000	(a)	50,000	3
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	May 20, 1890	10	Yes...	1,980	.....	200	4
Yes...	1	.....	May 20	June 4, 1890	15	Yes...	2,310	.....	600	5
No....	1	.....	May 22	May 26, 1890	4	No....	720	.....	100	6
Yes...	1	.....	May 31	June 14, 1890	14	Yes...	10,800	.....	2,000	7
No....	1	.....	June 1	June 13, 1890	12	Yes...	940	.....	100	8
Yes...	1	.....	June 6	Aug. 6, 1890	61	No....	10,500	.....	2,000	9
No....	1	.....	June 11	July 10, 1890	29	Partly	5,775	.....	1,250	10
Yes...	.....	1	June 19	June 20, 1890	1	Yes...	609	.....	.....	11
No....	1	.....	July 1	July 5, 1890	4	No....	1,540	.....	400	12
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 16, 1890	15	No....	9,100	.....	700	13
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 18	Aug. 22, 1890	4	Yes...	1,400	.....	.....	14
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 30	Sept. 9, 1890	10	Yes...	4,200	.....	1,000	15
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 30	Sept. 15, 1890	16	No....	23,790	.....	.....	16
No....	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 11, 1890	10	No....	4,950	.....	1,000	17
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 4	Sept. 6, 1890	2	No....	3,000	.....	500	18
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 8	Oct. 20, 1890	42	No....	5,000	.....	1,000	19
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 22	Nov. 17, 1890	56	Partly	16,500	.....	1,500	20
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 24	Nov. 15, 1890	52	Partly	7,800	.....	1,000	21
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 3	Nov. 5, 1890	2	No....	1,100	.....	300	22
Yes...	31	.....	Nov. 5	Nov. 6, 1890	1	Yes...	12,016	.....	.....	23
No....	1	.....	Nov. 5	Nov. 7, 1890	2	Yes...	484	.....	150	24
No....	1	.....	Nov. 21	Nov. 24, 1890	3	No....	2,200	.....	300	25
No....	1	.....	Nov. 21	Dec. 1, 1890	10	No....	9,745	.....	3,000	26
No....	2	.....	Dec. 1	Dec. 15, 1890	14	No....	7,500	.....	1,100	27
No....	2	.....	Dec. 5	Dec. 10, 1890	5	No....	4,000	.....	800	28
Yes...	36	.....	Dec. 20	Mar. 6, 1891	62	Yes...	830,000	8,000	115,000	29
No....	.....	1	Jan. —	Jan. —, 1890	1	No....	25	.....	5	30
No....	1	.....	Feb. 27	Feb. 28, 1890	1	No....	70	.....	25	31
No....	.....	1	May 5	May 9, 1890	4	Partly	500	.....	.....	32
No....	1	.....	May 6	May 7, 1890	1	Yes...	100	.....	.....	33
No....	1	.....	Feb. 20	Feb. 24, 1890	4	Partly	200	.....	100	34
No....	1	.....	July 1	July 10, 1890	9	No....	1,220	.....	500	35
No....	.....	1	Nov. 25	Nov. 28, 1890	3	Yes...	90	.....	75	36
No....	.....	1	May 27	June 3, 1890	7	Yes...	150	.....	250	37
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 1	May 1, 1890	89	No....	5,000	1,000	2,500	38
No....	.....	1	Feb. 12	Feb. 15, 1890	3	Yes...	700	.....	.....	39
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 17	Feb. 24, 1890	7	No....	1,000	.....	500	40
No....	3	.....	Apr. 10	Apr. 12, 1890	2	Yes...	1,740	.....	.....	41
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 23	Apr. 26, 1890	3	No....	480	.....	.....	42

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Continued.						
	COAL AND COKE—concluded.						
1	Miners.....	2,800	.....	2,800	100	.....	100
2	Miners.....	610	.....	610	460	.....	460
3	Employees, mines and coke ovens.....	6,000	.....	6,000	5,790	.....	5,790
4	Miners.....	125	.....	125	100	.....	100
5	Miners.....	150	.....	150	120	.....	120
6	Employees, mine.....	102	.....	102	4	.....	4
7	Miners.....	525	.....	525	465	.....	465
8	Miners.....	62	.....	62	55	.....	55
9	Miners.....	105	.....	105	95	.....	95
10	Miners and laborers.....	173	.....	173	83	.....	83
11	Miners.....	915	.....	915	300	.....	300
12	Miners.....	285	.....	285	46	.....	46
13	Miners.....	510	.....	510	450	.....	450
14	Employees, mine.....	175	.....	175	175	.....	175
15	Miners.....	265	.....	265	4	.....	4
16	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	915	.....	915	900	.....	900
17	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	275	.....	275	275	.....	275
18	Miners and coke burners.....	800	.....	800	750	.....	750
19	Employees, mine.....	105	.....	105	5	.....	5
20	Miners.....	185	.....	185	165	.....	165
21	Miners.....	150	.....	150	130	.....	130
22	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	279	.....	279	275	.....	275
23	Employees, mines and coke ovens.....	6,324	.....	6,324	1	.....	1
24	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	121	.....	121	2	.....	2
25	Employees, coke ovens.....	600	.....	600	600	.....	600
26	Employees, coke ovens.....	515	.....	515	515	.....	515
27	Miners.....	390	.....	390	335	.....	335
28	Miners.....	475	.....	475	440	.....	440
29	Miners.....	8,200	.....	8,200	6,800	.....	6,800
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
30	Hosiery boarders.....	12	.....	12	8	.....	8
31	Employees, knit-goods factory.....	3	80	83	.....	80	80
32	Weavers.....	250	400	650	25	50	75
33	Employees.....	30	32	62	18	12	30
	COTTON GOODS.						
34	Employees.....	60	50	110	18	10	28
35	Weavers.....	45	80	125	28	42	70
36	Weavers.....	20	42	62	.....	18	18
	FURNITURE.						
37	Picture-frame makers.....	35	.....	35	18	.....	18
	GLASS.						
38	Cutters and polishers, cut glassware.....	65	.....	65	55	.....	55
39	Blowers and gatherers, glassware.....	250	.....	250	50	.....	50
40	Blowers, gatherers, and pressers, flint glass.....	125	.....	125	60	.....	60
41	Carriers-in and stickers-up, green-glass bot- tles.....	450	47	497	162	.....	162
42	Employees, bottles.....	90	5	95	90	5	95

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
2,600	-----	2,600	2,800	-----	2,800	1,600	-----	1,600	1,600	48	48	1
460	-----	460	610	-----	610	170	-----	170	170	55	55	2
5,790	-----	5,790	5,790	-----	5,790	600	-----	600	600	52	56	3
100	-----	100	125	-----	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	4
120	-----	120	150	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	5
98	-----	98	98	-----	98	4	-----	4	-----	55	55	6
465	-----	465	525	-----	525	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	7
55	-----	55	62	-----	62	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	8
95	-----	95	105	-----	105	10	-----	10	-----	55	55	9
83	-----	83	165	-----	165	36	-----	36	-----	60	60	10
300	-----	300	300	-----	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	11
46	-----	46	275	-----	275	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
450	-----	450	510	-----	510	40	-----	40	-----	55	55	13
175	-----	175	175	-----	175	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	14
230	-----	230	265	-----	265	4	-----	4	-----	55	55	15
900	-----	900	915	-----	915	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	16
275	-----	275	275	-----	275	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
750	-----	750	750	-----	750	-----	-----	-----	-----	(a)	(a)	18
100	-----	100	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	19
165	-----	165	185	-----	185	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	20
130	-----	130	150	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	21
275	-----	275	279	-----	279	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	22
6,324	-----	6,324	6,324	-----	6,324	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	23
121	-----	121	121	-----	121	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	24
600	-----	600	600	-----	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	25
515	-----	515	515	-----	515	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	26
335	-----	335	390	-----	390	30	-----	30	-----	55	55	27
440	-----	440	475	-----	475	50	-----	50	-----	55	55	28
6,800	-----	6,800	8,200	-----	8,200	300	-----	300	-----	55	55	29
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	45	45	30
25	80	80	3	80	83	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	31
30	50	75	47	62	109	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	32
-----	32	62	30	32	62	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	33
60	50	110	60	50	110	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	34
28	42	70	45	80	125	21	27	48	-----	60	60	35
-----	18	18	-----	18	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	36
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	60	37
55	-----	55	55	-----	55	15	-----	15	15	60	60	38
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	39
60	-----	60	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	40
162	-----	162	450	47	497	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	41
90	5	95	90	5	95	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	42

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890—Continued.		
	GLASS—concluded.		
1	Machinists and helpers, plate glass.	Creighton	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
2	Crimpers and finishers, lamp chimneys.	Pittsburg	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.
3	Employees, plate glass.	Pittsburg	For recognition of union.
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
4	Employees, boiler works.	Reading	Against employment of nonunion man.
5	Employees, boiler works.	Pittsburg	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
6	Machinists, machine works.	Pittsburg	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
7	Machinists and helpers, engine works.	Pittsburg	For reduction of hours.
8	Molders, machine works.	Lebanon	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
9	Employees, rolling mill.	Birdsboro	For restoration of wages.
10	Furnace men, iron works.	Allentown	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
11	File cutters, file factory.	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages.
12	Molders, steel works.	Pittsburg	Against increase of hours.
13	Molders, steel works.	Chester	For increase of wages.
14	Employees, iron and steel works.	Pittsburg	Against introduction of machinery and employment of boys.
15	Cutters, tube factory.	Pittsburg	For discharge of foreman.
16	Employees, axle factory.	Wilkesbarre	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
17	Blacksmiths, switch works.	Swissvale	Against reduction of wages.
18	Molders, stove foundry.	Pittsburg	Against employment of additional apprentices.
19	Polishers, shovel factory.	Beaver Falls	Against change in method of doing work.
20	Tin and sheet-iron workers.	Philadelphia	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
21	Straighteners, iron works.	Pittsburg	For increase of wages from \$1.12 to \$1.40 per day.
22	Buggy men, feeders, and layers-off, tube works.	McKeesport	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
23	Temperers, axle factory.	Beaver Falls	Against obnoxious rules.
24	Puddlers and helpers, iron works.	Kittanning	Against poor quality of material.
25	Employees, iron and steel works.	Pottsville	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
26	Employees, rolling mill.	Bristol	For adoption of union scale.
27	Furnace men, train hands, etc., barbed-wire factory.	Allentown	For recognition of union.
28	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.	South Chester	For adoption of union scale.
29	Layers-out, iron and steel works.	Pittsburg	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
30	Heaters, puddlers, and helpers, iron works.	Bellefonte	For increase of wages.
31	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.	Columbia	For employment of additional helpers.
32	Heaters and rollers, tube works.	McKeesport	For adoption of union scale.
33	Puddlers, iron and steel works.	Pittsburg	For enforcement of union rules.
34	Puddlers and train hands, rolling mill.	Reading	For adoption of union scale.
35	Employees, steel works.	Pittsburg	Against working with colored men.
36	Machinists, tube works.	McKeesport	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
37	Molders, iron foundry.	Pittsburg	Against laborers doing journeymen's work.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
38	Compositors.	Philadelphia	For increase of wages.
39	Compositors.	Philadelphia	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
40	Pavers, street.	Philadelphia	For privilege of smoking during working hours.
41	Laborers, railroad.	Erie	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.50 per day.

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	Aug. 18	Aug. 20, 1890	2	No....	\$110			1
No.....		5	Sept. 8	Sept. 9, 1890	1	Yes...	540			2
Yes...	1		Oct. 1	Nov. 3, 1890	33	No....	21,460	\$11,300	\$50,000	3
Yes...	1		June 5	June 9, 1890	4	Yes...	300		200	4
Yes...	18	2	July 2	July 9, 1890	7	Yes...	21,019	10	7,716	5
No.....		1	Aug. 9	Aug. 11, 1890	2	No....	100			6
(a).....		1	Aug. 11	Sept. 17, 1890	37	No....	15,000		10,000	7
Yes...		1	Aug. 18	Aug. 1, 1891	348	No....	10,000	800	10,000	8
No.....		1	Jan. 1	Jan. 14, 1890	13	Yes...	4,200		500	9
No.....		1	Jan. 9	Jan. 10, 1890	1	No....	50			10
Yes...		1	Jan. 10	Feb. 7, 1890	28	Yes...	4,200	1,000	1,200	11
No.....	1		Feb. 8	Feb. 12, 1890	4	No....	1,800		600	12
Yes...	1		Mar. 7	Mar. 13, 1890	6	No....	350		50	13
No.....		1	Mar. 19	Apr. 21, 1890	33	No....	50,000		25,000	14
No.....		1	Mar. 24	Apr. 18, 1890	25	No....	7,000		2,000	15
Yes...		1	Mar. 28	May 12, 1890	45	No....	12,787	650	6,500	16
No.....		1	Apr. 4	Apr. 6, 1890	2	Partly	50			17
No.....		1	Apr. 11	Apr. 12, 1890	1	Yes...	110			18
No.....	1		May 1	May 5, 1890	4	No....	1,500		1,000	19
Yes...		7	May 1	May 13, 1890	12	Yes...	2,550	625	1,300	20
No.....		1	May 14	May 17, 1890	3	No....	360			21
No.....		1	May 16	June 6, 1890	21	Partly	82,503		15,000	22
Yes...	1		May 19	June 3, 1890	15	No....	4,000		100	23
No.....	1		June 3	July 2, 1890	29	No....	8,570		2,500	24
No.....	1		June 30	July 7, 1890	7	No....	7,600			25
Yes...	1		July 1	July 8, 1890	7	Yes...	1,500			26
Yes...		1	July 1	July 28, 1890	27	No....	6,700	600	3,500	27
Yes...		1	July 1	Aug. 15, 1890	45	No....	6,000	665		28
No.....	1		July 3	July 10, 1890	7	No....	5,000		1,150	29
Yes...	1		July 7	Sept. 19, 1890	74	No....	22,000		15,000	30
No.....	1		July 7	July 9, 1890	2	Yes...	481			31
Yes...		1	July 10	Aug. 6, 1890	27	No....	100,000		20,000	32
No.....		1	July 18	Aug. 22, 1890	4	No....	3,800		1,000	33
Yes...	1		July 28	Aug. 2, 1890	5	No....	4,300			34
Yes...		1	Aug. 4	Apr. 6, 1891	245	No....	150,000	8,000	25,000	35
Yes...		1	Aug. 14	Nov. 1, 1890	79	No....	15,000			36
Yes...	1		Nov. 28	Apr. 1, 1891	124	Partly	1,000	312	803	37
Yes...		1	Jan. 1	Jan. 3, 1890	2	No....	6,480	2,100	200	38
Yes...		1	Dec. 22	Dec. 26, 1890	4	No....	4,618	1,800	2,000	39
No.....	1		June 5	June 9, 1890	4	Yes...	175		85	40
No.....	1		Dec. 1	Dec. 4, 1890	3	Partly	300			41

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Continued.						
	GLASS—concluded.						
1	Machinists and helpers, plate glass.....	450	.....	450	26	.....	26
2	Crimpers and finishers, lamp chimneys.....	1,550	130	1,680	485	.....	485
3	Employees, plate glass.....	387	13	400	387	13	400
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
4	Employees, boiler works.....	40	.....	40	38	.....	38
5	Employees, boiler works.....	1,952	.....	1,952	1,929	.....	1,929
6	Machinists, machine works.....	72	.....	72	20	.....	20
7	Machinists and helpers, engine works.....	412	.....	412	235	.....	235
8	Molders, machine works.....	137	.....	137	18	.....	18
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
9	Employees, rolling mill.....	630	.....	630	150	.....	150
10	Furnace men, iron works.....	160	.....	160	15	.....	15
11	File cutters, file factory.....	100	.....	100	50	.....	50
12	Molders, steel works.....	225	.....	225	20	.....	20
13	Molders, steel works.....	42	.....	42	16	.....	16
14	Employees, iron and steel works.....	2,500	.....	2,500	1,000	.....	1,000
15	Cutters, tube factory.....	600	.....	600	200	.....	200
16	Employees, axle factory.....	475	.....	475	3	.....	3
17	Blacksmiths, switch works.....	250	.....	250	22	.....	22
18	Molders, stove foundry.....	60	.....	60	38	.....	38
19	Polishers, shovel factory.....	200	.....	200	15	.....	15
20	Tin and sheet-iron workers.....	160	.....	160	125	.....	125
21	Straighteners, iron works.....	400	.....	400	20	.....	20
22	Buggy men, feeders, and layers-off, tube works.....	4,000	.....	4,000	350	.....	350
23	Temperers, axle factory.....	200	.....	200	6	.....	6
24	Puddlers and helpers, iron works.....	150	.....	150	132	.....	132
25	Employees, iron and steel works.....	1,050	.....	1,050	800	.....	800
26	Employees, rolling mill.....	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
27	Furnace men, train hands, etc., barbed-wire factory.....	600	.....	600	41	.....	41
28	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.....	800	.....	800	90	.....	90
29	Layers-out, iron and steel works.....	500	.....	500	40	.....	40
30	Heaters, puddlers, and helpers, iron works.....	200	.....	200	75	.....	75
31	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.....	148	.....	148	20	.....	20
32	Heaters and rollers, tube works.....	4,000	.....	4,000	60	.....	60
33	Puddlers, iron and steel works.....	4,000	.....	4,000	192	.....	192
34	Puddlers and train hands, rolling mill.....	450	.....	450	180	.....	180
35	Employees, steel works.....	500	.....	500	400	.....	400
36	Machinists, tube works.....	4,000	.....	4,000	100	.....	100
37	Molders, iron foundry.....	25	.....	25	12	.....	12
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
38	Compositors.....	119	.....	119	112	.....	112
39	Compositors.....	219	4	223	45	.....	45
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
40	Pavers, street.....	18	.....	18	8	.....	8
41	Laborers, railroad.....	100	.....	100	100	.....	100

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
26	-----	26	26	-----	26	26	-----	26	-----	60	60	1
485	-----	485	485	-----	485	287	13	300	300	48	48	2
387	13	400	387	13	400					60	60	3
38	-----	38	38	-----	38	1	-----	1	1	60	60	4
1,929	-----	1,929	1,929	-----	1,929					60	54	5
20	-----	20	20	-----	20					60	60	6
235	-----	235	235	-----	235	18	-----	18	10	59	59	7
18	-----	18	35	-----	35	18	-----	18	18	57½	57½	8
250	-----	250	250	-----	250					62	62	9
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	9	-----	9	9	84	84	10
50	-----	50	50	-----	50					60	60	11
20	-----	20	225	-----	225	20	-----	20		58½	60	12
16	-----	16	42	-----	42					60	60	13
1,000	-----	1,000	1,000	-----	1,000	300	-----	300	100	60	60	14
200	-----	200	200	-----	200					54	54	15
431	-----	431	431	-----	431					60	60	16
22	-----	22	22	-----	22					60	60	17
38	-----	38	49	-----	49					54	54	18
15	-----	15	200	-----	200					60	60	19
125	-----	125	125	-----	125					60	60	20
20	-----	20	60	-----	60					60	60	21
350	-----	350	3,000	-----	3,000					60	60	22
6	-----	6	200	-----	200					60	60	23
132	-----	132	150	-----	150					72	72	24
800	-----	800	800	-----	800					62	62	25
150	-----	150	150	-----	150					60	60	26
41	-----	41	358	-----	358	25	-----	25	5	61	61	27
125	-----	125	125	-----	125					65	65	28
40	-----	40	500	-----	500	25	-----	25		52	52	29
75	-----	75	200	-----	200					55	55	30
20	-----	20	148	-----	148					62	62	31
60	-----	60	1,800	-----	1,800					57	57	32
192	-----	192	410	-----	410					60	60	33
180	-----	180	450	-----	450					60	60	34
400	-----	400	450	-----	450	300	-----	300		60	60	35
100	-----	100	100	-----	100	50	-----	50	50	60	60	36
15	-----	15	16	-----	16					60	60	37
112	-----	112	112	-----	112	132	-----	132		50	50	38
45	-----	45	45	-----	45	45	-----	45	12	60	60	39
8	-----	8	18	-----	18					60	60	40
100	-----	100	100	-----	100					60	60	41

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890—Concluded.		
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
1	Laborers, sewer.....	Philadelphia....	For pay for overtime.....
	RUBBER GOODS.		
2	Pipestem makers.....	Morrisville	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent....
	SILK GOODS.		
3	Weavers.....	Bethlehem.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
4	Weavers.....	Catasauqua.....	For increase of wages.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
5	Marble cutters and polishers..	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
6	Marble polishers.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages from \$11.50 to \$13 per week.
7	Stonecutters.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	For increase of wages from \$3.60 to \$3.96 per day.
8	Stonecutters.....	Seranton.....	Against employment of nonunion man
9	Paving cutters.....	Dunbar.....	Against change from day to piece work.....
	TOBACCO.		
10	Cigar makers	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
11	Cigar makers	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
12	Brakemen and firemen, railroad.	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages.....
13	Drivers, street railway.....	Beaver Falls....	For increase of wages from 12.5 cents to 15 cents per hour.
14	Coal handlers, railroad	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages and pay for overtime.
15	Brakemen, railroad	Mercer	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
16	Yard men, railroad	Glenwood	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
17	Carpenters and machine hands	Allegheny	Against employment of nonunion man
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
18	Engineers, linemen, and trimmers, electric light.	Pittsburg.....	Against employment of 3 nonunion men....
19	Weavers, lace curtains.....	Wilkesbarre....	For increase of wages.....
20	Employees, upholstery factories.	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
21	Laborers, street cleaning.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
22	Stage hands, theater	Pittsburg.....	For recognition of union.....
23	Salesmen, retail stores.....	Pittsburg.....	For reduction of hours from 63 to 59 per week.
	1891.		
	BRICK.		
24	Brickmakers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	BUILDING TRADES.		
25	Employees.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	Against employment of nonunion men.....
26	Carpenters	Jeannette.....	Against increase of hours from 8 to 9 per day.
27	Carpenters	Pittsburg.....	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.

a Succeeded in 4 establishments; succeeded partly in 1; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Margi- nal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	July 17	July 21, 1890	4	No....	\$250			1
No.....		1	Aug. 2	Aug. 23, 1890	21	No....	400		\$50	2
Yes... No.....	1 1	1	June 9 Sept. 24	Aug. 18, 1890 Oct. 8, 1890	70 14	No.... No....	9,000 600	\$580	5,000 200	3 4
Yes.....		15	Apr. 10	Apr. 17, 1890	7	Yes...	1,620		360	5
Yes.....		1	May 5	May 9, 1890	4	No....	306		120	6
Yes.....		30	June 2	June 6, 1890	4	Yes...	3,510		500	7
Yes..... Yes.....	1 1	1	June 2 Aug. 13	Aug. 1, 1890 Aug. 20, 1890	00 7	No.... No....	1,000 1,800	100	300	8 9
No..... Yes.....	6	1	June 25 Aug. 1	June 27, 1890 Aug. 26, 1890	2 6	Yes... (a)	1,200 4,383	425	400 1,327	10 11
No.....		1	Mar. 3	Mar. 13, 1890	10	No....	1,035			12
No.....		1	May 16	May 19, 1890	3	Yes...	41			13
No..... No.....	1 1	1	July 30 Sept. 2	July 31, 1890 Sept. 6, 1890	1 4	No.... No....	50 350		1,200	14 15
No.....		1	Dec. 5	Dec. 7, 1890	2	No....	150		500	16
Yes...	1		Apr. 9	Apr. 10, 1890	1	Yes...	25		10	17
Yes.....		2	Jan. 9	Jan. 20, 1890	11	No....	1,000		2,000	18
No..... No.....	1 4	1	Jan. 14 Mar. 20	Jan. 27, 1890 June 12, 1890	13 84	No.... No....	1,000 170,000		2,000 60,000	19 20
No.....		7	Apr. 14	May 13, 1890	29	No....	4,000		750	21
Yes..... Yes.....	1 1	5	Sept. 19 Nov. 2	Sept. 20, 1890 Nov. 8, 1890	1 6	No.... Yes...	1,750 4,500	455	50,000	22 23
Yes.....		50	Mar. 30	Apr. 20, 1891	21	No....	4,300		2,700	24
Yes...	7	12	Jan. 9	July 14, 1891	4	(b)	3,674	500	690	25
Yes...	1		Jan. 22	Jan. 24, 1891	2	Yes...	60		22	26
Yes...	1		Jan. 29	Jan. 30, 1891	1	Yes...	17		6	27

b Succeeded in 17 establishments; failed in 2.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Concluded.						
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
1	Laborers, sewer.....	60		60	54		54
	RUBBER GOODS.						
2	Pipestem makers.....	213	35	248		23	23
	SILK GOODS.						
3	Weavers.....	80	70	150	57	3	60
4	Weavers.....	102	40	142	12	23	35
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
5	Marble cutters and polishers.....	120		120	80		80
6	Marble polishers.....	54		54	4		4
7	Stonecutters.....	350		350	300		300
8	Stonecutters.....	9		9	8		8
9	Paving cutters.....	100		100	35		35
	TOBACCO.						
10	Cigar makers.....	402	73	475	300	50	350
11	Cigar makers.....	706	107	813	420	70	490
	TRANSPORTATION.						
12	Brakemen and firemen, railroad.....	235		235	30		30
13	Drivers, street railway.....	20		20	11		11
14	Coal handlers, railroad.....	12		12	12		12
15	Brakemen, railroad.....	110		110	50		50
16	Yard men, railroad.....	600		600	3		3
	WOODEN GOODS.						
17	Carpenters and machine hands.....	10		10	10		10
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
18	Engineers, linemen, and trimmers, electric light.....	150		150	35		35
19	Weavers, lace curtains.....	175	125	300	26		26
20	Employees, upholstery factories.....	975	784	1,759	560	59	619
21	Laborers, street cleaning.....	1,000		1,000	375		375
22	Stage hands, theater.....	10		10	10		10
23	Salesmen, retail stores.....	385	140	525	320	80	400
	1891.						
	BRICK.						
24	Brickmakers.....	3,000		3,000	1,500		1,500
	BUILDING TRADES.						
25	Employees.....	494		494	342		342
26	Carpenters.....	12		12	12		12
27	Carpenters.....	6		6	6		6

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
54	-----	54	54	-----	54	40	-----	40	-----	60	60	1
-----	23	23	10	23	33	-----	10	10	-----	60	60	2
57	3	60	80	70	150	57	3	60	20	57½	60	3
12	23	35	25	23	48	2	1	3	-----	60	60	4
80	-----	80	90	-----	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	5
4	-----	4	34	-----	34	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	6
300	-----	300	325	-----	325	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	7
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	60	60	8
35	-----	35	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	9
300	50	350	300	50	350	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	10
420	70	490	678	107	785	10	-----	10	-----	48	48	11
50	-----	50	74	-----	74	59	-----	59	-----	84	84	12
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	60	60	14
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	30	-----	30	30	72	72	15
35	-----	35	38	-----	38	38	-----	38	38	80	80	16
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	17
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	35	-----	35	(a)	60	60	18
26	-----	26	175	125	300	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	19
975	784	1,759	925	734	1,659	198	100	298	-----	60	60	20
700	-----	700	700	-----	700	475	-----	475	-----	60	60	21
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	44	44	22
320	80	400	410	90	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	63	59	23
1,500	-----	1,500	1,500	-----	1,500	500	-----	500	280	60	60	24
342	-----	342	378	-----	378	16	-----	16	-----	54	54	25
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	26
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Carpenters	Pittsburg	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
2	Carpenters	Pittsburg	For payment of wages overdue.
3	Stone masons and helpers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.60 per day.
4	Carpenters	Connellsville	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
5	Painters	Connellsville	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
6	Bricklayers and stone masons	Williamsport	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
7	Carpenters	Allegheny	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
8	Carpenters	Monongahela	For increase of wages
9	Carpenters	Monongahela	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
10	Carpenters	Uniontown	For increase of wages
11	Carpenters, painters and decorators, etc.	Erie	For increase of wages of some and reduction of hours of others.
12	Carpenters and slate roofers ..	Allegheny County ..	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day.
13	Plasterers	Allegheny County ..	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
14	Painters	Allegheny County ..	For increase of wages and reduction of hours on Saturday.
15	Hod carriers	Allegheny County ..	For adoption of uniform scale
16	Bricklayers	Pittsburg and Allegheny ..	For adoption of union scale
17	Plumbers	Pittsburg	Against obnoxious rules
18	Painters	Pittsburg and Allegheny ..	For adoption of union scale
19	Carpenters	Pittsburg	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
20	Carpenters	Pittsburg	For adoption of union scale
CARPETING.			
21	Dyehouse men	Bristol	For increase of wages
22	Weavers, rugs	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
23	Weavers, rugs	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.			
24	Employees	Pittsburg	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day ..
CLOTHING.			
25	Tailors	Beaver Falls and New Brighton ..	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
26	Tailors	Erie	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.
27	Cloak makers	Philadelphia	Against employment of nonunion men
28	Garment workers	Philadelphia	For recognition of union
29	Tailors	Philadelphia	Against alleged unsuitable place of work and for more sewing machines and uniform prices.
30	Tailors	Philadelphia	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
31	Tailors	Pittston	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent.
32	Tailors	Sharon	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
33	Tailors	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
COAL AND COKE.			
34	Employees, mine	Brownsville	For increase of wages of 5 per cent.
35	Miners	Coal Center	For increase of wages of 16.7 per cent.
36	Miners	Indiana and Jefferson counties ..	For increase of wages of 11.1 per cent.
37	Employees, mines	Gallitzin region ..	For increase of wages
38	Miners	Cresson	For restoration of wages
39	Employees, mine	Houtzdale	For pay for extra work
40	Miners	Pittsburg	For increase of wages of 6.8 per cent.

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 17	Mar. 20, 1891	3	Yes...	\$90	.....	\$36	1
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 18	Mar. 25, 1891	7	Yes...	27	.....	30	2
Yes...	25	.....	Apr. 1	May 9, 1891	19	Yes...	25, 000	\$4, 000	10, 000	3
Yes...	.....	3	Apr. 6	Apr. 18, 1891	12	Partly	1, 000	.....	.....	4
No.....	.....	2	Apr. 6	Apr. 18, 1891	12	Partly	200	.....	.....	5
Yes...	.....	2	Apr. 13	June 1, 1891	49	No....	15, 000	10, 561	10, 000	6
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 18	Apr. 20, 1891	2	Yes...	47	.....	17	7
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 20	Apr. 27, 1891	7	No....	1, 500	75	.....	8
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 25	May 16, 1891	21	No....	400	.....	120	9
Yes...	.....	3	May 1	May 10, 1891	9	Partly	1, 700	.....	200	10
Yes...	25	10	May 1	June 29, 1891	59	Partly	20, 000	1, 500	10, 000	11
Yes...	375	139	May 1	July 9, 1891	63	No....	351, 000	27, 150	542, 100	12
Yes...	50	120	May 1	July 9, 1891	69	No....	40, 950	9, 750	67, 200	13
Yes...	75	100	May 1	July 9, 1891	69	No....	56, 000	7, 500	95, 200	14
Yes...	.....	150	May 1	Aug. 7, 1891	98	No....	60, 000	.....	173, 600	15
Yes...	30	70	May 1	May 1, 1892	366	No....	232, 416	55, 688	45, 000	16
Yes...	105	20	May 8	July 9, 1891	62	No....	73, 000	3, 000	35, 000	17
Yes...	50	125	July 1	July 13, 1891	12	No....	15, 000	.....	4, 300	18
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 7	Aug. 10, 1891	3	Yes...	44	.....	16	19
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 19	Oct. 23, 1891	4	No....	39	.....	20	20
No.....	.....	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 6, 1891	5	No....	120	.....	.....	21
No.....	.....	1	May 1	June 19, 1891	49	No....	17, 880	.....	375	22
No.....	.....	1	June 1	July 7, 1891	36	No....	24, 728	.....	.....	23
Yes...	59	.....	Mar. 31	Apr. 6, 1891	6	Yes...	4, 500	.....	7, 000	24
Yes...	.....	8	Apr. 1	Apr. 6, 1891	5	Yes...	375	.....	.....	25
Yes...	.....	12	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1891	7	Yes...	1, 000	.....	.....	26
Yes...	.....	1	May 20	May 22, 1891	2	Yes...	150	.....	75	27
Yes...	.....	7	May 26	Sept. 30, 1891	127	Yes...	23, 000	900	1, 000	28
Yes...	90	70	June 15	June 29, 1891	14	No....	4, 870	.....	3, 200	29
Yes...	25	15	June 15	July 13, 1891	28	No....	12, 500	250	1, 500	30
Yes...	.....	3	June 15	Oct. 1, 1891	108	Partly	4, 000	2, 000	1, 500	31
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 1	Oct. 12, 1891	41	Yes...	400	160	100	32
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 15	Oct. 30, 1891	15	Yes...	6, 000	3, 000	10, 000	33
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 1	Mar. 1, 1891	59	Yes...	6, 173	500	1, 000	34
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 1	Mar. 9, 1891	67	Yes...	15, 750	.....	3, 000	35
No....	13	.....	Jan. 1	Mar. 9, 1891	67	Yes...	55, 000	(a)	10, 000	36
Yes..f.	30	.....	Jan. 2	Jan. 10, 1891	8	No....	49, 612	.....	10, 000	37
No....	4	.....	Jan. 4	Mar. 4, 1891	59	No....	160, 000	.....	50, 000	38
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 28	Mar. 11, 1891	42	No....	10, 000	.....	3, 000	39
Yes...	2	.....	Feb. 5	Sept. 15, 1891	217	No....	163, 700	3, 000	6, 000	40

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.						
1	Carpenters.....	12		12	12		12
2	Carpenters.....	5		5	5		5
3	Stone masons and helpers.....	630		630	450		450
4	Carpenters.....	60		60	40		40
5	Painters.....	15		15	8		8
6	Bricklayers and stone masons.....	200		200	35		35
7	Carpenters.....	17		17	17		17
8	Carpenters.....	120		120	120		120
9	Carpenters.....	10		10	10		10
10	Carpenters.....	120		120	90		90
11	Carpenters, painters and decorators, etc.....	575		575	575		575
12	Carpenters and slate roofers.....	6,660		6,660	3,740		3,740
13	Plasterers.....	950		950	342		342
14	Painters.....	1,150		1,150	850		850
15	Hod carriers.....	3,000		3,000	1,550		1,550
16	Bricklayers.....	975		975	800		800
17	Plumbers.....	700		700	350		350
18	Painters.....	775		775	700		700
19	Carpenters.....	9		9	8		8
20	Carpenters.....	8		8	5		5
	CARPETING.						
21	Dyehouse men.....	405	145	550	27		27
22	Weavers, rugs.....	1,080	1,620	2,700	400		400
23	Weavers, rugs.....	900	1,800	2,700	300		300
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.						
24	Employees.....	450		450	440		440
	CLOTHING.						
25	Tailors.....	25	15	40	25	15	40
26	Tailors.....	80	25	105	80		80
27	Cloak makers.....	65	95	160	42	23	65
28	Garment workers.....	1,230	1,470	2,700	710	790	1,500
29	Tailors.....	330	470	800	230	270	500
30	Tailors.....	270	130	400	200		200
31	Tailors.....	45	30	75	20	10	30
32	Tailors.....	4	5	9	4	5	9
33	Tailors.....	118	100	218	100		100
	COAL AND COKE.						
34	Employees, mine.....	100		100	100		100
35	Miners.....	148		148	130		130
36	Miners.....	483		483	344		344
37	Employees, mines.....	3,570		3,570	3,500		3,500
38	Miners.....	2,500		2,500	1,400		1,400
39	Employees, mine.....	204		204	200		200
40	Miners.....	403		403	347		347

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2
450	450	630	.....	630	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	5
35	35	35	.....	35	30	.....	30	30	54	60	6
17	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	7
120	120	120	.....	120	30	.....	30	30	54	54	8
10	10	10	.....	10	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	9
90	90	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	10
575	575	575	.....	575	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	11
3,740	3,740	4,880	.....	4,880	1,965	.....	1,965	1,650	54	54	12
350	350	600	.....	600	125	.....	125	100	54	54	13
850	850	850	.....	850	225	.....	225	150	54	54	14
1,550	1,550	2,200	.....	2,200	400	.....	400	370	53	53	15
800	800	800	.....	800	500	.....	500	500	54	54	16
350	350	600	.....	600	100	.....	100	.....	54	54	17
700	700	700	.....	700	500	.....	500	425	54	54	18
8	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	19
5	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	54	54	20
27	27	27	.....	27	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	21
400	400	669	225	894	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
300	300	325	131	456	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	23
440	440	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	24
25	15	40	25	15	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	25
80	80	80	25	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26
42	23	65	42	23	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	27
710	790	1,500	710	790	1,500	80	.....	.....	.....	60	60	28
230	270	500	230	270	500	80	110	190	.....	60	60	29
200	200	230	80	310	55	.....	55	40	60	60	30
20	10	30	20	10	30	5	.....	5	.....	50	50	31
4	5	9	4	5	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	32
100	100	100	100	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	33
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	34
130	130	148	.....	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	35
344	344	450	.....	450	100	.....	100	100	50	56	36
3,500	3,500	3,500	.....	3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	37
1,400	1,400	2,500	.....	2,500	200	.....	200	.....	60	60	38
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	39
347	347	403	.....	403	100	.....	100	.....	55	55	40

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
COAL AND COKE—concluded.			
1	Employees, mines and coke ovens.	Connellsville region.	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.
2	Employees, mine and coke ovens.	Scottdale	Against reduction of wages of 6 per cent. ...
3	Employees, mine.	Houtzdale	Against docking wet coal.
4	Employees, mine.	Hastings	Against obnoxious rules.
5	Employees, mines.	(a)	For increase of wages.
6	Employees, mine.	Houtzdale	For increase of wages.
7	Employees, mine.	Houtzdale	For increase of wages.
8	Employees, mine.	Frugality.	Against reduction of wages.
9	Miners.	Pittsburg.	For increase of wages of 6.8 per cent.
10	Miners.	Pittsburg region.	For increase of wages of 16.5 per cent.
11	Miners.	Canonsburg	For pay for extra work.
12	Miners.	Clarion County.	For increase of wages.
13	Miners.	Beaver Meadows	For better ventilation.
14	Miners.	Finleyville	Against working with colored men.
15	Employees, mine.	Hastings	For reinstatement of discharged employee. ..
16	Drivers, mine.	Houtzdale	For Saturday half holiday.
17	Runners and laborers.	Pittston	For semimonthly payment.
18	Miners.	Pittsburg region.	For increase of wages of 7.6 per cent.
19	Employees, mines.	West Newton.	For increase of wages of 12.7 per cent.
20	Miners.	Mansfield	For change of coal screen.
21	Miners.	Luzerne County	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
22	Employees, mine.	Mount Carmel.	For payment of wages overdue.
23	Miners.	Pittsburg.	Against signing ironclad contract and for reinstatement of discharged employee.
24	Employees, mine.	Shawmut	For semimonthly payment.
25	Miners and laborers.	Mahanoy City.	Against truck system.
26	Miners and laborers.	Shamokin	For reduction of cost of supplies.
27	Miners.	Pittsburg region.	For increase of wages of 16.5 per cent.
28	Employees, mines.	Stockdale.	For increase of wages of 14 per cent.
29	Employees, mine.	Belle Vernon.	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
30	Miners.	Osceola	For increase of wages.
31	Employees, mines.	Westmoreland County.	For increase of wages of 16.5 per cent.
32	Employees, mine.	Hastings	For increase of wages.
33	Miners.	Pittsburg region.	For increase of wages.
34	Miners and laborers.	Osceola	For increase of wages of 11.1 per cent.
35	Employees, mines.	Scott Haven	For increase of wages of 1.3 per cent.
36	Employees, mine.	Port Royal.	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
37	Miners.	Albany	Against demand to withdraw from union.
38	Miners.	Mansfield.	Against reduction of wages of 6.3 per cent.
39	Miners.	Pittsburg.	For recognition of union.
40	Miners.	Pittsburg.	Against retention of part of wages as guaranty.
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
41	Winders, hosiery and underwear factory.	Bristol.	For increase of wages.
42	Weavers.	Philadelphia.	Against fines for imperfect work.
43	Weavers.	Philadelphia.	Against employment of imported workmen.
44	Employees.	Philadelphia.	For discharge of employee.
45	Knitters, hosiery and underwear factory.	Bristol.	For increase of wages from \$6 to \$6.60 per week.
COTTON GOODS.			
46	Weavers.	Chester.	Against fines for imperfect work.
FURNITURE.			
47	Cabinetmakers.	Philadelphia.	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
48	Machinists and helpers, machine works.	Philadelphia.	For extra rate for overtime.

a Armstrong, Blair, Cambria, Center, Clarion, Clearfield, Huntingdon, and Jefferson counties.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Begin-ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succ-ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em-ployers.	Mar-ginal num-ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist-ance.		
Yes...	81	.....	Feb. 9	May 23, 1891	71	No....	\$1,761,329	\$299,685	\$1,000,000	1
No....	1	.....	Mar. 2	Mar. 9, 1891	7	Yes...	1,270	.....	300	2
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 12	Apr. 9, 1891	28	Yes...	2,400	.....	5,000	3
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 20	Apr. 10, 1891	21	Yes...	5,600	.....	1,000	4
(b) 95	.....	.....	Mar. 30	Apr. 9, 1891	10	No....	87,500	.....	25,000	5
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 12	Apr. 22, 1891	10	Yes...	800	.....	200	6
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 20	Apr. 25, 1891	5	Yes...	550	.....	150	7
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 30	May 20, 1891	20	Yes...	10,500	.....	3,000	8
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 20, 1891	19	No....	4,400	.....	800	9
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 21, 1891	17	No....	230,400	.....	65,000	10
Yes...	40	.....	May 12	May 26, 1891	14	No....	4,800	.....	500	11
No....	3	.....	June 8	June 11, 1891	3	Partly	1,000	.....	.....	12
No....	1	.....	June 8	June 22, 1891	14	Yes...	2,250	.....	1,000	13
No....	1	.....	June 10	Aug. 10, 1891	61	No....	5,500	.....	900	14
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	July 20, 1891	19	No....	2,400	.....	500	15
Yes...	1	.....	July 12	July 20, 1891	8	Yes...	3,000	.....	500	16
No....	1	.....	July 21	July 30, 1891	9	Partly	1,891	.....	700	17
Yes...	32	.....	Aug. 1	Nov. 1, 1891	70	No....	872,000	8,000	70,000	18
No....	2	.....	Aug. 4	Oct. 21, 1891	78	No....	56,050	.....	11,000	19
No....	1	.....	Aug. 15	Aug. 25, 1891	10	Yes...	3,840	.....	300	20
No....	.....	1	Aug. 18	Aug. 28, 1891	10	No....	55	.....	.....	21
No....	1	.....	Aug. 20	Aug. 21, 1891	1	Yes...	826	.....	400	22
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 8	Nov. 28, 1891	81	No....	14,400	.....	1,200	23
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 15	Nov. 2, 1891	48	Yes...	10,800	.....	2,500	24
No....	1	.....	Sept. 17	Sept. 19, 1891	2	No....	1,086	.....	348	25
No....	1	.....	Sept. 26	Oct. 1, 1891	5	Yes...	2,808	.....	1,608	26
Yes...	54	.....	Sept. 29	Nov. 8, 1891	34	No....	753,400	11,000	78,700	27
No....	2	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 31, 1891	30	No....	2,340	.....	500	28
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 1	Nov. 3, 1891	33	No....	5,230	800	1,000	29
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 1	Nov. 3, 1891	33	No....	6,000	.....	3,000	30
Yes...	2	.....	Oct. 1	Nov. 5, 1891	35	No....	17,720	2,350	8,000	31
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 1	Nov. 8, 1891	38	No....	5,500	.....	1,500	32
Yes...	35	.....	Oct. 1	Dec. 1, 1891	42	(c)	687,200	8,000	65,500	33
No....	1	.....	Oct. 3	Nov. 2, 1891	30	No....	6,000	50	1,000	34
Yes...	3	.....	Oct. 3	Nov. 4, 1891	32	No....	60,000	.....	10,000	35
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 5	Oct. 15, 1891	10	No....	1,350	.....	500	36
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 10	Nov. 1, 1891	22	No....	6,000	.....	500	37
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 15	Jan. 15, 1892	92	Yes...	7,900	500	600	38
Yes...	4	.....	Nov. 5	Nov. 10, 1891	4	Yes...	7,100	.....	900	39
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 6	Nov. 25, 1891	19	No....	7,300	.....	1,500	40
No....	.....	1	Mar. 12	Mar. 14, 1891	2	Partly	40	.....	.....	41
No....	1	.....	Mar. 19	Mar. 30, 1891	11	No....	9,600	.....	2,500	42
Yes...	1	.....	May 18	Aug. 17, 1891	91	No....	200,000	3,000	75,000	43
No....	1	.....	May 25	May 27, 1891	2	No....	900	.....	700	44
No....	.....	1	July 1	July 2, 1891	1	No....	75	.....	.....	45
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 1	Dec. 8, 1891	7	No....	1,600	.....	1,600	46
Yes...	.....	20	Nov. 17	Dec. 1, 1891	14	No....	14,000	5,250	2,500	47
No....	1	.....	Jan. 30	Feb. 2, 1891	3	No....	600	.....	600	48

b Not reported.

c Succeeded in 5 establishments; failed in 30.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	COAL AND COKE—concluded.						
1	Employees, mines and coke ovens.....	14, 085		14, 085	14, 085		14, 085
2	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	100		100	100		100
3	Employees, mine.....	57		57	55		55
4	Employees, mine.....	236		236	234		234
5	Employees, mines.....	7, 100		7, 100	7, 000		7, 000
6	Employees, mine.....	60		60	58		58
7	Employees, mine.....	100		100	95		95
8	Employees, mine.....	362		362	356		356
9	Miners.....	175		175	150		150
10	Miners.....	7, 400		7, 400	6, 300		6, 300
11	Miners.....	150		150	135		135
12	Miners.....	209		209	182		182
13	Miners.....	170		170	159		159
14	Miners.....	100		100	55		55
15	Employees, mine.....	106		106	1		1
16	Drivers, mine.....	312		312	18		18
17	Runners and laborers.....	177		177	66		66
18	Miners.....	6, 300		6, 300	5, 400		5, 400
19	Employees, mines.....	425		425	365		365
20	Miners.....	240		240	215		215
21	Miners.....	213		213	2		2
22	Employees, mine.....	601		601	356		356
23	Miners.....	112		112	92		92
24	Employees, mine.....	185		185	181		181
25	Miners and laborers.....	394		394	159		159
26	Miners and laborers.....	406		406	164		164
27	Miners.....	11, 900		11, 900	10, 285		10, 285
28	Employees, mines.....	45		45	45		45
29	Employees, mine.....	95		95	95		95
30	Miners.....	215		215	195		195
31	Employees, mines.....	310		310	310		310
32	Employees, mine.....	102		102	100		100
33	Miners.....	8, 310		8, 310	7, 135		7, 135
34	Miners and laborers.....	217		217	184		184
35	Employees, mines.....	1, 200		1, 200	1, 000		1, 000
36	Employees, mine.....	75		75	75		75
37	Miners.....	160		160	140		140
38	Miners.....	51		51	40		40
39	Miners.....	925		925	810		810
40	Miners.....	185		185	155		155
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
41	Winders, hosiery and underwear factory...	272	213	485		20	20
42	Weavers.....	600	475	1, 075	35	155	190
43	Weavers.....	1, 381	637	2, 018		26	26
44	Employees.....	150	210	360	25		25
45	Knitters, hosiery and underwear factory...	265	210	475		12	12
	COTTON GOODS.						
46	Weavers.....	200	150	350	2	3	5
	FURNITURE.						
47	Cabinetmakers.....	550		550	250		250
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
48	Machinists and helpers, machine works....	840		840	150		150

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
14, 085	14, 085	14, 085	.....	14, 085	5, 000	.....	5, 000	5, 000	54	54	1
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
55	55	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3
234	234	234	.....	234	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4
7, 000	7, 000	7, 000	.....	7, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	56	5
58	58	58	.....	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	6
95	95	95	.....	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	7
356	356	356	.....	356	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	8
150	150	175	.....	175	20	.....	20	.....	55	55	9
6, 300	6, 300	7, 400	.....	7, 400	600	.....	600	.....	55	55	10
135	135	150	.....	150	10	.....	10	.....	55	55	11
182	182	205	.....	205	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	12
159	159	159	.....	159	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
55	55	60	.....	60	15	.....	15	.....	55	55	14
104	104	104	.....	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	15
18	18	18	.....	18	306	.....	306	.....	54	50	16
66	66	169	.....	169	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
5, 400	5, 400	6, 300	.....	6, 300	550	.....	550	.....	55	55	18
425	425	425	.....	425	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
215	215	240	.....	240	40	.....	40	.....	55	55	20
2	2	37	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
356	356	590	.....	590	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
92	92	112	.....	112	15	.....	15	.....	55	55	23
181	181	181	.....	181	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	24
159	159	382	.....	382	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	25
164	164	390	.....	390	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26
10, 285	10, 285	11, 900	.....	11, 900	1, 010	.....	1, 010	.....	55	55	27
45	45	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	28
95	95	95	.....	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	29
195	195	195	.....	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	30
310	310	310	.....	310	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	31
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	32
7, 135	7, 135	8, 310	.....	8, 310	700	.....	700	.....	55	55	33
184	184	210	.....	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	55	34
1, 200	1, 200	1, 200	.....	1, 200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	35
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	36
140	140	160	.....	160	40	.....	40	.....	55	55	37
40	40	51	.....	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	38
810	810	925	.....	925	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	39
155	155	185	.....	185	125	.....	125	.....	55	55	40
.....	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	2	2	.....	60	60	41
35	155	190	.....	475	1, 075	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	42
350	400	750	1, 381	637	2, 018	300	150	450	.....	60	60	43
149	210	359	150	210	360	50	8	58	.....	60	60	44
.....	12	12	.....	12	12	12	.....	12	12	60	60	45
100	150	250	200	150	350	5	5	10	.....	60	60	46
250	250	250	.....	250	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	47
150	150	840	.....	840	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	48

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
MACHINES AND MACHINERY—concluded.			
1	Carpenters, elevator factory..	Pittsburg.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
2	Molders, machine works.....	Erie.....	Against change from day to piece work.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
3	Rod men, iron works.....	Pittsburg.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
4	Molders, iron foundry.....	Pittsburg.....	Against employment of additional apprentices.
5	Molders, iron foundry.....	Pittsburg.....	For pay for overtime.....
6	Puddlers, helpers, and roll hands, iron works.....	Pottstown.....	Against reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
7	Puddlers, rolling mill.....	Birdsboro.....	Against reduction of wages of 6.7 per cent.
8	Heaters, puddlers, and helpers, rolling mill.....	Norristown.....	For change in machinery.....
9	Molders, steel works.....	Thurlow.....	Against reduction of wages.....
10	Puddlers, helpers, and train men, rolling mill.....	Harrisburg.....	Against reduction of wages.....
11	Molders, iron foundry.....	Pittsburg.....	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
12	Iron workers, bridge works..	Pittsburg.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
13	Employees, rolling mills.....	Reading, etc.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
14	Employees, iron works.....	Pencoyd.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
15	Molders and helpers, stove foundries.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
16	Fitters and machinists' helpers, iron works.....	Pittsburg.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
17	Molders, stove foundry.....	Linfield.....	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
18	Drag-outs, hookers, and rollers, rolling mill.....	Birdsboro.....	For increase of wages.....
19	Employees, iron works.....	Pottsville.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
20	Puddlers and train men, rolling mill.....	Hamburg.....	For adoption of union scale.....
21	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.....	Norristown.....	For adoption of union scale.....
22	Employees, iron works.....	Pittsburg.....	For adoption of union scale.....
23	Employees, iron works.....	Lebanon.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
24	Employees, iron works.....	Catasauqua and Fullerton.....	For adoption of union scale.....
25	Employees, rolling mill.....	Scranton.....	For change from amalgamated to old scale..
26	Mill men and pit men, steel works.....	Steelton.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
27	Employees, rolling mill.....	Hamburg.....	For adoption of union rules.....
28	Molders, stove foundry.....	Royersford.....	For discharge of employee.....
29	(Strike of Aug. 24, see New York.)		
30	Furnace men and miners.....	Orbisonia and Rock Hill.....	Against reduction of wages.....
31	Furnace men, iron works.....	Catasauqua.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
32	Compositors.....	Pittsburg.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
33	Compositors and pressmen.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
34	Compositors.....	Philadelphia.....	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.....
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
35	Calkers, chippers, and riveters.....	Philadelphia.....	For increase of wages from \$14 to \$15 per week.
SILK GOODS.			
36	Batters.....	Catasauqua.....	Against change from day to piece work.....
37	Weavers.....	Catasauqua.....	For increase of wages.....
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
38	Marble cutters.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....

a Succeeded partly in 19 establishments; failed in 15.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	May 1	July 15, 1891	75	No....	\$1,400	.....	\$400	1
Yes...	.....	1	July 20	Aug. 3, 1891	14	Yes...	60	\$20	.....	2
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 1	Feb. 5, 1891	35	No....	28,000	20,000	2,000	3
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 16	Jan. 17, 1891	1	Yes...	30	.....	.....	4
Yes...	.....	1	June 26	July 1, 1891	5	No....	500	173	150	5
No....	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 13, 1891	18	No....	14,000	.....	6,000	6
No....	.....	1	Feb. 2	Feb. 23, 1891	21	No....	13,500	500	6,000	7
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 23	Feb. 26, 1891	3	No....	700	.....	200	8
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 5	Apr. 2, 1891	28	No....	20,000	4,870	50,000	9
No....	1	.....	Mar. 9	June 22, 1891	105	No....	40,000	.....	20,000	10
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 1	May 1, 1891	30	Yes...	800	805	500	11
No....	.....	1	Apr. 6	Apr. 13, 1891	7	No....	125	.....	.....	12
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 6	Aug. 3, 1891	119	No....	85,000	20,200	35,000	13
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 8	Aug. 1, 1891	115	No....	40,000	1,300	.....	14
Yes...	.....	5	May 1	May 8, 1891	7	Partly	1,400	.....	500	15
Yes...	.....	5	May 1	July 1, 1891	13	No....	12,375	1,500	5,000	16
No....	.....	1	May 7	May 25, 1891	18	No....	2,500	.....	600	17
No....	.....	1	May 11	June 15, 1891	35	Yes...	10,700	.....	1,000	18
Yes...	1	.....	June 29	Sept. 28, 1891	91	No....	106,000	15,000	10,000	19
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	July 29, 1891	28	No....	10,000	.....	.....	20
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	Aug. 3, 1891	33	No....	6,000	250	.....	21
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	Sept. 1, 1891	62	No....	40,000	12,000	20,000	22
Yes...	4	.....	July 1	Oct. 1, 1891	92	No....	270,000	2,500	20,000	23
Yes...	.....	1	July 1	Jan. 19, 1892	202	No....	25,000	3,756	10,000	24
Yes...	1	.....	July 6	Aug. 24, 1891	49	No....	2,000	.....	1,000	25
No....	.....	1	July 22	July 30, 1891	8	No....	50,000	.....	30,000	26
No....	1	.....	July 24	Aug. 3, 1891	10	No....	1,350	150	.....	27
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 4	Aug. 17, 1891	13	No....	3,000	.....	500	28
No....	2	.....	Sept. 15	Sept. 18, 1891	3	No....	2,200	.....	200	30
No....	.....	1	Dec. 3	Dec. 4, 1891	1	No....	100	.....	.....	31
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 1	Dec. 1, 1891	91	Yes...	192	84	250	32
Yes...	34	.....	Oct. 1	Mar. 1, 1892	152	(a)	140,000	97,333	60,000	33
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 15	Dec. 16, 1891	1	No....	9,000	3,500	.....	34
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 17	Sept. 7, 1891	21	No....	13,366	.....	.....	35
No....	.....	1	Apr. 15	Apr. 22, 1891	7	No....	150	.....	50	36
No....	.....	1	Sept. 7	Sept. 12, 1891	5	No....	475	.....	250	37
Yes...	.....	15	May 1	May 8, 1891	7	Yes...	577	.....	210	38

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY—concluded.						
1	Carpenters, elevator factory.....	40	.....	40	60	.....	60
2	Molders, machine works.....	500	.....	500	4	.....	4
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
3	Rod men, iron works.....	750	.....	750	2	.....	2
4	Molders, iron foundry.....	40	.....	40	12	.....	12
5	Molders, iron foundry.....	26	.....	26	11	.....	11
6	Puddlers, helpers, and rollhands, iron works.....	752	.....	752	50	.....	50
7	Puddlers, rolling mill.....	655	.....	655	56	.....	56
8	Heaters, puddlers, and helpers, rolling mill.....	190	.....	190	40	.....	40
9	Molders, steel works.....	280	.....	280	40	.....	40
10	Puddlers, helpers, and train men, rolling mill.....	410	.....	410	175	.....	175
11	Molders, iron foundry.....	30	.....	30	16	.....	16
12	Iron workers, bridge works.....	175	.....	175	15	.....	15
13	Employees, rolling mills.....	480	.....	480	425	.....	425
14	Employees, iron works.....	2,000	.....	2,000	200	.....	200
15	Molders and helpers, stove foundries.....	240	.....	240	120	.....	120
16	Fitters and machinists' helpers, iron works.....	3,750	.....	3,750	475	.....	475
17	Molders, stove foundry.....	95	.....	95	38	.....	38
18	Drag-outs, hookers, and rollers, rolling mill.....	665	.....	665	18	.....	18
19	Employees, iron works.....	1,000	.....	1,000	800	.....	800
20	Puddlers and train men, rolling mill.....	275	.....	275	148	.....	148
21	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.....	250	.....	250	48	.....	48
22	Employees, iron works.....	400	.....	400	400	.....	400
23	Employees, iron works.....	2,021	.....	2,021	990	.....	990
24	Employees, iron works.....	800	.....	800	500	.....	500
25	Employees, rolling mill.....	68	.....	68	50	.....	50
26	Mill men and pit men, steel works.....	4,000	.....	4,000	2,100	.....	2,100
27	Employees, rolling mill.....	70	.....	70	70	.....	70
28	Molders, stove foundry.....	140	.....	140	65	.....	65
29	(Strike of Aug. 24, see New York).						
30	Furnace men and miners.....	510	.....	510	500	.....	500
31	Furnace men, iron works.....	262	.....	262	68	.....	68
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
32	Compositors.....	6	.....	6	2	.....	2
33	Compositors and pressmen.....	226	69	295	166	.....	166
34	Compositors.....	201	.....	201	75	.....	75
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
35	Calkers, chippers, and riveters.....	4,500	.....	4,500	318	.....	318
	SILK GOODS.						
36	Batters.....	163	40	203	27	.....	27
37	Weavers.....	149	42	191	23	20	43
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
38	Marble cutters.....	75	.....	75	35	.....	35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber. :
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
8		8	8		8					54	54	1
4		4	4		4					60	60	2
100		100	300		300	150		150	2	54	54	3
12		12	18		18					60	60	4
11		11	11		11	10		10		60	60	5
212		212	752		752	7		7	7	60	60	6
56		56	469		469					63	63	7
40		40	125		125	2		2		60	60	8
50		50	280		280	30		30	30	60	60	9
170		170	400		400	42		42	38	66	66	10
16		16	16		16					60	60	11
15		15	15		15	4		4		60	60	12
475		475	475		475	27		27	27	63	63	13
730		730	730		730	300		300	300	60	60	14
155		155	195		195					54	54	15
475		475	475		475	75		75	60	60	60	16
38		38	80		80					60	60	17
11		11	195		195					63	63	18
800		800	800		800	90		90	75	63	63	19
143		143	270		270	72		72	50	60	60	20
48		48	248		248	6		6		60	60	21
400		400	400		400	300		300		60	60	22
2,000		2,000	2,000		2,000	450		450	350	60	60	23
500		500	500		500	150		150	50	60	60	24
50		50	68		68	3		3	3	60	60	25
400		400	3,000		3,000	200		200	190	66	66	26
70		70	70		70	70		70	70	66	66	27
65		65	100		100	22		22	22	60	60	28
500		500	500		500					68	68	29
68		68	68		68					84	84	30
2		2	2		2	2		2		48	48	32
166		166	186	66	252	150		150	150	60	60	33
75		75	75		75	65		65	10	60	60	34
318		318	318		318	2		2		60	60	35
27		27	38		38					60	60	36
23	20	43	32	20	52	20	10	30	10	60	60	37
35		35	45		45					54	54	38

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891—Concluded.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING—concluded.		
1	Granite cutters.....	Allegheny.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
2	Granite cutters.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages from \$3.25 to \$3.50 per day.
3	Stonecutters.....	Scranton.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	TOBACCO.		
4	Cigar makers.....	Lock Haven.....	Against reduction of wages.....
5	Cigar makers.....	Philadelphia....	For restoration of wages.....
6	Cigar makers.....	Philadelphia....	For restoration of wages.....
7	Cigar makers.....	Farrandville....	For increase of wages.....
8	Cigar makers.....	Wilkesbarre....	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
9	Employees, cigar factory.....	Lancaster.....	Against change in method of doing work and reduction of wages.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
10	Employees, street railway.....	Pittsburg.....	For reduction of hours.....
11	Laborers, railroad.....	Uniontown.....	Against reduction of wages from \$1.35 to \$1.20 per day.
12	Section men, railroad.....	New Castle.....	For increase of wages from \$1.15 to \$1.25 per day.
13	Conductors, linemen, and motor men, street railway.	Pittsburg.....	For reinstatement of & discharged employees.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
14	Carpenters and machine hands, planing mills.	Allegheny and Pittsburg.	For reduction of hours.....
15	Employees, planing mill.....	Uniontown.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
16	Doffers and spinners.....	Bridgeport.....	For restoration of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
17	Engineers, linemen, and trimmers, electric light.	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	1892.		
	BREWING.		
18	Brewers.....	Philadelphia....	For adoption of union scale.....
	BRICK.		
19	Brickmakers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
20	Brickmakers.....	Philadelphia....	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
21	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
22	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
23	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
24	Hod carriers.....	Pittsburg.....	Against increase of hours from 53 to 54 per week.
25	Carpenters.....	Tarentum.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
26	Fresco painters.....	Philadelphia....	For reduction of hours on Saturday.....
27	Carpenters, plasterers, stone masons, etc.	Scranton.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day..
28	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
29	Carpenters.....	Allegheny.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
30	Carpenters and painters.....	McKeesport....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
31	Roofers, metal.....	Philadelphia....	Against employment of nonunion men.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	May 1	Oct. 1, 1891	153	Yes...	\$1,100	\$400	\$550	1
Yes.....		10	May 14	May 18, 1891	4	Yes...	566		175	2
Yes.....		4	May 18	June 22, 1891	35	Yes...	1,500		500	3
Yes.....		1	Jan. 12	Jan. 19, 1891	7	Yes...	20	8		4
Yes.....		1	Mar. 25	Apr. 22, 1891	28	Yes...	11,664	5,822	3,600	5
Yes.....	1		Apr. 13	May 11, 1891	28	Yes...	8,000	3,040	4,125	6
Yes.....		1	July 11	July 20, 1891	9	No....	150	48		7
Yes.....		1	Sept. 21	Oct. 5, 1891	14	No....	48	18		8
Yes.....	1		Nov. 23	Aug. 15, 1892	266	No....	34,000	8,843	8,000	9
Yes...	1		Jan. 15	Feb. 12, 1891	28	No....	13,800	850	68,000	10
No.....	1		Jan. 21	Jan. 23, 1891	2	No....	160			11
No.....		1	Apr. 10	Apr. 20, 1891	10	Yes...	64			12
Yes.....		1	Dec. 31	Jan. 2, 1892	2	No....	1,440	275		13
Yes...	37		May 1	July 5, 1891	65	No....	127,000	5,300	68,000	14
Yes.....		1	May 24	May 30, 1891	6	No....	300			15
No.....		1	July 25	July 27, 1891	2	Partly	75			16
Yes.....		2	May 1	July 9, 1891	69	No....	13,500		4,000	17
Yes.....		1	Aug. 10	Aug. 15, 1892	5	No....	275	112	100	18
Yes...	1		Apr. 22	Apr. 28, 1892	6	Yes...	675		350	19
No.....		1	June 27	July 5, 1892	8	Yes...	570		255	20
Yes.....		1	Jan. 20	Feb. 3, 1892	14	Yes...	300		120	21
Yes...	1		Jan. 28	Jan. 29, 1892	1	Yes...	39		14	22
Yes...	1		Mar. 24	Mar. 31, 1892	7	Yes...	57		60	23
Yes.....		10	May 2	May 23, 1892	21	No....	4,950		600	24
Yes...	5	4	May 2	June 6, 1892	31	Yes...	1,500		450	25
Yes.....		2	May 2	June 13, 1892	42	Yes...	1,884	500	250	26
Yes...	10	33	May 3	July 18, 1892	57	Yes...	32,690	6,000	15,700	27
Yes...		1	May 3	May 4, 1892	1	Yes...	33		12	28
Yes...		1	May 4	May 5, 1892	1	Yes...	6		2	29
Yes...	28		June 17	Aug. 1, 1892	45	No....	18,000	3,300	10,000	30
Yes.....		1	Aug. 8	Aug. 29, 1892	21	No....	1,025		175	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Concluded.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING—concluded.						
1	Granite cutters	45	.....	45	7	.....	7
2	Granite cutters	86	.....	86	58	.....	58
3	Stonecutters	35	.....	35	35	.....	35
	TOBACCO.						
4	Cigar makers	20	5	25	2	.....	2
5	Cigar makers	200	100	300	165	10	175
6	Cigar makers	200	100	300	115	75	190
7	Cigar makers	13	2	15	2	.....	2
8	Cigar makers	10	.....	10	3	.....	3
9	Employees, cigar factory	107	53	160	106	53	159
	TRANSPORTATION.						
10	Employees, street railway	230	.....	230	230	.....	230
11	Laborers, railroad	60	.....	60	40	.....	40
12	Section men, railroad	30	.....	30	7	.....	7
13	Conductors, linemen, and motor men, street railway.	60	.....	60	8	.....	8
	WOODEN GOODS.						
14	Carpenters and machine hands, planing mills	1,865	.....	1,865	660	.....	660
15	Employees, planing mill	30	.....	30	29	.....	29
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
16	Doffers and spinners	440	660	1,100	6	30	36
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
17	Engineers, linemen, and trimmers, electric light.	200	.....	200	75	.....	75
	1892.						
	BREWING.						
18	Brewers	20	.....	20	12	.....	12
	BRICK.						
19	Brickmakers	51	.....	51	40	.....	40
20	Brickmakers	45	.....	45	40	.....	40
	BUILDING TRADES.						
21	Carpenters	16	.....	16	10	.....	10
22	Carpenters	14	.....	14	14	.....	14
23	Carpenters	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
24	Hod carriers	320	.....	320	110	.....	110
25	Carpenters	57	.....	57	30	.....	30
26	Fresco painters	80	.....	80	22	.....	22
27	Carpenters, plasterers, stone masons, etc.	1,005	.....	1,005	790	.....	790
28	Carpenters	18	.....	18	12	.....	12
29	Carpenters	3	.....	3	2	.....	2
30	Carpenters and painters	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
31	Roofers, metal	95	.....	95	35	.....	35

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	1
58	-----	58	58	-----	58	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	2
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	3
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	4
165	10	175	193	93	286	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	5
115	75	190	200	100	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	6
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	II	-----	2	-----	48	48	7
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	3	-----	3	3	60	60	8
106	53	159	106	53	159	106	53	159	159	50	50	9
230	-----	230	230	-----	230	220	-----	220	220	88	88	10
40	-----	40	60	-----	60	20	-----	20	20	60	60	11
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	38	-----	38	22	88	88	13
660	-----	660	1,860	-----	1,860	340	-----	340	140	54	54	14
29	-----	29	29	-----	29	12	-----	12	-----	54	54	15
6	30	36	60	90	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	16
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	75	-----	75	-----	60	60	17
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	-----	12	7	60	60	18
40	-----	40	51	-----	51	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	19
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	21
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	22
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	7	-----	7	-----	54	54	23
110	-----	110	260	-----	260	100	-----	100	-----	53	54	24
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	25
22	-----	22	22	-----	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	53	26
790	-----	790	790	-----	790	67	-----	67	50	60	54	27
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	28
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	29
300	-----	300	300	-----	300	20	-----	20	20	54	54	30
35	-----	35	47	-----	47	30	-----	30	22	54	54	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Roofers, metal	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
2	Hod carriers	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	Against reduction of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.25 per day.
3	Fresco painters	Philadelphia....	Against employment of nonunion men.
4	Carpenters	Pittsburg	For time and a half for holiday work.
5	Carpenters	Pittsburg	For adoption of union scale.
6	Steam fitters	Philadelphia....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
7	Carpenters	Pittsburg	Against employment of nonunion men.
8	Carpenters	Pittsburg	For payment of wages overdue.
9	Slaters	Pittsburg	Against change from day to piece work.
CARPETING.			
10	Creelers	Norristown....	Against obnoxious rules.
CLOTHING.			
11	Employees, vests	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
12	Tailors	Beaver Falls and New Brighton.	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
13	Employees, vests	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages and for reduction of hours.
COAL AND COKE.			
14	Miners	Pittsburg	For increase of wages of 14.1 per cent.
15	Miners and laborers	Mahanoy Plane.	For payment of wages overdue.
16	Miners and laborers	Mahanoy City ..	For semimonthly payment.
17	Miners	Salisbury	For discharge of employees.
18	Miners	Pittsburg	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
19	Miners	Pittsburg	For recognition of union.
20	Miners	Courtney	Against change of coal screen.
21	Miners	Pittsburg	For discharge of check weighman.
22	Employees, mine	Hontzdale	For security for regular payment.
23	Miners	Pittsburg	For fortnightly payment.
24	Employees, mine	Trout Run	For appointment of a miner as check weighman.
25	Employees, mine	Glen Richey	For discharge of mine boss.
26	Miners	Coal Center	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
27	Employees, mine	Bean	For appointment of a miner as check weighman.
28	Miners	Lafin	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
29	Miners	Pittsburg region	Against reduction of wages of 14.3 per cent.
30	Employees, mine	Kittanning Point.	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
COOPERAGE.			
31	Setters-up and packers	New Castle....	Against reduction of wages from \$1 to 90 cents per day.
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
32	Weavers	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.
DOMESTIC SERVICE.			
33	Waiters, hotel	Bryn Mawr....	Against obnoxious rules.
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
34	Employees, fish-packing	Erie	Against reduction of wages from 33 cents to 25 cents per hour.
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
35	Horse-collar makers	Mechanicsburg.	For privilege of bringing beer into shop....
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
36	Molders, pump factory	Pittsburg	For discharge of employees belonging to another labor organization.

a Succeeded in 7 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	7	Aug. 10	Sept. 7, 1892	16	(α)	\$5,085	\$750	\$1,750	1
Yes...	75	19	Aug. 15	Aug. 18, 1892	3	No...	18,250	.....	7,970	2
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 5	Sept. 6, 1892	1	No...	65	.....	.....	3
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 6	Sept. 10, 1892	4	Yes...	110	.....	40	4
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 12	Sept. 13, 1892	1	Yes...	28	.....	10	5
Yes...	.....	6	Oct. 3	Oct. 17, 1892	14	No...	3,750	675	500	6
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 20	Oct. 26, 1892	6	No...	55	.....	20	7
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 24	Oct. 25, 1892	1	Yes...	84	.....	30	8
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 1	Feb. 1, 1893	62	No...	900	350	500	9
No...	.....	1	July —	July —, 1892	1	No...	16	.....	.....	10
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 29, 1892	28	Yes...	564	210	375	11
Yes...	.....	9	Apr. 1	Apr. 11, 1892	10	Yes...	1,200	.....	500	12
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 5	Dec. 6, 1892	1	Yes...	18	.....	25	13
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 12	Mar. 26, 1892	43	Yes...	11,300	.....	2,500	14
No...	1	.....	Feb. 15	Feb. 16, 1892	1	Yes...	516	.....	140	15
No...	1	.....	Feb. 29	Mar. 2, 1892	2	Yes...	1,145	.....	360	16
No...	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 11, 1892	10	Yes...	600	.....	100	17
No...	1	.....	May 2	May 25, 1892	23	No...	5,100	.....	400	18
Yes...	1	.....	May 6	May 20, 1892	14	No...	11,800	.....	1,000	19
No...	1	.....	May 28	May 31, 1892	3	Yes...	240	.....	25	20
No...	1	.....	June 1	June 3, 1892	2	Yes...	195	.....	10	21
Yes...	1	.....	June 3	June 7, 1892	4	Yes...	500	.....	100	22
No...	1	.....	June 20	June 27, 1892	7	No...	1,610	.....	200	23
Yes...	1	.....	July 6	Aug. 10, 1892	35	No...	1,900	.....	350	24
Yes...	1	.....	July 22	Oct. 15, 1892	85	No...	9,500	200	3,000	25
Yes...	1	.....	July 29	Nov. 15, 1892	109	No...	14,000	800	1,500	26
No...	1	.....	Aug. 8	Sept. 26, 1892	49	No...	4,700	500	1,000	27
No...	1	.....	Aug. 8	Aug. 10, 1892	2	Partly	562	.....	140	28
Yes...	34	.....	Aug. 29	Apr. 27, 1893	169	No...	2,479,500	16,200	438,000	29
No...	1	.....	Dec. 7	Jan. 23, 1893	47	No...	9,200	.....	3,500	30
No...	.....	1	Aug. 22	Aug. 24, 1892	2	No...	36	.....	.....	31
No...	.....	1	Feb. 26	Mar. 17, 1892	20	No...	4,400	.....	2,500	32
No...	.....	1	June 19	June 20, 1892	1	No...	55	.....	20	33
Yes...	.....	4	Oct. ■	Oct. 6, 1892	3	No...	950	.....	.....	34
No...	.....	1	Mar. 8	Mar. 21, 1892	13	No...	220	.....	.....	35
Yes...	.....	1	June 24	June 28, 1892	4	No...	310	100	.....	36

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.						
1	Roofers, metal	197	.....	197	150	.....	150
2	Hod carriers	2,930	.....	2,930	1,100	.....	1,100
3	Fresco painters	116	.....	116	3	.....	3
4	Carpenters	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
5	Carpenters	25	.....	25	10	.....	10
6	Steam fitters	248	.....	248	150	.....	150
7	Carpenters	7	.....	7	4	.....	4
8	Carpenters	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
9	Slaters	30	.....	30	10	.....	10
	CARPETING.						
10	Creelers	70	20	90	12	.....	12
	CLOTHING.						
11	Employees, vests	9	12	21	9	12	21
12	Tailors	40	20	60	40	20	60
13	Employees, vests	6	12	18	6	12	18
	COAL AND COKE.						
14	Miners	172	.....	172	152	.....	152
15	Miners and laborers	382	.....	382	115	.....	115
16	Miners and laborers	428	.....	428	142	.....	142
17	Miners	46	.....	46	36	.....	36
18	Miners	130	.....	130	110	.....	110
19	Miners	480	.....	480	430	.....	430
20	Miners	40	.....	40	36	.....	36
21	Miners	105	.....	105	90	.....	90
22	Employees, mine	99	.....	99	97	.....	97
23	Miners	135	.....	135	120	.....	120
24	Employees, mine	61	.....	61	59	.....	59
25	Employees, mine	134	.....	134	132	.....	132
26	Miners	110	.....	110	00	.....	90
27	Employees, mine	90	.....	90	88	.....	88
28	Miners	212	.....	212	70	.....	70
29	Miners	8,836	.....	8,836	7,640	.....	7,640
30	Employees, mine	253	.....	253	1	.....	1
	COOPERAGE.						
31	Setters-up and packers	40	.....	40	20	.....	20
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
32	Weavers	530	450	980	80	55	135
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
33	Waiters, hotel	40	10	50	30	.....	30
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
34	Employees, fish-packing	125	.....	125	125	.....	125
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
35	Horse-collar makers	50	75	125	10	.....	10
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
36	Molders, pump factory	65	.....	65	12	.....	12

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
150	150	155	.....	155	12	.....	12	8	54	54	1
1,100	1,100	2,770	.....	2,770	3	.....	3	.....	54	54	2
3	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	53	53	3
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5
150	150	225	.....	225	73	.....	73	60	60	60	6
1	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	54	54	7
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	8
10	10	15	.....	15	8	.....	8	6	54	54	9
12	12	12	.....	12	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	10
9	12	21	9	12	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
40	20	60	40	20	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	12
6	12	18	5	12	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	60	13
152	152	172	.....	172	25	.....	25	.....	55	55	14
115	115	369	.....	369	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
142	142	409	.....	409	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
36	36	42	.....	42	3	.....	3	3	55	55	17
110	110	130	.....	130	15	.....	15	.....	55	55	18
430	430	480	.....	480	50	.....	50	.....	55	55	19
36	36	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	20
90	90	105	.....	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	21
97	97	97	.....	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	22
120	120	135	.....	135	30	.....	30	.....	55	55	23
59	59	59	.....	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	24
132	132	132	.....	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	25
90	90	110	.....	110	40	.....	40	.....	55	55	26
88	88	88	.....	88	88	.....	88	88	55	55	27
70	70	201	.....	201	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	28
7,645	7,645	8,836	.....	8,836	1,290	.....	1,290	250	55	55	29
250	250	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	30
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	31
80	55	135	118	83	201	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	32
30	30	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	30	70	70	33
125	125	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	34
10	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	59	59	35
12	12	16	.....	16	12	.....	12	.....	54	54	36

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Continued.			
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
1	File cutters, file factory.....	Philadelphia.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
2	Plate turners, iron works.....	Birdsboro.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
3	Molders, gas-heater factory.....	Williamsport.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
4	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.....	Norristown.....	Against reduction of wages.....
5	Molders, stove foundry.....	New Castle.....	For increase of wages.....
6	Molders, steel works.....	Pittsburg.....	Against reduction of wages from \$3 to \$2.75 per day.
7	Machinists, iron and steel works.....	Pittsburg.....	For reduction of hours.....
8	Employees, steel works.....	Uniontown.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
9	Employees, rolling mill.....	Philadelphia.....	For adoption of union scale.....
10	Puddlers and finishers, rolling mill.....	Slatington.....	For adoption of union scale.....
11	Employees, iron works.....	Columbia.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
12	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.....	Crum Lynne.....	Against reduction of wages of 8.9 per cent..
13	Employees, iron and steel works.....	Pittsburg, etc.....	In sympathy with locked-out employees elsewhere.
14	Molders, stove foundry.....	Linfield.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
15	Molders, stove foundry.....	Spring City.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
16	Employees, steel works.....	Pittsburg.....	Against reduction of wages.....
17	Puddlers and helpers, iron works.....	Pittsburg.....	Against change from 2 to 3 turns per day...
18	Horseshoers.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	Against increase of hours.....
19	Molders, iron foundry.....	Pittsburg.....	Against laborers doing journeymen's work.
POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.			
20	Glazers and sorters, tile works.....	Beaver Falls.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
21	Compositors.....	York.....	For increase of wages.....
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
22	Pavers, street.....	Philadelphia.....	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
23	Pavers, street.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	Against employment of nonunion men.....
24	Pavers, street.....	Philadelphia.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.			
25	Car builders.....	Northampton.....	Against acceptance of firm's terms on new article of manufacture.
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
26	Employees.....	Pittsburg.....	Against use of boycotted material.....
27	Boiler makers.....	Philadelphia.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
SILK GOODS.			
28	Weavers.....	Catasauqua.....	For increase of wages.....
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
29	Granite cutters and laborers..	Scranton.....	Against fines for imperfect work.....
30	Granite cutters.....	Philadelphia.....	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
TOBACCO.			
31	Cigar makers.....	Philadelphia.....	Against reduction of wages.....
32	Cigar makers.....	Harrisburg.....	For increase of wages.....
33	Cigar makers.....	Philadelphia.....	For increase of wages.....
34	Cigar makers.....	Scranton.....	For increase of wages.....
35	Cigar makers.....	Reading.....	For increase of wages.....
36	Cigar makers.....	Philadelphia.....	For increase of wages.....
37	Cigar makers.....	Philadelphia.....	For increase of wages.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Jan. 16	Feb. 20, 1892	35	No....	\$1, 125	\$500		1
No.....		1	Jan. 27	Feb. 1, 1892	5	Yes...	892		\$500	2
Yes.....		1	Feb. 20	Apr. 12, 1892	52	No....	2, 000		10, 000	3
Yes.....		1	Mar. 14	Mar. 19, 1892	5	No....	1, 200		200	4
Yes.....	1		Apr. 4	Apr. 25, 1892	21	No....	4, 500		1, 000	5
Yes.....		1	Apr. 8	Apr. 29, 1892	21	Yes...	400	26	100	6
Yes.....		1	Apr. 24	May 23, 1892	29	Yes...	6, 000		2, 000	7
Yes.....	1		June 30	Aug. 26, 1892	57	Yes...	70, 000	1, 000	30, 000	8
Yes.....	1		July 1	Aug. 9, 1892	39	Yes...	12, 000		2, 500	9
Yes.....	1		July 1	Aug. 15, 1892	45	No....	9, 000		1, 800	10
No.....	2		July 1	Aug. 10, 1892	46	No....	23, 500		5, 000	11
Yes.....	1		July 8	Oct. 6, 1892	90	No....	5, 500	125	500	12
No.....	9		July 25	Oct. 10, 1892	77	No....	945, 000	50, 000	200, 000	13
No.....		1	Aug. 1	Aug. 7, 1892	6	No....	500		200	14
Yes.....		1	Aug. 7	Aug. 14, 1892	7	Yes...	850		300	15
Yes.....		1	Aug. 15	Sept. 5, 1892	21	No....	15, 000	230	1, 000	16
Yes.....	1		Aug. 15	Jan. 1, 1893	139	No....	45, 000	25, 000	28, 000	17
Yes.....		40	Oct. 19	Nov. 9, 1892	21	Yes...	7, 848	2, 000	3, 240	18
Yes.....		1	Nov. 26	Dec. 1, 1892	5	No....	150			19
No.....		1	Dec. 5	Dec. 12, 1892	7	No....	321		100	20
Yes.....		6	Mar. 31	July 29, 1892	120	No....	4, 600	370	1, 000	21
Yes.....		1	May 8	May 10, 1892	2	No....	412			22
Yes.....		14	May 10	May 12, 1892	2	Yes...	925		200	23
Yes.....		1	May 11	May 13, 1892	2	No....	720			24
No.....		1	Oct. 24	Oct. 27, 1892	3	Partly	189			25
No.....	1		Aug. 11	Aug. 15, 1892	4	Yes...	300			26
Yes.....		1	Aug. 12	Oct. 21, 1892	70	No....	5, 760	700		27
No.....		1	May 7	May 21, 1892	14	No....	840		300	28
No.....	1		Jan. 19	Jan. 25, 1892	6	Yes...	800			29
Yes.....		1	May 15	May 17, 1892	2	No....	160			30
Yes.....	1		Mar. 6	July 18, 1892	134	Yes...	27, 980	12, 000	21, 504	31
No.....		1	Apr. 18	Apr. 21, 1892	3	No....	65			32
Yes.....	1		Apr. 20	June 4, 1892	45	Yes...	18, 252	2, 667	5, 200	33
Yes.....	1		May 28	Dec. 1, 1892	187	No....	2, 500	800	5, 000	34
Yes.....		1	July 9	July 17, 1892	8	Yes...	190			35
Yes.....		1	Oct. 19	Oct. 20, 1892	1	Yes...	145		75	36
Yes.....		1	Dec. 12	Jan. 14, 1893	33	No....	1, 040	170		37

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Continued.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
1	File cutters, file factory.....	100	.....	100	15	.....	15
2	Plate turners, iron works.....	675	.....	675	70	.....	70
3	Molders, gas-heater factory.....	50	.....	50	20	.....	20
4	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.....	200	.....	200	48	.....	48
5	Molders, stove foundry.....	100	.....	100	50	.....	50
6	Molders, steel works.....	200	.....	200	13	.....	13
7	Machinists, iron and steel works.....	4, 100	.....	4, 100	100	.....	100
8	Employees, steel works.....	600	.....	600	600	.....	600
9	Employees, rolling mill.....	145	.....	145	130	.....	130
10	Puddlers and finishers, rolling mill.....	115	.....	115	50	.....	50
11	Employees, iron works.....	393	.....	393	390	.....	390
12	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.....	50	.....	50	6	.....	6
13	Employees, iron and steel works.....	6, 960	.....	6, 960	3, 800	.....	3, 800
14	Molders, stove foundry.....	100	.....	100	1	.....	1
15	Molders, stove foundry.....	85	.....	85	40	.....	40
16	Employees, steel works.....	1, 000	.....	1, 000	150	.....	150
17	Puddlers and helpers, iron works.....	527	.....	527	134	.....	134
18	Horseshoers.....	150	.....	150	109	.....	109
19	Molders, iron foundry.....	205	.....	205	14	.....	14
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.						
20	Glazers and sorters, tile works.....	63	56	119	.....	56	56
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
21	Compositors.....	101	6	107	44	.....	44
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
22	Pavers, street.....	275	.....	275	30	.....	30
23	Pavers, street.....	170	.....	170	70	.....	70
24	Pavers, street.....	275	.....	275	30	.....	30
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
25	Car builders.....	175	.....	175	35	.....	35
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
26	Employees.....	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
27	Boiler makers.....	5, 000	.....	5, 000	42	.....	42
	SILK GOODS.						
28	Weavers.....	152	41	193	30	30	60
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
29	Granite cutters and laborers.....	75	.....	75	1	.....	1
30	Granite cutters.....	350	.....	350	2	.....	2
	TOBACCO.						
31	Cigar makers.....	150	75	225	70	40	110
32	Cigar makers.....	13	.....	13	8	.....	8
33	Cigar makers.....	225	100	325	141	65	206
34	Cigar makers.....	21	11	25	11	4	15
35	Cigar makers.....	35	.....	35	19	.....	19
36	Cigar makers.....	120	45	165	102	.....	102
37	Cigar makers.....	41	.....	41	20	.....	20

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	5	-----	5	-----	59	59	1
70	-----	70	150	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	35	-----	35	35	60	60	3
48	-----	48	125	-----	125	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	4
50	-----	50	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
13	-----	13	30	-----	30	2	-----	2	-----	54	54	6
100	-----	100	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	(a)	54	7
600	-----	600	600	-----	600	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8
140	-----	140	140	-----	140	-----	-----	-----	-----	63	63	9
50	-----	50	115	-----	115	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
390	-----	390	390	-----	390	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	11
6	-----	6	50	-----	50	6	-----	6	-----	60	60	12
6,100	-----	6,100	6,100	-----	6,100	1,250	-----	1,250	600	60	60	13
40	-----	40	90	-----	90	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	14
40	-----	40	46	-----	46	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	15
150	-----	150	700	-----	700	20	-----	20	-----	65	65	16
386	-----	386	386	-----	386	407	-----	407	133	52	52	17
109	-----	109	109	-----	109	45	-----	45	25	53	53	18
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	14	-----	14	-----	54	60	19
-----	56	56	12	56	68	-----	5	5	-----	58½	58½	20
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	5	-----	5	4	59	59	21
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	60	60	22
70	-----	70	132	-----	132	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	23
30	-----	30	45	-----	45	45	-----	45	-----	60	60	24
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	25
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	26
42	-----	42	80	-----	80	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	27
30	30	60	40	30	70	5	3	8	■	60	60	28
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	29
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	2	-----	2	-----	54	54	30
70	40	110	150	75	225	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	31
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	2	-----	2	2	48	48	32
141	65	206	225	100	325	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	33
11	4	15	21	4	25	8	4	12	12	60	60	34
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	35
102	-----	102	102	45	147	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	36
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	37

TABLE A.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Concluded.			
MISCELLANEOUS.			
1	Employees, laundry.....	Philadelphia....	Against introduction of machinery.....
2	Spinners, jute mill.....	Allentown.....	For increase of wages.....
3	Machine tenders, button factory.	Scranton.....	For increase of wages.....
4	Stage hands, theater.....	Pittsburg.....	For recognition of union.....
1893.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
5	Sewers.....	Philadelphia....	Against alleged excessive fines.....
BRICK.			
6	Brickmakers.....	Pittsburg.....	For adoption of union scale.....
7	Brickmakers.....	Pittsburg.....	Against change in method of doing work and reduction of wages.
8	Brickmakers.....	Pittsburg.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
9	Brickmakers.....	Pittsburg.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
BUILDING TRADES.			
10	Carpenters.....	Allegheny.....	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
11	Carpenters.....	Allegheny.....	For enforcement of union rules.....
12	Plasterers and laborers.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages from 40 cents to 45 cents per hour.
13	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
14	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	For weekly payment.....
15	Carpenters.....	Pittsburg.....	Against reduction of wages.....
CARPETING.			
16	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
17	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against system of measuring work.....
18	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
19	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
20	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
21	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
22	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
23	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 14.5 per cent..
24	Weavers and winders.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
25	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
26	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
27	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
28	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
29	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
CLOTHING.			
30	Employees, vests.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
31	Tailors.....	Erie.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
32	Garment workers.....	Philadelphia....	For reduction of hours.....
33	Tailors.....	Erie.....	For adoption of union scale.....
COAL AND COKE.			
34	Miners.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages of 21.5 per cent.....
35	Miners.....	Mansfield.....	Against reduction of wages of 6.3 per cent..
36	Miners.....	Fayette City....	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
37	Drivers, gate keepers, and slate pickers.	Minersville.....	For change in method of time keeping.....
38	Miners.....	Monongahela....	For discharge of check weighman.....
39	Miners.....	Coal Bluff.....	Against reduction of wages of 6.3 per cent..
40	Doorkeepers and slate pickers.	Nanticoke.....	For increase of wages.....
41	Miners.....	Connellsville....	For increase of rate on larger coal cars.....
42	Miners and laborers.....	Scranton.....	Against reduction of wages.....
43	Coal burners and iron miners	Rock Hill.....	For reinstatement of 10 discharged men

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....		1	Aug. 1	Feb. 1, 1893	184	No....	\$2, 880		\$10, 000	1
No....	1		Aug. 18	Aug. 23, 1892	5	No....	1, 200			2
No....		1	Aug. 23	Aug. 29, 1892	6	No....	106		75	3
Yes....		1	Sept. 5	Feb. 11, 1893	159	Yes...	1, 434	\$996		4
No....		1	June 5	June 6, 1893	1	No....	50			5
Yes....		1	May 1	May 15, 1893	14	Yes...	375	15	1, 000	6
Yes....		1	Sept. 15	Sept. 20, 1893	5	No....	250	18		7
Yes....	1		Oct. 23	Nov. 27, 1893	35	No....	1, 000			8
Yes....		1	Nov. 27	Dec. 4, 1893	7	No....	500	235	200	9
Yes....		1	Mar. 13	Mar. 16, 1893	3	Yes...	242		87	10
Yes....		1	May 1	May 15, 1893	14	Yes...	412	150	150	11
Yes....	56	22	June 1	July 3, 1893	32	Yes...	65, 000	3, 000	25, 000	12
Yes....	1		June 5	June 19, 1893	14	No....	358		50	13
Yes....		1	July 5	July 10, 1893	5	No....	110		40	14
Yes....		1	July 31	Aug. 7, 1893	7	No....	70		24	15
No....	1		Jan. 30	Feb. 1, 1893	2	Yes...	125		45	16
No....	1		Feb. 6	Feb. 13, 1893	7	No....	316		70	17
No....		1	Feb. 6	Feb. 27, 1893	21	No....	544		150	18
Yes....	1		Feb. 8	Feb. 15, 1893	7	No....	187		56	19
No....	1		Feb. 10	Feb. 24, 1893	14	Yes...	2, 937		864	20
No....		1	Feb. 13	Feb. 26, 1893	8	No....	270			21
No....		1	Oct. 16	Nov. 20, 1893	35	No....	16, 280			22
Yes....		1	Nov. 1	Nov. 22, 1893	21	No....	1, 175	150	500	23
No....		1	Nov. 2	Nov. 30, 1893	28	No....	29, 696			24
No....	1		Dec. 1	Dec. 29, 1893	28	No....	1, 530		350	25
No....		1	Dec. 2	Dec. 4, 1893	2	No....	9			26
Yes....	1		Dec. 4	Jan. 8, 1894	35	No....	1, 680	437	300	27
No....	31	30	Dec. 4	Jan. 16, 1894	41	No....	56, 425		22, 125	28
No....		1	Dec. 30	Jan. 2, 1894	3	No....	113		125	29
Yes....	18	10	Mar. 15	May 3, 1893	49	Yes...	11, 375	900	9, 500	30
Yes....		9	Apr. 10	May 1, 1893	21	Yes...	2, 000	900	1, 000	31
Yes....	5	16	June 29	Aug. 3, 1893	35	No....	5, 250		925	32
Yes....		12	July 3	Sept. 4, 1893	63	No....	5, 000	1, 600		33
Yes....	1		Jan. 14	Feb. 1, 1893	18	No....	2, 900		500	34
Yes....	6		Feb. 1	Mar. 15, 1893	40	No....	58, 000	800	15, 000	35
Yes....	1		Feb. 1	Mar. 23, 1893	50	No....	12, 960	500	2, 000	36
No....	1		Feb. 13	Feb. 16, 1893	3	No....	770			37
No....	1		Feb. 15	Feb. 21, 1893	6	No....	4, 600		500	38
Yes....	1		Feb. 15	Mar. 27, 1893	40	No....	7, 600	200	1, 000	39
No....	1		Feb. 21	Feb. 25, 1893	4	Partly	20, 535		680	40
No....	1		Mar. 23	Mar. 24, 1893	1	No....	68			41
No....	1		Apr. 15	Apr. 24, 1893	9	Partly	5, 150		2, 250	42
Yes....	1		June 2	June 5, 1893	3	No....	22, 000	10	10, 000	43

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Concluded.						
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
1	Employees, laundry	20	65	85	-----	40	40
2	Spinners, jute mill	100	400	500	-----	40	40
3	Machine tenders, button factory	60	125	185	25	-----	25
4	Stage hands, theater	10	-----	10	10	-----	10
	1893.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
5	Sewers	435	115	550	40	-----	40
	BRICK.						
6	Brickmakers	18	-----	18	12	-----	12
7	Brickmakers	26	-----	26	14	-----	14
8	Brickmakers	26	-----	26	15	-----	15
9	Brickmakers	26	-----	26	14	-----	14
	BUILDING TRADES.						
10	Carpenters	35	-----	35	29	-----	29
11	Carpenters	28	-----	28	15	-----	15
12	Plasterers and laborers	837	-----	837	665	-----	665
13	Carpenters	13	-----	13	13	-----	13
14	Carpenters	12	-----	12	10	-----	10
15	Carpenters	9	-----	9	8	-----	6
	CARPETING.						
16	Weavers	45	12	57	45	-----	45
17	Weavers	31	8	39	30	-----	30
18	Weavers	24	12	36	20	4	24
19	Weavers	16	0	22	16	-----	16
20	Weavers	123	55	178	123	19	142
21	Weavers	110	240	350	30	-----	30
22	Weavers	1,000	1,500	2,500	186	-----	186
23	Weavers	300	150	450	9	-----	9
24	Weavers and winders	893	1,300	2,193	175	46	221
25	Weavers	12	36	48	7	12	19
26	Weavers	15	4	19	5	-----	5
27	Weavers	28	14	42	16	5	21
28	Weavers	3,250	890	4,140	2,050	25	2,075
29	Weavers	18	32	50	15	-----	15
	CLOTHING.						
30	Employees, vests	450	350	800	225	125	350
31	Tailors	60	20	80	00	-----	60
32	Garment workers	220	180	400	85	40	125
33	Tailors	75	25	100	75	-----	75
	COAL AND COKE.						
34	Miners	140	-----	140	125	-----	125
35	Miners	1,100	-----	1,100	950	-----	950
36	Miners	162	-----	162	142	-----	142
37	Drivers, gate keepers, and slate pickers	449	-----	449	90	-----	90
38	Miners	500	-----	500	425	-----	425
39	Miners	105	-----	105	90	-----	90
40	Doorkeepers and slate pickers	3,729	-----	3,729	176	-----	176
41	Miners	34	-----	34	34	-----	34
42	Miners and laborers	460	-----	460	105	-----	105
43	Coke burners and iron miners	200	-----	200	10	-----	10

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
.....	40	40	.....	60	60	.....	25	25	.....	60	60	1
.....	40	40	100	400	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
25	.....	25	25	.....	25	15	.....	15	15	60	60	3
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	44	4
.....
40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
.....
12	.....	12	14	.....	14	1	.....	1	.....	48	48	6
14	.....	14	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	.....	54	54	7
15	.....	15	26	.....	26	2	.....	2	.....	54	54	8
14	.....	14	18	.....	18	14	.....	14	.....	54	54	9
.....
29	.....	29	29	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	10
15	.....	15	15	.....	15	9	.....	9	.....	54	54	11
837	.....	837	837	.....	837	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	12
13	.....	13	13	.....	13	6	.....	6	.....	54	60	13
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	54	54	14
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	54	54	15
.....
45	.....	45	45	12	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
30	.....	30	31	11	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
20	.....	20	22	12	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
16	4	16	16	11	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
123	19	142	123	55	178	3	.....	8	.....	60	60	20
30	.....	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
186	.....	186	207	200	407	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
9	.....	9	24	11	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	23
175	46	221	378	550	928	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
7	12	19	12	36	48	7	4	11	.....	60	60	25
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26
16	5	21	28	14	42	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	27
2,050	25	2,075	2,560	545	3,075	20	10	30	.....	60	60	28
15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	29
.....
225	125	350	225	125	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	60	30
60	.....	60	60	20	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	31
85	40	125	145	75	220	60	12	72	51	72	72	32
75	.....	75	75	25	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	33
.....
125	.....	125	140	.....	140	25	.....	25	.....	55	55	34
950	.....	950	1,100	.....	1,100	450	.....	450	300	55	55	35
142	.....	142	162	.....	162	30	.....	30	.....	55	55	36
90	.....	90	430	.....	430	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	37
425	.....	425	500	.....	500	75	.....	75	.....	55	55	38
90	.....	90	105	.....	105	15	.....	15	.....	55	55	39
176	.....	176	3,667	.....	3,667	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	40
34	.....	34	34	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	41
105	.....	105	444	.....	444	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	42
110	.....	110	200	.....	200	50	.....	50	30	60	60	43

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893—Continued.		
	COAL AND COKE—concluded.		
1	Miners and laborers	Fortyfort.....	For increase of rate on larger coal cars.....
2	Drivers, miners, and laborers	Mount Carmel..	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
3	Employees, mine and coke ovens.	Holidaysburg..	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
4	Miners	Pittsburg	For pay for extra work.....
5	Miners	McKeesport....	Against reduction of wages of 6.3 per cent..
6	Employees, mine	Trout Run.....	Against reduction of wages and for semi-monthly payment.
7	Miners	Pittsburg	Against reduction of wages and for payment in cash.
8	Drivers, miners, and laborers	Mount Carmel..	For change of pay day.....
9	Miners and laborers	Osceola	For semi-monthly payment.....
10	Miners	Pittsburg	For payment of wages overdue.....
11	Miners	Philipsburg....	Against change from semi-monthly to monthly payment.
12	Miners and laborers	Armstrong and Clarion counties.	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
13	Miners	Pittsburg	Against reduction of wages.....
14	Miners	Pittsburg	For increase of wages.....
15	Miners	Pittsburg	Against reduction of wages of 16.7 per cent.
16	Employees, mine	Belle Vernon ..	Against employment of nonunion men.....
17	Miners	Boston	Against reduction of wages of 18.2 per cent.
18	Miners	Pittsburg	Against reduction of wages of 12.2 per cent.
19	Miners	Beaver Falls....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
20	Miners	Pittsburg	Against reduction of wages of 12.2 per cent.
21	Miners	Tioga County...	Against reduction of wages of 11.1 per cent.
	COOPERAGE.		
22	Coopers and machine tenders	Pittsburg	Against reduction of wages
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
23	Waiters, hotels and restaurants.	Philadelphia....	Against obnoxious rules.....
24	Waiters, restaurant.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages from \$6.50 to \$7.50 per week.
	GLASS.		
25	Employees, plate glass.....	Irwin.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
26	Blowers, green-glass bottles ..	Hawley	Against employment of nonunion men.....
27	Employees, flint-glass bottles.	Pittsburg	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
28	Boiler makers, machine works.	York	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
29	Molders, woodworking machinery factories.	Williamsport...	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
30	Boiler makers, locomotive works.	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
31	Machinists, oil-well machinery works.	Titusville	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
32	Molders, iron foundry.....	Pittsburg	Against obnoxious rules.....
33	Machinists, iron and steel works.	Pittsburg	For pay for lost time.....
34	Finishing boys, iron and steel works.	Pittsburg	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
35	Molders, iron foundry.....	Pittsburg	Against change from day to piece work.....
36	Fillers, blast furnaces.....	Sharpsville....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.65 per day.
37	Furnacemen and coke burners.	Rock Hill.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
38	Laborers, iron works.....	Reading	For increase of wages from \$1.10 to \$1.25 per day.
39	Employees, iron and steel	Pittsburg and ..	For adoption of union rules and union scale

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	June 5	June 12, 1893	7	Partly	\$3,335	.....	\$1,100	1
No....	1	.....	June 7	June 21, 1893	14	No....	7,445	.....	15,000	2
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	Nov. 17, 1893	139	No....	50,000	\$1,000	10,000	3
No....	2	.....	July 14	Aug. 2, 1893	11	No....	7,520	.....	1,000	4
Yes...	10	.....	Aug. 4	Aug. 25, 1893	17	No....	34,500	.....	14,000	5
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 16	Sept. 1, 1893	16	Yes...	1,090	.....	250	6
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 20	Sept. 19, 1893	30	No....	25,300	.....	3,500	7
No....	1	.....	Aug. 28	Sept. 2, 1893	5	Yes...	6,664	.....	2,500	8
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 2	Sept. 9, 1893	7	No....	2,500	.....	500	9
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 10	Sept. 24, 1893	14	Yes...	3,600	.....	900	10
No....	1	.....	Sept. 15	Mar. 26, 1894	192	No....	24,000	.....	2,000	11
No....	17	.....	Sept. 21	Nov. 11, 1893	51	No....	75,000	1,000	5,000	12
Yes...	16	.....	Nov. 20	Dec. 10, 1893	16	No....	66,600	.....	12,600	13
Yes...	6	.....	Nov. 30	Feb. 1, 1894	41	No....	40,980	.....	5,550	14
Yes...	16	.....	Dec. 1	Dec. 16, 1893	12	No....	48,600	.....	11,000	15
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 4	Dec. 25, 1893	21	No....	4,200	500	1,500	16
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 13	Dec. 26, 1893	13	No....	8,650	.....	1,300	17
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 15	Dec. 20, 1893	5	No....	1,320	.....	100	18
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 15	Dec. 23, 1893	8	No....	790	.....	175	19
Yes...	6	.....	Dec. 22	Jan. 3, 1894	11	No....	16,800	.....	1,200	20
No....	6	.....	Dec. 31	Jan. 8, 1894	8	No....	26,000	.....	.....	21
Yes.....	.....	2	Sept. 1	Sept. 8, 1893	7	No....	744	.....	.....	22
Yes.....	.....	3	May 2	May 6, 1893	4	No....	228	100	500	23
No....	.....	1	June 5	June 7, 1893	2	No....	124	.....	.....	24
Yes.....	.....	1	June 28	Aug. 1, 1893	34	Partly	15,000	.....	30,000	25
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 2	Jan. 8, 1894	98	No....	15,000	600	2,000	26
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 13	Jan. 17, 1894	65	No....	1,488	425	.....	27
No....	.....	1	May 8	May 12, 1893	4	No....	419	.....	500	28
Yes.....	.....	2	Aug. 14	Jan. 1, 1894	140	No....	2,500	1,200	1,000	29
No....	.....	1	Aug. 17	Aug. 18, 1893	1	No....	120	.....	.....	30
Yes.....	.....	1	Oct. 3	Oct. 16, 1893	13	No....	450	.....	.....	31
Yes.....	.....	1	Jan. 13	Feb. 13, 1893	31	No....	10,000	4,039	1,500	32
Yes.....	.....	1	Feb. 27	Mar. 10, 1893	11	No....	2,750	700	.....	33
No....	.....	1	Mar. 25	Mar. 31, 1893	6	No....	675	.....	.....	34
Yes.....	.....	1	Apr. 28	Aug. 12, 1893	106	No....	1,100	126	500	35
No....	6	.....	May 11	May 15, 1893	4	No....	2,500	.....	1,800	36
No....	.....	1	June 7	Oct. 16, 1893	131	No....	25,000	1,000	.....	37
No....	.....	1	June 15	June 18, 1893	3	No....	66	.....	.....	38
Yes...	9	.....	July 1	Oct. 1, 1893	70	No....	1,770,500	56,150	85,000	39

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Continued.						
	COAL AND COKE—concluded.						
1	Miners and laborers	401	.....	401	170	.....	170
2	Drivers, miners, and laborers	942	.....	942	1	.....	1
3	Employees, mine and coke ovens	359	.....	359	354	.....	354
4	Miners	460	.....	460	399	.....	399
5	Miners	1, 150	.....	1, 150	1, 025	.....	1, 025
6	Employees, mine	70	.....	70	68	.....	68
7	Miners	525	.....	525	440	.....	440
8	Drivers, miners, and laborers	975	.....	975	462	.....	462
9	Miners and laborers	282	.....	282	275	.....	275
10	Miners	275	.....	275	240	.....	240
11	Miners	125	.....	125	109	.....	109
12	Miners and laborers	1, 210	.....	1, 210	1, 140	.....	1, 140
13	Miners	3, 125	.....	3, 125	2, 750	.....	2, 750
14	Miners	860	.....	860	748	.....	748
15	Miners	2, 100	.....	2, 100	1, 850	.....	1, 850
16	Employees, mine	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
17	Miners	475	.....	475	425	.....	425
18	Miners	165	.....	165	140	.....	140
19	Miners	70	.....	70	60	.....	60
20	Miners	925	.....	925	810	.....	810
21	Miners	2, 338	.....	2, 338	1, 700	.....	1, 700
	COOPERAGE.						
22	Coopers and machine tenders	70	.....	70	41	.....	41
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
23	Waiters, hotels and restaurants	95	22	117	57	.....	57
24	Waiters, restaurant	67	25	92	57	.....	57
	GLASS.						
25	Employees, plate glass	340	10	350	340	10	350
26	Blowers, green-glass bottles	200	.....	200	35	.....	35
27	Employees, flint-glass bottles	95	.....	95	95	.....	95
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
28	Boiler makers, machine works	520	.....	520	1	.....	1
29	Molders, woodworking machinery factories	225	.....	225	16	.....	16
30	Boiler makers, locomotive works	5, 500	.....	5, 500	20	.....	20
31	Machinists, oil-well machinery works	115	.....	115	20	.....	20
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
32	Molders, iron foundry	250	.....	250	55	.....	55
33	Machinists, iron and steel works	1, 511	.....	1, 511	50	.....	50
34	Finishing boys, iron and steel works	518	.....	518	150	.....	150
35	Molders, iron foundry	50	.....	50	22	.....	22
36	Fillers, blast furnaces	600	.....	600	100	.....	100
37	Furnace men and coke burners	350	.....	350	200	.....	200
38	Laborers, iron works	167	.....	167	30	.....	30
39	Employees, iron and steel works	12, 400	.....	12, 400	12, 150	.....	12, 150

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Margi- nal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
170	170	397	.....	397					60	60	1
448	448	909	.....	909	25		25		60	60	2
354	354	354	.....	354					54	54	3
399	399	460	.....	460	40		40		55	55	4
1,025	1,025	1,150	.....	1,150	150		150		55	55	5
68	68	68	.....	68					54	54	6
440	440	525	.....	525	70		70		55	55	7
462	462	964	.....	964					60	60	8
275	275	275	.....	275					54	54	9
240	240	275	.....	275					55	55	10
109	109	125	.....	125	125		125	125	50	50	11
1,140	1,140	1,190	.....	1,190	300		300	300	50	50	12
2,750	2,750	3,125	.....	3,125	325		325		55	55	13
748	748	860	.....	860	120		120		55	55	14
1,850	1,850	2,100	.....	2,100	400		400		55	55	15
100	100	100	.....	100	25		25	25	60	60	16
425	425	475	.....	475	40		40		55	55	17
140	140	165	.....	165	10		10		55	55	18
60	60	70	.....	70	10		10		55	55	19
810	810	925	.....	925	15		15		55	55	20
1,700	1,700	2,325	.....	2,325	50		50	50	50	50	21
56	56	56	.....	56					54	54	22
57	57	57	.....	57	57		57		63	63	23
57	57	57	.....	57	57		57		60	60	24
340	10	350	340	10	350					60	60	25
35	35	200	.....	200	12		12	12	54	54	26
95	95	95	.....	95	87		87		48	48	27
56	56	56	.....	56	3		3	3	60	60	28
16	16	16	.....	16	14		14	14	60	60	29
20	20	20	.....	20	8		8		60	60	30
20	20	20	.....	20					60	60	31
55	55	75	.....	75	40		40		54	54	32
50	50	50	.....	50	50		50	36	56	56	33
150	150	150	.....	150	75		75		52	52	34
22	22	22	.....	22	22		22	22	60	60	35
100	100	600	.....	600					72	72	36
200	200	200	.....	200	50		50	50	68	68	37
30	30	30	.....	30	14		14		60	60	38
12,400	12,400	12,400	.....	12,400	560		560	560	60	60	39

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893—Concluded.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.		
1	Molders, stove foundry.....	Middletown	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
2	Machinists, iron and steel works.....	Pittsburg	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
3	Molders, hardware factory.....	Reading	Against reduction of wages.....
4	Employees, iron and steel works.....	Pittsburg	For recognition of union.....
5	Puddlers, iron works.....	Conshohocken ..	Against reduction of wages.....
6	Molders, iron foundries.....	Pittsburg	Against reduction of wages.....
7	Employees, rolling mill.....	Leechburg.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent...
8	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.....	Allegheny	For adoption of union scale.....
9	Puddlers and rollers, rolling mill.....	Pittsburg	Against demand to withdraw from union...
10	Laborers, iron and steel works.....	Milltown	Against reduction of wages caused by reduction of hours.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
11	Press feeders and pressmen...	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent...
12	Compositors	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages from \$16 to \$15 per week.
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
13	Laborers, railroad.....	Stroudsburg	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
14	Marble setters.....	Philadelphia....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
15	Paving cutters.....	Long Bridge....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent...
	TOBACCO.		
16	Cigar makers	Ephrata	Against change in method of doing work...
17	Cigar makers	Wilkesbarre ..	For increase of wages of 14.3 per cent.....
18	Cigar makers	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
19	Cigar makers	Harrisburg	For increase of wages.....
20	Cigar makers	Reading	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent...
	TRANSPORTATION.		
21	Oilers and helpers, street railway.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.35 per day.
22	Employees, railroad.....	Various points (a).	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
23	Weavers.....	Conshohocken ..	For increase of wages of 33.3 per cent.....
24	Card feeders	Norristown	For increase of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
25	Stage hands, theaters.....	Philadelphia....	For reduction of hours and recognition of union.
26	Weavers, lace.....	Columbia	Against reduction of wages.....
27	Weavers, lace.....	Wilkesbarre ..	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent...
28	Salesmen, retail store.....	Pittsburg	For reduction of hours from 79 to 61 per week.
	1894.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
29	Sewers	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
	BRICK.		
30	Brickmakers	Pittsburg	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent...
	BUILDING TRADES.		
31	Carpenters.....	Allegheny	Against increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	-----	July 17	Oct. 2, 1893	77	No....	\$19,200	\$2,100	\$8,000	1
Yes...	-----	1	July 31	Aug. 2, 1893	2	No....	5,000	3,000	-----	2
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 10	Nov. 10, 1893	92	No....	55,000	2,000	-----	3
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 23	Sept. 23, 1893	31	No....	14,000	1,100	5,000	4
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 5	Sept. 18, 1893	13	No....	8,000	-----	-----	5
No....	-----	3	Sept. 23	Oct. 23, 1893	15	No....	1,440	-----	-----	6
Yes...	1	-----	Oct. 20	Feb. 1, 1894	104	No....	50,000	18,300	25,000	7
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 24	Nov. 18, 1893	25	No....	6,000	-----	-----	8
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 1	Nov. 8, 1893	7	No....	2,800	-----	-----	9
No....	-----	1	Nov. 15	Nov. 17, 1893	2	No....	300	-----	-----	10
Yes...	-----	1	Apr. 22	May 1, 1893	9	Yes...	300	-----	-----	11
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 7	Aug. 9, 1893	2	No....	240	200	75	12
No....	-----	1	Feb. —	Feb. —, 1893	4	No....	1,500	-----	-----	13
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 16	Jan. 30, 1893	14	Yes...	1,200	-----	1,000	14
Yes...	1	-----	Dec. 1	Feb. 1, 1894	62	No....	30,000	-----	5,000	15
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 17	Apr. 24, 1893	7	Yes...	300	-----	-----	16
Yes...	1	-----	May 1	Aug. 21, 1893	112	No....	1,000	400	50	17
Yes...	-----	1	June 19	July 3, 1893	14	No....	720	-----	180	18
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 21	Dec. 1, 1893	102	No....	2,200	300	500	19
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 7	Oct. 9, 1893	63	No....	1,100	45	-----	20
No....	-----	1	Aug. 30	Aug. 31, 1893	1	No....	35	-----	-----	21
Yes...	-----	1	Nov. 18	Dec. 6, 1893	18	No....	300,000	111,062	600,000	22
No....	1	-----	May 10	May 29, 1893	19	Partly	1,200	-----	600	23
No....	-----	1	July 17	July 24, 1893	7	No....	80	-----	-----	24
Yes...	-----	6	Feb. 6	Feb. 27, 1893	21	Partly	800	250	-----	25
No....	-----	1	Aug. 7	Nov. 20, 1893	105	No....	3,000	-----	-----	26
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 13	May 1, 1894	230	No....	8,000	1,200	3,500	27
Yes...	-----	1	Oct. 25	Nov. 15, 1893	21	No....	1,300	1,000	700	28
No....	-----	1	Jan. 3	Jan. 6, 1894	3	No....	600	-----	-----	29
Yes...	-----	1	June 27	July 1, 1894	4	No....	450	175	100	30
Yes...	-----	1	Jan. 8	Jan. 15, 1894	7	No....	165	-----	40	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.						
1	Molders, stovefoundry.....	160	.....	160	43	.....	43
2	Machinists, iron and steel works.....	2,500	.....	2,500	30	.....	30
3	Molders, hardware factory.....	625	75	700	130	.....	130
4	Employees, iron and steel works.....	300	.....	300	134	.....	134
5	Puddlers, iron works.....	500	.....	500	100	.....	100
6	Molders, iron foundries.....	564	.....	564	57	.....	57
7	Employees, rolling mill.....	450	.....	450	350	.....	350
8	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.....	700	.....	700	130	.....	130
9	Puddlers and rollers, rolling mill.....	600	.....	600	156	.....	156
10	Laborers, iron and steel works.....	650	.....	650	100	.....	100
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
11	Press feeders and pressmen.....	180	20	200	23	.....	23
12	Compositors.....	16	.....	16	7	.....	7
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
13	Laborers, railroad.....	500	.....	500	300	.....	300
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
14	Marble setters.....	125	.....	125	35	.....	35
15	Paving cutters.....	300	.....	300	80	.....	80
	TOBACCO.						
16	Cigar makers.....	28	.....	28	23	.....	23
17	Cigar makers.....	9	.....	9	7	.....	7
18	Cigar makers.....	50	.....	50	23	.....	23
19	Cigar makers.....	17	.....	17	16	.....	16
20	Cigar makers.....	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
	TRANSPORTATION.						
21	Oilers and helpers, street railway.....	85	.....	85	14	.....	14
22	Employees, railroad.....	28,581	135	28,716	3	.....	3
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
23	Weavers.....	46	44	90	3	42	45
24	Card feeders.....	185	65	250	12	.....	12
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
25	Stage hands, theaters.....	57	.....	57	48	.....	48
26	Weavers, lace.....	91	80	171	12	.....	12
27	Weavers, lace.....	350	150	500	46	.....	46
28	Salesmen, retail store.....	11	.....	11	10	.....	10
	1894.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
29	Sewers.....	221	112	333	50	.....	50
	BRICK.						
30	Brickmakers.....	27	.....	27	14	.....	14
	BUILDING TRADES.						
31	Carpenters.....	14	.....	14	10	.....	10

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
43	43	160	.....	160	30	.....	30	3	60	60	1
30	30	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	11	54	60	2
130	130	450	38	488	117	.....	117	60	60	60	3
200	200	300	.....	300	140	.....	140	.....	60	60	4
100	100	500	.....	500	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	5
57	57	64	.....	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
350	350	450	.....	450	350	.....	350	350	72	72	7
130	130	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	8
156	156	175	.....	175	156	.....	156	.....	50	50	9
100	100	100	.....	100	15	.....	15	.....	60	54	10
23	23	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	11
7	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	12
300	300	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
35	35	62	.....	62	5	.....	5	.....	54	54	14
80	80	300	.....	300	80	.....	80	80	54	54	15
15	15	28	.....	28	1	.....	1	1	50	50	16
7	7	7	.....	7	5	.....	5	5	53	53	17
23	23	23	.....	23	7	.....	7	.....	48	48	18
16	16	16	.....	16	14	.....	14	13	48	48	19
10	10	20	.....	20	3	.....	3	3	48	48	20
25	25	25	.....	25	12	.....	12	.....	84	84	21
3,290	3,290	10,000	.....	10,000	1,450	.....	1,450	1,450	60	60	22
3	42	45	46	44	90	.....	.....	4	.....	60	60	23
12	12	12	.....	12	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	24
48	48	48	.....	48	5	.....	5	.....	48	48	25
12	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	10	60	60	26
46	46	350	150	500	20	.....	20	20	60	60	27
10	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	79	79	28
50	50	50	.....	50	38	.....	38	.....	60	60	29
14	14	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	.....	54	54	30
10	10	10	.....	10	6	.....	6	.....	54	60	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1894—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Bricklayers.....	Erie.....	Against reduction of wages from 40 cents to 35 cents per hour.
2	Bricklayers.....	Scranton.....	For increase of wages from 35 cents to 40 cents per hour.
3	Carpenters.....	Lancaster.....	For increase of hours and wages.....
4	Roofers, tin.....	Pittsburg.....	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
CARPETING.			
5	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
6	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
7	Weavers.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 12 per cent..
8	Tapestry printers.....	Philadelphia....	For restoration of wages.....
CLOTHING.			
9	Tailors.....	Beaver Falls and New Brighton.	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
10	Finishers, hat factories.....	Reading.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent..
COAL AND COKE.			
11	Slate pickers.....	Hazleton.....	Against reduction of wages.....
12	Miners.....	Mansfield.....	For increase of wages of 14.5 per cent..
13	Miners.....	Tombs Run.....	For increase of wages of 13.3 per cent..
14	Slate pickers.....	Pittston.....	Against alleged excessive docking of miners for slate and dirt sent out with coal.
15	Employees, mines.....	Irwin, Madison, and Herminie.	Against reduction of wages.....
16	Miners.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages.....
17	Miners.....	Pittsburg.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
18	Miners and laborers.....	Patton.....	For semi-monthly payment.....
19	Miners.....	Painter.....	Against reduction of wages of 12.2 per cent..
20	Miners.....	Grove City, New Castle, Beaver, etc.	Against reduction of wages.....
21	Miners and laborers.....	Hastings.....	Against reduction of wages.....
22	Miners.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages of 14.5 per cent..
23	Miners.....	Pittsburg.....	Against reduction of wages.....
24	Miners.....	Turtle Creek.....	Against reduction of wages of 16.7 per cent..
25	Miners and laborers.....	Hastings.....	Against reduction of wages.....
26	Employees, mine and coke ovens.	Leisenring.....	Against discharge of 16 employees.....
27	Employees, mines and coke ovens.	Connellsville region.	Against reduction of wages.....
28	Employees, mine.....	Dunbar.....	For increase of wages of 15.4 per cent..
29	Laborers, mine.....	Hazlebrook.....	Against reduction of wages.....
30	Employees, mines.....	Various points..	For adoption of new scale.....
31	Drivers and runners, mine.	Parsons.....	For discharge of foreman.....
32	Miners.....	New Castle.....	For increase of wages of 7.7 per cent..
33	Slate pickers.....	Shamokin.....	Against reduction of wages.....
34	Miners and laborers.....	Plains Township	For increase of rate on larger coal cars.....
35	Miners and laborers.....	Wilkesbarre....	For increase of wages.....
36	Miners.....	Hazleton.....	For more mine cars.....
GLASS.			
37	Employees, plate glass.....	Pittsburg.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
38	Gatherers and pressers, flint glass.	Beaver Falls....	Against change from day to piece work....
39	Employees, window glass.....	Spring City.....	For payment of wages retained by firm at request of union.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
40	Grinders, ax and tool factory..	Beaver Falls....	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent..
41	Grinders, file factory.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
42	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.	Pittsburg.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
43	Wire-drawers, wire factory....	Braddock.....	Against reduction of wages of 15.4 per cent..

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	2	May 1	May 21, 1894	20	No...	\$500	\$100	.....	1
Yes...	8	.....	May 1	June 18, 1894	48	No...	5,000	.....	.....	2
No...	.....	1	May 8	May 10, 1894	2	No...	75	.....	.....	3
No...	1	.....	June 1	Aug. 15, 1894	75	No...	2,000	.....	\$500	4
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 15	Jan. 23, 1894	14	No...	1,200	.....	900	5
No...	1	.....	Jan. 22	Jan. 29, 1894	7	No...	1,343	.....	440	6
No...	1	.....	Feb. 8	Feb. 15, 1894	7	No...	420	.....	1,000	7
No...	.....	1	Feb. 19	Feb. 21, 1894	2	No...	150	.....	.....	8
Yes...	.....	9	Apr. 2	July 2, 1894	91	No...	10,000	2,200	8,000	9
Yes...	7	.....	June 27	July 3, 1894	6	Yes...	6,122	.....	1,000	10
No...	1	.....	Jan. 2	Jan. 8, 1894	6	Yes...	2,100	.....	600	11
Yes...	4	.....	Jan. 4	Feb. 20, 1894	12	No...	51,800	.....	11,000	12
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 5	Feb. 6, 1894	32	No...	6,460	.....	900	13
No...	.....	1	Jan. 5	Jan. 6, 1894	1	No...	25	.....	.....	14
Yes...	4	.....	Jan. 6	June 13, 1894	158	No...	469,200	.....	100,000	15
Yes...	11	.....	Jan. 10	Feb. 15, 1894	22	No...	54,900	.....	18,600	16
Yes...	6	.....	Jan. 12	Jan. 16, 1894	4	No...	8,600	.....	1,400	17
Yes...	6	.....	Jan. 15	Mar. 25, 1894	69	Yes...	19,160	1,000	6,000	18
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 15	Jan. 18, 1894	3	No...	445	.....	50	19
Yes...	27	.....	Jan. 15	Aug. 13, 1894	210	Yes...	288,000	3,200	44,000	20
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 24	Feb. 3, 1894	10	Partly	5,500	.....	1,500	21
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 30	Mar. 3, 1894	32	No...	14,260	.....	1,000	22
Yes...	18	.....	Feb. 11	Feb. 25, 1894	10	No...	44,000	.....	11,000	23
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 20	Apr. 13, 1894	52	No...	42,600	.....	7,000	24
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 16	Mar. 19, 1894	3	Yes...	302	.....	100	25
No...	1	.....	Mar. 27	Apr. 9, 1894	13	No...	11,000	.....	2,600	26
Yes...	85	.....	Apr. 2	Sept. 17, 1894	116	No...	1,890,900	.....	100,000	27
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 20	May 4, 1894	14	No...	2,000	.....	12,000	28
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 21	June 11, 1894	51	Yes...	10,000	.....	2,000	29
Yes...	463	.....	Apr. 21	Sept. 11, 1894	77	(a)	4,705,275	61,900	1,416,507	30
No...	1	.....	May 7	May 10, 1894	3	No...	1,707	.....	150	31
Yes...	1	.....	May 9	June 7, 1894	29	No...	2,500	.....	650	32
No...	1	.....	May 14	May 15, 1894	1	Yes...	30	.....	17	33
No...	1	.....	May 18	June 14, 1894	27	No...	4,301	.....	1,000	34
No...	1	.....	May 18	June 18, 1894	31	No...	3,696	.....	(b)	35
No...	1	.....	June 22	June 23, 1894	1	Yes...	400	.....	.....	36
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 12	Mar. 1, 1894	48	No...	26,400	12,000	20,000	37
No...	1	.....	Jan. 18	Jan. 29, 1894	11	No...	1,200	.....	500	38
Yes...	1	.....	June 4	Sept. 1, 1894	89	Yes...	2,000	.....	1,000	39
No...	.....	1	Jan. 1	Feb. 12, 1894	42	No...	3,500	.....	200	40
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 1	Jan. 2, 1894	1	No...	10	.....	.....	41
No...	.....	1	Jan. 15	Jan. 30, 1894	15	No...	3,000	.....	500	42
No...	.....	1	Jan. 16	Jan. 23, 1894	7	No...	345	.....	150	43

b Establishment not working at a profit.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.						
1	Bricklayers.....	25	.....	25	14	.....	14
2	Bricklayers.....	82	.....	82	82	.....	82
3	Carpenters.....	85	.....	85	40	.....	40
4	Roofers, tin.....	18	.....	18	14	.....	14
	CARPETING.						
5	Weavers.....	55	20	75	50	.....	50
6	Weavers.....	125	33	158	125	.....	125
7	Weavers.....	22	20	42	15	.....	15
8	Tapestry printers.....	315	175	490	36	.....	36
	CLOTHING.						
9	Tailors.....	40	30	70	40	30	70
10	Finishers, hat factories.....	660	190	850	130	.....	130
	COAL AND COKE.						
11	Slate pickers.....	288	.....	288	95	.....	95
12	Miners.....	780	.....	780	615	.....	615
13	Miners.....	138	.....	138	111	.....	111
14	Slate pickers.....	359	.....	359	17	.....	17
15	Employees, mines.....	2,300	.....	2,300	2,000	.....	2,000
16	Miners.....	1,565	.....	1,565	1,286	.....	1,286
17	Miners.....	1,200	.....	1,200	1,040	.....	1,040
18	Miners and laborers.....	372	.....	372	360	.....	360
19	Miners.....	87	.....	87	72	.....	72
20	Miners.....	1,720	.....	1,720	1,580	.....	1,580
21	Miners and laborers.....	505	.....	505	495	.....	495
22	Miners.....	250	.....	250	210	.....	210
23	Miners.....	3,100	.....	3,100	2,630	.....	2,630
24	Miners.....	725	.....	725	590	.....	590
25	Miners and laborers.....	65	.....	65	63	.....	63
26	Employees, mine and coke ovens.....	500	.....	500	500	.....	500
27	Employees, mines and coke ovens.....	12,000	.....	12,000	12,000	.....	12,000
28	Employees, mine.....	180	.....	180	16	.....	16
29	Laborers, mine.....	298	.....	298	40	.....	40
30	Employees, mines.....	60,478	.....	60,478	54,287	.....	54,287
31	Drivers and runners, mine.....	409	.....	409	75	.....	75
32	Miners.....	72	.....	72	61	.....	61
33	Slate pickers.....	18	.....	18	4	.....	4
34	Miners and laborers.....	271	.....	271	110	.....	110
35	Miners and laborers.....	227	.....	227	64	.....	64
36	Miners.....	483	.....	483	56	.....	56
	GLASS.						
37	Employees, plate glass.....	388	12	400	388	12	400
38	Gatherers and pressers, flint glass.....	102	.....	102	24	.....	24
39	Employees, window glass.....	50	.....	50	21	.....	21
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
40	Grinders, ax and tool factory.....	250	.....	250	50	.....	50
41	Grinders, file factory.....	122	.....	122	4	.....	4
42	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.....	300	.....	300	60	.....	60
43	Wire-drawers, wire factory.....	400	.....	400	23	.....	23

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1
82	82	82	.....	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2
17	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	17	54	60	3
14	14	18	.....	18	2	.....	2	.....	54	54	4
50	50	55	20	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
125	125	125	33	158	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
15	15	22	20	42	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	7
36	36	36	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
40	30	70	40	30	70	20	10	30	15	55	55	9
130	130	660	190	850	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
95	95	280	.....	280	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
615	615	780	.....	780	300	.....	300	100	55	55	12
111	111	138	.....	138	60	.....	60	.....	55	55	13
17	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
2,300	2,300	2,300	.....	2,300	520	.....	520	520	60	60	15
1,286	1,286	1,565	.....	1,565	630	.....	630	.....	54	54	16
1,040	1,040	1,200	.....	1,200	100	.....	100	.....	55	55	17
360	360	360	.....	360	200	.....	200	200	54	54	18
72	72	87	.....	87	5	.....	5	.....	55	55	19
1,580	1,580	1,580	.....	1,580	290	.....	290	.....	55	55	20
495	495	495	.....	495	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	21
210	210	250	.....	250	100	.....	100	.....	55	55	22
2,630	2,630	3,100	.....	3,100	400	.....	400	50	55	55	23
590	590	725	.....	725	50	.....	50	.....	55	55	24
63	63	63	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	25
500	500	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26
12,000	12,000	12,000	.....	12,000	3,300	.....	3,300	3,300	60	54	27
180	180	180	.....	180	35	.....	35	35	54	54	28
40	40	284	.....	284	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	29
54,357	54,357	59,719	.....	59,719	6,950	.....	6,950	3,775	52	(a)	30
75	75	390	.....	390	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	31
61	61	72	.....	72	10	.....	10	.....	55	55	32
4	4	18	.....	18	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	33
110	110	267	.....	267	42	.....	42	.....	60	60	34
64	64	220	.....	220	40	.....	40	.....	60	60	35
56	56	454	.....	454	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	36
388	12	400	388	12	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	37
24	24	102	.....	102	14	.....	14	14	58	58	38
21	21	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	39
50	50	80	.....	80	5	.....	5	5	60	60	40
4	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	41
120	120	130	.....	130	120	.....	120	.....	60	60	42
23	23	23	.....	23	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	43

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1894—Continued.			
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.			
1	Puddlers, iron works.....	Pittsburg.....	Against reduction of wages
2	Molders and mounters, stove foundry.....	Spring City.....	Against reduction of wages
3	Molders, stove foundry	Allegheny	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
4	Molders, stove foundry	New Castle.....	For increase of wages.....
5	Employees, rolling mill	Pittsburg.....	Against employment of men at less than union rates.
6	Molders and mounters, stove foundries.....	Reading	For adoption of new scale.....
7	Mounters, stove foundry.....	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages from \$2.50 to \$2 per day.
8	Molders, iron foundry	Johnstown	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
9	Employees, iron works.....	Lebanon.....	Against reduction of wages
10	Heaters, iron and steel works.....	Pittsburg.....	For restoration of wages.....
11	Shearmen, rolling mill	South Chester	Against working overtime.....
12	Puddlers, rolling mills	Columbia.....	Against reduction of wages
13	Buggy men, feeders, layers-off, etc., tube works.....	McKeesport.....	For restoration of wages.....
14	Employees, tube works.....	Pittsburg.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
15	Employees, axle and spring factory.....	Allegheny.....	Against reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
16	Compositors	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
17	Compositors and pressmen.....	Williamsport...	For adoption of union scale.....
18	Compositors	Pittsburg.....	For adoption of union scale.....
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
19	Pavers, street.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.....	Against subcontracting and for weekly payment.
20	Laborers, street railway	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
21	Laborers, railroad.....	Gaines.....	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.25 per day.
22	Laborers, street railway	Carlisle.....	For increase of wages.....
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
23	Laborers, sewer.....	Philadelphia....	For weekly payment.....
24	Laborers, waterworks	Lancaster.....	For increase of wages and regular payment.
25	Laborers, waterworks	Somerset.....	For increase of wages.....
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
26	Carpenters and calkers	Allegheny County.....	Against reduction of wages.....
27	Carpenters and calkers	Allegheny County.....	For increase of wages.....
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
28	Stonecutters.....	Pittsburg and Allegheny.....	For increase of wages from 46 cents to 50 cents per hour.
TOBACCO.			
29	Cigar makers	Philadelphia....	Against employment of nonunion men....
30	Cigar makers	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
31	Cigar makers	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages.....
32	Cigar makers	Reading	Against reduction of wages.....
33	Cigar makers	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
34	Cigar makers	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
35	Cigar makers	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
36	Laborers, railroad	Philadelphia, Media, and Avondale.....	Against increase of hours from 8 to 10 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succ- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	.....	Jan. 24	Feb. 5, 1894	12	No....	\$8, 000	.....	\$2, 000	1
Yes....	1	.....	Feb. 1	Mar. 1, 1894	28	Partly	1, 500	.....	600	2
Yes....	.....	1	Feb. 15	Feb. 19, 1894	4	No....	1, 485	\$1, 056	1, 000	3
Yes....	1	.....	Feb. 15	Apr. 16, 1894	60	No....	12, 000	.....	3, 500	4
No....	1	.....	Feb. 19	Mar. 5, 1894	14	No....	15, 000	.....	5, 000	5
No....	1	1	Mar. 12	Apr. 2, 1894	19	No....	13, 750	.....	.....	6
No....	.....	1	Mar. 17	Mar. 21, 1894	4	No....	210	.....	.....	7
No....	.....	1	Mar. 29	Mar. 31, 1894	2	No....	200	.....	50	8
No....	5	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 16, 1894	14	No....	75, 000	.....	.....	9
No....	.....	1	Apr. 9	Apr. 11, 1894	2	No....	1, 900	.....	.....	10
No....	.....	1	Apr. 19	Apr. 20, 1894	1	Yes....	50	.....	.....	11
No....	2	.....	Apr. 19	May 28, 1894	39	No....	15, 500	750	2, 000	12
No....	1	.....	May 14	July 17, 1894	64	No....	370, 500	.....	150, 000	13
No....	1	.....	June 9	July 16, 1894	37	No....	10, 000	.....	5, 000	14
No....	1	.....	June 22	July 7, 1894	15	No....	2, 500	.....	500	15
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 7	June 2, 1894	56	No....	700	300	.....	16
Yes....	.....	4	Apr. 13	Apr. 16, 1894	3	No....	4, 000	2, 200	1, 000	17
Yes....	.....	1	June 4	June 6, 1894	2	No....	2, 592	902	300	18
Yes....	.....	12	Apr. 20	Dec. 1, 1894	225	No....	5, 400	738	1, 200	19
No....	.....	1	Apr. 30	May 1, 1894	1	No....	138	.....	.....	20
No....	1	.....	Apr. 30	May 2, 1894	2	No....	700	.....	100	21
No....	.....	1	June 14	June 18, 1894	4	No....	18	.....	.....	22
No....	.....	1	Jan. 28	Jan. 30, 1894	2	Yes....	140	.....	30	23
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 8, 1894	7	No....	550	.....	.....	24
No....	.....	1	June 22	June 25, 1894	3	Partly	70	.....	20	25
No....	5	.....	Jan. 2	Jan. 9, 1894	7	No....	2, 000	.....	500	26
No....	5	.....	June 15	June 28, 1894	13	No....	3, 700	.....	1, 900	27
Yes....	.....	30	May 1	June 15, 1894	45	No....	20, 700	9, 000	10, 000	28
Yes....	.....	1	Jan. 24	Jan. 26, 1894	2	No....	15	.....	5	29
Yes....	.....	1	Feb. 1	Feb. 28, 1894	27	Yes....	840	199	264	30
Yes....	.....	1	Feb. 19	Feb. 26, 1894	7	Yes....	180	.....	54	31
Yes....	.....	14	Apr. 9	Apr. 23, 1894	14	No....	4, 500	100	.....	32
Yes....	.....	1	June 18	Sept. 24, 1894	98	No....	46, 000	12, 400	16, 800	33
Yes....	1	.....	June 25	July 23, 1894	28	Yes....	18, 000	8, 000	4, 800	34
Yes....	.....	1	June 25	Oct. 1, 1894	98	No....	27, 696	13, 850	5, 640	35
No....	.....	1	Apr. 2	Apr. 13, 1894	11	No....	1, 265	.....	1, 200	36

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Continued.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.						
1	Puddlers, iron works.....	300	.....	300	50	.....	50
2	Molders and mounters, stove foundry.....	65	.....	65	40	.....	40
3	Molders, stove foundry.....	32	.....	32	9	.....	9
4	Molders, stove foundry.....	125	.....	125	55	.....	55
5	Employees, rolling mill.....	662	.....	662	55	.....	55
6	Molders and mounters, stove foundries.....	485	.....	485	54	.....	54
7	Mounters, stove foundry.....	175	.....	175	11	.....	11
8	Molders, iron foundry.....	50	.....	50	2	.....	2
9	Employees, iron works.....	3,060	.....	3,060	1,575	.....	1,575
10	Heaters, iron and steel works.....	3,760	.....	3,760	36	.....	36
11	Shearmen, rolling mill.....	1,000	.....	1,000	20	.....	20
12	Puddlers, rolling mills.....	450	.....	450	64	.....	64
13	Buggy men, feeders, layers-off, etc., tube works.....	5,200	.....	5,200	2,000	.....	2,000
14	Employees, tube works.....	250	.....	250	250	.....	250
15	Employees, axle and spring factory.....	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
16	Compositors.....	14	.....	14	13	.....	13
17	Compositors and pressmen.....	100	.....	100	80	.....	80
18	Compositors.....	13	.....	13	7	.....	7
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
19	Pavers, street.....	200	.....	200	71	.....	71
20	Laborers, street railway.....	175	.....	175	110	.....	110
21	Laborers, railroad.....	350	.....	350	200	.....	200
22	Laborers, street railway.....	65	.....	65	5	.....	5
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
23	Laborers, sewer.....	40	.....	40	37	.....	37
24	Laborers, waterworks.....	112	.....	112	100	.....	100
25	Laborers, waterworks.....	50	.....	50	40	.....	40
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
26	Carpenters and calkers.....	200	.....	200	165	.....	165
27	Carpenters and calkers.....	190	.....	190	158	.....	158
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
28	Stonecutters.....	300	.....	300	200	.....	200
	TOBACCO.						
29	Cigar makers.....	4	.....	4	2	.....	2
30	Cigar makers.....	45	15	60	11	10	21
31	Cigar makers.....	20	.....	20	12	.....	12
32	Cigar makers.....	640	.....	640	181	.....	181
33	Cigar makers.....	450	.....	450	275	.....	275
34	Cigar makers.....	250	125	375	148	77	225
35	Cigar makers.....	320	200	520	265	.....	265
	TRANSPORTATION.						
36	Laborers, railroad.....	382	.....	382	107	.....	107

a Worked overtime.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
50	50	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
40	40	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
16	16	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	.....	54	54	3
55	55	125	.....	125	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	4
55	55	660	.....	660	30	.....	30	.....	55	55	5
54	54	420	.....	420	5	.....	5	3	60	60	6
11	11	11	.....	11	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	7
18	18	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
3,000	3,000	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
32	32	120	.....	120	32	.....	32	11	62	62	10
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	a 84	b 48	11
64	64	446	.....	446	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	12
2,000	2,000	5,200	.....	5,200	100	.....	100	.....	60	60	13
250	250	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
200	200	200	.....	200	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	15
13	13	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	59	59	16
80	80	80	.....	80	50	.....	50	50	50	50	17
7	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	48	48	18
71	71	130	.....	130	63	.....	63	39	54	54	19
110	110	110	.....	110	100	.....	100	.....	60	60	20
200	200	350	.....	350	25	.....	25	25	60	60	21
5	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	60	60	22
37	37	37	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	23
100	100	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	100	60	60	24
40	40	40	.....	40	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	25
165	165	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26
158	158	190	.....	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	27
200	200	250	.....	250	120	.....	120	77	53	53	28
2	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	29
11	10	21	11	10	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	30
12	12	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	31
181	181	181	.....	181	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	32
275	275	400	.....	400	70	.....	70	.....	48	48	33
148	77	225	250	125	375	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	34
265	265	265	110	375	35	.....	35	.....	48	48	35
107	107	126	.....	126	41	.....	41	34	48	60	36

b Worked two gangs 8 hours each per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1894—Concluded.		
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
1	Finishers and weavers.....	Philadelphia....	For restoration of wages.....
2	Spinners.....	Chester.....	Against reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
3	Weavers.....	Bristol.....	For restoration of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
4	Weavers, lace.....	Columbia.....	Against reduction of wages.....
5	Fullers and scourers, dye works.	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
6	Calenders, dyers, and starch-ers, dye works.	Philadelphia....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
7	Slaters, slate quarry.....	Bangor.....	For restoration of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
8	Slaters, slate quarry.....	Pen Argyl.....	Against reduction of wages.....
9	Miners, iron.....	Rittenhouse Gap	For restoration of wages.....
10	Slaters, slate quarry.....	Bangor.....	For increase of wages.....
11	Drivers and warehousemen, wholesale store.	Pittsburg.....	Against reduction of wages from \$13 to \$11.50 per week.
12	Laborers, street-cleaning.....	Philadelphia....	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.50 per day.

RHODE ISLAND.

	1886.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
13	Bricklayers and stone masons.	Providence.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	1887.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
14	Mule spinners.....	Centerdale.....	For increase of wages.....
15	Weavers.....	Manville.....	Against obnoxious rules.....
16	Beamers.....	Thornton.....	For reinstatement of discharged foreman..
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
17	Horseshoers.....	Providence.....	For increase of wages.....
	1888.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
18	Masons.....	Newport.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	COTTON GOODS.		
19	Velvet cutters.....	Crompton.....	Against employment of imported workmen and for increase of wages.
20	Carders, spinners, and weav-ers.	Crompton.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
21	Weavers.....	Manville.....	Against reduction of wages.....
22	Beamers.....	Valley Falls....	Against change from day to piece work.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
23	Molders, iron foundry.....	Pawtucket.....	For reduction of hours.....
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
24	Weavers.....	Olneyville.....	For increase of wages.....
25	Weavers.....	Woonsocket....	Against alleged excessive fines.....

a Not reported.

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No.....		1	Mar. 20	Mar. 28, 1894	8	No....	\$1,500		\$3,000	1
No.....		1	Apr. 7	Apr. 8, 1894	1	No....	12			2
No.....		1	May 29	June 1, 1894	3	No....	500			3
Yes.....		1	Jan. 22	Feb. 5, 1894	14	Yes...	700		500	4
Yes.....		1	Feb. 5	Feb. 15, 1894	10	Yes...	150		100	5
Yes.....		1	Feb. 7	Feb. 16, 1894	9	Yes...	1,000		500	6
Yes.....		1	Mar. 1	Mar. 22, 1894	21	No....	2,835		500	7
Yes.....	1		Mar. 26	Apr. 9, 1894	14	No....	1,200		500	8
(a)	1		Apr. 2	(b)	(b)	No....	2,500			9
No.....	1		Apr. 3	Aug. 16, 1894	135	No....	10,500		1,500	10
Yes.....		1	Apr. 19	May 3, 1894	14	No....	6,624	\$3,000	10,000	11
Yes.....		6	Apr. 23	May 7, 1894	14	Partly	2,500		375	12

RHODE ISLAND.

Yes....	18	7	May 17	Apr. 1, 1887	319	No....	30,000	8,209	65,000	13
No.....		1	Jan. 24	Jan. 26, 1887	2	No....	18			14
No.....	1		June 18	Aug. 22, 1887	65	No....	60,000		50,000	15
No.....		1	Oct. 17	Oct. 24, 1887	7	No....	60		100	16
Yes.....		34	July 5	July 6, 1887	1	(c)	100			17
Yes.....		1	Apr. 16	May 14, 1888	28	No....	1,500			18
No.....		1	Jan. 23	Feb. 6, 1888	14	No....	350		150	19
No.....		1	Feb. 20	Mar. 1, 1888	10	No....	3,750		1,500	20
No.....		1	May 7	May 14, 1888	7	No....	500			21
No.....		1	July 30	Aug. 6, 1888	7	No....	360			22
No.....		1	Feb. 27	Mar. 9, 1888	11	No....	240			23
No.....		1	Mar. 15	Mar. 16, 1888	1	No....	200		150	24
No.....	1		Aug. 27	Sept. 26, 1888	80	No....	11,000		10,000	25

c Succeeded in 24 establishments; failed in 10.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Concluded.						
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
1	Finishers and weavers.....	275	245	520	68	60	128
2	Spinners.....	100	50	150	12	.....	12
3	Weavers.....	400	100	500	90	50	140
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
4	Weavers, lace.....	78	80	158	16	.....	16
5	Fullers and scourers, dye works.....	430	72	502	0	.....	9
6	Calenders, dyers, and starchers, dye works.....	307	30	337	30	.....	30
7	Slaters, slate quarry.....	125	.....	125	60	.....	60
8	Slaters, slate quarry.....	50	.....	50	30	.....	30
9	Miners, iron.....	95	.....	95	60	.....	60
10	Slaters, slate quarry.....	125	.....	125	95	.....	95
11	Drivers and warehousemen, wholesale store.....	68	12	80	48	.....	48
12	Laborers, street-cleaning.....	1,000	.....	1,000	450	.....	450

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

1886.							
BUILDING TRADES.							
13	Bricklayers and stone masons.....	250		250	100		100
1887.							
COTTON GOODS.							
14	Mule spinners.....	40	50	90	6		0
15	Weavers.....	500	750	1,250	294	235	529
16	Beamers.....	17		17	1		1
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.							
17	Horseshoers.....	73		73	73		73
1888.							
BUILDING TRADES.							
18	Masons.....	17		17	16		16
COTTON GOODS.							
19	Velvet cutters.....	407	225	632	20	10	30
20	Carders, spinners, and weavers.....	407	220	627	265	75	340
21	Weavers.....	475	545	1,020	50		50
22	Beamers.....	240	260	500	30		30
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.							
23	Molders, iron foundry.....	85		85	8		8
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.							
24	Weavers.....	457	233	690	44	8	52
25	Weavers.....	349	218	567	75	37	112

α Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
53	60	128	53	60	128	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
12	12	12	.....	12	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	2
90	50	140	110	50	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
9	9	9	.....	9	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	5
30	30	75	5	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
60	60	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
30	30	50	.....	50	15	.....	15	.....	56	56	8
00	60	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	(a)	9
95	95	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
48	48	48	.....	48	44	.....	44	.....	60	60	11
450	450	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

100	.....	100	125	.....	125	40	.....	40	.....	60	60	13
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
294	235	529	500	750	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	16
73	.....	73	73	.....	73	18	.....	18	.....	60	60	17
16	.....	16	16	.....	16	13	.....	13	13	60	60	18
20	10	30	20	10	30	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	19
265	75	340	400	100	500	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	20
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21
30	.....	30	30	.....	30	15	.....	15	15	60	60	22
11	.....	8	12	.....	12	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	23
44	8	52	165	35	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
75	37	112	249	218	567	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1888—Concluded.		
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
1	Laborers, building-material yard.	Providence	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$2 per day.
	1889.		
	CLOTHING.		
2	Tailors	Providence	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	COTTON GOODS.		
3	Weavers	East Providence	For increase of wages from \$6 to \$7 per week.
4	Weavers	Berkeley	Against adoption of proposed scale and reduction of number of picks in weaving.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5	File cutters, file factory	Providence	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
6	Compositors	Providence	Against use of plate matter and for payment of wages overdue.
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
7	Pavers, street	Olneyville	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
	SILK GOODS.		
8	Weavers	Providence	For increase of wages
	1890.		
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.		
9	Weavers	Olneyville	Against alleged excessive fines
	COTTON GOODS.		
10	Weavers	Olneyville	For increase of wages of 7 $\frac{1}{3}$ per cent.
11	Weavers	Providence	For increase of wages
12	Weavers	Slatersville	For increase of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
13	Compositors	Providence	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
	SILK GOODS.		
14	Dressers	Glendale	For increase of wages
15	Employees	Glendale	Against reduction of wages of some and for increase of wages of others.
16	Weavers	Providence	Against reduction of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
17	Employees, granite yards	Westerly, Providence, Niantic, etc.	For reduction of hours from 60 to 53 per week.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
18	Truckmen, railroad	Providence	For increase of wages from \$1.62 $\frac{1}{2}$ to \$1.75 per day.
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
19	Weavers	Manton	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
20	Teamsters, coal yard	Newport	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
21	Weavers, plush	Pawtucket	Against fines for imperfect work

a But wages were reduced correspondingly.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	May 2	May 5, 1888	3	No....	\$35			1
Yes.....		1	Oct. 1	Oct. 24, 1889	23	Yes...	800	\$150	\$175	2
No.....		1	Mar. 14	Mar. 18, 1889	4	No....	75		50	3
No.....	1		Mar. 29	June 14, 1889	77	No....	44,000	3,789	40,000	4
Yes.....		1	Mar. 26	Apr. 12, 1889	17	No....	3,800		4,000	5
Yes.....		1	Feb. 27	Mar. 11, 1889	12	No....	250	115	2,000	6
No.....		1	July 15	July 16, 1889	1	Yes...	41			7
No.....		1	June 19	June 24, 1889	5	No....	174			8
No.....		1	Mar. 14	Mar. 17, 1890	3	Yes...	1,313			9
No.....		1	Jan. 1	Jan. 6, 1890	5	Yes...	590		100	10
No.....		1	Jan. 1	Jan. 6, 1890	5	No....	450			11
No.....	1		Aug. 29	Sept. 19, 1890	21	No....	9,000		4,500	12
Yes.....		1	Jan. 4	Jan. 8, 1890	4	No....	325	160	155	13
No.....		1	Feb. 15	Feb. 25, 1890	10	No....	105		50	14
No.....	1		June 30	July 7, 1890	7	No....	450		200	15
No.....		1	Sept. 11	Sept. 15, 1890	4	No....	225			16
Yes.....		25	May 1	Aug. 6, 1890	55	Yes(a)	29,202	8,400	18,200	17
No.....		1	May 20	May 21, 1890	1	No....	262			18
No.....	1		Mar. 24	Mar. 31, 1890	7	Partly	2,300		600	19
No.....		1	May 19	May 26, 1890	7	No....	53			20
No.....		1	June 9	June 30, 1890	21	No....	1,436			21

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Concluded.						
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
1	Laborers, building-material yard.....	16	.....	16	14	.....	14
	1889.						
	CLOTHING.						
2	Tailors	16	5	21	14	5	19
	COTTON GOODS.						
3	Weavers.....	60	50	110	13	0	22
4	Weavers.....	294	235	529	100	100	200
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
5	File cutters, file factory.....	400	50	450	80	.....	80
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
6	Compositors	28	.....	28	20	.....	23
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
7	Pavers, street.....	48	.....	48	16	.....	16
	SILK GOODS.						
8	Weavers.....	12	46	58	12	17	29
	1890.						
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
9	Weavers.....	1,055	1,059	2,114	225	125	350
	COTTON GOODS.						
10	Weavers.....	148	106	254	76	49	125
11	Weavers.....	148	106	254	70	55	125
12	Weavers.....	445	280	725	75	50	125
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
13	Compositors	100	.....	100	18	.....	18
	SILK GOODS.						
14	Dressers.....	25	45	70	6	.....	6
15	Employees.....	25	45	70	25	45	70
16	Weavers.....	12	69	81	12	38	50
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
17	Employees, granite yards	535	.....	535	535	.....	535
	TRANSPORTATION.						
18	Truckmen, railroad	21	.....	21	12	.....	12
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
19	Weavers.....	175	160	335	87	43	130
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
20	Teamsters, coal yard.....	7	.....	7	5	.....	5
21	Weavers, plush.....	6	68	74	.....	66	66

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
14	.....	14	14	.....	14	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	1
14	5	19	14	5	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	2
13	9	22	16	10	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3
100	100	200	294	235	529	30	30	60	60	60	60	4
80	.....	80	175	20	195	120	20	140	.....	60	60	5
23	.....	23	23	.....	23	23	.....	23	23	54	54	6
16	.....	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
12	17	29	12	17	29	12	.....	12	12	60	60	8
225	125	350	225	125	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
76	49	125	76	49	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
70	55	125	70	55	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
75	50	125	445	280	725	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
18	.....	18	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	18	54	54	13
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	1	.....	3	3	60	60	14
25	45	70	25	45	70	2	.....	1	2	60	60	15
12	38	50	12	38	50	12	.....	12	12	60	60	16
535	.....	535	535	.....	535	39	.....	39	.....	60	53	17
12	.....	12	17	.....	17	12	.....	12	9	84	84	18
87	43	130	175	160	335	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	19
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	60	60	20
.....	66	66	.....	66	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1	Hod carriers	Woonsocket....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
2	Masons	Newport.....	Against employment of 2 nonunion men..
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.		
3	Weavers.....	Providence....	Against alleged excessive fines
4	Weavers.....	Slatersville....	Against reduction of wages
	COTTON GOODS.		
5	Weavers.....	Crompton	Against alleged excessive fines and increase of amount of work required to be done.
6	Weavers.....	Slatersville....	Against reduction of wages
7	Beamers.....	Valley Falls....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
8	Compositors and proof readers	Providence....	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees and for adoption of union scale.
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
9	Sewers.....	Olneyville....	Against change in method of piece payment.
10	Weavers.....	Providence....	Against reduction of wages from \$2 to \$1.70 per day.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
11	Ice cutters.....	Newport.....	Against employment of 25 nonunion men...
	1892.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
12	Plumbers.....	Providence and Pawtucket.	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
13	Carpenters	Newport.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
	COTTON GOODS.		
14	Dresser tenders.....	Lymanville....	Against adoption of proposed scale.....
15	Loom fixers.....	Pawtucket	For increase of wages.....
16	Weavers.....	Slatersville....	Against increase of length of cut in weaving.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
17	Nail makers, hardware factory	Providence....	Against change from day to piece work.....
	RUBBER GOODS.		
18	Weavers.....	Newport.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
	SILK GOODS.		
19	Weavers.....	Providence....	For increase of wages from \$9 to \$11 per week.
	TELEGRAPHY.		
20	Messengers.....	Newport.....	For increase of wages.....
	WOODEN GOODS.		
21	Bobbin makers	Woonsocket....	For payment of wages overdue.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
22	Drivers, livery stable.....	Newport.....	For increase of wages from \$10 to \$12 per week.

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	Oct. 6	Oct. 8, 1891	2	No....	\$21	.....	.....	1
No....	1	Oct. 27	Nov. 2, 1891	6	No....	300	.....	(a)	2
Yes....	1	Mar. 11	Mar. 17, 1891	6	No....	4, 062	.....	\$5, 000	3
No....	1	June 16	June 22, 1891	6	Partly	558	.....	.....	4
No....	1	May 25	May 27, 1891	2	No....	70	.....	.....	5
No....	1	June 15	June 29, 1891	14	Partly	508	.....	.....	6
No....	1	Dec. 14	Dec. 28, 1891	14	No....	550	.....	.....	7
Yes....	1	Nov. 2	Nov. 3, 1891	1	No....	400	\$200	100	8
No....	1	Jan. 5	Jan. 7, 1891	2	No....	200	.....	.....	9
No....	1	.....	Mar. 2	May 4, 1891	63	No....	96, 300	2, 409	125, 000	10
No....	1	.....	Jan. 10	Jan. 12, 1891	2	No....	200	.....	2, 500	11
Yes....	15	7	May 1	Aug. 6, 1892	78	Partly	21, 405	2, 175	18, 000	12
Yes....	12	May 2	July 11, 1892	70	Yes...	6, 300	2, 388	1, 500	13
No....	1	Feb. 2	Feb. 6, 1892	4	Yes...	70	.....	.....	14
No....	1	Mar. 30	Apr. 6, 1892	7	No....	150	.....	.....	15
No....	1	Apr. 11	Apr. 18, 1892	7	No....	363	.....	.....	16
No....	1	Apr. 15	Apr. 21, 1892	6	No....	173	.....	80	17
No....	1	.....	Feb. 19	Feb. 23, 1892	4	No....	300	.....	500	18
No....	1	Sept. 15	Sept. 23, 1892	8	Partly	315	.....	.....	19
No....	1	June 29	July 1, 1892	2	No....	16	.....	.....	20
No....	1	Mar. 7	Mar. 9, 1892	2	Yes...	150	.....	.....	21
No....	1	June 25	June 28, 1892	3	No....	25	.....	.....	22

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
1	Hod carriers.....	15		15	6		6
2	Masons.....	18		18	16		16
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
3	Weavers.....	1,055	1,059	2,114	500	150	650
4	Weavers.....	391	235	626	44	13	62
	COTTON GOODS.						
5	Weavers.....	395	210	605	15	7	22
6	Weavers.....	440	285	725	15	20	35
7	Beamers.....	239	272	511	2		2
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
8	Compositors and proof readers.....	125		125	11		11
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
9	Sewers.....	950	700	1,650		100	100
10	Weavers.....	613	411	1,024	275	125	400
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
11	Ice cutters.....	100		100	75		75
	1892.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
12	Plumbers.....	220		220	114		114
13	Carpenters.....	175		175	125		125
	COTTON GOODS.						
14	Dresser tenders.....	175	195	370	10		10
15	Loom fixers.....	175	175	350	12		12
16	Weavers.....	391	235	626	30	20	50
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
17	Nail makers, hardware factory.....	214	65	279	12		12
	RUBBER GOODS.						
18	Weavers.....	21	50	71	1		1
	SILK GOODS.						
19	Weavers.....	12	68	80	12	18	30
	TELEGRAPHY.						
20	Messengers.....	17		17	8		8
	WOODEN GOODS.						
21	Bobbin makers.....	150		150	80		80
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
22	Drivers, livery stable.....	20		20	5		5

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	5	-----	5	5	60	60	1
16	-----	16	16	-----	16	16	-----	16	16	54	54	2
500	150	650	850	200	1,050	20	10	30	-----	60	60	3
44	18	62	44	18	62	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
15	7	22	15	7	22	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	5
15	20	35	15	20	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	2	-----	2	2	60	60	7
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	11	-----	11	11	54	54	8
-----	100	100	-----	100	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
233	117	350	600	409	1,009	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
75	-----	75	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	11
114	-----	114	127	-----	127	11	-----	11	-----	60	54	12
125	-----	125	125	-----	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	13
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	14
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	15
30	20	50	30	20	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	16
7	-----	7	12	-----	12	10	-----	10	10	60	60	17
20	26	46	21	50	71	-----	16	16	-----	60	60	18
12	18	30	12	18	30	-----	12	12	-----	60	60	19
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	20
80	-----	80	80	-----	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	4	-----	4	-----	60	60	22

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1	Bricklayers.....	Woonsocket....	For reduction of hours from 60 to 54 per week.
	COTTON GOODS.		
2	Mule spinners.....	Berkeley.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
3	Giggers, bleaching and dyeing works.....	Providence.....	For increase of wages from \$7.50 to \$8 per week.
4	Mule spinners.....	Manville.....	For increase of wages.....
5	Mule spinners.....	Woonsocket....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
6	Laborers, water mains.....	Providence.....	For discharge of foreman.....
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
7	Dresser tenders.....	Olneyville.....	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.15 per day.
8	Laborers, finishing department.	Providence.....	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.15 per day.
9	Weavers.....	Central Falls and Providence	Against reduction of wages.....
10	Spinners and weavers.....	Lymansville....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	1894.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
11	Plumbers.....	Newport.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
12	Laborers, street.....	Providence.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
13	Granite cutters.....	Providence.....	For increase of wages of 50 per cent.....
14	Granite cutters.....	Providence.....	For change from piece to day work.....
	TELEGRAPHY.		
15	Messengers.....	Providence.....	For increase of wages from \$4 to \$5 per week.
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
16	Weavers.....	Manton.....	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
17	Weavers.....	Olneyville.....	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
18	Weavers.....	Lymansville....	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

	1887.		
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
19	Laborers, sewer.....	Sumter.....	For pay for work damaged by rain before being measured and accepted.
	1888.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
20	Granite cutters.....	Charleston.....	For reduction of hours from 60 to 47 per week.
	1891.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
21	Machinists, railroad shops....	Charleston.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
	1892.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
22	(Strike of Dec. 12, see Georgia)		

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
1	Bricklayers.....	47		47	17		17
	COTTON GOODS.						
2	Mule spinners.....	292	255	547	1		1
3	Giggers, bleaching and dyeing works.....	372	49	421	12		12
4	Mule spinners.....	600	850	1,450	44		44
5	Mule spinners.....	350	350	700	1		1
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
6	Laborers, water mains.....	300		300	78		78
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
7	Dresser tenders.....	1,000	750	1,750	16		16
8	Laborers, finishing department.....	618	397	1,015	53		53
9	Weavers.....	3,356	1,851	5,207	829	375	1,204
10	Spinners and weavers.....	193	175	368	115	75	190
	1894.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
11	Plumbers.....	22		22	9		9
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
12	Laborers, street.....	600		600	250		250
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
13	Granite cutters.....	55		55	35		35
14	Granite cutters.....	50		50	29		29
	TELEGRAPHY.						
15	Messengers.....	29		29	3		3
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
16	Weavers.....	160	156	316	50	15	65
17	Weavers.....	978	1,004	1,982	250	10	260
18	Weavers.....	173	167	340	35	8	38

SOUTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

1887.							
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.							
19	Laborers, sewer.....	63		63	63		63
1888.							
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.							
20	Granite cutters.....	22		22	22		22
1891.							
TRANSPORTATION.							
21	Machinists, railroad shops.....	41		41	23		23
1892.							
TRANSPORTATION.							
22	(Strike of Dec. 12, see Georgia).....						

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1888.		
	BRICK.		
1	Employees.....	Watertown.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2	Stone masons.....	Sioux Falls.....	For reduction of hours.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
3	Laborers, railroad.....	Sioux Falls.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
4	Laborers, railroad.....	Deadwood.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
	1889.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
5	Employees, granite works....	Sioux Falls.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
	1890.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
6	Paving cutters.....	Rowena.....	For discharge of foreman.....
	1891.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
7	Paving cutters.....	Sioux Falls.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
8	Freight handlers.....	Oelrichs.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	1892.		
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
9	Laborers, railroad.....	Deadwood.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
	1894.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
10	(Strike of Apr. 13, see Minne- sota.)		
11	(Strike of June 30, see Minne- sota.)		

TENNESSEE.

	1887.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
12	Painters.....	Memphis.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
	COAL AND COKE.		
13	Employees, mine.....	Coal Creek.....	For pay for gross weight of coal.....
14	Miners.....	Whiteside.....	For discharge of employee.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
15	Molders, iron foundry.....	Chattanooga.....	Against reduction of wages.....
16	Laborers, pipe works.....	Chattanooga.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
17	Employees, stove foundry.....	Chattanooga.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES*—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	3	.....	July 13	July 14, 1888	1	No....	\$35	.....		1
No....		1	July 2	July 9, 1888	7	No....	324	.....	\$75	2
No....	1	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 5, 1888	1	No....	131	.....		3
Yes....	1	.....	Nov. 28	Nov. 29, 1888	1	Yes...	450	.....		4
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 2	Aug. 16, 1889	14	Yes...	8, 100	\$2, 030	1, 200	5
Yes....		1	May 1	May 8, 1890	7	Yes...	840	245	150	6
Yes....		1	Sept. 1	Sept. 4, 1891	3	Yes...	1, 500	375	.....	7
No....	2	.....	Jan. 8	Jan. 10, 1891	2	Partly	750	.....	40	8
No....	1	.....	Apr. 25	Apr. 27, 1892	2	Yes...	788	.....		9
.....										10
.....										11

TENNESSEE.

Yes..	.....	18	Mar. 7	Mar. 14, 1887	7	No....	750	.....	250	12
Yes....	1	.....	May 2	May 23, 1887	21	No....	15, 200	1, 200	3, 500	13
No....	1	.....	Dec. 17	Dec. 24, 1887	7	Yes...	1, 100	.....	100	14
Yes....		1	June 20	June 22, 1887	2	No....	147	.....	25	15
No....	1	.....	June 20	June 22, 1887	2	Yes...	224	.....	50	16
No....	1	.....	July 18	Aug. 1, 1887	14	No....	2, 430	.....	300	17

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

SOUTH DAKOTA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888.						
	BRICK.						
1	Employees.....	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
	BUILDING TRADES.						
2	Stone masons.....	20	.....	20	12	.....	12
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
3	Laborers, railroad.....	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
4	Laborers, railroad.....	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
	1889.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
5	Employees, granite works.....	145	.....	145	145	.....	145
	1890.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
6	Paving cutters.....	80	.....	80	35	.....	35
	1891.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
7	Paving cutters.....	300	.....	300	125	.....	125
	TRANSPORTATION.						
8	Freight handlers.....	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
	1892.						
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
9	Laborers, railroad.....	225	.....	225	225	.....	225
	1894.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
10	(Strike of Apr. 13, see Minnesota).....						
11	(Strike of June 30, see Minnesota).....						

TENNESSEE—Continued.

	1887.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
12	Painters.....	100	.....	100	50	.....	50
	COAL AND COKE.						
13	Employees, mine.....	410	.....	410	300	.....	300
14	Miners.....	175	.....	175	75	.....	75
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
15	Molders, iron foundry.....	40	.....	40	7	.....	7
16	Laborers, pipe works.....	160	.....	160	70	.....	70
17	Employees, stove foundry.....	45	.....	45	30	.....	30

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

SOUTH DAKOTA—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
75	75	75	.....	75	60	.....	60	.....	60	60	3
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
145	145	145	.....	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	5
35	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	6
125	125	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	7
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
225	225	225	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
.....	10
.....	11

TENNESSEE—Continued.

50	.....	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
400	.....	400	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
75	.....	75	173	.....	173	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	14
7	.....	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	15
70	.....	70	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
45	.....	45	45	.....	45	29	.....	29	15	60	60	17

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887—Concluded.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1	Compositors	Nashville	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
2	Laborers, railroad	Chattanooga	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
3	Drivers, street railway	Memphis	For reduction of hours
4	Brakemen and conductors, railroad.	Memphis	For increase of wages
5	Switchmen, railroad	Memphis	For increase of wages from 20 cents to 25 cents per hour.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
6	Employees, planing mill	Chattanooga	Against working with colored men
	1888.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
7	Plasterers	Chattanooga	For discharge of colored employees
	CLOTHING.		
8	Tailors	Knoxville	Against employment of nonunion men
	COAL AND COKE.		
9	Miners	Whitwell	For increase of wages
10	Miners	Graysville	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
11	Harness makers	Nashville	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
12	Molders, stove foundry	Memphis	For increase of wages of 8 per cent.
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
13	Laborers, railroad	Cumberland Gap	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
14	Stonecutters	Nashville	Against employment of nonunion men
	TRANSPORTATION.		
15	Drivers, street railway	Chattanooga	For increase of wages from \$9 to \$14 per week.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
16	Powder makers	Wauhatchie	For discharge of colored employees
17	Barbers	Chattanooga	Against reduction of wages of 16.7 per cent.
	1889.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
18	Bricklayers and helpers	Chattanooga	Against employment of nonunion men and reduction of wages.
	CLOTHING.		
19	Tailors	Chattanooga	For change in classification of work
20	Tailors	Memphis	Against reduction of wages and for adoption of union rules.
21	Tailors	Nashville	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 7	Feb. 9, 1887	2	No....	\$490	\$110	\$250	1
No....	.....	1	June 8	June 10, 1887	2	No....	188	.....	25	2
Yes....	.....	1	Aug. 3	Aug. 10, 1887	7	No....	910	150	500	3
No....	.....	1	Aug. 15	Aug. 17, 1887	2	Partly	292	.....	.....	4
No....	.....	1	Nov. 15	Nov. 20, 1887	5	Partly	320	.....	100	5
No....	.....	1	Sept. 6	Sept. 7, 1887	1	No....	119	.....	25	6
No....	4	.....	July 25	Aug. 3, 1888	9	No....	3,750	.....	500	7
Yes....	.....	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 2, 1888	1	No....	576	32	100	8
Yes....	1	.....	Nov. 1	Dec. 13, 1888	42	No....	9,720	200	2,500	9
No....	1	.....	Dec. 11	Jan. 14, 1889	34	No....	1,885	.....	650	10
Yes....	.....	1	Mar. 12	Mar. 21, 1888	9	No....	120	.....	.....	11
Yes....	.....	1	May 23	June 11, 1888	14	No....	9,600	3,000	1,000	12
No....	1	.....	Apr. 7	Apr. 9, 1888	2	No....	250	.....	.....	13
Yes....	.....	1	June 4	June 11, 1888	7	No....	420	.....	100	14
No....	.....	1	July 5	July 9, 1888	4	No....	85	.....	25	15
No....	1	.....	Jan. 30	Feb. 13, 1888	14	No....	400	.....	250	16
No....	.....	1	Apr. 16	Apr. 19, 1888	3	No....	120	.....	25	17
Yes....	.....	1	Dec. 13	Dec. 30, 1889	17	No....	1,010	120	200	18
No....	.....	1	May 13	May 20, 1889	7	Partly	264	.....	50	19
Yes....	.....	1	May 16	May 27, 1889	11	No....	3,920	1,261	500	20
Yes....	9	.....	Sept. 9	Sept. 11, 1889	2	Yes....	250	.....	.....	21

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Concluded.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
1	Compositors	65	60	125	14	.....	14
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
2	Laborers, railroad	100	.....	100	50	.....	50
	TRANSPORTATION.						
3	Drivers, street railway	247	.....	247	65	.....	65
4	Brakemen and conductors, railroad	700	.....	700	75	.....	75
5	Switchmen, railroad	800	.....	800	32	.....	32
	WOODEN GOODS.						
6	Employees, planing mill	200	.....	200	5	.....	5
	1888.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
7	Plasterers	75	.....	75	30	.....	30
	CLOTHING.						
8	Tailors	12	8	20	12	.....	12
	COAL AND COKE.						
9	Miners	200	.....	200	100	.....	100
10	Miners	50	.....	50	40	.....	40
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
11	Harness makers	50	.....	50	12	.....	12
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
12	Molders, stove foundry	230	20	250	67	.....	67
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
13	Laborers, railroad	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
14	Stonecutters	25	.....	25	10	.....	10
	TRANSPORTATION.						
15	Drivers, street railway	41	.....	41	20	.....	26
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
16	Powder makers	20	.....	20	4	.....	4
17	Barbers	9	.....	9	6	.....	6
	1889.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
18	Bricklayers and helpers	175	.....	175	10	.....	10
	CLOTHING.						
19	Tailors	17	4	21	16	.....	16
20	Tailors	23	.....	23	18	.....	18
21	Tailors	75	.....	75	75	.....	75

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
14	14	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	4	60	60	1
50	50	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	2
65	65	65	.....	65	20	.....	20	.....	112	112	3
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	(a)	4
32	32	32	.....	32	6	.....	6	.....	70	70	5
5	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	6
30	30	75	.....	75	30	.....	30	30	60	60	7
12	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	12	60	60	8
100	100	195	.....	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	9
40	40	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
67	67	73	.....	73	20	.....	20	8	60	60	12
100	100	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	.....	60	60	13
10	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	14
26	26	26	.....	26	4	.....	4	.....	98	98	15
4	4	20	.....	20	4	.....	4	4	60	60	16
6	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	78	78	17
25	25	25	.....	25	10	.....	10	7	59	59	18
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	19
18	18	18	.....	18	8	.....	8	.....	(a)	(a)	20
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	21

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1889—Concluded.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
1	Miners	Whitwell	Against employment of nonunion men
2	Miners	Whitwell	For regular payment
3	Miners	Whitwell	Against employment of nonunion men
4	Miners	Whitwell	Against obnoxious rules
5	Miners	Dayton	Against employment of colored men and for increase of wages.
6	Employees, mines	Coal Creek and Oliver Springs.	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
7	Miners	Graysville	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
8	Miners	Whitwell	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	COOPERAGE.		
9	Coopers	Nashville	For increase of wages
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
10	Harness makers	Memphis	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
11	Furnace men, iron works	South Pittsburg	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
12	Employees, rolling mill	Chattanooga	For division of work in dull season instead of discharge of employees.
13	Molders, iron foundry	Chattanooga	Against employment of nonunion men
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
14	Stonecutters	Chattanooga	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
	TRANSPORTATION.		
15	Switchmen, railroad	Chattanooga	For discharge of colored employees
16	Switchmen, railroad	Memphis	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
17	Linemen, street railway	Memphis	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
18	Employees, iron mine	Rockwood	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	1890.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
19	Carpenters	Knoxville	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
20	Plumbers	Memphis	For reduction of hours
	CLOTHING.		
21	Tailors	Knoxville	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.
	COAL AND COKE.		
22	Miners	Whitwell	Against adoption of proposed scale
23	Miners	Whiteside	For discharge of superintendent
24	Miners	Whitman	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.
25	Miners	Whitwell	Against obnoxious rules
26	Drivers, mine	Paint Rock	For increase of wages from \$1.65 to \$1.75 per day.
	COOPERAGE.		
27	Coopers	Nashville	For increase of wages of 6.7 per cent.
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
28	Bakers	Memphis	Against being compelled to board with employer and for reduction of hours and recognition of union.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
29	Tinsmiths	Nashville	Against employment of nonunion men
30	Tinsmiths	Nashville	For increase of wages and reduction of hours

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 7	Jan. 9, 1889	2	No....	\$1,060	.....	\$100	1
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 15	Mar. 29, 1889	14	No....	5,500	.....	1,000	2
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 29	May 6, 1889	7	No....	2,400	.....	350	3
Yes...	1	.....	July 16	July 18, 1889	2	No....	1,400	.....	150	4
No....	.....	1	Aug. 9	Aug. 16, 1889	7	No....	3,637	.....	2,000	5
Yes...	8	.....	Oct. 21	Mar. 17, 1890	84	No....	83,937	\$13,000	34,500	6
No....	1	.....	Dec. 1	Jan. 1, 1890	31	No....	2,749	.....	750	7
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 16	Jan. 16, 1890	31	No....	12,000	.....	2,500	8
No....	.....	1	July 15	July 22, 1889	7	Yes...	125	.....	25	9
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 16	Nov. 18, 1889	33	No....	3,840	500	2,500	10
No....	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 5, 1889	4	No....	2,340	.....	500	11
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 13	July 1, 1890	462	Yes...	133,875	.....	15,000	12
No....	1	.....	July 17	July 24, 1889	7	Yes...	1,412	.....	250	13
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 14	Dec. 20, 1889	6	No....	700	.....	500	14
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 8	Feb. 9, 1889	1	No....	1,584	560	.....	15
No....	.....	8	Oct. 25	Nov. 1, 1889	7	No....	2,241	.....	1,000	16
No....	.....	4	Nov. 18	Nov. 19, 1889	1	No....	638	.....	.....	17
No....	1	.....	July 1	Oct. 1, 1889	92	No....	24,018	3,500	3,250	18
Yes...	11	.....	May 1	May 5, 1890	4	Partly	1,328	.....	700	19
Yes...	.....	21	Aug. 11	Aug. 14, 1890	3	Yes...	1,125	.....	1,000	20
Yes...	4	.....	Mar. 16	Mar. 21, 1890	5	Yes...	246	.....	400	21
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 15, 1890	14	No....	4,500	.....	1,000	22
No....	.....	1	June 25	Oct. 27, 1890	124	No....	16,000	1,200	12,500	23
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	July 22, 1890	21	No....	6,800	.....	1,500	24
No....	1	.....	Aug. 18	Aug. 25, 1890	7	No....	2,600	.....	500	25
No....	1	.....	Nov. 5	Nov. 12, 1890	7	Partly	762	.....	150	26
No....	.....	1	Apr. 7	Apr. 10, 1890	3	Yes...	40	.....	25	27
Yes...	.....	16	Apr. 29	May 20, 1890	21	No....	4,640	500	2,500	28
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 3	Mar. 10, 1890	7	No....	378	.....	50	29
Yes...	.....	10	Apr. 15	May 6, 1890	21	No....	6,480	800	3,500	30

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Concluded.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
1	Miners	235		235	125		125
2	Miners	300		300	225		225
3	Miners	300		300	225		225
4	Miners	325		325	250		250
5	Miners	1,000		1,000	350		350
6	Employees, mines	1,138		1,138	1,100		1,100
7	Miners	75		75	35		35
8	Miners	325		325	250		250
	COOPERAGE.						
9	Coopers	33		33	25		25
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
10	Harness makers	100		100	40		40
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
11	Furnace men, iron works	550		550	150		150
12	Employees, rolling mill	225		225	150		150
13	Molders, iron foundry	135		135	62		62
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
14	Stonecutters	130		130	10		10
	TRANSPORTATION.						
15	Switchmen, railroad	3,500		3,500	7		7
16	Switchmen, railroad	1,457		1,457	166		166
17	Linemen, street railway	350		350	90		90
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
18	Employees, iron mine	500		500	300		300
	1890.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
19	Carpenters	237		237	182		182
20	Plumbers	200		200	70		70
	CLOTHING.						
21	Tailors	24	18	42	24		24
	COAL AND COKE.						
22	Miners	325		325	250		250
23	Miners	200		200	150		150
24	Miners	400		400	250		250
25	Miners	400		400	250		250
26	Drivers, mine	80		80	6		6
	COOPERAGE.						
27	Coopers	33		33	8		8
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
28	Bakers	65		65	35		35
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
29	Tinsmiths	30		30	28		28
30	Tinsmiths	208		208	90		90

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
125	-----	125	230	-----	230	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	1
225	-----	225	295	-----	295	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	2
225	-----	225	295	-----	295	25	-----	25	-----	54	54	3
250	-----	250	320	-----	320	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	4
350	-----	350	350	-----	350	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
1,100	-----	1,100	1,100	-----	1,100	100	-----	100	100	56	56	6
35	-----	35	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
250	-----	250	320	-----	320	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	8
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	20	-----	20	-----	60	60	10
150	-----	150	550	-----	550	75	-----	75	-----	(a)	(a)	11
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	80	80	12
62	-----	62	135	-----	135	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	13
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	14
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	84	84	15
166	-----	166	166	-----	166	18	-----	18	-----	70	70	16
90	-----	90	90	-----	90	70	-----	70	-----	60	60	17
485	-----	485	485	-----	485	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	18
182	-----	182	237	-----	237	25	-----	25	2	60	54	19
70	-----	70	150	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	53	20
24	-----	24	24	18	42	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21
250	-----	250	320	-----	320	77	-----	77	-----	54	54	22
150	-----	150	175	-----	175	77	-----	77	75	60	60	23
250	-----	250	394	-----	394	15	-----	15	-----	54	54	24
250	-----	250	395	-----	395	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	25
6	-----	6	77	-----	77	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	26
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	27
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	25	-----	25	25	72	72	28
28	-----	28	28	-----	28	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	29
180	-----	180	180	-----	180	28	-----	28	11	60	60	30

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890—Concluded.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1	Compositors	Chattanooga...	For increase of wages
2	Compositors	Nashville	Against use of plate matter and change from piece to time work.
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
3	Laborers, street	Chattanooga...	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4	Machinists, railroad shops	Jackson	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
5	Switchmen, railroad	Memphis	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
6	Switchmen, railroad	Memphis	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
	1891.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
7	Painters	Memphis	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
8	Painters	Chattanooga...	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
9	Plasterers	Chattanooga...	For increase of wages from \$2.75 to \$3 per day.
	CLOTHING.		
10	Tailors	Chattanooga...	Against sweating system
	COAL AND COKE.		
11	Miners	Glenmary	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
12	Employees, mines	Coal Creek	For appointment of a miner as check weighman.
13	Drivers, mine	Coal Creek	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
14	Employees, mines	Coal Creek, Jellico, Oliver Springs, etc.	Against employment of convicts (b)
15	Trappers, mine	Coal Creek	Against reduction of wages from 50 cents to 40 cents per day.
16	Miners	Paint Rock	For increase of wages
17	Miners	Glenmary	Against employment of nonunion men
	COOPERAGE.		
18	Coopers	Nashville	For increase of wages and better-prepared supplies.
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
19	Harness makers	Nashville	For adoption of union rules and reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
20	Boiler makers and helpers, boiler works.	Chattanooga...	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
21	Laborers, street	Chattanooga...	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.25 per day.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
22	Stonecutters	Nashville	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
23	Linemen, street railway	Memphis	For increase of wages of 10 per cent
24	Switchmen, railroad	Memphis	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
25	Weavers	Nashville	Against reduction of wages of 6.7 per cent..

^a Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

^b Convicts were employed by four companies in the mining district. The strike occurred in the free mines and was undertaken to abolish all convict mining.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES ¹ —		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....		2	June 3	June 10, 1890	7	(a)	\$4, 200	\$1, 200	\$1, 650	1
Yes.....		1	Aug. 2	Aug. 4, 1890	2	No....	3, 750	985	15, 000	2
No.....		1	Nov. 1	Nov. 3, 1890	2	No....	125		25	3
No.....		1	Aug. 26	Sept. 1, 1890	6	No....	637			4
No.....		1	Sept. 2	Sept. 4, 1890	2	No....	80			5
Yes.....		7	Oct. 1	Oct. 5, 1890	4	No....	1, 440		500	6
Yes.....		19	May 1	Oct. 1, 1891	153	Yes...	19, 700	3, 000	7, 500	7
Yes.....	4	4	May 1	May 11, 1891	10	No....	4, 455	480	1, 000	8
No.....	1		May 2	May 5, 1891	3	No....	123		100	9
Yes.....		4	Mar. 23	June 15, 1891	84	No....	6, 930	2, 100	2, 500	10
Yes.....	1		Apr. 1	July 15, 1891	105	No....	40, 950	2, 500	18, 000	11
Yes.....	6		May 25	July 20, 1891	55	No....	83, 700	4, 000	15, 000	12
No.....	1		June 8	June 13, 1891	5	No....	1, 750		500	13
No.....	19		July 15	Sept. 1, 1892	265	No....	c 220, 550	12, 000	d 192, 000	14
No.....		1	Aug. 25	Aug. 26, 1891	1	Yes...	14			15
No.....	1		Sept. 5	Sept. 12, 1891	7	Partly	1, 200		200	16
Yes.....	1		Nov. 2	Dec. 15, 1891	43	No....	20, 000	100	10, 000	17
Yes.....	4		Sept. 10	Oct. 15, 1891	35	Yes...	2, 240	25	250	18
Yes.....		1	Nov. 7	Nov. 23, 1891	16	Partly	967	500	100	19
Yes.....		1	Apr. 6	Apr. 27, 1891	21	No....	12, 106	3, 857	2, 000	20
No.....		1	May 4	May 6, 1891	2	No....	160		50	21
Yes.....		6	Feb. 11	Feb. 18, 1891	7	Partly	16, 224	1, 436	1, 000	22
No.....		4	May 19	May 20, 1891	1	No....	515		100	23
No.....		1	June 3	June 5, 1891	2	No....	68			24
No.....		1	Apr. 6	Apr. 13, 1891	7	No....	583	125	100	25

c Including \$18,000 lost by the few free employees at the convict mines.

d Including \$145,000 lost by the convict employing companies.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Concluded.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
1	Compositors	139	21	160	42	.....	42
2	Compositors	50	.....	50	25	.....	25
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
3	Laborers, street	75	.....	75	25	.....	25
	TRANSPORTATION.						
4	Machinists, railroad shops	95	1	96	19	.....	19
5	Switchmen, railroad	70	.....	70	1	.....	1
6	Switchmen, railroad	1,457	.....	1,457	160	.....	160
	1891.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
7	Painters	125	.....	125	70	.....	70
8	Painters	125	.....	125	48	.....	48
9	Plasterers	13	.....	13	7	.....	7
	CLOTHING.						
10	Tailors	50	10	60	35	.....	35
	COAL AND COKE.						
11	Miners	250	.....	250	200	.....	200
12	Employees, mines	845	.....	845	825	.....	825
13	Drivers, mine	175	.....	175	10	.....	10
14	Employees, mines	1,975	.....	1,975	1,900	.....	1,900
15	Trappers, mine	195	.....	195	28	.....	28
16	Miners	160	.....	160	90	.....	90
17	Miners	250	.....	250	200	.....	200
	COOPERAGE.						
18	Coopers	56	.....	56	50	.....	50
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
19	Harness makers	69	.....	69	52	.....	52
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
20	Boiler makers and helpers, boiler works	50	.....	50	1	.....	1
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
21	Laborers, street	60	.....	60	40	.....	40
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
22	Stonecutters	120	.....	120	39	.....	39
	TRANSPORTATION.						
23	Linemen, street railway	350	.....	350	20	.....	20
24	Switchmen, railroad	700	.....	700	1	.....	1
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
25	Weavers	74	46	120	5	4	9

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
42	42	42	.....	42	30	.....	30	30	60	60	1
25	25	25	.....	25	22	.....	22	12	60	60	2
25	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	3
19	19	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	19	60	60	4
17	17	17	.....	17	1	.....	1	.....	70	70	5
160	160	160	.....	160	10	.....	10	.....	70	70	6
70	70	70	.....	70	35	.....	35	.....	60	48	7
48	48	60	.....	60	26	.....	26	26	58	58	8
7	7	13	.....	13	7	.....	7	7	60	60	9
35	35	35	.....	35	15	.....	15	15	(a)	(a)	10
200	200	225	.....	225	25	.....	25	12	60	60	11
825	825	825	.....	825	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
10	10	175	.....	175	10	.....	10	.....	54	54	13
1,900	1,900	1,900	.....	1,900	250	.....	250	150	58	58	14
28	28	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	15
90	90	157	.....	157	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
200	200	225	.....	225	100	.....	100	100	60	60	17
50	50	56	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18
52	52	52	.....	52	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	19
31	31	31	.....	31	31	.....	31	31	59	59	20
40	40	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	60	60	21
39	39	39	.....	39	15	.....	15	10	60	54	22
20	20	20	.....	20	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	23
15	15	15	.....	15	3	.....	3	.....	70	70	24
5	4	9	5	4	9	4	2	6	.....	66	66	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
1	Plumbers	Memphis	Against employment of nonunion men.....
2	Plumbers	Memphis	Against foreman doing journeyman's work.
COAL AND COKE.			
3	Miners	Tracy City	Against employment of convicts.....
4	Miners	Paint Rock.....	To compel employer to sign a year's contract.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
5	Molders, iron foundry.....	Chattanooga....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
6	Compositors	Chattanooga....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
7	Laborers, park.....	Chickamauga....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
TOBACCO.			
8	Cigar makers	Memphis	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
9	Cigar makers	Knoxville	Against reduction of wages
TRANSPORTATION.			
10	Messengers, express	Nashville, etc...	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
11	Switchmen, railroad	Memphis	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
12	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Memphis	For increase of wages of 13 per cent.....
13	(Strike of Dec. 12, see Georgia)	.....	.....
1893.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
14	Masons and laborers.....	Chattanooga....	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
15	Plumbers	Nashville.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
COAL AND COKE.			
16	Miners.....	Paint Rock.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
17	Miners.....	Paint Rock.....	For adoption of union rules.....
18	Miners.....	Tracy City.....	Against employment of convicts.....
19	Miners.....	Chattanooga....	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees and obnoxious rules.
20	Employees, mine.....	Campbell County.	For adoption of union rules.....
21	Employees, mines.....	Coal Creek.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
22	Miners.....	Paint Rock.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
COOPERAGE.			
23	Coopers.....	Memphis	For increase of wages of 33.3 per cent.....
COTTON GOODS.			
24	Weavers.....	Nashville.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
25	Harness and saddle makers...	Nashville.....	Against reduction of wages and for reinstatement of 10 discharged employees.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
26	Tinsmiths	Knoxville	For increase of wages from \$1.62 to \$1.87 per day.
27	Tinsmiths	Nashville.....	For discharge of nonunion foreman.....

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....		1	Jan. 25	Feb. 1, 1892	7	Yes...	\$378		\$100	1
Yes.....	1	20	Sept. 5	Sept. 12, 1892	7	Yes...	1,875		1,000	2
No....	1		Aug. 13	Aug. 16, 1892	3	No....	1,200		30,000	3
No....	1		Sept. 14	Sept. 21, 1892	7	No....	1,400		250	4
No....		1	Dec. 1	Dec. 3, 1892	2	No....	119		50	5
Yes.....		1	Aug. 29	Jan. 11, 1893	135	Yes...	1,360	\$528	10,000	6
No....		1	June 24	June 29, 1892	5	Yes...	175		50	7
Yes...	4	3	Oct. 14	Nov. 25, 1892	42	Yes...	2,754	755	2,500	8
No....	1		Oct. 19	Oct. 29, 1892	10	No....	234	185	100	9
Yes.....		1	Jan. 4	Jan. 16, 1892	12	No....	24,240		7,500	10
Yes.....		1	Mar. 23	Mar. 25, 1892	2	No....	63			11
Yes.....		4	Oct. 7	Oct. 14, 1892	7	No....	2,350	350	10,000	12
										13
No....	1		Jan. 10	Jan. 14, 1893	4	No....	324		750	14
Yes.....		9	June 3	July 15, 1893	42	No....	3,168	450	1,000	15
No....	1		Mar. 8	Mar. 15, 1893	7	No....	1,300		150	16
Yes.....	1		Apr. 1	Apr. 24, 1893	23	No....	4,100		1,000	17
No....		1	Apr. 21	Apr. 28, 1893	7	No....	4,350		2,000	18
No....	1		May 4	May 15, 1893	11	No....	1,750		1,000	19
No....	1		June 26	July 10, 1893	14	No....	2,444	300	500	20
Yes...	12		Aug. 10	Oct. 23, 1893	74	Partly	111,510	4,800	15,000	21
Yes...	1		Oct. 16	Nov. 13, 1893	28	No....	7,740	200	2,000	22
Yes.....		1	June 26	July 26, 1893	30	No....	1,350		250	23
No....	1		June 19	Mar. 20, 1894	274	No....	60,000	5,000	20,000	24
Yes...	1		June 2	(a)	(a)	No....	7,800	1,920	75,000	25
Yes.....		4	June 1	June 2, 1893	1	No....	383	126	1,000	26
Yes.....		1	June 5	Aug. 7, 1893	63	No....	1,272	385	300	27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
1	Plumbers	35		35	12		12
2	Plumbers	200		200	70		70
	COAL AND COKE.						
3	Miners	901		901	480		480
4	Miners	175		175	95		95
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
5	Molders, iron foundry	124	1	125	16		16
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
6	Compositors	28	1	29	1		1
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
7	Laborers, park	75		75	35		35
	TOBACCO.						
8	Cigar makers	68		68	48		48
9	Cigar makers	7		7	7		7
	TRANSPORTATION.						
10	Messengers, express	4,450		4,450	1		1
11	Switchmen, railroad	700		700	1		1
12	Conductors and motor men, street railway ..	400		400	175		175
13	(Strike of Dec. 12, see Georgia)						
	1893.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
14	Masons and laborers	60		60	60		60
15	Plumbers	137		137	55		55
	COAL AND COKE.						
16	Miners	170		170	1		1
17	Miners	180		180	112		112
18	Miners	901		901	480		480
19	Miners	310		310	300		300
20	Employees, mine	188		188	188		188
21	Employees, mines	1,250		1,250	1,200		1,200
22	Miners	170		170	1		1
	COOPERAGE.						
23	Coopers	35		35	18		18
	COTTON GOODS.						
24	Weavers	250	250	500	100	100	200
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
25	Harness and saddle makers	95		95	80		80
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
26	Tinsmiths	39		39	26		26
27	Tinsmiths	20		20	12		12

a Not reported.

b Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
12	-----	12	24	-----	24	1	-----	1	-----	59	59	1
70	-----	70	150	-----	150	2	-----	2	-----	47	47	2
480	-----	480	901	-----	901		-----		-----	60	60	3
95	-----	95	172	-----	172		-----		-----	54	54	4
30	-----	30	30	-----	30		-----		-----	60	60	5
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	1	-----	1	-----	(a)	(a)	6
35	-----	35	35	-----	35		-----		-----	60	60	7
48	-----	48	36	-----	36	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	8
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	48	60	9
101	-----	101	101	-----	101	101	-----	101	-----	(b)	(b)	10
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	2	-----	2	-----	70	70	11
175	-----	175	175	-----	175	30	-----	30	-----	70	70	12
	-----			-----			-----		-----			13
60	-----	60	60	-----	60	60	-----	60	-----	60	60	14
55	-----	55	55	-----	55	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	15
90	-----	90	167	-----	167		-----		-----	54	54	16
112	-----	112	177	-----	177		-----		-----	54	54	17
480	-----	480	480	-----	480	100	-----	100	-----	60	60	18
300	-----	300	300	-----	300		-----		-----	48	48	19
188	-----	188	188	-----	188		-----		-----	60	60	20
1,200	-----	1,200	1,200	-----	1,200		-----		-----	60	60	21
90	-----	90	167	-----	167	9	-----	9	-----	54	54	22
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	18	-----	18	-----	60	60	23
100	100	200	250	250	500	175	175	350	-----	68	68	24
80	-----	80	80	-----	80		-----		-----	60	(c)	25
26	-----	26	26	-----	26	19	-----	19	2	60	60	26
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	6	-----	6	6	60	60	27

c Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893—Concluded.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1	Compositors	Nashville	Against violation of union rules
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
2	Molders, iron	Chattanooga	Against change from day to piece work....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
3	Stonecutters	Chattanooga	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.75 per day.
4	Stonecutters	Nashville	For payment of wages overdue
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5	(Strike of Aug. 30, see Kentucky.)		
6	Machinists, railroad shops....	Memphis	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
7	Switchmen, railroad	Memphis	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
	WOODEN GOODS.		
8	Laborers, box factory	Memphis	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
9	Employees, iron mine	Tellico Junction	For payment of wages overdue
	1894.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
10	Miners	Dayton	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
11	Miners	Soddy	For restoration of wages
12	Miners	Campbell County, etc.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
13	Miners	Graysville	Against firm supplying goods to boycotted establishment.
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
14	Laborers, railroad	Ducktown	For discharge of colored employees
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
15	Laborers, park	Chickamauga	Against truck system and paying medical assessment.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
16	Stonecutters	Knoxville	Against obnoxious rules
	TRANSPORTATION.		
17	Brakemen, firemen, and switchmen, railroad.	Memphis	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
18	Employees, railroad	Nashville	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
19	Drivers, iron mine	Rockwood	For reinstatement of 6 discharged employees.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 11	Jan. 1, 1895	386	No....	\$1,200	\$500	.....	1
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 2	Feb. 1, 1893	30	No....	17,895	3,000	\$1,250	2
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 16	Oct. 26, 1893	10	Yes...	598	.....	250	3
No....	1	.....	Dec. 11	Dec. 13, 1893	2	Yes...	122	.....	.....	4
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 1	Dec. 1, 1893	91	No....	22,500	400	.....	6
Yes...	.....	6	Oct. 1	Oct. 10, 1893	9	No....	3,096	.....	3,750	7
No....	.....	1	June 1	June 2, 1893	1	No....	60	.....	.....	8
No....	1	.....	Dec. 19	Dec. 21, 1893	2	No....	52	.....	25	9
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 17	Feb. 28, 1894	42	No....	18,000	.....	7,624	10
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 21	June 24, 1894	64	No....	18,000	2,500	5,000	11
Yes...	23	.....	Apr. 21	Sept. 17, 1894	61	No....	200,119	15,850	97,100	12
No....	1	.....	May 21	June 4, 1894	14	Yes...	1,125	.....	200	13
No....	1	.....	Apr. 28	May 1, 1894	3	No....	300	.....	350	14
No....	.....	1	Apr. 4	May 4, 1894	30	Yes...	1,560	.....	250	15
No....	.....	1	Apr. 30	May 2, 1894	2	Yes...	208	.....	.....	16
Yes...	.....	5	July 4	July 12, 1894	8	No....	19,671	.....	13,930	17
Yes...	.....	1	July 7	July 11, 1894	4	No....	10,622	.....	35,000	18
No....	.....	1	May 14	May 18, 1894	4	No....	105	.....	500	19

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
1	Compositors	50	10	60	4		4
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.						
2	Molders, iron	124	1	125	10		10
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
3	Stonecutters	27		27	8		8
4	Stonecutters	17		17	17		17
	TRANSPORTATION.						
5	(Strike of Aug. 30, see Kentucky)						
6	Machinists, railroad shops	427		427	100		100
7	Switchmen, railroad	1, 112		1, 112	82		82
	WOODEN GOODS.						
8	Laborers, box factory	70		70	8		8
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
9	Employees, iron mine	40		40	40		40
	1894.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
10	Miners	400		400	3		3
11	Miners	310		310	300		300
12	Miners	2, 955		2, 955	17, 455		17, 455
13	Miners	80		80	17, 455		17, 455
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
14	Laborers, railroad	75		75	45		45
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
15	Laborers, park	225		225	00		60
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
16	Stonecutters	135		135	25		25
	TRANSPORTATION.						
17	Brakemen, firemen, and switchmen, railroad	822		822	2, 400	100	2, 500
18	Employees, railroad	3, 000		3, 000	2, 400	100	2, 500
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
19	Drivers, iron mine	500		500	6		6

a Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
4		4	4		4					60	60	1
40		40	40		40	35		35	21	48	48	2
8		8	27		27					48	48	3
17		17	17		17					54	54	4
100		100	100		100	100		100	12	60	60	5
82		82	82		82	27		27		70	70	6
8		8	8		8	4		4		60	60	8
40		40	40		40					60	60	9
200		200	380		380					60	60	10
300		300	300		300					50	50	11
2,617		2,617	2,872		2,872	100		100		58	58	12
75		75	75		75					(a)	(a)	13
45		45	75		75	30		30	30	60	60	14
60		60	60		60					60	60	15
25		25	40		40					60	60	16
83		83	83		83	83		83		(a)	(a)	17
150		150	250		250	67		67		50	50	18
25		25	25		25	6		6		60	60	19

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
1	Carpenters.....	El Paso.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day..
TRANSPORTATION.			
2	Switchmen, railroad.....	Houston.....	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.....
1888.			
CLOTHING.			
3	Tailors.....	Houston.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
1889.			
CLOTHING.			
4	Tailors.....	El Paso.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
5	Tailors.....	Fort Worth.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
6	Tailors.....	Dallas.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
7	Stonecutters.....	Dallas.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
1890.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
8	Bricklayers, carpenters, painters, etc.	Dallas.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day..
9	Employees.....	San Antonio....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day..
10	Bricklayers, stone masons, and laborers.	Austin.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
CLOTHING.			
11	Tailors.....	Galveston.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
12	Tailors.....	Fort Worth.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
1891.			
CLOTHING.			
13	Tailors.....	Dallas.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
14	Tailors.....	El Paso.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
15	Tailors.....	Waco.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
16	Tailors.....	Houston.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
17	Stonecutters.....	Waco.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
18	Employees, railroad.....	San Antonio....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
1892.			
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
19	Compositors.....	Fort Worth.....	For weekly payment.....
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
20	Stonecutters.....	Fort Worth.....	Against employment of nonunion man.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
21	Telegraph operators, railroad.	Galveston.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours..

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	5	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 26, 1887	21	Yes...	\$2,000	.....	\$500	1
Yes...	.....	4	Nov. 17	Dec. 6, 1887	19	No....	12,000	.....	6,000	2
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 9	Sept. 1, 1888	23	Yes...	400	\$141	100	3
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 14, 1889	10	Yes...	250	72	.....	4
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 7	Sept. 10, 1889	3	Yes...	50	.....	.....	5
Yes...	2	.....	Sept. 8	Sept. 11, 1889	3	Yes...	125	.....	.....	6
Yes...	7	.....	May 3	July 11, 1889	69	Yes...	21,000	.....	2,500	7
Yes...	57	.....	May 1	May 24, 1890	23	Yes...	35,000	.....	5,000	8
Yes...	16	.....	May 3	May 17, 1890	14	No....	10,000	.....	3,000	9
Yes...	6	.....	July 14	Aug. 6, 1890	23	Yes...	6,000	.....	1,500	10
Yes...	2	.....	Mar. 7	Mar. 10, 1890	3	Yes...	120	.....	.....	11
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 18	Sept. 24, 1890	6	No....	100	.....	.....	12
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 7	May 15, 1891	69	Partly	1,700	461	400	13
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 20	June 8, 1891	49	Partly	1,000	245	250	14
Yes...	2	.....	July 10	Sept. 8, 1891	60	Yes...	750	300	300	15
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 23	Feb. 5, 1892	44	No....	700	160	300	16
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 27	May 10, 1891	13	Yes...	400	.....	.....	17
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 28	Jan. 17, 1892	20	No....	180,000	.....	200,000	18
Yes...	2	.....	Aug. 8	Aug. 11, 1892	3	No....	14,000	1,004	250	19
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	June 27, 1892	48	No....	2,470	.....	.....	20
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 16	Oct. 19, 1892	3	Yes...	800	.....	3,000	21

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
1	Carpenters	48	.....	48	48	.....	48
	TRANSPORTATION.						
2	Switchmen, railroad	342	.....	342	114	.....	114
	1888.						
	CLOTHING.						
3	Tailors	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
	1889.						
	CLOTHING.						
4	Tailors	13	.....	13	13	.....	13
5	Tailors	11	.....	11	11	.....	11
6	Tailors	21	.....	21	21	.....	21
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
7	Stonecutters	118	.....	118	118	.....	118
	1890.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
8	Bricklayers, carpenters, painters, etc.	1, 168	.....	1, 168	1, 168	.....	1, 168
9	Employees	341	.....	341	341	.....	341
10	Bricklayers, stone masons, and laborers	83	.....	83	83	.....	83
	CLOTHING.						
11	Tailors	21	.....	21	21	.....	21
12	Tailors	11	.....	11	11	.....	11
	1891.						
	CLOTHING.						
13	Tailors	17	.....	17	17	.....	17
14	Tailors	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
15	Tailors	9	.....	9	9	.....	9
16	Tailors	9	.....	9	9	.....	9
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
17	Stonecutters	11	.....	11	8	.....	8
	TRANSPORTATION.						
18	Employees, railroad	1, 353	.....	1, 353	163	.....	163
	1892.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
19	Compositors	54	.....	54	33	.....	33
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
20	Stonecutters	19	.....	19	14	.....	14
	TRANSPORTATION.						
21	Telegraph operators, railroad	2, 718	.....	2, 718	143	.....	143

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
48	48	48	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	1
114	114	278	.....	278	73	.....	73	73	60	60	2
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3
13	13	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
11	11	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
21	21	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
118	118	118	.....	118	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	7
1,168	1,168	1,168	.....	1,168	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	8
341	341	341	.....	341	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
83	83	83	.....	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	10
21	21	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
11	11	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
17	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
9	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
8	9	9	.....	9	8	.....	8	8	60	60	16
8	8	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
1,311	1,311	1,311	.....	1,311	118	.....	118	118	60	60	18
33	33	33	.....	33	31	.....	31	31	60	60	19
14	14	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
143	143	143	.....	143	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	72	21

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893.		
	CLOTHING.		
1	Tailors	Paris	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2	Compositors	Fort Worth.....	Against performing work for another establishment.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
3	Longshoremen	Galveston	For discharge of foreign employees.....
	1894.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4	Longshoremen	Galveston	Against reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
5	(Strike of July 3, see Missouri)	.....	.....

UTAH.

	1887.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
6	Compositors	Salt Lake City..	For payment in cash instead of by check....
	1889.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
7	Stonecutters	Salt Lake City..	For increase of wages
	1890.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
8	Carpenters	Salt Lake City..	For reduction of hours and against employment of nonunion men.
9	Employees	Salt Lake City..	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
10	Bricklayers and hod carriers..	Salt Lake City..	For increase of wages
11	Plumbers	Salt Lake City..	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	CLOTHING.		
12	Tailors	Salt Lake City..	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
13	Switchmen, railroad	Salt Lake City..	For reinstatement of 4 discharged employees.
14	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Salt Lake City..	Against obnoxious rules
15	Switchmen, railroad	Ogden, etc	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
	1892.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
16	Plumbers	Salt Lake City..	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
17	Compositors	Ogden	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	1893.		
	CLOTHING.		
18	Tailors	Salt Lake City..	Against reduction of wages

a Succeeded in 6 establishments; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	2	.....	May 14	June 5, 1893	22	No....	\$350	\$60	\$50	1
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 2	Mar. 3, 1893	1	No....	9, 000	1, 420	.....	2
Yes...	.....	5	Sept. 4	Oct. 11, 1893	37	No....	20, 000	.....	10, 000	3
No....	.....	1	Jan. 12	Feb. 23, 1894	42	No....	15, 000	.....	8, 000	4 5

UTAH.

No....	.....	1	Dec. 31	Jan. 6, 1888	6	No....	275	.....	.....	6
Yes...	1	.....	May 13	May 15, 1889	2	Yes...	75	.....	15	7
Yes...	20	.....	May 1	May 3, 1890	7	Yes...	4, 000	.....	500	8
Yes...	98	.....	May 1	May 11, 1890	10	Yes...	15, 000	.....	2, 500	9
Yes...	20	.....	June 2	June 5, 1890	3	Yes...	5, 250	.....	1, 000	10
Yes...	9	.....	Sept. 23	Jan. 12, 1891	35	Yes...	2, 970	.....	500	11
Yes...	6	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 9, 1890	8	Yes...	550	.....	125	12
No....	.....	1	May 13	May 14, 1890	1	Yes...	25	.....	.....	13
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 17	Sept. 24, 1890	7	Yes...	1, 800	.....	500	14
No....	.....	1	Dec. 9	Dec. 16, 1890	7	Yes...	385	.....	.....	15
Yes...	9	.....	June 6	Nov. 7, 1892	40	(a)	5, 000	1, 100	450	16
Yes...	.....	1	July 27	Aug. 3, 1892	7	No....	220	.....	.....	17
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 2	Sept. 9, 1893	7	No....	108	.....	20	18

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893.						
	CLOTHING.						
1	Tailors	7		7	7		7
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
2	Compositors	19		19	12		12
	TRANSPORTATION.						
3	Longshoremen	483		483	414		414
	1894.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
4	Longshoremen	117	3	120	109		109
5	(Strike of July 3, see Missouri)						

UTAH—Continued.

	1887.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
6	Compositors	24		24	18		18
	1889.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
7	Stonecutters	15		15	15		15
	1890.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
8	Carpenters	200		200	200		200
9	Employees	500		500	500		500
10	Bricklayers and hod carriers	350		350	350		350
11	Plumbers	55		55	55		55
	CLOTHING.						
12	Tailors	40		40	40		40
	TRANSPORTATION.						
13	Switchmen, railroad	2,800		2,800	4		4
14	Conductors and motor men, street railway ..	170		170	75		75
15	Switchmen, railroad	4,500		4,500	3		3
	1892.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
16	Plumbers	95		95	95		95
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
17	Compositors	14		14	3		9
	1893.						
	CLOTHING.						
18	Tailors	9		9	9		9

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
12	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	12	60	60	2
414	414	414	.....	414	287	.....	287	287	72	72	3
109	109	109	.....	109	17	.....	17	17	84	84	4 5

UTAH—Continued.

18	.....	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	7
200	.....	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	8
500	.....	500	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	9
350	.....	350	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	10
55	.....	55	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	11
40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
9	.....	9	9	.....	9	4	.....	4	.....	66	66	13
150	.....	150	150	.....	150	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	14
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
95	.....	95	95	.....	95	25	.....	25	25	54	50	16
9	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	17
9	.....	9	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	18

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

UTAH—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893—Concluded.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1	Compositors	Ogden	For payment in cash instead of by check....
	1894.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
2	Employees, mine	Pleasant Valley.	For payment of wages overdue
	TRANSPORTATION.		
3	(Strike of June 29, see California.)	.....	.....

VERMONT.

	1887.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
4	Marble polishers	West Dorset....	Against employment of nonunion men
	1888.		
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
5	Weavers	Hartford	Against alleged excessive fines
	1889.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
6	Stonecutters	West Dummerston.	For increase of wages of 33.3 per cent
7	Employees, granite yard	Barre	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
	TRANSPORTATION.		
8	Freight handlers, railroad	Rutland	For increase of wages from \$1.10 to \$1.25 per day.
	1890.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
9	Employees, granite quarries and yards.	Barre	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
10	Stonecutters and blacksmiths.	Williamstown ..	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	1891.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
11	Marble polishers	Brandon	Against performing work for another establishment.
12	Employees, granite quarries and yards.	Barre	Against employment of nonunion men
13	Marble polishers	Brandon	For increase of wages
	1892.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
14	Employees, granite quarries and yards.	Barre, East Barre, and West Dummerston.	Against change of date for ending of yearly scale.
	1893.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
15	Employees, granite yard	Barre	For payment of wages overdue

a Succeeded partly in 85 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

UTAH—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Feb. 18	June 24, 1893	126	No....	\$6,300	\$1,944	.....	1
No....	1	.....	June 25	June 29, 1894	4	Yes....	2,860	.....	\$250	2
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3

VERMONT.

Yes.....		1	Nov. 21	Nov. 22, 1887	2	No....	696	.....	.....	4
Yes.....		1	Mar. 22	Mar. 26, 1888	4	Partly	83	.....	.....	5
Yes.....		1	Oct. 10	Nov. 1, 1889	22	Partly	1,758	735	500	6
Yes.....	1	.....	Nov. 1	Nov. 4, 1889	3	No....	546	.....	.....	7
No....		1	May 17	May 20, 1889	3	No....	172	.....	.....	8
Yes....	80	.....	May 1	June 9, 1890	39	Yes....	44,752	.....	4,000	9
Yes....		8	May 31	June 9, 1890	9	Yes....	866	325	.....	10
Yes....		1	Apr. 15	Apr. 20, 1891	5	No....	102	.....	.....	11
Yes....		80	May 2	July 11, 1891	70	Yes....	91,319	.....	10,000	12
Yes....		1	June 29	July 14, 1891	15	No....	420	.....	.....	13
Yes....	6	80	May 1	Aug. 1, 1894	152	(a)	313,660	15,987	50,169	14
No....	1	.....	Oct. 13	Oct. 20, 1893	7	Yes....	975	.....	.....	15

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

UTAH—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
1	Compositors	25	.....	25	18	.....	18
	1894.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
2	Employees, mine	260	.....	260	260	.....	260
	TRANSPORTATION.						
3	(Strike of June 29, see California) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

VERMONT—Concluded.

	1887.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
4	Marble polishers	58	.....	58	28	.....	28
	1888.						
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
5	Weavers	45	20	65	15	10	25
	1889.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
6	Stonecutters	54	.....	54	35	.....	35
7	Employees, granite yard	103	.....	103	1	.....	1
	TRANSPORTATION.						
8	Freight handlers, railroad	25	.....	25	13	.....	13
	1890.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
9	Employees, granite quarries and yards	1,445	.....	1,445	75	.....	75
10	Stonecutters and blacksmiths	60	.....	60	45	.....	45
	1891.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
11	Marble polishers	37	.....	37	17	.....	17
12	Employees, granite quarries and yards	1,600	.....	1,600	1,264	.....	1,264
13	Marble polishers	40	.....	40	20	.....	20
	1892.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
14	Employees, granite quarries and yards	1,790	.....	1,790	1,640	.....	1,640
	1893.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
15	Employees, granite yard	65	.....	65	65	.....	65

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

UTAH—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
18	18	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	18	45	45	1
260	260	260	.....	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
.....	3

VERMONT—Concluded.

28	.....	28	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	28	60	60	4
15	10	25	15	10	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
35	.....	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
103	.....	103	103	.....	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
13	.....	13	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	60	60	8
1,445	.....	1,445	1,445	.....	1,445	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	9
45	.....	45	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	10
17	.....	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
1,264	.....	1,264	1,264	.....	1,264	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	12
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	13
1,640	.....	1,640	1,640	.....	1,640	61	.....	61	61	54	54	14
65	.....	65	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	15

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1887.			
BRICK.			
1	Brickmakers.....	Richmond	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
BUILDING TRADES.			
2	Bricklayers.....	Richmond	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
3	Carpenters.....	Richmond	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
COAL AND COKE.			
4	Miners and coke burners	Pocahontas	Against alleged discrimination in favor of foreign labor.
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
5	Compositors	Lynchburg	For adoption of union rules.....
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
6	Calkers.....	Berkley and Norfolk.	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
TRANSPORTATION.			
7	Coal handlers.....	Newport News..	For increase of wages from 10 cents to 15 cents per hour.
8	Freight handlers, steamship..	Newport News..	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
9	Drivers, street railway.....	Danville.....	For increase of wages from \$1 to \$1.50 per day.
MISCELLANEOUS.			
10	Miners, salt.....	Saltville	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
1888.			
CLOTHING.			
11	Tailors.....	Lynchburg	For adoption of union scale.....
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
12	Compositors	Lynchburg	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
TOBACCO.			
13	Cigar makers	Alexandria	Against reduction of wages of 3.3 per cent..
1889.			
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.			
14	Molders, plow works.....	Norfolk.....	Against reduction of wages
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
15	Molders and helpers, stove foundry.	Richmond	For restoration of wages.....
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.			
16	Stone masons, shipyard.....	Portsmouth.....	Against working with an ex-convict.....
TOBACCO.			
17	Employees, plug factories	Danville.....	Against reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
1890.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
18	Bricklayers.....	Petersburg	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.

a Succeeded partly in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Margi- nal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	5	May 24	June 1, 1887	7	Yes...	\$630	.....	\$675	1
Yes...	.....	14	Apr. 4	Apr. 25, 1887	21	No....	6,552	\$1,050	1,325	2
Yes...	.....	8	June 1	June 7, 1887	6	Yes...	345	.....	.....	3
No....	1	.....	Nov. 12	Nov. 21, 1887	9	No....	16,200	.....	5,000	4
Yes...	.....	1	May 18	May 28, 1887	10	No....	350	50	200	5
Yes ..	1	4	Aug. 10	Oct. 17, 1887	68	No....	10,571	.....	5,100	6
No....	1	.....	Jan. 10	Jan. 15, 1887	5	Partly	1,000	.....	2,000	7
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 10	Jan. 17, 1887	7	No....	558	.....	1,000	8
No....	1	.....	Aug. 22	Aug. 23, 1887	1	No....	36	.....	20	9
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 15	Apr. 11, 1887	27	No....	5,400	.....	3,000	10
Yes...	.....	1	May 16	July 14, 1888	59	Yes...	600	225	200	11
Yes...	.....	1	July 2	July 31, 1888	29	Yes...	460	175	100	12
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 30	May 15, 1888	15	No....	300	100	100	13
Yes...	.....	2	Aug. 16	Aug. 31, 1889	9	(a)	1,760	797	1,000	14
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 19	Jan. 27, 1890	69	Yes...	9,246	1,325	2,500	15
No....	.....	1	June 10	June 13, 1889	3	Yes...	88	.....	.....	16
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 8	Apr. 29, 1889	21	Yes...	11,095	.....	2,500	17
Yes...	.....	1	May 9	May 15, 1890	6	No....	216	.....	50	18

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887.						
	BRICK.						
1	Brickmakers.....	160		160	105		105
	BUILDING TRADES.						
2	Bricklayers.....	287		287	91		91
3	Carpenters.....	131		131	28		28
	COAL AND COKE.						
4	Miners and coke burners.....	1,200		1,200	700		700
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
5	Compositors.....	27		27	10		10
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
6	Calkers.....	156		156	81		81
	TRANSPORTATION.						
7	Coal handlers.....	265		265	250		250
8	Freight handlers, steamship.....	105		105	110		110
9	Drivers, street railway.....	9		9	6		6
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
10	Miners, salt.....	200		200	3		3
	1888.						
	CLOTHING.						
11	Tailors.....	8		8	4		4
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
12	Compositors.....	12		12	7		7
	TOBACCO.						
13	Cigar makers.....	7		7	5		5
	1889.						
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.						
14	Molders, plow works.....	165		165	29		29
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
15	Molders and helpers, stove foundry.....	80		80	74		74
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
16	Stone masons, shipyard.....	509		509	11		11
	TOBACCO.						
17	Employees, plug factories.....	395	150	545	40		40
	1890.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
18	Bricklayers.....	30		30	12		12

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
115		115	105		105					60	60	1
91		91	91		91					60	60	2
28		28	28		28					60	54	3
700		700	1,200		1,200					54	54	4
10		10	10		10	10		10	7	60	60	5
81		81	94		94					60	60	6
250		250	250		250					60	60	7
93		93	93		93	50		50	50	60	60	8
6		6	6		6	6		6		96	96	9
100		100	200		200					66	66	10
4		4	4		4					60	60	11
7		7	7		7	7		7	7	60	60	12
5		5	5		5	5		5	5	60	60	13
29		29	29		29	19		19	19	60	60	14
74		74	74		74					54	54	15
11		11	11		11					48	48	16
395	150	545	395	150	545					60	60	17
12		12	12		12					60	60	18

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890—Concluded.		
	CLOTHING.		
1	Tailors	Lynchburg	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	COAL AND COKE.		
2	Employees, mine and coke ovens.	Pocahontas	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	TOBACCO.		
3	Lumpers and helpers	Petersburg	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent.....
	1891.		
	CLOTHING.		
4	Tailors	Roanoke.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
5	Machinists, molders, etc., locomotive works.	Richmond	Against employment of additional apprentices.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
6	Employees, rolling mill	Richmond	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
7	Employees, iron works	Richmond	For semimonthly payment.....
	1892.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
8	Molders, plow works.....	Norfolk.....	Against adoption of proposed scale.....
	CLOTHING.		
9	Tailors	Danville.....	For increase of wages of 13.3 per cent.....
10	Tailors	Richmond	Against introduction of second-class scale..
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
11	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.	Richmond	For increase of wages of 14.3 per cent.....
12	Employees, stove foundry.....	Waynesboro	Against reduction of wages of 25 per cent..
	TOBACCO.		
13	Cigar makers	Richmond	For increase of wages of 7.1 per cent.....
	1893.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
14	Carpenters	Richmond	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
15	Carpenters	Richmond	For discharge of nonunion foreman.....
16	Plumbers	Norfolk.....	For adoption of union rules.....
17	Hod carriers	Richmond	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	CLOTHING.		
18	Tailors	Norfolk.....	Against sweating system.....
19	Tailors	Richmond	For adoption of union scale.....
20	Tailors	Norfolk.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
21	Compositors	Richmond	Against employment of additional apprentices.
22	Compositors	Richmond	Against performing work for nonunion establishment.
23	Compositors	Richmond	For adoption of union scale.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Feb. 2	Feb. 23, 1890	21	Yes...	\$315	\$60	.....	1
No....	1	.....	Apr. 24	Apr. 26, 1890	2	Partly	3,465	.....	\$1,000	2
No....		1	May 5	June 1, 1890	27	Yes...	2,520	.....	1,000	3
Yes.....		1	Apr. 20	May 12, 1891	22	Yes...	500	80	300	4
Yes.....		1	Mar. 19	Nov. 1, 1891	227	No....	23,392	12,111	110,000	5
No....		1	Mar. 16	Mar. 29, 1891	13	No....	2,606	.....	.....	6
No....	1	.....	Mar. 20	Mar. 21, 1891	1	No....	167	.....	.....	7
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 22	Oct. 15, 1892	23	No....	2,000	600	1,000	8
Yes.....		1	Feb. 1	Feb. 9, 1892	8	No....	180	.....	150	9
Yes.....		1	Oct. 1	Oct. 2, 1892	1	Yes...	45	.....	.....	10
No....		1	Sept. 3	Oct. 3, 1892	30	No....	5,421	.....	.....	11
No....	1	.....	Oct. 13	Mar. 6, 1893	144	Yes...	2,880	.....	2,000	12
Yes.....		7	Jan. 16	May 28, 1892	133	Yes...	2,000	700	500	13
Yes.....		1	Apr. 21	Apr. 23, 1893	2	Yes...	45	.....	.....	14
Yes.....		1	May 1	May 3, 1893	2	Yes...	45	.....	.....	15
Yes.....	4	Aug. 21	Aug. 21	Aug. 28, 1893	5	(a)	149	52	.....	16
Yes.....	1	Sept. 6	Sept. 6	Sept. 7, 1893	1	No....	75	.....	.....	17
Yes.....		1	Mar. 4	Mar. 6, 1893	2	Yes...	15	.....	.....	18
Yes.....		1	Mar. 8	Mar. 20, 1893	12	No....	250	100	.....	19
Yes.....		1	Sept. 11	Sept. 18, 1893	7	Yes...	50	18	.....	20
Yes.....		1	July 2	July 3, 1893	1	No....	704	252	.....	21
Yes.....		2	July 15	July 22, 1893	4	(b)	272	76	.....	22
Yes.....		2	Aug. 21	Sept. 8, 1893	18	No....	2,720	578	.....	23

b Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER-TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Concluded.						
	CLOTHING.						
1	Tailors	11		11	7		7
	COAL AND COKE.						
2	Employees, mine and coke ovens	1,155		1,155	8		8
	TOBACCO.						
3	Lumpers and helpers	415	200	615	120	40	160
	1891.						
	CLOTHING.						
4	Tailors	12		12	9		9
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
5	Machinists, molders, etc., locomotive works.	543		543	90		90
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
6	Employees, rolling mill	655		655	10		10
7	Employees, iron works	83		83	83		83
	1892.						
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.						
8	Molders, plow works	95		95	22		22
	CLOTHING.						
9	Tailors	21		21	15		15
10	Tailors	18	2	20	18		18
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
11	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill	675		675	80		80
12	Employees, stove foundry	28		28	28		28
	TOBACCO.						
13	Cigar makers	52		52	33		33
	1893.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
14	Carpenters	125		125	9		9
15	Carpenters	40		40	15		15
16	Plumbers	55		55	14		14
17	Hod carriers	60		60	25		25
	CLOTHING.						
18	Tailors	8		8	5		5
19	Tailors	53		53	10		10
20	Tailors	7		7	4		4
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
21	Compositors	16		16	8		8
22	Compositors	92	20	112	13		13
23	Compositors	140	2	142	13		13

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
7		7	7		7					60	60	1
1,155		1,155	1,155		1,155					54	54	2
120	40	160	120	40	160					63	63	3
9		9	9		9					60	60	4
158		158	158		158	150		150	150	60	60	5
110		110	110		110					55	55	6
83		83	83		83	83		83		60	60	7
22		22	95		95	12		12	12	60	60	8
15		15	15		15	5		5	5	60	60	9
18		18	18		18					60	60	10
110		110	110		110					55	55	11
28		28	28		28	15		15		60	60	12
33		33	33		33					59	59	13
9		9	9		9					54	54	14
15		15	15		15					54	54	15
14		14	14		14	3		3		53	53	16
25		25	25		25	25		25		60	60	17
5		5	5		5					66	66	18
10		10	10		10	10		10		60	60	19
4		4	4		4					66	66	20
3		3	3		3	3		3		60	60	21
13		13	13		13	10		10	3	60	60	22
49		49	49		49	40		40	30	54	54	23

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893—Concluded.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1	Granite cutters	Richmond	Against employment of additional apprentices.
	TOBACCO.		
2	Rollers' helpers	Petersburg	For increase of wages of 22.2 per cent.....
	1894.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
3	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.	Richmond	Against reduction of wages of 16.7 per cent.
	TOBACCO.		
4	Cigar maker	Richmond	Against reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
5	Stemmers, cigarette factory...	Richmond	Against obnoxious rules

WASHINGTON.

	1888.		
	CLOTHING.		
6	Tailors	Seattle	For recognition of union.....
	COAL AND COKE.		
7	Employees, mine	Black Diamond	For increase of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
8	Bakers	Seattle	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
9	Cigar makers	Seattle	Against reduction of wages
	1889.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
10	Plumbers	Tacoma	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
11	Plumbers	Tacoma	For increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
12	Tailors	Tacoma	For increase of wages
13	Tailors	Seattle	Against employment of nonunion man.....
14	Tailors	Seattle	For increase of wages
15	Tailors	Seattle	For increase of wages
	COAL AND COKE.		
16	Employees, mines	King County	For recognition of union.....
17	Employees, mine	Roslyn	For recognition of union.....
	LUMBER.		
18	Lumber handlers, sawmill	Tacoma	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
19	Tinsmiths	Spokane	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
20	Masters and pilots, steamship.	Tacoma	Against reduction and for increase of wages.
21	Brakemen and conductors, railroad.	Tacoma, etc.....	Against being compelled to give bond and for increase of wages and reduction of hours.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	Sept. 7	Sept. 14, 1893	7	Yes...	\$216	.....	\$50	1
No....	1	July 10	July 24, 1893	14	No....	525	.....	.....	2
No....	1	Mar. 5	May 31, 1894	77	Yes...	9,743	.....	.....	3
Yes...	1	Apr. 5	Apr. 20, 1894	15	Yes...	80	\$90	.....	4
No....	1	June 17	June 19, 1894	2	No....	585	.....	.....	5

WASHINGTON.

Yes...	2	.....	Mar. 3	Mar. 17, 1888	14	Yes...	450	.....	100	6
Yes...	1	.....	May 12	May 26, 1888	14	Partly	8,400	.....	1,200	7
No....	12	.....	Oct. 4	Oct. 6, 1888	2	Yes...	250	.....	75	8
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 14	Sept. 11, 1888	28	Yes...	768	240	125	9
Yes...	10	.....	June 1	June 4, 1889	3	Yes...	630	.....	200	10
Yes...	10	.....	Nov. 1	Nov. 4, 1889	3	Yes...	672	.....	175	11
Yes...	7	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 22, 1889	21	Yes...	1,890	321	450	12
Yes...	.....	1	May 4	June 8, 1889	35	No....	600	.....	.....	13
Yes...	5	.....	May 11	June 8, 1889	28	Yes...	1,800	356	425	14
Yes...	10	.....	June 15	Aug. 3, 1889	49	Partly	7,875	1,020	1,200	15
Yes...	4	.....	Jan. 21	Jan. 24, 1889	3	Yes...	8,550	.....	1,450	16
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 1	Mar. 1, 1889	28	No....	25,000	.....	4,500	17
No....	.....	1	Mar. 14	Mar. 15, 1889	1	No....	15	.....	.....	18
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 5	Oct. 12, 1889	7	No....	651	.....	.....	19
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 5	Mar. 12, 1889	7	Yes...	475	.....	.....	20
No....	.....	1	Dec. 7	Dec. 13, 1889	6	No....	1,260	.....	.....	21

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
1	Granite cutters	30	.....	30	12	.....	12
	TOBACCO.						
2	Rollers' helpers	369	150	519	75	.....	75
	1894.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
3	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill	625	.....	625	80	.....	80
	TOBACCO.						
4	Cigar maker	3	.....	3	1	.....	1
5	Stemmers, cigarette factory	545	1,920	2,465	325	.....	325

WASHINGTON—Continued.

	1888.						
	CLOTHING.						
6	Tailors	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
	COAL AND COKE.						
7	Employees, mine	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
8	Bakers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50
	TOBACCO.						
9	Cigar makers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
	1889.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
10	Plumbers	56	.....	56	56	.....	56
11	Plumbers	56	.....	56	56	.....	56
	CLOTHING.						
12	Tailors	35	.....	35	35	.....	35
13	Tailors	9	.....	9	8	.....	8
14	Tailors	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
15	Tailors	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
	COAL AND COKE.						
16	Employees, mines	950	.....	950	950	.....	950
17	Employees, mine	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
	LUMBER.						
18	Lumber handlers, sawmill	200	.....	200	11	.....	11
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
19	Tinsmiths	35	.....	35	31	.....	31
	TRANSPORTATION.						
20	Masters and pilots, steamship	70	.....	70	8	.....	8
21	Brakemen and conductors, railroad	265	.....	265	84	.....	84

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	2
114	114	114	.....	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	3
1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	59	59	4
325	325	325	.....	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	5

WASHINGTON—Continued.

15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
200	.....	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	7
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	9
56	.....	56	56	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	10
56	.....	56	56	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	11
35	.....	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	12
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	8	60	60	13
30	.....	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	14
75	.....	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	15
950	.....	950	950	.....	950	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	16
300	.....	300	300	.....	300	400	.....	400	400	48	48	17
11	.....	11	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	.....	60	60	18
31	.....	31	31	.....	31	31	.....	31	.....	60	60	19
8	.....	8	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	20
84	.....	84	84	.....	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	21

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1	Bricklayers.....	Seattle.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
2	Cornice makers, glaziers, and painters.....	Seattle.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
3	Plumbers.....	Seattle.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
4	Carpenters.....	Spokane.....	For increase of wages.....
5	Carpenters.....	Tacoma.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day..
	CLOTHING.		
6	Tailors	Spokane.....	For increase of wages.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
7	Bakers.....	Seattle.....	For change from night to day work.....
	LUMBER.		
8	Lumber handlers, sawmills....	Vancouver.....	For reduction of hours.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
9	Tinsmiths	Seattle	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
10	Tinsmiths	Tacoma.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
11	Compositors	Spokane.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
12	Compositors	Spokane.....	For change of rules.....
13	Compositors	Spokane.....	For increase of wages.....
14	Compositors	Seattle.....	For increase of wages.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
15	Laborers, street.....	Port Angeles ...	Against reduction of wages.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
16	Pile drivers.....	Seattle.....	For increase of wages.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
17	Granite cutters	Spokane.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
18	Granite cutters	Seattle.....	For increase of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
19	Firemen and deck hands, steamship.....	Seattle.....	For increase of wages.....
	WOODEN GOODS.		
20	Employees, planing mill	Seattle.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
	1891.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
21	Bricklayers and laborers.....	Spokane.....	For increase of wages.....
22	Carpenters	Spokane.....	For adoption of union scale.....
	CLOTHING.		
23	Tailors	Port Townsend..	Against reduction of wages
24	Tailors	Tacoma.....	For recognition of union.....
	COAL AND COKE.		
25	Employees, mine.....	Newcastle.....	In sympathy with locked-out employees elsewhere.
26	Employees, mine.....	Franklin.....	For recognition of union.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	12	.....	Jan. 8	Jan. 11, 1890	3	Yes...	\$4, 575	.....	\$200	1
Yes...	40	.....	May 1	May 8, 1890	7	Yes...	10, 800	.....	1, 000	2
Yes...	6	.....	May 15	May 16, 1890	1	Yes...	140	.....		3
Yes...	.....	3	Aug. 22	Aug. 25, 1890	3	No...	600	.....	75	4
Yes...	15	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 15, 1890	14	No...	1, 092	.....	350	5
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 9	Aug. 23, 1890	14	No...	588	.....	75	6
Yes...	.....	8	Dec. 31	Feb. 25, 1891	56	Yes...	5, 440	\$1, 920	.....	7
No...	.....	3	May 1	May 2, 1890	1	No...	80	.....		8
Yes...	4	.....	May 1	June 10, 1890	40	Yes...	2, 700	800	750	9
Yes...	4	.....	June 2	June 9, 1890	7	Yes...	840	.....	225	10
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 3, 1890	2	Yes...	112	.....	75	11
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 9	Mar. 10, 1890	1	Yes...	84	.....	25	12
Yes...	7	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 7, 1890	2	Yes...	280	.....	200	13
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 21	Apr. 28, 1890	7	No...	288	.....		14
No...	1	.....	Dec. 6	Dec. 10, 1890	4	No...	192	.....		15
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	July 3, 1890	2	Yes...	120	.....		16
Yes...	2	.....	Jan. 4	Feb. 1, 1890	28	Yes...	7, 800	.....	1, 500	17
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 5, 1890	4	Yes...	240	.....	75	18
No...	.....	1	May 7	May 8, 1890	1	Yes...	900	.....		19
No...	1	.....	May 14	May 17, 1890	3	Yes...	900	.....	125	20
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 3, 1891	2	Yes...	212	.....	25	21
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 5, 1891	4	Yes...	192	.....	25	22
Yes...	2	.....	Sept. 15	Sept. 18, 1891	3	Yes...	105	.....	20	23
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 7	Nov. 28, 1891	21	No...	441	60	125	24
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 15	Mar. 20, 1891	5	No...	5, 250	.....	1, 000	25
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 6, 1891	4	No...	1, 800	.....		26

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Continued.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
1	Bricklayers.....	350	.....	350	350	.....	350
2	Cornice makers, glaziers, and painters.....	600	.....	600	600	.....	600
3	Plumbers.....	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
4	Carpenters.....	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
5	Carpenters.....	260	.....	260	260	.....	260
	CLOTHING.						
6	Tailors.....	14	.....	14	14	.....	14
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
7	Bakers.....	64	.....	64	40	.....	40
	LUMBER.						
8	Lumber handlers, sawmills.....	85	.....	85	40	.....	40
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
9	Tinsmiths.....	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
10	Tinsmiths.....	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
11	Compositors.....	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
12	Compositors.....	24	.....	24	24	.....	24
13	Compositors.....	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
14	Compositors.....	17	.....	17	12	.....	12
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
15	Laborers, street.....	24	.....	24	24	.....	24
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
16	Pile drivers.....	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
17	Granite cutters.....	65	.....	65	65	.....	65
18	Granite cutters.....	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
	TRANSPORTATION.						
19	Firemen and deck hands, steamship.....	300	.....	300	245	.....	245
	WOODEN GOODS.						
20	Employees, planing mill.....	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
	1891.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
21	Bricklayers and laborers.....	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
22	Carpenters.....	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
	CLOTHING.						
23	Tailors.....	14	.....	14	14	.....	14
24	Tailors.....	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
	COAL AND COKE.						
25	Employees, mine.....	350	.....	350	350	.....	350
26	Employees, mine.....	150	.....	150	150	.....	150

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
350	350	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	1
600	600	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	2
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	3
60	60	60	.....	60	40	.....	40	.....	54	54	4
260	260	260	.....	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
40	40	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	66	66	8
80	80	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	9
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	10
16	16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	11
24	24	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	12
40	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	13
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
24	24	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
65	65	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	17
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	18
245	245	245	.....	245	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	19
200	200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
20	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	21
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	22
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	23
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	24
350	350	350	.....	350	300	.....	300	300	48	48	25
150	150	150	.....	150	140	.....	140	140	48	48	26

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891—Concluded.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1	Captains and pilots, steamship.	Seattle.....	For discharge of employee.....
	1892.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2	Plumbers.....	Spokane.....	For reduction of hours from 9 to 8 per day..
3	Plasterers.....	Spokane.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
4	Hod carriers.....	Spokane.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
5	Bakers.....	Spokane.....	For increase of wages.....
6	Bakers.....	Spokane.....	For change from night to day work.....
	LUMBER.		
7	Employees, shingle mills.....	Ballard.....	For increase of wages.....
	1893.		
	CLOTHING.		
8	Tailors.....	Spokane.....	Against reduction of wages.....
9	Tailors.....	Tacoma.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
10	Bakers.....	Spokane.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
11	Compositors.....	Spokane.....	For enforcement of union rules.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
12	Musicians.....	Spokane.....	For adoption of union scale.....
13	Fishermen.....	Seattle.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	1894.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
14	Employees, mine.....	Roslyn.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
	TRANSPORTATION.		
15	Longshoremen.....	Seattle.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
16	Car cleaners and repairers, railroad.	Seattle.....	Against reduction of wages.....
17	(Strike of April 13, see Minnesota.)		
18	(Strike of June 27, see Minnesota.)		

WEST VIRGINIA.

	1887.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
19	Painters.....	Wheeling.....	For increase of wages from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day.
	COAL AND COKE.		
20	Miners.....	Bramwell, Coopers, and Goodwill.	For increase of wages of 26.7 per cent.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	1	Dec. 15	Dec. 17, 1891	2	Yes...	\$63	.....		1
Yes...	7	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 3, 1892	2	Yes...	1,600	.....	\$250	2
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 15, 1892	14	No...	288	.....		3
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 3	Nov. 5, 1892	2	No...	72	.....	20	4
Yes...	7	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 5, 1892	3	Yes...	940	.....	500	5
No...	7	.....	Nov. 5	Nov. 19, 1892	14	Yes...	3,072	.....	1,200	6
Yes...	4	.....	June 4	June 18, 1892	14	Yes...	2,000	.....	400	7
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 8, 1893	7	No...	168	.....	40	8
Yes...	3	.....	Oct. 2	Nov. 13, 1893	42	No...	3,780	\$600	800	9
Yes...	.....	1	May 11	May 13, 1893	2	Yes...	28	.....		10
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 19	Aug. 26, 1893	7	Yes...	618	135	250	11
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 29, 1893	28	Yes...	480	.....		12
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 2	Sept. 30, 1893	28	Yes...	5,000	.....	900	13
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	Sept. 10, 1894	132	No...	130,000	11,550	15,000	14
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 11	Feb. 15, 1894	35	No...	4,500	.....		15
No...	.....	1	Mar. 9	Mar. 11, 1894	2	No...	80	.....		16
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		17
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		18

WEST VIRGINIA.

Yes...	8	.....	Mar. 2	Mar. 5, 1887	3	Yes...	500	.....	200	19
No...	6	.....	May 9	July 5, 1887	57	Partly	232,850	.....	25,000	20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Concluded.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
1	Captains and pilots, steamship.....	80	.....	80	9	.....	9
	1892.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
2	Plumbers.....	160	.....	160	160	.....	160
3	Plasterers.....	10	.....	10	8	.....	8
4	Hod carriers.....	15	.....	15	12	.....	12
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
5	Bakers.....	98	.....	98	98	.....	98
6	Bakers.....	80	.....	80	80	.....	80
	LUMBER.						
7	Employees, shingle mills.....	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
	1893.						
	CLOTHING.						
8	Tailors.....	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
9	Tailors.....	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
10	Bakers.....	6	.....	6	4	.....	4
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
11	Compositors.....	27	.....	27	27	.....	27
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
12	Musicians.....	25	.....	25	5	.....	5
13	Fishermen.....	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
	1894.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
14	Employees, mine.....	608	.....	608	608	.....	608
	TRANSPORTATION.						
15	Longshoremen.....	140	.....	140	140	.....	140
16	Car cleaners and repairers, railroad.....	75	.....	75	20	.....	20
17	(Strike of April 13, see Minnesota).....		.....			.....
18	(Strike of June 27, see Minnesota).....		.....			.....

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

	1887.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
19	Painters.....	75	.....	75	60	.....	60
	COAL AND COKE.						
20	Miners.....	2,375	.....	2,375	1,185	.....	1,185

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	84	84	1
160	-----	160	160	-----	160	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	48	2
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	3
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	4
98	-----	98	98	-----	98	-----	-----	-----	-----	70	70	5
80	-----	80	80	-----	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	70	70	6
100	-----	100	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	7
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	60	60	8
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	9
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	70	70	10
27	-----	27	27	-----	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	11
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
300	-----	300	300	-----	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	72	72	13
608	-----	608	608	-----	608	300	-----	300	300	54	54	14
140	-----	140	140	-----	140	-----	-----	-----	-----	30	30	15
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	18	-----	18	-----	84	84	16
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

60	-----	60	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	19
1,185	-----	1,185	2,375	-----	2,375	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887—Concluded.		
	COAL AND COKE—concluded.		
1	Employees, mines.....	Kanawha County	For semimonthly payment.....
2	Miners.....	Kanawha County	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
3	Employees, rolling mill.....	Wheeling.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
	PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.		
4	Laborers, paper mill.....	Wellsburg.....	For extra rate for overtime.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
5	Pressers.....	Wheeling.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	1888.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
6	Carpenters.....	Wheeling.....	For reduction of hours.....
	COAL AND COKE.		
7	Miners.....	Putnam and Kanawha counties.	Against reduction of wages.....
8	Employees, mines and coke ovens.	Bramwell, Coopers, and Goodwill.	For semimonthly payment.....
9	Miners.....	Austen and Oakland.	Against reduction of wages of 14.3 per cent.
	GLASS.		
10	Blowers and pressers, glass-ware.	Wellsburg.....	Against change from turn to piece work....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
11	Boiler makers, boiler shop....	Wheeling.....	For increase of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
12	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Wheeling.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	1889.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
13	Carpenters.....	Parkersburg....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2.00 per day.
	COAL AND COKE.		
14	Employees, mines and coke ovens.	Bramwell, Elkhorn, Goodwill, etc.	For increase of wages.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
15	Employees, steel works.....	Wheeling.....	Against working under Knights of Labor scale.
16	Employees, hinge factory.....	Wheeling.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
17	Compositors.....	Charleston.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
18	Laborers, railroad.....	Weston.....	Against working under colored foreman....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	19	.....	June 2	June 6, 1887	4	No....	\$12,500	.....	\$5,000	1
Yes...	18	.....	Dec. 15	Jan. 2, 1888	18	Yes...	60,000	\$2,000	10,000	2
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	June 6, 1887	97	No....	81,000	14,000	15,000	3
No....	.....	1	Nov. 18	Nov. 21, 1887	3	Yes...	40	.....	.....	4
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 19	Apr. 25, 1887	6	No....	1,280	.....	250	5
Yes...	12	.....	Mar. 30	Apr. 2, 1888	3	Yes...	3,500	.....	1,000	6
Yes...	21	.....	Feb. 13	May 21, 1888	25	No....	142,500	6,000	35,000	7
No....	6	.....	May 7	May 28, 1888	21	No....	71,726	.....	10,000	8
No....	2	.....	Nov. 28	Dec. 3, 1888	5	No....	750	.....	200	9
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 1	June 1, 1888	152	No....	75,000	14,400	30,000	10
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 10	Oct. 20, 1888	10	Yes...	270	.....	50	11
No....	1	.....	Oct. 26	Oct. 27, 1888	1	Partly	131	.....	300	12
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 14	Mar. 18, 1889	4	Yes...	350	.....	250	13
No....	14	.....	Jan. 17	Mar. 4, 1889	46	Partly	396,856	.....	50,000	14
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 1	Mar. 14, 1889	72	No....	21,000	5,000	2,000	15
No....	1	.....	Mar. 6	Mar. 7, 1889	1	No....	125	.....	.....	16
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 7	Feb. 8, 1889	1	Yes...	25	.....	100	17
No....	1	.....	Apr. 25	Apr. 29, 1889	4	Yes...	250	.....	50	18

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887—Concluded.						
	COAL AND COKE—concluded.						
1	Employees, mines.....	2, 075		2, 075	2, 075		2, 075
2	Miners	2, 250		2, 250	2, 100		2, 100
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
3	Employees, rolling mill	375		375	1		1
	PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.						
4	Laborers, paper mill	35		35	10		10
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.						
5	Pressers	150	75	225	30		30
	1888.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
6	Carpenters	500		500	200		200
	COAL AND COKE.						
7	Miners	2, 875		2, 875	2, 600		2, 600
8	Employees, mines and coke ovens.....	2, 070		2, 070	2, 070		2, 070
9	Miners	100		100	65		65
	GLASS.						
10	Blowers and pressers, glassware	200	50	250	100		100
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
11	Boiler makers, boiler shop.....	20		20	12		12
	TRANSPORTATION.						
12	Conductors and motor men, street railway ..	80		80	75		75
	1889.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
13	Carpenters	40		40	15		15
	COAL AND COKE.						
14	Employees, mines and coke ovens.....	4, 845		4, 845	2, 520		2, 520
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
15	Employees, steel works.....	300		300	125		125
16	Employees, hinge factory.....	125		125	125		125
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
17	Compositors	27	3	30	1		1
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
18	Laborers, railroad.....	50		50	50		50

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
2,075	2,075	2,075	.....	2,075	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
2,100	2,100	2,250	.....	2,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
250	250	375	.....	375	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
30	30	150	75	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	5
200	200	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	54	6
2,600	2,600	2,875	.....	2,875	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
2,070	2,070	2,070	.....	2,070	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
65	65	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
100	100	200	50	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	10
12	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	11
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	98	84	12
15	15	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	13
4,845	4,845	4,845	.....	4,845	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
125	125	125	.....	125	20	.....	20	20	68	68	15
125	125	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	16
8	8	8	.....	8	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	17
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	18

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
1	Stonemasons	Wheeling.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3.50 per day.
2	Carpenters	Wheeling.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per day.
COAL AND COKE.			
3	Miners.....	Austen and Newburg.	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
4	Miners.....	Winifrede	For change from screen coal to run-of-mine-basis and fortnightly payment.
5	Miners.....	Moundsville	For change of coal screen.....
6	Miners.....	Marion and Harrison counties.	Against reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
7	Employees, lamp factory.....	Wheeling.....	Against employment of nonunion men
TRANSPORTATION.			
8	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Wheeling.....	For reduction of hours.....
WOODEN GOODS.			
9	Employees, planing mill	Parkersburg.....	For weekly payment.....
1891.			
CLOTHING.			
10	Tailors	Huntington	For increase of wages of 6 per cent.....
COAL AND COKE.			
11	Miners.....	Morris Creek and Raymond City.	For increase of wages of 12.5 per cent
12	Miners.....	Montgomery	For recognition of union.....
13	Miners.....	Eastbank	For regular payment
14	Miners.....	Cabin Creek	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
15	Miners.....	Coalburg	Against employment of nonunion men
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
16	Laborers, railroad.....	Ceredo.....	Against reduction of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.25 per day.
1892.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
17	Plasterers	Wheeling.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
18	Employees.....	Charleston.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day..
19	Employees.....	Charleston.....	Against use of material from nonunion establishment.
COAL AND COKE.			
20	Drivers, mine.....	Winifrede	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
21	Miners.....	Boggs Run.....	For appointment of a miner as check weighman.
22	Employees, mines.....	Marion, Monongalia, and Taylor counties.	For reinstatement of discharged employees and recognition of union.
23	Miners.....	Brooke, Marshall, and Ohio counties.	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
24	Miners.....	Brooke, Marshall, and Ohio counties.	For change in method of piece payment.....

a But wages were reduced from \$2 to \$1.75 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	3	.....	Feb. 3	Feb. 24, 1890	21	Partly	\$2, 835	\$200	\$500	1
Yes...	14	.....	Mar. 31	June 2, 1890	63	No....	42, 000	8, 000	5, 000	2
No....	2	.....	Apr. 18	Apr. 30, 1890	12	Yes...	2, 000	.....	500	3
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 28	May 5, 1890	7	No....	6, 500	.....	1, 000	4
Yes...	1	.....	July 23	Aug. 11, 1890	19	Yes...	3, 500	.....	1, 000	5
No....	15	.....	Dec. 1	Dec. 29, 1890	28	Yes...	75, 000	.....	20, 000	6
Yes...	1	.....	July 17	July 19, 1890	2	No....	450	.....	50	7
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 28	Sept. 9, 1890	12	Yes(a)	2, 640	.....	5, 000	8
No....	1	.....	Sept. 2	Sept. 4, 1890	2	Yes...	575	.....	100	9
Yes...	.....	2	Apr. 1	Apr. 4, 1891	3	Yes...	180	.....	200	10
Yes...	4	.....	Jan. 1	Aug. 1, 1891	109	(b)	169, 000	7, 000	40, 000	11
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 6	May 4, 1891	28	Yes...	9, 800	.....	4, 000	12
Yes...	1	.....	May 18	May 25, 1891	7	Yes...	1, 400	.....	500	13
Yes...	3	.....	May 18	May 25, 1891	7	Yes...	6, 000	.....	1, 000	14
Yes...	.....	1	Nov. 9	Nov. 23, 1891	14	No....	2, 500	.....	500	15
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 6, 1891	5	Yes...	1, 500	.....	200	16
Yes...	4	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 5, 1892	4	Partly	850	.....	200	17
Yes...	8	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 11, 1892	7	Yes...	5, 000	.....	1, 000	18
Yes...	7	.....	Oct. 4	Oct. 17, 1892	13	No....	7, 500	.....	2, 000	19
No....	1	.....	Feb. 15	Feb. 22, 1892	7	Partly	5, 500	.....	1, 000	20
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	May 9, 1892	5	Yes...	300	.....	50	21
Yes...	16	.....	June 14	Sept. 12, 1892	90	No....	400, 000	5, 000	50, 000	22
Yes...	10	.....	July 5	Aug. 23, 1892	49	No....	42, 000	.....	5, 000	23
Yes...	10	.....	Sept. 13	Oct. 6, 1892	23	Yes...	20, 000	.....	5, 000	24

b Succeeded in 3 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
1	Stone masons	60	-----	60	50	-----	50
2	Carpenters	650	-----	650	225	-----	225
	COAL AND COKE.						
2	Miners	100	-----	100	45	-----	45
4	Miners	610	-----	610	536	-----	536
5	Miners	112	-----	112	100	-----	100
6	Miners	1,750	-----	1,750	1,500	-----	1,500
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
7	Employees, lamp factory	126	25	151	125	25	150
	TRANSPORTATION.						
8	Conductors and motor men, street railway ..	125	-----	125	110	-----	110
	WOODEN GOODS.						
9	Employees, planing mill	125	-----	125	125	-----	125
	1891.						
	CLOTHING.						
10	Tailors	27	-----	27	20	-----	20
	COAL AND COKE.						
11	Miners	628	-----	628	572	-----	572
12	Miners	175	-----	175	160	-----	160
13	Miners	155	-----	155	120	-----	120
14	Miners	550	-----	550	520	-----	520
15	Miners	150	-----	150	100	-----	100
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
16	Laborers, railroad	200	-----	200	200	-----	200
	1892.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
17	Plasterers	85	-----	85	75	-----	75
18	Employees	350	-----	350	75	-----	75
19	Employees	365	-----	365	365	-----	365
	COAL AND COKE.						
20	Drivers, mine	530	-----	530	25	-----	25
21	Miners	40	-----	40	30	-----	30
22	Employees, mines	2,765	-----	2,765	2,765	-----	2,765
23	Miners	525	-----	525	400	-----	400
24	Miners	525	-----	525	400	-----	400

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
50	-----	50	60	-----	60	75	-----	75	-----	59	59	1
225	-----	225	650	-----	650	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	2
45	-----	45	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
536	-----	536	610	-----	610	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
100	-----	100	112	-----	112	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
1,500	-----	1,500	1,750	-----	1,750	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
125	25	150	125	25	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	7
110	-----	110	110	-----	110	-----	-----	-----	-----	98	67	8
125	-----	125	125	-----	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
572	-----	572	628	-----	628	150	-----	150	150	60	60	11
163	-----	160	175	-----	175	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
120	-----	120	155	-----	155	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
520	-----	520	550	-----	550	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	14
100	-----	100	100	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
200	-----	200	200	-----	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	16
75	-----	75	85	-----	85	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	17
350	-----	350	350	-----	350	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	18
365	-----	365	365	-----	365	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	19
25	-----	25	530	-----	530	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
30	-----	30	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21
2,765	-----	2,765	2,765	-----	2,765	800	-----	800	800	60	60	22
400	-----	400	525	-----	525	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	23
400	-----	400	525	-----	525	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Concluded.			
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
1	Employees, nail factory	Wheeling.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent.
2	Weld boys, iron works	Benwood	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
MISCELLANEOUS.			
3	Clay miners.....	New Cumberland.	For restoration of wages of 10 per cent.....
1893.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
4	Carpenters.....	Wheeling.....	For increase of wages from \$2.50 to \$3 per day.
CLOTHING.			
5	Tailors.....	Charleston.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
6	Tailors.....	Huntington	Against employment of nonunion men.....
COAL AND COKE.			
7	Miners.....	Wellsburg	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
8	Employees, mines.....	Simmons.....	Against coal miners being compelled to put up props and lay their own tracks.
9	Miners.....	Bancroft.....	For repair of screens and change of rules...
10	Miners.....	Mineral and Marion counties.	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
GLASS.			
11	Blowers, flint glass.....	Wheeling and Wellsburg.	Against demand for unlimited output per day.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
12	Employees, steel works	Benwood	Against reduction of wages of 33 per cent..
13	Employees, nail factory.....	Wheeling.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
14	Stonecutters	Wheeling.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
15	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Wheeling.....	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employees.
1894.			
COAL AND COKE.			
16	Miners.....	(c)	Against reduction of wages
17	Miners.....	Various points..	For adoption of new scale
18	Miners.....	Mineral County.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
19	Molders, stove foundry	Wheeling.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.			
20	Employees.....	Wheeling.....	Against reduction of wages
MISCELLANEOUS.			
21	Broom makers	Moundsville....	Against working overtime.....

a Strike still pending July 1, 1894.

b Amount to July 1, 1894.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	1	.....	July 11	Dec. 2, 1892	144	Partly	\$57,200	\$5,000	\$20,000	1
No....	1	.....	Oct. 4	Oct. 10, 1892	6	No....	2,000	.....	500	2
Yes...	1	.....	June 6	June 9, 1892	3	No....	1,500	.....	500	3
Yes...	12	.....	Mar. 31	Apr. 4, 1893	4	No....	6,500	.....	500	4
Yes.....		4	Jan. 4	Feb. 15, 1893	42	No....	2,000	450	300	5
Yes.....		1	Aug. 3	Sept. 11, 1893	39	No....	1,950	480	500	6
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 16	Feb. 27, 1893	42	Yes...	1,600	.....	500	7
No....	3	.....	Feb. 18	Mar. 13, 1893	23	Partly	26,875	.....	10,000	8
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 27, 1893	26	Partly	4,500	.....	1,000	9
Yes...	16	.....	Nov. 27	Dec. 11, 1893	14	No....	60,000	.....	10,000	10
Yes...	2	.....	Sept. 23	(a)	(a)	(a)	b 367,000	b 27,000	b 50,000	11
Yes...	1	.....	July 3	Jan. 11, 1894	192	No....	180,000	10,000	50,000	12
No....	1	.....	Sept. 15	Sept. 18, 1893	3	No....	3,200	.....	500	13
Yes.....		1	July 20	Aug. 1, 1893	12	No....	400	125	100	14
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 22	Feb. 13, 1893	22	No....	12,000	600	35,000	15
Yes...	85	.....	Jan. 1	Mar. 17, 1894	71	No....	989,500	2,000	110,000	16
Yes...	111	.....	Apr. 21	June 23, 1894	24	(d)	354,000	2,000	80,000	17
No....	5	.....	June 22	June 25, 1894	3	No....	3,500	.....	1,000	18
Yes...		1	Apr. 10	Apr. 16, 1894	6	Yes...	195	.....	.....	19
Yes...	3	.....	Jan. 22	July 17, 1894	176	Partly	215,600	1,300	25,000	20
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 6	Feb. 9, 1894	3	Yes...	100	.....	.....	21

c Brooke, Fayette, Kanawha, Marshall, and Ohio counties.

d Succeeded in 11 establishments; succeeded partly in 100.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Concluded.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
1	Employees, nail factory.....	250	.....	250	200	.....	200
2	Weld boys, iron works.....	300	.....	300	1	.....	1
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
3	Clay miners.....	35	.....	35	35	.....	35
	1893.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
4	Carpenters.....	650	.....	650	225	.....	225
	CLOTHING.						
5	Tailors.....	27	.....	27	21	.....	21
6	Tailors.....	20	.....	20	14	.....	14
	COAL AND COKE.						
7	Miners.....	21	.....	21	14	.....	14
8	Employees, mines.....	750	.....	750	625	.....	625
9	Miners.....	85	.....	85	75	.....	75
10	Miners.....	2,560	.....	2,560	2,450	.....	2,450
	GLASS.						
11	Blowers, flint glass.....	875	.....	875	162	.....	162
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
12	Employees, steel works.....	350	.....	350	350	.....	350
13	Employees, nail factory.....	450	.....	450	450	.....	450
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
14	Stonecutters.....	150	.....	150	12	.....	12
	TRANSPORTATION.						
15	Conductors and motor men, street railway..	150	.....	150	2	.....	2
	1894.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
16	Miners.....	8,265	.....	8,265	7,390	.....	7,390
17	Miners.....	11,027	.....	11,027	9,505	.....	9,505
18	Miners.....	635	.....	635	500	.....	500
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
19	Molders, stove foundry.....	50	.....	50	13	.....	13
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.						
20	Employees.....	650	165	815	650	165	815
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
21	Broom makers.....	12	.....	12	9	.....	9

a Strike still pending July 1, 1894.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
200	-----	200	250	-----	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	1
120	-----	120	300	-----	300	1	-----	1	-----	59	59	2
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	20	-----	20	20	60	60	3
225	-----	225	650	-----	650	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	4
21	-----	21	21	-----	21	12	-----	12	12	60	60	5
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	9	-----	9	9	60	60	6
14	-----	14	21	-----	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
725	-----	725	750	-----	750	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	8
75	-----	75	85	-----	85	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
2,450	-----	2,450	2,450	-----	2,450	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
162	-----	162	875	-----	875	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	54	(a)	11
350	-----	350	350	-----	350	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	12
450	-----	450	450	-----	450	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	13
12	-----	12	30	-----	30	8	-----	8	8	59	59	14
110	-----	110	110	-----	110	85	-----	85	50	67	67	15
7,390	-----	7,390	8,265	-----	8,265	50	-----	50	50	60	60	16
9,505	-----	9,505	11,027	-----	11,027	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
500	-----	500	635	-----	635	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	18
13	-----	13	15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	19
650	165	815	650	165	815	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	20
9	-----	9	11	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
1	Cutters and lasters	Janesville	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
	BREWING.		
2	Maltsters	Milwaukee	For increase of wages from \$55 to \$60 per month.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
3	Carpenters	Milwaukee	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
4	Hod carriers and laborers	Milwaukee	For increase of wages from 20 cents to 22 cents per hour.
5	Plasterers	Ashland	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
	CLOTHING.		
6	Tailors	Milwaukee	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.....
	COOPERAGE.		
7	Coopers	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
	LUMBER.		
8	River men	Chippewa Falls.	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$2 per day.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
9	Molders, stove foundries	Milwaukee	Against performing work for another establishment in which strike was pending.
10	Laborers, blast furnace	Milwaukee	Against performing work out of regular occupation.
11	Molders, iron foundry	Milwaukee	For pay for extra work and for reinstatement of discharged employee.
12	Molders, iron foundry	Milwaukee	Against employment of additional apprentices.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
13	Compositors	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
14	Stonecutters	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages from \$3.50 to \$3 per day.
15	Stonecutters	Racine	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
	TOBACCO.		
16	Cigar maker	Milwaukee	Against demand to leave one labor organization and join another.
17	Cigar makers	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages of 14.3 per cent..
18	Cigar makers	La Crosse	Against reduction of wages
19	Cigar makers	La Crosse	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
20	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.	Stevens Point...	For increase of wages from \$1.90 to \$2.15 per day.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
21	Laborers, coal yard	Racine	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
	1888.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
22	Employees	Milwaukee	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
23	Stone masons	Milwaukee	For discharge of nonunion foreman
24	Laborers	Superior	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....		1	June 10	Sept. 11, 1887	93	Yes...	\$21,600	\$9,500	\$10,000	1
Yes...	8		Nov. 8	Dec. 8, 1887	30	No....	42,786	10,000	8,000	2
Yes.....		100	May 2	May 25, 1887	23	No....	12,350	350	500	3
Yes.....		70	Aug. 9	Aug. 12, 1887	2	Yes..	3,716		500	4
No.....		1	Sept. 25	Sept. 20, 1887	4	No....	150		25	5
Yes.....		48	Apr. 19	May 3, 1887	8	Yes...	3,500		2,000	6
Yes.....		22	May 2	Aug. 1, 1887	70	Yes...	31,889	1,756	20,000	7
No.....		5	Oct. 10	Oct. 13, 1887	3	No....	700			8
Yes...	2		Apr. 12	May 6, 1887	24	Yes...	11,500	690	4,500	9
No.....		1	May 20	May 30, 1887	10	No....	875		250	10
Yes.....		1	June 4	June 12, 1887	8	Yes...	3,500		1,100	11
Yes.....		1	Dec. 6	Dec. 7, 1887	1	Yes...	300			12
Yes...	7	6	Mar. 1	Apr. 1, 1887	10	No....	35,400	5,500	100,000	13
Yes...	6		May 2	May 9, 1887	7	Yes...	2,030		500	14
Yes...	5		Aug. 3	Aug. 8, 1887	5	Yes...	602		500	15
Yes.....		1	Feb. 18	Mar. 1, 1887	11	No....	45	8		16
Yes.....		1	Feb. 25	Apr. 22, 1887	56	No....	540	192	250	17
Yes.....		1	July 9	Sept. 1, 1887	54	No....	3,150	1,125	1,000	18
Yes.....		3	Nov. 10	Jan. 1, 1888	20	Yes...	750	60	175	19
Yes.....		1	Sept. 5	Sept. 9, 1887	4	No....	1,275		500	20
No.....		1	Aug. 9	Aug. 11, 1887	2	No....	115		25	21
Yes...	1		June 5	June 7, 1888	2	Yes...	650			22
Yes...	1		May 1	May 4, 1888	3	Yes...	210		50	23
No....	1	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 3, 1888	2	Yes...	990		650	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1887.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
1	Cutters and lasters	130	30	160	100	.....	100
	BREWING.						
2	Maltsters	175	10	185	90	.....	90
	BUILDING TRADES.						
3	Carpenters	1,500	.....	1,500	300	.....	300
4	Hod carriers and laborers	1,150	.....	1,150	227	.....	227
5	Plasterers	23	.....	23	6	.....	6
	CLOTHING.						
6	Tailors	376	88	464	342	.....	342
	COOPERAGE.						
7	Coopers	415	.....	415	223	.....	223
	LUMBER.						
8	River men	1,068	.....	1,068	110	.....	110
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
9	Molders, stove foundries	250	.....	250	128	.....	128
10	Laborers, blast furnace	350	.....	350	45	.....	45
11	Molders, iron foundry	325	.....	325	140	.....	140
12	Molders, iron foundry	350	.....	350	110	.....	110
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
13	Compositors	1,000	150	1,150	312	.....	312
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
14	Stonecutters	125	.....	125	52	.....	52
15	Stonecutters	43	.....	43	43	.....	43
	TOBACCO.						
16	Cigar maker	1	1	2	1	.....	1
17	Cigar makers	5	.....	5	3	.....	3
18	Cigar makers	31	.....	31	15	.....	15
19	Cigar makers	32	.....	32	25	.....	25
	TRANSPORTATION.						
20	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	450	.....	450	109	.....	109
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
21	Laborers, coal yard	25	.....	25	10	.....	10
	1888.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
22	Employees	185	115	300	185	115	300
	BUILDING TRADES.						
23	Stone masons	30	.....	30	20	.....	20
24	Laborers	175	.....	175	87	.....	87

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
90	90	160	.....	160	90	.....	90	90	60	60	2
300	300	300	.....	300	50	.....	50	50	60	60	3
227	227	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	4
6	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	5
342	342	342	40	382	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
223	223	375	.....	375	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
110	110	110	.....	110	75	.....	75	60	77	77	8
128	128	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
45	45	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	45	72	72	10
140	140	140	.....	140	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	11
110	110	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	12
312	312	500	.....	500	100	.....	100	100	59	59	13
52	52	115	.....	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	14
43	43	43	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	15
1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	48	48	16
3	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	48	48	17
15	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	15	60	60	18
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
109	109	300	.....	300	35	.....	35	20	60	60	20
10	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	21
185	115	300	185	115	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
20	20	30	.....	30	1	.....	1	.....	48	48	23
87	87	165	.....	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24

TABLE 1.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1888—Concluded.		
	FURNITURE.		
1	Weavers, wire-mattress factory.	Kenosha.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
	LUMBER.		
2	Employees, sawmill	Eau Claire County.	For reduction of hours from 11 to 10 per day.
3	Employees, sawmill	Sturgeon Bay...	For reduction of hours
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
4	Machinists and molders, iron foundry.	Milwaukee	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
5	Compositors	Ashland	For change in method of piece payment...
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
6	Laborers, water mains	Manitowoc	For increase of wages
7	Laborers, harbor	Superior	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
	RUBBER GOODS.		
8	Coat makers	Racine	Against reduction of wages and for reinstatement of discharged employee.
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
9	Carpenters and calkers	Milwaukee	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	TOBACCO.		
10	Cigar makers	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages of 14.3 per cent.
11	Sorters	Edgerton	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
12	(Strike of March 8, see Illinois)		
13	Coal handlers	Ashland	Against employment of nonunion men.....
14	Lumber handlers	Washburn	For increase of wages
15	Longshoremen	Superior	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
16	Trackmen, railroad	Superior	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
17	Brakemen, railroad	Ashland and Penokee.	For increase of wages
18	Switchmen, railroad	Ashland	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
19	Attendants, insane asylum	Oshkosh	Against obnoxious rules
	1889.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
20	Employees	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
21	Bricklayers	Milwaukee	Against employment of additional apprentices.
	CLOTHING.		
22	Tailors	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
23	Tailors	La Crosse	For increase of wages of 7 per cent.....
24	Tailors	Ashland	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No....	.....	1	June 11	June 21, 1888	10	No....	\$784	.....	\$1,000	1
Yes...	1	.....	June 2	June 5, 1888	3	Yes...	585	.....	250	2
(a)	1	.....	Aug. 4	Aug. 8, 1888	4	No....	800	.....	50	3
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	May 1, 1888	61	No....	27,800	\$300	10,000	4
No....	.....	1	June 15	June 25, 1888	10	No....	180	.....	225	5
No....	.....	1	July 11	July 13, 1888	2	No....	175	.....	.....	6
No....	.....	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 5, 1888	4	Yes...	640	.....	200	7
No....	.....	1	July 28	Aug. 6, 1888	9	No....	535	.....	.....	8
Yes...	.....	2	Mar. 1	Mar. 21, 1888	20	No....	15,345	625	.....	9
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 28	May 15, 1888	77	No....	937	287	200	10
No....	3	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 15, 1888	14	Yes...	1,650	.....	2,000	11
Yes...	1	.....	May 15	May 20, 1888	5	Yes...	1,800	.....	1,000	12
No....	.....	2	July 20	July 23, 1888	3	Yes...	300	.....	200	13
No....	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 2, 1888	1	Yes...	225	.....	200	14
No....	.....	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 3, 1888	2	No....	194	.....	.....	15
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 25	Aug. 28, 1888	3	Yes...	1,200	.....	1,000	16
No....	.....	2	Sept. 17	Sept. 20, 1888	3	No....	1,925	.....	1,000	17
No....	.....	1	June 13	June 16, 1888	3	No....	250	.....	.....	18
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 25	Mar. 1, 1889	35	No....	4,200	1,700	2,500	19
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 18	Apr. 28, 1889	10	No....	725	82	250	20
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 3	Mar. 10, 1889	35	Partly	1,080	97	200	21
Yes...	7	.....	Apr. 10	Apr. 15, 1889	5	Yes...	450	56	200	22
Yes...	.....	2	May 15	June 10, 1889	26	No....	462	96	400	23

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER-TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1888—Concluded.						
	FURNITURE.						
1	Weavers, wire-mattress factory.....	85	.....	85	25	.....	25
	LUMBER.						
2	Employees, sawmill.....	153	.....	153	153	.....	153
3	Employees, sawmill.....	73	.....	73	34	.....	34
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
4	Machinists and molders, iron foundry.....	335	.....	335	210	.....	210
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
5	Compositors.....	14	.....	14	1	.....	1
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
6	Laborers, water mains.....	75	.....	75	40	.....	40
7	Laborers, harbor.....	150	.....	150	25	.....	25
	RUBBER GOODS.						
8	Coat makers.....	50	150	200	10	22	32
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
9	Carpenters and calkers.....	350	.....	350	310	.....	310
	TOBACCO.						
10	Cigar makers.....	9	3	12	11	.....	6
11	Sorters.....	42	116	158	35	110	145
	TRANSPORTATION.						
12	(Strike of March 8, see Illinois).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Coal handlers.....	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
14	Lumber handlers.....	125	.....	125	30	.....	30
15	Longshoremen.....	150	.....	150	110	.....	110
16	Trackmen, railroad.....	200	.....	200	43	.....	43
17	Brakemen, railroad.....	225	.....	225	30	.....	30
18	Switchmen, railroad.....	350	.....	350	23	.....	23
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
19	Attendants, insane asylum.....	30	16	46	12	.....	12
	1889.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
20	Employees.....	90	20	110	12	.....	12
	BUILDING TRADES.						
21	Bricklayers.....	47	.....	47	24	.....	24
	CLOTHING.						
22	Tailors.....	20	1	21	14	.....	14
23	Tailors.....	45	.....	45	45	.....	45
24	Tailors.....	20	.....	20	14	.....	14

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	25	25	.....	60	60	1
153	153	153	.....	153	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	60	2
34	34	73	.....	73	2	.....	2	.....	65	65	3
210	210	300	.....	300	40	.....	40	40	60	60	4
9	9	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	9	60	60	5
40	40	40	.....	40	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	6
25	25	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
10	22	32	10	22	32	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	8
310	310	310	.....	310	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
6	6	6	.....	6	4	.....	4	4	48	48	10
35	110	145	39	116	155	5	31	36	.....	60	60	11
75	75	75	.....	75	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	12
30	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
110	110	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14
43	43	43	.....	43	15	.....	15	15	60	60	15
30	30	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
23	23	150	.....	150	10	.....	10	10	60	60	17
.....	60	60	18
12	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	12	60	60	19
75	75	75	.....	75	50	.....	50	50	60	60	20
24	24	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	10	48	60	21
14	14	14	4	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
45	45	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	23
14	14	14	.....	14	10	.....	10	6	60	60	24

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1889—Concluded.		
	COOPERAGE.		
1	Employees.....	Milwaukee	For increase of wages.....
	FURNITURE.		
2	Mattress makers.....	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages of 30 per cent..
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
3	Molders and helpers, iron foundry.	Milwaukee	Against obnoxious rules and reduction of wages.
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
4	Laborers, street (a)	Superior	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
5	Laborers, water mains.....	Ashland.....	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
	TOBACCO.		
6	Cigar makers.....	Chippewa Falls.	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
7	Cigar makers.....	Racine.....	Against truck system
	TRANSPORTATION.		
8	Coal handlers.....	Superior	Against reduction of wages from 20 cents to 17½ cents per hour.
9	Switchmen, railroad.....	Milwaukee	Against choice made in appointment of foreman.
10	Coal handlers.....	Superior.....	Against reduction of wages of some and for increase of wages of others.
11	Coal handlers.....	Ashland.....	For increase of wages.....
12	Coal handlers.....	Superior.....	For increase of wages from 17½ cents to 20 cents per hour.
	1890.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
13	Carpenters	Milwaukee	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
14	Masons	Sheboygan.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
15	Carpenters	Milwaukee	Against employment of nonunion men.....
16	Steam fitters.....	Racine.....	For reduction of hours and reinstatement of discharged employee.
	CLOTHING.		
17	Tailors	Portage.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.		
18	Knitters.....	Racine.....	Against fines for imperfect work.....
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
19	Waiters, restaurant	Milwaukee	For discharge of head waiter.....
	FURNITURE.		
20	Weavers, wire-mattress factory.	Kenosha.....	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
21	Finishers.....	Fond du Lac....	Against increase of amount of work required to be done.
	LUMBER.		
22	Employees, sawmill.....	Drummond	For increase of wages.....
23	Employees, sawmills.....	Eau Claire.....	For reduction of hours from 11 to 10 per day.

a Including also laborers from several docks, warehouses, and mills.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	2	.....	May 1	May 15, 1889	14	No....	\$15,500	.....	\$2,000	1
Yes...	3	.....	Apr. 18	May 10, 1889	22	Yes...	484	\$80	600	2
No....	.....	1	Apr. 19	Apr. 22, 1889	3	No....	375	.....	.....	8
No....	15	.....	July 19	July 25, 1889	6	No....	9,250	.....	10,000	4
No....	1	.....	Sept. 19	Sept. 21, 1889	2	No....	345	.....	250	5
Yes...	.....	1	May 4	May 11, 1889	7	Yes...	50	.....	.....	6
Yes...	1	.....	July 7	July 15, 1889	8	Yes...	135	.....	75	7
No....	2	.....	Jan. 3	Jan. 6, 1889	3	No....	1,290	.....	500	8
No....	.....	1	Mar. 28	Mar. 31, 1889	3	No....	250	.....	1,000	9
Yes...	4	.....	Apr. 19	June 1, 1889	43	No....	40,500	.....	20,000	10
Yes...	2	.....	May 18	May 22, 1889	4	Yes...	1,600	.....	2,500	11
Yes...	4	.....	July 17	July 31, 1889	8	(b)	12,500	.....	2,000	12
Yes...	.....	5	May 1	May 5, 1890	4	Yes...	500	.....	.....	13
Yes...	4	.....	July 31	Aug. 15, 1890	15	Yes...	1,200	200	1,600	14
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 5, 1890	4	Yes...	250	.....	500	15
No....	1	.....	Oct. 16	Oct. 21, 1890	5	No....	300	.....	1,000	16
Yes...	.....	1	June 10	June 13, 1890	3	Yes...	125	.....	.....	17
No....	.....	1	Jan. 23	Jan. 27, 1890	4	No....	30	.....	.....	18
No....	.....	1	Jan. 18	Jan. 22, 1890	4	No....	125	.....	500	19
No....	.....	1	Apr. 5	Apr. 6, 1890	1	Yes...	57	.....	.....	20
No....	.....	1	Apr. 21	Apr. 23, 1890	2	No....	216	.....	.....	21
No....	1	.....	June 2	June 6, 1890	4	No....	1,512	.....	400	22
Yes...	4	.....	July 16	July 20, 1890	4	No....	4,250	.....	2,500	23

b Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1889—Concluded.						
	COOPERAGE.						
1	Employees.....	115		115	115		115
	FURNITURE.						
2	Mattress makers.....	25		25	22		22
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
3	Molders and helpers, iron foundry.....	250		250	75		75
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
4	Laborers, street (a).....	1,200		1,200	1,000		1,000
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
5	Laborers, water mains.....	125		125	115		115
	TOBACCO.						
6	Cigar makers.....	7		7	5		5
7	Cigar makers.....	7		7	7		7
	TRANSPORTATION.						
8	Coal handlers.....	215		215	215		215
9	Switchmen, railroad.....	450		450	25		25
10	Coal handlers.....	675		675	675		675
11	Coal handlers.....	300		300	80		80
12	Coal handlers.....	700		700	700		700
	1890.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
13	Carpenters.....	175		175	50		50
14	Masons.....	86		86	86		86
15	Carpenters.....	40		40	25		25
16	Steam fitters.....	50		50	50		50
	CLOTHING.						
17	Tailors.....	35	10	45	25		25
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
18	Knitters.....	12	53	65		12	12
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
19	Waiters, restaurant.....	30	7	37	11		11
	FURNITURE.						
20	Weavers, wire-mattress factory.....	120	40	160		40	40
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
21	Finishers.....	87		87	6		6
	LUMBER.						
22	Employees, sawmill.....	280		280	45		45
23	Employees, sawmills.....	697		697	697		697

a Including also laborers from several docks, warehouses, and mills.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
115	115	115	.....	115	50	.....	50	50	60	00	1
22	22	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
75	75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3
1,000	1,000	1,200	.....	1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
115	115	115	.....	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	6
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	00	7
215	215	215	.....	215	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)	(b)	8
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
675	675	675	.....	675	300	.....	300	175	60	60	10
80	80	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	00	00	11
709	700	700	.....	700	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	12
50	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	13
86	86	86	.....	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	00	48	14
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	15
50	50	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	50	60	60	16
25	25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
.....	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	60	60	18
11	11	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	.....	84	84	19
.....	40	40	.....	40	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	20
6	6	6	.....	6	5	.....	5	5	60	60	21
45	45	280	.....	280	40	.....	40	40	66	66	22
697	697	697	.....	697	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	23

b Not reported.

TABLE A.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890—Concluded.		
	LUMBER—concluded.		
1	Employees, sawmills.	Ashland and Washburn.	For reduction of hours from 11 to 10 per day.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2	Molders, steel works.	Superior.	Against employment of nonunion men and for recognition of union.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
3	Compositors.	Milwaukee.	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4	Compositors.	Superior.	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
5	Laborers, street (a)	Superior.	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
6	Teamsters, street.	Superior.	For increase of wages.
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
7	Laborers, sewer.	Ashland.	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
8	Laborers, sewer.	Superior.	For reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
9	Granite cutters.	Montello.	Against employment of additional apprentices.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
10	Switchmen, railroad.	Milwaukee.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
11	Switchmen, railroad.	Kaukauna.	For increase of wages.
12	Coal handlers.	Superior.	For increase of wages.
13	Coal handlers.	Manitowoc.	For increase of wages.
14	Train men, railroad.	Greenbay.	For increase of force to lighten work.
15	Coal handlers.	Superior.	For increase of wages.
16	Conductors and drivers, street railway.	Madison.	For increase of wages from \$35 to \$40 per month.
17	Drivers, street railway.	Oshkosh.	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.37½ per day.
18	Ore handlers.	Ashland.	For increase of wages of 20 per cent.
19	Sailors.	Racine.	For increase of wages from \$2 to \$2.25 per day.
20	Boiler makers, railroad shops.	Waukesha.	Against alleged discrimination in favor of certain employees.
21	Longshoremen.	Superior.	For increase of wages.
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.		
22	Trunk makers.	Racine.	For reinstatement of discharged foreman ..
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
23	Ice handlers.	Sturgeon Bay.	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
	1891.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
24	Plasterers.	Milwaukee.	For increase of wages from 40 cents to 45 cents per hour.
25	Bricklayers and stone masons.	Milwaukee.	For increase of wages from 40 cents to 45 cents per hour.
26	Cornice makers and tinsmiths.	Milwaukee.	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and recognition of union.
27	Hod carriers and laborers.	Milwaukee.	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
28	Carpenters.	Milwaukee.	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
29	Stone masons and tinsmiths.	Milwaukee.	Against employment of nonunion men.

a Including also laborers from several docks, warehouses, and mills.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Margin number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	11	.....	July 18	Aug. 10, 1890	20	Yes...	\$47, 126	.....	\$30, 000	1
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 8	Apr. 18, 1890	10	No....	1, 600	.....	500	2
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1890	7	Yes...	45	.....	150	3
Yes...	.....	1	May 8	May 15, 1890	7	No....	400	.....	500	4
No....	16	9	July 1	July 12, 1890	11	No....	11, 500	.....	15, 000	5
Yes...	.....	3	Aug. 19	Aug. 20, 1890	1	Yes...	675	.....	250	6
No....	1	.....	Aug. 22	Aug. 30, 1890	8	Yes...	1, 750	.....	1, 000	7
No....	1	.....	Nov. 10	Nov. 13, 1890	3	No....	900	.....	500	8
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 1	Feb. 5, 1890	4	Yes...	240	.....	40	9
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 10	Mar. 11, 1890	1	Yes...	180	.....	.....	10
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 12	Apr. 14, 1890	2	Partly	150	.....	(b)	11
Yes...	5	.....	Apr. 28	May 2, 1890	4	Yes...	4, 550	.....	2, 000	12
Yes...	.....	1	May 10	May 13, 1890	3	No....	165	.....	.....	13
No....	.....	1	May 15	May 16, 1890	1	No....	90	.....	.....	14
Yes...	5	.....	July 3	July 5, 1890	2	Yes...	3, 250	.....	500	15
No....	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 2, 1890	1	No....	2, 140	.....	100	16
No....	.....	1	Aug. 12	Aug. 13, 1890	1	Yes...	16	.....	.....	17
Yes...	3	.....	Aug. 19	Aug. 26, 1890	7	Partly	1, 294	.....	63, 000	18
(b)	1	.....	Sept. 2	Sept. 4, 1890	2	No....	100	.....	300	19
Yes...	.....	1	Oct. 12	Oct. 16, 1890	4	Yes...	175	.....	.....	20
Yes...	.....	3	Nov. 18	Nov. 21, 1890	3	Yes...	1, 200	.....	500	21
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 8	Sept. 13, 1890	5	No....	200	.....	.....	22
No....	.....	1	July 6	July 9, 1890	3	No....	350	.....	225	23
Yes...	.....	21	Mar. 15	Apr. 6, 1891	10	(c)	7, 000	\$750	1, 500	24
Yes...	93	.....	Apr. 1	May 16, 1891	45	Partly	65, 650	1, 300	100, 000	25
Yes...	19	.....	Apr. 1	May 20, 1891	30	No....	7, 500	200	1, 000	26
Yes...	98	.....	Apr. 1	May 7, 1891	20	No....	23, 400	1, 700	3, 500	27
Yes...	.....	7	Apr. 3	Apr. 7, 1891	4	Yes...	500	.....	300	28
Yes...	5	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 6, 1891	2	Yes...	275	.....	.....	29

b Not reported.

c Succeeded in 10 establishments; failed in 11.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1890—Concluded.						
	LUMBER—concluded.						
1	Employees, sawmills	1,200	-----	1,200	1,200	-----	1,200
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
2	Molders, steel works.....	550	-----	550	40	-----	40
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
3	Compositors	20	-----	20	3	-----	3
4	Compositors	20	-----	20	8	-----	8
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
5	Laborers, street (a)	1,250	-----	1,250	550	-----	550
6	Teamsters, street	425	-----	425	40	-----	40
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
7	Laborers, sewer.....	125	-----	125	125	-----	125
8	Laborers, sewer.....	150	-----	150	135	-----	135
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
9	Granite cutters.....	175	-----	175	20	-----	20
	TRANSPORTATION.						
10	Switchmen, railroad	450	-----	450	(b)	(b)	(b)
11	Switchmen, railroad	325	-----	325	12	-----	12
12	Coal handlers.....	650	-----	650	650	-----	650
13	Coal handlers.....	115	-----	115	35	-----	35
14	Train men, railroad	50	-----	50	6	-----	6
15	Coal handlers.....	800	-----	800	650	-----	650
16	Conductors and drivers, street railway.....	30	-----	30	28	-----	28
17	Drivers, street railway.....	20	-----	20	12	-----	12
18	Ore handlers.....	112	-----	112	112	-----	112
19	Sailors.....	10	-----	10	7	-----	7
20	Boiler makers, railroad shops	175	-----	175	20	-----	20
21	Longshoremen.....	250	-----	250	200	-----	200
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.						
22	Trunk makers	244	6	250	1	-----	1
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
23	Ice handlers	60	-----	60	40	-----	40
	1891.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
24	Plasterers	300	-----	300	120	-----	120
25	Bricklayers and stone masons	750	-----	750	555	-----	555
26	Cornice makers and tinsmiths	250	-----	250	156	-----	156
27	Hod carriers and laborers	1,325	-----	1,325	700	-----	700
28	Carpenters.....	80	-----	80	45	-----	45
29	Stone masons and tinsmiths	45	-----	45	38	-----	38

a Including also laborers from several docks, warehouses, and mills.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
1,200	-----	1,200	1,200	-----	1,200	150	-----	150	-----	66	60	1
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	15	-----	15	10	60	60	2
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	48	3
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	60	60	4
550	-----	550	1,000	-----	1,000	250	-----	250	100	60	60	5
40	-----	40	275	-----	275	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
125	-----	125	125	-----	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
135	-----	135	150	-----	150	30	-----	30	-----	60	60	8
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	9
60	-----	60	175	-----	175	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
12	-----	12	53	-----	53	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	11
650	-----	650	650	-----	650	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	60	60	14
650	-----	650	800	-----	800	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
28	-----	28	28	-----	28	23	-----	23	-----	105	105	16
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	82	82	17
112	-----	112	112	-----	112	7	-----	7	7	60	60	18
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	7	-----	7	7	(b)	(b)	19
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
200	-----	200	200	-----	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	60	60	22
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	40	-----	40	40	60	60	23
120	-----	120	120	-----	120	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	24
555	-----	555	750	-----	750	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	25
156	-----	156	200	-----	200	30	-----	30	30	60	60	26
700	-----	700	1,325	-----	1,325	250	-----	250	250	48	48	27
45	-----	45	45	-----	45	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	28
38	-----	38	45	-----	45	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	29

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1891—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Painters	Milwaukee	Against employment of nonunion men.....
2	Steam fitters	Milwaukee	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and recognition of union.
8	Carpenters and painters	Milwaukee	Against employment of nonunion men.....
4	Plumbers	Milwaukee	Against employment of nonunion men and for recognition of union.
5	Painters	Milwaukee	For reduction of hours and recognition of union.
6	Carpenters	Milwaukee	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
7	Lathers	Milwaukee	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
8	Carpenters	Milwaukee	Against employment of nonunion men.....
9	Masons	Sheboygan	Against increase of hours.
10	Carpenters	Sheboygan	Against employment of nonunion men.....
11	Plasterers	Superior	Against reduction of wages.....
CLOTHING.			
12	Tailors	Portage	For adoption of union scale.....
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.			
13	Knitters	Milwaukee	For discharge of foreman.....
COTTON GOODS.			
14	Employees.....	Beaverdam	For reduction of hours from 11 to 10 per day.
FURNITURE.			
15	Molders, iron	Manitowoc	For reinstatement of discharged employee.
16	Cabinetmakers	Milwaukee	Against employment of nonunion men.....
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
17	Beamsters	Milwaukee	Against employment of nonunion man and for recognition of union.
18	Setters	Kenosha.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
LUMBER.			
19	Employees, sawmill.....	Eau Claire.....	For reduction of hours from 11 to 10 per day.
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
20	Molders, engine, etc., works...	Milwaukee	Against change from piece to day work.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
21	Molders, stove foundry	Milwaukee	Against fines for imperfect work and for discharge of employee.
22	Sheet-iron workers	Milwaukee	Against employment of nonunion men.....
23	Polishers, stove foundry	Milwaukee	Against change from day to piece work
24	Molders, stove foundry	Milwaukee	Against employment of nonunion men and for recognition of union.
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
25	Compositors	Westbend	Against obnoxious rules.....
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.			
26	Laborers, street (b)	Superior	For increase of wages from 17½ cents to 20 cents per hour.
27	Laborers, street railway	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.25 per day.

a Succeeded partly in 52 establishments; failed in 52.

b Including also laborers from several docks, warehouses, and mills.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Apr. 9	Apr. 14, 1891	5	Yes...	\$215		\$100	1
Yes.....		7	Apr. 10	June 1, 1891	52	No....	4,375	\$650	2,000	2
Yes.....	1		Apr. 11	Apr. 15, 1891	4	Yes...	980		1,000	3
Yes.....	34		Apr. 12	June 15, 1891	60	No....	27,840	900	5,000	4
Yes...	104		Apr. 27	June 1, 1891	20	(a)	28,500	3,500	10,000	5
Yes...	220		May 1	July 30, 1891	35	No....	96,500	10,500	50,000	6
Yes.....		70	May 3	June 1, 1891	29	Yes...	27,600	1,850	5,000	7
Yes.....		1	May 9	June 1, 1891	23	No....	1,000		350	8
Yes.....	5		July 15	Aug. 5, 1891	21	No....	9,100	175	1,000	9
Yes.....	1		July 21	Aug. 21, 1891	31	No....	850	50	300	10
Yes.....	2		Nov. —	Nov. —, 1891	3	No....	350		200	11
Yes.....		3	Sept. 25	Oct. 9, 1891	14	Yes...	345	150	200	12
No....		1	Oct. 3	Oct. 5, 1891	2	No....	45			13
No....	1		May 1	May 31, 1891	30	No....	3,876		2,500	14
Yes.....		1	Apr. 1	Apr. 3, 1891	2	No....	115			15
Yes.....	1		June 2	July 1, 1891	29	No....	2,358	775	1,000	16
Yes.....		1	Apr. 28	May 3, 1891	5	Yes...	145		75	17
No....		1	Aug. 4	Sept. 19, 1891	46	No....	2,788	212	500	18
Yes...	1		Apr. 22	Apr. 27, 1891	5	No....	3,100		1,000	19
Yes.....		1	Apr. 22	Apr. 26, 1891	4	Yes...	350			20
No....		1	May 11	May 14, 1891	3	No....	350			21
Yes...	1		July 7	Aug. 1, 1891	25	No....	525		1,000	22
Yes.....		1	Aug. 10	Sept. 1, 1891	22	No....	780	175	200	23
Yes.....		1	Sept. 4	Sept. 25, 1891	21	No....	3,500		1,500	24
No....		1	Mar. 26	Mar. 30, 1891	4	Yes...	27			25
No....	13		May 18	May 24, 1891	6	(c)	18,900		6,000	26
No....		1	Nov. 4	Nov. 6, 1891	2	No....	1,009		500	27

c Succeeded in 10 establishments; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.						
1	Painters	30	.....	30	23	.....	23
2	Steam fitters	75	.....	75	35	.....	35
3	Carpenters and painters	110	.....	110	65	.....	65
4	Plumbers	180	.....	180	145	.....	145
5	Painters	620	.....	620	493	.....	493
6	Carpenters	2,000	.....	2,000	1,536	.....	1,536
7	Lathers	1,000	.....	1,000	460	.....	460
8	Carpenters	29	.....	29	25	.....	25
9	Masons	85	.....	85	85	.....	85
10	Carpenters	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
11	Plasterers	35	.....	85	25	.....	25
	CLOTHING.						
12	Tailors	59	12	71	32	.....	32
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
13	Knitters	6	119	125	.....	30	30
	COTTON GOODS.						
14	Employees	68	112	180	80	70	100
	FURNITURE.						
15	Molders, iron	280	.....	280	1	.....	1
16	Cabinetmakers	52	.....	52	49	.....	49
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
17	Beamsters	115	.....	115	14	.....	14
18	Setters	299	1	300	32	.....	32
	LUMBER.						
19	Employees, sawmill	161	.....	161	161	.....	161
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
20	Molders, engine, etc., works	384	40	424	35	.....	35
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
21	Molders, stove foundry	350	.....	350	11	.....	11
22	Sheet-iron workers	10	.....	10	6	.....	6
23	Polishers, stove foundry	350	.....	350	13	.....	13
24	Molders, stove foundry	350	.....	350	45	.....	45
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
25	Compositors	7	.....	7	8	.....	3
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
26	Laborers, street (a)	1,800	.....	1,800	1,800	.....	1,800
27	Laborers, street railway	1,000	.....	1,000	400	.....	400

a Including also laborers from several docks, warehouses, and mills.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
23	-----	23	23	-----	23	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	1
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	6	-----	0	6	60	60	2
65	-----	65	110	-----	110	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	3
145	-----	145	170	-----	170	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	4
493	-----	493	600	-----	600	150	-----	150	100	60	54	5
1,536	-----	1,536	2,000	-----	2,000	350	-----	350	350	48	48	6
460	-----	460	460	-----	460	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	48	7
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	25	-----	25	25	48	48	8
85	-----	85	85	-----	85	25	-----	25	25	48	60	9
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	48	00	10
25	-----	25	35	-----	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	11
32	-----	32	32	-----	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
-----	30	30	-----	30	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
30	70	100	68	112	180	8	18	21	-----	66	66	14
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	8	-----	8	8	60	60	15
40	-----	49	50	-----	50	25	-----	25	11	60	60	16
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
32	-----	32	32	-----	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	18
161	-----	161	161	-----	161	-----	-----	-----	-----	66	66	19
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
11	-----	11	11	-----	11	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	21
6	-----	8	6	-----	6	4	-----	4	4	60	60	22
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	7	-----	7	7	60	60	23
45	-----	45	45	-----	45	45	-----	45	30	60	60	24
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	25
1,800	-----	1,800	1,800	-----	1,800	400	-----	400	200	60	60	26
400	-----	400	400	-----	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	27

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891—Concluded.		
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
1	Masons, sewer	Milwaukee	For increase of wages and pay for lost time.
2	Laborers, sewer	Racine	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
3	Carpenters and calkers	Milwaukee	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
4	Stonecutters	Milwaukee	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
5	Granite cutters	Amberg	Against obnoxious treatment of union men.
	TELEGRAPHY.		
6	Messengers	Milwaukee	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	TOBACCO.		
7	Sorters	Edgerton	For increase of wages of 33 per cent
8	Sorters	Stoughton	For increase of wages of 33.3 per cent
9	Cigar makers	Greenbay	Against violation of union rules
10	Cigar makers	Ashland	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
11	Switchmen, railroad	Oshkosh	Against choice made in appointment of foreman.
12	Section men, railroad	La Crosse	For increase of wages from \$1.10 to \$1.25 per day.
13	Longshoremen	Racine	For increase of wages
14	Section men, railroad	Marshfield	For increase of wages
15	Switchmen, railroad	Milwaukee	For discharge of yard masters
16	Freight handlers	Superior	Against retention of part of wages as guaranty.
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.		
17	Trunk makers	Racine	For reinstatement of discharged foreman
18	Trunk and box makers	Racine	Against employment of women and for increase of wages.
19	Trunk and box makers	Racine	For reinstatement of discharged foreman
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
20	Employees	Beaverdam	For reduction of hours from 11 to 10 per day.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
21	Miners, iron	Florence	For payment of wages overdue
	1892.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
22	Molders, harrow factory	Racine	For adoption of union rules
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
23	Employees	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union.
	BREWING.		
24	Employees	La Crosse	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and recognition of union.
	BRICK.		
25	Employees	Stevens Point	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	8	-----	May 1	May 6, 1891	5	Yes...	\$1,000	-----	\$500	1
No....	1	-----	Sept. 9	Sept. 12, 1891	3	Yes...	338	-----	250	2
Yes...	2	-----	May 22	Oct. 30, 1891	161	No....	79,000	\$7,500	4,500	3
Yes...	6	-----	Apr. 2	May 8, 1891	36	Yes...	10,260	1,100	5,000	4
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 15	Sept. 21, 1891	6	Yes...	3,080	-----	350	5
No....	-----	1	Nov. 18	Nov. 19, 1891	1	Yes...	5	-----	-----	6
No....	12	-----	Feb. 11	Feb. 18, 1891	7	Partly	7,180	-----	1,200	7
No....	2	4	Feb. 17	Feb. 25, 1891	8	Yes...	2,675	-----	650	8
Yes....	-----	1	Apr. 14	May 1, 1891	17	No....	1,450	620	1,000	9
Yes....	-----	1	May 4	June 2, 1891	29	Yes...	1,200	340	500	10
No....	-----	1	Feb. 7	Feb. 9, 1891	2	No....	150	-----	-----	11
No....	-----	1	Apr. 15	Apr. 19, 1891	4	Yes...	125	-----	-----	12
Yes...	3	-----	Apr. 20	Apr. 22, 1891	2	Yes...	165	-----	500	13
No....	-----	1	May 12	May 15, 1891	3	Yes...	23	-----	-----	14
Yes....	-----	1	May 31	June 1, 1891	1	Yes...	30	-----	-----	15
No....	-----	1	Aug. —	Aug. —, 1891	7	No....	2,100	-----	500	16
Yes....	-----	1	Feb. 5	Feb. 9, 1891	4	Yes...	105	-----	50	17
Yes....	-----	1	Mar. 2	May 4, 1891	63	No....	17,850	238	2,500	18
Yes....	-----	1	Mar. 10	Mar. 11, 1891	1	Yes...	100	-----	-----	19
No....	2	-----	Apr. 30	May 31, 1891	31	No....	5,497	-----	4,500	20
No....	-----	1	Jan. 8	Jan. 9, 1891	1	No....	200	-----	50	21
Yes....	-----	1	May 25	June 20, 1892	26	No....	1,120	60	-----	22
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 18	Sept. 27, 1892	40	No....	16,450	1,100	25,000	23
Yes...	5	-----	Mar. 3	Mar. 7, 1892	4	Yes...	749	-----	1,500	24
No....	-----	1	Aug. 6	Aug. 9, 1892	3	No....	50	-----	-----	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1891—Concluded.						
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
1	Masons, sewer	185		185	40		40
2	Laborers, sewer	75		75	75		75
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
3	Carpenters and calkers	228		228	164		164
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
4	Stonecutters	130		130	114		114
5	Granite cutters	154		154	64		64
	TELEGRAPHY.						
6	Messengers	30	6	36	6		6
	TOBACCO.						
7	Sorters	323	482	805	300	178	478
8	Sorters	260	130	390	200	130	330
9	Cigar makers	9		9	7		7
10	Cigar makers	39	5	44	20		20
	TRANSPORTATION.						
11	Switchmen, railroad	15		15	7		7
12	Section men, railroad	157		157	23		23
13	Longshoremen	55		55	55		55
14	Section men, railroad	18		18	7		7
15	Switchmen, railroad	175		175	12		12
16	Freight handlers	600		600	200		200
	TRUNKS AND VALISES.						
17	Trunk makers	75		75	1		1
18	Trunk and box makers	247	30	277	200		200
19	Trunk and box makers	65	3	68	1		1
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
20	Employees	108	80	188	108	80	188
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
21	Miners, iron	400		400	100		100
	1892.						
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.						
22	Molders, harrow factory	75		75	12		12
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
23	Employees	115	45	160	115	45	160
	BREWING.						
24	Employees	107		107	107		107
	BRICK.						
25	Employees	30		30	10		10

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
40		40	135		135					60	60	1
75		75	75		75					60	60	2
164		164	228		228	150		150	150	60	60	3
114		114	125		125					48	48	4
64		64	154		154					48	48	5
6		6	6		6					72	54	6
300	178	478	323	482	805					60	60	7
200	130	330	200	130	330	30		30		60	60	8
7		7	7		7	4		4	4	48	60	9
20		20	20		20					48	48	10
7		7	10		10	4		4	4	60	60	11
23		23	23		23					60	60	12
55		55	55		55					(a)	(a)	13
7		7	7		7	7				60	60	14
12		12	12		12					60	60	15
200		200	200		200					60	60	16
15		15	15		15	1		1		60	60	17
200		200	200		200	45	25	70	40	60	60	18
55		55	55		55	1		1		60	60	19
108	80	188	108	80	188	10	7	17		66	66	20
100		100	100		100					60	60	21
12		12	25		25					60	60	22
115	45	160	115	45	160	60	30	90	40	60	60	23
107		107	107		107					84	60	24
10		10	10		10	10		10		60	60	25

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
1	Carpenters	La Crosse.....	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and recognition of union.
2	Hod carriers	La Crosse.....	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and recognition of union.
3	Plumbers.....	Superior.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
4	Lathers.....	Milwaukee.....	For increase of wages from 27 cents to 32 cents per hour.
5	Steam fitters and helpers	Milwaukee.....	For discharge of superintendent.....
CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.			
6	Painters	Racine.....	Against reduction of wages of 13 per cent..
CLOTHING.			
7	Cutters and stitchers	Milwaukee.....	For discharge of foreman.....
8	Tailors	Appleton.....	For increase of wages.....
9	Tailors	Eau Claire.....	To enforce payment of dues, fines, etc., by delinquent member of union or for his discharge.
10	Tailors	Eau Claire.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
DOMESTIC SERVICE.			
11	Chambermaids, cooks, and waiters, hotel.	Racine.....	Against reduction of wages
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
12	Whiteners	Milwaukee.....	Against reduction and for increase of wages.
13	Employees.....	Milwaukee.....	For employer to remain neutral in strike pending in other establishments.
14	Beamsters	Fond du Lac....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
LUMBER.			
15	Employees, sawmill.....	La Crosse.....	For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employee.
16	Employees, sawmills.....	Merrill.....	For reduction of hours and weekly payment.
17	Employees, sawmill.....	Eagle River.....	For reduction of hours from 11 to 10 per day.
18	Lumber handlers, sawmill	Superior.....	For increase of wages.....
19	Employees, sawmills.....	Stevens Point ..	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
20	Employees, sawmills.....	Wausau.....	For reduction of hours and weekly payment.
21	Employees, sawmill.....	Schofield.....	For reduction of hours from 11 to 10 per day.
22	Employees, sawmills.....	Eau Claire.....	For reduction of hours from 11 to 10 per day.
23	Employees, sawmill.....	Woodboro.....	For reduction of hours from 11 to 10 per day.
24	Employees, sawmills.....	Rhineland.....	For reduction of hours from 11 to 10 per day.
25	Employees, sawmills.....	Marinette.....	For increase of wages.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
26	Employees, wire works	Milwaukee.....	For weekly payment in cash.....
27	Mounters, stove foundry	Milwaukee.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
28	Molders, brass works	Milwaukee.....	Against change from day to piece work....
PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.			
29	Back tenders	Kaukauna.....	For increase of wages.....
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
30	Compositors	Milwaukee.....	For reinstatement of 4 discharged employees.
31	Compositors	Milwaukee.....	For adoption of union scale.....
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.			
32	Laborers, street railway	Milwaukee.....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.

a Succeeded in 4 establishments; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	7	-----	Apr. 1	Apr. 20, 1892	18	Partly	\$2,725	\$527	\$2,500	1
Yes...	3	4	May 2	May 12, 1892	5	(a)	975	-----	400	2
Yes...	-----	5	May 2	May 5, 1892	3	Yes...	500	-----	500	3
Yes...	4	12	May 2	May 10, 1892	3	Yes...	4,500	-----	1,000	4
Yes...	-----	1	July 1	July 10, 1892	9	No...	2,420	-----	1,500	5
No...	-----	1	Feb. 1	Feb. 4, 1892	3	No...	78	-----	-----	6
No...	-----	1	Mar. 7	Mar. 21, 1892	14	No...	1,100	-----	-----	7
Yes...	-----	3	Apr. 1	Apr. 22, 1892	21	No...	270	36	-----	8
Yes...	-----	4	May 2	May 28, 1892	26	Yes...	876	149	250	9
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 5	Sept. 12, 1892	7	No...	245	60	50	10
No...	-----	1	Aug. 17	Aug. 19, 1892	2	No...	20	-----	35	11
Yes...	9	-----	Jan. 28	Sept. 1, 1892	182	No...	465,000	54,212	375,000	12
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 18	Apr. 25, 1892	7	Yes...	720	-----	1,500	13
No...	-----	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 4, 1892	3	No...	1,200	-----	150	14
Yes...	1	-----	Apr. 26	May 9, 1892	13	No...	4,320	500	3,500	15
No...	10	-----	July 25	Aug. 14, 1892	20	Yes...	49,500	-----	28,000	16
Yes...	1	-----	July 25	Aug. 5, 1892	11	Yes...	850	-----	500	17
Yes...	1	-----	July —	July —, 1892	2	No...	675	-----	500	18
Yes...	3	-----	Aug. 1	Aug. 6, 1892	5	Yes...	2,152	-----	600	19
Yes...	4	-----	Aug. 3	Aug. 7, 1892	4	Yes...	3,186	-----	800	20
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 3	Aug. 10, 1892	7	Yes...	1,500	-----	200	21
Yes...	5	-----	Aug. 21	Sept. 10, 1892	12	No...	69,500	3,500	25,000	22
Yes...	1	-----	Aug. 27	Sept. 5, 1892	9	Yes...	2,700	-----	250	23
Yes...	9	-----	Aug. 29	Sept. 13, 1892	15	Yes...	16,038	-----	20,000	24
Yes...	8	-----	Sept. 5	Sept. 13, 1892	8	No...	17,850	500	20,000	25
No...	1	-----	Jan. 2	Jan. 30, 1892	28	No...	675	-----	350	26
Yes...	-----	1	Feb. 3	Mar. 5, 1892	31	No...	1,740	-----	1,000	27
No...	-----	1	June 7	July 1, 1892	24	No...	1,250	-----	350	28
No...	-----	1	May 16	May 20, 1892	4	No...	50	-----	-----	29
Yes...	-----	1	Aug. 3	Aug. 18, 1892	15	Yes...	625	-----	350	30
Yes...	-----	1	Sept. 27	Oct. 3, 1892	6	No...	500	-----	-----	31
No...	-----	1	May 2	May 5, 1892	3	No...	550	-----	-----	32

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1892—Continued.							
BUILDING TRADES.							
1	Carpenters.....	180	.....	180	180	.....	180
2	Hod carriers.....	203	.....	263	81	.....	81
3	Plumbers.....	72	.....	72	85	.....	85
4	Lathers.....	240	.....	240	157	.....	157
5	Steam fitters and helpers.....	142	.....	142	42	.....	42
CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.							
6	Painters.....	676	25	701	13	.....	13
CLOTHING.							
7	Cutters and stitchers.....	100	50	150	30	50	80
8	Tailors.....	24	.....	24	9	.....	9
9	Tailors.....	42	5	47	30	.....	30
10	Tailors.....	15	3	18	8	.....	8
DOMESTIC SERVICE.							
11	Chambermaids, cooks, and waiters, hotel....	9	6	15	.....	4	4
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.							
12	Whiteners.....	1,447	.....	1,447	100	.....	100
13	Employees.....	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
14	Beamsters.....	110	.....	110	4	.....	4
LUMBER.							
15	Employees, sawmill.....	280	9	289	240	.....	240
16	Employees, sawmills.....	1,577	4	1,581	1,577	.....	1,577
17	Employees, sawmill.....	65	.....	65	65	.....	65
18	Lumber handlers, sawmill.....	125	.....	125	25	.....	25
19	Employees, sawmills.....	286	.....	286	286	.....	286
20	Employees, sawmills.....	531	.....	531	531	.....	531
21	Employees, sawmill.....	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
22	Employees, sawmills.....	938	9	947	938	.....	938
23	Employees, sawmill.....	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
24	Employees, sawmills.....	648	.....	648	648	.....	648
25	Employees, sawmills.....	1,549	.....	1,549	1,280	.....	1,280
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.							
26	Employees, wire works.....	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
27	Mounters, stove foundry.....	140	.....	140	24	.....	24
28	Molders, brass works.....	125	.....	125	18	.....	18
PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.							
29	Back tenders.....	54	17	71	6	.....	6
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.							
30	Compositors.....	100	.....	100	4	.....	4
31	Compositors.....	175	10	185	10	.....	10
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.							
32	Laborers, street railway.....	850	.....	850	150	.....	150

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
180	-----	180	180	-----	180	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	1
81	-----	81	143	-----	143	40	-----	40	-----	60	58	2
35	-----	35	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	48	3
157	-----	157	157	-----	157	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	4
42	-----	42	42	-----	42	42	-----	42	42	60	60	5
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
30	50	80	30	50	80	30	50	80	-----	60	60	7
0	-----	0	9	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	8
30	-----	30	30	-----	30	1	-----	1	-----	60	60	9
8	-----	8	8	-----	8	8	-----	8	6	60	60	10
-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	77	77	11
100	-----	100	1,447	-----	1,447	700	-----	700	640	60	60	*12
60	-----	60	60	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	13
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	60	60	14
240	-----	240	280	9	289	12	-----	12	-----	60	60	15
1,577	-----	1,577	1,577	4	1,581	-----	-----	-----	-----	66	60	16
65	-----	65	65	-----	65	-----	-----	-----	-----	66	60	17
25	-----	25	125	-----	125	20	-----	20	20	60	60	18
286	-----	286	286	-----	286	-----	-----	-----	-----	66	60	19
531	-----	531	531	-----	531	-----	-----	-----	-----	66	60	20
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	66	60	21
938	-----	938	938	-----	938	311	-----	311	200	66	66	22
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	66	60	23
648	-----	648	648	-----	648	-----	-----	-----	-----	66	60	24
1,280	-----	1,280	1,549	-----	1,549	200	-----	200	-----	60	60	25
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	5	-----	5	-----	60	60	26
24	-----	24	24	-----	24	8	-----	8	8	60	60	27
18	-----	18	40	-----	40	10	-----	10	4	60	60	28
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	75	75	29
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	4	-----	4	-----	59	59	30
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	10	-----	10	10	60	60	31
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	50	-----	50	50	60	60	32

TABLE I.—STRIKES. BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1892—Concluded.		
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION—concluded.		
1	Laborers, street railway	Milwaukee	For increase of wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day.
2	Laborers, street railway	Racine.....	For increase of wages from \$1.65 to \$1.75 per day.
3	Laborers, street.....	Superior.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
4	Laborers, sewer	Racine.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
5	Laborers, sewer.....	Ashland	For increase of wages.....
6	Laborers, sewer.....	Racine.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
7	Laborers, sewer.....	Racine.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
8	Paving cutters.....	Montello.....	For increase of wages.....
9	Paving cutters.....	Berlin.....	For increase of wages.....
10	Marble cutters.....	Milwaukee	Against employment of additional apprentices.
	TOBACCO.		
11	Sorters.....	Janesville	For discharge of foreman.....
12	Employees, warehouses.....	Janesville	For restoration of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
13	Freight handlers, railroad.....	Manitowoc.....	For increase of wages.....
14	Messengers, express	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union.
15	Lumber handlers	Ashland.....	For increase of wages from 40 cents to 50 cents per hour.
16	Employees, iron-ore docks.....	Ashland.....	For increase of wages.....
17	Freight handlers, railroad.....	Milwaukee	For increase of wages from \$1.40 to \$1.50 per day.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
18	Employees, woodwork factory.....	Saint Louis.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
19	Building movers.....	La Crosse.....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
20	Baseball players.....	Milwaukee	For payment of wages overdue.....
21	Lime burners.....	Oshkosh.....	For increase of wages.....
	1893.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
22	Lasters	Milwaukee	For increase of wages.....
	BREWING.		
23	Coopers.....	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages from \$13.50 to \$13 per week.
	BRICK.		
24	Employees.....	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
25	Bricklayers and stone masons.....	Milwaukee	For double pay for Sunday work.....
26	Plasterers	Milwaukee	For adoption of union scale.....
27	Plumbers	Superior.....	For employment of additional helpers and reduction of hours on Saturday.
28	Painters.....	La Crosse.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
29	Masons.....	Madison.....	For fortnightly payment.....

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	.....	1	May 19	May 25, 1892	6	No....	\$375	.....	\$150	1
No....	.....	1	July 28	July 30, 1892	2	No....	125	.....	.....	2
No....	2	.....	Aug. 11	Aug. 15, 1892	4	Yes...	5, 150	.....	800	3
No....	.....	1	May 9	May 12, 1892	3	No....	410	.....	75	4
No....	1	.....	May 28	May 30, 1892	2	No....	450	.....	400	5
No....	.....	1	Aug. 8	Aug. 11, 1892	3	Partly	270	.....	350	6
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 13	Aug. 16, 1892	3	No....	350	.....	100	7
Yes...	.....	1	Jan. 4	Jan. 10, 1892	6	Yes...	650	.....	125	8
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 12	Mar. 15, 1892	3	Yes...	1, 440	.....	500	9
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 22	Mar. 30, 1892	8	Yes...	200	.....	.....	10
No....	.....	1	Jan. 18	Jan. 20, 1892	2	No....	300	.....	.....	11
No....	3	.....	Mar. 3	Mar. 6, 1892	3	Yes...	527	.....	300	12
No....	1	.....	Feb. 23	Feb. 26, 1892	3	No....	450	.....	300	13
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 21	Mar. 30, 1892	9	No....	900	.....	1, 500	14
Yes...	.....	1	May 2	May 3, 1892	1	Yes...	164	.....	600	15
Yes...	2	.....	June 1	June 9, 1892	8	Partly	1, 950	.....	6, 500	16
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 16	Aug. 17, 1892	1	Yes...	119	.....	.....	17
No....	1	.....	June 19	(a)	(a)	Yes...	1, 800	.....	10, 000	18
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 4, 1892	1	Yes...	40	.....	25	19
No....	1	.....	June 19	June 21, 1892	2	Yes...	175	.....	500	20
No....	1	.....	Sept. 20	Sept. 21, 1892	1	No....	39	.....	300	21
Yes...	.....	1	May 24	June 8, 1893	15	No....	7, 852	\$250	2, 000	22
Yes...	.....	1	June 1	July 1, 1893	30	Yes...	1, 280	350	1, 000	23
Yes...	.....	1	June 1	June 4, 1893	3	No....	850	.....	500	24
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 25	May 3, 1893	8	Partly	1, 397	.....	500	25
Yes...	30	.....	May 1	May 15, 1893	8	Yes...	3, 150	.....	1, 500	26
Yes...	.....	4	May 1	May 10, 1893	9	No....	3, 500	.....	350	27
Yes...	.....	3	May 2	May 6, 1893	4	No....	97	.....	.....	28
Yes...	.....	1	May 4	May 19, 1893	15	Yes...	700	.....	250	29

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1892—Concluded.						
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION—concluded.						
1	Laborers, street railway	850	.....	850	40	.....	40
2	Laborers, street railway	115	.....	115	12	.....	12
3	Laborers, street	750	.....	750	750	.....	750
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
4	Laborers, sewer	65	.....	65	50	.....	50
5	Laborers, sewer	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
6	Laborers, sewer	105	.....	105	65	.....	65
7	Laborers, sewer	75	.....	75	65	.....	65
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
8	Paving cutters	175	.....	175	50	.....	50
9	Paving cutters	275	.....	275	211	.....	211
10	Marble cutters	30	.....	30	13	.....	13
	TOBACCO.						
11	Sorters	20	43	63	10	7	17
12	Employees, warehouses	40	160	200	40	160	200
	TRANSPORTATION.						
13	Freight handlers; railroad	75	.....	75	70	.....	70
14	Messengers, express	30	.....	30	0	.....	0
15	Lumber handlers	260	.....	260	42	.....	42
16	Employees, iron-ore docks	135	.....	135	135	.....	135
17	Freight handlers, railroad	450	.....	450	85	.....	85
	WOODEN GOODS.						
18	Employees, woodwork factory	65	.....	65	65	.....	65
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
19	Building movers	23	.....	23	23	.....	23
20	Baseball players	12	.....	12	8	.....	8
21	Lime burners	31	.....	31	28	.....	28
	1893.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
22	Lasters	275	125	400	2	.....	2
	BREWING.						
23	Coopers	700	.....	700	16	.....	16
	BRICK.						
24	Employees	225	.....	225	200	.....	200
	BUILDING TRADES.						
25	Bricklayers and stone masons	175	.....	175	57	.....	57
26	Plasterers	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
27	Plumbers	50	.....	50	20	.....	20
28	Painters	22	.....	22	12	.....	12
29	Masons	23	.....	23	14	.....	14

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	1
12	-----	12	35	-----	35	12	-----	12	-----	60	60	2
750	-----	750	750	-----	750	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	3
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	4
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
05	-----	05	90	-----	90	15	-----	15	15	60	60	6
65	-----	65	75	-----	75	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	7
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	8
211	-----	211	211	-----	211	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	9
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
10	7	17	10	7	17	10	7	17	-----	60	60	11
40	160	200	40	160	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
70	-----	70	70	-----	70	20	-----	20	20	60	60	13
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	(a)	(a)	14
42	-----	42	42	-----	42	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
135	-----	135	135	-----	135	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	16
85	-----	85	85	-----	85	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
65	-----	65	65	-----	65	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	(b)	18
23	-----	23	23	-----	23	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	19
8	-----	8	12	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	30	30	20
28	-----	28	28	-----	28	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	21
55	-----	55	55	-----	55	40	-----	40	25	60	60	22
16	-----	16	16	-----	16	16	-----	16	16	60	60	23
200	-----	200	200	-----	200	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	24
57	-----	57	57	-----	57	-----	-----	-----	-----	56	56	25
150	-----	150	150	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	26
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	20	-----	20	20	48	48	27
12	-----	12	12	-----	12	4	-----	4	-----	60	60	28
14	-----	14	14	-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	29

b Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1893—Continued.			
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.			
1	Hod carriers.....	La Crosse.....	Against introduction of machinery and for discharge of nonunion employees and increase of wages.
2	Hod carriers.....	La Crosse.....	For increase of wages from 22½ cents to 25 cents per hour.
3	Steam fitters and helpers.....	Milwaukee.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
4	Carpenters.....	Ashland.....	For reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.
5	Carpenters.....	La Crosse.....	Against employment of nonunion men.....
6	Carpenters.....	Madison.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.
7	Bricklayers.....	Kenosha.....	For increase of wages from \$3 to \$3.50 per day.
8	Bricklayers.....	Superior.....	For adoption of union scale.....
9	Stone masons.....	Milwaukee.....	Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union.
10	Bricklayers.....	Kenosha.....	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
11	Stone masons.....	Milwaukee.....	Against employment of men at less than union rates.
CLOTHING.			
12	Tailors.....	Janesville.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
13	Tailors.....	Marinette.....	For increase of wages of 25 per cent.....
14	Tailors.....	Baraboo.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
DOMESTIC SERVICE.			
15	Waiters, hotel.....	Milwaukee.....	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employees.
16	Waiters, hotel.....	Milwaukee.....	For increase of wages from \$35 to \$40 per month.
FURNITURE.			
17	Employees.....	Sheboygan.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.			
18	Employees.....	La Crosse.....	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
LUMBER.			
19	Employees, sawmill.....	New Richmond.....	For reduction of hours from 11 to 10 per day.
20	Employees, sawmill.....	Antigo.....	For reduction of hours from 11 to 10 per day.
21	Rafting crew.....	La Crosse.....	For increase of wages from \$1.65 to \$1.75 per day.
22	Employees, sawmill.....	Bayfield.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
23	Employees, sawmill.....	Schofield.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
24	Employees, sawmill.....	Vausau.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
25	Boom hands.....	Merrill.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
26	Employees, sawmill.....	Schofield.....	Against increase of hours from 10 to 11 per day.
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.			
27	Boiler makers, boiler shop....	Milwaukee.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
28	Carpenters, steel works.....	Milwaukee.....	For increase of wages from 30 cents to 40 cents per hour.
29	Tinsmiths.....	La Crosse.....	For recognition of union.....
30	Machinists and molders, foundry.	Racine.....	Against reduction of wages of 5 per cent..
31	Employees, iron foundry.....	Milwaukee.....	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
32	Grinders and polishers, cutlery factory.	South Milwaukee.	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
33	Compositors.....	Madison.....	For adoption of union rules and union scale.

a Succeeded in 3 establishments; failed in 7.

b Succeeded in 1 establishment; failed in 1.

c Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 3.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	.....	10	May 9	May 20, 1893	11	(a)	\$1,437	.....	\$500	1
No....	1	.....	May 9	May 11, 1893	2	Yes...	25	.....	50	2
Yes...	.....	1	May 15	May 17, 1893	2	Yes...	203	\$42	.....	3
Yes...	6	.....	May 15	June 1, 1893	17	No....	1,680	.....	500	4
Yes...	.....	8	May 15	May 22, 1893	7	No....	565	.....	200	5
Yes...	7	4	May 24	June 25, 1893	32	No....	3,375	.....	1,500	6
Yes...	1	.....	July 6	July 7, 1893	1	Yes...	175	.....	.....	7
Yes...	.....	2	July 10	July 31, 1893	21	(b)	3,150	.....	750	8
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 7	Aug. 12, 1893	5	No....	650	49	200	9
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 14	Aug. 15, 1893	1	Yes...	163	.....	.....	10
Yes...	.....	1	Sept. 22	Sept. 30, 1893	8	Yes...	280	.....	500	11
Yes...	3	.....	Feb. 11	Feb. 24, 1893	13	Partly	320	106	150	12
Yes...	3	2	Apr. 15	Apr. 20, 1893	5	(c)	750	.....	.....	13
Yes...	3	.....	Aug. 1	Sept. 1, 1893	31	No....	785	100	200	14
No....	.....	1	Apr. 24	Apr. 27, 1893	3	No....	200	.....	200	15
No....	.....	1	May 3	May 4, 1893	1	Yes...	17	.....	100	16
No....	1	.....	July 17	Aug. 7, 1893	21	No....	12,500	500	10,000	17
Yes...	.....	1	Apr. 21	Apr. 23, 1893	7	No....	935	.....	2,500	18
No....	1	.....	Apr. 24	Apr. 27, 1893	3	No....	585	.....	300	19
No....	1	.....	May 17	May 31, 1893	14	Yes(d)	1,250	.....	1,000	20
No....	.....	1	May 23	May 25, 1893	2	No....	45	.....	.....	21
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 16	Aug. 26, 1893	10	No....	1,500	.....	100	22
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 31	Sept. 5, 1893	5	No....	900	.....	100	23
No....	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 2, 1893	1	No....	350	.....	.....	24
No....	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 11, 1893	10	No....	650	.....	.....	25
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 25	Oct. 27, 1893	2	Yes...	450	.....	100	26
Yes...	.....	1	Aug. 18	Sept. 8, 1893	21	Yes...	1,250	125	250	27
No....	.....	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 6, 1893	5	No....	750	.....	.....	28
Yes...	.....	4	May 9	June 10, 1893	32	(e)	535	.....	250	29
Yes...	.....	1	May 15	June 5, 1893	21	Yes...	1,876	300	1,000	30
No....	1	.....	July 18	July 20, 1893	2	No....	825	.....	.....	31
No....	.....	1	July 18	July 23, 1893	5	No....	525	.....	.....	32
Yes...	.....	1	Mar. 8	Mar. 13, 1893	5	No....	5,600	325	300	33

d But wages were reduced correspondingly.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Continued.						
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.						
1	Hod carriers.....	285		285	72		72
2	Hod carriers.....	8		8	4		4
3	Steam fitters and helpers.....	20		20	16		16
4	Carpenters.....	90		90	62		62
5	Carpenters.....	67		67	43		43
6	Carpenters.....	220		220	185		185
7	Bricklayers.....	77		77	32		32
8	Bricklayers.....	35		35	20		20
9	Stone masons.....	30		30	20		20
10	Bricklayers.....	65		65	36		36
11	Stone masons.....	35		35	14		14
	CLOTHING.						
12	Tailors.....	15		15	15		15
13	Tailors.....	60	15	75	60		60
14	Tailors.....	12	4	16	12	4	16
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
15	Waiters, hotel.....	50	55	105		3	3
16	Waiters, hotel.....	50	23	73	14		14
	FURNITURE.						
17	Employees.....	782		782	705		705
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
18	Employees.....	93		93	85		85
	LUMBER.						
19	Employees, sawmill.....	130		130	130		130
20	Employees, sawmill.....	80		80	70		70
21	Rafting crew.....	142	8	150	15		15
22	Employees, sawmill.....	100		100	100		100
23	Employees, sawmill.....	150		150	150		150
24	Employees, sawmill.....	200		200	110		110
25	Boom hands.....	50		50	50		50
26	Employees, sawmill.....	150		150	150		150
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
27	Boiler makers, boiler shop.....	90		90	35		35
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
28	Carpenters, steel works.....	1,147		1,147	42		42
29	Tinsmiths.....	18		18	10		10
30	Machinists and molders, foundry.....	145		145	10		10
31	Employees, iron foundry.....	185		185	135		135
32	Grinders and polishers, cutlery factory.....	95	5	100	30		30
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
33	Compositors.....	24	3	27	14		14

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
72	72	226	.....	226	15	.....	15	.....	54	54	1
4	4	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2
16	16	16	.....	16	2	.....	2	.....	60	48	3
62	62	90	.....	90	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	4
43	43	43	.....	43	43	.....	43	.....	54	54	5
185	185	185	.....	185	42	.....	42	.....	60	60	6
32	32	77	.....	77	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	7
20	20	20	.....	20	7	.....	7	.....	60	56	8
20	20	30	.....	30	20	.....	20	.....	48	48	9
36	36	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	10
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	11
15	15	15	.....	15	3	.....	3	.....	65	65	12
60	60	60	15	75	8	.....	8	8	60	60	13
12	4	16	12	4	16	8	1	4	.....	60	60	14
.....	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	60	60	15
14	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16
705	705	782	.....	782	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
85	85	85	.....	85	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	18
130	130	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	19
70	70	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	60	20
15	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	21
100	100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	22
150	150	150	.....	150	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	23
110	110	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
50	50	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	50	(a)	(a)	25
150	150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	26
35	35	35	.....	35	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	27
42	42	42	.....	42	25	.....	25	.....	48	48	28
10	10	10	.....	10	4	.....	4	.....	54	54	29
38	38	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	30
135	135	180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	31
30	80	45	.....	45	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	32
14	14	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	14	57	57	33

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893—Concluded.		
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
1	Laborers, railroad.....	La Crosse.....	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
2	Laborers, sewer.....	Racine.....	For better arrangements for safety and increase of wages.
3	Laborers, sewer.....	Milwaukee.....	For payment in cash instead of by check...
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
4	Reamers and riveters.....	Superior.....	Against reduction of wages and discharge of helpers.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
5	Granite cutters and quarrymen.	Amberg.....	Against supplying stone to a prison.....
	TOBACCO.		
6	Sorters.....	Edgerton.....	For increase of wages of 40 per cent.....
7	Cigar makers.....	Racine.....	Against introduction of machinery.....
8	Cigar makers.....	Chippewa Falls.	For increase of wages.....
9	Cigar makers.....	Milwaukee.....	For increase of wages of 15 per cent.....
10	Cigar makers.....	Racine.....	For increase of wages.....
11	Cigar makers.....	Waukesha.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....
12	Cigar makers.....	Greenbay.....	For increase of wages.....
13	Cigar maker.....	Eau Claire.....	Against reduction of wages of 11.1 per cent.
14	Cigar makers.....	Ashland.....	For adoption of union apprenticeship rules.
15	Cigar maker.....	Milwaukee.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
16	Coal handlers.....	Manitowoc.....	Against reduction of wages.....
17	Lumber handlers.....	Milwaukee.....	For increase of wages of 4 per cent.....
18	Freight handlers.....	Kenosha.....	Against reduction of wages.....
19	Lumber handlers.....	Ashland.....	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
20	Lumber handlers.....	Ashland.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
21	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Superior.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
22	Laborers, water-pipe line.....	Waukesha.....	For better board and lodging (living with employer).
23	Teamsters, garbage collecting.	Milwaukee.....	Against Sunday work.....
24	Lime burners.....	Grimms.....	For increase of wages.....
	1894.		
	BRICK.		
25	Employees.....	Milwaukee.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
26	Hod carriers.....	La Crosse.....	Against reduction of wages.....
27	Hod carriers.....	La Crosse.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	CLOTHING.		
28	Tailors.....	Portage.....	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
	COOPERAGE.		
29	Coopers.....	Greenbay.....	Against reduction of wages of 7 per cent...
	FURNITURE.		
30	Upholsterers.....	Milwaukee.....	Against reduction of wages of 15 per cent..
31	Woodworkers.....	Oshkosh.....	For increase of wages of 10 per cent.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Margi- nal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	May 2	May 5, 1893	3	No....	\$125			1
No.....		1	May 18	May 22, 1893	4	No....	325		\$100	2
No....	1		June 17	June 28, 1893	11	Yes..	3, 850		500	3
No.....		1	Oct. 11	Oct. 15, 1893	4	No....	1, 600		1, 000	4
Yes...	1		Apr. —	Apr. —, 1893	10	Yes..	2, 250		500	5
No.....		12	Jan. 10	Jan. 15, 1893	5	Yes..	4, 020		500	6
Yes.....		1	Mar. 31	Apr. 4, 1893	4	No....	50			7
Yes.....	4		Apr. 8	May 18, 1893	20	Yes..	675	\$90	350	8
Yes.....	109	6	May 1	June 1, 1893	31	Yes..	19, 876	3, 250	11, 500	9
Yes.....		18	May 3	May 4, 1893	1	Yes..	85			10
Yes.....	2		May 3	May 5, 1893	2	Yes..	40			11
Yes.....		1	May 15	May 18, 1893	3	Yes..	21			12
Yes.....		1	June 7	June 9, 1893	2	Yes..	25			13
Yes.....	1		July 18	Aug. 23, 1893	36	Yes..	2, 400	560	1, 000	14
Yes.....		1	Dec. 18	Feb. 1, 1894	45	Yes..	100	20	75	15
Yes.....		1	Apr. 23	Apr. 25, 1893	2	No....	235			16
Yes.....		4	May 1	May 4, 1893	3	Yes..	1, 500		2, 500	17
Yes.....	3		May 11	June 1, 1893	21	No....	4, 500		10, 000	18
Yes.....	7		June 2	June 9, 1893	7	No....	7, 000		10, 000	19
Yes.....	7		July 26	Aug. 3, 1893	8	Yes..	9, 000		3, 500	20
No....	1		Aug. 17	Aug. 20, 1893	3	No....	500		100	21
No.....		1	Jan. 13	Jan. 16, 1893	3	No....	350		100	22
No.....		1	Apr. 11	Apr. 18, 1893	7	No....	1, 150		750	23
No....	1		Oct. 15	Oct. 17, 1893	2	No....	135		400	24
Yes...	5		Apr. 28	May 30, 1894	20	No....	15, 750	500.	10, 000	25
Yes.....		1	May 2	May 6, 1894	4	No....	187		60	26
Yes....	1		June 20	June 22, 1894	2	No....	135		25	27
Yes.....		2	Jan. 1	May 10, 1894	129	Partly	6, 475	1, 450	2, 500	28
Yes.....		1	May 26	June 1, 1894	6	Partly	750		200	29
Yes....	1		Mar. 10	Apr. 1, 1894	22	Yes..	925	172	250	30
Yes.....		1	May 1	May 31, 1894	30	No....	550			31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
1	Laborers, railroad.....	125	.....	125	25	.....	25
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
2	Laborers, sewer.....	60	.....	60	32	.....	32
3	Laborers, sewer.....	180	.....	180	180	.....	180
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
4	Reamers and riveters.....	750	.....	750	80	.....	80
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
5	Granite cutters and quarrymen.....	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
	TOBACCO.						
6	Sorters.....	310	743	1,053	220	700	920
7	Cigar makers.....	11	.....	11	4	.....	4
8	Cigar makers.....	23	.....	23	23	.....	23
9	Cigar makers.....	520	105	625	343	.....	343
10	Cigar makers.....	54	.....	54	42	.....	42
11	Cigar makers.....	13	.....	13	13	.....	13
12	Cigar makers.....	6	.....	6	3	.....	3
13	Cigar maker.....	4	.....	4	1	.....	1
14	Cigar makers.....	42	8	45	22	.....	22
15	Cigar maker.....	3	1	4	1	.....	1
	TRANSPORTATION.						
16	Coal handlers.....	100	.....	100	75	.....	75
17	Lumber handlers.....	800	.....	800	250	.....	250
18	Freight handlers.....	35	.....	35	35	.....	35
19	Lumber handlers.....	225	.....	225	190	.....	190
20	Lumber handlers.....	225	.....	225	225	.....	225
21	Conductors and motor men, street railway.....	93	.....	93	50	.....	50
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
22	Laborers, water-pipe line.....	150	.....	150	40	.....	40
23	Teamsters, garbage collecting.....	115	.....	115	48	.....	48
24	Lime burners.....	50	.....	50	49	.....	49
	1894.						
	BRICK.						
25	Employees.....	612	.....	612	525	.....	525
	BUILDING TRADES.						
26	Hod carriers.....	61	.....	61	19	.....	19
27	Hod carriers.....	32	.....	32	10	.....	10
	CLOTHING.						
28	Tailors.....	35	20	55	28	12	40
	COOPERAGE.						
29	Coopers.....	125	.....	125	80	.....	80
	FURNITURE.						
30	Upholsterers.....	45	.....	45	23	.....	23
31	Woodworkers.....	91	.....	91	18	.....	18

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	25	-----	25	25	60	60	1
32	-----	32	32	-----	32	25	-----	25	-----	60	60	2
180	-----	180	180	-----	180	20	-----	20	-----	60	60	3
80	-----	80	80	-----	80	60	-----	60	60	60	60	4
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	5
220	700	920	220	700	920	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	4	4	-----	48	60	7
23	-----	23	23	-----	23	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	8
343	-----	343	400	60	460	40	-----	40	40	48	48	9
42	-----	42	42	-----	42	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	10
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	11
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	12
1	-----	1	1	-----	1	1	-----	1	-----	48	48	13
22	-----	22	40	3	43	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	14
1	-----	1	1	-----	1	1	-----	1	1	48	48	15
75	-----	75	75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	16
250	-----	250	325	-----	325	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	30	-----	30	25	(a)	(a)	18
190	-----	190	225	-----	225	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	19
225	-----	225	225	-----	225	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
50	-----	50	50	-----	50	25	-----	25	-----	112	112	21
40	-----	40	40	-----	40	40	-----	40	40	60	60	22
48	-----	48	48	-----	48	36	-----	36	-----	86	86	23
49	-----	49	49	-----	49	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	24
525	-----	525	580	-----	580	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	25
19	-----	10	47	-----	47	19	-----	19	-----	54	60	26
10	-----	10	30	-----	30	10	-----	10	-----	54	54	27
28	12	40	28	12	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	28
80	-----	80	80	-----	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	29
23	-----	23	40	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	30
18	-----	18	18	-----	18	17	-----	17	8	60	60	31

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1894—Concluded.		
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
1	Beamsters	Kenosha	For discharge of foreman
	LUMBER.		
2	Employees, sawmill	Schofield	For restoration of wages
3	Employees, sawmill	Ashland	Against reduction of wages of 10 per cent..
4	Lumber handlers, sawmill	Superior	For increase of wages from \$1.25 to \$1.50 per day.
5	River men	Eau Claire	Against Sunday work
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
6	Molders, sawmill, etc., machinery works.	Ashland	For reinstatement of discharged foreman...
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
7	Compositors and pressmen....	Superior	For restoration of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
8	Iron workers, bridge building.	Kaukauna	For increase of wages from \$3.50 to \$4 per day.
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
9	Laborers, sewer	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
10	Stonecutters	Milwaukee	Against employment of additional apprentices and reduction of wages.
11	Stonecutters	Washburn	For increase of wages and regular payment.
	TOBACCO.		
12	Cigar maker	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
	TRANSPORTATION.		
13	(Strike of April 13, see Minnesota.)		
14	Longshoremen	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages from 25 cents to 20 cents per hour.
15	(Strike of June 27, see Minnesota.)		
16	Car repairers, railroad shops..	Milwaukee	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
17	(Strike of June 30, see Minnesota.)		
18	(Strike of July 6, see Minnesota.)		
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
19	Basket makers	Racine	Against reduction of wages of 20 per cent..
20	(Strike of June 18, see Michigan.)		

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDERTAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
	1894—Concluded.						
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
1	Beamsters	354		354	18		18
	LUMBER.						
2	Employees, sawmill	150		150	150		150
3	Employees, sawmill	250		250	250		250
4	Lumber handlers, sawmill	201		201	27		27
5	River men	195	1	196	80		80
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
6	Molders, sawmill, etc., machinery works	50		50	1		1
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
7	Compositors and pressmen	83	2	85	33		33
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
8	Iron workers, bridge building	15		15	4		4
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.						
9	Laborers, sewer	60		60	60		60
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
10	Stonecutters	100		100	62		62
11	Stonecutters	60		60	15		15
	TOBACCO.						
12	Cigar maker	1		1	1		1
	TRANSPORTATION.						
13	(Strike of April 13, see Minnesota)						
14	Longshoremen	1,000		1,000	520		520
15	(Strike of June 27, see Minnesota)						
16	Car repairers, railroad shops	3,075		3,075	2,400	100	2,500
17	(Strike of June 30, see Minnesota)						
18	(Strike of July 6, see Minnesota)						
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
19	Basket makers	197	1	198	41		41
20	(Strike of June 18, see Michigan)						

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WYOMING.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1888.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1	Switchmen, railroad	Cheyenne.....	For reinstatement of discharged employee..
	1890.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
2	Employees, mine	Rock Springs...	Against change from pay by the day to pay by the hour.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
3	Switchmen, railroad	Rawlins	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	1892.		
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
4	Laborers, railroad	Gillette.....	For increase of wages from \$1.75 to \$2 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WYOMING.

Ordered by labor organ- ization.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	STRIKERS REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes.....		1	Dec. 13.	Dec. 15, 1888	2	Yes...	\$50			1
No....	1		Dec. 15	Dec. 20, 1890	5	Yes...	18,000		\$2,500	2
Yes.....		1	Dec. 17	Dec. 21, 1890	4	No....	247			3
No....	1		June 6	June 9, 1892	2	Yes...	2,100			4

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

WYOMING—Concluded.

Marginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE STRIKE.			EMPLOYEES FOR WHOM STRIKE WAS UNDER- TAKEN.		
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.*
	1888.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
1	Switchmen, railroad	18	.....	18	1	.....	1
	1890.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
2	Employees, mine.....	1,200	.....	1,200	1,200	.....	1,200
	TRANSPORTATION.						
3	Switchmen, railroad	17	.....	17	(a)	(a)	(a)
	1892.						
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.						
4	Laborers, railroad	400	.....	400	400	.....	400

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

WYOMING—Concluded.

STRIKERS.			EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY STRIKE.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER STRIKE.				WEEKLY WORK- ING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before strike.	After strike.	
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	1	-----	1	-----	70	70	1
1,200	-----	1,200	1,200	-----	1,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
9	-----	9	9	-----	9	9	-----	9	9	70	70	3
400	-----	400	400	-----	400	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	4

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES.

ARIZONA.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1	Compositors	Phoenix	To enforce reduction of wages

CALIFORNIA.

	1887.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2	Pipe riveters, tinware factory.	San Francisco ..	Against threatened strike for discharge of foreman.
	1888.		
	BREWING.		
3	Brewers and maltsters	San Francisco ..	Against union men
4	Brewers and maltsters.	San Francisco ..	To force union to raise boycott against certain firms.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
5	Gas fitters and plumbers	San Diego	Against demand for increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
6	Tailors	Los Angeles	To enforce reduction of wages
	1890.		
	FURNITURE.		
7	Employees	San Francisco ..	Against demand for discharge of nonunion employees and increase of wages.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
8	Molders, iron foundry	San Francisco ..	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish demands.
9	Employees, iron foundry	San Francisco ..	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish demands.
10	Molders, iron foundry	San Francisco ..	To force employees to work on boycotted patterns.
	1891.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
11	Employees	San Francisco ..	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish demands.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
12	Compositors	San Francisco ..	Against threatened strike against use of electrotype plates.
13	Compositors	San José	Against threatened strike against use of electrotype plates.
	1892.		
	FURNITURE.		
14	Wood carvers	San Francisco ..	Against union men
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
15	Curriers and tanners	San Francisco ..	Against threatened strike for increase of wages.
	1893.		
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
16	Beamsters and curriers	San Francisco ..	Against threatened strike for discharge of nonunion employees.

a Not reported.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES.

ARIZONA.

Ordered by organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	Apr. 19	Apr. 22, 1891	3	Yes...	\$180			1

CALIFORNIA.

No.....		1	Sept. 15	Oct. 17, 1887	32	Yes...	285			2
No.....		1	Sept. 1	Aug. 1, 1889	334	No....	1,520	\$115		3
No.....		23	Oct. 15	Aug. 1, 1889	290	No....	9,500	3,000		4
No.....		1	Feb. 15	Feb. 18, 1888	3	Yes...	951			5
No.....		1	June 4	(a)	(a)	Yes...	105	45		6
No.....		1	Apr. 26	Apr. 30, 1890	4	Yes...	338	130		7
No.....		1	Mar. 4	Jan. 9, 1891	311	No....	11,200	2,400	\$2,000	8
No.....	1		Mar. 16	July 23, 1890	129	Yes...	5,000	1,100	2,000	9
No.....		1	Mar. 18	July 7, 1891	476	Yes...	25,900	5,500	6,000	10
No....	4		Apr. 14	Apr. 27, 1891	13	Partly	12,000		5,200	11
No.....		1	May 13	May 14, 1891	1	Yes...	288	129		12
No.....		1	June 10	June 13, 1891	3	Yes...	250	116		13
No.....		1	June 25	June 29, 1892	4	Yes...	200	100		14
No.....		1	Nov. 10	Nov. 30, 1892	20	Yes...	32			15
No.....		1	June 3	Aug. 25, 1893	83	Yes...	1,500	696	3,000	16

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ARIZONA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1891.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
1	Compositors	23	.....	23	15	.....	15

CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

	1887.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
1	Pipe riveters, tinware factory.	165	.....	165	15	.....	15
	1888.						
	BREWING.						
3	Brewers and maltsters	26	.....	26	12	.....	12
4	Brewers and maltsters	460	.....	460	135	.....	135
	BUILDING TRADES.						
5	Gas fitters and plumbers	750	.....	750	63	.....	63
	CLOTHING.						
6	Tailors	15	.....	15	6	.....	6
	1890.						
	FURNITURE.						
7	Employees	12	.....	12	9	.....	9
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
8	Molders, iron foundry	12	.....	12	8	.....	8
9	Employees, iron foundry	9	.....	9	8	.....	8
10	Molders, iron foundry	24	.....	24	11	.....	11
	1891.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
11	Employees	467	100	567	456	100	556
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
12	Compositors	14	.....	14	4	.....	4
13	Compositors	19	2	21	13	2	15
	1892.						
	FURNITURE.						
14	Wood carvers	145	.....	145	5	.....	5
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
15	Curriers and tanners	30	.....	30	5	.....	5
	1893.						
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
16	Beamsters and curriers	13	.....	13	8	.....	8

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ARIZONA—Concluded.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	50	1

CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	59	59	2
12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3
135	.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
64	.....	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5
6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	6
9	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	54	54	7
8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
8	.....	8	7	.....	7	.....	54	59½	9
11	.....	11	10	.....	10	.....	60	60½	10
456	100	556	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	11
4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	12
13	2	15	13	2	15	.....	54	54	13
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	54	54	14
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	15
8	.....	8	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	16

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1	Molders, iron foundry	Denver	Against union men
	1894.		
	TOBACCO.		
2	Cigar makers	Denver	To enforce reduction of wages.....

CONNECTICUT.

	1887.		
	BREWING.		
3	Employees.....	New Haven....	To discipline employees for being absent without leave.
	CLOTHING.		
4	Employees, hat factories.....	Bethel	To force adoption of proposed scale.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
5	Varnish rubbers, clock factory.	New Haven....	Against demand for discharge of foreman..
	1888.		
	GLASS.		
6	Employees, cut glassware....	Meriden	Against union men
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
7	Molders, lock factory	Branford	Against union apprenticeship rules.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
8	Compositors	New Haven....	Against threatened strike
9	Compositors	New Haven....	Against nonunion men
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
10	Granite cutters	Stony Creek ...	Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	1889.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
11	Molders, hardware factory....	New Britain....	To enforce reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
12	Quarrymen	Sachem Head ...	Against threatened strike
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
13	Weavers.....	Rockville.....	To discipline employees for being absent without leave.
	1890.		
	CLOTHING.		
14	Employees, hat factories.....	Danbury.....	Against union rules
15	Employees, hat factories.....	Danbury.....	Against demand for adoption of union scale.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
16	Grinders, cutlery factory	Shelton	Against union men
17	Tack makers, hardware factory.	Shelton	Against union men and union rules.....

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO.

Ordered by organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 7, 1893	6	Yes...	\$55	.....	.....	1
No.....	3	Feb. 3	June 6, 1894	123	Partly	36,330	\$13,058	\$12,500	2

CONNECTICUT.

No.....	.....	1	Sept. 6	Sept. 9, 1887	3	Yes...	350	.....	300	3
No.....	11	.....	June 12	July 9, 1887	27	Yes...	60,500	.....	10,000	4
No.....	.....	1	July 11	July 12, 1887	1	Yes...	54	.....	.....	5
No.....	1	.....	Feb. 27	May 28, 1888	91	Yes...	1,800	525	.....	6
No.....	.....	1	June 18	July 16, 1888	28	Yes...	2,400	1,280	2,000	7
No.....	.....	1	Apr. 30	May 2, 1888	2	Yes...	2,440	840	15,000	8
No.....	.....	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 2, 1888	1	Yes...	400	.....	250	9
No.....	.....	1	Nov. 1	Jan. 1, 1889	61	Partly	1,430	648	1,000	10
No.....	.....	1	Aug. 4	Aug. 26, 1889	22	Yes...	1,950	970	150	11
No.....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 1, 1890	365	Yes...	1,250	.....	8,000	12
No.....	.....	1	July 8	July 15, 1889	7	Yes...	270	.....	.....	13
Yes...	18	.....	Jan. 17	Jan. 20, 1890	3	No.....	9,100	.....	4,000	14
Yes...	18	.....	Jan. 21	Feb. 13, 1890	23	Yes...	121,200	.....	55,000	15
No.....	.....	1	Mar. 2	Mar. 3, 1890	1	Yes...	120	60	.....	16
No.....	.....	1	Dec. 1	Jan. 1, 1891	31	Yes...	300	.....	.....	17

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1893.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
1	Molders, iron foundry	8	.....	■	4	.....	4
	1894.						
	TOBACCO.						
■	Cigar makers	365	65	430	136	.....	136

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

	1887.						
	BREWING.						
■	Employees.....	17	.....	17	16	.....	16
	CLOTHING.						
4	Employees, hat factories.....	900	475	1,375	900	475	1,375
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
5	Varnish rubbers, clock factory.....	634	166	800	6	.....	6
	1888.						
	GLASS.						
6	Employees, cut glassware.....	38	2	40	35	.....	35
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
7	Molders, lock factory	310	40	350	50	.....	50
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
8	Compositors	40	.....	40	15	.....	15
9	Compositors	40	.....	40	10	.....	10
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
10	Granite cutters.....	50	.....	50	26	.....	26
	1889.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
11	Molders, hardware factory....	94	92	186	50	.....	50
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
12	Quarrymen .....	■	.....	20	20	.....	20
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
13	Weavers.....	227	73	300	30	.....	30
	1890.						
	CLOTHING.						
14	Employees, hat factories.....	1,200	1,400	2,600	1,200	1,400	2,600
15	Employees, hat factories.....	3,200	1,600	4,800	3,200	1,600	4,800
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
16	Grinders, cutlery factory	76	14	90	5	.....	5
17	Tack makers, hardware factory.	90	10	100	5	.....	5

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Concluded.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	60	60	1
173	-----	173	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	2

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

16	-----	16	5	-----	5	-----	60	60	3
900	475	1,375	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	-----	60	60	5
38	2	40	25	-----	25	25	60	60	6
50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	7
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	60	60	8
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	9
26	-----	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	59	10
75	-----	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	11
20	-----	20	15	-----	15	-----	54	54	12
30	-----	30	23	-----	23	-----	60	60	13
1,200	1,400	2,600	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	14
3,200	1,600	4,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	15
5	-----	5	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	16
5	-----	5	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	17

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890—Concluded.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1	Freestone cutters.....	Waterbury.....	Against union rules.....
	1891.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2	Molders, stove foundry.....	Norwich.....	Against union men.....
	1892.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
3	Handle finishers, cutlery factory.	Bridgeport.....	To enforce reduction of piece price on introduction of machinery.
4	Finishers and grinders, cutlery factory.	Bridgeport.....	To enforce reduction of piece price on introduction of machinery.
5	Grinders, cutlery factory.....	Norwich.....	Against threatened strike against reduction of wages.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
6	Quarrymen.....	Groton and New London.	Against union men.....
7	Granite cutters.....	Millstone Point, New London, Oneco, etc.	To enforce change of date for ending of yearly scale.
8	Granite cutters.....	Stony Creek.....	To force granite cutters to do quarrying...
	1893.		
	CLOTHING.		
9	Hat makers, hat factory.....	South Norwalk.	To enforce new rules.....
10	Employees, hat factories.....	Danbury.....	Against union rules.....
11	Employees, hat factory.....	Bethel.....	To enforce reduction of wages.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
12	Bakers.....	New Haven.....	Against threatened strike for increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	1894.		
	GLASS.		
13	Cutters, cut glassware.....	Meriden.....	Against union men.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
14	Employees, cutlery factory...	Winsted.....	To enforce reduction of wages of 15 per cent.

DELAWARE.

	1887.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
15	Employees, iron foundry.....	Wilmington....	Against union men and union rules.....

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

	1890.		
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
16	Bakers.....	Washington....	Against members of particular union.....
	1893.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
17	Stonecutters.....	Washington....	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish demands.

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; succeeded partly in 15.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes.....		1	Feb. 28	Mar. 27, 1890	27	Yes...	\$243	\$46	\$150	1
No....	1	.....	May 15	May 21, 1891	6	Yes...	1,750	.....	375	2
No....		1	Mar. 6	Mar. 11, 1892	5	Yes...	786	300	250	3
No....		1	May 2	May 3, 1892	1	Yes...	1,400	875	.....	4
No....	1	.....	July 13	July 21, 1892	8	Yes...	2,300	1,200	800	5
No....		2	May 2	Aug. 1, 1892	91	No....	1,202	450	350	6
No....	9	7	May 4	Oct. 19, 1892	138	(a)	58,077	23,142	34,345	7
No....		4	May 4	Feb. 2, 1893	274	Yes...	24,080	8,000	50,000	8
No....		1	Feb. 20	Feb. 27, 1893	7	Yes...	1,530	.....	.....	9
Yes....	28	.....	Nov. 27	Feb. 1, 1894	66	(b)	400,000	6,100	150,000	10
Yes....	1	.....	Dec. 14	Jan. 9, 1894	26	Partly	612	.....	250	11
No....	1	3	Apr. 21	Apr. 24, 1893	3	No....	100	.....	175	12
No....		1	Apr. 13	May 18, 1894	35	Yes...	2,125	721	120	13
No....	1	Apr. 15	May 14, 1894	29	Yes...	800	14

DELAWARE.

No....	1	Aug. 3	Oct. 1, 1887	59	Yes...	12,800	900	30,000	15
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DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

No....		1	Oct. 8	Oct. 8, 1890	5	Yes...	540	137	200	16
Yes...	6	2	June 23	July 10, 1893	15	No....	4,847	201	2,100	17

b Succeeded in 22 establishments; failed in 6.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1890—Concluded.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
1	Freestone cutters	22	.....	22	3	.....	3
	1891.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
2	Molders, stove foundry	210	.....	210	70	.....	70
	1892.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
3	Handle finishers, cutlery fac- tory.	70	5	75	18	.....	18
4	Finishers and grinders, cut- lery factory.	76	6	82	20	.....	20
5	Grinders, cutlery factory	83	1	84	30	.....	30
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
6	Quarrymen	41	.....	41	15	.....	15
7	Granite cutters	549	.....	549	336	.....	336
8	Granite cutters	830	.....	830	585	.....	585
	1893.						
	CLOTHING.						
9	Hat makers, hat factory	100	40	140	34	.....	34
10	Employees, hat factories	3,272	850	4,122	3,009	850	3,859
11	Employees, hat factory	47	23	70	47	23	70
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
12	Bakers	22	.....	22	17	.....	17
	1894.						
	GLASS.						
13	Cutters, cut glassware	47	3	50	35	.....	35
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
14	Employees, cutlery factory ...	28	2	30	28	2	30

DELAWARE—Concluded.

	1887.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
15	Employees, iron foundry	188	.....	188	188	.....	188

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Concluded.

	1890.						
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
16	Bakers	40	7	47	4	.....	4
	1893.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
17	Stonecutters	100	.....	100	84	.....	84

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
3		3					54	54	1
210		210					60	60	2
18		18	18		18		60	60	3
20		20	8		8		60	60	4
83	1	84	53		53		60	60	5
15		15	4		4		54	54	6
381		381	25		25		54	54	7
785		785	535		535		54	54	8
34		34	18		18		60	60	9
3,272	850	4,122					60	60	10
47	23	70					60	60	11
17		17					84	70	12
35		35	20		20	20	60	60	13
28	2	30					60	60	14

DELAWARE—Concluded.

188		188	150		150	150	60	60	15
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DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Concluded.

4		4	4		4	4	62	62	16
164		164					48	48	17

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891. MISCELLANEOUS.		
1	Employees, rice mill	Savannah	Against threatened strike
	1893. PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2	Compositors	Savannah	Against union men
	1894. CLOTHING.		
3	Tailors	Macon	To force employees to pay shop rent
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4	Longshoremen	Savannah	To enforce reduction of wages of 22.2 per cent.

IDAHO.

	1892. MISCELLANEOUS.		
5	Employees, silver mines	Burke, Gem, Wallace, etc.	To force adoption of proposed scale

ILLINOIS.

	1887. BUILDING TRADES.		
6	Employees (c)	Chicago	To force strikers in other establishments to relinquish demands and to break up labor unions.
7	Carpenters	Chicago	To enforce increase of hours from 8 to 9 per day.
	FURNITURE.		
8	Employees	Chicago	Against employees receiving visitors during working hours.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
9	Molders, stove foundries	Quincy	To force employees to work on boycotted patterns.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
10	Compositors	Chicago	Against demand for increase of wages from \$16 to \$18 per week.
	TOBACCO.		
11	Cigar makers	Bloomington	Against threatened strike against truck system and to enforce reduction of wages.
12	Cigar makers	Canton	Against union men
	WOODEN GOODS.		
13	Box makers, box factory	Chicago	Against union men
	1888. BREWING.		
14	Brewers	Chicago	To force employees to work on boycotted material.

a Two establishments closed permanently.

b Succeeded in 4 establishments; failed in 2.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	Sept. 28	Oct. 5, 1891	7	Yes...	\$599	.....	\$400	1
No....	.....	1	June 20	June 27, 1893	7	Yes...	6, 000	\$1, 500	1, 500	2
No....	2	.....	Jan. 1	Jan. 8, 1894	7	Partly	240	.....	.....	3
Yes....	32	Feb. 25	Feb. 27, 1894	2	Yes...	89, 024	55, 859	4

IDAHO.

No....	a 6	Jan. 15	Aug. 1, 1892	199	(b)	175, 000	35, 000	100, 000	5
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ILLINOIS.

Yes...	700	May 14	July 11, 1887	58	No....	2, 990, 450	d 34, 552	d 2, 050, 000	6
No....	78	June 13	June 27, 1887	14	Yes...	98, 700	13, 000	50, 000	7
No....	1	.....	Jan. 27	Feb. 9, 1887	13	Yes...	825	.....	350	8
Yes...	6	.....	Apr. 11	June 1, 1887	51	No....	60, 000	2, 880	20, 000	9
No....	.....	1	Feb. 21	Feb. 22, 1887	1	Yes...	3, 680	1, 150	.....	10
No....	1	.....	Mar. 25	Apr. 13, 1887	24	Yes...	750	.....	250	11
No....	.....	2	Apr. 1	Apr. 10, 1887	9	Yes...	275	87	.....	12
No....	.....	1	Jan. 4	Jan. 11, 1887	7	Yes...	2, 750	1, 100	250	13
No....	.....	1	Apr. 4	Apr. 5, 1888	1	Yes...	2, 160	72	.....	14

c Including employees of building-material manufacturers and dealers.

d Including strikes of May 3, 1887, and May 11, 1887, Chicago.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1891.						
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
1	Employees rice mill.....	75	-----	75	75	-----	75
	1893.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
2	Compositors	91	9	100	55	-----	55
	1894.						
	CLOTHING.						
3	Tailors.....	22	-----	22	22	-----	22
	TRANSPORTATION.						
4	Longshoremen	805	-----	805	805	-----	805

IDAHO—Concluded.

	1892.						
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
5	Employees, silver mines	3,000	-----	3,000	3,000	-----	3,000

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	1887.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
6	Employees (b)	30,095	-----	30,095	30,095	-----	30,095
7	Carpenters	2,350	-----	2,350	2,350	-----	2,350
	FURNITURE.						
8	Employees	32	2	34	30	-----	30
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
9	Molders, stove foundries.....	472	-----	472	226	-----	226
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
10	Compositors	65	-----	65	23	-----	23
	TOBACCO.						
11	Cigar makers	14	-----	14	14	-----	14
12	Cigar makers	36	5	41	6	-----	6
	WOODEN GOODS.						
13	Box makers, box factory.....	300	-----	300	125	-----	125
	1888.						
	BREWING.						
14	Brewers	40	-----	40	18	-----	18

a Irregular.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Concluded.*

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Marg- inal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
75	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1
55	55	50	50	25	(a)	(a)	2
22	22	6	6	60	60	3
805	805	805	805	46½	60	1

IDAHO—Concluded.

3,000	3,000	48	48	5
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ILLINOIS—Continued.

30,095	30,095	48	48	6
2,350	2,350	48	54	7
30	30	54	54	8
472	472	48	48	9
23	.....	23	23	.....	23	.....	59	59	10
14	.....	14	14	.....	14	14	60	60	11
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	12
125	.....	125	125	.....	125	.....	60	60	13
18	.....	18	18	.....	18	18	64	64	14

b Including employees of building-material manufacturers and dealers.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1888—Concluded.		
	CLOTHING.		
1	Tailors	Rock Island	To enforce reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
	TOBACCO.		
2	Cigar makers	Ottawa	Against union men
	1889.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
3	Employees, mines	Spring Valley ...	To enforce reduction of wages
	1890.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
4	Paper hangers	Chicago	To enforce reduction of wages of 40 per cent.
	COAL AND COKE.		
5	Machine men, mine	Streator	To enforce reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
6	Employees, iron foundry	Decatur	To enforce reduction of wages of 20 per cent.
7	Gold beaters	Chicago	To enforce change in method of doing work or a reduction of wages.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
8	Employees, marble works	Chicago	Against demand for holiday Decoration Day.
	TOBACCO.		
9	Employees, cigar factory	Chicago	Against union men
10	Cigar makers	Chicago	Against union men and union rules
11	Cigar makers	Peoria	To force employees to furnish union labels.
12	Cigar makers	Tuscola	To force employees to furnish union labels.
	1891.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
13	Carpenters	East Saint Louis	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish demands.
	FURNITURE.		
14	Wood carvers	Chicago	To enforce increase of hours from 8 to 10 per day.
	GLASS.		
15	Employees, lamp chimneys	Ottawa	Against demand for discharge of nonunion employees.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
16	Wire drawers, wire mill	Lockport	To force employees to teach apprentices and to withdraw from union.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
17	Stonecutters	Chicago	To enforce master stonecutters' association rules.
18	Marble cutters	Chicago	To force employees to stop paying assistance to strikers in another establishment.
	1892.		
	CLOTHING.		
19	Tailors and clerks	Jacksonville	To force unions to raise boycott
	COAL AND COKE.		
20	Miners	Briarbluff	To enforce truck system
21	Miners	Springfield	To enforce new rules

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	.....	2	June 12	July 10, 1888	28	No....	\$840	\$700	\$200	1
No....	1	.....	Feb. 4	Feb. 11, 1888	7	No....	228	76	100	2
No....	3	.....	Apr. 30	Nov. 13, 1889	197	Yes...	394,000	.....	50,000	3
Yes...	4	.....	Feb. 24	Sept. 15, 1890	203	Yes...	52,200	1,600	35,000	4
No....	.....	1	Feb. 7	Feb. 14, 1890	7	Partly	358	.....	100	5
No....	1	.....	Aug. 27	Sept. 26, 1890	30	Yes...	8,000	1,520	.....	6
No....	.....	2	Sept. 17	Mar. 17, 1891	181	Yes...	2,496	1,920	960	7
No....	1	.....	May 30	June 2, 1890	3	No....	600	.....	250	8
No....	1	.....	Mar. 11	Mar. 18, 1890	7	No....	1,596	416	.....	9
No....	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 6, 1890	1	Yes...	825	240	.....	10
No....	.....	1	June 19	July 3, 1890	14	Yes...	84	32	50	11
No....	1	.....	Dec. 24	Mar. 1, 1891	67	Yes...	500	85	.....	12
No....	15	.....	July 11	July 13, 1891	2	No....	1,344	.....	500	13
No....	.....	20	Oct. 19	June 15, 1892	240	Yes...	32,800	2,500	75,000	14
No....	.....	1	Mar. 17	Mar. 19, 1891	2	Yes...	836	.....	.....	15
No....	1	.....	Nov. 4	Dec. 15, 1891	41	Yes...	10,400	.....	10,000	16
No....	72	.....	Jan. 10	Jan. 23, 1891	13	Partly	115,180	12,500	62,000	17
No....	2	.....	Apr. 30	July 1, 1891	62	Yes...	18,500	500	10,000	18
No....	.....	1	Nov. 14	Apr. 15, 1893	152	No....	1,300	108	2,500	19
No....	1	.....	Mar. 11	Apr. 10, 1892	30	No....	1,300	.....	250	20
No....	1	.....	July 28	Aug. 2, 1892	5	No....	625	.....	200	21

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1888—Concluded.						
	CLOTHING.						
1	Tailors	14		14	14		14
	TOBACCO.						
2	Cigar makers	21		21	19		19
	1889.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
3	Employees, mines	1,259		1,259	1,259		1,259
	1890.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
4	Paper hangers	320	10	330	150		150
	COAL AND COKE.						
5	Machine men, mine	518		518	30		30
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
6	Employees, iron foundry	60		60	55		55
7	Gold beaters	30	20	50	8		8
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
8	Employees, marble works	50		50	50		50
	TOBACCO.						
9	Employees, cigar factory	104	20	124	104	20	124
10	Cigar makers	18	5	23	15		15
11	Cigar makers	6		6	4		4
12	Cigar makers	10	3	13	7		7
	1891.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
13	Carpenters	242		242	240		240
	FURNITURE.						
14	Wood carvers	6,250	300	6,550	212		212
	GLASS.						
15	Employees, lamp chimneys	217	25	242	209		209
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
16	Wire drawers, wire mill	150		150	52		52
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
17	Stonecutters	4,500		4,500	3,000		3,000
18	Marble cutters	162		162	140		140
	1892.						
	CLOTHING.						
19	Tailors and clerks	13		13	13		13
	COAL AND COKE.						
20	Miners	48		48	35		35
21	Miners	113		113	79		79

a Irregular.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
14		14					60	60	1
21		21					48	48	2
1,259		1,259					60	60	3
320	10	330	80		80	60	48	48	4
30		30					60	60	5
55		55	55		55	50	60	60	6
8		8	1		1		59	59	7
50		50					60	60	8
104	20	124					48	48	9
18	5	23	15		15		48	48	10
4		4					48	48	11
7		7	2		2		48	60	12
240		240					48	48	13
212		212	40		40		48	60	14
209		209					60	60	15
150		150	30		30	30	84	84	16
4,500		4,500					50	50	17
162		162	100		100		48	48	18
13		13					(a)	(a)	19
48		48					60	60	20
113		113					60	60	21

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1892—Concluded.		
	FURNITURE.		
1	Upholsterers	Chicago	To enforce reduction of wages.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
2	Molders, wind-mill factory	Chicago	Against union men
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
3	Molders, stove foundry.....	Quincy	To enforce new rules.....
	1893.		
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
4	Waiters, restaurants.....	Chicago	Against threatened strike for increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
5	Molders, machine works	Springfield	To force employees to work on boycotted patterns.
	TOBACCO.		
6	Cigar makers	Pittsfield	To force cigar makers to change shape of cigars without change of price.
	1894.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
7	Employees.....	Chicago	To force union men to work with nonunion men.

INDIANA.

	1890.		
	COOPERAGE.		
8	Coopers.....	Indianapolis....	Against demand for six months' contract...
	1891.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
9	Carpenters	Indianapolis....	Against demand for increase of wages.....
10	Gas fitters and plumbers	Indianapolis....	Against demand for discharge of nonunion employees and increase of wages.
	CLOTHING.		
11	Tailors	Marion	To enforce reduction of wages.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
12	Tinsmiths	Indianapolis....	Against demand for reduction of hours.....
	WOODEN GOODS.		
13	Bench and machine hands, planing mills.	Indianapolis....	Against demand for reduction of hours.....
	1893.		
	GLASS.		
14	Blowers, fruit jars.....	Redkey.....	Against demand for better material.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
15	Employees, stove foundries ...	Evansville.....	Against threatened strike in sympathy with strike elsewhere.

a Including strike of February 17, 1893, Evansville.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No.....		13	Dec. 1	Dec. 12, 1892	11	Yes...	\$10, 255	.....	\$4, 000	1
No.....		1	Dec. 1	Jan. 2, 1893	32	Yes...	3, 600	\$500	2, 000	2
No....	1	.....	May 19	May 23, 1892	4	No....	420	104	200	3
Yes.....		2	June 2	June 4, 1893	2	No....	200	.....	100	4
Yes.....		1	June 11	June 20, 1893	9	No....	7, 125	287	500	5
No....	1	.....	Jan. 10	Feb. 19, 1893	40	Yes...	2, 510	200	.....	6
No.....		250	Apr. 12	Apr. 30, 1894	18	No....	240, 000	.....	500, 000	7

INDIANA.

No....	1	.....	Mar. 25	Apr. 10, 1890	16	Yes...	1, 500	.....	.....	8
No....	85	.....	Feb. 25	Mar. 28, 1891	31	Yes...	49, 920	.....	10, 000	9
No....		8	Mar. 27	Apr. 8, 1891	12	Yes...	1, 200	400	.....	10
No.....		3	Sept. 10	Oct. 15, 1891	33	No....	720	100	150	11
No.....		8	Apr. 1	May 10, 1891	39	No....	3, 150	500	5, 000	12
No.....		13	Feb. 23	Mar. 28, 1891	33	Yes...	9, 436	.....	5, 000	13
No....		1	Nov. 15	Nov. 22, 1893	7	Yes...	30, 000	2, 000	5, 000	14
No....	1	.....	Feb. 20	Mar. 6, 1893	14	No....	7, 044	1, 500	7, 200	15

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1892—Concluded.						
	FURNITURE.						
1	Upholsterers	1,205	25	1,230	410	.....	410
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
2	Molders, wind-mill factory....	400	10	410	40	.....	40
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
3	Molders, stove foundry	49	.....	49	24	.....	24
	1893.						
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
4	Waiters, restaurants	140	20	160	100	.....	100
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
5	Molders, machine works.....	24	.....	24	7	.....	7
	TOBACCO.						
6	Cigar makers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
	1894.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
7	Employees.....	15,000	.....	15,000	10,000	.....	10,000

INDIANA—Continued.

	1890.						
	COOPERAGE.						
8	Coopers	50	.....	90	80	.....	80
	1891.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
9	Carpenters	800	.....	800	800	.....	800
10	Gas fitters and plumbers.....	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
	CLOTHING.						
11	Tailors	12	.....	12	8	.....	8
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
12	Tinsmiths	50	.....	50	45	.....	45
	WOODEN GOODS.						
13	Bench and machine hands, planing mills.	1,500	.....	1,500	150	.....	150
	1893.						
	GLASS.						
14	Blowers, fruit jars.....	95	.....	95	24	.....	24
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
15	Employees, stove foundries...	202	.....	262	262	.....	262

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Concluded.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
410		410					60	60	1
52		52	40		40		60	60	2
49		49					48	48	3
160		160					60	60	4
7		7	7		7	7	60	60	5
15		15	8		8	8	48	54	6
10,000		10,000					48	48	7

INDIANA—Continued.

90		90					60	60	8
800		800					48	48	9
40		40					48	48	10
8		8					54	54	11
45		45					54	48	12
150		150					60	60	13
95		95	24		24	24	44	44	14
262		262					54	54	15

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893—Concluded.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1	Freight handlers, railroad	Indianapolis	Against union men
	1894.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2	Molders, iron foundry	Haughville	To enforce reduction of wages

IOWA.

	1888.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
3	Blacksmiths, plow works	Dubuque	Against demand for time and a half for overtime.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4	Employees, railroad shops	Marshalltown	Against threatened strike
	1893.		
	TOBACCO.		
5	Cigar makers	Council Bluffs	Against union men

KENTUCKY.

	1889.		
	TOBACCO.		
6	Cigar makers	Maysville	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish demands.
	1890.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
7	Miners	Happy Hollow	To enforce reduction of wages of 11.8 per cent.
	1891.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
8	Drivers and laborers, mine	Hamilton	Against union men
	1892.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
9	Stonecutters	Louisville	To enforce reduction of wages and right to employ a larger number of apprentices.
	TOBACCO.		
10	Cigar makers	Louisville	Against employees found to be strikers from another shop.
	1893.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
11	Carpenters	Lexington	Against demand for adoption of union scale.
	CLOTHING.		
12	Tailors	Louisville	Against union men
	TOBACCO.		
13	Cigar makers	Paducah	To enforce reduction of wages and use of machinery.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No.....		1	Jan. 7	Jan. 8, 1893	1	Yes...	\$18			1
No.....		1	Mar. 24	May 15, 1894	52	No....	1, 440	\$672	\$300	2

IOWA.

No.....		1	July 29	July 30, 1888	1	Yes...	88			3
No.....	1		Mar. 17	Mar. 19, 1888	2	Yes...	1, 200			4
No.....	1		July 8	July 31, 1893	23	Yes...	150	35	50	5

KENTUCKY.

No.....		2	Jan. 16	June 1, 1889	136	No....	399	210	200	6
No....	1		Mar. 1	July 15, 1890	136	Partly	15, 225		2, 500	7
No.....		1	May 7	May 9, 1891	2	Yes...	228			8
No....	4		Feb. 2	May 2, 1892	90	Yes...	9, 577	2, 700	15, 000	9
No.....		1	Nov. 10	Nov. 11, 1892	1	Yes...	128	48		10
No.....		1	Apr. 15	Apr. 19, 1893	4	Yes...	1, 724	911	500	11
No....		1	Jan. 14	Jan. 15, 1893	1	Yes...	1, 440	490		12
No.....		1	Apr. 15	Apr. 17, 1893	2	No....	36			13

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
1	Freight handlers, railroad	500	.....	500	10	.....	10
	1894.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
2	Molders, iron foundry	30	.....	30	16	.....	16

IOWA—Concluded.

	1888.						
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.						
3	Blacksmiths, plow works	75	.....	75	35	.....	35
	TRANSPORTATION.						
4	Employees, railroad shops	428	.....	428	428	.....	428
	1893.						
	TOBACCO.						
5	Cigar makers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5

KENTUCKY—Concluded.

	1889.						
	TOBACCO.						
6	Cigar makers.....	14	.....	14	3	.....	3
	1890.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
7	Miners	80	.....	80	75	.....	75
	1891.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
8	Drivers and laborers, mine....	150	.....	150	35	.....	35
	1892.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
9	Stonecutters.....	325	.....	325	65	.....	65
	TOBACCO.						
10	Cigar makers	190	5	195	2	.....	2
	1893.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
11	Carpenters	30	.....	30	19	.....	19
	CLOTHING.						
12	Tailors	47	.....	47	16	.....	16
	TOBACCO.						
13	Cigar makers	40	15	55	9	.....	9

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Concluded.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
10	10	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	1
16	16	3	.....	3	3	60	60	2

IOWA—Concluded.

50	.....	50	3	.....	3	.....	60	72	3
428	.....	428	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
5	.....	5	3	3	6	6	60	60	5

KENTUCKY—Concluded.

3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	6
75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	7
35	.....	35	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	8
275	.....	275	25	.....	25	20	54	54	9
2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	10
10	.....	19	19	.....	19	19	60	60	11
40	.....	40	16	.....	16	12	60	60	12
9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	13

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1889.		
	CLOTHING.		
1	Finishers, hat factory.....	Portland.....	To enforce reduction of wages.....
	1892.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
2	Lasters.....	Springvale.....	To enforce reduction of wages of 5 percent.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
3	Employees, stone quarries and yards.	Frankfort, Hallowell, Portland, etc.	To enforce change of date for ending of yearly scale.
	1894.		
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
4	Weavers.....	Sanford.....	To enforce reduction of wages.....

MARYLAND.

	1890.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5	Can makers, tin-can factories.	Baltimore.....	Against demand for increase of wages.....
	TOBACCO.		
6	Cigar makers.....	Baltimore.....	To enforce reduction of wages.....
	1892.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
7	Molders, stove foundry.....	Perryville.....	Against demand for discharge of nonunion employees.
	1893.		
	TOBACCO.		
8	Cigar makers.....	Baltimore.....	Against union men.....
	1894.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
9	Bricklayers.....	Baltimore.....	To enforce increase of hours.....
10	Bricklayers.....	Baltimore.....	To enforce increase of hours.....

MASSACHUSETTS.

	1887.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
11	Employees.....	Haverhill.....	Against union men.....
12	Employees.....	Haverhill.....	Against demand for adoption of union scale.
13	Employees.....	Beverly.....	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish demands.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
14	Bricklayers.....	Boston.....	Against union men.....

a Succeeded in 20 establishments; succeeded partly in 6; failed in 3.

TABLE III.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No.....		1	Jan. 3	Jan. 18, 1889	15	Yes.	\$7,000	\$800	\$600	1
No.....		1	Jan. 2	Feb. 20, 1892	49	Yes...	1,500	250	300	2
Yes...	22	7	May 1	May 1, 1893	163	(a)	379,337	58,588	143,650	3
No.....		1	Jan. 1	Feb. 14, 1894	44	No....	4,000			4

MARYLAND.

No....	2		May 31	June 14, 1890	10	No....	1,050			5
No....	1		Jan. 11	Jan. 25, 1890	14	Yes...	408	187	450	6
No....		1	Feb. 19	Feb. 25, 1892	6	Yes...	2,000		500	7
No....		1	Jan. 2	Jan. 3, 1893	1	Yes...	4,590	2,497	7,500	8
No....	1		Mar. 9	Mar. 12, 1894	3	Yes...	532			9
No....		1	Mar. 15	Mar. 19, 1894	4	Yes...	600			10

MASSACHUSETTS.

No....	1		Mar. 26	Apr. 15, 1887	20	Yes...	1,200		25,000	11
No....	41		May 17	May 19, 1887	2	No....	11,400			12
No....	10		July 23	Aug. 2, 1887	10	No....	10,000	250	3,500	13
No....		1	June 24	June 25, 1887	1	Yes...	65			14

TABLE III.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1889.						
	CLOTHING.						
1	Finishers, hat factory.....	50	35	85	18	.....	18
	1892.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
2	Lasters.....	310	90	400	65	.....	65
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
3	Employees, stone quarries and yards.	2,288	.....	2,288	2,189	.....	2,189
	1894.						
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
4	Weavers.....	375	325	700	60	40	100

MARYLAND—Concluded.

	1890.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
5	Can makers, tin-can factories.	105	.....	105	65	.....	65
	TOBACCO.						
6	Cigar makers.....	6	.....	6	3	.....	3
	1892.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
7	Molders, stove foundry.....	40	.....	40	25	.....	25
	1893.						
	TOBACCO.						
8	Cigar makers.....	90	.....	90	57	.....	57
	1894.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
9	Bricklayers.....	30	.....	30	18	.....	18
10	Bricklayers.....	50	.....	50	25	.....	25

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

	1887.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
11	Employees.....	130	70	200	130	70	200
12	Employees.....	2,408	1,047	3,455	2,408	1,047	3,455
13	Employees.....	600	320	920	600	320	920
	BUILDING TRADES.						
14	Bricklayers.....	8	.....	8	8	.....	8

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Concluded.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
18	.....	18	14	.....	14	.....	48	48	1
65	.....	65	50	.....	50	20	60	60	2
2, 206	.....	2, 206	1, 337	.....	1, 337	1, 321	56	56	3
60	40	100	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	4

MARYLAND—Concluded.

97	.....	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5
5	.....	5	3	.....	3	.....	48	54	6
25	.....	25	17	.....	17	.....	60	60	7
57	.....	57	25	15	40	.....	48	48	8
30	.....	30	18	.....	18	.....	48	54	9
50	.....	50	15	.....	15	.....	48	54	10

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

130	70	200	50	.....	50	20	59	59	11
2, 408	1, 047	3, 455	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	12
600	320	920	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	13
8	1	8	8	.....	8	.....	54	54	14

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887—Concluded.		
	GLASS.		
1	Decorators, glassware	New Bedford ...	To enforce change in apprenticeship rules..
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
2	Employees.....	Peabody	Against union men
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
3	Horseshoers	Boston.....	Against demand for a year's contract.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
4	Granite cutters	Boston, Cam- bridge, Wal- tham, etc.	To enforce new scale.....
5	Granite cutters	Boston, Malden, Waltham, etc.	Against union men
	1888.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
6	Lasters	Webster	To enforce reduction of wages of 20 per cent.
	MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.		
7	Rubbers, varnishers, etc., piano factory.	Boston.....	Against demand for increase of wages.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
8	Granite cutters	Boston.....	To enforce increase of hours.....
	TOBACCO.		
9	Cigar makers.....	Springfield	Against demand for increase of wages
10	Cigar makers.....	Springfield	Against threatened strike for adoption of union scale.
	1889.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
11	Cutters	Lynn	Against demand for increase of wages.....
	CLOTHING.		
12	Employees, custom tailor	Boston.....	To force women to do men's work
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
13	Whiteners.....	Woburn	To force employees to do a larger amount of work.
14	Employees.....	Woburn	To enforce reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
15	Yard men.....	Woburn	To enforce reduction of wages from \$10 to \$9.50 per week.
16	Employees.....	Woburn	To enforce new rules and scale.....
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
17	Weavers.....	Plymouth	To force weavers to work by the piece.....
	1890.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
18	Employees.....	Haverhill	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish demands.
19	Cutters	Haverhill	Against threatened strike for increase of wages.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
20	Stone masons	Lowell.....	To force employees to sign temperance pledge.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	.....	1	May 2	May 4, 1887	2	No....	\$40	.....	.....	1
No....	1	.....	Jan. 1	Jan. 5, 1887	4	Yes...	400	.....	.....	2
No....	.....	29	July 11	July 12, 1887	1	Yes...	284	.....	.....	3
Yes....	.....	15	Jan. 1	Apr. 15, 1887	101	Partly	30,344	\$3,000	\$14,216	4
Yes....	.....	14	June 5	Apr. 20, 1888	159	No....	23,079	3,500	15,950	5
No....	.....	1	Feb. 11	Apr. 9, 1888	58	Yes...	8,000	750	5,000	6
No....	.....	1	Feb. 22	Feb. 26, 1888	4	Yes...	2,700	1,600	.....	7
No....	.....	1	Aug. 17	Aug. 20, 1888	3	Yes...	50	.....	.....	8
No....	1	.....	Oct. 17	Oct. 24, 1888	7	Yes...	600	.....	800	9
No....	.....	1	Nov. 21	Jan. 3, 1889	43	Yes...	360	.....	1,200	10
No....	1	.....	June 11	June 20, 1889	9	No....	800	.....	.....	11
No....	1	.....	May 18	May 20, 1889	2	No....	150	.....	25	12
No....	.....	1	Aug. 19	Aug. 26, 1889	7	Yes...	225	.....	500	13
No....	1	.....	Aug. 23	Aug. 29, 1889	6	Yes...	683	.....	.....	14
No....	.....	1	Oct. 10	Oct. 16, 1889	6	No....	300	.....	60	15
No....	16	.....	Dec. 11	Jan. 13, 1890	31	No....	77,438	4,329	45,040	16
No....	1	.....	Nov. 6	Nov. 13, 1889	7	Yes...	1,322	.....	.....	17
No....	8	.....	Jan. 11	Jan. 21, 1890	10	No....	31,031	.....	14,400	18
No....	.....	1	Apr. 26	May 5, 1890	9	Yes...	500	100	.....	19
No....	.....	1	Dec. 28	Feb. 13, 1891	47	No....	615	.....	.....	20

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1887—Concluded.						
	GLASS.						
1	Decorators, glassware	41	0	50	9		9
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
2	Employees	75		75	75		75
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
3	Horseshoers	90		90	30		30
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
4	Granite cutters	291		291	190		190
5	Granite cutters	382		382	268		268
	1888.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
6	Lasters	135	65	200	26		26
	MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.						
7	Rubbers, varnishers, etc., piano factory.	400		400	80		80
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
8	Granite cutters	12		12	2		2
	TOBACCO.						
9	Cigar makers	48	12	60	24		24
10	Cigar makers	35	15	50	5		5
	1889.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
11	Cutters	75	30	105	10		10
	CLOTHING.						
12	Employees, custom tailor	40	40	80	40	40	80
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
13	Whiteners	55		55	4		4
14	Employees	65		65	65		65
15	Yard men	68		68	30		30
16	Employees	1,462		1,462	1,462		1,462
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
17	Weavers	75	72	147	33	5	38
	1890.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
18	Employees	1,245	660	1,905	1,245	660	1,905
19	Cutters	225	125	350	38		38
	BUILDING TRADES.						
20	Stone masons	50		50	5		5

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
9		9					54	54	1
75		75	15		15	5	59	59	2
30		30	30		30	30	60	60	3
206		206	37		37	6	58	58	4
268		268	174		174	18	54	54	5
26		26	16		16	16	60	60	6
80		80	80		80		60	60	7
2		2	2		2		52	53	8
48	12	60					48	60	9
5		5					48	60	10
60	20	80					59	59	11
40	40	80					48	48	12
20		20	4		4		59	59	13
65		65					59	59	14
30		30					59	59	15
1,462		1,462					59	59	16
75	72	147	25	2	27	27	60	60	17
1,245	660	1,905	182	115	297		59	59	18
38		38	38		38	25	59	59	19
5		5					60	60	20

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890—Concluded.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
1	Mule spinners	Fall River	To discipline employees for being absent without leave.
2	Employees	Fall River	To discipline employees for being absent without leave.
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
3	Finishers	Lynn, Peabody, Salem, etc.	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish demands.
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
4	Riggers	Boston	Against union men
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
5	Freestone cutters	Boston, East Long Meadow, Springfield, etc.	Against union men and union rules
6	Marble cutters	Lee	Against threatened strike for reduction of hours.
7	Granite cutters	Fitchburg	Against demand for adoption of new scale and discharge of nonunion employees.
	TOBACCO.		
8	Cigar makers	Springfield	Against nonunion men
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.		
9	Weavers	Dracut	To force employees to work overtime
	1891.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
10	Machine operators	Haverhill	To force union men to allow nonunion men to operate machines.
11	Employees	Haverhill	Against union men
12	Employees	Quincy	To enforce change in apprenticeship rules.
13	Employees	Haverhill	Against threatened strike for increase of wages.
14	Employees	Haverhill	Against union men
	CLOTHING.		
15	Employees, pants	Boston	To force employees to buy machines and return finished work to another part of city.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
16	Lamp makers, carriage-lamp and mountings factory.	Amesbury	Against union men
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
17	Employees, newspaper	Boston	Against union men
18	Compositors and pressmen	Lynn	Against union men
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
19	Lumberhandlers, lumberyard.	New Bedford	Against demand for reduction of hours from 10 to 9 per day.
	1892.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
20	Employees	Haverhill	Against union men
21	Lasters	Marblehead	Against union men
	BUILDING TRADES.		
22	Plumbers	Springfield	Against union men

a Succeeded in 25 establishments; failed in 1.

b Including lockout of February 28, 1890, Providence, R. I.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No.....		1	Apr. 17	Apr. 21, 1890	4	Yes...	\$217		\$50	1
No....	1		June 6	June 16, 1890	10	Yes...	5,000			2
Yes...	4	9	Aug. 16	Apr. 9, 1891	79	Yes...	236,208	\$24,500	186,700	3
No.....		1	July 1	July 25, 1890	24	Yes...	160			4
Yes...	16	10	Feb. 28	July 1, 1891	198	(a)	b 90,000	b 20,000	47,705	5
No.....		1	May 1	May 8, 1890	7	Yes...	875		400	6
No.....		1	July 23	July 30, 1890	7	Yes...	135			7
No.....		1	May 2	May 4, 1890	2	Yes...	240		40	8
No.....		1	Feb. 15	Feb. 20, 1890	5	No....	542		1,500	9
No.....		1	Mar. 10	Mar. 12, 1891	2	Partly	75			10
No....	1		Apr. 20	May 15, 1891	25	Yes...	2,600			11
No....	1		July 28	Aug. 4, 1891	7	Yes...	1,300		200	12
No....	1		July 31	Aug. 18, 1891	18	Yes...	7,000	1,000	4,000	13
No....	1		Aug. 22	Aug. 28, 1891	6	Partly	2,500			14
No....	1		May 4	July 6, 1891	63	No....	4,500		300	15
No.....		1	Aug. 6	Jan. 1, 1892	148	Yes...	2,500	75		16
No.....		1	Jan. 17	Jan. 17, 1892	365	Yes...	200		500	17
No.....		1	Mar. 9	Mar. 10, 1891	1	No....	2,000	702	27,000	18
No....	1		July 1	July 6, 1891	5	No (c)	120		50	19
No....	1		Mar. 17	Sept. 1, 1892	168	Yes...	35,000	1,800	17,000	20
No....	1		Apr. 25	June 6, 1892	42	Yes...	800		500	21
No.....		1	Dec. 17	Dec. 25, 1892	8	Yes...	30		15	22

^c Some employees were compelled to accept a reduction of wages.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1890—Concluded.						
	COTTON GOODS.						
1	Mule spinners	175	200	375	32		32
2	Employees	450	477	927	400	477	877
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
3	Finishers	1,043		1,043	584		584
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
4	Riggers	5		6	5		5
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
5	Freestone cutters	1,425		1,425	954		954
6	Marble cutters	112		112	50		50
7	Granite cutters	35		35	15		15
	TOBACCO.						
8	Cigar makers	17	8	25	1		4
	WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
9	Weavers	280	120	400	62		62
	1891.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
10	Machine operators	429	220	649	62		62
11	Employees	92	42	134	92	42	134
12	Employees	103	62	165	103	62	165
13	Employees	400	200	600	400	200	600
14	Employees	165	95	260	165	95	260
	CLOTHING.						
15	Employees, pants	25	14	39	25	14	39
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
16	Lamp makers, carriage-lamp and mountings factory.	80	4	84	25		25
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
17	Employees, newspaper	50		50	50		50
18	Compositors and pressmen	8	2	10	8	2	10
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
19	Lumber handlers, lumber yard.	20		20	20		20
	1892.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
20	Employees	490	260	750	490	260	750
21	Lasters	16	14	30	6		6
	BUILDING TRADES.						
22	Plumbers	15		15	2		2

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Mar ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
57	-----	57	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	1
400	477	877	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	00	2
883	-----	883	504	-----	504	494	59	59	3
5	-----	5	1	-----	1	-----	54	54	4
1,087	-----	1,087	374	-----	374	59	57	56	5
50	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	00	00	6
15	-----	15	15	-----	15	-----	53	60	7
4	-----	4	4	-----	4	-----	48	48	8
62	-----	62	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
02	-----	62	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	10
02	42	134	28	12	40	-----	59	59	11
103	62	165	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	12
400	200	600	180	60	240	140	59	59	13
185	95	260	95	25	120	40	59	59	14
25	14	39	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	58	15
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	10	59	59	16
50	-----	50	10	-----	10	-----	59	59	17
8	2	10	0	2	8	8	00	54	18
20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	54	19
490	260	750	325	140	465	250	59	59	20
16	14	30	4	2	6	0	59	59	21
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	2	54	54	22

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1892—Concluded.		
	CLOTHING.		
1	Employees.....	Boston.....	To enforce reduction of wages and against demand for reduction of hours.
	FURNITURE.		
2	Employees.....	Boston.....	Against demand for reduction of hours.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
3	Wire-drawers, wire factory...	Worcester.....	To enforce change in apprenticeship rules..
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
4	Granite cutters.....	Fitchburg.....	Against union men.....
5	Granite cutters.....	Boston, Quincy, Waltham, etc.	To enforce change of date for ending of yearly scale.
	1893.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
6	Lasters.....	Randolph.....	To force union men to allow nonunion men to operate machines.
7	Lasters.....	Haverhill.....	To force employees to operate machinery...
8	Stitchers.....	Middleboro.....	To enforce reduction of wages.....
	CLOTHING.		
9	Employees, shirt factory.....	Boston.....	To force deposit as security against striking without notice.
	COTTON GOODS.		
10	Weavers.....	Chicopee.....	Against demand for increase of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
11	Stage hands, theaters.....	Boston.....	Against union men.....
	1894.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
12	Lasters.....	Middleboro.....	Against union men.....
13	Lasters.....	Rockland.....	To force employees to operate machinery...
	BUILDING TRADES.		
14	Hod carriers.....	Fall River.....	Against demand for discharge of nonunion employees and increase of wages.
15	Cornice makers.....	Boston.....	To enforce reduction of wages.....
16	Cornice makers.....	Boston.....	To force employees to sign individual contracts.
	CLOTHING.		
17	Employees.....	Boston.....	To force employees to leave one labor organization and join another.

MICHIGAN.

	1887.		
	COOPERAGE.		
18	Coopers.....	Hillsdale.....	Against union men.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
19	Bakers.....	Detroit.....	To force unions to raise boycott against certain firms.

a Succeeded in 2 establishments; succeeded partly in 111; failed in 1.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by organiza- tion.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	M- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	24	.....	Oct. 8	Oct. 29, 1892	21	No....	\$42,002	\$1,540	\$7,435	1
No....	1	.....	Apr. 22	June 3, 1892	42	No....	6,000	2,100	2,000	2
No....	.....	1	Mar. 3	Mar. 17, 1892	14	Yes...	1,440	.....	.....	3
No....	.....	4	May 2	Nov. 1, 1892	52	Yes...	1,950	38	500	4
Yes...	7	107	May 14	Apr. 17, 1893	129	(a)	468,480	99,966	112,615	5
No....	.....	1	Mar. 20	Mar. 27, 1893	7	No....	100	.....	.....	6
No....	.....	1	June 30	Oct. 1, 1893	93	Yes...	10,300	3,000	.....	7
No....	.....	1	Aug. 23	Sept. 30, 1893	38	Yes...	6,000	.....	1,000	8
No....	1	.....	June 26	Aug. 7, 1893	42	No....	1,500	.....	330	9
No....	.....	1	Sept. 5	Mar. 5, 1894	181	Yes...	18,000	.....	.....	10
No....	.....	6	Sept. 13	Sept. 16, 1893	3	No....	450	.....	.....	11
No....	.....	1	Apr. 17	Apr. 19, 1894	2	Yes...	3,000	900	2,000	12
No....	.....	1	May 5	May 6, 1894	1	Yes...	300	.....	.....	13
No....	.....	1	Apr. 27	Apr. 28, 1894	1	Yes...	60	.....	.....	14
No....	4	1	May 5	May 9, 1894	8	Yes...	6,745	.....	2,000	15
No....	.....	4	May 9	May 24, 1894	11	Yes...	2,510	710	400	16
No....	1	.....	Jan. 16	Jan. 23, 1894	7	No....	250	.....	.....	17

MICHIGAN.

No....	.....	1	Aug. 15	Aug. 20, 1887	5	Yes...	165	.....	.....	18
No....	.....	5	Mar. 20	June 20, 1887	92	Yes...	3,680	1,196	5,000	19

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1892—Concluded.						
	CLOTHING.						
1	Employees.....	615	445	1,060	615	445	1,060
	FURNITURE.						
2	Employees.....	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
3	Wire drawers, wire factory...	2,275	125	2,400	50	.....	50
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
4	Granite cutters.....	87	.....	87	31	.....	31
5	Granite cutters.....	2,700	6	2,706	1,974	.....	1,974
	1893.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
6	Lasters.....	31	11	42	12	.....	12
7	Lasters.....	132	68	200	32	.....	32
8	Stitchers.....	228	78	306	.....	65	65
	CLOTHING.						
9	Employees, shirt factory.....	7	18	25	7	18	25
	COTTON GOODS.						
10	Weavers.....	670	980	1,650	52	48	100
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
11	Stage hands, theaters.....	165	.....	165	100	.....	100
	1894.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
12	Lasters.....	231	75	306	26	.....	26
13	Lasters.....	205	28	293	16	.....	16
	BUILDING TRADES.						
14	Hod carriers.....	20	.....	20	7	.....	7
15	Cornice makers.....	107	.....	107	95	.....	95
16	Cornice makers.....	193	.....	193	125	.....	125
	CLOTHING.						
17	Employees.....	24	12	36	24	12	36

MICHIGAN—Continued.

	1887.						
	COOPERAGE.						
18	Coopers.....	35	.....	35	22	.....	22
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
19	Bakers.....	50	.....	50	33	.....	33

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
615	445	1,060	49	51	100	.....	59	58	1
100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	54	2
50	.....	50	6	.....	6	6	60	60	3
31	.....	31	26	.....	26	21	53	55	4
2,124	.....	2,124	469	.....	469	388	54	54	5
12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	6
32	.....	32	20	.....	20	.....	59	59	7
.....	65	65	.....	30	30	.....	58	58	8
7	18	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	9
52	48	100	8	12	20	.....	58	58	10
100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	30	11
135	15	150	26	.....	26	23	54	53	12
16	.....	16	16	.....	16	16	60	60	13
7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	54	54	14
95	.....	95	95	.....	95	93	54	54	15
125	.....	125	58	.....	58	7	54	54	16
24	12	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	17

MICHIGAN—Continued.

22	.....	22	22	.....	22	22	60	60	18
33	.....	33	23	.....	23	23	54	54	19

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887—Concluded.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1	Molders, stove foundries.....	Detroit	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish demands.
	TOBACCO.		
2	Employees, cigar factory.....	Detroit	To enforce reduction of wages.....
	1889.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
3	Longshoremen.....	Muskegon.....	To enforce reduction of wages of 12.5 per cent.
	1890.		
	TOBACCO.		
4	Cigar makers.....	Manistee	Against demand for increase of wages.....
	1891.		
	FURNITURE.		
5	Molders.....	Grand Rapids ..	To enforce reduction of wages of 15 per cent.
	GLASS.		
6	Employees, window glass.....	Detroit	To enforce reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
7	Compositors.....	Ann Arbor.....	Against union men and union rules.....
8	Compositors.....	Detroit	Against union men

MINNESOTA.

	1887.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
9	Painters.....	Saint Paul.....	To force union men to work with nonunion men.
	COOPERAGE.		
10	Coopers.....	Minneapolis	To enforce reduction of wages
	1889.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
11	Granite cutters	Minneapolis	Against union men
	1890.		
	CLOTHING.		
12	Cutters, shirt and overall factory.	Saint Paul.....	Against union men
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
13	Compositors	Saint Paul.....	Against demand for adoption of union rules and union scale.
	TOBACCO.		
14	Cigar makers	Minneapolis	Against union men and union rules
	1891.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
15	Plumbers and helpers	Saint Paul.....	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish demands.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No.....		8	May 7	June 1, 1887	25	Yes...	\$45,515	\$11,820		1
No....	1		Apr. 19	May 2, 1887	13	No....	1,856	040	\$500	2
No.....		27	Apr. 8	July 5, 1889	88	Partly	144,800		25,000	3
No.....		3	Aug. 4	Aug. 18, 1890	14	Yes...	456		200	4
No.....		1	June 22	Aug. 24, 1891	63	Yes...	9,600	3,080	25,000	5
No....	1		Sept. 10	Oct. 1, 1891	21	Yes...	5,000	900		6
No.....		1	Apr. 17	Apr. 20, 1891	3	Yes...	96	36		7
No.....		1	Oct. 22	Oct. 23, 1891	1	Yes...	150	86		8

MINNESOTA.

No.....		1	June 14	June 24, 1887	10	Yes...	275		100	9
No....	1		Jan. 8	Feb. 10, 1887	33	No....	11,550	380	5,000	10
No....	1		July —	July —, 1889	20	Yes...	1,200	350	750	11
No.....		1	May 10	May 20, 1890	10	Yes...	1,000		250	12
No.....		1	May 9	May 15, 1890	6	Yes...	75		100	13
No....	1		Aug. 1	Aug. 30, 1890	29	Yes...	400	175	200	14
Yes...		11	Mar. 15	Mar. 22, 1891	7	No....	3,100		1,500	15

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1887—Concluded.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
1	Molders, stove foundries.....	1, 664	.....	1, 664	684	.....	684
	TOBACCO.						
2	Employees, cigar factory.....	64	20	84	64	20	84
	1889.						
	TRANSPORTATION.						
3	Longshoremen.....	589	.....	589	400	.....	400
	1890.						
	TOBACCO.						
4	Cigar makers.....	28	5	33	19	.....	19
	1891.						
	FURNITURE.						
5	Molders.....	400	4	404	20	.....	20
	GLASS.						
6	Employees, window glass.....	100	.....	100	60	.....	60
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
7	Compositors.....	10	.....	10	4	.....	4
8	Compositors.....	30	.....	30	9	.....	9

MINNESOTA—Continued.

	1887.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
9	Painters.....	35	.....	35	8	.....	8
	COOPERAGE.						
10	Coopers.....	175	.....	175	140	.....	140
	1889.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
11	Granite cutters.....	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
	1890.						
	CLOTHING.						
12	Cutters, shirt and overall factory.	40	120	160	20	.....	20
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
13	Compositors.....	12	.....	12	3	.....	3
	TOBACCO.						
14	Cigar makers.....	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
	1891.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
15	Plumbers and helpers.....	200	.....	200	150	.....	150

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Concluded.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Marginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
1,038		1,038					60	60	1
64	20	84					60	60	2
400		400					60	60	3
19		19	12		12	12	48	48	4
70		70	20		20	18	54	54	5
100		100					60	60	6
4		4	4		4	1	60	60	7
9		9	9		9	9	60	60	8

MINNESOTA—Continued.

8		8	8		8		60	60	9
175		175	50		50		60	60	10
20		20	20		20	20	54	60	11
20		20	20		20		60	60	12
3		3	3		3		60	60	13
8		8	1	10	11		48	60	14
150		150					54	54	15

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1891—Concluded.		
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.		
1	Cornice makers	Saint Paul	To enforce increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
2	Painters	Saint Paul	To enforce increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
3	Painters	Saint Paul	To enforce increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
4	Waiters, restaurant	Saint Paul	Against demand for adoption of union scale.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
5	Compositors	Duluth	To enforce use of a greater amount of plate matter.
	TOBACCO.		
6	Cigar makers	Saint Paul	Against union men
	TRANSPORTATION.		
7	Switchmen, railroad	Winona	Against union men and union rules
	1892.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
8	Plumbers and helpers	Duluth	Against union men and union rules
	1893.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
9	Molders, stove foundry	Minneapolis	Against union men and union rules
	TELEGRAPHY.		
10	Telegraph operators	Minneapolis and Saint Paul.	Against union men and union rules
	TRANSPORTATION.		
11	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Minneapolis and Saint Paul.	Against union men
	1894.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
12	Bricklayers	Saint Paul	To enforce reduction of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
13	Compositors	Minneapolis	To enforce reduction of wages

MISSOURI.

	1887.		
	TOBACCO.		
14	Feeders and wrappers-off, tobacco works.	Saint Louis	Against union men
	1888.		
	CLOTHING.		
15	Tailors	Saint Louis	To enforce reduction of wages

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	5	.....	Apr. 4	June 6, 1891	63	No....	\$7,000	\$4,928	\$15,000	1
No....	1	.....	Apr. 28	Apr. 30, 1891	2	No....	480	.....	200	2
No....	20	.....	June 13	July 10, 1891	27	Yes...	16,000	2,500	25,000	3
No....	.....	1	May 20	June 1, 1891	12	Yes...	300	50	1,000	4
No....	.....	1	Feb. 16	Feb. 26, 1891	10	Yes...	8,400	1,619	5,000	5
No....	.....	1	Feb. 1	Feb. 8, 1891	7	Yes...	300	75	.....	6
No....	.....	1	May 14	May 16, 1891	2	Yes...	1,800	.....	.....	7
No....	.....	5	Apr. 29	Sept. 1, 1892	125	Yes...	34,000	673	\$28,000	8
No....	.....	1	Jan. 20	Aug. 20, 1893	212	Yes...	5,000	1,500	10,000	9
No....	.....	1	Feb. 22	Feb. 24, 1893	2	Yes...	750	.....	.....	10
No....	1	.....	Oct. 26	Oct. 31, 1893	5	Yes...	9,000	300	10,000	11
Yes...	12	.....	Apr. 16	June 1, 1894	40	Yes...	2,250	750	3,000	12
No....	.....	1	Jan. 4	Jan. 15, 1894	11	Yes...	350	123	150	13

MISSOURI.

No....	.....	1	Jan. 17	Mar. 17, 1887	59	Yes...	30,310	2,300	20,000	14
No....	1	.....	July 3	July 10, 1888	7	Yes...	400	.....	.....	15

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Concluded.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1891—Concluded.						
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.						
1	Cornice makers	70	.....	70	65	.....	65
2	Painters	115	.....	115	115	.....	115
3	Painters	650	.....	650	400	.....	400
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
4	Waiters, restaurant	30	.....	30	15	.....	15
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
5	Compositors	35	.....	35	21	.....	21
	TOBACCO.						
6	Cigar makers	50	10	60	5	.....	5
	TRANSPORTATION.						
7	Switchmen, railroad	250	.....	250	18	.....	18
	1892.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
8	Plumbers and helpers	100	.....	100	85	.....	85
	1893.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
9	Molders, stove foundry	60	.....	60	25	.....	25
	TELEGRAPHY.						
10	Telegraph operators	35	10	45	15	.....	15
	TRANSPORTATION.						
11	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	1,600	.....	1,600	145	.....	145
	1894.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
12	Bricklayers	275	.....	275	200	.....	200
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
13	Compositors	12	3	15	5	2	7

MISSOURI—Continued.

	1887.						
	TOBACCO.						
14	Feeders and wrappers-off, to- bacco works.	533	667	1,200	99	62	161
	1888.						
	CLOTHING.						
15	Tailors	30	.....	30	27	.....	27

a Not reported.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Concluded.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
65	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1
115	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2
400	400	75	.....	75	75	54	60	3
15	15	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	4
21	21	21	.....	21	21	60	60	5
5	5	5	.....	5	.....	48	48	6
18	18	18	.....	18	18	60	60	7
85	85	45	.....	45	45	48	54	8
25	25	25	.....	25	25	60	60	9
15	15	7	.....	7	7	60	60	10
1,400	1,400	450	.....	450	145	72	72	11
275	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	12
5	2	7	3	4	7	7	60	60	13

MISSOURI—Continued.

99	62	161	.....	161	161	.....	48	60	14
27	.....	27	9	.....	9	.....	(a)	(a)	15

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1889.		
	CLOTHING.		
1	Tailors	Saint Joseph ...	To enforce reduction of wages of 20 per cent.
	1890.		
	CLOTHING.		
2	Cutters	Saint Louis	Against union men
	TOBACCO.		
3	Cigar makers	Hannibal	Against threatened strike for increase of wages.
	1893.		
	BREWING.		
4	Drivers, firemen, and stablemen.	Saint Louis	Against demand for adoption of new scale and discharge of nonunion employees.
	CLOTHING.		
5	Cloak makers	Saint Louis	Against union men
6	Employees, coats	Saint Louis	Against demand for change from piece to day work.
	1894.		
	CLOTHING.		
7	Pressers	Saint Louis	Against union men
	TOBACCO.		
8	Cigar makers	Saint Louis	Against demand for discharge of foreman..

NEBRASKA.

	1891.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
9	Employees, smelting works...	Omaha.....	Against threatened strike for reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

	1887.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
10	Lasters	Laconia	Against threatened strike for increase of wages.
	1890.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
11	Lasters	Claremont	Against union men
12	Employees	Rochester	To enforce reduction of wages
13	Lasters	Nashau	Against union men
	1892.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
14	Granite cutters and quarrymen.	Concord, Marlboro, Redstone, etc.	To enforce change of date for ending of yearly scale.

^a Amount to October 23, 1894. On this date employees were still locked out, and most of them had failed in obtaining employment elsewhere.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No....	7	-----	Oct. 24	Dec. 4, 1889	41	Partly	\$4,000	\$500	\$1,500	1
No....	-----	1	Dec. 13	Mar. 3, 1891	80	No....	300	-----	1,465	2
No....	2	-----	Oct. 25	Nov. 24, 1890	30	Yes...	1,000	-----	250	3
No....	-----	5	Oct. 23	Oct. 24, 1893	1	Yes...	a 180,000	a 42,000	25,000	4
No....	-----	1	May 31	June 1, 1893	1	Yes...	840	-----	-----	5
No....	31	-----	Aug. 8	Aug. 24, 1893	16	No....	5,100	785	1,675	6
No....	-----	1	Mar. 12	Mar. 22, 1894	10	No....	22	-----	-----	7
No....	-----	1	Apr. 21	Apr. 23, 1894	2	Yes...	275	164	-----	8

NEBRASKA.

No....	1	-----	Aug. 14	Aug. 31, 1891	17	Yes...	20,000	-----	10,000	9
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NEW HAMPSHIRE.

No....	1	-----	Nov. 1	Nov. 3, 1887	2	Partly	300	-----	75	10
No....	-----	1	Mar. 6	Mar. 20, 1890	14	Yes...	700	-----	150	11
No....	1	-----	Apr. 1	May 1, 1890	30	Yes...	25,000	-----	3,000	12
No....	1	-----	May 6	May 16, 1890	10	Yes...	5,000	-----	1,000	13
Yes...	38	1	May 14	Dec. 13, 1892	23	(b)	173,725	108,300	85,350	14

b Succeeded in 38 establishments; succeeded partly in 1.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1889.						
	CLOTHING.						
1	Tailors	38		38	38		38
	1890.						
	CLOTHING.						
2	Cutters	25		25	2		2
	TOBACCO.						
3	Cigar makers	21		21	21		21
	1893.						
	BREWING.						
4	Drivers, firemen, and stablemen.	5,000		5,000	400		400
	CLOTHING.						
5	Cloak makers	75	120	195	5		5
6	Employees, coats	265	140	405	265	140	405
	1894.						
	CLOTHING.						
7	Pressers	12	138	150	2		2
	TOBACCO.						
8	Cigar makers	8		8	4		4

NEBRASKA—Concluded.

	1891.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
9	Employees, smelting works...	804		804	804		804

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Concluded.

	1887.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
10	Lasters	88	37	125	13		13
	1890.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
11	Lasters	165	35	200	25		25
12	Employees	500	210	710	500	210	710
13	Lasters	450	150	600	95		95
	1892.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
14	Granite cutters and quarrymen.	817		817	537		537

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Concluded.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
38	-----	38	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	I
2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	2
21	-----	21	19	-----	19	19	54	54	3
400	-----	400	350	-----	350	-----	72	72	4
5	-----	5	5	-----	5	-----	60	60	5
265	140	405	35	-----	35	35	92	60	6
II	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	7
III	-----	4	5	-----	5	-----	48	48	8

NEBRASKA—Concluded.

804	-----	804	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	9
-----	-------	-----	-------	-------	-------	-------	----	----	---

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Concluded.

88	37	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	10
25	-----	25	6	-----	6	6	60	60	11
500	210	710	50	-----	60	60	50	59	12
450	150	600	91	-----	91	91	60	60	13
537	-----	537	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	53	14

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887.		
	CLOTHING.		
1	Finishers, hat factories	Orange	Against union men
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
2	Employees	Newark	Against union men
	1888.		
	BREWING.		
3	Brewers and laborers	Elizabeth	Against demand for adoption of union rules and union scale.
4	(Lockout of April 16, see New York.)		
	1889.		
	CLOTHING.		
5	Ironers, laundry, shirt factory	Bordentown	Against union men
6	Finishers, hat factory	Orange	To enforce reduction of wages
	GLASS.		
7	Employees, green-glass bottles	Woodbury	Against union men
8	Employees, green-glass bottles	Bridgeton, Camden, Glassboro, etc.	Against demand for adoption of union rules and union scale.
	1890.		
	CLOTHING.		
9	Employees, hat factories	Newark	Against union men
	1891.		
	SILK GOODS.		
10	Employees	Paterson	To force employees to work overtime
	1892.		
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
11	Drivers, livery stables	Jersey City	Against threatened strike for enforcement of agreement as to wages.
	1894.		
	TOBACCO.		
12	Cigar makers	Newark	To enforce reduction of wages

NEW YORK.

	1887.		
	BREWING.		
13	Employees	Rosebank, Stapleton, and West New Brighton.	Against demand for discharge of nonunion employees.
14	Brewers	New York	Against members of particular union
	BUILDING TRADES.		
15	Masons and laborers	Rochester	To enforce increase of hours
16	Employees	Albany	Against union men
17	Cornice makers and roofers	New York	Against union men

α Not including 1 establishment not reporting.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employees.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No.....		9	Apr. 24	May 5, 1887	11	No....	\$10,334	\$4,000	\$2,500	1
Yes...	40	.....	July 30	Sept. 12, 1887	36	Yes...	136,500	12,000	29,000	2
No....	1	.....	Apr. 16	Apr. 17, 1888	1	Yes...	21	.....	.....	3
										4
No.....		1	Apr. 2	Apr. 9, 1889	7	Yes...	170	.....	.....	5
No.....		1	Apr. 22	May 16, 1889	24	Yes...	3,217	1,800	1,200	6
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	Oct. 1, 1889	183	No....	30,000	8,400	10,000	7
Yes...	9	.....	Sept. 1	Jan. 23, 1890	143	No....	545,300	84,980	100,000	8
No.....		2	May 16	June 8, 1890	20	Yes...	2,100	100	300	9
No....	1	.....	Oct. 5	Oct. 26, 1891	21	No....	10,049	.....	6,500	10
No.....		15	Oct. 1	Oct. 28, 1892	21	Yes...	1,560	700	1,000	11
No....	1	.....	Feb. 15	May 1, 1894	75	Yes...	930	250	400	12

NEW YORK.

Yes...	4	.....	Apr. 16	Apr. 19, 1887	2	Yes...	1,343	.....	3,700	13
Yes...		1	June 4	June 10, 1887	6	Yes...	3,500	1,700	1,000	14
Yes...	29	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 19, 1887	15	Yes...	21,794	3,000	10,525	15
Yes...	75	.....	Sept. 5	Oct. 3, 1887	28	Yes...	30,000	.....	10,000	16
No....	2	30	Oct. 1	Oct. 29, 1887	10	Yes...	8,088	.....	26,600	17

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1887.						
	CLOTHING.						
1	Finishers, hat factories	1, 200	189	1, 389	569	.....	569
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
2	Employees.....	2, 240	10	2, 250	2, 175	.....	2, 175
	1888.						
	BREWING.						
3	Brewers and laborers.....	12	.....	12	10	.....	10
4	(Lockout of April 16, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1889.						
	CLOTHING.						
5	Ironers, laundry, shirt factory	160	332	492	40	66	106
6	Finishers, hat factory.....	187	40	227	85	.....	85
	GLASS.						
7	Employees, green-glass bottles	125	.....	125	125	.....	125
8	Employees, green-glass bottles	1, 530	.....	1, 530	1, 530	.....	1, 530
	1890.						
	CLOTHING.						
9	Employees, hat factories.....	120	25	145	120	25	145
	1891.						
	SILK GOODS.						
10	Employees	150	240	390	150	240	390
	1892.						
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
11	Drivers, livery stables	126	.....	126	45	.....	45
	1894.						
	TOBACCO.						
12	Cigar makers	9	.....	9	9	.....	9

NEW YORK—Continued.

	1887.						
	BREWING.						
13	Employees.....	237	1	238	214	1	215
14	Brewers	75	.....	75	21	.....	21
	BUILDING TRADES.						
15	Masons and laborers.....	801	.....	801	660	.....	660
16	Employees.....	1, 100	5	1, 105	1, 090	.....	1, 090
17	Cornice makers and roofers...	734	.....	734	321	.....	321

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Marginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
569	189	758					60	60	1
2, 175		2, 175	200		200	150	59	59	2
10		10					60	60	3
									4
40	66	106					60	60	5
85	40	125	80		80		55	55	6
125		125	30		30		48	48	7
1, 530		1, 530	200		200	50	54	54	8
120	25	145	120	25	145		65	65	9
150	240	390					57	57	10
45		45	3		3		80	80	11
9		9	9		9		50	50	12

NEW YORK—Continued.

214	1	215	71		71	60	60	60	13
21		21	21		21		60	60	14
660		660					54	60	15
1, 090		1, 090	200		200	200	54	54	16
327		327					53	53	17

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Serial number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887—Concluded.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
1	Employees.....	Cohoes	Against demand for discharge of foreman...
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
2	Waiters, concert halls	New York	Against demand for adoption of union rules and union scale.
3	Waiters, concert halls	New York	Against demand for adoption of union rules and union scale.
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
4	Employees.....	Albany	Against union men
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5	Molders and helpers, iron foundry.	Medina	Against union men
6	Employees, silverware factory.	New York	Against threatened strike in sympathy with strike elsewhere.
7	Molders, stove foundry.....	Albany	To force employees to work on boycotted patterns.
8	Employees, chandelier factories.	New York and Brooklyn.	To enforce abolition of Saturday half holiday.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
9	Paper rulers.....	New York	To enforce new rules.....
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
10	Employees.....	Buffalo	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish demands.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
11	Stonecutters.....	Buffalo	To enforce reduction of wages.....
	1888.		
	BREWING.		
12	Employees.....	New York, Brooklyn, and Dobbs Ferry. (d)	Against union men and union rules.....
13	Brewers	Buffalo	Against union men
	CARPETING.		
14	Employees.....	Yonkers	Against threatened strike for increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employees.
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
15	Bakers.....	New York	Against union men
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
16	Pattern makers, iron works...	Brooklyn	Against obnoxious union rules
	1889.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
17	Employees.....	Utica	To enforce reduction of wages
18	Edge trimmers and lasters...	Elmira.....	Against union men
	CLOTHING.		
19	Hatters	Buffalo	Against union men

a Succeeded in 5 establishments; failed in 1.

b Succeeded in 3 establishments, failed in 4.

c But wages were reduced.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	.....	Apr. 17	May 2, 1887	15.	Yes...	\$4,600	.....	.....	1
Yes....	.....	6	Nov. 19	Nov. 28, 1887	2	(a)	1,300	\$500	\$50	2
Yes....	.....	7	Dec. 5	Dec. 10, 1887	2	(b)	862	370	50	3
Yes....	1	.....	Feb. 5	Mar. 7, 1887	30	Yes...	3,281	.....	2,000	4
No....	1	.....	Feb. 23	May 23, 1887	89	Yes...	1,620	.....	1,000	5
No....	.....	1	Apr. 20	June 23, 1887	64	Yes...	10,500	.....	12,000	6
Yes....	1	.....	Apr. 28	May 12, 1887	14	Yes...	8,986	.....	.....	7
Yes....	7	4	Oct. 8	Nov. 21, 1887	32	No (c)	103,749	.....	23,450	8
No....	.....	1	Feb. 8	Feb. 10, 1887	2	Yes...	150	.....	300	.....
Yes....	1	.....	Nov. 2	Dec. 1, 1887	29	Yes...	8,910	265	7,620	10
No....	7	.....	Dec. 31	Apr. 1, 1888	92	Yes...	57,528	.....	6,050	11
Yes....	56	1	Apr. 16	May 21, 1888	23	(c)	82,430	45,000	235,000	12
Yes....	18	.....	May 1	May 22, 1888	11	Yes...	5,400	.....	.....	13
No....	1	.....	Nov. 12	Mar. 1, 1889	109	Yes...	400,000	6,000	250,000	14
No....	.....	1	Sept. 15	Sept. 17, 1888	2	Yes...	504	80	.....	15
No....	.....	1	Sept. 21	Sept. 24, 1888	3	Yes...	36	.....	.....	16
No....	1	.....	Oct. 27	Feb. 1, 1890	97	No....	20,000	4,000	15,000	17
No....	.....	1	Nov. 1	Nov. 15, 1889	14	Yes...	250	.....	.....	18
No....	.....	1	Dec. 9	Dec. 10, 1889	1	Yes...	250	100	.....	19

d Lockout extended into New Jersey.

e Succeeded in 56 establishments; failed in 1.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Serial number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1887—Concluded.						
	COTTON GOODS.						
1	Employees.....	202	254	456	202	254	456
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.						
2	Waiters, concert halls	112	.....	112	81	.....	81
3	Waiters, concert halls	107	.....	107	67	.....	67
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
4	Employees.....	82	3	85	75	.....	75
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
5	Molders and helpers, iron foundry.	61	1	62	34	.....	34
6	Employees, silverware factory	135	.....	135	100	.....	100
7	Molders, stove foundry	352	.....	352	190	.....	190
8	Employees, chandelier factories.	1,623	.....	1,623	1,493	.....	1,493
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
9	Paper rulers.....	12	8	20	3	.....	8
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.						
10	Employees.....	161	.....	161	155	.....	155
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
11	Stonecutters.....	351	.....	351	250	.....	250
	1888.						
	BREWING.						
12	Employees.....	4,692	.....	4,692	4,598	.....	4,598
13	Brewers.....	505	.....	505	238	.....	238
	CARPETING.						
14	Employees.....	1,200	2,300	3,500	1,200	2,300	3,500
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
15	Bakers	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
16	Pattern makers, iron works ..	350	.....	350	4	.....	4
	1889.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
17	Employees	146	106	252	146	106	252
18	Edge trimmers and lasters....	175	75	250	13	.....	13
	CLOTHING.						
19	Hatters.....	6	3	9	6	.....	6

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Marginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
202	254	456	19	11	30	30	60	60	1
81	-----	81	47	-----	47	9	60	60	2
67	-----	67	25	-----	25	-----	60	60	3
75	-----	75	12	-----	12	12	60	60	4
56	-----	56	34	-----	34	18	55	55	5
100	-----	100	20	-----	20	-----	59	59	6
347	-----	347	-----	-----	-----	-----	59	59	7
1,493	-----	1,493	45	-----	45	-----	55	55	8
3	-----	3	3	-----	3	-----	59	59	9
155	-----	155	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
299	-----	299	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	11
4,598	-----	4,598	1,416	-----	1,416	1,320	60	60	12
420	-----	429	93	-----	93	18	60	60	13
1,200	2,300	3,500	200	200	500	-----	60	60	14
7	-----	7	7	-----	7	-----	76	76	15
4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	55	55	16
146	106	252	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	17
13	-----	13	6	-----	6	6	59	59	18
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	4	55	55	19

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1889—Concluded.		
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
1	Bakers.....	New York.....	Against threatened strike for discharge of foreman.
2	Bakers.....	Brooklyn.....	Against union men.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
3	Molders and wheelmen, iron foundry.	Seneca Falls....	Against demand for pay for lost time.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
4	Employees feather-work factories.	New York.....	Against demand for change from piece to day work.
	1890.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
5	Employees.....	Rochester.....	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish demands.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
6	Carpenters.....	New Brighton, Clifton, Stapleton, etc.	Against demand for Saturday half holiday.
	CLOTHING.		
7	Cutters, cloaks.....	New York.....	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish demands.
	FURNITURE.		
8	Employees.....	New York.....	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish demands.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
9	Compositors.....	New York.....	Against members of particular union.....
	TOBACCO.		
10	Cigar makers.....	New York.....	Against union men.....
	1891.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
11	Slipper makers.....	New York.....	Against union men.....
	CLOTHING.		
12	Finishers, operators, and pressers, cloaks.	New York, Brooklyn, and Jamaica.	Against demand for adoption of union rules and union scale.
13	Employees, pants.....	New York.....	Against union men.....
14	Cutters.....	Rochester.....	Against union men.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
15	Bakers.....	Rochester.....	Against members of particular union.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
16	Horseshoers.....	Rochester.....	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish demands.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
17	Press feeders.....	New York.....	To enforce reduction of wages from \$12 to \$10 per week.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
18	Employees, stone yards.....	New York.....	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish demands.

a Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 9.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by organiza- tion.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	.....	1	June 13	Aug. 18, 1889	60	Yes...	\$1,820	\$887	\$2,500	1
Yes...	5	1	Aug. 21	Aug. 23, 1889	2	Yes...	4,890	2,860	15,000	2
No....	.....	1	Apr. 13	May 1, 1889	18	No....	1,162	.....	600	3
No....	19	.....	Jan. 25	Feb. 23, 1889	29	Yes...	56,000	400	12,000	4
Yes...	21	.....	Dec. 1	Jan. 15, 1891	36	Yes...	148,410	.....	46,350	5
Yes...	18	.....	June 9	June 16, 1890	7	No....	7,000	.....	1,000	6
No....	.....	11	June 16	July 17, 1890	31	No....	15,000	5,600	18,328	7
No....	21	4	June 9	July 2, 1890	23	No....	8,810	2,300	5,500	8
No....	.....	1	Oct. 12	Nov. 11, 1890	30	Yes...	1,083	327	200	9
No....	1	.....	Oct. 3	Oct. 6, 1890	3	No....	300	.....	.....	10
No....	7	4	Jan. 15	Mar. 12, 1891	26	(a)	3,208	.....	1,584	11
Yes...	40	11	Feb. 2	Apr. 15, 1891	28	(b)	51,000	.....	15,000	12
Yes...	.....	1	Feb. 2	Feb. 14, 1891	12	Yes...	550	.....	100	13
Yes...	21	.....	Mar. 7	Mar. 30, 1891	23	Yes...	290,931	.....	145,500	14
No....	.....	2	Sept. 10	Sept. 20, 1891	6	Yes...	650	159	3,000	15
Yes...	5	.....	June 1	June 8, 1891	4	Yes...	50	.....	45	16
No....	.....	1	Jan. 9	Apr. 9, 1891	90	Yes...	2,040	2,000	3,060	17
No....	5	.....	Sept. 26	Sept. 28, 1891	2	No....	136	.....	.....	18

b Succeeded in 11 establishments; failed in 40.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1889—Concluded.						
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
1	Bakers	65		65	24		24
M	Bakers	231	7	238	184		184
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
3	Molders and wheelmen, iron foundry.	276		276	40		40
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
4	Employees, feather-work factories.		2,000	2,000		2,000	2,000
	1890.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
5	Employees	1,641	1,107	2,748	1,591	1,093	2,684
	BUILDING TRADES.						
6	Carpenters	500		500	250		250
	CLOTHING.						
7	Cutters, cloaks	2,543	497	3,040	110		110
	FURNITURE.						
E	Employees	750		750	519		519
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
9	Compositors	105		105	13		13
	TOBACCO.						
10	Cigar makers	56	40	96	50	20	70
	1891.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
11	Slipper makers	75	11	86	73		73
	CLOTHING.						
12	Finishers, operators, and pressers, cloaks.	1,470	400	1,870	921	185	1,106
13	Employees, pants	30	10	40	30		30
14	Cutters	3,761	11,282	15,043	291		291
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
15	Bakers	40	13	53	6		6
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
16	Horseshoers	7		7	7		7
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
17	Press feeders	54	70	124	25	1	26
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
18	Employees, stone yards	58		58	58		58

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
24		24	24		24	24	68	68	1
184		184	130		130		68	68	2
40		40					54	54	3
	2,000	2,000		120	120		58	58	4
1,591	1,093	2,684	237	14	251	141	59	59	5
500		500					58	53	6
250		250					62	62	7
519		519	30		30		53	53	8
13		13	13		13		50	50	9
56	40	96					50	50	10
73		73	8		8		77	77	11
921	185	1,106	50		50		75	75	12
30		30	10		10		60	60	13
3,710	11,131	14,841	100		100	86	54	54	14
7	1	8	4		4		60	60	15
7		7					59	59	16
25	1	26	25	1	26		59	59	17
58		58					53	53	18

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1892.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
1	Gas fitters	New York.....	To force employees to join particular union.
2	Plasterers and helpers.....	New York.....	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish demands.
3	Varnishers	New York.....	To enforce increase of hours from 48 to 53 per week.
4	House smiths.....	Brooklyn	To force employees to join particular union.
5	Architectural iron workers...	New York.....	Against union men
CLOTHING.			
6	Employees, fur factories	New York.....	Against demand for reduction of hours from 50 to 45 per week.
7	Employees, cloaks	New York.....	To enforce abolition of Saturday half holiday and force employees to work Sundays and overtime.
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
8	Bakers.....	New York.....	To enforce reduction of wages
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.			
9	Stonecutters and laborers.....	Brooklyn, etc ...	To force employees to work on boycotted material.
TOBACCO.			
10	Cigarette makers	New York.....	Against threatened strike for increase of wages.
TRANSPORTATION.			
11	Lumber handlers	Tonawanda.....	Against contracting with irresponsible heads of gangs of lumber shovers.
1893.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
12	Electric-wire men.....	New York.....	Against union men
CLOTHING.			
13	Cutters	New York.....	To enforce adoption of proposed agreement.
14	Employees.....	Rochester	Against union men
15	Cutters	Brooklyn	Against union men
16	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York.....	Against demand for increase of wages and recognition of union.
17	Employees, shirt factories.....	New York.....	Against union men
18	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York.....	Against union men
19	Employees, coats.....	New York.....	Against union men
20	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York.....	Against union men and to enforce reduction of wages.
21	Employees, shirt factory.....	New York.....	Against union men
FOOD PREPARATIONS.			
22	Bakers.....	Buffalo	Against union men
FURNITURE.			
23	Wood carvers.....	New York.....	To enforce increase of hours from 48 to 53 per week.
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
24	Pressmen	New York.....	Against members of particular union.....
SILK GOODS.			
25	Weavers.....	New York.....	Against demand for increase of wages.....
26	Weavers.....	New York.....	Against union men
TRANSPORTATION.			
27	Lumber handlers	Tonawanda.....	Against union men

a Succeeded in 2 establishments; failed in 5.

TABLE III.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by organiza- tion.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	8	.....	Feb. 22	Mar. 29, 1892	36	Yes...	\$3, 150	\$1, 200	.....	1
Yes...	5	.....	Apr. 13	May 23, 1892	40	Yes...	4, 600	1, 272	\$2, 500	2
No....	2	.....	May 5	June 3, 1892	15	No....	138	54	40	3
No....	1	.....	June 25	June 26, 1892	1	Yes...	675	.....	200	4
No....	28	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 5, 1892	4	Yes...	25, 000	.....	10, 000	5
Yes...	32	.....	Mar. 15	June 1, 1892	78	Yes...	150, 000	8, 000	25, 000	6
No....	1	.....	Sept. 6	Sept. 9, 1892	3	Yes...	4, 000	.....	.....	7
No....	.....	1	Sept. 5	Sept. 8, 1892	3	Yes...	450	150	20	8
No....	23	0	July 13	Aug. 1, 1892	19	Yes...	7, 190	878	18, 000	9
No....	.....	1	Feb. 25	Apr. 1, 1892	36	Yes...	2, 500	300	1, 000	10
Yes...	20	.....	June 11	June 15, 1892	4	Yes...	6, 000	.....	3, 000	11
No....	.....	18	May 22	June 23, 1893	32	No....	3, 360	900	.....	12
Yes...	.....	50	Mar. 25	Apr. 20, 1893	26	Partly	66, 825	9, 000	10, 000	13
No....	3	.....	May 3	May 8, 1893	5	Yes...	425	.....	125	14
Yes...	2	.....	May 23	June 12, 1893	20	No....	9, 500	1, 500	2, 500	15
No....	1	.....	June 4	June 6, 1893	2	No....	100	.....	20	16
No....	.....	4	June 6	June 8, 1893	2	No....	850	.....	.....	17
No....	1	.....	June 9	June 10, 1893	1	No....	15	.....	.....	18
No....	1	.....	June 9	June 19, 1893	10	No....	950	.....	2, 000	19
No....	1	.....	Aug. 7	Aug. 31, 1893	24	Yes...	1, 600	.....	2, 000	20
No....	1	.....	Nov. 27	Jan. 8, 1894	42	Partly	6, 500	1, 140	2, 000	21
No....	.....	3	May 26	May 30, 1893	1	Yes...	360	.....	.....	22
Yes...	.....	7	Jan. 14	Mar. 11, 1893	56	(a)	3, 500	850	500	23
Yes...	.....	1	May 6	May 7, 1893	1	Yes...	150	.....	50	24
No....	1	.....	Jan. 17	Feb. 15, 1893	29	No....	4, 763	1, 336	2, 000	25
No....	1	.....	Oct. 9	Dec. 31, 1893	83	Yes...	2, 500	300	1, 000	26
Yes...	.....	20	Mar. 1	July 10, 1893	131	Yes...	95, 000	3, 000	50, 000	27

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1892.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
1	Gas fitters	160	.....	160	80	.....	80
2	Plasterers and helpers	88	.....	88	88	.....	88
3	Varnishers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
4	House smiths	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
5	Architectural iron workers	7,000	.....	7,000	7,000	.....	7,000
	CLOTHING.						
6	Employees, fur factories	920	400	1,320	920	400	1,320
7	Employees, cloaks	560	30	590	560	30	590
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
8	Bakers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
9	Stonecutters and laborers	159	.....	159	147	.....	147
	TOBACCO.						
10	Cigarette makers	100	350	450	30	100	130
	TRANSPORTATION.						
11	Lumber handlers	950	5	955	40	.....	40
	1893.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
12	Electric-wire men	545	.....	545	40	.....	40
	CLOTHING.						
13	Cutters	1,380	70	1,450	750	.....	750
14	Employees	43	28	71	43	28	71
15	Cutters	250	80	330	200	.....	200
16	Employees, shirt factory	25	20	45	25	20	45
17	Employees, shirt factories	230	150	380	230	150	380
18	Employees, shirt factory	10	5	15	10	5	15
19	Employees, coats	50	20	70	50	20	70
20	Employees, shirt factory	50	5	55	50	6	56
21	Employees, shirt factory	50	135	185	50	135	185
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
22	Bakers	176	55	231	41	.....	41
	FURNITURE.						
23	Wood carvers	650	.....	650	50	.....	50
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
24	Pressmen	50	.....	50	3	.....	3
	SILK GOODS.						
25	Weavers	55	85	140	53	.....	53
26	Weavers	26	24	50	26	.....	26
	TRANSPORTATION.						
27	Lumber handlers	1,000	.....	1,000	800	.....	800

a Not reported.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
160		160					48	48	1
88		88	18		18		48	48	2
4		4					48	48	3
300		300					53	53	4
7,000		7,000					53	53	5
920	400	1,320					50	50	6
560	30	590					56	62	7
3		3					62	62	8
147		147	8		8		53	53	9
30	100	130					59½	59½	10
600		600					66	66	11
40		40					53	53	12
750		750	75		75		54	54	13
43	28	71	11		11	9	65	65	14
200	80	280					65	65	15
25	20	45					60	60	16
230	150	380					66	66	17
10	5	15					60	60	18
50	20	70					65	65	19
50	6	56	25	6	31		72	72	20
50	135	185	25	125	150		60	60	21
41		41	14		14	2	60	60	22
50		50	5		5		48	(a)	23
3		3	3		3		38	18	24
55	85	140					55	55	25
26	24	50	26		26	26	55	55	26
800		800	900		900	900	66	64	27

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1894.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1	Tile layers	New York	To enforce reduction of wages from \$4 to \$3.50 per day.
	CLOTHING.		
2	Employees, knee pants	Brooklyn	Against union men
3	Employees, fur factories	New York	Against demand for reduction of hours from 60 to 56 per week.
	FOOD PREPARATIONS		
4	Bakers	Brooklyn	Against union men
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
5	Paper rulers	New York	To enforce reduction of wages from \$21 to \$18 per week.

OHIO.

	1887.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
6	Stone cutters and setters	Cincinnati	To enforce increase of hours
	1888.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
7	Employees	Cincinnati	Against union men
	COOPERAGE.		
8	Coopers	Cincinnati	To force union to raise boycott against certain firm.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
9	Blacksmiths and machinists, frog works.	Cincinnati	Against union men
	1889.		
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
10	Employees	Cincinnati	To enforce reduction of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
11	Compositors	Lima	Against union men
	1890.		
	WOODEN GOODS.		
12	Employees, buggy-wheel factory.	Sandusky	Against union men
	1891.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
13	Employees, stove foundry	Portsmouth	Against threatened strike against reduction of wages.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
14	Compositors	Cincinnati	Against union men
	WOODEN GOODS.		
15	Employees, planing mills	Columbus	To enforce increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.

a The increase of hours resulted in an increase of wages.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No....	14	.....	Jan. 8	Jan. 9, 1894	1	No....	\$800	.....	\$150	1
No....	1	.....	June 8	June 11, 1894	3	No....	50	.....	25	2
No....	2	.....	June 29	July 11, 1894	12	Yes....	1,100	.....	500	3
No....	.....	1	Feb. 13	Feb. 14, 1894	1	Yes....	6	.....	.....	4
No....	.....	1	Jan. 29	Jan. 31, 1894	2	Yes....	700	\$300	500	5

OHIO.

Yes....	23	.....	Apr. 1	May 19, 1887	48	Yes(a)	28,345	5,810	7,325	6
Yes....	10	.....	Feb. 1	Mar. 16, 1888	44	Yes....	105,493	.....	21,510	7
Yes....	.....	8	Apr. 30	June 1, 1888	32	Yes....	919	.....	539	8
No....	.....	1	Apr. 24	Apr. 30, 1888	6	Yes....	257	.....	100	9
No....	1	.....	Jan. 1	Jan. 11, 1889	10	Yes....	3,500	.....	5,000	10
No....	.....	1	June 15	June 30, 1889	15	Yes....	72	.....	500	11
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 15, 1890	14	Yes....	4,000	.....	500	12
No....	1	.....	June 30	July 21, 1891	21	No....	2,680	782	300	13
No....	.....	1	Mar. 8	May 5, 1891	58	No....	800	448	50	14
Yes....	.....	15	July 13	Aug. 18, 1891	36	No....	22,300	1,300	30,000	15

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1894.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
1	Tile layers	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
	CLOTHING.						
2	Employees, knee pants	13	.....	13	13	.....	13
3	Employees, fur factories	35	10	45	35	10	45
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.						
4	Bakers	8	.....	8	4	.....	4
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
5	Paper rulers	143	99	242	7	.....	7

OHIO—Continued.

	1887.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
11	Stone cutters and setters	316	.....	316	167	.....	167
	1888.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
7	Employees	1,470	732	2,202	1,428	732	2,160
	COOPERAGE.						
8	Coopers	148	.....	148	44	.....	44
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
9	Blacksmiths and machinists, frog works.	75	.....	75	19	.....	19
	1889.						
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.						
10	Employees	200	15	215	200	15	215
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
11	Compositors	5	.....	5	4	.....	4
	1890.						
	WOODEN GOODS.						
12	Employees, buggy-wheel factory.	200	.....	200	40	.....	40
	1891.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
13	Employees, stove foundry	65	.....	65	65	.....	65
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
14	Compositors	12	.....	12	8	.....	8
	WOODEN GOODS.						
15	Employees, planing mills	814	.....	814	222	.....	222

a Stonecutters, 48 hours; stonesetters, 53 hours.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Concluded.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
200		200					48	48	1
13		13					66	66	2
35	10	45					80	60	3
4		4	4		4		86	86	4
14	7	21	7		7	7	59	59	5

OHIO—Continued.

316		316					(a)	53	6
1,428	732	2,160	556	380	936		60	60	7
44		44	11		11		59	59	8
19		19	19		19		60	60	9
200	15	215	75		75		54	54	10
4		4	4		4	4	72	72	11
200		200					60	60	12
65		65					60	60	13
8		8					60	60	14
508		508	20		20		54	54	15

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1892.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1	Plasterers	Cincinnati	To enforce change in apprenticeship rules..
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2	Messengers, express	Cincinnati	Against union men
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
3	Stage hands, theaters	Cincinnati	Against demand for increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employees.
4	Ironers, laundry	Cleveland	Against union men
	1893.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
5	Electric wire men	Cincinnati	Against union men
6	Carpenters and painters	Toledo	To force union to raise boycott against certain firm.
	COAL AND COKE.		
7	Miners	Craig	Against demand for reinstatement of discharged employees.
	FURNITURE.		
8	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish demands.
	GLASS.		
9	Employees, glassware	Bellaire	Against threatened strike for increase of wages.
10	Employees, glassware	Findlay	To enforce increase of hours and abolition of limit to output per day.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
11	Wiremen, etc., electric light	Cincinnati	Against union men
	1894.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
12	Employees, iron foundries	Cleveland	To enforce reduction of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
13	Employees	Akron	Against threatened strike for restoration of wages.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
14	Employees, planing mills	Cincinnati	Against union men and to enforce reduction of wages.

OREGON.

	1887.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
15	Compositors	Portland	Against union men
	1890.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
16	Carpenters	Portland	Against union men

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by organiza- tion.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	17	-----	May 1	May 17, 1892	16	Yes...	\$10, 224	-----	\$3, 290	1
No....	-----	1	Jan. 25	Feb. 1, 1892	7	Yes...	625	-----	350	2
No....	-----	5	Sept. 24	Sept. 25, 1892	1	Yes...	45	-----	-----	3
No....	-----	1	Nov. 23	Jan. 1, 1893	39	Yes...	1, 250	\$700	4, 000	4
No....	-----	1	Apr. 5	Apr. 9, 1893	4	Yes...	1, 824	500	5, 800	5
Yes...	2	12	Dec. 4	Dec. 5, 1893	1	Yes...	13, 395	2, 000	3, 000	6
No....	1	-----	June 1	Oct. 7, 1893	128	No....	2, 413	-----	1, 500	7
Yes...	-----	17	June 5	July 15, 1893	40	Yes...	35, 993	12, 500	7, 250	8
No....	1	-----	Sept. 15	Nov. 17, 1893	63	No....	7, 080	2, 832	1, 500	9
Yes...	1	-----	Sept. 21	Nov. 15, 1893	55	No....	12, 000	2, 160	8, 000	10
No....	-----	1	Mar. 3	Mar. 9, 1893	6	Yes...	250	-----	200	11
Yes...	9	-----	Feb. 24	Mar. 10, 1894	8	No....	4, 188	1, 240	1, 290	12
No....	1	-----	Apr. 9	May 15, 1894	36	Yes...	14, 718	3, 048	5, 000	13
Yes...	-----	10	Feb. 5	May 1, 1894	85	Yes...	23, 100	8, 250	8, 925	14

OREGON.

No....	8	-----	Oct. 8	Apr. 1, 1888	176	Yes...	15, 000	3, 500	2, 000	15
No....	40	-----	Apr. 14	June 20, 1890	67	Yes ..	14, 400	5, 000	1, 500	16

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1892.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
1	Plasterers	237	.....	237	177	.....	177
	TRANSPORTATION.						
2	Messengers, express	350	.....	350	45	.....	45
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
3	Stage hands, theaters	156	17	173	37	.....	37
4	Ironers, laundry	10	35	45	1	23	24
	1893.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
5	Electric-wire men	22	.....	22	12	.....	12
6	Carpenters and painters	114	.....	114	110	.....	110
	COAL AND COKE.						
7	Miners	58	.....	58	55	.....	55
	FURNITURE.						
8	Cabinetmakers	1,197	.....	1,197	636	.....	636
	GLASS.						
9	Employees, glassware	103	15	118	103	15	118
10	Employees, glassware	300	20	320	245	15	260
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
11	Wiremen, etc., electric light ..	98	2	100	25	.....	25
	1894.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
12	Employees, iron foundries	221	.....	221	211	.....	211
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
13	Employees	419	357	776	419	357	776
	WOODEN GOODS.						
14	Employees, planing mills	278	.....	278	154	.....	154

OREGON—Concluded.

	1887.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
15	Compositors	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
	1890.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
16	Carpenters	400	.....	400	400	.....	400

a Not reported.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Concluded.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
237		237					53	53	1
45		45	45		45		70	70	2
37 1	23	37 24	37 1	20	37 21		(a) 60	(a) 60	3 4
12 110		12 110	12 57		12 57		60 54	60 54	5 6
57		57	25		25	15	54	54	7
636		636	57		57	19	60	60	8
103 245	15 15	118 260					60 55	60 55	9 10
25		25	25		25		84	84	11
211		211					60	60	12
419	357	776	71	24	95	95	59	59	13
154		154	62		62	26	53	53	14

OREGON—Concluded.

60		60	60		60	60	60	60	15
400		400	375		375	375	54	54	16

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
1	Employees.....	Philadelphia....	To enforce reduction of wages.....
	BREWING.		
2	Brewers.....	Philadelphia....	Against union men and union rules.....
	CARPETING.		
3	Weavers, rug factory.....	Philadelphia....	To force weavers to pay for broken bobbins.
	CLOTHING.		
4	Employees.....	Philadelphia....	Against threatened strike.....
	COAL AND COKE.		
5	Miners and laborers.....	Shamokin.....	To enforce reduction of wages.....
	GLASS.		
6	Cutters and polishers, cut glassware.	Honesdale.....	Against union men.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
7	Employees, stove foundries...	Pittsburg and Allegheny.	To force employees to work on boycotted patterns.
8	Molders, iron foundry.....	Philadelphia....	Against union men and union rules.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
9	Freestone cutters.....	Philadelphia....	Against union men.....
	TOBACCO.		
10	Cigar makers.....	Pittsburg.....	To enforce reduction of wages of 9.1 per cent.
11	Cigar makers.....	Norristown....	Against demand for increase of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
12	Employees, freight department, railroad.	Philadelphia....	Against union men.....
	1888.		
	CARPETING.		
13	Weavers, rug factory.....	Philadelphia....	Against union apprenticeship rules.....
	COAL AND COKE.		
14	Miners.....	Mount Carmel.	Against demand for increase of wages.....
15	Employees, mine.....	Clinton County.	Against threatened strike.....
	GLASS.		
16	Employees, flint glass.....	Philadelphia....	To enforce new scale and free shop system.
17	Mixers and teasers, flint-glass bottles.	Rochester.....	Against union men.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
18	Employees, iron works.....	Pottstown.....	To enforce reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
	1889.		
	CLOTHING.		
19	Finishers, hat factories.....	Reading.....	Against threatened strike against reduction of wages.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Ordered by organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	Mar. 23	Apr. 4, 1887	12	Yes...	\$9,400			1
No.....		25	Jan. 1	June 1, 1887	151	No....	37,000	\$17,000	\$125,000	2
No.....		1	Mar. 3	Mar. 5, 1887	2	Yes...	230		75	3
No.....		37	Feb. 8	May 3, 1887	84	Yes...	96,000	19,500	250,000	4
No....	1		Feb. 16	Mar. 16, 1887	28	Yes...	26,544		10,000	5
Yes...	1		July 21	Sept. 8, 1887	49	Yes...	3,660	600	2,000	6
No....	6		Apr. 18	June 6, 1887	40	Yes...	15,000	1,350	10,000	7
No....	1		Apr. 27	July 5, 1887	60	Yes...	15,636	1,000	6,000	8
No....	7		May 20	Oct. 10, 1887	143	Yes...	14,600	4,800	3,500	9
No.....		1	Jan. 10	Feb. 21, 1887	42	Yes...	828	216	250	10
No....	1		Nov. 5	Nov. 21, 1887	16	No....	2,000			11
No.....		1	Dec. 28	Jan. 7, 1888	10	Yes...	130,000	2,950	33,000	12
No.....		1	Aug. 2	Nov. 1, 1888	91	Yes...	4,500		5,600	13
No....	1		Jan. 2	Sept. 3, 1888	245	No....	26,240		60,000	14
No....	1		Apr. 12	Apr. 16, 1888	4	Yes...	1,350		500	15
Yes...	3		Jan. 3	Apr. 23, 1888	116	No....	80,000	10,000	35,000	16
No.....		1	May 25	Aug. 3, 1888	70	Yes...	2,400			17
No.....		1	Dec. 24	Sept. 30, 1889	280	Partly	20,000			18
No.....		8	Aug. 5	Sept. 16, 1889	42	Yes...	12,500	400		19

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1887.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
1	Employees.....	255	245	500	245	225	470
	BREWING.						
2	Brewers	1,570		1,570	800		800
	CARPETING.						
3	Weavers, rug factory	112	38	150	70		70
	CLOTHING.						
4	Employees.....	475	425	900	450	350	800
	COAL AND COKE.						
5	Miners and laborers	803		803	340		340
	GLASS.						
6	Cutters and polishers, cut glassware.	54		54	42		42
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
7	Employees, stove foundries ..	375		375	375		375
8	Molders, iron foundry	211		211	78		78
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
9	Freestone cutters	260		260	200		200
	TOBACCO.						
10	Cigar makers	22	11	26	21		21
11	Cigar makers	80	70	150	60	40	100
	TRANSPORTATION.						
12	Employees, freight department, railroad.	13,497		13,497	4,875		4,875
	1888.						
	CARPETING.						
13	Weavers, rug factory	116	40	156	90		90
	COAL AND COKE.						
14	Miners.....	854		854	350		350
15	Employees, mine	300		300	300		300
	GLASS.						
16	Employees, flint glass.....	867	35	902	842	35	877
17	Mixers and teasers, flint-glass bottles.	90		90	10		10
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
18	Employees, iron works.....	904		904	80		80
	1889.						
	CLOTHING.						
19	Finishers, hat factories	743	247	990	150		150

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
245	225	470					58	58	1
800		800	375		375	250	60	60	2
70		70					60	60	3
450	350	800	300	100	400	275	60	60	4
790		90					60	60	5
54		54	16		16		60	60	6
375		375					54	54	7
211		211	50		50	20	60	60	8
260		260	200		200	180	53	53	9
22	3	25	18		18	8	60	60	10
80	70	150	7		7		54	54	11
4,875		4,875	4,875		4,875	3,900	60	60	12
100	25	125	40		40		60	60	13
830		830	25		25		60	60	14
300		300	12		12	12	55	55	15
842	35	877					57	57	16
10		10					60	60	17
80		80	25		25		60	60	18
150		150	13		13	13	60	60	19

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
1890.			
BOOTS AND SHOES.			
1	Lasters	Mechanicsburg.	Against demand for weekly payment.....
BUILDING TRADES.			
2	Painters	Pittsburg.....	Against members of particular union.....
3	Metal-ceiling workers	Pittsburg.....	Against members of particular union.....
COAL AND COKE.			
4	Coke burners	Scottdale	To enforce payment of fine for alleged neglect of work.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
5	Employees, rolling mill	Lebanon	Against union men who refused to obey an order.
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
6	Compositors	Philadelphia...	Against obnoxious union rules.....
TRANSPORTATION.			
7	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	Pittsburg.....	Against union men.....
1891.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
8	Painters	Pittsburg.....	Against members of particular union.....
9	Carpenters	Pittsburg.....	Against union men.....
10	Stone masons	Allegheny	Against union men.....
CLOTHING.			
11	Tailors	Pittsburg.....	Against union men.....
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.			
12	Compositors	Philadelphia...	Against union men and union rules.....
MISCELLANEOUS.			
13	Employees, cork works	Pittsburg.....	Against union men.....
1892.			
BUILDING TRADES.			
14	Plasterers	Allegheny County.	To force employees to sign agreement to work only for members of Master Plasterers' Association.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.			
15	Train men, iron works	Johnstown	Against union men.....
16	Employees, steel works	Mifflin Township.	To enforce change of date for ending of yearly scale.
17	Employees, rolling mill	Philadelphia...	To enforce new scale.....
18	Employees, rolling mill	Sharpsburg.....	Against demand for adoption of union scale.
19	Molders, steel works	Pittsburg.....	Against union men.....
1893.			
CARPETING.			
20	Weavers, carpet factory.....	Philadelphia...	To enforce reduction of wages.....
GLASS.			
21	Employees, flint glass.....	Pittsburg, etc....	Against union rules.....

a Lockout still pending July 1, 1894.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No.....		1	Mar. 6	Mar. 8, 1890	2	Yes...	\$17		\$10	1
No.....		50	Mar. 16	Sept. 1, 1890	169	Yes...	5,000		1,200	2
No.....	1		July 19	Sept. 1, 1890	44	No....	1,600		1,500	3
No.....		1	Apr. 9	Apr. 12, 1890	3	No....	1,373		500	4
No.....	1		July 3	Aug. 20, 1890	49	Yes...	60,625	\$1,000	6,000	5
Yes...		1	Aug. 24	Aug. 28, 1890	4	Yes...	1,900	635		6
No.....		1	Apr. 28	May 1, 1890	3	Yes...	360		100	7
No.....		40	Mar. 10	May 1, 1891	52	Yes...	4,050		1,350	8
No.....	1		Apr. 18	Apr. 22, 1891	4	Yes...	45		24	9
No.....	40	20	Apr. 21	June 15, 1891	55	Yes...	25,000	2,000	92,960	10
No.....		1	June 10	June 20, 1891	10	Yes...	260			11
No.....		1	Mar. 27	Mar. 28, 1891	1	Yes...	12,852	5,000		12
No.....		1	Mar. 19	Apr. 30, 1891	42	Yes...	4,200	2,000	5,000	13
Yes...	200		May 3	July 5, 1892	63	Yes...	51,000	15,000	15,000	14
No.....		1	May 11	May 13, 1892	2	Yes...	125			15
No.....	1		June 30	Nov. 20, 1892	143	Yes...	820,000	120,000	750,000	16
No.....	1		July 1	Sept. 23, 1892	84	Yes...	30,000	700	50,000	17
No.....	1		July 5	Sept. 5, 1892	62	Yes...	31,500		10,000	18
No.....		1	Nov. 24	Dec. 8, 1892	14	Yes...	1,181		500	19
No.....		1	Jan. 3	June 5, 1893	153	No....	440			20
No.....	20		Oct. 11	(a)	(a)	(a)	5,241,600	228,919	600,000	21

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1890.						
	BOOTS AND SHOES.						
1	Lasters	18	2	20	0		6
	BUILDING TRADES.						
2	Painters	260		260	75		75
3	Metal-ceiling workers	19		19	19		19
	COAL AND COKE.						
4	Coke burners	600		600	225		225
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
5	Employees, rolling mill	1, 109		1, 109	500		500
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
6	Compositors	125		125	20		20
	TRANSPORTATION.						
7	Conductors and motor men, street railway.	75		75	30		30
	1891.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
8	Painters	275		275	125		125
9	Carpenters	6		6	6		6
10	Stone masons	1, 050		1, 050	620		620
	CLOTHING.						
11	Tailors	100	200	300	25		25
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
12	Compositors	135		135	72		72
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
13	Employees, cork works	475	600	1, 075	470	600	1, 070
	1892.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
14	Plasterers	650		650	375		375
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
15	Train men, iron works	175		175	40		40
16	Employees, steel works	3, 845		3, 845	3, 800		3, 800
17	Employees, rolling mill	450		450	410		410
18	Employees, rolling mill	310		310	305		305
19	Molders, steel works	150		150	35		35
	1893.						
	CARPETING.						
20	Weavers, carpet factory	125	225	350	22		22
	GLASS.						
21	Employees, flint glass	6, 540	1, 560	8, 100	1, 300		1, 300

a Irregular.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
6	-----	6	6	-----	6	6	59	59	1
75	-----	75	25	-----	25	-----	54	54	2
19	-----	19	10	-----	10	-----	60	60	3
225	-----	225	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	4
1,050	-----	1,050	410	-----	410	390	60	60	5
20	-----	20	20	-----	20	-----	60	60	6
30	-----	30	10	-----	10	-----	87	87	7
125	-----	125	50	-----	50	-----	54	54	8
6	-----	6	10	-----	10	-----	54	54	9
890	-----	890	167	-----	167	110	54	54	10
25	-----	25	25	-----	25	-----	60	60	11
72	-----	72	73	-----	73	-----	50	50	12
470	600	1,070	20	5	25	-----	55	55	13
650	-----	650	200	-----	200	200	54	54	14
40	-----	40	25	-----	25	-----	60	60	15
3,800	-----	3,800	1,600	-----	1,600	1,600	(a)	(a)	16
410	-----	410	75	-----	75	50	63	63	17
305	-----	305	200	-----	200	40	60	60	18
35	-----	35	35	-----	35	-----	60	60	19
22	-----	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	20
6,540	1,560	8,100	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	48	(b)	21

b Lockout still pending July 1, 1894.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1893—Concluded.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1	Employees, iron works.....	Apollo.....	Against union men.....
	TOBACCO.		
2	Cigar makers.....	Lebanon.....	Against demand for increase of wages.....
3	Cigar makers.....	Pittsburg.....	To enforce reduction of wages.....
	1894.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
4	Employees.....	Philadelphia....	Against demand for restoration of wages...
	GLASS.		
5	Leer tenders, shovers, and packers, window glass.	Pittsburg.....	Against union men.....

RHODE ISLAND.

	1889.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
6	Compositors and proofreaders	Providence.....	Against union men.....
	1890.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
7	Freestone cutters.....	Providence.....	Against union men.....
	1892.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
8	Employees, granite yards.....	Pawtucket, Providence, Westerly, etc.	To enforce change of date for ending of yearly scale.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

	1889.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
9	Compositors.....	Charleston.....	Against union men.....

SOUTH DAKOTA.

	1891.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
10	Employees, newspaper.....	Aberdeen.....	Against demand for adoption of union scale.

^a Included in general lockout of February 28, 1890, Massachusetts.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	.....	July 24	Oct. 9, 1893	77	Yes...	\$160,000	\$30,000	\$50,000	1
No.....		1	Aug. 3	Aug. 7, 1893	4	Yes...	50	30		2
No.....		1	Nov. 20	Nov. 27, 1893	7	Yes...	840	540	75	3
No....	1	.....	Apr. 7	June 1, 1894	55	Yes...	16,000	1,000	3,000	4
No....	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 8, 1894	7	No....	2,800			5

RHODE ISLAND.

No.....		1	Apr. 27	July 29, 1889	93	Yes...	6,221	2,548	1,500	6
No....	1	.....	Feb. 28	July 14, 1890	136	Yes...	(a)	(a)	8,000	7
Yes...	4	20	May 14	Oct. 4, 1892	134	Partly	90,732	28,830	98,700	8

SOUTH CAROLINA.

No.....		1	Mar. 12	Mar. 13, 1889	1	Yes...	2,000	500		9
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SOUTH DAKOTA.

No....	1	Jan. 31	Feb. 2, 1891	2	Yes...	46			10
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TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

Marginal number	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1893—Concluded.						
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
1	Employees, iron works.....	1,000	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000
	TOBACCO.						
2	Cigar makers.....	90	18	108	12	.....	12
3	Cigar makers.....	18	.....	18	7	.....	7
	1894.						
	COTTON GOODS.						
4	Employees.....	115	135	250	115	135	250
	GLASS.						
5	Leer tenders, shovers, and packers, window glass.	200	.....	200	92	.....	92

RHODE ISLAND—Concluded.

	1889.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
6	Compositors and proof readers	86	.....	86	29	.....	29
	1890.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
7	Freestone cutters.....	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
	1892.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
8	Employees, granite yards.....	505	.....	505	505	.....	505

SOUTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

	1889.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
9	Compositors.....	20	.....	20	20	.....	20

SOUTH DAKOTA—Concluded.

	1891.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
10	Employees, newspaper.....	13	.....	13	13	.....	13

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
1,000	1,000	50	.....	50	.....	72	72	1
12	12	10	.....	10	10	48	48	2
7	7	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	3
115	135	250	20	30	50	.....	60	60	4
200	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5

RHODE ISLAND—Concluded.

29	.....	29	29	.....	29	29	54	54	6
20	20	5	5	48	48	7
505	505	19	19	53	53	8

SOUTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

20	20	15	15	15	54	54	9
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SOUTH DAKOTA—Concluded.

13	13	53	53	10
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TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1887.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
1	Employees, mines.....	Campbell County	To force adoption of proposed scale.....
	1888.		
	CLOTHING.		
2	Tailors	Chattanooga....	To enforce reduction of wages and free shop system.
	1889.		
	CLOTHING.		
3	Tailors	Nashville.....	Against union men
	COAL AND COKE.		
4	Employees, mines.....	Campbell County	To enforce reduction of wages
	1891.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
5	Bricklayers and hod carriers..	Nashville.....	Against union men
	COAL AND COKE.		
6	Employees, mine.....	Anderson County	To force acceptance of company's weight and signing of proposed contract.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
7	Telegraph operators, railroad.	Knoxville, etc ..	Against union men and union rules
	1892.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
8	Compositors	Memphis	To enforce reduction of wages
	1893.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
9	Drivers, mine.....	Helenwood	Against threatened strike for increase of wages.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
10	Employees, rolling mill	Harriman.....	To enforce reduction of wages

UTAH.

	1892.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
11	Employees, printing office....	Ogden	To enforce reduction of wages.....
	1893.		
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
12	Employees, silver mine	Eureka	To force employees to board with company.

a Lockout still pending July 1, 1894.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE.

Ordered by organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	2	.....	Apr. 6	May 6, 1887	30	Yes...	\$21,450	.....	\$2,000	1
No....	.....	5	June 20	Nov. 14, 1888	147	Partly	10,395	\$3,100	3,500	2
No....	.....	1	Nov. 15	Dec. 16, 1889	31	Yes...	1,444	250	1,000	3
No....	2	.....	Apr. 1	July 15, 1889	105	No....	23,700	1,000	6,000	4
No....	.....	2	Mar. 9	Mar. 23, 1891	14	Yes...	11,160	500	500	5
No....	1	.....	May 1	Jan. 15, 1892	259	Yes...	70,000	3,400	8,500	6
No....	.....	1	Dec. 22	Jan. 10, 1892	19	Yes...	1,500	.....	.....	7
No....	.....	1	Jan. 25	June 22, 1892	149	Partly	12,000	1,929	15,000	8
No....	.....	1	Nov. 13	Nov. 15, 1893	2	Yes...	36	.....	.....	9
No....	1	.....	Apr. 15	(a)	(a)	(a)	261,000	.....	50,000	10

UTAH.

No....	1	.....	Feb. 6	Feb. 7, 1892	1	Yes...	88	.....	20	11
No....	1	.....	June 4	June 6, 1893	2	Yes...	1,000	.....	.....	12

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1887.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
1	Employees, mines.....	286		286	286		286
	1888.						
	CLOTHING.						
2	Tailors	50	10	60	30		30
	1889.						
	CLOTHING.						
3	Tailors	14	6	20	14		14
	COAL AND COKE.						
4	Employees, mines.....	316		316	316		316
	1891.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
5	Bricklayers and hod carriers..	360		360	95		95
	COAL AND COKE.						
6	Employees, mine.....	205		205	205		205
	TRANSPORTATION.						
7	Telegraph operators, railroad.	73	2	75	30		30
	1892.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
8	Compositors	69		69	30		30
	1893.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
9	Drivers, mine.....	70		70	12		12
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
10	Employees, rolling mill.....	225		225	225		225

UTAH—Concluded.

	1892.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
11	Employees, printing office ...	25		25	25		25
	1893.						
	MISCELLANEOUS.						
12	Employees, silver mine.....	200		200	200		200

a Irregular.

TABLE III.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Concluded.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
286		286					60	60	1
30		30					(a)	(a)	2
14		14	5		5		(a)	(a)	3
316		316					60	60	4
95		95	15		15	11	50	54	5
205		205	165		165	165	60	60	6
30		30	30		30	8	84	84	7
30		30	8		8		48	48	8
12		12	2		2		60	60	9
225		225	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	60	(b)	10

UTAH—Concluded.

25		25	25		25	25	45	45	11
200		200	160		160		54	54	12

b Lockout still pending July 1, 1894.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VERMONT.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1892.		
1	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING. Employees, granite quarries and yards.	Montpelier, Northfield, Williamstown, etc.	To enforce change of date for ending of yearly scale.

VIRGINIA.

	1887.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2	Compositors	Norfolk	Against demand for increase of wages of 16.7 per cent.
	TOBACCO.		
3	Cigar makers	Richmond	To force employees to furnish union labels..
	1888.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
4	Carpenters	Richmond	To enforce increase of hours from 54 to 59 per week.
	1889.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
5	Molders, plow factory	Richmond	Against union men
	TOBACCO.		
6	Employees, plug factories.....	Danville	To enforce reduction of wages in other establishments in which strike was pending.
	1890.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
7	Employees.....	Petersburg	To enforce reduction of wages of 10 per cent.
	1891.		
	CLOTHING.		
8	Tailors	Richmond	Against demand for discharge of nonunion employees.
	1892.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
9	Granite cutters	Petersburg	Against demand for adoption of union scale.
	1893.		
	CLOTHING.		
10	Tailors	Richmond	Against demand for adoption of union scale.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
11	Compositors	Richmond	Against union men
	1894.		
	TOBACCO.		
12	Cigar makers	Alexandria	Against union men.....

a Succeeded in 1 establishment; succeeded partly in 23.

TABLE III.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VERMONT.

Ordered by organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
Yes...	5	19	May 14	Sept. 26, 1892	126	(a)	\$93,979	\$4,579	\$21,700	1

VIRGINIA.

No.....		1	Sept. 2	Oct. 17, 1887	45	No....	400	140	200	2
No.....		1	Mar. 2	Mar. 15, 1887	13	Yes...	150	40	50	3
Yes.....		10	Apr. 2	Apr. 9, 1888	7	Yes...	7,400	1,100	500	4
No.....		1	Apr. 10	Apr. 24, 1889	14	No....	567	105	.....	5
Yes...	8	.....	Apr. 12	Apr. 29, 1889	17	No....	30,872	.....	5,000	6
No....	1	.....	Mar. 11	Mar. 22, 1890	11	Partly	2,561	.....	200	7
No.....		1	Sept. 30	Oct. 2, 1891	■	Yes...	750	360	.....	8
Yes.....		1	June 2	Dec. 2, 1892	183	Yes...	1,500	250	2,000	9
No.....		1	Feb. 15	Feb. 16, 1893	1	Yes...	100	45	.....	10
No.....		1	July 14	July 16, 1893	2	Yes...	1,536	624	100	11
No.....		1	Mar. 24	Mar. 27, 1894	3	Yes...	75	23	.....	12

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VERMONT—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1892.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
1	Employees, granite quarries and yards.	698	.....	698	618	.....	618

VIRGINIA—Concluded.

	1887.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
2	Compositors	20	.....	20	8	.....	8
	TOBACCO.						
3	Cigar makers	10	10	20	10	.....	10
	1888.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
4	Carpenters	120	.....	120	74	.....	74
	1889.						
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.						
5	Molders, plow factory	35	.....	35	15	.....	15
	TOBACCO.						
6	Employees, plug factories	1,375	441	1,816	1,375	441	1,816
	1890.						
	COTTON GOODS.						
7	Employees	112	239	351	112	239	351
	1891.						
	CLOTHING.						
8	Tailors	10	.....	10	4	.....	4
	1892.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
9	Granite cutters	125	.....	125	40	.....	40
	1893.						
	CLOTHING.						
10	Tailors	20	2	22	11	.....	2
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
11	Compositors	22	2	24	12	.....	12
	1894.						
	TOBACCO.						
12	Cigar makers	3	.....	3	1	.....	1

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VERMONT—Concluded.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
618	-----	618	302	-----	302	302	54	54	1

VIRGINIA—Concluded.

8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	2
10	-----	10	10	-----	10	10	60	60	3
74	-----	74	63	-----	63	40	54	59	4
15	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	5
1,375	441	1,816	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	6
112	239	351	-----	-----	-----	-----	66	60	7
4	-----	4	3	-----	3	-----	60	60	8
40	-----	40	4	-----	4	4	53	53	9
2	-----	2	2	-----	2	-----	60	60	10
12	-----	12	20	2	22	4	48	48	11
1	-----	1	1	-----	1	1	60	60	12

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WASHINGTON.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1888.		
	CLOTHING.		
1	Tailors	Seattle.....	Against union men
	1890.		
	CLOTHING.		
2	Tailors	Seattle.....	To enforce reduction of wages of 20 percent
	1891.		
	COAL AND COKE.		
3	Employees, mine.....	Olney.....	Against union men
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4	Sailors.....	Seattle.....	Against union men
	1892.		
	CLOTHING.		
5	Tailors	Spokane.....	To enforce reduction of wages of 20 per cent.
	1893.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
6	Compositors	Tacoma.....	To enforce reduction of wages
	1894.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
7	Bricklayers.....	Seattle.....	To enforce reduction of wages
	CLOTHING.		
8	Tailors	Seattle.....	To enforce reduction of wages of 10 per cent.

WEST VIRGINIA.

	1888.		
	GLASS.		
9	Blowers, flint glass	Wheeling.....	Against union men

WISCONSIN.

	1887.		
	COOPERAGE.		
10	Coopers.....	Milwaukee	To enforce new rules.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
11	Molders, stove foundry	Milwaukee	To force employees to work on boycotted patterns.
	1888.		
	BREWING.		
12	Brewers	Milwaukee	Against union men and union rules.....

a Not reported.

TABLE III.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WASHINGTON.

Ordered by organi- zation.	ESTABLISH- MENTS INVOLVED.		Begin- ning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Suc- ceeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of em- ployers.	Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assist- ance.		
No....	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 7, 1888	2	Yes...	\$40	.....	.....	1
No....	15	.....	Apr. 5	June 14, 1890	70	Partly	17,000	\$2,100	\$4,000	2
No....	1	.....	Mar. 13	Mar. 20, 1891	7	Yes...	5,400	.....	1,000	3
No....	5	.....	Apr. 6	Apr. 10, 1891	4	Yes...	1,500	.....	.....	4
No....	1	.....	Aug. 16	Sept. 27, 1892	42	No....	1,020	480	400	5
No....	1	.....	Nov. 20	Nov. 21, 1893	1	Yes...	49	.....	.....	6
No....	1	.....	Apr. 3	Apr. 17, 1894	14	Yes...	900	500	.....	7
No....	1	Feb. 3	Feb. 17, 1894	14	No....	160	28	40	8

WEST VIRGINIA.

Yes...	2	Jan. 2	Mar. 1, 1888	59	No....	85,000	(a)	20,000	9
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WISCONSIN.

No....	2	Aug. 23	Aug. 30, 1887	7	Yes...	850	10
No....	1	May 9	May 30, 1887	21	No....	2,280	350	2,000	11
Yes....	8	.....	Jan. 24	Mar. 1, 1888	37	Yes...	230,500	11,000	500,000	12

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Concluded.

Marginal number.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1888.						
	CLOTHING.						
1	Tailors	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
	1890.						
	CLOTHING.						
2	Tailors	115	.....	115	115	.....	115
	1891.						
	COAL AND COKE.						
3	Employees, mine.....	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
	TRANSPORTATION.						
4	Sailors.....	275	.....	275	275	.....	275
	1892.						
	CLOTHING.						
5	Tailors	18	.....	18	18	.....	18
	1893.						
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
6	Compositors	18	.....	18	14	.....	14
	1894.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
7	Bricklayers.....	315	.....	315	15	.....	15
	CLOTHING.						
8	Tailors	8	.....	8	8	.....	8

WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

	1888.						
	GLASS.						
9	Blowers, flint glass	750	.....	750	126	.....	126

WISCONSIN—Continued.

	1887.						
	COOPERAGE.						
10	Coopers.....	90	.....	90	70	.....	70
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
11	Molders, stove foundry.....	90	.....	90	38	.....	38
	1888.						
	BREWING.						
12	Brewers	2,000	.....	2,600	230	.....	230

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Concluded.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
10	-----	10	8	-----	8	-----	48	48	1
115	-----	115	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	2
300	-----	300	250	-----	250	250	48	48	3
275	-----	275	200	-----	200	-----	84	84	4
18	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	5
14	-----	14	11	-----	11	11	54	54	6
15	-----	15	12	-----	12	-----	48	48	7
8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	8

WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

750	-----	750	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	9
-----	-------	-----	-------	-------	-------	-------	----	----	---

WISCONSIN—Continued.

70	-----	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	10
90	-----	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	11
230	-----	230	230	-----	230	175	60	60	12

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number	OCCUPATIONS.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1890.		
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
1	Employees, sawmill, etc., machinery.	Ashland	To enforce change from weekly to monthly payment.
	1891.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2	Steam fitters.....	Milwaukee	Against union men
3	Employees.....	Sheboygan	To force union men to work with nonunion men and to force increase of hours.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
4	Compositors.....	Milwaukee	Against demand for reduction of hours.....
	1892.		
	CLOTHING.		
5	Tailors	Oshkosh	To enforce reduction of wages
	LUMBER.		
6	Employees, sawmills.....	La Crosse and Onalaska.	Against threatened strike for increase of wages.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
7	Employees, steel works	Superior.....	Against union men
	1893.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
8	Carpenters	La Crosse	To enforce increase of hours from 9 to 10 per day.
	FURNITURE.		
9	Upholsterers	Milwaukee	Against union men and union rules.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
10	Compositors.....	Madison	Against union men and union rules.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
11	Stonecutters.....	Milwaukee	To enforce reduction of wages and free shop system.
	TOBACCO.		
12	Cigar makers	Superior.....	To force employees to furnish union labels..
	1894.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
13	Stonecutters.....	La Crosse.....	To enforce increase of hours from 8 to 9 per day.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED.		Beginning.	EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT REEMPLOYED OR PLACES FILLED BY OTHERS.		Succeeded.	EMPLOYEES'—		Loss of employers.	Marginal number.
	Closed.	Not closed.		Date.	Days to date.		Wage loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	July 10	Aug. 10, 1890	31	No....	\$8, 100	.....	\$25, 000	1
Yes....	.....	4	May 3	June 1, 1891	29	Yes...	1, 500	\$300	500	2
Yes....	15	.....	July 25	Aug. 22, 1891	28	Yes...	6, 750	150	2, 500	3
No....	.....	1	July 1	July 10, 1891	9	Yes...	500	.....	100	4
Yes....	.....	2	Mar. 16	July 1, 1892	107	Yes...	1, 950	480	600	5
Yes....	11	.....	Apr. 28	May 10, 1892	12	Yes...	38, 785	1, 100	30, 000	6
No....	.....	1	July 12	Aug. 10, 1892	29	Yes...	28, 200	2, 300	25, 000	7
No....	1	.....	July 7	July 9, 1893	2	No....	65	.....	50	8
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 15, 1893	14	Yes...	5, 450	225	1, 000	9
No....	.....	1	Jan. 13	Feb. 24, 1893	42	Yes...	6, 504	1, 325	5, 500	10
Yes....	8	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 15, 1893	10	No....	4, 675	500	2, 000	11
Yes....	.....	2	May 9	May 23, 1893	14	No....	192	40	400	12
Yes....	3	.....	Feb. 8	Feb. 22, 1894	14	No....	845	.....	325	13

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

WISCONSIN—Concluded.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	OCCUPATIONS.	EMPLOYEES BEFORE LOCKOUT.			EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	1890.						
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.						
1	Employees, sawmill, etc., ma- chinery.	90	.....	90	90	.....	90
	1891.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
2	Steam fitters.....	65	.....	65	30	.....	30
3	Employees.....	225	.....	225	225	.....	225
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
4	Compositors.....	100	20	120	22	.....	22
	1892.						
	CLOTHING.						
5	Tailors	16	14	30	13	.....	13
	LUMBER.						
6	Employees, sawmills.....	2, 130	.....	2, 130	2, 130	.....	2, 130
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.						
7	Employees, steel works.....	550	.....	550	120	.....	120
	1893.						
	BUILDING TRADES.						
8	Carpenters	13	.....	13	13	.....	13
	FURNITURE.						
9	Upholsterers	172	3	175	45	.....	45
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
10	Compositors.....	68	.....	68	34	.....	34
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
11	Stonecutters.....	160	.....	160	125	.....	125
	TOBACCO.						
12	Cigar makers	12	.....	12	8	.....	8
	1894.						
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.						
13	Stonecutters	20	.....	20	20	.....	20

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS, BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

WISCONSIN—Concluded.

EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT BY LOCKOUT.			NEW EMPLOYEES AFTER LOCKOUT.				WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	Before lockout.	After lockout.	
90	-----	90	30	-----	30	30	60	60	1
30	-----	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	60	2
225	-----	225	150	-----	150	150	48	60	3
22	-----	22	22	-----	22	-----	60	60	4
13	-----	13	13	-----	13	13	60	60	5
2,130	-----	2,130	100	-----	100	-----	60	60	6
325	-----	325	40	-----	40	40	72	72	7
13	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	54	54	8
160	-----	160	45	-----	45	30	60	60	9
34	-----	34	34	-----	34	34	58	58	10
150	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	11
8	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	12
20	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	48	13

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